

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT TABLES

	1976	1977	1977				1978		1976	1977	1977				1978	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
Billions of current dollars									Billions of 1972 dollars							

Table 1.—Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.1, 1.2)

	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Gross national product	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Personal consumption expenditures	1,090.2	1,206.5	1,167.7	1,188.6	1,214.5	1,255.2	1,276.7	1,322.9	819.4	857.7	846.6	849.5	858.0	876.6	873.5	886.3
Durable goods.....	156.6	178.4	173.2	175.6	177.4	187.2	183.5	197.8	125.9	137.8	134.9	136.2	136.9	143.0	137.8	145.8
Nondurable goods.....	442.6	479.0	465.9	473.6	479.7	496.9	501.4	519.3	320.2	330.4	327.1	327.2	329.2	338.1	333.3	336.3
Services.....	491.0	549.2	528.6	539.4	557.5	571.1	591.8	605.8	373.2	389.5	384.6	386.0	391.8	395.6	402.4	404.2
Gross private domestic investment	243.0	297.8	272.5	295.6	309.7	313.5	322.7	345.4	173.4	196.3	186.1	197.1	201.7	200.3	205.7	213.1
Fixed investment.....	232.8	282.3	262.2	278.6	287.8	300.5	306.0	325.3	166.8	187.4	180.3	187.1	189.5	192.8	193.4	200.4
Nonresidential.....	164.6	190.4	180.6	187.2	193.5	200.3	205.6	220.1	118.9	129.8	126.8	129.1	130.8	132.5	133.8	140.5
Structures.....	57.3	63.9	59.3	63.4	65.4	67.4	68.5	76.6	38.3	40.0	38.3	40.0	40.8	41.0	41.0	44.6
Producers' durable equipment.....	107.3	126.5	121.4	123.8	128.1	132.8	137.1	143.5	80.6	89.8	88.5	89.0	90.0	91.5	92.9	95.9
Residential.....	68.2	91.9	81.6	91.4	94.3	100.2	100.3	105.3	47.8	57.7	53.5	58.0	58.8	60.3	59.5	59.9
Nonfarm structures.....	65.8	88.9	78.6	88.4	91.2	97.5	97.3	102.1	46.0	55.6	51.4	55.9	56.6	58.4	57.4	57.8
Farm structures.....	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	.8	.8
Producers' durable equipment.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Change in business inventories.....	10.2	15.6	10.3	17.0	21.9	13.1	16.7	20.1	6.7	8.9	5.8	10.0	12.2	7.5	12.3	12.7
Nonfarm.....	12.2	15.0	11.1	16.5	22.0	10.4	16.9	22.1	8.5	9.4	7.4	10.2	13.5	6.5	12.5	13.9
Farm.....	-2.0	.6	-8	.5	-1	2.7	-2	-2.0	-1.9	-5	-1.6	-2	-1.4	.9	-1	-1.2
Net exports of goods and services	7.4	-11.1	-8.5	-5.9	-7.0	-23.2	-24.1	-5.5	15.4	9.5	11.2	11.0	12.5	3.1	2.9	11.3
Exports.....	163.2	175.5	170.9	178.1	180.8	172.1	181.7	205.4	95.9	98.2	97.1	98.9	100.8	96.0	99.1	108.4
Imports.....	155.7	186.6	179.4	184.0	187.8	195.2	205.8	210.9	80.5	88.7	85.9	87.9	88.2	92.9	96.2	97.1
Government purchases of goods and services	359.5	394.0	375.0	388.8	399.5	412.5	416.7	424.7	262.8	269.2	262.8	267.9	271.7	274.5	272.1	271.9
Federal.....	129.9	145.1	138.3	142.9	146.8	152.2	151.5	147.2	96.6	101.6	98.7	101.3	102.9	103.6	101.2	97.1
National defense.....	86.8	94.3	91.9	93.7	94.4	97.1	97.9	98.6								
Nondefense.....	43.1	50.8	46.4	49.3	52.4	55.1	53.6	48.6								
State and local.....	229.6	248.9	236.7	245.9	252.7	260.3	265.2	277.6	166.2	167.6	164.1	166.6	168.8	170.9	170.8	174.8

Table 2.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.3, 1.5)

	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Gross national product	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Final sales.....	1,689.9	1,871.6	1,796.5	1,850.0	1,894.9	1,945.0	1,975.3	2,067.4	1,264.4	1,323.8	1,300.9	1,315.5	1,331.7	1,347.1	1,341.8	1,369.9
Change in business inventories.....	10.2	15.6	10.3	17.0	21.9	13.1	16.7	20.1	6.7	8.9	5.8	10.0	12.2	7.5	12.3	12.7
Goods	760.3	832.6	800.2	825.8	844.7	859.6	861.8	912.2	576.5	608.4	596.0	604.4	613.3	620.1	611.8	627.7
Final sales.....	750.1	817.0	789.9	808.8	822.8	846.5	845.1	892.1	569.8	599.6	590.1	594.3	601.1	612.7	599.4	615.0
Change in business inventories.....	10.2	15.6	10.3	17.0	21.9	13.1	16.7	20.1	6.7	8.9	5.8	10.0	12.2	7.5	12.3	12.7
Durable goods.....	304.6	341.3	332.2	339.1	346.5	347.4	351.2	375.8	236.2	253.7	250.9	253.0	255.9	255.1	254.6	266.6
Final sales.....	299.3	332.9	326.1	330.0	334.6	341.1	336.3	365.0	232.5	248.0	246.5	246.9	248.0	250.5	245.0	260.2
Change in business inventories.....	5.3	8.4	6.1	9.1	11.9	6.3	14.8	10.8	3.6	5.8	4.4	6.1	7.9	4.6	9.6	6.4
Nondurable goods.....	455.7	491.3	468.0	486.7	498.2	512.2	510.6	536.4	340.3	354.7	345.0	351.3	357.4	365.0	357.2	361.2
Final sales.....	450.7	484.1	463.8	478.8	488.2	505.4	508.7	527.1	337.3	351.6	343.6	347.5	353.1	362.1	354.5	354.8
Change in business inventories.....	4.9	7.2	4.2	7.9	10.0	6.8	1.9	9.3	3.0	3.1	1.4	3.9	4.3	2.9	2.7	6.3
Services.....	778.0	862.8	832.3	850.0	875.3	893.6	926.4	952.0	583.0	602.9	596.3	598.8	606.9	609.6	620.1	625.6
Structures.....	161.9	191.8	174.3	191.3	196.8	204.9	203.8	223.4	111.6	121.3	114.5	122.3	123.7	124.8	122.3	129.3

Table 3.—Gross National Product by Sector in Current and Constant Dollars (1.7, 1.8)

	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Gross national product	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Gross domestic product	1,685.7	1,869.9	1,789.7	1,849.0	1,898.7	1,942.2	1,973.8	2,066.5	1,264.3	1,325.3	1,299.4	1,317.7	1,336.3	1,347.9	1,346.6	1,373.9
Business.....	1,436.7	1,599.3	1,527.8	1,582.5	1,626.4	1,660.4	1,684.1	1,771.8	1,077.9	1,135.9	1,112.1	1,129.6	1,146.1	1,155.9	1,153.5	1,180.0
Nonfarm.....	1,385.6	1,544.0	1,474.9	1,528.0	1,571.6	1,601.6	1,628.9	1,714.9	1,040.1	1,094.2	1,072.7	1,088.9	1,102.6	1,112.4	1,115.4	1,145.2
Nonfarm less housing.....	1,255.0	1,397.8	1,335.2	1,384.0	1,423.2	1,449.0	1,471.7	1,553.2	932.6	980.5	961.7	976.1	988.0	996.4	998.1	1,026.5
Housing.....	130.6	146.2	139.7	144.1	148.4	152.7	157.1	161.7	107.5	113.6	111.0	112.8	114.6	116.0	117.4	118.6
Farm.....	46.9	50.5	49.5	50.8	47.7	54.0	53.0	56.4	32.2	34.4	32.9	34.1	34.5	36.1	32.5	30.5
Statistical discrepancy.....	4.2	4.7	3.4	3.7	7.1	4.8	2.2	.5								
Residual ¹									5.6	7.3	6.4	6.6	9.0	7.4	5.5	4.3
Households and institutions.....	56.5	62.7	60.0	61.3	63.5	65.9	68.8	70.5	40.7	42.2	41.2	41.7	42.5	43.6	43.8	44.3
Government.....	192.5	208.0	201.9	205.2	208.9	215.9	221.0	224.1	145.6	147.2	146.1	146.3	147.7	148.4	149.4	149.6
Federal.....	62.4	66.4	65.2	65.4	65.7	69.5	69.9	70.1	48.5	48.7	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.8	48.8
State and local.....	130.1	141.5	136.8	139.8	143.2	146.4	151.1	154.1	97.1	98.4	97.5	97.6	99.0	99.6	100.6	100.8
Rest of the world.....	14.4	17.3	17.1	18.0	18.1	15.9	18.2	21.1	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.6	6.6	7.5	8.8

* Revised.

HISTORICAL STATISTICS

The national income and product data for 1929-72 are in *The National Income and Products Accounts of the United States, 1929-74: Statistical Tables* (available for \$4.95, SN 003-010-00652-9, from Commerce Department District Offices or the Superintendent of

Documents; see addresses inside front cover). Data for 1973, 1974, and 1975-77 are in July 1976, July 1977, and July 1978 issues of the *SURVEY*, respectively.

CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE STATISTICS here update series published in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial statistical supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (available from the Superintendent of Documents for \$6.80) provides a description of each series, references to sources of earlier figures, and historical data as follows: For all series, monthly or quarterly, 1971 through 1974 (1964-74 for major quarterly series), annually, 1947-74; for selected series, monthly or quarterly, 1947-74 (where available). Series added or significantly revised after the 1975 BUSINESS STATISTICS went to press are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively. Unless otherwise noted, revised monthly data for periods not shown herein corresponding to revised annual data are available upon request.

The sources of the data are given in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; they appear in the main descriptive note for each series, and are also listed alphabetically on pages 187-88. Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1974 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1975	1976	1977	1975			1976				1977				1978	
	Annual total			II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II*
	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates															

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series

	1975	1976	1977	1975			1976				1977				1978	
			II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II*	
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT†																
Gross national product, total†.....bil.\$	1,528.8	1,700.1	1,887.2	1,498.6	1,564.0	1,598.0	1,649.7	1,685.4	1,715.6	1,749.8	1,806.8	1,867.0	1,916.8	1,958.1	1,992.0	2,087.5
Personal consumption expenditures, total.....do	979.1	1,090.2	1,206.5	964.9	994.0	1,021.6	1,053.8	1,075.1	1,098.4	1,133.7	1,167.7	1,188.6	1,214.5	1,255.2	1,276.7	1,322.9
Durable goods, total.....do	132.6	156.6	178.4	128.1	136.3	143.5	152.2	154.7	156.7	162.8	173.2	175.6	177.4	187.2	183.5	197.8
Motor vehicles and parts.....do	53.4	69.7	81.5	49.6	55.9	60.6	67.7	69.1	69.5	72.6	81.3	81.2	79.5	84.0	84.1	92.5
Furniture and household equipment.....do	58.0	63.9	71.3	57.5	58.7	60.8	61.9	63.0	64.2	66.5	68.0	69.9	72.0	75.3	72.1	76.5
Nondurable goods, total.....do	408.9	442.6	479.0	405.5	415.0	421.4	430.3	437.4	444.5	458.3	465.9	473.6	479.7	496.9	501.4	519.3
Clothing and shoes.....do	70.1	75.7	81.5	69.9	71.5	72.2	73.8	74.2	76.1	78.5	78.5	79.3	81.4	86.7	82.9	87.5
Food.....do	209.6	225.8	245.2	208.0	212.4	216.6	219.4	223.9	227.4	232.3	237.5	244.5	246.4	252.6	257.7	267.8
Gasoline and oil.....do	39.5	42.8	46.5	39.1	40.0	40.5	41.4	41.9	43.0	45.1	46.1	46.2	46.0	47.5	48.3	49.1
Services, total.....do	437.5	491.0	549.2	431.3	442.7	456.7	471.3	483.0	497.2	512.6	528.6	539.4	557.5	571.1	591.8	605.8
Household operation.....do	64.5	72.8	81.6	64.2	65.8	66.7	69.3	70.2	73.5	78.2	80.2	78.0	83.7	84.6	89.0	89.0
Housing.....do	150.2	166.4	184.6	148.0	151.5	156.3	160.2	164.7	168.2	172.3	177.3	182.1	186.9	192.0	198.1	204.1
Transportation.....do	32.6	37.9	44.2	31.9	32.7	34.0	36.0	37.0	38.7	39.8	40.8	43.5	45.0	47.3	49.7	52.1
Gross private domestic investment, total.....do	190.9	243.0	297.8	175.2	206.8	203.9	231.5	243.5	249.9	247.1	272.5	295.6	309.7	313.5	322.7	345.4
Fixed investment.....do	201.6	232.8	282.3	197.5	202.3	208.8	220.1	228.1	235.3	247.6	262.2	278.6	287.8	300.5	306.0	325.3
Nonresidential.....do	150.2	164.6	190.4	148.8	149.7	151.5	157.7	162.2	168.1	170.5	180.6	187.2	193.5	200.3	205.6	220.1
Structures.....do	53.8	57.3	63.9	52.9	54.0	54.7	56.4	57.6	57.3	57.9	59.3	63.4	65.4	67.4	68.5	76.6
Producers' durable equipment.....do	96.4	107.3	126.5	95.9	95.7	96.8	101.3	104.6	110.8	112.6	121.4	123.8	128.1	132.8	137.1	143.5
Residential.....do	51.5	68.2	91.9	48.7	52.6	57.3	62.4	65.9	67.3	77.1	81.6	91.4	94.3	100.2	100.3	105.3
Change in business inventories.....do	-10.7	10.2	15.6	-22.3	4.6	-4.9	11.4	15.4	14.5	-6	10.3	17.0	21.9	13.1	16.7	20.1
Nonfarm.....do	-14.3	12.2	15.0	-24.9	1.1	-9.0	12.7	18.8	15.2	2.2	11.1	16.5	22.0	10.4	16.9	22.1
Net exports of goods and services.....do	20.4	7.4	-11.1	24.3	20.9	20.9	10.4	9.7	6.9	2.8	-8.5	-5.9	-7.0	-23.2	-24.1	-5.5
Exports.....do	147.3	163.8	175.5	142.6	147.0	152.2	154.4	160.7	165.2	169.4	170.9	178.1	180.8	172.1	181.7	205.4
Imports.....do	126.9	155.7	186.6	118.3	126.1	131.2	144.1	150.9	161.3	166.6	179.4	184.0	187.8	195.2	205.8	210.9
Govt. purchases of goods and services, total.....do	338.4	359.5	394.0	334.2	342.2	351.5	354.0	357.2	360.4	366.3	375.0	388.8	399.5	412.5	416.7	424.7
Federal.....do	123.1	129.9	145.1	121.4	123.6	127.9	127.1	127.8	129.9	134.6	138.3	142.9	146.8	152.2	151.5	147.2
National defense.....do	83.7	86.8	94.3	82.8	84.2	86.4	85.9	85.6	86.5	89.1	91.9	93.7	94.4	97.1	97.9	98.6
State and local.....do	215.4	229.6	248.9	212.8	218.7	223.6	226.9	229.4	230.5	231.7	236.7	245.9	252.7	260.3	265.2	277.6
By major type of product:†																
Final sales, total.....do	1,539.6	1,689.9	1,871.6	1,520.9	1,559.4	1,602.9	1,638.3	1,670.1	1,701.0	1,750.4	1,796.5	1,850.0	1,894.9	1,945.0	1,975.3	2,067.4
Goods, total.....do	686.6	760.3	832.6	670.2	711.4	718.6	741.9	758.0	768.1	772.9	800.2	825.8	844.7	859.6	861.8	892.1
Durable goods.....do	259.0	304.6	341.3	254.1	269.9	273.7	288.6	301.8	312.4	315.6	332.2	339.1	346.5	347.4	351.2	365.0
Nondurable goods.....do	427.5	455.7	491.3	416.1	441.5	444.9	453.4	456.2	455.7	457.3	468.0	486.7	498.2	512.2	510.6	527.1
Services.....do	697.6	778.0	862.8	688.6	706.1	726.4	749.7	766.9	787.1	808.1	832.3	850.0	875.3	893.6	926.4	952.0
Structures.....do	144.7	161.9	191.8	139.8	146.5	153.0	158.1	160.5	160.3	168.7	174.3	191.3	196.8	204.9	203.8	222.4
Change in business inventories.....do	-10.7	10.2	15.6	-22.3	4.6	-4.9	11.4	15.4	14.5	-6	10.3	17.0	21.9	13.1	16.7	20.1
Durable goods.....do	-8.9	5.3	8.4	-10.9	-3.5	-8.6	1.1	6.5	9.3	5.2	6.1	9.1	11.9	6.3	14.8	10.8
Nondurable goods.....do	-1.8	4.9	7.2	-11.4	8.0	3.7	11.3	8.9	5.3	-5.8	4.2	7.9	10.0	6.8	1.9	9.3
GNP in constant (1972) dollars †																
Gross national product, total†.....bil.\$	1,202.3	1,271.0	1,332.7	1,189.9	1,220.0	1,227.9	1,255.5	1,268.0	1,276.5	1,284.0	1,306.7	1,325.5	1,343.9	1,354.5	1,354.2	1,382.6
Personal consumption expenditures, total.....do	774.6	819.4	857.7	770.2	779.7	791.1	806.3	814.0	820.9	836.2	846.6	849.5	858.0	876.6	873.5	886.3
Durable goods.....do	112.7	125.9	137.8	109.4	115.2	119.7	124.8	125.2	125.3	128.5	134.9	136.2	136.9	143.0	137.8	145.8
Nondurable goods.....do	306.6	320.2	330.4	307.5	307.5	309.5	314.6	318.2	320.5	327.7	327.1	327.2	329.2	338.1	333.3	336.3
Services.....do	355.3	373.2	389.5	353.4	357.0	361.9	366.9	370.6	375.1	380.0	384.6	386.0	391.8	395.6	402.4	404.2
Gross private domestic investment, total.....do	142.6	173.4	196.3	133.3	153.7	148.9	168.5	174.7	177.1	173.4	186.1	197.1	201.7	200.3	205.7	213.1
Fixed investment.....do	152.4	166.8	187.4	149.9	151.5	154.1	161.0	164.6	167.8	173.6	180.3	187.1	189.5	192.8	193.4	200.4
Nonresidential.....do	113.6	118.9	129.8	112.9	112.0	111.8	115.5	117.8	121.0	121.4	126.8	129.1	130.8	132.5	133.8	140.5
Residential.....do	38.8	47.8	57.7	37.0	39.5	42.3	45.5	46.8	46.8	52.3	53.5	58.0	58.8	60.3	59.5	59.9
Change in business inventories.....do	-9.8	6.7	8.9	-16.7	2.1	-5.2	7.5	10.1	9.3	-2	5.8	10.0	12.2	7.5	12.3	12.7
Net exports of goods and services.....do	22.6	15.4	9.5	24.7	22.8	22.2	16.5	16.1	16.1	13.1	11.2	11.0	12.5	3.1	2.9	11.3
Govt. purchases of goods and services, total.....do	262.6	262.8	269.2	261.6	263.8	265.7	264.3	263.2	262.5	261.3	262.8	267.9	271.7	274.5	272.1	271.9
Federal.....do	96.5	96.6	101.6	96.2	96.7	97.3	96.2	95.9	96.8	97.5	98.7	101.3	102.9	103.6	101.2	97.1
State and local.....do	166.1	166.2	167.6	165.4	167.2	168.4	168.1	167.3	165.7	163.8	164.1	166.6	168.8	170.9	170.8	174.8

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1973 (see p. 16 ff. of the July 1977 SURVEY and

p. 24 ff. of the July 1978 SURVEY); revisions prior to May 1977 for personal income appear on p. 36 of the July 1978 SURVEY. † Includes data for items not shown separately.

