BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS


Banking Section
Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Table I Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock and Time Deposits

Seasonally adjusted annual rates (per cent)

Total bank credit ${ }^{1 /}$ U.S. Govt. sec.

$\qquad$
Other securities
$22.5 \quad 5.5 \quad .8 \quad 10.1 \quad 25.9$
$6.6-22.0$
$16.4-3.5-36.3-27.7$

## Coans ${ }^{1 /}$

Business loans
$\begin{array}{lllll}2.3 & 4.7 & 6.6 & 2.7 & .5\end{array}$
12.97 .3
$6.7 \quad 7.8 \quad 4.6 \quad 12.3$
$8.511 .6 \quad 9.0 \quad 13.9 \quad 9.0$
11.614 .5
$10.4 \quad 16.5 \quad 10.7 \quad 20.8$
$\begin{array}{lllll}2.7 & 8.6 & 4.6 & 12.4 & 7.6\end{array}$
11.87 .6
$9.8 \quad 12.7 \quad 1.9 \quad 23.8$
Real estate 10
$10.2 \quad 9.7 \quad 9.3$
$9.9 \quad 12.6$
$15.1 \quad 16.1$
$\begin{array}{llll}14.1 & 16.4 & 16.9 & 13.7\end{array}$
Consumer loans *
$12.715 .1 \quad 15.3$
14.311 .8
16.518 .4
14.421 .818 .2 n.a.

Adjusted to include loans sold to selected affiliates

| Total bank credit ${ }^{1 /}$ | 8.6 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 10.512 .3 | 3.7 | 13.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loans ${ }^{1 /}$ | 8.3 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 10.416 .4 | 10.4 | 20.9 |
| Business Loans | 2.6 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 10.112 .5 | 1.9 | 23.8 |


| Goney Stock - M | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 12.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total time deposits | 8.1 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 15.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 14.6 |
| Time other than CD's | 15.2 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| fo's (dollar change in billions) | -18.8 | -6.9 | -7.1 | . 2 | -1.1 | 1.7 | -. 7 | . 6 | . 4 | -- | 3.1 |

1/ Adjusted to exclude domestic interbank loans. n.a. - Not available.

Data revised beginning January 1977 on basis of June 30, 1977, Call Report benchmarks.

Table 2
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks (Seasonally Adjusted)

|  | Date | Total ${ }^{1 /}$ | Loans ${ }^{1 /}$ | U.S. Gov't Securities | Other Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (In billions of dollars) |  |  |  |
| 1972--December | 31 | 558.0 | 378.9 | 62.6 | 116.5 |
| 1973--December | 31 | 633.4 | 449.0 | 54.5 | 129.9 |
| 1974--December | 31 2/ ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | 690.4 | 500.2 | 50.4 | 139.8 |
| 1975--December | 31 | 721.1 | 496.9 | 79.4 | 144.8 |
| 1976--July | 28 | 751.4 | 512.1 | 93.2 | 146.1 |
| August | 25 | 758.0 | 516.0 | 95.6 | 146.4 |
| September | 29 | 762.9 | 520.8 | 94.9 | 147.2 |
| October | 27 | 771.6 | 529.6 | 94.4 | 147.6 |
| November | 24 | 778.8 | 533.1 | 95.4 | 150.3 |
| December | 31 | 784.4 | 538.9 | 97.3 | 148.2 |
| 1977--January | 26p | 786.6 | 540.9 | 96.9 | 148.8 |
| February | 23p | 796.4 | 545.4 | 101.5 | 149.5 |
| March | 30p | 803.0 | 551.0 | 103.6 | 148.4 |
| April | 27p | 812.4 | 557.7 | 102.8 | 151.9 |
| May | 25p | 819.4 | 562.1 | 104.6 | 152.7 |
| June | 30p | 825.5 | 567.0 | 105.3 | 153.2 |
| July | 27p | 831.8 | 574.5 | 102.9 | 154.4 |
| August | 31p | 840.4 | 582.4 | 102.6 | 155.4 |
| September | 28p | 843.1 | 587.6 | 99.5 | 156.0 |
| October | 26p | 852.6 | 597.8 | 97.2 | 157.6 |

1/ Adjusted to exclude domestic commercial interbank loans.
2/ Beginning June 30 , 1974, data revised to include one large mutual savings bank which merged with a nonmember commercial bank. Total loans and investments were increased by about $\$ 600$ million, of which $\$ 500$ million were in loans and $\$ 100 \mathrm{million}$ in "other securities."
3/ Beginning October 31, 1974, as the result of the liquidation of one large bank total loans were reduced by $\$ 1.0$ billion; business loans by $\$ 0.6$ billion; real estate loans by $\$ 0.2$ billion; nonbank financial loans by $\$ 0.2$ billion; and "other securities" by $\$ 0.5$ billion; however, business loans were increased and real estate loans were reduced by $\$ 0.1$ billion as the result of loan classifications at one large mideastern bank.

| Loans sold outright by commercial banks Commercial bank credit <br> (outstanding in billions of dollars, N.S.A.) (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Business <br> Loans | Total loans and investments |  | Total Loans |  | Business Loans |  |
| Date |  |  | Original | Adjusted ${ }^{\text {3/ } /}$ | Original | Adjusted ${ }^{\text {3/ }}$ | Original | Adjusted ${ }^{4 /}$ |
| 1972--Dec. | 2.6 | 1.7 | 558.0 | 560.6 | 378.9 | 381.5 | 130.2 | 131.9 |
| 1973--Dec.5/6/ | 4.3 | 2.6 | 633.4 | 637.7 | 449.0 | 453.3 | 156.4 | 159.0 |
|  | 4.8 | 2.7 | 690.4 | 695.2 | 500.2 | 505.2 | 183.3 | 186.0 |
| 1975--Dec. | 4.4 | 2.5 | 721.1 | 725.5 | 496.9 | 501.3 | 176.0 | 178.5 |
| 1976--Sept. 29 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 762.9 | 766.8 | 520.8 | 524.7 | 174.1 | 176.6 |
| Oct. 27 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 771.6 | 775.4 | 529.6 | 533.4 | 176.8 | 179.2 |
| Nov. 24 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 778.8 | 782.6 | 533.1 | 536.9 | 179.0 | 181.4 |
| Dec. 31 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 784.4 | 788.2 | 538.9 | 542.7 | 179.5 | 181.9 |
| 1977--Jan. 26p | 4.0 | 2.6 | 786.6 | 790.6 | 540.9 | 544.9 | 179.8 | 182.4 |
| Feb. 23p | 3.9 | 2.6 | 796.4 | 800.3 | 545.4 | 549.3 | 181.2 | 183.8 |
| Mar. 30p | 4.0 | 2.7 | 803.0 | 807.0 | 551.0 | 555.0 | 182.9 | 185.6 |
| Apr. 27p | 4.0 | 2.8 | 812.4 | 816.4 | 557.7 | 561.7 | 184.9 | 187.7 |
| May 25p | 4.0 | 2.8 | 819.4 | 823.4 | 562.1 | 566.1 | 185.9 | 188.7 |
| June 30p | 4.0 | 2.8 | 825.5 | 829.5 | 567.0 | 571.0 | 188.3 | 191.1 |
| July 27p | 4.1 | 2.8 | 831.8 | 835.9 | 574.5 | 578.6 | 189.6 | 192.4 |
| Aug. 31p | 4.1 | 2.8 | 840.4 | 844.5 | 582.4 | 586.5 | 191.6 | 194.4 |
| Sept.28p | 4.0 | 2.8 | 843.1 | 847.1 | 587.6 | 591.6 | 191.9 | 194.7 |
| Oct. 26p | 4.1 | 2.9 | 852.6 | 856.7 | 597.8 | 601.9 | 195.7 | 198.6 |

1/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, and foreign branches. Beginning August 28, 1974, loans sold outright to selected bank affiliates reflect a newly issued definition of the group of affiliates included as well as a somewhat different group of reporting banks.
2/ To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
3/ Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
4/ Includes business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
( ${ }^{/}$Beginning June 30, 1974, data revised to include one large mutal savings bank which merged with a nonmember commercial bank. Total loans and investments were increased by about $\$ 600 \mathrm{million}$ of which $\$ 500 \mathrm{million}$ were in loans.
6/ Beginning October 31, 1974, as the result of the liquidation of one large bank, total loans and investments were reduced by $\$ 1.5$ billion; total loans by $\$ 1.0$ billion; and business loans by $\$ 0.6$ billion. Howeyer, as the result of loan reclassifications at another large bank, business loans were increased by $\$ 0.1$ billion.
$7 /$ Beginning March 31, 1976, as the result of loan reclassifications in Chicago City and in the San Francisco District, business loans were Digitized Treduced by $\$ 1.2$ billion.
http://fraspr.stlopireiciqminary.
n.a. - Not available.

Loans at Commercial Banks
Seasonally adjusted

p - Prèliminary.
n.a. - Not available
r - revised

1/ Beginning June 30, 1974, data revised to include one large mutual savings bank which converted to a nonmember commercial bank. Real estate loans were increased by $\$ .5$ billion.
2/ Beginning October 31, 1974, as the result of the liquidation of one large bank, business loans were reduced by $\$ 0.6$ billion; real estate loans by $\$ 0.2$ billion; and nonbank financial loans by $\$ 0.2$ billion. However, business loans were increased and real estate loans were reduced by $\$ 0.1$ billion as the result of loan reclassifications at one large mideastern bank.
gitized fo 3 KAs Beginning March 31, 1976, as the result of loan reclassification business loans were reduced by $\$ 1200 \mathrm{million}$,
stlouisfead/ estate loans increased by $\$ 800 \mathrm{million}$; and nonbank financial by $\$ 200$ million.

Table 5
Changes in Loans and Investments at all Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1976 |  |  |  |  | 1977 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Qct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan_P | Feb, P | $\operatorname{Mar} \mathrm{p}$ | Apr, p | May p | June $p$ | July.p | Aug p | Sept p | Oct. P |
| Loans and Investments ${ }^{\text {2/ }}$ | +8.7 | +7.2 | +5.6 | +2.2 | +9.8 | +6.6 | +9.4 | +7.0 | +6.1 | +6.3 | +8.6 | +2.7 | +9.5 |
| U.S. Gov't securities | -. 5 | +1.0 | +1.9 | -. 4 | +4.6 | +2.1 | -. 8 | +1.8 | +. 7 | -2.4 | -. 3 | -3.1 | -2.3 |
| Other securities | +. 4 | +2.7 | -2.1 | +. 6 | +. 7 | -1.1 | +3.5 | +. 8 | +. 5 | +1.2 | +1.0 | +. 6 | +1.6 |
| Loans ${ }^{2 /}$ | +8.8 | +3.5 | +5.8 | +2.0 | +4.5 | +5.6 | +6.7 | +4.4 | +4.9 | +7.5 | +7.9 | +5.2 | +10.2 |
| Business | +2.7 | +2.2 | +. 5 | $+.3$ | +1.4 | +1.7 | +2.0 | +1.0 | +2.4 | +1.3 | +2.0 | $+.3$ | +3.8 |
| Real estate | +1.0 | +1.3 | - +1.3 | +1.5 | +1.6 | +1.6 | +1.8 | +1.7 | +2.3 | +1.9 | +2.2 | +2.3 | +1.9 |
| Consumer * | $+1 \div 0$ | +. 9 | +1.6 | +. 7 | +. 8 | +1.5 | +1.7 | +1.1 | +1.5 | +1.3 | +2.0 | +1.7 | n.a. |
| Security | +1.8 | -. 9 | +1.9 | -. 5 | +. 1 | +. 3 | +. 6 | +. 5 | $-1.0$ | +. 3 | +. 7 | -. 1 | 1/ |
| Nonbank financial | +1.1 | -. 2 | -1.1 | +1.5 | -. 1 | -. 6 | +. 4 | -. 2 | -. 5 | -. 4 | -. 3 | +. 4 | +1.0 |
| Agriculture | +. 3 | +. 3 | +. 2 | $+: 2$ | +.1c | +. 4 | +. 5 | +. 4 | +. 5 | +. 4 | +. 5 | +. 5 | +. 4 |
| A11 other | +. 9 | -. 1 | +1.4 | -1.7 | +. 6 | +. 7 | $-.3$ | -. 1 | -. 3 | +2.7 | +. 8 | $+.1$ | n.a. |
| 1/ Less than \$50 million. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p-Preliminary. ${ }_{\text {*Consumer }}$ loans revised beginning Januar |  |  | 7 on | of Ju | 19 | R |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 5A
Changes in Loans and Investments at A11 Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Loans Sold to Affiliates
(In billions of dollars)

| 1976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan.p | Feb.p. | Mar.p | Apr.p | May p | June p | July p | Aug. ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | Sept. P | Octe-P |
| Loans and Investments ${ }^{\text {2/ }}$ | +8.6 | +7.2 | +5.6 | +2.4 | +9.7 | +6.7 | +9.4 | +7.0 | +6.1 | +6.4 | +8.6 | +2.6 | +9.6 |
| U.S. Gov't securities | -. 5 | +1.0 | +1.9 | -. 4 | +4.6 | +2.1 | -. 8 | +1.8 | +. 7 | -2.4 | -. 3 | -3.1 | -2.3 |
| Other securities | +. 4 | +2.7 | -2.1 | $+.6$ | +. 7 | $-1.1$ | +3. 5 | +. 8 | +. 5 | +1.2 | +1.0 | +. 6 | +1.6 |
| Loans ${ }^{\text {2/ }}$ | +8.7 | +3.5 | +5.8 | +2.2 | +4.4 | +5.7 | +6.7 | +4.4 | +4.9 | +7.6 | +7.9 | +5.1 | +10.3 |
| Business | +2.6 | +2.2 | +. 5 | +. 5 | +1.4 | +1.8 | +2.1 | +1.0 | +2.4 | +1.3 | +2.0 | $+.3$ | +3.9 |

## 1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.

Table 6
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Loans Sold
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of September to the last Wednesday of October |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1977p | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 |
| All commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +7.3 | +5.6 | +1.2 | -. 6 | +0.9 | +4.5 | +1.6 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.8 | +0.9 | +0.6 | 1/ | +0.9 | +0.6 | +1.2 |
| Other securities | +1.2 | $1 /$ | +0.6 | +. 5 | +2.3 | +0.2 | $+1.6$ |
| Total | +7.7 | +6.5 | +2.3 | -. 9 | +4.1 | +5.3 | $+4.5$ |
| All Large Banks ${ }^{\text {2/3/ }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +4.1 | +3.0 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -0.3 | +2.3 | -0.3 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.6 | +0.8 | -- | +. 5 | +0.9 | -0.4 | +1.1 |
| Other securities | +0.6 | -0.2 | +0.2 | -. 3 | +2.0 | +0.3 | +0.9 |
| Total | +4.1 | +3.5 | -0.1 | -1.2 | +2.6 | +2.2 | +1.7 |
| Other banks ${ }^{2 / 3 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +3.2 | +2.7 | +1. 5 | +0.8 | +1.2 | +2.2 | +1.9 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.2 | +0.1 | +0.6 | -0.4 | 1/ | +1.0 | +0.1 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +0.3 | $+0.3$ | +0.8 | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.6 |
| Total | +3.6 | +3.0 | +2.4 | +1.1 | +1.5 | +3.1 | +2.7 |
| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of October |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1977p | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 |
| All commercial banks ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ / |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +46.7 | +20.5 | -17.0 | +42.6 | +55.7 | +36.4 | +16.8 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -5.3 | +10.3 | +21.5 | -7.5 | -11.0 | -4.0 | -1.8 |
| Other securities | +8.1 | +1.5 | +4.4 | +7.4 | +10.0 | +9.4 +41.8 | $\begin{array}{r}1.8 \\ +14.7 \\ \hline 2.7\end{array}$ |
| Total | $\overline{+49.5}$ | $\overline{+32.4}$ | +8.9 | $\underline{+42.6}$ | +54.7 | +41.8 | +29.7 |
| All Large Banks 2/3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +14.8 | -4.5 | -25.6 | +24.6 | +31.6 | +17.7 | +4.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -5.7 | +3.6 | +11.0 | -5.3 | -7.1 | -3.6 | -2.5 |
| Other securities | +4.8 | -0.2 | -2.1 |  | +3.0 +27.5 | +2.5 +16.5 | $\begin{array}{r}2.5 \\ +6.3 \\ \hline+8.0\end{array}$ |
| Total | $\underline{+13.9}$ | -1.1 | $\overline{-16.7}$ | $\overline{+19.3}$ | $\overline{+27.5}$ | $\overline{+16.5}$ | +8.0 |
| Other banks 2/3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +31.9 | +25.1 | +8.6 | +18.2 | +24.1 | +18.7 | +12.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.4 | +6.1 +6.7 | $\pm 10.5$ | -2.3 | -3.9 | -0.4 | +0.5 +0.7 |
| Other securities Total | $\underline{+3.3}$ | +1.7 | -6.5 | +7.5 | +7.0 | +7.0 | +8.4 |
| Total | +35.6 | +33.5 | +25.6 | +23.2 | +27.2 | +25.3 | $\underline{+21.6}$ |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966 and January 1967-77.
NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available. Loans adjusted to include all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches. Allowance has been made in monthly changes for all loan and security reclassifications. For description of reclassifications, see. Table 3 and 8.

Table 7
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late September to late October |  |  |  |  | Late December to late October 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977p | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977p |
| Food processors | -86 | 24 | 85 | 12 | 124 | 326 | 297 | -1515 | -432 | 61 |
| Commodity dealers | 41 | 244 | 77 | 267 | 278 | -531 | -224 | -694 | 239 | -310 |
| Trade concerns | 55 | 58 | 298 | 219 | 361 | 1971 | 1896 | -1391 | 1366 | 2052 |
| Retail trade | 39 | 48 | 242 | 142 | 140 | 1341 | 931 | -262 | 750 | 1257 |
| Wholesale trade | 16 | 10 | 56 | 77 | 221 | 630 | 965 | -1129 | 616 | 795 |
| Metals | -362 | -129 | -615 | -216 | 36 | 2537 | 3809 | -3901 | -2440 | 537 |
| Primary metals | -40 | --7 | $7^{-}$ | -49 | -58 | 2 | 112 | -16 | -63 | 151 |
| Machinery | -295 | -88 | -409 | -26 | 94 | 1683 | 1996 | -2623 | -1191 | -22 |
| Transportation equipment | -42 | 13 | -132 | -115 | -21 | 247 | 995 | -654 | -833 | 119 |
| Other fabricated metals | 15 | -47 | -81 | -26 | 21 | 605 | 706 | -608 | -353 | 289 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | -127 | -141 | -194 | -105 | -136 | 840 | 877 | -542 | 706 | 673 |
| Pettoleum | -16 | 102 | -81 | 39 | 111 | 214 | 532 | 310 | 197 | 166 |
| Chemicals | -104 | -87 | 12 | 87 | 33 | 754 | 844 | -549 | -81 | 354 |
| Other durable manufacturing | -166 | -4 | -188 | -87 | -28 | 996 | 1419 | -1098 | -175 | 459 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | . 11 | -109 | -59 | -36 | 8 | 528 | 387 | -555 | -6 | 281 |
| Mining | -85 | 84 | 14 | 229 | 147 | 323 | 747 | 282 | 1198 | 1021 |
| Public Utilities, total | -165 | -324 | -466 | -294 | 42 | 2252 | 2400 | -2499 | -2975 | $\frac{-861}{-233}$ |
| Transportation 3/ <br> Communication 3/ | -26 | -30 | -106 | -98 -75 | -60 | 416 | 128 | -370 | -972 | -233 -54 |
| Communication ${ }^{3} /$ Other public utilities | -41 | -96 | -206 | -75 -121 | 30 72 | 226 | 100 1972 | -412 | -577 | -54 -574 |
| Construction | -98 | -198 | -154 | -121 -10 | 72 -74 | 1610 | 1972 | -1717 | -1426 | -574 |
| All other types of business | -127 | -57 | -104 | -19 | -74 | 922 | 758 | -445 | -1058 | -1856 |
| Bankers acceptances | 148 | 356 | -66 | 897 | 835 | $\frac{3269}{-213}$ | $\underline{2280}$ | -1150 | $\frac{-3946}{-508}$ | $-\frac{1856}{2183}$ |
| Services 3/ | 263 | -46 | 6 | 9 | -52 | 1518 | 684 | -1437 | -491 | 30 |
| Other | -31 | -46 | -467 | 181 | 70 | 1964 | 1418 | -685 | -2947 | 297 |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | -84 | -76 | -44 | -56 | 138 | 123 | + 327 | 806 | -2947 | -812 |
| Classified Unclassified | -1030 | -59 | -1331 | 1046 | 1875 | 14524 | 16349 | -12941 | -7286 | 2309 |
| Total Change | 14 | -25 | -171 | -65 | 267 | 1632 | 1693 | -532 | -293 | 2654 |
|  |  | -84 | -1502 | 981 | 2142 | 16156 | 18042 | -13473 | -7579 | 4963 |

Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
릐 Changes are compiled from December 27, 1967; December 28, 1966; December 29, 1965; December 30, 1964 and December 25, 1963. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.

Table 8
Loans and Investments of All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)
(Not seasonally adjusted)

n.a. - Not available p-Preliminary

NOTE: Data exclude domestic interbank loans. Consumer and other loans" were partiy estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates.
1/ Beginning June 9, 1966, $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans were deducted from time deposits and "all other" loans.
2/ Beginning June 30, 1966, about \$1 billion of participation certificates previously included in agricultural and "all other" loans were reclassified as "other securities".
3/ Data revised beginning June 1969, to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries.
4/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31, 1969, and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage :oans held under refurchase agreements.
5/ Beginning June 1972 , business loans were reduced by $\$ 400$ million, nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 00 \mathrm{million}$, and "other"'loans increased by $\$ 100$ million as the result of loan reclassifications at one large bank.
6/ Beginning June 30, 1974, data revised to include one large mutual savings bank which merged with a nonmember commercial bank. Total loans and investments were increased by about $\$ 600$ million of which $\$ 500$ million were in loans and $\$ 100$ in "other securities."
7/ Beginning October 31, 1974 as the result of the liquidation of one large bank, total loans were reduced by $\$ 1.0$ billion; business by $\$ 0.6$ billion; real estate loans by $\$ 0.2$ billion; cnonbank financial loans by $\$ 0.2$ billion; and "other securities" by $\$ 0.5$ billion. However, business loans were increased and real estate loans reduced by $\$ 0.1$ billion as the result of loan reclassifications at one large mideastern bank.
$\star$ Consumer and "all other" loans revised beginning January 1977 based on June 30, 19//, Ca11 keport benchmarks.

## L O A N S

Member Banks

*-Ratios in parthentheses are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.
1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks) and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loans level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.
3/ Loan data revised to exclude only loans to domestic commercial banks. Previous data had also excluded loans to foreign commercial banks.

Table 10
Money Stock Measures and Deposit Turnover (Seasonally adjusted; dollar amounts in billions)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{M}_{1} \\ \text { Currency } \\ \text { p1us } \\ \text { demand } 1 / \\ \text { deposits } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Currency | Components of money stock measures and related items |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Demand Deposits | CD's | Time <br> other <br> than CD's | Total time | Nonbank thri instituti |  | Turnove ${ }^{*}$ outside N.Y. City (percent) |
| 1973--Dec. | 270.5 | 571.4 | 919.6 |  | 61.5 | 209.0 | 63.0 | 300.9 | 363.4 | 348.1 | 5.0 | 65.0 |
| 1974--Dec. | 283.1 | 612.4 | 981.5 | 67.8 | 215.3 | 89.0 | 329.3 | 418.3 | 369.1 | 3.5 | 74.8 |
| 1975--Dec. | 294.8 | 664.3 | 1092.9 | 73.7 | 221.0 | 82.1 | 369.6 | 451.7 | 428.2 | 3.0 | 73.7 |
| 1976--July | 305.0 | 705.2 | 1168.8 | 78.1 | 226.9 | 68.9 | 400.1 | 469.0 | 463.6 | 2.7 | 79.5 |
| Aug. | 306.5 | 710.4 | 1180.8 | 78.6 | 227.9 | 65.0 | 403.9 | 468.9 | 470.5 | 3.9 | 2 |
| Sept. | 306.9 | 716.3 | 1193.9 | 79.2 | 227.7 | 63.1 | 409.4 | 472.5 | 477.6 | 3.6 | 82.2 |
| Oct. | 310.4 | 725.9 | $\geq 210.7$ | 79.8 | 230.6 | 62.3 | 415.5 | 477.8 | 484.8 | 3.4 | 80.0 |
| Nov. | 310.4 | 732.3 | 1233.4 | 80.2 | 230.2 | 62.2 | 422.8 | 484.2 | 491.0 | 4.0 | 80.3 |
| Dec. | 312.4 | 740.3 | 1237.1 | 80.5 | 231.9 | 63.3 | 427.9 | 491.1 | 496.8 | 3.2 | 83.7 |
| 1977--Jan. | 313.8 | 746.3 | 1248.9 | 81.1 | 232.7 | 63.1 | 432.5 | 495.6 | 502.6 | 2.7 | 84.7 |
| Feb. | 314.0 | 750.7 | 1258.2 | 81.8 | 232.1 | 63.3 | 436.7 | 500.0 | 507.5 | 2.5 | 83.0 |
| March | 315.4 | 756.1 | 1268.1 | 82.2 | 233.2 | 62.2 | 440.6 | 502.8 | 512.1 | 2.8 | 86.0 |
| April | 3205 | 764.6 | 1281.2 | 83.1 | 237.4 | 61.6 | 444.1 | 505.7 | 516.6 | 3.6 | 86.4 |
| May | 320.7 | 767.6 | 1289.0 | 83.6 | 237.1 | 62.3 | 446.9 | 509.2 | 52.1. 4 | 2.1 | 89.4 |
| June | 321.9 | 772.8 | 1299.5 | 84.0 | 238.0 | 63.9 | 450.9 | 514.8 | $\bigcirc 26.7$ | 3.7 | 88.8 |
| Ju1y | 326.8 | 783.5 | 1316.9 | 85.1 | 241.6 | 62.8 | 456.7 | 519.5 | 533.5 | 2.8 | 86.1 |
| Aug. | 328.4 | 787.7 | 1329.4 | 85.5 | 242.8 | 63.2 | 459.4 | 522.5 | 541.7 | 3.6 | 89.2 |
| Sept. | 330.4 | 792.9 | 1343.1 | 86.4 | 244.0 | 63.2 | 462.6 | 525.8 | 550.2 | 3.7 | 90.1 |
| Oct.p | 333.7 | 799.6 | 1357.1 | 87.1 | 246.6 | 66.3 | 465.9 | 532.2 | 557.5 | 3.3 | n.a. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. 5 <br>  12 <br>  19 <br>  26. | 334.2 | 799.0 | n.a. | 86.7 86.9 | 247.5 247.6 | 65.0 65.4 | 464.8 465.6 | 529.8 531.0 | n.a. | 3.4 | n.a. |
|  | 334.5 | 800.1 | n.a. | 86.9 | 247.6 | 65.4 | 465.6 | 531.0 | n.a. | 4.0 | n.a. |
|  | 333.3 | 799.0 | $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$. | 87.1 | 246.1 | 66.1 | 465.7 | 531.8 | n.a. | 3.3 | no.a. |
|  | 334-6 | 8010 | n.a. | 87.3 | 247.4 | 67.0 | 466.4 | 533.4 | n.a. |  | 0.a. |

1/ Includes (1) demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in the process of collection and F.R. float, (2) foreign demand balances at F.R. banks, and (3) currency outside the Treasury, F.R. banks, and vaults of all commercial banks.
2/ Includes in addition to currency and demand deposits, savings deposits, time depos is open account, and time certificates of negotiable time certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more by large weekly reporting commercial banks. pigitized for FRASER ttt:://fraser.stlouisfed. $\mathbf{4}$ g Average
Eederal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## Table 11-A

Liquid Asset Holdings of Private Domestic Nonfinancial Investors
(Seasonally adjusted monthly averages; amounts in billions of dollars, ratios in per cent)

|  | Currency and Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other Liquid Assets |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total <br> liquid assets | Total | Currency | Demand deposits | Time <br> Commercial banks | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e Deposits } \\ & \text { Thrift } \\ & \text { institutions } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Negotiable } \\ \text { CD's } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Commercial paper | .S. shor term marketab Treasury securit | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Savings } \\ & \text { s Bonds } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1970--Dec. | 769.5 | 632.4 | 49.1 | 151.8 | 198.9 | 232.7 | 137.1 | 21. 8 | 21.4 | 41.9 | 52.0 |
| 1971--Dec. | 851.8 | 718.9 | 52.6 | 161.6 | 233.6 | 271.1 | 132.9 | 27.7 | 19.6 | 31.3 | 54.3 |
| 1972--Dec. | 967.4 | 817.0 | 56.9 | 176.4 | 264.5 | 319.3 | 150.4 | 36.3 | 22.2 | 34.4 | 57.6 |
| 1973--Dec. | 1079.2 | 887.5 | 61.5 | 183.3 | 294.5 | 348.1 | 191.7 | 53.8 | 34.3 | 43.3 | 60.3 |
| 1974--Dec. | 1166.9 | 945.2 | 67.8 | 187.2 | 321.2 | 369.1 | 221.7 | 70.4 | 40.5 | 47.5 | 63.3 |
| 1975--Dec. | 1290.4 | 1054.4 | 73.7 | 191.7 | 360.6 | 428.3 | 236.1 | 59.4 | 43.0 | 66.5 | 67.2 |
| 1976--Aug. | 1376.7 | 1142.9 | 78.6 | 198.0 | 395.9 | 470.5 | 233.8 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 69.9 | 70.4 |
| Sept | 1386.9 | 1155.1 | 79.2 | 197.4 | 401.0 | 477.6 | 231.8 | 44.6 | 47.8 | 68.7 | 70.7 |
| Oct. | 1402.8 | 1171.0 | 79.8 | 199.8 | 406.5 | 484.8 | 231.8 | 44.0 | 47.8 | 68.9 | 71.1 |
| Nov. | 1413.0 | 1182.2 | 80.2 | 198.3 | 412.7 | 491.0 | 230.8 | 43.4 | 47.5 | 68.5 | 71.5 |
| Dec. | 1423.7 | 1194.2 | 80.5 | 198.8 | 418.1 | 496.8 | 229.5 | 44.2 | 47.4 | 66.1 | 71.9 |
| 1977--Jan. | 1438.5 | 1207.6 | 81.1 | 200.9 | 423.0 | 502.6 | 230.9 | 43.6 | 48.1 | 66.9 | 72.3 |
| Feb. | 1453.6 | 1216.7 | 81.8 | 200.1 | 427.2 | 507.5 | 236.9 | 44.2 | 49.7 | $70.3{ }^{\circ}$ | 72.6 |
| Mar. | 1464.3 | 1226.0 | 82.2 | 200.9 | 430.8 | 512.1 | 238.3 | 43.3 | 51.7 | 70.3 | 73.0 |
| Apr. | 1478,6 | 1239.4 | 83.1 | 205.5 | 434.2 | 516.6 | 239.2 | 42.5 | 53.3 | 70.0 | 73.4 |
| May | 1486.8 | 1246.3 | 83.6 | 204.5 | 436.8 | 521.4 | 240.5 | 42.8 | 54.7 | 69.2 | 73.8 |
| June | 1498.5 | 1255.4 | 84.0 | 204.4 | 440.4 | 526.6 | 243.0 | 44.5 | 56.1 | 68.3 | 74.2 |
| July | 1516.9 | 1272.3 | 85.1 | 207.6 | 446.3 | 533.3 | 244.6 | 43.7 | 56.6 | 69.7 | 74.7 |
| Aug. | 1531.8 | 1284.6 | 85.5 | 208.2 | 449.2 | 541.7 | 247.2 | 44.2 |  | 71.8 | 75.1 |
| Sept. | 1546.8 | 1299.1 | 86.4 | 209.7 | 452.8 | 550.2 | 247.7 | 44.0 | 55.8 | 72.5 | 75.3 |
| Oct. | 1563.4 | 1313.3 | 87.1 | 212.5 | 456.2 | 557.5 | 250.1 | 46.9 | 55.7 | 71.7 | 75.8 |

NOTE: For description of items, and computation of ratios, see Table 11-C.
is

TABLE 11-B

|  | Currency <br> and demand <br> deposits to <br> liquid assets | Bank <br> liability <br> to liquid <br> assets | Time deposits <br> at thrifts <br> institutions to <br> liquid assets | Liquid <br> assets <br> to GNP | Currency <br> and demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | deposits to GNP |

TABLE 11-C
Liquid Asset Holdings

Column
1

2

3, 4, 5

Sum of columns 2 and 7.
Sum of columns 3, 4, 5, and 6 .
Money stock components after deducting foreign holdings and holdings by domestic financial institutions. The three columns add to $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ held by domestic nonfinancial sectors.

Deposits at nonbank thrift institutions and credit unions, as published in money stock statistics.

Sum of columns 8, 9, 10, and 11.
Negotiable certificates of deposits over $\$ 100,000$ at weekly reporting banks, except foreign holdings.

Commercial paper held outside banks and other financial institutions.

Short-term marketable U.S. Government securities excluding official, foreign, and financial institution holdings. All issues due in one year or less, including bonds and notes, plus a sliding proportion of issues due in 13 to 24 months.

Series E and H savings bonds held by individuals.
Sum of columns 3 and 4 to column 1.
Column 6 to column 1.
Column 1 to GNP. Annual averages are based on 12-month averages of column 1 and annual GNP. Quarterly averages are based on 3-month averages of column 1 and quarterly GNP.

Sum of columns 3 and 4 to GNP. Annual averages are based on 12 -month average of columns 3 and 4 and annual GNP. Quarterly averages are based on 3-month average of columns 3 and 4 quarterly GNP.

