

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: First quarter 1991, revised.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

**Table 1.1.—Gross National Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,200.8</b>	<b>5,465.1</b>	<b>5,289.3</b>	<b>5,375.4</b>	<b>5,443.3</b>	<b>5,514.6</b>	<b>5,527.3</b>	<b>5,557.7</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>3,450.1</b>	<b>3,657.3</b>	<b>3,518.5</b>	<b>3,588.1</b>	<b>3,622.7</b>	<b>3,693.4</b>	<b>3,724.9</b>	<b>3,742.8</b>
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5	455.3
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0	1,212.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4	2,074.8
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>771.2</b>	<b>741.0</b>	<b>762.7</b>	<b>747.2</b>	<b>759.0</b>	<b>759.7</b>	<b>698.3</b>	<b>660.0</b>
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2	694.1
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0	503.6
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1	139.5
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9	364.1
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9	205.2	190.5
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4	-37.1
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5	2.9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-46.1</b>	<b>-31.2</b>	<b>-35.3</b>	<b>-30.0</b>	<b>-24.9</b>	<b>-41.3</b>	<b>-28.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	694.5
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	681.0
<b>Government purchases of goods and services</b> .....	<b>1,025.6</b>	<b>1,098.1</b>	<b>1,043.3</b>	<b>1,070.1</b>	<b>1,086.4</b>	<b>1,102.8</b>	<b>1,132.9</b>	<b>1,141.5</b>
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6	443.8
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0	331.2
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6	112.6
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3	697.7

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars**  
[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>4,117.7</b>	<b>4,157.3</b>	<b>4,133.2</b>	<b>4,150.6</b>	<b>4,155.1</b>	<b>4,170.0</b>	<b>4,153.4</b>	<b>4,124.1</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>2,656.8</b>	<b>2,681.6</b>	<b>2,669.9</b>	<b>2,677.3</b>	<b>2,678.8</b>	<b>2,696.8</b>	<b>2,673.6</b>	<b>2,663.7</b>
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6	402.9
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2	897.1
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,363.7
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>716.9</b>	<b>688.7</b>	<b>709.1</b>	<b>700.7</b>	<b>700.7</b>	<b>697.0</b>	<b>656.3</b>	<b>623.7</b>
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7	648.6
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4	496.8
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4	113.7
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1	383.1
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3	151.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5	-28.1
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1	3.1
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-54.1</b>	<b>-33.8</b>	<b>-47.9</b>	<b>-35.4</b>	<b>-44.6</b>	<b>-46.5</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	648.0
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	641.0
<b>Government purchases of goods and services</b> .....	<b>798.1</b>	<b>820.8</b>	<b>802.2</b>	<b>807.9</b>	<b>820.2</b>	<b>822.7</b>	<b>832.3</b>	<b>829.6</b>
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9	349.5
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	263.7	267.5
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2	82.0
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4	480.1

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,200.8</b>	<b>5,465.1</b>	<b>5,289.3</b>	<b>5,375.4</b>	<b>5,443.3</b>	<b>5,514.6</b>	<b>5,527.3</b>	<b>5,557.7</b>
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2	5,591.9
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2,072.7</b>	<b>2,143.3</b>	<b>2,085.9</b>	<b>2,111.0</b>	<b>2,146.6</b>	<b>2,170.4</b>	<b>2,145.0</b>	<b>2,136.0</b>
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9	2,170.2
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7	876.3
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2	918.5
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5	-42.2
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3	1,259.7
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7	1,251.7
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7	8.0
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>2,671.2</b>	<b>2,864.5</b>	<b>2,747.5</b>	<b>2,791.3</b>	<b>2,834.2</b>	<b>2,889.6</b>	<b>2,943.0</b>	<b>3,004.0</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>456.9</b>	<b>457.4</b>	<b>455.9</b>	<b>473.0</b>	<b>462.5</b>	<b>454.6</b>	<b>439.3</b>	<b>417.7</b>

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars**  
[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>4,117.7</b>	<b>4,157.3</b>	<b>4,133.2</b>	<b>4,150.6</b>	<b>4,155.1</b>	<b>4,170.0</b>	<b>4,153.4</b>	<b>4,124.1</b>
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8	4,149.0
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>1,829.5</b>	<b>1,829.3</b>	<b>1,823.1</b>	<b>1,825.4</b>	<b>1,831.3</b>	<b>1,839.7</b>	<b>1,821.0</b>	<b>1,797.5</b>
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4	1,822.5
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0	876.9
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0	911.5
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1	-34.6
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0	920.6
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4	910.7
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6	9.7
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>1,915.6</b>	<b>1,961.0</b>	<b>1,939.7</b>	<b>1,943.7</b>	<b>1,952.5</b>	<b>1,980.7</b>	<b>1,993.0</b>	
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>372.7</b>	<b>366.9</b>	<b>370.4</b>	<b>381.5</b>	<b>371.2</b>	<b>363.1</b>	<b>351.7</b>	<b>333.6</b>

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross National Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1989		1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	F	
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7	
Less: Exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> ....	626.2	672.8	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	694.5	
Plus: Imports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> ....	672.3	704.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	681.0	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases <sup>2</sup> .....	5,246.9	5,496.4	5,324.6	5,405.3	5,468.2	5,555.9	5,556.1	5,544.2	
Less: Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers <sup>3</sup> .....	5,218.6	5,501.4	5,299.6	5,417.1	5,454.7	5,546.9	5,586.9	5,578.4	

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.  
 2. Purchases in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.  
 3. Final sales in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.7.—Gross National Product by Sector**

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1989		1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	F	
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7	
Gross domestic product .....	5,163.2	5,423.4	5,246.5	5,333.8	5,411.7	5,471.7	5,476.5	5,502.9	
Business .....	4,418.1	4,619.2	4,483.1	4,551.8	4,613.5	4,659.6	4,652.1	4,659.3	
Nonfarm .....	4,346.6	4,527.8	4,399.5	4,455.8	4,522.1	4,571.4	4,562.1	4,559.0	
Nonfarm less housing .....	3,915.3	4,068.8	3,955.8	4,007.6	4,067.5	4,106.9	4,093.1	4,086.4	
Housing .....	431.2	459.1	443.7	448.1	454.7	464.4	469.0	472.6	
Farm .....	88.6	93.1	86.7	95.3	94.6	93.1	89.6	92.0	
Statistical discrepancy .....	-17.0	-1.7	-3.0	.7	-3.2	-4.9	.4	8.2	
Households and institutions .....	203.6	224.8	210.3	215.0	221.4	229.3	233.4	237.4	
Private households .....	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	
Nonprofit institutions .....	193.3	214.0	199.9	204.5	210.6	218.4	222.4	226.3	
Government .....	541.6	579.4	553.0	567.0	576.7	582.8	591.0	606.3	
Federal .....	168.6	178.5	169.7	176.6	179.2	178.3	179.8	188.5	
State and local .....	373.0	400.9	383.3	390.4	397.5	404.5	411.2	417.8	
Rest of the world .....	37.6	41.7	42.8	41.6	31.6	42.9	50.8	54.8	
Addendum:									
Gross domestic business product less housing .....	3,978.4								

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.6.—Relation of Gross National Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1989		1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	F	
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1	
Less: Exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> ....	593.3	631.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	648.0	
Plus: Imports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> ....	647.4	665.3	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	641.0	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases <sup>2</sup> .....	4,171.8	4,191.1	4,181.1	4,185.9	4,199.7	4,216.5	4,162.2	4,117.0	
Less: Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers <sup>3</sup> .....	4,148.1	4,194.7	4,162.2	4,188.1	4,190.1	4,211.8	4,188.6	4,142.0	

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.  
 2. Purchases in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.  
 3. Final sales in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.8.—Gross National Product by Sector in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1989		1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	F	
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1	
Gross domestic product .....	4,087.6	4,125.4	4,099.5	4,118.2	4,130.6	4,137.5	4,115.2	4,083.6	
Business .....	3,557.9	3,581.1	3,564.4	3,580.0	3,587.2	3,590.8	3,566.7	3,532.9	
Nonfarm .....	3,492.9	3,502.5	3,487.5	3,500.3	3,510.3	3,514.3	3,485.1	3,445.4	
Nonfarm less housing .....	3,196.0	3,200.4	3,187.8	3,199.1	3,208.4	3,211.9	3,182.1	3,141.7	
Housing .....	296.9	302.1	299.7	301.2	301.8	302.4	303.1	303.7	
Farm .....	78.8	80.0	79.3	79.1	79.4	80.2	81.2	81.3	
Statistical discrepancy .....	-13.8	-1.3	-2.4	.6	-2.5	-3.7	.3	6.2	
Households and institutions .....	146.2	154.5	149.2	150.8	153.6	156.7	157.0	157.6	
Private households .....	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	
Nonprofit institutions .....	136.6	144.8	139.6	141.2	143.7	146.9	147.3	147.9	
Government .....	383.5	389.7	385.9	387.4	389.9	390.0	391.5	393.0	
Federal .....	126.5	127.6	126.8	127.0	128.2	127.4	127.8	128.7	
State and local .....	257.0	262.1	259.2	260.4	261.7	262.7	263.6	264.4	
Rest of the world .....	30.2	31.9	33.7	32.4	24.5	32.6	38.2	40.5	
Addendum:									
Gross domestic business product less housing .....	3,252.6								

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.