# BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS 

## September 1972

Banking Section
Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

TABLE 1
Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasonally adjusted annual rates (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | (1972 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Year | Year | Year | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{st} \\ & \text { Qtr. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 n d \\ & \text { Qtr } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 s t \\ \text { Half } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3rd } \\ & \text { Qtr } \end{aligned}$ | Aug. | Sept. |
| Total bank credit | 2.9 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 15.9 | 9.9 | 13.1 | $13.8{ }^{\text {/ } /}$ | 18.2 | $12.5^{2 /}$ |
| U.S. Gov't. sec. | -15.7 | 12.6 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 8.2 | -7.6 | -17.3 | 11.7 |
| Other securities | -0.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 16.8 | 6.2 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| Loans | 8.2 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 19.0 ${ }^{2 /}$ | 26.9 | 12.82/ |
| Business loans | 10.2 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 24.7 | 6.8 |
| Real estate loans | 8.3 | 3.6 | 13.7 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 14.3 |
| Consumer loans | 7.4 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 17.9 | 22.4 | 16.0 |

Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates


1/ Beginning June 1972, business loans were reduced by $\$ 400$ million as a result
of $\overline{1}$ oan reclassifications at one large bank. Changes have been adjusted to take account
of this reclassification.
Note: Bank Credit data have been revised beginning in January 1972, to conform to June 30, 1972 Call Report Benchmark.
2/ Includes $\$ 800$ million system matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on September 27.

Table 2
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(Seasonally Adjusted)

| Date | Total | Loans | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { securities } \end{aligned}$ | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( In b i 1 1 i ons of dollars) |  |  |  |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 390.6 | 258.2 | 61.0 | 71.4 |
| 1969--Dec. 31 2/ | 402.1 | 279.4 | 51.5 | 71.2 |
| 1970--Dec. $31{ }^{-}$ | 435.9 | 292.0 | 58.0 | 85.9 |
| 1971--June 30 (old) | 461.1 | 302.4 301.7 | 62.8 | 95.9 96.6 |
| (new) 4/ |  | 301.7 |  | 96.6 |
| July 28 | 463.7 | 304.1 | 61.6 | 98.0 |
| Aug. 25 | 468.4 | 309.7 | 60.9 | 97.8 |
| Sept. 29 | 472.4 | 313.0 | 59.9 | 99.5 |
| Oct. 27 | 477.2 | 317.0 | 59.1 | 101.1 |
| Nov. 24 | 479.8 | 318.7 | 58.8 | 102.2 |
| Dec. 31 | 485.7 | 320.6 | 60.7 | 104.5 |
| 1972--Jan. 26 | 491.4 | 325.7 | 59.7 | 106.0 |
| Feb. 23 | 496.6 | 328.5 | 61.0 | 107.1 |
| Mar. 29 | 505.0 | 333.8 | 62.3 | 108.9 |
| Apr. 26 | 507.4 | 335.9 | 62.6 | 108.9 |
| May 31 | 516.1 | 341.9 | 63.1 | 111.1 |
| June 30 | 517.5 | 343.7 | 63.2 | 110.6 |
| July 26 | 521.9 | 348.4 | 62.3 | $111.2$ |
| Aug. 30 Sept 27 | 529.8 535.3 / | 356.2 $360.0 \mathrm{~g} /$ | 61.4 62.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 112.3 \\ & 113.3 \end{aligned}$ |

1/ Adjusted to exclude domestic commercial interbank loans.
p - Preliminary.
2/ Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross.
4/ Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in other securities; previously they had been included in real estate loans.
5/ Includes $\$ 800$ million system matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on September 27

TABLE 3
LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES

p-Preliminary

-     - Estimated

1/ To bank holding companies affiliates subsidiaries or foreign branches.
$\frac{2 /}{3}$ To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
3/ Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
$\frac{4}{5}$ Includes business loans sold to bank' holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
$\frac{5}{6}$ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
6/ Includes $\$ 800$ million system matches sale-purchase transactions outstanding on February 24

1) Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in "other securitiea" rather than in "real estate loans".
8/ Beginning June 1972, business loans were reduced by about $\$ 400 \mathrm{million}$ as the result of loan reclassifications at one large bank.
9/ Includes $\$ 800$ million system matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on September 27 .

TABLE 3 - Supplementary
LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMERCIAL BANRS AND BANR CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES


TABLE 4
NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE
(Outstandings in billions of dollars)


1/ Includes an indeterminate amount of Federal funds purchases from U.S. Agencies of foreign banks
$\underline{\underline{2}} /$ Issued by a bank holding company or other bank affiliates.
3/ Loans or participation in pools of loans sold under repurchase agreements.
4/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, or subsidiaries.
ㅎ/ To other than banks and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
6/ Partly estimated.
ㄱ/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.

Loans at All Commercial Banks
Seasonally Adjusted

| Date | Business | Real Estate | Consumer | Security | Nonbank financial | Agriculture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n b i 11 i | n s 0 f | 11 ar s |  |  |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 78.6 | 53.8 | 38.2 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 8.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 31 | 86.2 | 58.4 | 40.0 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 9.5 |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 95.9 | 64.9 , | 44.8 | 10.2 | 12.42 | 10.0 |
| 1969--Dec. 311/ | 105.7 | $70.3-2 /$ (old) 69.8 (new) | 48.1 | 9.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1^{2 /} \text { (old) } \\ & 13.6 \text { (new) } \end{aligned}$ | 10.6 |
| 1970--Dec. 31 | 109.6 | 72.3 | $49.7{ }^{3 /}$ | 10.3 | 14.3 ( | 11.4 |
| 1971--June 30(old) (new) | 112.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 76.64 / \\ & 75.9 \end{aligned}$ | 51.1 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 12.0 |
| July 28 | 113.2 | 76.7 | 51.5 | 8.8 | 16.0 | 12.1 |
| Aug. 25 | 115.2 | 77.6 | 52.1 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 12.2 |
| Sept. 29 | 116.2 | 78.6 | 52.8 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 12.3 |
| Oct. 27 | 116.6 | 79.5 | 53.3 | 10.4 | 15.6 | 12.4 |
| Nov. 24 | 116.0 | 80.5 | 54.0 | 10.3 | 15.8 | 12.6 |
| Dec. 31 | 115.5 | 81.4 | 54.6 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 12.8 |
| 1972--Jan. 26 | 116.4 | 82.6 | 55.1 | 11.6 | 16.5 | 12.9 |
| Feb. 23 | 117.3 | 83.9 | 55.7 | 12.0 | 17.0 | $12.9$ |
| Mar. 29 | 118.4 | 85.2 | 56.2 | 12.3 | 17.4 | 13.0 |
| Apr. 26 | 119.9 | 86.5 | 56.6 | 11.8 | 16.7 | 13.1 |
| May 31 | 121.2 | 88.0 | 57.4 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 13.2 |
| June 30 (old) <br> (new) | $\begin{aligned} & 121.1 \\ & 120.7-5 / \end{aligned}$ | 89.3 | 58.2 | 13.3 | $16.95 /$ | 13.3 |
| July 26 | 121.4 | 90.6 | 58.9 | 13.3 | 17.2 5/ | 13.4 |
| Aug. 30 | 123.9 | $92.1$ | $60.0$ | $13.76 /$ | $19.5$ | $13.5$ |
| Sept. 27 p | 124.6 | 93.2 | $60.8$ | 15.2 ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | $18.9$ | $13.5$ |

1/ Data are comparable with previous months. Individual loan items are gross throughout and the effect of consolidation in June 1969 on any one loan item was nominal
2/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500 \mathrm{million}$ on December 31, 1969, and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
3/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 500 \mathrm{million}$ of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments completed in February 1972 are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions.

Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in other securities; previously, they had been included in real estate loans. Beginning June 1972, business loans were reduced by $\$ 400$ million, nonbank financial increased by $\$ 300$ million, and "other" loans increased by $\$ 100$ million as the result of loan reclassification at one large bank.

Table 6
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

|  | 1971 |  |  |  |  | 1972 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | Ju1y | Aug. | Sept. P |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +4.7 | +4.0 | +4.8 | +2.6 | +5.9 | +5.7 | +5.2 | +8.4 | +2.4 | +8.7 | +1.4 | +4.4 | +7.9 | +5.54/ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.7 | $-1.0$ | -0.8 | -0.3 | +1.9 | $-1.0$ | +1.3 | +1.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 | +0.6 |
| Other securities | -0.2 | +1.7 | +1.6 | +1.1 | +2.3 | +1.5 | +1.1 | +1.8 | 1/ | +2.2 | -0.5 | +0.6 | +1.1 | +1.0 |
| Loans 2/ | +5.6 | +3.3 | +4.0 | +1.7 | +1.9 | +5.1 | +2.8 | +5.3 | +2.1 | +6.0 | +1.8 | +4.7 | +7.8 | +3.84/ |
| Business | +2.0 | $+1.0$ | +0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | +0.9 | +0.9 | +1.1 | +1.5 | +1.3 | -0.13/ | +0.7 | +2.5 | +0.7 |
| Real estate | +0.9 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.2 | +1.3 | +1.3 | +1.3 | +1.5 | +1.3 | +1.3 | +1.5 | +1.1 |
| Consumer | +0.6 | +0.7 | +0.5 | +0.7 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.4 ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | +0.8 | +0.8 | +0.7 | +1.1 | +0.8 |
| Security | +0.7 | +0.8 | +0.1 | -0.1 | +0.7 | +0.6 | +0.4 | +0.3 | -0.5 | +1.5 | 1/ | 1/ | +0.4 | +1.54/ |
| Nonbank financial | -0.1 | -0.7 | +0.4 | +0.2 | -0.5 | +1.2 | +0.5 | +0.4 | -0.7 | +0.4 | $-0.23 /$ | +1.2 | +1.1 | -0.6 |
| Agriculture | $+0.1$ | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.1 | 1/ | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | $1 /$ |
| All other | +1.4 | +0.4 | +1.6 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.6 | -0.9 | +1.6 | 1/ | +0.4 | -0.23/ | +0.8 | +1.1 | +0.3 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | $+4.9$ | +2.5 | +3.9 | +1.8 | +1.2 | +4.5 | +2.4 | +5.0 | +2. 6 | +4.5 | +1.7 | +4.8 | +7.4 | +2.3 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | $+5.0$ | $+3.2$ | +3.5 | +1.6 | +1.7 | +3.3 | +1.9 | +4.6 | +3.3 | +4.1 | +1.9 | +3.6 | +6.3 | +2.9 |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
$\frac{1}{2}$ / Adjusted to exclude domestic interbank loans.


4/ Includes $\$ 800$ million system matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on September 27.

Table 6A
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Loans Sold to Affiliates
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1971 |  |  |  |  | 1972 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept.p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +4.6 | +4.3 | +4.7 | +2.5 | $+6.0$ | +5.8 | +5.1 | +8.3 | +2.3 | +8.5 | +1.2 | +4.4 | +8.0 | +5.34/ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.7 | $-1.0$ | -0.8 | -0.3 | +1.9 | $-1.0$ | +1.3 | +1.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 | +0.6 |
| Other securities | -0.2 | +1.7 | +1.6 | +1.1 | +2.3 | +1.5 | +1.1 | +1.8 | 1/ | +2.2 | -0.5 | +0.6 | +1.1 | +1.0 |
| Loans 2/ | +5.4 | +3.6 | +3.9 | +1.6 | +1.8 | +5.3 | +2.8 | +5.1 | +1.9 | * +5.9 | +1.6 | +4.7 | +7.9 | +3.74/ |
| Business | +2.0 | +1.1 | +0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.2 | +1.3 | +1.1 | +1.6 | +0.7 | +2.5 | +0.6 |
| Real estate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - . |  |  |  |  | , |
| Consumer |  |  |  |  |  | NOT AvAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonbank financial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans excluding security $3 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Adjusted to exclude domestic interbank loans.

 4/ Includes $\$ 800$ million system matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on September 27 .

Table 7
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesda |  | Augus |  | Wednesday of S |  | tember |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972 ${ }^{6} /$ | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| All commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +6.0 | +4.3 | +2.0 | +3.1 | +4.1 | +3.1 | +1.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +1.0 | 1/ | +0.7 | -1.1 | +1.0 | +1.0 | -0.1 |
| Other securities | +1.1 | +1.8 | +2.4 | +0.3 | +1.6 | +0.5 | +0.4 |
| Total | +8.0 | +6.2 | +5.1 | +2.3 | +6.7 | +4.6 | +1.4 |
| A11 Large Banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +4.5 | +2. 5 | +1.1 | +3.1 | +2.7 | +2.5 | +0.8 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.7 | +0.1 | +0.2 | -1.2 | +0.8 | +0.1 | -0.3 |
| Other securities | +0.3 | +1.1 | +1.5 | 1/ | +1.1 | +0.3 | +0.1 |
| Total | +5.5 | +3.7 | +2.8 | +1.9 | +4.7 | +2.9 | +0.5 |
| Other banks $\underline{2 / 3 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +1.5 | +1.8 | +1.0 | 1/ | +1.4 | +0.6 | +0.4 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.5 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.9 | +0.2 |
| Other securities | +0.8 | +0.7 | +0.9 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.3 |
| Total | +2.6 | +2.4 | +2.3 | +0.4 | +2.0 | +1.7 | +0.9 |
| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of September |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1972 ${ }^{\text {6/ }}$ | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| All commercial banks $\underline{\text { 2/ }}$ (Total loansU. S. Gov't. securitieOther securitiesTotal |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.5/ |
|  | +31.8 | +15.1 | +4.9 | +13.5 | +14.0 | +7.4 | +11.1- |
|  | -4.6 | -3.04/ | +1.0 | -11.4 | $1 /$ | +3.9 | $-5.95 /$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}+9.0 \\ \hline+36.1\end{array}$ | $\underline{+13.1}{ }^{-25 .}$ | $\underline{+8.2}$ | -0.2 | $\underline{+6.1}$ | +9.5 +20.9 | +2.95/ |
|  | +36.1 | +25.2 | +14.1 | +2.0 | +20.1 | $+20.9$ | +8.1- |
| All Large Banks $2 / 2 / 3$Total loansU. S. Gov't. securitiesOther securitiesTotal | +15.4 | +4.54/ | +0.9 | +6.1 | +6.7 | +2.1 | +5.6 ${ }^{\text {5/ }}$ |
|  | -3.3 | -3.64/ | +0.9 | -7.2 | -0.2 | +1.8 | $-4.051$ |
|  | $\underline{+2.2}$ | $\frac{+5.4^{4}}{+6.3}$ | +4.3 | $\frac{-2.6}{-3.7}$ | $\underline{+3.8}$ | $\underline{+6.3}$ | $\frac{+0.7}{+2.3} \frac{1}{}$ |
|  | +14.3 | +6.3 | +6.1 | -3.7 | +10.3 | +10.3 | +2.3- |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +16.4 | +10.7 ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | +3.9 | +7.4 | +7.3 | +5.3 | +5.5- |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -1.4 |  | +0.2 | -4.2 | +0.2 | +2.1 | $-1.95 /$ |
| Other securities Total | +6.8 +21.8 | $\frac{+7.7^{4}}{+18.9}$ | +3.9 +8.0 | +2.4 +5.6 | +2.3 +9.8 | +3.2 +10.6 | $\frac{+2.2}{+5.8}$ / |
| Total | +21.8 | +18.9 | +8.0 | +5.6 | +9.8 | +10.6 | +5.8- |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available. Loans adjusted to include all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966, and January 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972.
4/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 700$ million of Farmers Home Administration insured notes shifted from loans to other securities on June 30, 1971 ; $\$ 200$ million were at week1y reporting banks and $\$ 500$ million at other banks.
5/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates shifted from loans to other securities at the end of June; $\$ 700$ million were at weekly reporting and $\$ 300$ million at nonweekly reporting. Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total credit and in total loans for the $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans excluded from time deposits and from loans on June 9; $\$ 400$ million were at weekly reporting banks and $\$ 700$ million at other banks.

TABLE 8
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late August to late September 1/ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late September 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972p | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1972p | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 |
| Food processors | + 79 | + 232 | $+60$ | $+172$ | + 274 | - 81 | - 410 | - 698 | - 393 | - 351 |
| Commodity dealers | + 72 | + 68 | $+105$ | $+\quad 9$ | - 31 | - 346 | - 157 | - 186 | - 502 | - 581 |
| Trade concerns | + 321 | + 215 | + 64 | + 109 | - 16 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 878 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\pm 910$ | $\begin{array}{r}186 \\ +\quad 172 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 165 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 98 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Retail trade | $+115$ | $+168$ | + 29 | $\underline{+} 79$ | + 73 | $\underline{+151}$ | $+352$ | + 66 | + 15 | - 56 |
| Wholesale trade | + 206 | + 47 | + 35 | $+30$ | - 89 | + 727 | + 558 | + 106 | + 150 | + 154 |
| Metals | + 26 | + 188 | + 325 | $\pm \quad 598$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 326 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 612 | - 582 | + 868 | $\pm 1,686$ | +1,267 |
| Primary metals | + 12 | + 76 | $+135$ | $\pm 62$ | + 69 | - 24 | + 6 | $\underline{+} 230$ | + 118 | + 739 |
| Machinery | 100 | - 3 | - 6 | $+373$ | + 125 | - 280 | - 468 | + 98 | + 988 | + 308 |
| Transportation equipment | $+36$ | + 142 | + 195 | $+147$ | + 100 | - 389 | - 152 | + 366 | + 312 | - 1 |
| Other fabricated metals | + 78 | - 27 | $+\quad 1$ | $+16$ | + 32 | $+81$ | $+\quad 32$ | + 174 | + 268 | $+221$ |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | + 65 | - 108 | $+13$ | $+21$ | - 3 | + 755 | + 236 | $+503$ | + 621 | $+655$ |
| Petroleum | + 23 | + 73 | $+133$ | 4 | + 34 | - 237 | - 331 | 87 | + 222 | + 17 |
| Chemicals | 62 | - 17 | $+100$ | $+11$ | $+114$ | - 384 | - 93 | - 43 | $+162$ | - 62 |
| Other durable manufacturing | + 68 | + 20 | - 40 | $+94$ | $+14$ | + 426 | + 251 | + 288 | + 322 | + 254 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | + 92 | + 69 | + 137 | $+\quad 95$ | + 45 | - 64 | - 53 | + 128 | $+278$ | $+124$ |
| Mining | - 15 | $+73$ | + 70 | $+173$ | - 24 | - 143 | - 211 | - 653 | $+141$ | $+411$ |
| Public Utilities, total | $\pm \quad 19$ | + 261 | - 13 | $\pm 267$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 173 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1410 \\ +\quad \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 138 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -1,103 | $\pm 665$ | $\begin{array}{r}+634 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Transportation 3/ | - 97 | $+45$ | $+48$ | $+75$ | - 15 | - 300 | - 296 | $+151$ | $+310$ | + 501 |
| Communication 3/ | + 128 | + 53 | 22 | $+109$ | + 51 | $+383$ | $+232$ | - 277 | $+113$ | - 11 |
| Other public utilities | 12 | $+163$ | 39 | $+83$ | $+137$ | $+327$ | $+202$ | - 977 | $+242$ | $+144$ |
| Construction | + 199 | + 56 | - 39 | $+11$ | $+21$ | + 769 | + 281 | + 117 | + 368 | + 328 |
| A11 other types of business | + 192 | $\pm 151$ | + 156 | - 63 | $\begin{array}{r}21 \\ +\quad 223 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 441 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 607 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}149 \\ +\quad 148 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+1,153$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 731 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Bankers acceptances | + 29 | $\pm 2$ | $\underline{+}$ | + 10 | - 47 | -1,047 | - 128 | $\pm$ + 38 | - 314 | - 445 |
| Services 3/ | $+147$ | $+21$ | $+107$ | - 84 | + 54 | + 711 | $+143$ | + 78 | $+636$ | $+548$ |
| Other | + 16 | $+128$ | $+22$ | $+11$ | + 216 | - 105 | + 592 | $+33$ | $+831$ | $+628$ |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | $+35$ | - 84 | $+87$ | - 74 | - 22 | + 300 | $+566$ | - 27 | - 332 | - 204 |
| Classified | +1, 114 | +1,197 | +1, 158 | +1,419 | +1, 128 | +1, 230 | +1, 152 | - 572 | +4, 556 | +3,321 |
| Unclassified | $\pm 358$ | +182 $+\quad 82$ | +147 +15 | +120 $+\quad$ | + 149 | +1,550 | $\begin{array}{r}+1 \\ +\quad 695 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 148 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 370 | + 286 $+\quad$ |
| Total Change | +1,472 | +1,279 | +1,575 | +1,439 | +1,277 | +2,780 | +1,847 | $-424$ | +4,926 | +3,607 |

1/ Four most comparable weeks used throughout,
2/ Changes are compiled from December 29, 1971; December 30, 1970; December 31, 1969; December 25, 1968; December 27, 1967 and December 28, 1966. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.
3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.

TABLE 9
Gross Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks (In billions of dollars)

| Date | Loans and Investments | U.S. Gov't. | Other Securities | Total Loans | Business | Real <br> Estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank Pinancial Institutions | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { Other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 279.2 | 63.0 | 38.8 | 177.4 | 60.2 | 43.7 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 31.0 | 10.9 | 15.7 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 307.6 | 59.5 | 44.9 | 203.2 | 71.4 | 49.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 35.7 | 13.3 | 16.8 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 324.0 1/ | 56.2 | 48.8 2/ | 219.0 1/ $2 /$ | 80.6 | 54.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 2/ | 38.3 | 13.3 | 15.3 |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | $360.8{ }^{-}$ | 62.5 | 61.5 | 236.8 - | 88.4 | 58.5 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 40.0 | 12.5 | 17.5 |
| 68--Dec. 31 | 400.4 | 64.5 | 71.5 | 264.4 | 98.4 | 65.1 | 11.8 | 9.7 10.3 | 44.9 | 13.7 | 20.7 23.3 |
| 1969--Dec. 31 3/ | 412.1 | 54.7 | 71.3 | 286.1 | 108.4 | $70.04 /$ | 10.7 | 10.3 | 48.2 | 15.1 |  |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 399.1 | 53.0 | 70.6 | 275.6 | 104.1 | 70.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 48.0 | 12.7 | 22.1 21.9 |
| Feb. 25 | 397.2 | 51.4 | 70.8 | 275.0 | 104.0 | 70.1 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 47.8 | 12.4 | 21.9 21.9 |
| Mar. 25 | 400.5 | 51.5 | 72.7 | 276.3 | 104.9 | 70.1 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 47.8 | 12.2 | 21.9 |
| Apr. 29 | 404.8 | 52.3 | 74.3 | 278.2 | 105.5 | 70.2 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 48.1 | 12.7 | 22.0 |
| May 27 | 405.3 | 52.6 | 74.3 | 278.4 | 105.2 | 70.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 48.4 | 12.3 | 23.1 |
| - June 30 | 411.7 | 51.6 | 75.6 | 284.5 | 108.4 | 70.6 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 49.0 5/ | 14.4 | 22.9 |
| July 29 | 414.1 | 53.5 | 75.7 | 284.9 | 107.3 | 70.8 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 49.3 49.6 | 14.9 | 22.2 |
| Aug. 26 | 416.8 | 55.1 | 77.1 | 284.7 289.5 | 107.1 | 71.1 | 8.9 9.3 | 11.4 11.4 | 49.6 | 14.4 15.1 | 22.9 |
| Sept. 30 Oct. 28 | 424.7 425.6 | 55.8 57.2 | 79.5 81.0 | 289.5 287.5 | 109.4 | 71.6 71.9 | 9.3 9.4 | 11.4 11.3 | 49.8 49.8 | 14.3 | 22.4 |
| Nov. 25 | 429.3 | 58.3 | 82.5 | 288.4 | 108.8 | 72.2 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 49.5 | 14.3 | 23.3 |
| Dec. 31 | 446.8 | 61.7 | 86.1 | 299.0 | 112.5 | 72.5 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 49.9 | 15.9 | 5.0 |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 439.5 | 61.5 | 87.1 | 290.9 | 109.1 | 72.7 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 49.6 | 14.5 | 23.9 |
| Feb. 24 | 442.4 6/ | 61.4 | 88.9 | 292.1 6/ | 110.3 | 73.0 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 49.5 | 14.3 | 23.9 |
| Mar. 31 | $447.7^{-}$ | 61.6 | 91.5 | 294.6 | 111.2 | 73.6 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 49.7 | 15.2 | 23.4 24.5 |
| Apr. 28 | 450.9 | 60.0 | 94.2 | 296.7 | 111.6 | 74.3 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 50.3 | 15.2 15.4 | 24.5 25.7 |
| May 26 | 453.6 | 58.8 | 94.9 | 300.0 | 112.4 | 75.2 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 50.8 51.4 | 15.4 | 26.7 |
| June $30 \begin{aligned} & \text { (old) } \\ & \text { (new) }\end{aligned}$ | 464.8 | 60.3 | 96.7 97.47/ | 307.8 307.1 | 114.4 | 76.5 75.8 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 51.4 | 17.0 | 26.7 |
| July 28 | 463.0 | 59.3 | 98.2 | 305.6 | 113.4 | 76.8 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 51.9 | 15.9 15.5 | 26.6 27.4 |
| Aug. 25 | 466.1 | 58.7 | 98.1 | 309.3 313.4 | 114.2 | 77.8 | 9.3 10.0 | 12.5 | 52.6 53.2 | 15.5 15.5 | 27.4 27.3 |
| Sept. 29 | 472.0 | 58.7 | 99.9 101.5 | 313.4 | 115.9 | 79.0 80.0 | 10.0 10.1 | 12.5 | 53.2 53.6 | 15.5 | 28.1 |
| Oct. 27 | 476.5 | 60.0 | 101.5 | 315.1 317.3 | 115.6 115.6 | 80.0 80.9 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 54.1 | 15.4 | 28.8 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Nov. } & 24 \\ \text { Dec. } & 31\end{array}$ | 479.9 497.9 | 61.0 64.9 | 101.6 104.7 | 317.3 328.3 | 115.6 | 81.6 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 54.8 | 16.9 | 31.0 |
| 1972- | 490.1 | 62.7 | 104.8 | 322.7 | 115.2 | 82.5 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 54.7 | 16.0 | 30.2 |
| Feb. | 492.4 | 61.9 | 106.2 | 324.3 | 116.1 | 83.5 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 55.0 | 16.2 | 29.5 |
| Mar. 29 | 501.5 | 62.5 | 108.5 | 330.5 | 118.4 | 84.7 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 55.5 | 16.8 | 30.3 |
| Apr. 26 | 506.6 | 61.9 | 109.7 | 335.1 | 120.1 | 86.1 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 56.3 | 16.9 | 30.7 |
| May 31 | 513.7 | 61.2 | 110.9 | 341.6 | 120.8 | 87.6 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 57.3 | 16.9 | 32.4 |
| June 30 (old) | 521.6 | 60.3 | 111.5 | 1349.8 | 123.6 123.2 | 89.2 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 58.6 | 18.18/ | 33.2 $33.3 /$ |
| July 26 (new) |  | 59.6 | 111.5 | 350.9 | 122.3 | 90,7 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 59.4 | 18.3 | 33.2 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } \\ \text { Aug. } & \mathbf{2 6}\end{array}$ | 526.5 | 59.3 | 112.6 | 354.5 | 122.2 | 92.3 | 13.59 | 13.8 | 60.5 | 18.8 | 33.5 |
| Sept. 27 p | $534.69 /$ | 60.3 | 113.7 | 360.69/ | 124.2 | 93.7 | 14.7 - | 13.7 | 61.3 | 19.3 | 33.7 |

 and December call dates.

loans
 as "other securities."
 data are for commercial banks only.
 change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.

 financial institutions.

7) breviously they had been included in real estate loans.
 by $\$ 100$ million as the result of loan reclassifications at one large bank.
9/ Includes $\$ 800$ miliion system matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on September 27.

TABLE 10
Ratios to Total Deposits 1/


*     - Ratios in parenthesis are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.

3/ Loan data revised to exclude only loans to domestic commercial banks. Previous data had also excluded loans to foreign commercial banks.


[^0]TABLE 12


1/ Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)


NOTE: Aggregate reserve series has been adjusted to eliminate changes in percentage reserve requirements against deposits, but reserve

Liquid Asset Holdings of Private Domestic Nonfinancial Investors*
(Seasonally adjusted monthly averages; amounts in billions of dollars, ratios in per cent)


Digitizector por

| Period | Ratios |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Currency and demand deposits to liquid assets | Bank 1iability to liquid assets | ```Time deposits at thrift institutions to liquid assets``` | Liquid assets to GNP | Currency and demand deposits to GNP |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1965--Dec. | 27.2 | 45.9 | 30.6 | 78.3 | 21.6 |
| 1966--Dec. | 26.4 | 45.7 | 30.1 | 76.8 | 20.7 |
| 1967--Dec. | 26.0 | 47.2 | 30.5 | 77.2 | 20.3 |
| 1968--Dec. | 25.7 | 47.8 | 29.8 | 77.1 | 19.9 |
| 1969--Dec. | 25.6 | 45.0 | 29.9 | 76.5 | 19.7 |
| 1970--Dec. | 25.1 | 47.6 | 30.0 | 76.5 | 19.5 |
| 1971--Dec. | 24.2 | 48.9 | 31.9 | 77.9 | 19.3 |
| 1971--March | 24.9 | 48.8 | 30.6 | 76.8 | 19.2 |
| June | 25.0 | 49.0 | 31.1 | 77.7 | 19.4 |
| Sept. | 24.7 | 48.8 | 31.6 | 78.6 | 19.5 |
| Dec. | 24.2 | 48.9 | 31.9 | 78.6 | 19.2 |
| 1972--March | 24.1 | 49.0 | 32.5 | 78.2 | 18.8 |
| June | 23.6 | 48.9 | 32.7 | 78.6 | 18.7 |
| 1971--April | 24.9 | 48.8 | 30.9 | n.a. | n.a. |
| May | 25.0 | 48.9 | 31.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| June | 25.0 | 49.0 | 31.1 | n.a. | n.a. |
| July | 25.0 | 48.9 | 31.3 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Aug. | 24.9 | 48.8 | 31.5 | $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$ | n.a. |
| Sept. | 24.7 | 48.8 | 31.6 | n.a | $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$ |
| Oct. | 24.5 | 48.8 | 31.7 | $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$ | n.a. |
| Nov. | 24.3 | 48.7 | 31.9 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Dec. | 24.2 | 48.9 | 31.9 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1972--Jan. | 24.1 | 49.1 | 32.1 | $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$. | n.a. |
| Feb. | 24.1 | 49.1 | 32.3 | n.a. | n.a. |
| March | 24.1 | 49.0 | 32.5 | n.a. | n.a. |
| April | 24.0 | 49.0 | 32.6 | n.a. | n.a. |
| May | 23.8 | 48.9 | 32.7 | n.a. | n.a. |
| June | 23.6 | 48.9 | 32.7 |  |  |
| July | 23.6 | 48.9 | 32.8 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Aug. | 23.5 | 48.9 | 32.9 | n.a. | .a |
| Sept. P | 23.4 | 48.9 | 33.0 | n.a. | n.a. |

Sum of columns 2 and 7.
Sum of columns 3, 4, 5, and 6.
Money stock components after deducting foreign holdings and holdings by domestic financial institutions. The three columns add to $M_{2}$ held by domestic nonfinancial sectors.

Deposits at nonbank thrift institutions, as published in money stock statistics, plus monthly-average deposits at credit unions.

Sum of columns 8, 9, 10, and 11.
Negotiable certificates of deposits over $\$ 100,000$ at weekly reporting banks, except foreign holdings.

Commercial paper held outside banks and other financial institutions.

Short-term marketable U.S. Government securities excluding official, foreign, and financial institution holdings. All issues due in one year or less, including bonds and notes, plus a sliding proportion of issues due in 13 to 24 months.

Series $E$ and $H$ savings $b$ onds held by individuals.
Sum of columns 3 and 4 to column 1.
Sum of columns 4, 5, and 8 to column 1.
Column 6 to column 1.
Column 1 to GNP. Annual averages are based on 12 -month averages of column 1 and annual GNP. Quarterly averages are based on 3 -month averages of column 1 and quarterly GNP .

Sum of columns 3 and 4 to GNP. Annual averages are based on 12 -month average of columns 3 and 4 and annual GNP. Quarterly averages are based on 3-month average of columns 3 and 4 and quarterly GNP.


[^0]:    1/ Includes (1) demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in the process of collection and F.R. float; (2) foreign demand balances at F.R. Banks; and (3) currency outside the Treasury, F.R. Banks and vaults of all commercial banks.

    2/ Includes in addition to currency and demand deposits, savings deposits, time deposits open account, and time certificates of deposits other than negotiable time certificates of deposit issued in denomination of $\$ 100,000$ or more by large weekly reporting commer-

