SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 1.-National Income and Product, 1953, 1954, and First Quarter 1955

[Billions of dollars]

					Billions	of dollar	s]									
				U	nadjuste	d		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
	1953	1954		19	54		1955		19	53			19	54		1955
			<u> </u>	п	III	IV	I	I	II	-111	1V	1	11	111	IV	I
NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES																
National income	305.0	300.0	73.8	74.9	75,1	76.4		305.9	308, 2	306.2	299, 9	298, 9	299.6	298.8	302, 6	
Compensation of employees	209.1	207.3	50.9	51.3	52.0	53.1	52.5	206.2	210.0	211.4	208.8	206.4	206.6	207.2	208, 9	212.7
Wages and salaries Private	198.0 164.5	195.7 161.9	47.9 39.4	48.3 39.9	49.1 40.9	50.4 41.7	49.3 40.6	195.3 162.0	$198.9 \\ 165.3$	200.3 166.7	197.6 164.1	194.6 161.2	$194.9 \\ 161.5$	195.6 161.6	$197.2 \\ 163.0 \\ 9.5$	200. 2 166. 0 9. 3
Military Government civilian	10. 2 23. 3	9.6 24.1	2.4 6.0	2.4 6.0	2.4 5.8	2.4 6.3	2.3 6.3	10.3 23.1	10.4 23.2	$10.2 \\ 23.4 \\ 11.1 \\ 12.1 \\ 13.1 \\ 14.1 \\ $	9.9 23.5	9.7 23.7	9.5 23.8	9.6 24.4	24.7	9.3 24.9 12.5
Supplements to wages and salaries Proprietors' and rental income ¹	11.1 49.0	11.7 48.7	3.1 12,3	3.0 12.2	2.9 12,1	2.7 12,0	3.3 12.4	10.9 50.3	11.1 48,9	11.1 47.8	11.2 49.1	11.8 49.4	11.7 49.0	11.6 48.5	11.7 48 .1	49.7
Business and professional Farm	$26.2 \\ 12.2$	$25.9 \\ 11.9$	$6.4 \\ 3.2$	6.5 3.0	6.5 2.9	$\begin{array}{c} 6.6\\ 2.7\end{array}$	6.6 3.0	$26.5 \\ 13.4$	26.3 12.1	$26.1 \\ 11.1$	25.9 12.3	25.6 13.0	$25.9 \\ 12.2$	$25.9 \\ 11.6$	26.3 11.0	26.4 12.2
Rental income of persons.	10.6	10.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.	38.5	34.9	8.3	9.0	8.7	9.1 9.2		41.4	41.0	38.3	33, 1 32, 5	34.1 34.5	34.9 34.5	33.9 34.2	36.4 36.8	
Corporate profits before tax Corporate profits tax liability	39.4 21.1	35.0 17.2	8.3 4.1	8.9 4.4	8.7 4.3	4.5		42.4 22.7	41.9 22.5	40. 9 21. 9 19. 0	17.4	17.0	17.0 17.5	16.8 17.4	18.1 18.7	
Corporate profits after tax Inventory valuation adjustment	18.3 1.0	17.82	4.2 1	4.5 .1	4.4 1	4.7 1	3	19.7 9	19.5 9		15.1 .6	17.54	.4	3	4	-1.3
Net interest. Addendum: Compensation of general Govern-	8,4	9, 1	2,3	2, 3	2, 3	2, 3	2, 3	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.0	9, 1	9, 2	9, 2	9, 4
ment employees	31.4	31.6	7.9	7.9	7.6	8.1	8.1	31.4	31.6	31.5	31.3	31.2	31, 2	31, 9	32.0	32.0
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE																
Gross national product	364, 9	357.2	86,7	88.0	88.4	94.1	90.4	361.8	369.9	367, 2	360.5	355.8	356, 0	355.5	362.0	370.0
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods	230.1 29.7	234.0 28.9	54.8 6.3	58.3 7.5	57.3 6.8	63.6 8.4	57.7 7.7	228.6 30.4	230.8 30.3	$\begin{array}{c}231.\ 2\\30.\ 3\end{array}$	229.7 28.0	230.5 28.0	233.1 28.8	$234.8 \\ 28.9$	$237.7 \\ 29.9$	242, 0 33, 4
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	118.9 81.4	120.5 84.6	$27.4 \\ 21.1$	$29.6 \\ 21.2$	29.6 20.9	$33.9 \\ 21.3$	28.2 21.8	118.8 79.4	119.6 80.9	118.6 82.3	118.7 83.0	118.8 83.6	120.0 84.3	121.1 84.8	$122.1 \\ 85.7$	122, 1 86, 5
Gross private domestic investment	51.4	46, 1	12, 3	10.0	12.2	11.6	14.4	51.9	55.9 25.9	52.4 25.6	45, 5 25, 7	44, 5 26, 0	45,6 27.0	45.3 28.3	49.5 29.1	53.3 30.8
New construction Residential nonfarm	25.5 11.9	27.6 13.3	5.6 2.4	6.8 3.3	7.8 3.9	7.4 3.8	6.7 3.3	25.0 11.7	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.7 14.3	12.8 14.2	14.0 14.2	14.8 14.3	15, 9 14, 9
Other Producers' durable equipment	13.6 24.4	$14.3 \\ 22.2$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2\\ 5.6 \end{array}$	$3.5 \\ 5.9 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -7 \\ -$	3.9 5.2	3.6 5.4	3.3 5.2	13.3 24.1	13.7 24.6	13.5 24.8	13.9 24.0	22.7	22.4	21, 8	21.7	21.1 1.3
Change in business inventories, total Nonfarm only	$1.5 \\ 2.2$	-3.7 -3.8	1.1 1.1	-2.7 -2.7	8 9	$-1.2 \\ -1.2$	2.6 2.5	2.8 3.3	5.4 6.2	2.0 2.9	$-4.2 \\ -3.7$	-4.2 -4.2	-3.8 -4.0	-4.8 -5.0	-1.3 -1.6	1.3
Net foreign investment	-1.9	4	4 20.0	1 19.7	3 19.1	.3 18.6	.0 18.2	-1.8 83.0	-3.3 86.6	-1.8 85.4	6 86.0	-1.1 81.9	-1.0 78.3	- .2 75.6	.8 74.1	.0 74.7
Government purchases of goods and services Federal	85.2 60.1	77.5	13.7	12.8	12.0	11.5	11.5	58.1	62.2	60.3 52.3	59.8	55.0 46.9	51.3 44.7	47.9 42.1	45.9 40.5	45. 9 40. 7
National security National defense	52.0 50.0	43.6 42.1	11.7 11.4	11.2 10.9	10.5 10.1	10. 1 9. 8	10.2 9.7	51.0 48.7	54.3 52.0	50.6	50.6 48.7	45.4	43.5	40.5	39.0 1.5	38.7 1.9
Other national security Other	2.0 8.5	1.4	.4 2.1	.3 1.7	.4 1.5	.4 1.4	.5	2.2 7.7	2.3 8.3	1.7 8.4	1.9 9.6	1.5 8.4	6.9 .3	1.5 6.1	1.5 5.6 .2	5.5
Less: Government sales State and local	25.1	27.5	. 1 6. 3	6. 9	7.2	7.2	6.8	.5 24.9	24. 4	25. 1	.3 26.2	26.9	27.0	27.7	28.2	28. 8
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME																
Personal income	286.1	286, 5	70, 2	71.1	71.4	73, 9	72.2	283.3	286.4	287.5	287.3	285.1	285.7	286, 2	289.0	292, 7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments Federal State and local	36. 0 23. 5 32. 5	32.9 29.2 3.7	11.9 10.8 1.1	6.2 5.2 .9	7.7 6.8 .9	7, 1 6, 3 . 8	9.7 8.6 1.2	35. 5 32. 1 3. 4	35. 9 32. 5 3. 5	36. 3 32. 8 3. 5	36. 1 32. 6 3. 6	$32.8 \\ 29.1 \\ 3.7$	32. 9 29. 2 3. 7	32. 9 29. 2 3. 7	33. 1 29. 3 3. 8	32, 1 28, 3 3, 8
Equals: Disposable personal income	250, 1	253, 5	58.2	65.0	63, 6	66, 8	62, 5	247.8	250, 4	251, 2	251. 2	252, 3	252, 9	253, 2	255.9	260.6
Less: Personal consumption expenditures	230.1	234, 0	54.8	58, 3	57.3	63.6	57.7	228.6	230, 8	231, 2	229, 7	230, 5	233, 1	234, 8	237, 7	242, 0
Equals: Personal saving	20, 0	19, 5	3.4	6.7	6.3	3, 2	4.8	19.2	19, 6	20, 0	21, 5	21, 8	19, 7	18.4	18, 2	18,7
RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME														8 2 1 -		
Gross national product	364.9	357.2	86.7	88.0	88.4	94, 1	90, 4	361.8	369. 9	367, 2	360, 5	355, 8	356.0	355, 5	362, 0	370, 0
Less: Capital consumption allowances.	27.2	29.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	26. 2 29. 4	27.4 30.2	27.4 30.1	27.9 30.3	28. 2 30. 3	29.0 30.2	29.8 30.0	$30.2 \\ 30.4$	30.6 30.7
Indirect business tax and nontax liability Business transfer payments	30.0 1.0	30.3 1.0	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.5 .3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	$ \begin{array}{c} 30.3 \\ 1.0 \\ -3.0 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 30.2 \\ 1.0 \\ -3.8 \end{array} $	1.0 -4.4	1.0	1, 0
Statistical discrepancy Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of Government	1,0	-3.7	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	1.9	1	-1.2	-,6	2.1	.6 8	4	1	3	4	.2
enterprises	5	3 300.0	1 73.8	.0	1 75, 1	1 76.4	.1	4 305, 9	308, 2	4 306.2	299, 9	298, 9	299,6	298.8	302,6	• • •
Equals: National income	305.0	300.0	19,0	14.3		10,4			000.2	000.4						
Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment Contributions for social insurance Excess of wage accruals over disbursements	38.5 8.8 1	34.9 9.7 .0	8.3 2.8 .0	9.0 2.5 .0	8.7 2.3 .0	9.1 2.1 .0	3.0 .0	41.4 8.8 .0	41.0 8.9 1	38.3 8.7 1	33.1 8.6 1	34.1 9.8 .0	34.9 9.7 .0	33.9 9.6 .0	36.4 9.7 .0	11. (
Plus: Government transfer payments	12.8	14.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.3	14.2	14.8	14.7	15.5	15. (
Net interest paid by Government Dividends Business transfer payments	5.0 9.4 1.0	5.3 9.9 1.0	1.1 2.4 .3	1.6 2.2 .3	1.1 2.3 .3	1.4 2.9 .3	1.1 2.5 .3	4.9 9.1 1.0	5.0 9.3 1.0	5.1 9.5 1.0	5.2 9.6 1.0	5.2 9.6 1.0	5, 3 9, 6 1, 0	5.4 9.8 1.0	5.4 10.4 1.0	5 10. (1. (
Equals: Personal income	286.1	286, 5	70,2	71.1	71.4	73.9	72, 2	283, 3	286.4	287, 5	287, 3	285.1	285.7	286, 2	289.0	292.

1. Includes noncorporate inventory valuation adjustment. Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.



THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in BUSINESS STATISTICS, the 1953 Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$1.50) contains monthly data for the years 1949 to 1952, and monthly averages for earlier years back to 1935 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1949. Series added or revised since publication of the 1953 Supplement are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively, the accompanying footnote indicating where historical data and a descriptive note may be found. The terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" used to designate index numbers and dollar values refer to adjustment of monthly figures for seasonal variation.

Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1952 and	1954											1955			
descriptive notes are shown in the 1953 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	March	April	Мау	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	

		FEN EI	AL E	USIN	E33 I	INDIC	AIOK	3					
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT				1						[
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:† National income, totalbil. of dol	298.9			299.6			298.8			302.6			
Compensation of employees, totaldo	206.4						207. 2			208.9			212. 7
Wages and salaries, total	194.6			194.9			195.6						200.2
Privatedodddodddododddddodddd_				101.0									166. 0 9. 3
Government civiliando	23.7			23.8			24.4			24.7		-	24.9
Supplements to wages and salariesdo	11.8			11.7			11.6			11.7			12. 5
Proprietors' and rental income, total	49.4			49.0			48.5			48.1			49. 7
Business and professional	25.6			25.9			25. 9			26.3			26.4
Farmdodddododddodododddod				12.2						11.0			12.2 11.0
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjust-	10.0			10. 9			10. 9	• • • • • • • • •		10.9			11.0
ment, total							33. 9			36.4			
Corporate profits before tax, totaldo Corporate profits tax liabilitydo	34.5						34.2						
Corporate profits after tax	17.5												
Inventory valuation adjustmentdo	4						3			4			-1.3
Net interestdo	9.0			9, 1			9.2	[9.2			9.4
Gross national product, totaldo	355. 8			356.0			355.5			362.0			370.0
Personal consumption expenditures, totaldo	230, 5			233.1			234.8			237.7			242.0
Durable goodsdo	28.0			28, 8			28.9			29.9			33. 4
Nondurable goodsdo	118.8			120.0						122.11			122.1
Servicesdo	83.0			84.3			84.8			85.7			86. 5
Gross private domestic investment, totaldo	44.5												53. 3
New constructiondo	26.0		·· -··	27.0						29.1			30.8
Producers' durable equipmentdododo	-4.2			-3.8						-1.3			$\begin{array}{c} 21.1 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$
Net foreign investmentdodddodddododddododddodddd_	1		1				1						.0
bil, of dol Federal (less Government sales)do	81, 9 55 0			78.3									74.7
National security Q	46, 9		(40.5	******		45.9 40.7
State and localdo	26.9									28.2			28.8
Personal income, totaldo	285 1			285 7			296 2			200 0			292. 7
Less: Personal tax and nontax paymentsdo	32.8			32.9			32. 9			33.1			32.1
Equals: Disposable personal incomedo	252, 3			252.9			253.2).			255.9			260.6
Personal saving§do	21.8			19.7		•••••	18.4			18.2			18.7
PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE		[[
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:† Total personal incomebil. of dol	285.0	284.4	286, 2	286. 5	285.7	285.4	286.6	286. 3	289.3	291. 4	291.4	292.4	294. 2
Wage and salary disbursements, totaldo	194.5	194.3	195.0	195.5	195.7	195. 5	195.4	196.1	198, 1	197.8	199. 3	r 199.8	201. 5
Commodity-producing industriesdo	84.2	83.7	84.2	84.0	83.4	82.7	82.4	52.9	84.6	84.4	85.2	r 85. 9	87.4
Distributive industriesdodo	52.0 25.0	52.0 25.2	52.3 25.2	52.5 25.5	53.1 25.4	$52.8 \\ 25.8$	52.9 25.9	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.5	r 53.4	53. 5
Governmentdo	23.0	23. 2 33. 4	20. 2 33. 3	20. 5	25.4	25.8 34.2	25. 9 34. 2	$26.1 \\ 34.2$	26. 2 34. 3	26. 1 34. 2	26.4 34.2	^r 26. 3 34. 2	26. 4 34. 2
				1	i						1		
Other labor incomedo Proprietors' and rental incomedo	6.6 48.9	6.6 48.2	6.6 49.4	6.6 49.2	6.6 47.9	$\begin{array}{c} 6.6\\ 48.2 \end{array}$	6.6 48.8	6.6 47.2	6.6 48.3	6.6 48.8	6.6 49.5	6.6	6.6
Personal interest income and dividendsdo	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.2	48.2	24.4	24.5	48. 3 24. 6	48.8 26.2	49. 5 24. 7	7 49.8 7 24.8	49. 7 24. 8
Transfer paymentsdo	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.5	16. 0	16. 5	16.4	16.7	16, 5	r 16. 5	16.8
Less personal contributions for social insurance bil, of dol.	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4 5	4.7	4.6	4.6		<u>ا_</u> ر			
					4.5				4.7	4. 7	- 5. 2	5, 1	5. 2
Total nonagricultural incomedo	268.8	269.1	269.7	270.3	270, 61	270.21	271.1	272. 31	274.6	276. 5 ⁶	275.5	r 276. 2	278. 5
r Revised													

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS

Revised.

^{*} Revised.
 ^{*} Revised.
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