## Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE DATA here are a continuation of the statistics published in the 1947 Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume contains monthly data for the years 1941 to 1946, and monthly averages for earlier years back to 1935 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1941. Series added or revised since publication of the 1947 Supplement are indicated by an asterisk (\*) and a dagger (†), respectively, the accompanying footnote indicating where historical data and a descriptive note may be found. The terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" used to designate index numbers refer to adjustment of monthly figures for seasonal variation.

Data subsequent to April for selected series will be found in the Weekly Supplement to the Survey.

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through                                                                                                                      | 1948            |               |                 |                 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  | 1949          |                 |                     |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1946 and descriptive notes may be found in<br>the 1947 Supplement to the Survey                                                                                  | April           | Мау           | June            | July            | August          | Septem-<br>ber   | October         | Novem-<br>ber  | Decem-<br>ber    | January       | Febru-<br>ary   | March               | April         |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS                                                                                                                                      |                 |               |                 |                 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  |               |                 |                     |               |
| NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT                                                                                                                                      |                 |               |                 |                 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  |               |                 |                     |               |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:                                                                                                            |                 |               |                 |                 |                 |                  |                 |                | 201.0            | 1             |                 | 1                   |               |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: National income, total                                                                                     |                 | <b>-</b>      | 222.3<br>136.3  |                 |                 | 228. 2<br>142. 4 |                 |                | 235. 6<br>144. 7 |               |                 | 141.9               |               |
| Wages and salaries, totaldo                                                                                                                                      |                 |               | 131.3           |                 |                 | 137. 4           |                 |                | 139.6            |               |                 | 136.8               |               |
| Privatedo                                                                                                                                                        |                 |               | 113. 2          | 1               |                 | 118. 2           |                 |                | [ 119.6          |               |                 | 116.9               |               |
| Militarydo                                                                                                                                                       |                 |               | 3.5             |                 |                 | 3.5              |                 |                | 3.7              |               |                 | 3.7                 |               |
| Gunnlamente to wages and salaries do                                                                                                                             |                 |               | 14. 6<br>5. 0   |                 |                 | 15. 6<br>5. 1    |                 | .              | 16.2             |               |                 | 16. 2<br>5. 1       |               |
| Proprietors' and rental income, total do                                                                                                                         |                 |               | 51. 6           |                 |                 | 50.6             |                 | ·\             | I 51 A           |               | 1               | KO O                |               |
| Business and professionaldo                                                                                                                                      |                 |               | 25. 3           |                 |                 | 25. 2            |                 |                | 25. 6            |               |                 | 24.9                |               |
| Farmdo                                                                                                                                                           |                 |               | 18.9            |                 |                 | 18.1             |                 |                | 18.4             |               |                 | 17.7                |               |
| Rental income of personsdo                                                                                                                                       |                 |               | 7.4             |                 |                 | 7.4              |                 |                | 7.4              |               |                 | 7.4                 |               |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation ad-                                                                                                                    | 1               |               | 29.6            |                 | Ì               | 30.2             |                 |                | 24.2             | 1             | i               |                     | 1             |
| Corporate profits before tax, total do                                                                                                                           | <del>-</del> -  |               | 32.1            |                 |                 | 34.0             |                 |                | 34.3<br>34.7     |               |                 |                     |               |
| Corporate profits tax liabilitydo                                                                                                                                |                 |               | 12.5            |                 |                 | 13.3             |                 |                | 13.5             | 1             | l               |                     |               |
| Corporate profits after taxdo                                                                                                                                    |                 |               | 19.6            |                 |                 | 20.8             |                 |                | 21. 2            | 1             | .}              | 1                   |               |
| Inventory valuation adjustmentdo                                                                                                                                 |                 |               | -2.5            |                 |                 | -3.9             |                 |                | 4                |               |                 | 1.9                 |               |
| corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total                                                                                                      |                 |               | 4.8             |                 |                 | 5.0              |                 |                | . 5.2            |               |                 | 5.3                 |               |
| Gross national product, totaldo                                                                                                                                  |                 |               | 251.9           |                 | 1               | 258.1            |                 |                | 264.9            | }             | }               | 255. 9              |               |
| Parsonal consumption expenditures total do                                                                                                                       | Į.              | ł             | 177.3           |                 |                 | 180.1            |                 |                | 204.9            |               |                 |                     |               |
| Durable goods do                                                                                                             |                 |               | 22.8            |                 |                 | 23.7             |                 | .              | .1 22 9          |               |                 | 21.5                |               |
| Nondurable goodsdo                                                                                                                                               |                 |               | 103.7           |                 |                 | 104.3            |                 |                | 105.1            |               |                 | 101.4               |               |
| Services do                                                                                                                  |                 |               | 50.8            |                 |                 | . 52. 1          |                 |                | 53.0             |               |                 | 53.7                |               |
| Gross private domestic investmentdo                                                                                                                              |                 |               | 38.0            |                 |                 | . 40. 2          |                 |                | 42.8             |               |                 | 37.7                |               |
| New construction                                                                                                                                                 |                 |               | 14. 4<br>21. 0  |                 |                 | 14.8<br>21.9     |                 |                | 14.7             |               |                 |                     |               |
| Change in husiness inventories do                                                                                                                                |                 |               | 21.0            |                 |                 | 3.5              |                 |                | 22.7             |               |                 | 22. 0<br>2. 2       |               |
| Net foreign investment do                                                                                                                                        |                 |               | 2.7             |                 |                 | 3                |                 |                | 4                |               |                 | 1.5                 |               |
| New construction do. Producers' durable equipment. do. Change in business inventories do. Net foreign investment do. Government purchases of goods and services, |                 |               |                 |                 |                 | 1                |                 | 1              | 1                |               |                 | }                   |               |
| total bil. of dol.                                                                                                                                               |                 |               | 1 00.9          |                 |                 | 38. 2            |                 |                |                  |               |                 | 40.1                |               |
| total bil. of dol. Federal (less Government sales) do dol. State and local do                                                                                    |                 |               | 19. 1<br>14. 8  |                 |                 | 22. 7<br>15. 5   |                 |                |                  |               |                 | 23. 5<br>16. 7      |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                  | Į.              | ì             |                 |                 | ŀ               | 1                |                 | 1              |                  | 1             |                 | ]                   |               |
| Personal income, totaldo<br>Less: Personal tax and nontax paymentsdo                                                                                             |                 |               | 210.8           |                 |                 | 216.3            |                 |                |                  |               |                 | 216.6               |               |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax paymentsdo                                                                                                                         |                 |               | 20. 6<br>190. 2 |                 |                 | 20.0             |                 | ·              |                  |               |                 | 18.8                |               |
| Equals: Disposable personal incomedo<br>Personal savings§do                                                                                                      |                 |               | 190. 2          |                 |                 | 196. 2<br>16. 1  |                 |                |                  |               |                 | 197. 8<br>21. 2     |               |
| PERSONAL INCOME BY SOURCE                                                                                                                                        |                 | ]             |                 |                 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  |               |                 |                     |               |
| Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:                                                                                                                            | }               |               |                 | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1               | 1              | 1                | 1             | l               | 1                   | ł             |
| Total personal incomebil. of dol                                                                                                                                 | 208.6           | 209. 2        | 214. 4          | 214.8           | 216.7           | 217.3            | 218.5           | 219.9          | 221.0            | 219. 2        | 216.3           | * 214.6             | 213.7         |
| Total personal income bil. of dol. Wage and salary receipts, total do                                                                                            | 126.8           | 129.0         | 131.4           | 133. 4          | 135. 9          | 136.7            | 137. 5          | 138. 0         | 137. 7           | 136. 3        | 134. 7          | * 132. 7            | 133. 2        |
| Employer disbursements, totaldo<br>Commodity-producing industriesdo                                                                                              | 128. 8<br>57. 3 | 131.0<br>58.5 | 133. 6<br>60. 4 | 135. 6<br>60. 9 | 138. 0<br>62. 3 | 138. 9<br>63. 0  | 139. 6<br>63. 0 | 140.1          | 139. 9           | 138. 6        | 136. 9<br>61. 5 | * 134. 9<br>* 59. 5 | 135.3<br>59.1 |
| Distributive industriesdo                                                                                                                                        | 37. 8           | 38.6          | 38.8            | 39.5            | 40.0            | 40.0             | 40.2            | 63. 8<br>39. 7 | 63. 6<br>39. 8   |               | 39.0            | 7 38. 9             | 39.7          |
| Service industries do                                                                                                                                            | 15.9            | 15. 9         | 16.1            | 16. 4           | 16.5            | 16.4             | 16.6            | 16.6           | 16.6             | 16.6          | 16.5            | 7 16. 7             | 16.7          |
| Government do.  Less employee contributions for social insurance bil. of dol.                                                                                    | 17.8            | 18.0          | 18.3            | 18.8            | 19. 2           | 19. 5            | 19.8            | 20.0           |                  |               | 19.9            | 19.8                | 19.8          |
| Less employee contributions for social insur-                                                                                                                    |                 |               |                 |                 |                 | 1                |                 | 1              |                  |               |                 | 1                   |               |
| ancebil. of dol                                                                                                                                                  | 2.0             | 2.0           | 2.2             | 2.2             | 2.1             | 2.2              | 2.1             | 2.1            | 2.2              |               | 2.2             | 2.2                 | 2.1           |
| Other labor income do Proprietors' and rental income do                                                                                                          | 2.0<br>51.2     | 2. 0<br>50. 4 | 2.0<br>53.0     | 2. 1<br>51. 7   | 2. 1<br>50. 3   | 2. 1<br>50. 4    | 2. 1<br>50. 7   | 2. 1<br>51. 4  | 2. 1<br>52. 1    | 2. 1<br>51. 4 | 2. 1<br>49. 7   | 2.1<br>• 49.1       | 2.1<br>48.0   |
| Personal interest income and dividendsdo                                                                                                                         | 16. 7           | 16.8          | 7 16. 9         | 17.0            | 17.3            | 17. 5            | 17.8            | 18.1           | 18.4             | 18.3          | 18.3            | 18.3                | 18. 2         |
| Total transfer paymentsdo                                                                                                                                        | 11.9            | 11.0          | 11. 1           | 11. ĭ           | 11.1            | 10.6             | 10. 4           | 10.3           | 10. 7            |               | 11.5            | r 12. 4             | 12. 2         |
| Total nonagricultural incomedo                                                                                                                                   | 185. 3          | 186. 6        | 189. 7          | 191.3           | 193.8           | 195. 0           | 195. 6          | 196.3          | 197. 4           | 195. 4        | 194.1           | r 193. 1            | 193.3         |
| NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES                                                                                                                             |                 |               |                 |                 |                 |                  |                 |                |                  |               |                 |                     |               |
| All industries, total                                                                                                                                            |                 | {             | 4,820           |                 | 1               | 4,830            |                 |                | 5, 410           |               |                 | 4,680               | ļ             |
| Electric and gas utilities                                                                                                                                       |                 |               | 640             |                 |                 | 690              |                 |                | 850              |               | 1               | 7,030               |               |
| Manufacturing do                                                                                                                                                 |                 |               | 2, 140          |                 |                 | 2,090            |                 |                | 2, 320           |               |                 | 1,940               |               |
| Miningdo                                                                                                                                                         |                 |               | 200             |                 |                 | 200              | l               | 1              | 220              | 1             |                 | 180                 |               |
| Railroad                                                                                                                                                         |                 |               | 310             |                 |                 | 320              |                 |                | 410              |               |                 | 390                 |               |
| Other transportationdo                                                                                                                                           |                 |               | 190             |                 |                 | 170              | <b></b>         |                | 170              |               |                 | 160                 |               |
| Commercial and miscellaneousdo                                                                                                                                   |                 | <b>-</b>      | 1,340           |                 |                 | 1,360            | I <b>-</b>      | <b></b> -      | 1,440            |               |                 | 1, 290              |               |

839601°---49-----4

r Revised.
§ Personal savings is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.
† Revised series. Estimates of national income, gross national product, and personal income have been revised beginning 1944; see pp. 27-29 of the July 1948 Survey for the revised figures.