BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS
May 1972

Banking Section
Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

## TABLE 1

Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasonally adjusted annual rates (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 |  | 1972 | 1972 |  |
|  | Year | Year | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4th } \\ & \text { Qtr. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1st } \\ & \text { Qtr. } \end{aligned}$ | Apr . | May |
| Total bank credit | 2.9 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 3.6 | 19.0 |
| U.S. Gov't. sec. | -15.7 | 12.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 7.7 |
| Other securities | -0.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 16.1 | -1.1 | 23.2 |
| Loans | 8.2 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 15.8 | 5.4 | 19.7 |
| Business Loans | 10.2 | 3.7 | 5.4 | -2.4 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total bank credit | 3.9 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 3.6 | 18.4 |
| Loans | 9.7 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 18.8 |
| Business Loans | 12.9 | 3.1 | 4.8 | -3.4 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Money stock | 3.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| Time deposits | -4.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 12.4 | 17.8 |

TABLE 2
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks (Seasonally Adjusted)

| Date | Total | Loans | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { securities } \end{aligned}$ | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 390.6 | 258.2 | 61.0 | 71.4 |
| 1969--Dec. 31 2/ | 402.1 | 279.4 | 51.5 | 71.2 |
| 1970--Sept. 30 | 424.3 | 288.4 | 56.8 | 79.2 |
| Oct. 28 | 426.2 | 289.1 | 56.3 | 80.8 |
| Nov. 25 | 429.3 | 290.0 | 56.3 | 83.0 |
| Dec. 31 | 435.9 | 292.0 | 58.0 | 85.9 |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 440.7 | 293.7 | 58.9 | 88.1 |
| Feb. 24 | 446.1 3/ | 295.7 3/ | 60.8 | 89.6 |
| Mar . 31 | 449.5 | 296.5 | 61.1 | 91.9 |
| Apr. 28 | 452.5 | 298.2 | 60.7 | 93.5 |
| May 26 | 456.1 | 300.7 | 60.4 | 95.1 |
| June 30 (old) (new)4/ | 461.1 | 302.4 301.7 | 62.8 | 95.9 96.6 |
| July 28 | 463.7 | 304.1 | 61.6 | 98.0 |
| Aug. 25 | 468.4 | 309.7 | 60.9 | 97.8 |
| Sept. 29 | 472.4 | 313.0 | 59.9 | 99.5 |
| Oct. 27 | 477.2 | 317.0 | 59.1 | 101.1 |
| Nov. 24 | 479.8 | 318.7 | 58.8 | 102.2 |
| Dec. 31 | 485.7 | 320.6 | 60.7 | 104.5 |
| 1972--Jan. 26 | 491.4 | 325.7 | 59.7 | 106.0 |
| Feb. 23 | 496.6 | 328.5 | 61.0 | 107.1 |
| Mar. 29 p | 504.3 | 333.3 | 62.2 | 108.7 |
| $\text { Apr. } 26 \mathrm{p}$ | 505.8 | 334.8 | 62.4 | 108.6 |
| May 31 p | 513.8 | 340.3 | 62.8 | 110.7 |

1/ Adjusted to exclude domestic commercial interbank loans.
p - Preliminary.
2/ Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross. Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on Feb. 24.
Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately \$700 al Reserye Bank millign are included in other securities; previously they had been included in real estate loans.
loans sold outright by commercial banks and bank credit adjusted ${ }^{*}$ for selected loan sales

| Date | Loans sold outright by commercial banks <br> (outstanding in billions of dollars, N.S.A.) |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial bank credit (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Bus inessLoans | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sold to } \\ & \text { Affiliates } 1 / \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Sold to } \\ \text { nonbank public } 2 / \end{array}$ |  | Total loans and investments |  | Total loans |  | Business loans |  |
|  |  |  |  | Business |  | Business |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Loans | Total | Loans | Original | Adjusted 3/ | Original | Ad justed 3/ | Original | Adjusted 4/ |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 440.761 | $443.6{ }_{6}$ | 293.761 | 296.6 | 110.3 | 112.4 |
| Feb. 24 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 446.1- ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | $449.0^{-6}$ | $295.7{ }^{-6}$ | $298.6{ }^{-1}$ | 111.3 | 113.4 |
| Mar. 31 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 449.5 | 452.4 | 296.5 | 299.3 | 111.1 | 113.0 |
| Apr. 28 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 452.5 | 455.2 | 298.2 | 300.9 | 111.7 | 113.6 |
| May 26 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 456.1 | 458.9 | 300.7 | 303.5 | 112.6 | 114.5 |
| June 30(old) | 4.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 461.1 | 464.1 | 302.4 | 305.5 | 112.1 | 114.0 |
| June 30(new) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 301.7 | 304.8 |  |  |
| July 28 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 463.7 | 466.5 | 304.1 | 307.0 | 113.2 | 115.0 |
| Aug. 25 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 468.4 | 471.1 | 309.7 | 312.4 | 115.2 | 117.0 |
| Sept 29 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 472.4 | 475.4 | 313.0 | 316.0 | 116.2 | 118.1 |
| Oct. 27 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 477.2 | 480.1 | 316.3 | 319.3 | 116.6 | 118.4 |
| Nov. 24 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 479.8 | 482.6 | 317.5 | 320.3 | 116.0 | 117.8 |
| Dec. 31 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 485.7 | 488.6 | 320.6 | 323.4 | 115.5 | 117.1 |
| 1972--Jan. 26 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 491.4 | 494.4 | 325.7 | 328.7 | 116.4 | 118.1 |
| Feb. 23 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 496.6 | 499.5 | 328.5 | 331.5 | 117.3 | 119.0 |
| Mar. 29 p | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 504.3 | 507.0 | 333.3 | 336.1 | 118.1 | 119.9 |
| Apr. 26 p | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 505.8 | 508.5 | 334.8 | 337.5 | 119.4 | 121.1 |
| May 31 p | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 513.8 | 516.3 | 340.3 | 342.8 | 120.7 | 122.2 |
| Net Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 11ions | f dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ |  |  | 13.2 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| Feb. 24 | -0.1 | 5/ | -0.1 | 5/ | -0.1 | 5/ | 14.7 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 |
| Mar. 31 | 5/ | -0.2 | 5/ | -0.2 | 5/ | $5 /$ | 9.1 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -2.2 | -4.2 |
| Apr. 28 | -0.1 | $5 /$ | -0.2 | 5/ | 0.1 | $5 /$ | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| May 26 | . 0.1 | $5 /$ | 0.1 | 5/ | 5/ | $5 /$ | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| June 30 | 0.2 | 5/ | 0.3 | 5/ | -0.1 | 5/ | 13.2 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | -5.3 | -5.2 |
| July 28 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 5/ | 5/ | 6.8 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 10.5 |
| Aug. 25 | 5/ | 0.1 | 5/ | 5/ | $5 /$ | 0.1 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 20.9 |
| Sept 29 | 0.2 | 5/ | 0.2 | 0.1 | $5 /$ | -0.1 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Oct. 27 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | $5 /$ | 5/ | 12.2 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 |
| Nov. 24 | -0.1 | -- | -0.1 | - | 5/ | $5{ }^{5}$ | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | -6.2 | -6.1 |
| Dec. 31 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 5/ | 14.8 | 14.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | -5.2 | -7.1 |
| 1972--Jan. 26 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 5/ | 14.1 | 14.2 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 9.4 | 10.2 |
| Feb. 23 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 5/ | $5 /$ | -0.1 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| Mar. 29 p | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 5/ | 0.1 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| Apr. 26 p | 5/ | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 5/ | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 13.2 | 12.0 |
| May 31 p | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 5/ | 5/ | 19.0 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 13.1 | 10.9 |

## p - Preliminary

e - Preliminary
1/ To bank holding companies affiliates subsidiaries or foreign branches.
$\frac{2}{2} /$ To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
3/ Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
4/ Includes business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
5/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
6/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matches sale-purchase transactions outstanding on February 24.
7/ Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in "bther securities" rather than in "real estate loans"

TABLE 3 - Supplementary
LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES


9/ Adjusted to maintain comparability with subsequent data

NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE
(Outstandings in billions of dollars)

| Date | Total | Euro-dollars |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { paper } 2 / \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Loans sold under repurchase agreement $3 /$ |  |  | Customer guaranteed paper | Ineligible acceptances |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Through branches outside U.S. |  | Through brokers and $1 /$ dealers | Direct ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { To bank } \\ & \text { affiliates } / 4 \end{aligned}$ | To the nonbank public- |  |  |
|  |  |  | Foreign | Territories and possessions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 28 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 0.6 | $0.16 /$ | 0.2 6/ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 71 |
| June 25 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 0.4 | $0.26 /$ | 0.4 6/ | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| July 30 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Aug. 27 | 19.6 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Sept. 24 | 19.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Oct. 29 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Nov. 26 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Dec. 31 | 19.6 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 28 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Feb. 25 | 21.5 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Mar. 25 | 20.5 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Apr. 29 | 20.6 | ¢ 13.1 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| May 27 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| June 24 | 21.5 | $\because 13.1$ | 12.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| July 29 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Aug. 26 | 19.5 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Sept. 30 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Oct. 28 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Nov. 25 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 71 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Dec. 30 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 71 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | I/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| $\frac{1971}{\text { Jan. } 27}$ | 10.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 0.8 | $7 /$ | 7/ | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Feb. 24 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 71 | 71 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Mar. 31 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Apr .28 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| May 26 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 7/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| June 30 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Ju1y 28 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 71 | $\frac{71}{71}$ | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Aug. 25 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 71 | 71 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Sept. 29 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 71 | 71 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Oct. 27 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 71 | 71 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Nov. 24 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 71 | 71 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Dec. 29 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 7/ | 71 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1972 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |
| Jan. 26 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 71 | 71 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Feb. 23 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 71 | 71 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Mar. 29 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1:5 | 0.3 | 71 | 71 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Apr. 26 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 7/ | 71 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| May 31 p | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 7/ | 7/ | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 7/ | 0.3 | 0.4 |

[^0]| Date | Business | Real Estate | Consumer | Security | Nonbank financial | Agriculture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( In n bil1ions of dol1ars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 78.6 | 53.8 | 38.2 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 8.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 31 | 86.2 | 58.4 | 40.0 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 9.5 |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 95.9 | 64.92 ( | 44.8 | 10.2 | $12.41 /$ | 10.0 |
| 1969--Dec. 31 | 105.7 | 70.3 69.8 (new) | 48.1 | 9.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1^{1 /} \text { (old) } \\ & 13.6 \text { (new) } \end{aligned}$ | 10.6 |
| 1970--Sept. 30 | 109.4 | 71.2 | 49.4 ${ }^{1 /}$ | 9.1 | 14.7 | 11.3 |
| - Oct. 28 | 109.4 | 71.5 | 49.6 | 9.7 | 14.5 | 11.3 |
| Nov. 25 | 109.3 | 71.8 | 49.5 | 9.5 | 14.7 | 11.4 |
| Dec. 31 | 109.6 | 72.3 | 49.7 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 11.4 |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 110.3 | 72.8 | 50.0 | $10.3{ }^{\text {/ }}$ | 14.9 | 11.3 |
| Feb. 24 | 111.3 | 73.4 | 50.2 | $10.5{ }^{\text {3 }}$ | 15.0 | 11.4 |
| Mar. 31 | 111.1 | 74.0 | 50.4 | 9.9 | 15.2 | 11.6 |
| Apr. 28 | 111.7 | 74.7 | 50.6 | 9.3 | 15.4 | 11.7 |
| May 26 | 112.6 | 75.5 | 50.9 | 8.8 | 15.8 | 11.8 |
| June 30 (old) | 112.1 | $76.64 /$ | 51.1 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 12.0 |
| July 28 | 113.2 | 76.7 | 51.5 | 8.8 | 16.0 | 12.1 |
| Aug. 25 | 115.2 | 77.6 | 52.1 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 12.2 |
| Sept. 29 | 116.2 | 78.6 | 52.8 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 12.3 |
| Oct. 27 | 116.6 | 79.5 | 53.3 | 10.4 | . 15.6 | 12.4 |
| Nov. 24 | 116.0 | 80.5 | 54.0 | 10.3 | -15.8 | 12.6 |
| Dec. 31 | 115.5 | 81.4 | 54.6 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 12.8 |
| 1972--Jan. 26 | 116.4 | 82.4 | 55.1 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 12.9 |
| Feb. 23 | 117.3 | 83.3 | 55.7 | 12.1 | 17.1 | 13.0 |
| Mar. 29 p | 118.1 | 84.4 | 56.2 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 13.2 |
| April 26 p | 119.4 | 85.4 | r 56.6 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 13.3 |
| May 31 p | 120.7 | 86.6 | 57.1 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 13.5 |

e - Estimated. p - Preliminary
r - Revised
1/ Data are comparable with previous months. Individual loan items are gross throughout and the effect of consolidation in June 1969 on any one loan item was nominal.
2/ Real. estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31,1969 , and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
3/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 500 \mathrm{milli}$ on of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions. Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on Feb. 24. Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$

Reserve Bank million are ncluded in pher securitic previously they had been included in real estate loans.

Table 6
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1971 |  |  |  |  |  | 1972 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Marchp | Aprilp | May p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +3.0 | +3.6 | +5.0 | +2. 6 | +4.7 | +4.0 | +4.8 | +2.6 | +5.9 | +5.7 | +5.2 | +7.7 | +1.5 | +8.0 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.4 | -0.3 | +2.4 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.3 | +1.9 | -1.0 | +1.3 | +1.2 | +0.2 | +0.4 |
| Other securities | +1.6 | +1.6 | +0.8 $8^{\frac{3}{} /}$ | +1.4 | -0.2 | +1.7 | +1.6 | +1.1 | +2.3 | +1.5 | +1.1 | +1.6 | -0.1 | +2.1 |
| Loans 2/ | +1.7 | +2. 5 | +1.7-3/ | +2.4 | +5.6 | +3.3 | +4.0 | +1.7 | +1.9 | * +5.1 | +2.8 | +4.8 | +1.5 | +5.5 |
| Business | +0.6 | +0.9 | -0.5 | +1.1 | +2.0 | +1.0 | +0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | +0.9 | +0.9 | +0.8 | +1.3 | +1.3 |
| Real estate | +0.7 | +0.8 | $+1.1{ }^{3 /}$ | +0.8 | +0.9 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.1 | +1.0 | +1.2 |
| Consumer | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.6 | +0.7 | +0.5 | +0.7 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.5 |
| Security | -0.6 | -0.5 | +0.7 | -0.7 | +0.7 | +0.8 | $+0.1$ | -0.1 | +0.7 | +0.7 | +0.4 | +0.4 | -0.4 | +1.4 |
| Nonbank financial | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | +0.4 | +0.2 | -0.5 | +1.4 | +0.4 | +0.4 | -0.6 | +0.4 |
| Agriculture | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | $+0.1$ | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.2 |
| All other | +0.5 | +0.5 | -0.1 | +0.6 | +1.4 | +0.4 | +1.6 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.5 | -0.5 | +1.4 | -0.2 | +0.5 |
| Total loans excluding security | +2.3 | +3.0 | +1.0 | +3.1 | +4.9 | +2.5 | +3.9 | +1.8 | +1.2 | +4.4 | +2.4 | +4.4 | +2.0 | +4.1 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial | +2.1 | +2.6 | +0.9 | +3.0 | +5.0 | +3.2 | +3.5 | +1.6 | +1.7 | +3.0 | +2.0 | +4.0 | +2.6 | +3.7 |

$\frac{1}{2}$ / Adjusted to exclude domestic interbank loans
 previously they had been included in real estate loans. Changes have been adjusted to take account of this reclassification.

Table 6A
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Loans Sold to Affiliates
(In billions of dollars)


1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Adjusted to exclude domestic interbank loans.
 previously they had been included in real estate loans. Changes have been adjusted to take account of this reclassification.

Table 7
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Loans Sold
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of April to last Wednesday of May |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| All commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +5.7 | +3.4 | +1.1 | +1.9 | +0.6 | +0.7 | +1.9 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.7 | -1.3 | +0.3 | -2.6 | +0.5 | -0.4 | -1.9 |
| Other securities | +1.1 | $+0.7$ | 1/ | -0.5 | -0.3 | $\underline{+0.7}$ | +0.6 |
| Total | $\underline{+6.1}$ | $\underline{+2.9}$ | $\underline{+1.4}$ | -1.2 | +0.7 | +1.1 | +0.7 |
| All Large Banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +2.7 | +1.5 | $1 /$ | -0.5 | $1 /$ | -0.6 | +0.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.2 | -1.0 | -0. 1 | -1.7 | $+\overline{0} .4$ | +0.1 | -1.3 |
| Other securities | +0.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 | +0.2 | +0.3 |
| Total | +3.3 | $+0.3$ | -0.4 | -2.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| Other banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +3.0 | +1.9 | +1.1 | +2.4 | +0.6 | +1.3 | +1.4 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.9 | -0.3 | +0.4 | -0.9 | +0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Other securities | +0.7 | $+0.9$ | +0.4 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.5 | +0.3 |
| Total | +2.8 | $+2.6$ | +1.8 | +1.7 | +0.8 | +1.4 | +1.2 |
| Item | End of December to end of May |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| All commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +11.3 | +0.8 | -3.6 | +5.6 | +1.1 | +0.1 | +4.1 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -4.0 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -9.1 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -5.9 |
| Other securities | +5.8 | +8.7 | +3.0 | +0.3 | +2.0 | $\underline{+5.9}$ | +2.2 |
| Total | +13.1 | $\underline{+6.6}$ | -2.7 | -3.2 | +0.9 | +5.7 | +0.4 |
| All Large Banks $\underline{\text { / }}$ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +4.5 | -3.5 | -4.3 | 1/ | -1.1 | -2.9 | +1.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -2.6 | -3.1 | -1.1 | -6. 3 | -2.3 | +0.2 | -4.3 |
| Other securities | +1.7 | +4.3 | $\underline{+1.9}$ | -1.3 | $\underline{+1.0}$ | $\underline{+4.5}$ | +1.0 |
| Total | +3.6 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -7.6 | -2.3 | +1.9 | -1.8 |
| Other banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +6.8 | +4.3 | +0.7 | +5.7 | +2.2 | +3.0 | +2.6 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -1.4 | +0.1 | -0.9 | -2.8 | +0.1 | -0.6 | -1.6 |
| Other securities | +4.1 | +4.4 | $\underline{+1.1}$ | $\underline{+1.6}$ | $\underline{+1.0}$ | +1.4 | +1.2 |
| Total | +9.5 | +8.9 | +0.8 | +4.4 | +3.2 | +3.8 | +2.2 |

NOTE: Data exclude domestic interbank loans; Call report data for large banks used when available. Loans adjusted to include all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966, and January 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972.

Table 8
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late April to late May $1 /$ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late May 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972 p | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1972 R | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 |
| Food processors | -10 | -170 | -140 | +3 | -152 | -314 | -771 | -559 | -594 | -572 |
| Commodity dealers | -73 | -21 | -39 | -117 | -65 | -299 | -241 | -227 | -253 | -448 |
| Trade concerns | +101 | $\underline{+288}$ | -68 | -139 | -43 | +400 | +415 | -58 | +299 | +211 |
| Retail trade | -2 | +144 | -26 | -115 | -51 | +422 | +286 | -39 | +128 | +134 |
| Wholesale trade | +103 | +144 | -42 | -24 | +8 | -22 | +129 | -19 | +171 | +77 |
| Metals | -191 | -7 | -201 | -72 | $\underline{-224}$ | -261 | -216 | +230 | +976 | +507 |
| Primary metals | +62 | -3 | -23 | -4 | +29 | +127 | +153 | -47 | +106 | +381 |
| Machinery | -111 | -7 | -23 | -103 | -272 | -118 | -158 | +97 | +482 | +48 |
| Transportation equipment | -112 | -21 | -118 | -5 | -13 | -238 | -287 | +27 | +99 | -58 |
| Other fabricated metals | -30 | +24 | -37 | +40 | +32 | -32 | +76 | +153 | +289 | +136 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | +136 | +76 | +43 | +64 | +13 | +473 | +153 | +284 | +416 | +408 |
| Pettoleum | +30 | -13 | -42 | -16 | -15 | -121 | -287 | -172 | +415 | -131 |
| Chemicals | +20 | -81 | -274 | +138 | -75 | -88 | -22 | -137 | +242 | +132 |
| Other durable manufacturing | +28 | +39 | +13 | +84 | +29 | +251 | +167 | +117 | +167 | +97 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | -57 | +19 | -8 | +22 | -20 | -152 | -116 | -87 | +61 | +17 |
| Mining | +25 | -22 | -105 | -112 | -133 | -101 | -212 | -644 | +196 | +543 |
| Public Utilities, total | -214 | +94 | -93 | +55 | $\underline{+115}$ | -179 | -220 | $\underline{-1,460}$ | -190 | -96 |
| Transportation 3/ | -120 | -12 | +70 | +108 | +151 | -80 | +59 | -181 | +150 | +393 |
| Communication 3/ | -60 | +26 | -99 | -48 | +13 | -28 | +111 | -246 | -57 | -23 |
| Other public utilities | -34 | +80 | -64 | -5 | -49 | -71 | -390 | -1,033 | -283 | -466 |
| Construction | +72 | +125 | +16 | +119 | +99 | +275 | +317 | -7 | +341 | +185 |
| A11 other types of business | +95 | -118 | -177 | $+86$ | +50 | +132 | -398 | $\underline{-596}$ | +1,063 | +396 |
| Bankers acceptances | +47 | -97 | -185 | -137 | -115 | -639 | -334 | -163 | -270 | -385 |
| Services 3/ | -54 | -1 | -17 | +95 | +111 | +425 | -77 | -296 | +784 | +385 |
| Other - | +102 | -20 | +25 | +128 | +54 | +346 | +13 | -137 | +549 | +396 |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | +70 | +220 | +42 | -45 | -90 | +209 | +294 | -76 -392 | -135 | -152 |
| Classified - | +32 | +429 | -1,033 | +70 | -511 | +225 | -1,137 | -3, 392 | +3,005 | +1,097 |
| Unclassified | +12 | $\underline{+202}$ | - $\frac{-151}{184}$ | $\underline{+108}$ | $\frac{-13}{-524}$ | $\underline{+839}$ | $\frac{+803}{-334}$ | -3 $\frac{-351}{743}$ | + +494 | $\underline{+139}$ |
| Total Change | +44 | +631 | -1,184 | +178 | -524 | +1,064 | -334 | -3,743 | +3,511 | +1,236 |

1/ Five most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes are compiled from December 29, 1971; December 30, 1970; December 31, 1969; December 25, 1968; and December 27, 1967. These data cannot be linked with all commercial hank data which are always for December 31. $3{ }^{2}$ forior to 1967 , transportation, comunication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.



 loans.
 as "other securities."
 data are for commercial banks only.
 change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.


6/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on February 24.
 previously they had been included in real estate loans.

TABLE 10
Ratios to Total Deposits $1 /$


*     - Ratios in parenthesis are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.

3/ Loan data revised to exclude only loans to domestic commercial banks. Previous Digitized for $F R / d a t a$ had also excluded loans to foreign commercial banks.


TABLE 12


1/ Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

| D A T E | Free reserves <br> (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess Reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A11 member | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | A11 <br> member | Al1 member | A11 <br> member |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |
| Month1y Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959.--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 18,513 |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | -4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 149 | 18,842 19,640 |
| 1961--December | 419 | -50 | -22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 304 | 19,640 19,555 |
| 1962--December | 268 | -62 | -11 | -52 | 394 | 572 536 | 304 | 19,555 20,156 |
| 1963--December | 209 | 19 | 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 243 | 21,149 |
| 1964--December | 168 | -14 | -31 | -103 | 315 | 452 | 454 | 22,245 |
| 1965--December | -2 | -70 | -8 | -161 -159 | 238 140 | 452 392 | 557 | 23,348 |
| 1966--December | -165 | -95 | -50 -5 | -159 -55 | 140 | 345 | 238 | 24,771 |
| 1967--December | 107 | -22 -130 | -5 -70 | -55 -180 | 187 70 | 455 | 765 | 27,249 |
| 1968--December | -310 | -130 -203 | -70 -9 | -180 | -144 | 257 | 1,086 | 27,977 |
| 1969--December | -829 -49 | -203 9 | -9 | -222 | 161 | 272 | 321 | 29,132 |
| 1970--December | -49 | 9 | 3 | -222 |  |  |  | . |
| 1971--Jan. | -91 | 19 | -6 | -282 | 178 | 279 | 370 | 29,390 |
| Feb. | -127 | 15 | 19 | -333 | 172 | 201 | 328 | 29,600 |
| Mar. | -120 | -90 | -25 | -155 | 150 | 199 | 319 | 29,779 |
| Apr . | -8 | -21 | 3 | -154 | 164 | 140 | 148 | 29,991 |
| May | -18 | -67 | 2 | -45 | 92 | 312 | 453 | 30,527 |
| June | -322 | -127 | -39 | -173 | 17 | 2 | 820 | 30,639 |
| July | -658 | -110 | -29 | -449 -437 | -92 | 198 | 804 | 30,743 |
| Aug. | -606 | -111 | -- | 280 | - 24 | 206 | 501 | 31,073 |
| Sept. | -295 | -29 | 2 | -144 | 45 | 207 | 360 | 30,882 |
| Oct. Nov. | -153 144 | -56 -71 | -14 | -142 | 53 | 263 | 406 | 30,970 |
| Nov. | 58 | -10 | -7 | -57 | 132 | 165 | 107 | 31,246 |
| 1972--Jan. | 153 | 8 | -9 | 13 | 141 | 173 | 20 | 31,772 |
| Feb. | 91 | -5 | -5 | 130 | 9 | 124 | 33 | 31,616 |
| Mar. | 134 | -14 | -13 | 17 | 144 | 233 | 99 | 32,032 |
| Apr. r | 27 16 | -50 -59 | 1 -9 | -6 -25 | 82 109 | 136 135 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,644 \\ & 32,842 \end{aligned}$ |
| May p | 16 | -59 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: Aggregate reserve series has been adjusted to eliminate changes in percentage reserve requirements against deposits, but reserve
 http://fraser.stlobreding Iuded beginning October 1, 1970.
(Seasonally adjusted monthly averages; amounts in billions of dollars, ratios in per cent)


*     - For description of items, and computation of ratios see Table 14-C.



## Liquid Asset Holdings

Column
1 Sum of columns 2 and 7.

2
3, 4, 5

6

7
8

Sum of columns 3, 4, 5, and 6.
Money stock components after deducting foreign holdings and holdings by domestic financial institutions. The three columns add to $M_{2}$ held by domestic nonfinancial sectors.

Deposits at nonbank thrift institutions, as published in money stock statistics, plus monthly-average deposits at credit unions.

Sum of columns 8, 9, 10, and 11.
Negotiable certificates of deposits over $\$ 100,000$ at weekly reporting banks, except foreign holdings.

Commercial paper held outside banks and other financial institutions.

Short-term marketable U.S. Government securities excluding official, foreign, and financial institution holdings. All issues due in one year or less, including bonds and notes, plus a sliding proportion of issues due in 13 to 24 months.

Series E and H savings bonds held by individuals.
Sum of columns 3 and 4 to column 1.
Sum of columns 4, 5, and 8 to column 1.
Column 6 to column 1.
Column 1 to GNP. Annual averages are based on 12 -month averages of column 1 and annual GNP. Quarterly averages are based on 3 -month averages of column 1 and quarterly GNP .

Sum of columns 3 and 4 to GNP. Annual averages are based on 12 -month average of columns 3 and 4 and annual GNP. Quarterly averages are based on 3-month average of columns 3 and 4 and quarterly GNP.


[^0]:    1/ Includes an indeterminate amount of Federal funds purchases from U.S. Agencies of foreign banks.
    Issued by a bank holding company or other bank affiliates.
    $\frac{3}{3} /$ Loans or participation in pools of loans sold under repurchase agreements.
    4/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, or subsidiaries
    $\frac{4}{5 /}$ To bank holding companies, affiliates, or subsidiaries.
    To other than ba
    Patly estimated.

