October 19, 1971
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Not For Publication

# BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS 

September 1971

Banking Section Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

TABLE 1
Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasonally adjusted annual rates (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |  | 1971 1/ |  |  |  |
|  | Year | Year | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Second } \\ & \text { Half } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} \hline \text { First } \\ \text { Half } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Third } \\ \text { Qtr. } \end{gathered}$ | January -Sept. | Sept. |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 9.3 |
| U.S. Gov't. sec. | 3.0 | $-15.7$ | 12.7 | 16.3 | 15.0 | -14.0 | 5.0 | -17.5 |
| Other securities | 16.4 | -- | 20.6 | 29.3 | 22.8 | 9.9 | 18.9 | 17.2 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 11.7 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 8.4 | 7.2 |
|  | Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.7 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 9:9 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 12.4 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 13.3 | 3.2 | $-1.6$ | 3.6 | 16.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| Money stock | 7.8 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 7.9 | -3.7 |
| Time deposits | 11.1 | -5.0 | 18.4 | 27.9 | 20.8 | 11.3 | 18.1 | 15.8 |

1/ Changes in commercail bank credit are based on data revised to reflect adjustments to June 30, 1971 Call Report benchmarks.

TABLE 2
Loans and Investments at A11 Commercial Banks 5/
(Seasonally Adjusted)


2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans. $\quad$ peginning July 1969 - Preliminary $\quad$ e - Estimated
Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross.
3/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on Feb. 24.
Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in other securities; previously they had been included in real estate loans.

LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES 8 /


## e-Preliminad

ng companies affiliates subsidiaries or foreign branches.
$\frac{1}{2}$ / To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
$\frac{2}{3}$ /
$\frac{3}{4}$ Includes and
$\frac{4}{5} /$ Less than $\$ 50$ millín. 24.
6/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on February 24 . 700 million are included in "other securities"

TABLE 4

## NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE

(Outstandings in billions of dollars)

| Date | Tota 1 | Euro-dollars |  |  |  |  | Commercial <br> paper 2/ | Loans sold under repurchase agreement 3/ |  |  | Customer guaranteed paper | Ineligible acceptances |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Through branches outside U.S. |  | Through brokers and $1 /$ dealers | Direct ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | To bankaffiliates $4 /$ | To the nonbank public- |  |  |
|  |  |  | Foreign | Territories and possessions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 |  |  | 9.9 |  | $0.16 /$ | 0.2 6/ | 0.8 | 1.0 |  | 0.6 |  |  |
| May 28 | 12.7 | 10.9 |  | 0.6 |  |  |  |  | 0.4 |  | 0.1 | 7/ |
| June 25 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 0.4 | 0.26 | 0.4 6/ | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ju1y 30 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Aug. 27 | 19.6 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Sept. 24 | 19.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Oct. 29 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Nov. 26 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Dec. 31 , | 19.6 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | . 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 28 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Feb. 25 | 21.5 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Mar. 25 | 20.5 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Apr . 29 | 20.6. | 13.1 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| May 27 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| June 24 | 21.5 | $=13.1$ | 12.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| July 29 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Aug. 26 , | 19.5 | 11.5 | $\cdots 10.6$ | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Sept. 30 : | 15.9 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Oct. 28 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7/1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Nov. 25 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 7/1 | 3.1 2.3 | 0.7 0.7 | 0.7 0.7 | 71/ | 0.3 0.3 | 0.4 0.2 |
| Dec. 30 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 71 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | I/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 27 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 0.8 |  |  | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 0.7 | 7/1 | 0.3 0.3 | 0.2 0.3 |
| Feb. 24 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 0.8 | $\frac{71}{71}$ | 7/ | 1.9 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 0.3 | 0.3 0.2 |
| Mar. 31 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | $7 /$ | 7/1 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 7/1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Apr. 28 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 71 | 7/ | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 7/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| May 26 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 7/1 | 7/1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 7/1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| June 30 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| July 28 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Aug. 25 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | $7 /$ | 71 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Sept. 29 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 7/ | 7/ | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

1/ Includes an indeterminate amount of Federal funds purchases from U.S. Agencies of foreign banks.
2/ Issued by a bank holding company or other bank affiliates.
3/ Loans or participation. in pools of loans sold under repurchase agreements.
4/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, or subsidiaries.
5/ To other than banks and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
6/ Partly estimated.
7/, 1 Less than $\$ 50$ million.


1/ Data are comparable with previous months. Individual loan items are gross throughout and the effect of consolidation in June 1969 on any one loan item was nominal.
Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31,1969 , and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
3/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 500$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as laans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbenk financial institutions.
4/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on Feb. 24.
5/ Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in other securities; previously, they had been included in real estate loans. Series revised beginning January, 1971 to reflect adjustments to June, 1971 Call Report benchmarks.

TABLE 6
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted 6/
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1970 |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | Apri1 | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept.p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +6.4 | +5.5 | +5.4 | +0.7 | $\underline{+3.8}$ | +6.9 | +3.8 | +5.74/ | +4.0 | $\underline{+0.8}$ | +4.7 | +4.8 | +2.6 | $\underline{+5.2}$ | +3.6 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +1.7 | +1.7 | +0.1 | $-1.3$ | +0.4 | $\because 1.8$ | +0.2 | +1.2 | +1.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | +2.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +1.2 | +2.1 | +2.0 | +2.3 | +2.9 | +2.2 | +1.4 | +2.4 | +1.7 | +1.3 | +0.9 ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | +1.3 | -0.3 | +1.4 |
| Loans 2/ | +4.1 | +2.6 | +3.2 | 1/ | +1.1 | +2.1 | +1.5 | +3.24/ | 1/ | * +0.2 | +3.5 | $+1.05 /$ | +2.5 | +5.7 | +3.0 |
| Business | +0.4 | +1.5 | +1.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | +0.8 | +0.2 | +1.5 | -0.8 | +0.2 | +1.9 | -0.8 | +1.2 | +2.8 | +0.7 |
| Real estate | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.6 | +0.7 | +0.7 | +0.7 | $+1.0^{5 /}$ | +0.9 | +0.9 | +0.9 |
| Consumer | +0.3 ${ }^{3 /}$ | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.2 | -0.2 | +0.4 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.1 | +0.4 | +0.6 | +0.6 |
| Security | +1.0 | +0.9 | +0.5 | +0.5 | -0.6 | +1.1 | -0.2 | 1/ | -0.1 | -1.4 | -0.4 | +0.3 | -0.2 | +1.1 | +1.1 |
| Nonbank financial | +1.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1/ | +0.2 | -0.3 | +0.6 | -0.1 | +0.4 | -0.3 | +1.1 | -0.3 | $1 /$ | +0.1 | -0.7 |
| Agriculture | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | +0.1 | -0.2 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.1 |
| All other | +0.6 | -0.1 | +0.8 | -0.6 | +0.6 | -0.5 | +0.4 | +0.9 | -0.6 | +0.7 | -0.3 | +0.5 | $\underline{1 /}$ | -0.1 | +0.3 |
| Total loans excluding security $3 /$ | +3.1 | +1.7 | +2.7 | -0.5 | +1.7 | +1.0 | +1.7 | +3.2 | +0.1 | +1.6 | +3.9 | +0.7 | +2.7 | +4.6 | +1.9 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | +1.5 | +2.0 | +2.9 | -0.5 | +1.5 | +1.3 | +1.1 | +3.3 | -0.3 | +1.9 | +2.8 | +1.0 | +2. 7 | +4.5 | +2. 6 |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans

 financial institutions.
4/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions on February 24.
 they had been included in real estate loans. Changes have been adjusted to take account of this reclassification.
6/ Changes in commercial bank credit revised beginning in January to reflect adjustments to June 30 , 1971 Call Report benchmarks.

TABLE 6-A 6/
Changed in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasona11y Adjusted
Adjusted for Loans Sold
(in billions of dollars)

| Item | 1970 |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +6.5 | $\underline{+5.3}$ | +2.6 | $\underline{-0.1}$ | +3.2 | +6.1 | +3.8 | +5.33/ | $\pm 4.0$ | +0.4 | +4.8 | $\pm 5.1$ | $\underline{+2.3}$ | $\underline{+5.2}$ | +3.8 |
| J. S. Gov't. securities | +1.7 | +1.7 | +0.1 | -1.3 | +0.4 | +1.8 | +0.2 | +1.2 | +1.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | +2.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| Jther securities | +0.5 | +1.2 | +2.1 | +2.0 | +2.3 | +2.9 | +2.2 | +1.4 | +2.4 | +1.7 | +1.3 | $+0.9{ }^{\text {4/ }}$ | +1.3 | -0.3 | +1.4 |
| Loans 2/ | +4.2 | +2.4 | +0.4 | -0.8 | +0.5 | +1.3 | +1.5 | +3.1 ${ }^{\text {3/ }}$ | 1/ | 1/ | +3.6 | $+1.3^{4 /}$ | +2.2 | +5.7 | +3.2 |
| Business | +0.2 | +1.2 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.7 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +1.5 | -1.0 | +0.2 | +1.9 | -0.8 | +1.1 | +2.8 | +0.8 |
| Real estate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonbank financial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture |  |  |  |  | NOT | AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All other |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.

c - Corrected.
2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched slae-purchase transactions on February 24.
4/ Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in other secur ities; previously they had been included in reai estate loans. Chames have been adjusted to take account of this rectassification.

*     - Tatal Loans are adjusted to include all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsiaiaries, or foreign branches, Būsiness loans are adjusted to include all business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
6/ Changes in commercial bank credit revised beginning in January to reflect adjustments to June 30 , 1971 Call Report benchmarks.
Individual loan categories are not available for publication.
\&fraser.stlouisfed.
ral Reserve Bank
St. Louis

TABIE 7
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Selected Loan Sales (In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of August to last Wednesday of September |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 4.5 | + 2.0 | + 3.1 | $+4.1$ | + 3.1 | + 1.2 | + 2.7 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | 1/ | + 0.7 | - 1.1 | $+1.0$ | $+1.0$ | - 0.1 | + 0.4 |
| Other securities | + 1.8 | + 2.4 | +0.3 | +1.6 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.5 |
| Total | $+6.4$ | $+5.1$ | $+2.3$ | $+6.7$ | $+4.6$ | $+1.4$ | $+3.6$ |
| All Large Banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 2.8 | $+1.1$ | $+3.1$ | +2.7 +0.8 | +2.5 +0.1 | + 0.8 | +1.9 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | - 1.2 | + 0.8 | + 0.1 | - 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Other securities | +1.1 +4.0 | +1.5 +2.8 | $\frac{1 /}{+1.9}$ | +1.1 +4.7 | +0.3 +2.9 | +0.1 +0.5 | +0.1 +1.9 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other banks 2/3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans ${ }_{\text {U. S. Gov't. securities }}$ | $+1.8$ | +1.0 +0.5 | + ${ }^{\frac{1}{0}}$ | +1.4 +0.2 | +0.6 +0.9 | +0.4 +0.2 | +0.8 +0.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.1 | + 0.5 | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | + 0.9 | + 0.2 | + 0.5 |
| Other securities | +0.7 +2. | +0.9 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.4 |
| Total | +2.4 | $+2.3$ | +0.4 | $+2.0$ | $+1.7$ | $+0.9$ | $+1.7$ |
| mber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 |
| All commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +14.3- | $+4.9$ | +13.5 | +14.0 | + 7.4 | +11.1 | +14.9 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - $3.04 /$ | + 1.0 | -11.4 | 1/ | $+3.9$ | - 5.95 | - 7.1 |
| Other securities | $\underline{+13.1}{ }^{4}$ | +8.2 | - 0.2 | $\underline{+6.1}$ | + 9.5 +9.5 | +2.9 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | + 5.1 |
| Total | +24.3 | +14.1 | +2.0 | +20.1 | +20.9 | +8.1- | +12.9 |
| Al1 Large Banks 2/ 3/ 4 / 4 / |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans - | + 3.64 | $+0.9$ | + 6.1 | + 6.7 | + 2.1 | $+5.6{ }^{\text {S }}$ | + 8.7 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - $3.64 /$ | + 0.9 | - 7.2 | - 0.2 | + 1.8 | - 4.051 | - 5.4 |
| Other securities | +5.44 | + 4.3 | -2.6 | + 3.8 | +6.3 | +0.7 $\frac{5}{5}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +3.0 \\ \hline-6.3\end{array}$ |
| Total | + 5.4 | $+6.1$ | - 3.7 | $+10.3$ | $\underline{+10.3}$ | +2.3- | $+6.3$ |
| Other banks 2/ 3/ +10.74/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +10.7- | $+3.9$ | $+7.4$ | $+7.3$ | $+5.3$ | + 5.5 - | + 6.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.64/ | $+0.2$ | - 4.2 | $+0.2$ | + 2.1 | - $1.95 /$ | - 1.7 |
| Other securities | $+_{+7.7}{ }^{4}$ | + 3.9 | +2.4 | +2.3 | + 3.2 | +2.2 $\frac{5}{5} /$ | +2.1 +6.6 |
| Total | +18.9 | $+8.0$ | + 5.6 | + 9.8 | +10.6 | + 5.8 | $+6.6$ |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available. Loans adjusted to include all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966, and January 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, and 1971.
4/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 700$ million of Farmers Home Administration insured notes shifted from loans to other securities on June 30, 1971; $\$ 200$ million were at weekly reporting banks and $\$ 500$ million at other banks.
5/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates shifted from loans to other securities at the end of June; $\$ 700$ million were at weekly reporting and $\$ 300$ million at nonweekly reporting. Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total credit and in total loans for the $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans excluded from time deposits and from loans on Digitized for FRASER June 9; $\$ 400$ million were at weekly reporting banks and $\$ 700$ million at other http://fraser.stlouisfed.dąnks .

TABLE 8
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks (In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late August to late September 1/ |  |  |  | Late December to late September 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 |  |
| Food processors | + 198 | $+\quad 17$ | + , 188 | + 322 | - 410 | - 698 |  |  |  |
| Commodity dealers | + 20 | $+133$ | + 7 | $+\quad 13$ $-\quad 1$ | 410 $-\quad 157$ | - 698 | - 393 | $-\quad 351$ $-\quad 581$ |  |
| Trade concerns | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 284 \\ \hline 88\end{array}$ | + 191 | + 162 | $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ +\quad 79 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}157 \\ +\quad 910 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 186 \\ +\quad 172 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 502 \\ +\quad 165 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 581 \\ +\quad 98 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| Retail trade | + 82 | $+118$ | + 52 | - 15 | $\underline{+352}$ | $+\quad 172$ <br> $+\quad 66$ | $+\quad 165$ <br> $+\quad 15$ | $-\quad 98$ <br> $-\quad 56$ |  |
| Wholesale trade | + 202 | $+\quad 73$ | $+110$ | + 94 | $+\quad 358$ $+\quad 5$ | $+\quad 66$ $+\quad 106$ | $+\quad 150$ $+\quad 15$ | $-\quad 56$ $+\quad 154$ |  |
| Metals | - 15 | + 390 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 584 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 183$ $+\quad 53$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 582 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 106 \\ +\quad 868 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+1,686 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 154 \\ +1,267 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| Primary metals | + 42 | + 191 | $+74$ | $+53$ | + 6 | + 230 | $\underline{+1,286}$ | $+1,267$ +739 |  |
| Machinery | - 112 | - 75 | $+354$ | - 40 | - 468 |  | $+\quad 118$ $+\quad 988$ | $+\quad 739$ $+\quad 308$ |  |
| Transportation equipment | + 133 | + 263 | $+143$ | $+140$ | - 468 | $+\quad 98$ $+\quad 366$ | $+\quad 988$ $+\quad 312$ | + + $-\quad 1$ |  |
| Other fabricated metals Textiles, apparel, etc. | - 78 | $+11$ | $+\quad 13$ | + 30 | + 32 | + 174 | + 268 | 1 $+\quad 221$ |  |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. Petroleum | - 150 | 25 | $+\quad 5$ | - 42 | + 236 | + 503 | + 621 | + 655 |  |
| Petroleum | + 69 | $+123$ | $+6$ | + 75 | - 331 | 87 | + 222 | $+\quad 17$ |  |
| Other durable manufacturing | $+\quad 6$ $+\quad 10$ | + 192 | + 88 | + 138 | - 93 | - 43 | + 162 | - 62 |  |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | + 55 | $+25$ | $+\quad 114$ $+\quad 79$ | $+\quad 28$ $+\quad 20$ | + 251 | + 288 | + 322 | + 254 |  |
| Mining | + 70 | + 28 | $+\quad 212$ $+\quad$ | + | - 53 | + 128 | + 278 | $+124$ |  |
| Public Utilities, total | $+\quad 316$ $+\quad 5$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 28 \\ +\quad 109 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 212$ <br> $+\quad 391$ | + 276 | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 211 \\ +\quad 138 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $-\quad 653$ -1.103 | $+\quad 141$ $+\quad 665$ | $+\quad 411$ <br> $+\quad 634$ |  |
| Transportation 3/ | + 54 $+\quad$ | $+155$ | $+\quad 391$ +115 | $+\quad 276$ <br> $-\quad 24$ | $+\quad 138$ $+\quad 296$ | $\frac{-1,103}{+151}$ | $+\quad 665$ $+\quad 310$ | $+\quad 634$ $+\quad 501$ |  |
| Communication 3/ | + 32 | - 75 | + 40 | 24 $+\quad 118$ | $+\quad 296$ $+\quad 232$ | $+\quad 151$ $-\quad 277$ | $+\quad 665$ $+\quad 113$ | + + $-\quad 11$ |  |
| Other public utilities | + 230 | + 29 | $+236$ | + 182 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 202 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 277 977 | $+\quad 113$ $+\quad 242$ | $-\quad 11$ $+\quad 144$ |  |
| Construction | + 35 | 42 | - $\quad 37$ | $+\quad 39$ $+\quad 182$ | $+\quad 202$ $+\quad 281$ | $-\quad 977$ $+\quad 117$ | $+\quad 242$ $+\quad 368$ | $+\quad 144$ $+\quad 328$ |  |
| All other types of business | $+\quad 395$ $+\quad 19$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 248 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + <br> $+\quad 55$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 348 \\ +\quad \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 281 \\ +\quad 607 \\ \hline 128\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+117 \\ +\quad 149 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + <br> $+1,153$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 328 \\ +\quad 731 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| Bankers acceptances | $+6$ | + 13 | $+\quad 32$ | + 8 | - 128 | + | $\underline{+1,153}$ | $+\quad 731$ <br> -445 |  |
| Services 3/ | + 21 | $+189$ | - 104 | + 140 | + 143 | $+\quad 78$ $+\quad 38$ | $+\quad 636$ | $+\quad 548$ |  |
| Other | + 168 | $+46$ | + 127 | + 200 | + 592 | $+\quad 78$ $+\quad 33$ | $+\quad 636$ $+\quad 831$ | $+\quad 548$ $+\quad 628$ |  |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | - 74 | + 51 | - 60 | - 29 | + 566 | $+\quad 27$ $-\quad 1$ | $+\quad 831$ $-\quad 332$ | $+\quad 628$ $-\quad 204$ |  |
| Classified | +1,007 | +1,410 | +1;794 | +1,359 | +1,152 | - 572 | +4,556 | +3,321 |  |
| Unclassified | $+1,007$ <br> $+\quad 144$ <br> 1.151 | + 525 | +1, <br> $+\quad 11$ <br> 1.783 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 184 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,152 \\ +\quad 695 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 148 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+4,556 \\ +\quad 370 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+3,321 \\ +\quad 286 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| Total Change | +1,151 | +1,935 | +1,783 | +1,543 | +1,847 | - 424 | +4,926 | + $+3,607$ |  |

17 Five most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes are compiled from December 30, 1970; December 31, 1969; December 25, 1968; December 27, 1967 and December 28, 1966. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31. 3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.
al Reserve Bank

TAble 9
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks ${ }^{\text {8/ }}$
(In billions of dollars)

| Date | Loans and investments | U. S. Gov't. | Other securities | Total loans | Business | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank financial institutions | $A 11$ <br> other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964--Dec. 31 1965--Dec. 31 | 273.9 301.8 | 63.0 59.5 | 38.8 | 172.1 | 60.2 | 43.7 | 8.4 | 7.5 |  |  |  |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 317.9 1/ | 59.5 56.2 | 44.9 48.8 | 197.4 | 71.4 | 49.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 31.0 35.7 | 10.9 13.3 | 13.9 |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | 354.5 - | 62.5 | 61.5 | ${ }_{230.5}^{213.0}$ | 80.6 | 54.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 2/ | 38.3 | 13.3 | 13.6 1/ |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 393.4 | 64.5 | 71.5 | 257.4 | 88.5 98.4 | 58.5 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 40.0 | 12.5 | ${ }_{15.9} 13.6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 65.1 | 11.8 | 9. | 44.9 | 13.7 | 18.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969--Jan. 29 | 385.0 | 63.2 | 70.5 | 251.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. 26 | 384.1 | 59.5 | 70.9 | 253.7 | 96.5 | 65.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 44.9 | 12.1 | 18.2 |
| Mar. 26 | 385.4 | 58.5 | 71.4 | 255.5 | 97.7 | 66.1 66.6 | 9.5 8.8 | 10.0 | 44.9 | 12.5 | 18.2 |
| Apr. 30 May 28 | 391.5 | 58.0 | 72.3 | 261.2 | 101.6 | 66.6 67.2 | 8.8 9.4 | 10.1 | 45.2 | 12.3 | 18.1 |
| May 28 June 30 e (old) | 390.2 | 55.4 | 71.8 | 263.0 | 101.8 | 67.2 67.8 | 9.4 9.0 | 10.3 10.4 | 45.8 | 13.3 | 18.8 |
| June 30 June 30 e (old) (new) | 396.4 | 54.0 | 72.6 | 269.8 | 104.5 | 67.8 68.4 | 9.0 10.3 | 10.4 10.6 | 46.4 | 12.7 | 19.8 |
| June 30 (new) 3/ July 30 | 401.3 | 54.0 | 72.4 | 274.9 | 104.5 | 68.4 68.4 | 10.3 10.3 | 10.6 10.6 | 46.9 | 13.7 | 20.4 |
| July 30 Aug. 27 | 397.7 | 54.7 | 71.3 | 271.7 | 103.1 | 68.4 68.8 | 10.3 9.7 | 10.6 10.7 | 46.9 47.2 | 13.7 | 20.5 |
| Aug. ${ }^{\text {Sept. }} 24$ S | 394.7 396.5 | 54.3 | 70.9 | 269.5 | 102.0 | 69.3 | 8.1 | 10.7 10.7 | 47.2 47.4 | 12.4 | 19.9 |
| Oct. 29 | 396.5 397.2 | 53.2 54.4 | 71.2 70.4 | 272.1 | 103.8 | 69.7 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 47.4 | 12.1 12.4 | 19.8 |
| Nov. 26 | 400.7 | 55.1 | 70.4 70.9 | 272.4 274.7 | 103.6 104.4 | 70.0 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 47.8 | 12.0 | 20.0 |
| Dec. 31 (old) | 410.5 | 54.7 | 71.3 | 284.5 | 104.4 108.8 | 70.3 70.5 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 47.8 | 12.2 | 20.2 |
| Dec. 31 (new) |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 70.5 \\ & 70.04 / \end{aligned}$ | 10.7 | 10.3 | 48.2 | 14.6 | 21.3 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 397.6 | 53.0 | 70.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.1 4/ |  |
| Feb. 25 | 395.7 | 51.4 | 70.8 | 273.5 | 104.1 104.1 | 70.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 48.0 | 12.7 | 20.6 |
| Mar. 25 | 399.0 | 51.5 | 72.7 | 274.8 | 104.1 | 70.1 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 47.8 | 12.4 | 20.3 |
| Apr. 29 | 403.5 | 52.3 | 74.3 | 276.9 | 105.6 | 70.1 70.2 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 47.8 | 12.2 | 20.3 |
| May 27 | 403.9 | 52.6 | 74.3 | 277.0 | 105.3 | 70.2 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 48.1 | 12.7 | 20.7 |
| June 30 | 410.1 | 51.6 | 75.6 | 282.9 | 108.6 | 70.3 70.6 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 48.4 | 12.3 | 21.0 |
| July 29 | 412.6 | 53.5 | 75.7 | 283.4 | 107.4 | 70.6 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 49.0 | 14.4 | 21.3 |
| Aug. 26 | 415.4 | 55.1 | 77.1 | 283.2 | 107.1 | 71.1 |  | 11.3 | 49.3 | 14.9 | 21.3 |
| Sept. 30 | 423.3 | 55.8 | 79.5 | 288.0 | 109.6 | 71.6 | 8.9 9.3 | 11.4 11.4 | 49.6 | 14.4 | 20.7 |
| Oct. 28 , | 424.0 | 57.2 | 81.0 | 285.9 | 108.5 | 71.9 | 9.3 | 11.4 11.3 | 49.8 | 15.1 | 21.2 |
| Nov. Dec. 31 | 427.7 | 58.3 | 82.5 | 286.9 | 108.9 | 72.2 | 9.4 9.1 | 11.3 11.2 | 49.8 49.5 | 14.3 | 20.7 |
| Dec. 31 | 445.1 | 61.7 | 86.1 | 297.2 | 113.0 | 72.5 | 12.1 | 11.2 11.2 | 49.5 49.9 | 14.3 15.9 | 21.7 r 22.7 |
| 1971--Jan. 271 | 438.0 | 61.5 | 87.1 | 239.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. 24 Mar. 31 | 440.9 6/ | 61.4 | 88.9 | 290.6 6/ | 110.3 | 73.0 | 10.1 9.9 |  | 49.6 49.5 | 14.5 | 22.2 |
| Mar. 31 | 446.4 | 61.6 | 91.5 | $293.3-$ | 111.3 | 73.6 | 9.9 10.0 | 11.2 | 49.5 | 14.3 | 22.4 |
| Apr ، 28 | 449.3 | 60.0 | 94.2 | 295.1 | 111.8 | 74.3 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 49.7 | 15.2 | 22.0 |
| May 26 p | 451.8 | 58.8 | 94.9 | 298.2 | 112.7 | 75.2 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 50.3 | 15.2 | 22.7 |
| June 30 (old) | 462.8 462.8 | 60.3 | 95.7 | 305.9 | 114.6 | 75.5 | 8.5 9.7 | 12.0 12.2 | 50.8 51.4 | 15.4 | 23.6 24.5 |
| Juiy 28 p | 462.8 461.2 | 60.3 | 97.4 | 305.2 | 114.6 | 75.8 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 51.4 | 17.0 | 24.5 24.5 |
| Aug. 25 p | 461.2 463.2 | 59.3 | 98.2 | 303.3 | 114.1 | 76.8 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 51.9 | 15.7 | 24.5 24.1 |
| Sept. 29 p | 469.4 | 58.7 58.7 | 98.1 99.9 | 306.5 310.8 | 111.8 | 77.8 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 52.6 | 15.5 | 23.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 11.5 .6 | 78.9 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 53.0 | 15.6 | 24.0 |

NOTE: Data exclude interbank loans. Consumer and "other loans" are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June
, 1966, $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans were deducted from time deposits and "all other"
2/ Beginning June 30, 1966, about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates previously included in agricultural and "all other" loans were reclassified as "other securities."
D/ta revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data are for conmercial
banks only. Also, total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously. banks only. Also, total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously. Individual loan items have always been gross.
Real estate loans decrea
change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements. Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400 \mathrm{million}$ of consumer
as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified
Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on February 24 . included in loans to nonbank financial institutions.
7) Beginning Jue 30 1971, Fine
2) Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in other securities;

8/ previously they had been included in real estate loans.

TABLE 10
Ratios to Total Deposits 1/ 3/

| D A T E | L O A N S |  |  |  |  |  | U.S. Government securities maturing within one year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A11 commercial banks | Member Banks |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Reserve | City Ban |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other | Country | All commercial banks |
| 1955--Dec. 31 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 40.7 | 5.1 |
| 1956--Dec. 31 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 61.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 42.6 | 7.5 |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 61.9 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 44.1 | 8.4 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 51.3 | 44.4 | 8.3 |
| 1959--Dec. 31 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 48.2 | 7.4 |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 65.9 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 50.3 | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 65.0 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 50.2 | 11.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 28 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 67.9 | 61.4 | 60.1 | 51.7 | 9.5 |
| 1963--Dec. 25 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 67.4 | 62.1 | 63.3 | 53.8 | 7.5 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 60.5 | 61.9 | 69.3 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 56.0 | 8.0 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 75.9 | 70.2 | 68.7 | 57.9 | 7.3 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 65.8 | 67.9 | 83.5 | 77.0 | 70.2 | 59.2 | 6.1 |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | 63.8 | 65.8 | 79.9 | 70.8 | 68.1 | 58.2 | 6.4 |
| 1968--Dec. 31* | 64.7 (63.7) | 66.8 | 83.5 (76.3) | 75.1 | 69.1 | 58.2 | 6.1 |
| 1969- -June $\mathbf{2}^{\text {/ }} 30$ * | 72.1 (69.7) | 75.4 | 106.5 (87.0) | 90.9 | 78.3 | 62.5 | 4.5 |
| July 30* | 73.0 (70.3) | 76.3 | 110.9(88.6) | 91.8 | 78.8 | 63.2 | 4.5 |
| Aug. 27* | 72.9 (70.1) | 75.3 | 106.0(84.0) | 94.2 | 78.8 | 63.6 | 4.7 |
| Sept. 24* | 72.9 (70.4) | 76.4 | 108.0(86.3) | 97.5 | 79.4 | 63.3 | 4.6 |
| Oct. 29* | 72.8 (70.3) | 76.1 | 112.0(85.0) | 96.2 | 78.9 | 63.4 | 4.3 |
| Nov. 26* | 73.0 (70.3) | 76.4 | 106.2(85.9) | 93.6 | 80.3 | 63.3 | 5.2 |
| Dec. 31* | 72.0 (69.8) | 75.7 | 102.8(86.4) | 89.5 | 79.5 | 62.8 | 5.0 |
| 1970--Jan. 28* | 73.2 (70.6) | 76.5 | 102.9(84.5) | 92.6 | 81.3 | 63.7 | 4.7 |
| Feb. 25*: | 73.4 (70.9) | 76.7 | 103.9(86.3) | 93.8 | 81.0 | 63.9 | 4.4 |
| Mar. 25* | 73.0 (70.8) | 76.3 | 103.1(86.8) | 92.2 | 80.4 | 63.8 | 5.2 |
| Apr. 29* | 72.7 (70.5) | 76.0 | 102.6(86.4) | 91.5 | 79.9 | 63.7 | 4.8 |
| May 27* | 72.9 (70.6) | 76.1 | 103.7(86.5) | 91.5 | 80.0 | 64.0 | 4.6 |
| June 30* | 71.8 (70.3) | 72.5 | 104.8(87.2) | 95.8 | 80.0 | 60.5 | 4.3 |
| July 29* | 72.0 (70.2) | 74.8 | 97.6(84.0) | 88.0 | 78.6 | 63.6 | 4.8 |
| Aug. 26* | 71.1 (69.2) | 73.8 | 98.0(84.1) | 88.1 | 76.7 | 62.9 | 5.0 |
| Sept. 30* | 70.2 (68.3) | 72.6 | $93.7(81.8)$ | 86.5 | 75.6 | 62.2 | 5.1 |
| Oct. 28* | 69.7 (68.2) | 72.1 | $93.4(81.9)$ | 85.6 | 75.0 | 62.0 | 5.1 |
| Nov. 25* | 69.3 (67.9) | 71.8 | $94.3(83.3)$ | 85.7 | 74.1 | 61.8 | 5.7 |
| Dec. 31* | 67.3 (66.2) | 69.9 | 87.5(79.6) | 80.6 | 73.3 | 60.2 | 5.7 |
| 1971--Jan. 27* | 67.2 (66.2) | 69.5 | $86.6(79.9)$ | 80.9 | 72.5 | 60.6 | 5.5 |
| Feb. 24* | 67.3 (66.4) | 69.6 | 88.0(82.3) | 81.3 | 72.3 | 60.6 | 4.9 |
| -Mar. 31* | 66.1 (65.6) | 68.2 | 84.8(81.9) | 81.4 | 70.5 | 59.8 | 4.7 |
| Apr . 28* | 66.4 (66.1) | 68.5 | $84.7(82.5)$ | 76.9 | 71.5 | 60.2 | 4.3 |
| May 26* | 66.7 (66.5) | 68.8 | 85.0(83.4) | 77.5 | 71.8 | 60.4 | 4.1 |
| June 30* | 66.1 (65.9) | 68.4 | $84.0(82.3)$ | 78.7 | 71.4 | 59.9 | 3.9 |
| Ju1y 28* | 66.8 (66.5) | 68.8 | 84.6(82.9) | 79.3 | 72.2 | 60.3 | 3.8 |
| Aug. $25 *$ Sept. $29 *$ | $66.8(66.6)$ $67.2(66.8)$ | 68.9 69.5 | $85.4(84.3)$ $87.8(85.0)$ | 80.5 79.4 | 72.2 72.4 | 60.3 60.1 | 3.8 3.4 $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$ |

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.

*     - Ratios in parenthesis are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.


Money Stock Measures and Deposit Turnover


[^0]2/ Includes in addition to currency and demand deposits, savings deposits, time deposits open account, and time certificates of deposits other than negotiable time certificates of deposit issued in denomination of $\$ 100,000$ or more by large weekly reporting commercial banks. Includes $M_{2}$, plus the average of the beginning and end of month deposits of mutual savings banks and savings and loan shares.

| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Consumer type time \& savings | Savings | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer- } \\ \text { type } \\ \text { time } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Large Negotiable CD's $1 /$ | ```State Political For. official etc.``` |
| 1966--Dec. 28 (old) | 89,495 | 65,733 | 47,099 | 18,634 | 15.659 | 8,103 |
| Dec. 28 (new) | 89,639 | 65,864 | 47,213 | 18,561 | 15,642 | 8,133 |
| 1967--Dec. 27 (old) | 102,809 | 73,686 | 48,647 | 25,039 | 20,330 | 8,793 |
| Dec. 27 (new) | 102,991 | 73,858 | 48,781 | 25,077 | 20,330 | 8,803 |
| 1968--Dec. 21 (old) | 111,900 | 79,443 | 49,016 | 30,427 | 22,821 | 9,636 |
| Dec. 31 (new) | 112,103 | 79,637 | 49,161 | 30,476 | 22,820 | 9,646 |
| 1969--June 25 (old) | 103,967 | 79,619 | 47,550 | 32,069 | 15,270 | 9,078 |
| June 25 (new) | 103,959 | 79,604 | 47,550 | 32,054 | 15,271 | 9,084 |
| July 30 | 100,602 | 78,784 | 46,953 | 31,831 | 13,538 | 8,280 |
| Aug. 27 | 98,998 | 78,189 | 46,688 | 31,501 | 12,616 | 8,193 |
| Sept. 24 | 97, 899 | 78,140 | 46,533 | 31,607 | 11,744 | 8,015 |
| Oct. 29 | 97,238 | 77,795 | 46,376 | 31,419 | 11,524 | 7,919 |
| Nov. 26 | 96, 333 | 77,241 | 46,334 | 30, 907 | 11,319 | 7,773 |
| Dec. 31 (old) | 96,589 | 77,616 | 46,486 | 31,130 | 10,919 | 8,054 |
| Dec. 31 (new) | 96,787 | 77,812 | 46,632 | 31,180 | 10,919 | 8,056 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 95,019 | 76,500 | 45,831 | 30,669 | 10,471 | 8,048 |
| Feb. 25 | 95,622. | 70,400 | 45,632 | 30,768 | 10,804 | 8,358 |
| Mar' 25 | 97,352 | 76,876 | 45,996 | 30,880 | 11,820 | 8,656 |
| Apr. 29 | 99,281 | 76,702 | 45,888 | 39,814 | 13,046 | 9,533 |
| May 27 | 99,470 | 76,995 | 46,077 | 30,918 | 13,004 | 9,471 |
| June 24 | 99,676 | 77,348 | 46, 174 | 31,174 | 12,976 | 9,352 |
| July 29 | 106,494 | 78,435 | 46,345 | 32,090 | 17,900 | 10,159 |
| Aug. 26 | 109,725 | 79,070 | 46,330 | 32,740 | 20,174 | 10,491 |
| Sept. 30 | 113,640 | 80,722 | 46,808 | 33,914 | 22,242 | 10,676 |
| Oct. 28 | 114, 803 | 81, 150 | 47,016 | 34, 134 | 23,545 | 10,108 |
| Nov. 25 | 116,447 | 81,554 | 47,332 | 34,222 | 25,201 | 9,692 |
| Dec: 30 (old) | 119,442 | 82,776 | 48,032 | 34,744 | 26,074 | $10,592$ |
| Dec. 30 (new) | 120,206 | 83,473 | 48,479 | 34, 994 | 26,125 | 10,608 |
| Week ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 123,102 | 85,168 | 49,142 | 36,026 | 27,189 | 10,745 |
| Feb. 24 | 125,842 | 87,319 | 50,453 | 36,866 | 27,488 | 11,035 |
| Mar. 31 | 129,175 | 90,809 | 52,974 | 37,835 | 27,523 | 10,843 |
| Apr. 28 | -29,339 | 90,745 | 53,047 | 37,698 | 27,219 | 11,375 |
| May 26 | 131,114. | 91,671 | 53,430 | 38,241 | 28,071 | 11,372 |
| June 30 | 131,890 | 92,657 | 53,651 | 39,006 | 28,526 | 10,707 |
| July 28 | 132,953 | 91,918 | 53,145 | 38,773 | 30,303 | 10,732 |
| Aug. 25 | 133,828 | 91,848 | 52,989 | 38,859 | 31,600 | 10,380 |
| September 1 | 134,068 | 91,976 | 52,967 | 39,009 | 31,643 | 10,449 |
| 8 | 134, 362 | 91,921 | 53,040 | 38,881 | 31,904 | 10,537 |
| 15 | 133,809 | 91,905 | 53,005 | 38,900 | 31,385 | 10,519 |
| 22 | 134,799 | 92,058 | 53,101 | 38,957 | 32,149 | 10,592 |
| 29 p | 136,159 | 92,410 | 53,314 | 39,096 | 33,036 | 10,713 |

Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more
raser.stloursfed

## (Based on averages of daily figuret; in millions of dollars)



 http://fraser.stlouisfed.are included beginning October 1, 1970.

TABBLE 14
$\cdots$
Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonaily Adjusted Series $1 /$
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | Savings and loan shares 4/ | U. S. Gov't. savings bonds 5/ | U. S. Gov't. securities maturing within one year 6/ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Commercial banks 3/ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product 7/ | Demand deposits and currency to gross national product $7 /$ | Commercial bank deposits and currency to liquid assets $(2+3 \div 1)$ |
| .. . ....... . . | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1962 | 4590 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 79.5 | 25.1 | 52.9 |
| 1963 | 495.4 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.9 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 81.0 | 24.6 | 53.0 |
| 1964 | 530.5 | 156.7 | 127.1 | 49.0 | 0.4 | 101.4 | 49.9 | 46.1 | 81.5 | 24.1 | 53.5 |
| 1965 | 573.1 | 164.1 | 147:1 | 52.6 | 0.3 | 109.8 | 50.5 | 48.6 | 79.8 | 22.8 | 54.3 |
| 1966* | 601.5 | 168:6 | 159.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 113.4 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 77.6 | 21.8 | 54.5 |
| 1967 | 650.4 | 180.7 | 183.1 | 60.3 | -- | 123.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 78.7 | 21.8 | 55.9 |
| 1968 | 709.6 | § 199.2 | 203.8 | 64.7 | -- | 131.0 | 52.5 | 58.5 | 78.3 | 21.6 | 56.8 |
| 1969 | 731.8 | 206.8 | 197.1 | 67.3 | -- | 135.0 | 52.4 | 73.2 | 76.1 | 20.9 | 55.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | * |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 738.7 | 199:8 | 202.9 | 68.7 | -- | 137.6 | 52.0 | 77.7 | 76.4 | 20.5 | 54.5 |
| Ju1y | 749.9 | 198.7 | 211.8 | 69.2 | -- | 139.2 | 52.4 | 78.5 |  |  | 54.7 |
| Aug. | 751.1 | - 199.3 | 215.4 | 69:4 | - -- | 140.3 | 52.0 | 74.6 |  |  | 55.2 |
| Sept. | 765.6 | 203.6 | 221.5 | 69.9 | -- | 142.4 | 52.1 | 76.0 | 78.2 | 20.4 | 55.5 |
| Oct. | 764.9 | 199.8 | 224.6 | 70.4 | -- | 143.5 | 52.1 | 74.5 |  |  | 55.5 |
| Nov. | 774.1 | 201.5 | 230.4 | 70.9 | -- | 144.8 | 52.2 | 74.3 73.8 |  |  | 55.8 56.3 |
| Dec. | 786.4 | 207.6 | 234.8 | 71.5 | -- | 146.0 | 52.7 | 73.8 | 78.2 | 20.5 | 56.3 |
| - 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 789.2 | 202.9 | 240.0 | 72.2 | -- | 148.7 | 52.8 | 72.6 |  |  | 56.1 |
| Feb. | 796.9 | 204.6 | 244.5 | 73.5 | -- | 151.6 | 52.8 53.0 | 70.0 71.6 |  | 20.2 | 56.4 56.5 |
| Mar. | 816.1 | 211.6 | 249.5 | 74.7 75.9 | -- | 155.7 158.4 | 53.0 53.2 | 71.6 | 78.1 | 20.2 | 56.5 56.0 |
| April | 815.8 | 206.3 | 250.2 252.3 | 75.9 76.8 | -- | 158.4 160.2 | 53.2 53.4 | 71.8 69.9 |  |  | 56.0 56.3 |
| May | 825.1 835.5 | 212.5 218.4 | 252.3 254.7 | 76.8 77.6 | -- | 160.2 161.9 | 53.4 53.6 | 69.9 69.5 | 78.9 | 20.3 | 56.3 56.6 |
| June July | 835.5 835.3 | 218.4 213.8 | 256.5 | 78.3 | -- | 164.7 | 53.8 | 68.2 |  |  | 56.3 |
| Aug., p | 841.1 | 215.0 | 258.2 | 78.6 | -- | 166.5 | 54.0 | 68.8 |  |  | 56.3 |
| Sept. p | 850.9 | 214.4 | 263.5 | 79.2 | -- | 169.4 | 54.2 | 70.3 | n.a. | n.a. | 56.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 the payment of personal loans.
S - Figures are for Tuesday, December 31, rather than for the last Wednesday of December.

Both figures were increased by $\$ 1.7$ billion on that date.

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $\mathrm{X}-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962,p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout. Data have not been revised to conform with the daily average money supply revision (beginning June 1967) associated with Euro-dollar transactions.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U.S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable'within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).

[^0]:    1/ Includes (1) demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic comercial banks and the U.S. Governiment, less cash items in the process of collection and F.R. float; (2) foreign demand balances at F.R. Banks; and (3) currency outside the Treasury, F.R. Banks and vaults of all commercial banks.

