Table 1.-National Income and Product, 1953, 1954, and First Quarter 1955
[3illions of dollars]

|  | 1953 | 1954 | Unadjusted |  |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 | 1953 |  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | $\frac{1955}{\text { I }}$ |
|  |  |  | I | II | III | IV | I | I | II | III | IV | 1 | II | III | IV |  |
| NATIONAL INCOME <br> BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National income. | 305.0 | 300.0 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 76.4 |  | 305.9 | 108.2 | 306.2 | 299.9 | 298.9 | 299.6 | 298.8 | 302.6 | -...- |
| Compensation of employees | 209, 1 | 207.3 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 53.1 | 52.5 | 206.2 | 210.0 | 211.4 | 208.8 | 206.4 | 206.6 | 207.2 | 208.9 | 212.7 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 198.0 | 195.7 | 47.9 | 48.3 | 49.1 | 50.4 | 49.3 | 195.3 | 198.9 | 200.3 | 197.6 | 194. 6 | 194.9 | 195.6 | 197.2 | 200.2 |
| Private | 164.5 | 161.9 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 162.0 | 165.3 | 166.7 | 164.1 | 161.2 | 161. 5 | 161.6 | 163.0 | 166.0 |
| Military | 10.2 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9,5 | 9.3 |
| Government civilian | 23.3 | 24.1 | 6.0 | 6. 0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 23.1 | 23. 2 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.7 11.8 | ${ }^{23.8}$ | 24.4 11.6 | 24.7 11.7 | ${ }^{24.9}$ |
| Supplements to wages and salari | 11.1 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.5 |
| Proprietors' and rental income : | 49.0 | 48.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 47.8 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 49.7 |
| Business and professional. | 26.2 | 25.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6. 6 | 6.6 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 25.9 12.3 | 25.6 13.0 | 25.9 12.9 | 25.9 11.6 | 26.3 11.0 | 26.4 12.2 |
| Fental income of persons | 12.2 10.6 | 11.9 10.9 | 3.2 2.7 | 3.0 2.7 | 2.9 2.7 | 2.7 2.7 | 3.0 2.8 | 13.4 10.5 | 12.5 | 11.1 10.6 | 12.3 10.8 | 13.0 10.8 | 12.2 10.9 | 11.6 10.9 | 11.0. 9 | 11.0 |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 38.5 | 34.9 | 8.3 | 9. 0 | 8.7 | 9.1 |  | 41.4 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 33.1 | 34. 1 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 36.4 |  |
| Corporate profts before tax --................ | 39.4 | 35.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.2 |  | 42.4 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 32.5 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 36.8 |  |
| Corporate profits tax liability | 21.1 | 17.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 |  | 22.7 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 18.1 |  |
| Corporate profits after tax-- | 18.3 | 17.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 |  | 19.7 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 18.7 |  |
| Inventory valuation adjustment | $-1.0$ | -. 2 | -. 1 | 1 | -. 1 | -. 1 | -. 3 | $-.9$ | -. 9 | -2.6 | . 6 | $-4$ | . 4 | -. 3 | -. 4 | -1.3 |
| Net interest | 8.4 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Addendum: Compensation of general Government employees | 31.4 | 31.6 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR } \\ & \text { EXPENDITURE } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross national product | 364.9 | 357.2 | 86.7 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 94.1 | 90.4 | 361.8 | 369.9 | 367.2 | 360.5 | 355.8 | 356.0 | 355.5 | 362.0 | 370.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 230.1 | 234.0 | 54.8 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 63.6 | 57.7 | 228.6 | 230.8 | 231.2 | 229.7 | 230.5 | 233.1 | 234.8 | 237.7 | 242.0 |
| Durable goods. | 29.7 | 28.9 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 30.4 | 30.3 119 | 30.3 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 33.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 118.9 | 120.5 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 33.9 | 28.2 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 118.6 | 118.7 | 118.8 | 120.0 | 121. 1 | 122. 1 | 122.1 |
| Services......- | 81.4 | 84.6 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 79.4 | 80.9 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 84.3 | 84.8 | 85.7 | 86.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 51.4 | 46.1 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 51.9 | 55.9 | 52.4 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 49.5 | 53.3 |
| New construction.. | 25.5 | 27.6 | 5. 6 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6. 7 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 27. 0 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 30.8 |
| Residential nonfari | 11.9 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3. 3 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 14. 8 | 15.9 |
| Other | 13.6 | 14.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.9 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 24.4 | 22.2 | 5. 6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.1 |
| Change in business inventories, total | 1.5 | $-3.7$ | 1.1 | $-2.7$ | -. 8 | $-1.2$ | 2.6 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 2.0 | $-4.2$ | -4.2 | $-3.8$ | -4.8 | $-1.3$ | 1.3 |
| Nonfarm only .......... | 2.2 | -3.8 | 1.1 | $-2.7$ | -. 9 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 2.9 | $-3.7$ | $-4.2$ | $-4.0$ | -5.0 | $-1.6$ | 1.2 |
| Net foreign investment. | -1.9 | -. 4 | -. 4 | -. 1 | -. 3 | . 3 | . 0 | -1.8 | $-3.3$ | -1.8 | $-.6$ | $-1.1$ | -1.0 | $-.2$ | . 8 | . 0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services.... | 85.2 | 77.5 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 83.0 | 86.6 | 85.4 | 86.0 | 81.9 | 78.3 | 75.6 | 74.1 | 74.7 |
|  | 60.1 | 50.0 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 58.1 | 62.2 | 60.3 | 59.8 | 55.0 | 51.3 | 47.9 | 45.9 | 45.9 9 |
| National security | 52.0 | 43.6 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 51.0 | 54.3 | 52.3 | 50.6 | 46.9 | 44.7 | 42.1 | 40.5 | 40.7 |
| National defense. | 50.0 | 42.1 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 48.7 | 52.0 | 50.6 | 48.7 | 45.4 | 43.5 | 40.5 | 39.0 | 38.7 |
| Other national securit | 2.0 | 1.4 | . 4 | .3 | . 4 | . 4 | . 5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1. 9 |
| Other | 8.5 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Less: Government sales | . 4 | . 3 | . 1 | . 1 | -1 | . 1 | . 1 | . 5 | . 4 | 8.4 | .$^{3}$ | - 3 | $\xrightarrow{-3}$ | $\stackrel{.2}{7}$ | 8.2 | ${ }^{.2} 8$ |
| State and local. | 25.1 | 27.5 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 28.8 |
| DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal income | 286.1 | 286.5 | 70.2 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 73.9 | 72.2 | 283.3 | 286.4 | 287.5 | 287.3 | 285.1 | 285.7 | 286.2 | 289.0 | 292.7 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments. | 36.0 | 32.9 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 33.1 | 32.1 |
| Federal.......................... | 23.5 | 29.2 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 28.3 |
| State and local | 32.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 9 | . 8 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income. | 250.1 | 253.5 | 58.2 | 65.0 | 63.6 | 66.8 | 62.5 | 247.8 | 250.4 | 251.2 | 251.2 | 252.3 | 252.9 | 253.2 | 255.9 | 260.6 |
| Less: Personal consumption expenditures. | 230.1 | 234.0 | 54.8 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 63.6 | 57.7 | 228.6 | 230.8 | 231.2 | 229.7 | 230.5 | 233.1 | 234.8 | 237.7 | 242.0 |
| Equals: Personal saving. | 20.0 | 19.5 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.7 |
| RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross national product | 364.9 | 357.2 | 86.7 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 94, 1 | 90. 4 | 361.8 | 369.9 | 367.2 | 360.5 | 355.8 | 356.0 | 355.5 | 362.0 | 370.0 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances | 27.2 | 29.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.6 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability. | 30.0 | 30.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 29.4 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.7 |
| Business transfer payments-.............- | 1.0 | 1. 0 |  | .3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 1.0 | 1. 0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Statistical discrepancy............................ | 1.0 | $-3.7$ | -1.9 | $-1.9$ | $-2.0$ | 1.9 |  | -1.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | . 6 | -3.0 | -3.8 | -4. 4 | $-2.7$ |  |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises | -. 5 | $-.3$ | -. 1 | . 0 | -. 1 | -. 1 | 1 | $-.4$ | $-.6$ | $-.4$ | $-.8$ | -. 4 | -. 1 | -. 3 | -. 4 | . 2 |
| Equals: National income | 305.0 | 300.0 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 76.4 |  | 305.9 | 308.2 | 306.2 | 299.9 | 298.9 | 299.6 | 298.8 | 302.6 |  |
| Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment. | 38.5 | 34.9 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 |  | 41.4 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 36. 4 |  |
| Contributions for social insurance.........----- | 8.8 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.6 -1 | 9.8 .0 | 9.7 | 9.6 .0 | 9.7 .0 | 11.0 0 |
| Fxcess of wage accruals over disbursements...- | -. 1 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 1 | 1 | -. 1 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plus: Government transfer payments. | 12.8 | 14.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15. 6 |
| Net interest paid by Government. | 5.0 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1. 1 | 4. 9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Dividends....-.--....-.-.-.--- | 9.4 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.0 |
| Business transfer payments........-............... | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 3 | .3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Equals: Personal income. | 286.1 | 286.5 | 70.2 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 73.9 | 72.2 | 283.3 | 286.4 | 287.5 | 287.3 | 285.1 | 285.7 | 286.2 | 289.0 | 292.7 |

1. Includes noncorporate inventory valuation adjustment. Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

T$\hat{2}$ of Current Business. That volume (price \$1.50) contains monthly data for the years 1949 to 1952, and monthly averages for earlier years back to 1935 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1949. Series added or revised since publication of the 1953 Supplement are indicated by an asterisk ( ${ }^{*}$ ) and a dagger ( $\dagger$ ), respectively, the accompanying footnote indicating where historical data and a descriptive note may be found. The terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" used to designate index numbers and dollar values refer to adjustment of monthly figures for seasonal variation.

Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1952 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1953 Statistical Supplement to the Survey | 1954 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April |

## GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS



## - Revised.

$\dagger$ Revised series. Quarterly estimates of national income and product have been revised back to 1939 (annual data, to 1929); quarterly and monthly estimates of personal income, back to 1929 (monthly revisions prior to May 1953 appear in the 1954 issue of the National Income Supplement). For quarterly data prior to 2 d quarter 1953 , see pp. 8 and 9 of the July 1954 Sunver. as a compludes inventory valuation adjustment. ¢ Government sales are not deducted. §Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

