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BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

August 1971

Banking Section Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasona11y adjusted annual rates (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |  | 1971 |  |  |  |
|  | Year | Year | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Second } \\ & \text { Half } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Second } \\ \text { Qtr.p } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { Half } \end{aligned}$ | January Aug. p | Aug. P |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 14. 1 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 13.0 |
| U.S. Gov't. sec. | 3.0 | $-15.7$ | 12.7 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 15.7 | 8.5 | -3.9 |
| Other securities | 16.4 | -- | 20.6 | 29.3 | 15.7 | 22.3 | 18.7 | -3.7 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 22.0 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 29.8 |
|  | Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 13.0 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 21.8 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 13.3 | 3.2 | $-1.6$ | 2.5 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 29.4 |
| Money stock | 7.8 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 3.2 |
| Time deposits | 11.1 | $-5.0$ | 18.4 | 27.9 | 13.5 | 20. 8 | 18.1 | 6.5 |

Loans and Investments at A11 Commercial Banks
(Seasona1ly Adjusted)

$\frac{1}{2}$ / Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
p - Preliminary
e - Estimated
/ Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross.
3/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on Feb. 24.

TABLE 3


## p - Preliminary

1/ To bank holding companies affiliates subsidiaries or foreign branches.
2/ To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
3/ Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
$4 /$ Includes business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
5/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
6/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on February 24.
7/ Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately \$700 million are included in "other securities"

- rather than in "real estate loans"
* Beginning July 1969, total loans and business loans sold to affiliates have been revised. All data shown in this table are on revised basis Table 3-Supplementary shows data from July 1969 through May 1970.

TABLE 3 - Supplementary
LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES


Partly estimated
9/ Adjusted to maintain comparability with subsequent data.

NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE
(Outstandings in billions of dollars)

| Date | Tota 1 | Euro-dollars |  |  |  |  | Commercial paper 2/ | Loans sold under repurchase agreement 3 / |  |  | Customer guaranteed paper | Ineligible acceptances |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Through branches outside U.S. |  | Through brokers and $1 /$ dealers | Direct ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | To bankaffiliates $4 /$ | To the nonbank public- |  |  |
|  |  |  | Foreign | Territories and possessions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 28 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 0.6 | $0.16 /$ | 0.2 6/ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 71 |
| June 25 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 0.4 | $0.26 /$ | 0.4 6/ | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ju1y 30 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Aug. 27 | 19.6 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Sept. 24 | 19.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Oct. 29 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Nov. 26 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Dec. 31 | 19.6 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 28 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Feb. 25 | 21.5 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Mar. 25 | 20.5 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Apr. 29 | 20.6 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| May 27 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| June 24 | 21.5 | - 13.1 | 12.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Ju1y 29 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Aug. 26 : | 19.5 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Sept. 30 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Oct. 28 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Nov . 25 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 71 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Dec. 30 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | ㅍ/ | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | I/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 27 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 71 | 71 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Feb. 24 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 7/ | 7/ | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Mar. 31 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Apr. 28 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 7/ | 7/ | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 7/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| May 26 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 7/ | 71 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| June 30 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.7 | r 1.3 | 1.1 | r 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
|  | r 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 71 | 71 | 1.8 | r 1.3 | 1.1 | r 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Aug. 25 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | $7 /$ | 71 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

1/ Includes an indeterminate amount of Federal funds purchases from U.S. Agencies of foreign banks.
r - Revised.
c - Corrected.
2/ Issued by a bank holding company or other bank affiliates.
3/ Loans or participation in pools of loans sold under repurchase agreements.
4/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, or subsidiaries.
$\overline{5} /$ To other than banks and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries
6/ Partly estimated.
ㄱ/ Less than $\$ 50$ miliion


1/ Data are comparable with previous months. Individual loan items are gross throughout and the effect of consolidation in June 1969 on any one loan item was nominal.
2/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31,1969 , and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
3/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 500 \mathrm{million}$ of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions.
4/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions outstanding on Feb. 24.
5/ Beginning June 30, 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximate1y $\$ 700$ million are included in other securities; previously, they had been included in real estate loans.

TABLE 6
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan. | Feb. | March | Aprilp | May p | June p | July p | Aug. p |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug . | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +6.4 | +5.5 | $\underline{+5.4}$ | +0.7 | +3.8 | +6.9 | +3.8 | $\underline{+5.74 /}$ | +4.0 | +0.2 | +4.2 | $\underline{+3.8}$ | +3.2 | +5.0 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +1.7 | $+1.7$ | +0.1 | -1.3 | +0.4 | +1.8 | +0.2 | +1.2 | +1.5 | -1.2 | $1 /$ | +2.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +1.2 | +2.1 | +2.0 | +2.3 | +2.9 | +2.2 | +1.4 | +2.4 | +1.7 | +1.2 | +0.7 ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | +1.5 | -0.3 |
| Loans 2/ | +4.1 | +2.6 | +3.2 | $1 /$ | +1.1 | +2.1 | +1.5 | +3.24/ | 1/ | *-0.3 | +3.0 | $+0.29 /$ | +2.8 | +5.5 |
| Business | +0.4 | +1.5 | +1.4 | c -0.4 | -0.2 | +0.8 | +0.1 | +1.4 | -0.9 | 1/ | +1.7 | -1.0 | +1.2 | +2.8 |
| Real estate | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.5 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.5 | $+0.9^{5 /}$ | +0.8 | +0.7 |
| Consumer | $+0.3{ }^{3 /}$ | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.2 | -0.2 | +0.4 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.1 | r +0.4 | +0.3 |
| Security | +1.0 | +0.9 | +0.5 | +0.5 | -0.6 | +1.1 | 1/ | +0.4 ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 1/ | -0.1 | +1.2 |
| Nonbank financial | +1.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | $\underline{1}{ }^{\prime}$ | +0.2 | -0.3 | +0.8 | 1/ | +0.3 | -0.3 | +1.1 | -0.5 | +0.3 | $1 /$ |
| Agriculture | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | +0.1 | -0.1 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 |
| All other | +0.6 | -0.1 | +0.8 | -0.6 | +0.6 | -0.5 | +0.1 | +0.9 | -0.4 | +0.5 | -0.5 | +0.5 | r 1/ | +0.2 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | +3.1 | +1.7 | +2.7 | -0.5 | +1.7 | +1.0 | +1.5 | +3.1 | +0.1 | +1.0 | +3.3 | +0.2 | +2.9 | +4.3 |
| ```Total loans excluding security and non- bank financial 3/``` | +1.5 | +2.0 | +2.9 | -0.5 | +1.5 | +1.3 | +0.7 | +3.1 | -0.2 | +1.3 | +2. 2 | +0.7 | +2. 6 | +4.3 |

$\frac{1}{2} /$ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
$\frac{2}{2} /$ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
 classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Repayments in subsequent months are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions.
4/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-purchase transactions on February 24.
 they had been included in real estate loans. Changes have been adjusted to take account of this reclassification.

## Individual Loan Categories Are Not Available for Publication.

TABLE 6-A
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1970 |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ju1y | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April p | May p | June p | July p | Aug. p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +6.5 | +5.3 | +2.6 | $\underline{-0.1}$ | +3.2 | +6.1 | $\underline{+3.8}$ | +5.33/ | +4.0 | $1 /$ | $+4.3$ | +4.1 | +2.9 | +5.0 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +1.7 | +1.7 | +0.1 | $-1.3$ | +0.4 | +1.8 | +0.2 | +1.2 | +1.5 | -1.2 | 1/ | +2.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +1.2 | +2.1 | +2.0 | +2.3 | +2.9 | +2.2 | +1.4 | +2.4 | +1.7 | +1.2 | +0.74/ | +1.5 | -0.3 |
| Loans 2/ | +4.2 | +2.4 | +0.4 | -0.8 | +0.5 | +1.3 | +1.5 | $+3.1{ }^{3 /}$ | 1/ | * -0.5 | +3.1 | +0.54/ | +2.5 | +5.5 |
| Business | +0.2 | +1.2 | c -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.7 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +1.4 | -1.1 | $\underline{1}$ | +1.7 | -1.0 | +1.0 | +2.8 |
| Real estate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonbank financial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture |  |  |  |  | NOT | AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All other |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million
c - Corrected.
2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched slae-purchase transactions on February 24.
 they had been included in reai estate loans. Changes have been adjusted to take account of this reclassification.
 adjusted to include all business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.

Individual Loan Categories Are Not Available for Publication.

TABLE 7
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted Adjusted for Selected Loan Sales
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of July to last Wednesday of August |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 |
| All commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 2.5 | - 0.4 | - 1.8 | - 0.5 | - 0.7 | - 0.4 | $+1.9$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.6 | + 1.5 | - 0.4 | $+1.0$ | + 2.0 | + 1.0 | - 0.8 |
| Other securities | -0.1 | + 1.4 | -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r}1.4 \\ +1.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1.1 +1 | -0.2 | +0.8 |
| Total | +1.8 | $\underline{+2.6}$ | -2.5 | $+1.9$ | +2.4 | $+0.5$ | $+2.0$ |
| Al1 Large Banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 2.2 | - 0.3 | - 2.3 | - 1.2 | - 0.5 | - 0.3 | $+1.3$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.5 | + 1.2 | - 0.1 | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | + 0.9 | - 0.8 |
| Other securities | -0.7 | +0.7 | - 0.4 | +1.3 | +0.5 | -0.3 | +0.5 |
| Total | +0.9 | +1.6 | -2.8 | $+0.8$ | $+0.6$ | $+0.3$ | $+1.1$ |
| Other banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | 1/ | + 0.4 | - 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 1.3 | $+0.1$ | $1 /$ |
| Other securities | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ + \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +0.8 + | 1/ | +0.1 | + 0.5 | +0.1 +0.2 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ + \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total | $+0.9$ | $+1.0$ | $\underline{+0.2}$ | $+1.1$ | $+1.8$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.9$ |
| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of August |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 7.4 - | $+2.8$ | +10.4 | + 9.9 | + 4.3 | +10.2- |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -2.84/ | +0.3 +5.8 | -10.2 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } 1.0 \\ +4.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +2.9 $+\quad 90$ | - $5.95 /$ | -7.5 +4.6 |
| Other securities Total | +11.94 | +5.8 $+\quad 58$ | -0.5 | +4.5 ++13.4 | +9.9 <br> $+\quad 9.0$ <br> +16.3 | $\frac{+2.6}{+7.0} /$ | +4.6 <br> +9.3 |
| Total | +16.4 | $+9.0$ | -0.3 | +13.4 | $\underline{+16.3}$ | $+7.0=$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 3.74 | + 0.6 | - 6.0 | - 1.0 | + 1.7 | - $3.7 \frac{5}{5} /$ | - 5.4 |
| Other securities | + 4.5 年 | +2.8 | -2.6 | $\begin{array}{r}1.7 \\ +2.7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +6.1 | + $0.6 \frac{5}{5}$ | +2.9 |
| Total | +1.4 | +3.3 | -5.6 | +5.7 | $+7.3$ | +1.8 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | +4.4 |
| Other banks 2/ 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans - | $+6.8{ }^{4 /}$ | $+3.0$ | + 7.4 | + 6.0 | $+4.7$ | + $5.4 \frac{5}{5} /$ | + 5.4 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + $0.94 /$ | - 0.3 | - 4.2 | 1/ | + 1.2 | - 2.2 2 ${ }^{\prime}$ | - 2.1 |
| Other securities | + $7.4{ }^{4}$ | +3.0 +5.6 | +2.1 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +1.8 \\ \hline 7.7\end{array}$ | +2.9 | +2.0 ${ }^{\prime} /$ | + 1.7 +4.9 |
| Total | $\underline{+15.0}$ | +5.6 | + 5.2 | $+7.7$ | + 9.0 | + 5.2 | + 4.9 |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available. Loans adjusted to include all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
́/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966, and January 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, and 1971.
4/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in ather securities for approximately $\$ 700$ million of Farmers Home Administration insured notes shifted from loans to other securities on June 30, 1971; $\$ 200 \mathrm{million}$ were at weekly reporting banks and $\$ 500$ million at other banks.
5/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates shifted from loans to other securities at the end of June; $\$ 700$ million were at weekly reporting and $\$ 300$ million at nonweekly reporting. Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total credit and in total loans for the $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for Otized for FRASER the payment of personal loans excluded from time deposits and from loans on June 9; http://fraser.stlouisfed. $\$ / 400$ million were at weekly reporting banks and $\$ 700 \mathrm{million}$ at other banks.

TABLE 8
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late July to August 1/ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late August 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1971 | 1970 p | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 |
| Food processors | +102 | - 17 | - 92 | $+54$ | $+5$ | -608 | - 725 | - 562 | - 625 | - 625 |
| Commodity dealers | + 40 | + 20 | - 67 | - 18 | + 25 | -177 | - $\quad 319$ | - 562 | - 625 | - 625 |
| Trade concerns | +143 | $+\quad 78$ $-\quad 5$ | -235 | -245 | $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ -\quad 238 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+177 \\ +626 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 319 \\ -\quad 19 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 511 \\ +\quad 56 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 550 \\ +\quad 114 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $-\quad 324$ <br> $-\quad 237$ |
| Retail trade | $+18$ | - 53 | -133 | -217 | - 168 | +270 | - 52 | - 15 | $+\quad 114$ $+\quad 33$ | - 227 |
| Wholesale trade | +125 | - 25 | -102 | - 28 | - 70 | +356 | 52 $+\quad 33$ | + 71 | $+\quad 81$ $+\quad$ | - $\quad 10$ |
| Metals | -188 | -143 | -273 | $\underline{-395}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \quad 446 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -567 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 378 \\ +\quad 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1,088 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 81 \\ +\quad 941 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ +\quad 895 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Primary metals | - 69 | -85 | -1 | $\underline{+37}$ | - 19 | - 36 | + 478 | $\underline{+1,088}$ | $+\quad 970$ | $+\quad 895$ $+\quad 287$ |
| Machinery | - 96 | + 2 | -176 | -262 | - 313 | -356 | + 173 | + 615 | + 183 | $+\quad 509$ |
| Transportation equipment | - 14 | - 2 | - 29 | -112 | - 25 | -285 | + 103 | + 165 | - 101 | - 105 |
| Other fabricated metals | - 9 | - 58 | - 69 | - 58 | - 89 | +110 | + 163 | + 252 | + 189 | + 204 $+\quad 310$ |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | +65 | + 13 | + 44 | +89 | + 40 | +386 | $+\quad 163$ $+\quad 510$ | + 600 | +658 $+\quad 17$ | $+\quad 204$ $+\quad 310$ |
| Petroleum | - 61 | - 4 | - 53 | - 2 | - 166 | -400 | - 210 | + 226 | + 17 | $+\quad 48$ $-\quad 10$ |
| Chemicals | - 70 | - 54 | - 89 | -106 | - 16 | - 87 | - 235 | +154 $+\quad 1$ | - 176 | $+\quad 139$ |
| Other durable manufacturing | - 16 | - 16 | + 3 | - 14 | + 26 | +241 | + 328 | + 251 | + 240 | $+\quad 133$ |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | + 14 | -- | + 25 | - 6 | + 48 | -108 | $+\quad 103$ | + 183 | $+\quad 79$ | $+\quad 235$ |
| Mining | - 19 | - 65 | - 65 | - 69 | - 113 | -281 | - 681 | - $\quad 32$ | + 435 | $+\quad 90$ $-\quad 1$ |
| Public Utilities, total | -228 | - | -23 | -71 | - 111 | -178 | -1,212 | $+\quad 398$ $+\quad 235$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +\quad 461 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 382 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Transportation 3/ | -204 | - 44 | $+13$ | - 49 | + 1 | -350 | - 4 | + 235 | $+516$ | + +253 |
| Communication 3/ | - 6 | + 18 | - 56 | - 75 | $+\quad 19$ $-\quad 19$ | +200 | - 202 | $+\quad 235$ $+\quad 4$ | $+\quad 516$ $-\quad 62$ | $+\quad 253$ $+\quad 227$ |
| Other public utilities | - 18 | + 26 | + 20 | $+53$ | - 93 | - 28 | -1,006 | + 159 | $+\quad 7$ | $+\quad 98$ $-\quad 98$ |
| Construction | + 10 | +61 | + 12 | + 43 | - 34 | +246 | 1,006 $+\quad 159$ | + 357 | + 307 | - $\quad 35$ $-\quad 639$ |
| All other types of business | +629 | + 60 | +47 <br> +47 | $\underline{-260}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 162 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +412 | - 99 | +1,216 | $+\quad 503$ $+\quad 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 639 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Bankers acceptances | +516 | +202 | - 37 | -40 | + 18 | -134 | + 25 | - 324 | - 398 | + +290 |
| Services 3/ | - 6 | -101 | +34 +30 | - 17 | - 80 | +122 | - 111 | $+\quad 720$ | + 494 | - 126 |
| Other | +119 | - 41 | + 50 | -203 | - 100 | +424 | - 13 | + 820 | + 407 | + 464 |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | +367 | + 11 | - 58 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 1 \\ \hline-999\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ +\quad 20 \\ \hline 1.172\end{array}$ | +640 | $\begin{array}{r}178 \\ -\quad 78 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 220 \\ -\quad 258 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 407 \\ -\quad 182 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 464 \\ -\quad 121 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Classified | +790 | -212 | -824 | -999 | -1,172 | +145 | -1,982 | +3,166 | +2,188 | +1,242 |
| Unclassified | - 24 | +112 | +148 | - 12 | - 84 | +549 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ -\quad 377 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 323 \\ + \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 128$ | $+1,200$ $+\quad$ |
| Total Change | +766 | -100 | -676 | -1,011 | -1,256 | +694 | -2,357 | +3,503 | +2,316 | +1,422 |

$\frac{1}{2} /$ Four most comparable weeks used throughout.

December 28, 1966. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.
3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.
(In billions of dollars)

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Date \& Loans and investments \& U. S. Gov't. \& Other securities \& Total loans \& Business \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Real } \\
\text { estate }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Security \& Farm \& Consumer \& Nonbank
financial
institutions \& All other <br>
\hline 1964--Dec. 31 \& 273.9 \& 63.0 \& 38.8 \& 172.1 \& 60.2 \& 43.7 \& 8.4 \& 7.5 \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1965--Dec. 31 \& 301.8 \& 59.5 \& 44.9 \& 197.4 \& 71.4 \& 49.3 \& 8.5 \& 8.2 \& 31.0 \& 10.9
13.3 \& 13.9 <br>
\hline 1966--Dec. 31 \& 317.9 1/ \& 56.2 \& 48.8 2/ \& 213.0 1/2/ \& 80.6 \& 54.0 \& 9.0 \& 8.6 2/ \& 38.3 \& 13.3
13.3 \& 15.0 <br>
\hline 1967--Dec. 30 \& 354.5 \& 62.5 . \& 61.5 \& 230.5 \& 88.5 \& 58.5 \& 10.5 \& ${ }_{9.3}$ - ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ \& 38.3
40.0 \& 13.3
12.5 \& $13.6{ }^{15.9}$ 1/ <br>
\hline 1968--Dec. 31 \& 393.4 \& 64.5 \& 71.5 \& 257.4 \& 98.4 \& 65.1 \& 11.8 \& 9.7 \& 44.9 \& 13.7 \& 18.9 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1969--Jan. 29 \& 385.0 \& 63.2 \& 70.5 \& 251.3 \& 96.5 \& 65.6 \& 9.5 \& 9.7 \& 44.9 \& \& <br>
\hline Feb. 26 \& 384.1 \& 59.5 \& 70.9 \& 253.7 \& 97.7 \& 66.1 \& 9.5 \& 10.0 \& 44.9 \& 12.1 \& 18.2 <br>
\hline Mar. 26 \& 385.4 \& 58.5 \& 71.4 \& 255.5 \& 99.7 \& 66.6 \& 8.8 \& 10.1 \& 44.9
-45.2 \& 12.5
12.3 \& 18.2
18.1 <br>
\hline Apr. 30 \& 391.5 \& 58.0 \& 72.3 \& 261.2 \& 101.6 \& 67.2 \& 9.4 \& 10.3 \& - 45.8 \& 13.3 \& 18.8 <br>
\hline May 28 \& 390.2 \& 55.4 \& 71.8 \& 263.0 \& 101.8 \& 67.8 \& 9.0 \& 10.4 \& 45.8
46.4 \& 12.7 \& 18.8 <br>
\hline June 30 e (old) \& 396.4 \& 54.0 \& 72.6 \& 269.8 \& 104.5 \& 68.4 \& 10.3 \& 10.6 \& 46.9 \& 13.7 \& 20.4 <br>
\hline June 30 (new) 3/ \& 401.3 \& 54.0 \& 72.4 \& 274.9 \& 104.5 \& 68.4 \& 10.3 \& 10.6 \& 46.9 \& 13.7 \& 20.5 <br>
\hline July 30 \& 397.7 \& 54.7 \& 71.3 \& 271.7 \& 103.1 \& 68.8 \& 9.7 \& 10.7 \& 47.2 \& 12.4 \& 19.9 <br>
\hline Aug. ${ }^{\text {Sept. }} 27$
S \& 394.7 \& 54.3 \& 70.9 \& 269.5 \& 102.0 \& 69.3 \& 8.1 \& 10.7 \& 47.4 \& 12.1 \& 19.8 <br>
\hline Sept. 24
Oct. 29 \& 396.5 \& 53.2 \& 71.2 \& 272.1 \& 103.8 \& 69.7 \& 8.2 \& 10.6 \& 47.7 \& 12.4 \& 19.8 <br>
\hline Oct. 29
Nov. 26 \& 397.2 \& 54.4 \& 70.4 \& 272.4 \& 103.6 \& 70.0 \& 8.6 \& 10.5 \& 47.8 \& 12.0 \& 20.0 <br>
\hline Nov. 26 (old) \& 400.7 \& 55.1
54.7 \& 70.9
71.9 \& 274.7
284.5 \& 104.4
108.8 \& 70.3 \& 9.4 \& 10.4 \& 47.8 \& 12.2 \& 20.2 <br>
\hline Dec. 31 (new) \& 410.5 \& 54.7 \& 71.3 \& 284.5 \& 108.8 \& 70.5
70.0 \& 10.7 \& 10.3 \& 48.2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 14.6 \\
& 15.14 /
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 21.8 <br>
\hline 1970--Jan. 28 \& 397.6 \& 53.0 \& 70.6 \& 274.0 \& 104.1 \& 70.1 \& 8.2 \& 10.4 \& 48.0 \& 12.7 \& 20.6 <br>
\hline Feb. 25 \& 395.7 \& 51.4 \& 70.8 \& 273.5 \& 104.1 \& 70.1 \& 8.3 \& 10.5 \& 47.8 \& 12.4 \& 20.3 <br>
\hline Mar. 25 \& 399.0 \& 51.5 \& 72.7 \& 274.8 \& 105.0 \& 70.1 \& 8.8 \& 10.6 \& 47.8 \& 12.2 \& 20.3 <br>
\hline Apr. 29 \& 403.5 \& 52.3 \& 74.3 \& 276.9 \& 105.6 \& 70.2 \& 8.8 \& 10.8 \& 48.1 \& 12.7 \& 20.7 <br>
\hline May 27 \& 403.9 \& 52.6 \& 74.3 \& 277.0 \& 105.3 \& 70.3 \& 8.6 \& 11.1 \& 48.4 \& 12.3 \& 21.0 <br>
\hline June 30 \& 410.1 \& 51.6 \& 75.6 \& 282.9 \& 108.6 \& 70.6 \& 7.9 \& 11.2 \& 49.0 \& 14.4 \& 21.3 <br>
\hline July 29 \& 412.6 \& 53.5 \& 75.7 \& 283.4 \& 107.4 \& 70.8 \& 8.4 \& 11.3 \& 49.3 \& 14.9 \& 21.3 <br>
\hline Aug. 26 \& 415.4 \& 55.1 \& 77.1 \& 283.2 \& 107.1 \& 71.1 \& 8.9 \& 11.4 \& 49.6 \& 14.4 \& 20.7 <br>
\hline Sept. 30 \& 423.3 \& 55.8 \& 79.5 \& 288.0 \& 109.6 \& 71.6 \& 9.3 \& 11.4 \& 49.8 \& 15.1 \& 21.2 <br>
\hline Oct. 28 , \& 424.0 \& 57.2 \& 81.0 \& 285.9 \& 108.5 \& 71.9 \& 9.4 \& 11.3 \& 49.8 \& 14.3 \& 20.7 <br>
\hline Nov. 25 \& 427.7 \& 58.3 \& 82.5 \& 286.9 \& 108.9 \& 72.2 \& 9.1 \& 11.2 \& 49.5 \& 14.3 \& 21.7 <br>
\hline Dec. 31 \& 445.1 \& 61.7 \& 86.1 \& 297.2 \& 113.0 \& 72.5 \& 12.1 \& 11.2 \& 49.9 \& 15.9 \& r 22.7 <br>
\hline 1971--Jan. 27 \& 438.0 \& 61.5 \& 87.1 \& 289.3 \& 109.1 \& 72.6 \& 10.3 \& 11.0 \& 49.6 \& 14.7 \& 22.0 <br>
\hline Feb. 24 \& 440.9 6/ \& 61.4 \& 88.9 \& 290.6 6/ \& 110.1 \& 72.8 \& $10.2 \mathrm{6} /$ \& 11.2 \& 49.5 \& 14.5 \& 22.3 <br>
\hline Mer. 31 \& 446.4 \& 61.6 \& 91.5 \& $293.3{ }^{-}$ \& 111.0 \& 73.3 \& 10.3 - \& 11.6 \& 49.7 \& 15.4 \& 22.0 <br>
\hline Apr ، 28 \& 448.8 \& 60.1 \& 94.1 \& 294.6 \& 111.3 \& 73.8 \& 9.5 \& 11.8 \& 50.3 \& 15.4 \& 22.5 <br>
\hline May 26 p \& 450.9 \& 58.9 \& 94.8 \& 297.2 \& 112.0 \& 74.5 \& 9.0 \& 12.1 \& 50.8 \& 15.6 \& 23.1 <br>
\hline June 30 (old) \& 460.9 \& 60.5 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 96.4 \\
& .97 .17 /
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 304.1
303.4

7 $/ 1$ \& 113.7 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 75.7 \\
& 75.0 \mathrm{Z} /
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 9.9 \& 12.3 \& 51.4 \& 17.0 \& 24.0 <br>

\hline July 28 p \& 460.0 \& 59.5 \& 98.1 \& 302.3 \& 113.2 \& 75.9 \& 9.1 \& 12.5 \& r 51.9 \& 16.0 \& r 23.7 <br>
\hline Aug. 25 p \& 461.7 \& 58.9 \& 98.0 \& 304.8 \& 113.9 \& 76.7 \& 9.8 \& 12.6 \& 52.3 \& 15.8 \& 23.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

P-Preliminary.
dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates
1/ Beginning June 9, 1966, \$1.1 billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans were deducted from time deposits and "all other" loans.
Beginning June 30, 1966, about \$1 billion of participation certificates previously included in agricultural and "all other" loans were reclassified as "other securities." Data revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data are for commercia banks only. Also, total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously. Individual loan items
have always been gross.
4/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31,1969 , and loans to
Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions. Includes $\$ 800$ million System matched sale-durchase trancartinns outstanding on February 24.

TABLE 10
Ratios to Total Deposits $1 /$


1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.

*     - Ratios in parenthesis are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.

Money Stock Measures and Deposit Turnover
(Seasonally adjusted; dollar amounts in billions.)


1/ Includes (1) demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash
ftems in the process of collection and F.R. float; (2) foreign demand balances at F.R. Banks; and (3) currency outside the Treasury, F.R. Banks and vaults of all commercial banks.
2/ Includes in addition to currency and demand deposits, savings deposits, time deposits open account, and time certificates of deposits
Includes in addition to currency and demand deposits, savings deposits, time deposits open account, and time certificates of deposits
other than negotiable time certificates of deposit issued in denomination of $\$ 100,000$ or more by large weekly reporting commercial banks.

TABLE 12

| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Consumertype time \& savings | Savings | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer- } \\ \text { type } \\ \text { time } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Large Negotiable CD's 1/ | State Political For. official etc. |
| 1966--Dec. 28 (old) | 89,495 | 65,733 | 47,099 | 18,634 | 15,659 | 8,103 |
| Dec. 28 (new) | 89,639 | 65,864 | 47,213 | 18,561 | 15,642 | 8,133 |
| 1967--Dec. 27 (old) | 102,809 | 73,686 | 48,647 | 25,039 | 20,330 | 8,793 |
| Dec. 27 (new) | 102,991 | 73,858 | 48,781 | 25,077 | 20,330 | 8,803 |
| 1968--Dec. 21 (old) | 111,900 | 79,443 | 49,016 | 30,427 | 22,821 | 9,636 |
| Dec. 31 (new) | 112,103 | 79,637 | 49,161 | 30,476 | 22,820 | 9,646 |
| 1969--June 25 (old) | 103,967 | 79,619 | 47,550 | 32,069 | 15,270 | 9,078 |
| June 25 (new). | 103,959 | 79,604 | 47,550 | 32,054 | 15,271 | 9,084 |
| July 30 | 100,602 | 78,784 | 46,953 | 31,831 | 13,538 | 8,280 |
| Aug. 27 | 98,998 | 78,189 | 46,688 | 31, 501 | 12,616 | 8,193 |
| Sept. 24 | 97,899 | 78,140 | 46,533 | 31,607 | 11,744 | 8,015 |
| Oct. 29 | 97,238 | 77,795 | 46,376 | 31,419 | 11,524 | 7,919 |
| Nov. 26 | 96,333 | 77,241 | 46,334 | 30, 907 | 11,319 | 7,773 |
| Dec. 31 (old) | 96,589 | 77,616 | 46,486 | 31,130 | 10,919 | 8,054 |
| Dec. 31 (new) | 96,787 | 77,812 | 46,632 | 31,180 | 10,919 | 8,056 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 95,019 | 76,500 | 45,831 | 30,669 | 10,471 | 8,048 |
| Feb. 25 | 95,622 | 70,400 | 45,632 | 30,768 | 10,864 | 8,358 |
| Mar. 25 | 97,352 | 76,876 | 45,996 | 30,880 | 11,820 | 8,656 |
| Apr. 29 | 99,281 | 76,702 | 45,888 | 39,814 | 13,046 | 9,533 |
| May 27 | 99,470 | 76,995 | 46,077 | 30,918 | 13,004 | 9,471 |
| June 24 | 99,676 | 77,348 | 46,174 | 31,174 | 12,976 | 9,352 |
| July 29 | 106,494 | 78,435 | 46,345 | 32,090 | 17,900 | 10,159 |
| Aug. 26 | 109,725 | 79,070 | 46,330 | 32,740 | 20,174 | 10,491 |
| Sept. 30 | 113,640 | 80,722 | 46,808 | 33,914 | 22,242 | 10,676 |
| Oct. 28 | 114,803 | 81,150 | 47,016 | 34, 134 | 23,545 | 10,108 |
| Nov. 25 | 116,447 | 81,554 | 47,332 | 34,222 | 25,201 | 9,692 |
| Dec: 30 (old) | 119,442 | 82,776 | 48,032 | 34,744 | 26,074 | 10,592 |
| Dec. 30 (new) | 120,206 | 83,473 | 48,479 | 34,994 | 26,125 | 10,608 |
| Week ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971--Jan. 27 | 123,102 | 85,168 | 49,142 | 36,026 | 27,192 | 10,742 |
| Feb. 24 | 125,842 | 87,319 | 50,453 | 36,866 | 27,489 | 11,034 |
| Mar . 31 | 129,175 | 90,809 | 52,974 | 37,835 | 27,524 | 10,842 |
| Apr. 28 | :29,339 | 90,745 | 53,047 | 37,698 | 27,219 | 11,375 |
| May 26 | 131,114 | 91,671 | 53,430 | 38,241 | 28,138 | 11,305 |
| June 30 | 131,890 | 92,657 | 53,651 | 39,006 | 28,526 | 10,707 |
| July 28 | 132,953 | 91,918 | 53;145 | 38,773 | 30,305 | 10.730 |
| August 4 | 132, 933 | 92, 027 | 53,133 | 38,894 | 30,477 | 10,429 |
| $11$ | 133,178 | 92,018 | 53,111 | 38,907 | 30,804 | 10,356 |
| 18 | 133,495 | 91,875 | 53,072 | 38,803 | 31,376 | 10,244 |
| 25 | 133,828 | 91,848 | 52,989 | 38,859 | 31,600 | 10,380 |

1/ Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

 Digitized for FRASER requirements on Euro-do11ar borrowings

TABLE 14
Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series $1 /$
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

 the payment of personal loans.
$\S$ - Figures are for Tuesday, December 31, rather than for the last Wednesday of December.
 Both figures were increased by $\$ 1.7$ billion on that date.

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $X-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout. Data have not been revised to conform with the daily average money supply revision (beginning June 1967) associated with Euro-dollar transactions.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in $U$. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with mäturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for. four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).
