Summary. Commercial bank credit, adjusted for transfers of loans between banks and their affiliates, increased substantially in January--at a pace more than double that of the fourth quarter. Acquisitions of State and local securities continued very heavy and holdings of U.S. Treasury issues increased moderately further. Total loans rose somewhat more than in other recent months reflecting expansion in most major categories.

The money stock grew less rapidly in January than in the fourth quarter. But U.S. Government deposits increased further. And expansion in time and savings deposits continued large. Reductions in bank-related commercial paper moderated but reductions in Euro-dollar borrowings remained substantial. Net borrowed reserves of member banks increased somewhat.

Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasonally adjusted annual rates (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |  |  |  |  | 1971 |
|  | Year | Year | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { Half } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Second Half | Fourth Qtr. | Dec. | Jan. |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 15.3 |
| U.S. Govt. sec. | 3.0 | -15.7 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 2.8 | 31.9 | 8.3 |
| Other securities | 16.4 | -- | 20.1 | 10.4 | 28.3 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 39.3 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 8.4 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 9.6 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.3 | -3.6 | -- | 6.6 |
| Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 14.9 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 9.1 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 13.1 | 2.1 | 8.1 | -3.7 | -9.2 | -6.5 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| y stock | 7.8 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 1.7 |
| Time deposits | 11.1 | -5.0 | 18.4 | 7.8 | 27.9 | 21.8 | 28.8 | 25.5 |

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercial banks, after adjustment for loan transfers, increased $\$ 5.4$ billion in January compared with an average monthly increase of $\$ 2.1$ billion over the fourth quarter. Loan growth picked up somewhat and acquisitions of investments, concentrated in State and local issues, continued very heavy. At large banks, total credit adjusted for loan sales, declined less than in the comparable January weeks of 1970 and 1969 reflecting principally a contraseasonal increase in investment holdings. At small banks, total credit increased slightly whereas it usually declines; investment holdings rose substantially and loan repayments were somewhat smaller than usual.

Holdings of securities, other than U.S. Treasury issues, increased $\$ 2.8$ billion in January compared with an average monthly increase of $\$ 2.3$ billion over the fourth quarter. The bulk of the increase was in State and local securities with intermediate and longer-term maturity dates. But holdings of short-term municipals declined less than usual and holdings of Federal agency securities rose contraseasonally.

Holdings of U.S. Treasury issues increased $\$ 400$ million further in January--much less than in December which included a Treasury financing but more than the average increase for the fourth quarter. At large banks, a substantial part of the increase was in notes and bonds with less than one year to maturity. This probably reflected bank acquisitions of rights to be exchanged in the Treasury's mid-February refinancing. Holdings of longer-term issues declined.

Total loans, adjusted for transfers, increased $\$ 2.2$ billion in January--considerably more than in other recent months. Business borrowing rose following a four month reduction. Security loans increased further as a sharp month-end expansion, presumably associated in part with borrowing for rights purchases, more than offset reductions early in the month. Loans to nonbank financial institutions also increased following only small growth in late 1970. Moderate expansion continued in real estate and consumer loans.

Business loans, adjusted for transfers, increased $\$ 500$ million in January following an average monthly reduction of about $\$ 900$ million over the previous four months. In part, however, the January increase may have reflected technical window dressing adjustments affecting both December and January and if the two months were taken together, business loans about levelled off compared with the sharp declines of the previous three months. The recent stronger business loan picture may have been associated in part with the post auto-strike recovery in business activity. In addition, loan repayments out of the proceeds of capital market financing may have fallen off in January. At weekly reporting banks, borrowing by public utilities accounted for a large part of the January increase but loans to firms in several other industries--commodity dealers, retail trade, chemicals, and construction--appeared fairly strong.

Money stock, time deposits, and nondeposit sources of funds. The money stock increased at an annual rate of 1.7 per cent in January compared with 3.4 per cent over the fourth quarter. Currency holdings of the public continued to show strong growth but private demand deposits levelled off. U.S. Government deposits increased further.

Growth in time and savings deposits at all commercial banks was at an annual rate of 25.5 per cent in January, somewhat less rapid than in December but faster than in the fourth quarter. At large commercial banks, inflows of consumer type time and savings deposits were heavy and acquisitions of large negotiable CD's continued relatively substantial. Expansion in State and local deposits was also large. In addition, at country banks, growth in total time and savings deposits continued strong.

Nondeposit sources of funds declined $\$ 1.5$ billion in January-little different from the reduction in each of the three previous months. However, the recent decline was concentrated in Euro-dollar borrowings-whereas the reduction of the early fall reflected principally run-offs of bank-related commercial paper.

Bank reserves. Net borrowed reserves of member banks averaged about $\$ 125$ million over the four weeks ending January 27 compared with $\$ 85$ million in December. Member bank borrowings increased somewhat and excess reserves declined.

Banking Section, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS



* change in series.

Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(Seasonally Adjusted)

| Date | Total 1/ | Loans 1/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { securities } \end{aligned}$ | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( | 11 i on | f doll |  |
| 1962--Dec. 31 2/ | 227.9 | 134.0 | 64.6 | 29.2 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 2/ | 246.2 | 149.6 | 61.7 | 35.0 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 267.2 | 167.7 | 60.7 | 38.7 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 294.4 | 192.6 | 57.1 | 44.8 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 310.5 3/ | 208.2 3/ | 53.6 | 48.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 31 | 346.5 | 225.4 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 384.6 | 251.6 | 61.5 | 71.5 |
| 1969--June 30 (old series) | 392.5 | 264.3 | 56.2 | 72.0 |
| 4/ June 30 (new series) | 397.3 | 269.2 | 56.3 | 71.8 |
| - Dec. 31 | 401.3 | 278.1 | 51.9 | 71.3 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 398.5 | 276.6 | 50.4 | 71.5 |
| Feb. 25 | 399.7 | 278.5 | 49.8 | 71.4 |
| Mar. 25 | 400.9 | 277.6 | 50.3 | 73.0 |
| Apr. 29 | 403.5 | 277.0 | 52.4 | 74.0 |
| May 27 | 405.9 | 278.0 | 53.4 | 74.5 |
| June 30 | 406.4 | 277.4 | 54.1 | 75.0 |
| Ju1y 29 | 412.8 | 281.5 | 55.8 | 75.5 |
| Aug. 26 | 418.3 | 284.1 | 57.5 | 76.7 |
| Sept. 30 | 423.7 | 287.3 | 57.6 | 78.8 |
| Oct. 28 p | 424.0 | 286.9 | 56.3 | 80.8 |
| Nov. 25 p | 427.3 $=$ | 287.7 | 56.5 | 83.2 |
| Dec. 31 e | 432.5 | 288.9 | 58.0 | 85.6 |
| 1971--Jan. 27 p | 438.0 | 291.2 | 58.4 | 88.4 |

Estimated as of December 31.
ㄱ/ Beginning June 9, 1966, loan data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans. Beginning Jure 30, 1966 total loans exclude, and other securities include, about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates.
4/ Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross.

LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT bY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES


[^0]2/ To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
$\frac{3}{3}$ / Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
4/ Includes business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliaties, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
5/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.

EXHIBIT A - PART IV
NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE
(Outstandings in billions of dollars)


LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS


* change in series.

Exhibit B - Part II
Loans at All Commercial Banks
Seasonally Adjusted

| Date | Business | Real Estate | Consumer | Security | Nonbank financial | Agriculture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 11 ions | d 011 | c) |  |  |
| 1962--Der. 31 | 47.6 | 34.2 | 23.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 | 52.0 | 39.1 | 27.2 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| 1964--De?. 31 | 58.4 | 43.6 | 31.1 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 7.6 |
| 1964--De^. 31 | 69.4 | 49.2 | 35.6 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 8.3 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 78.6 | 53.8 | 38.2 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 8.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 31 | 86.3 | 58.4 | 40.0 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 9.5 |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 95.9 | 65.0 | 44.9 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 9.9 |
| $\text { 1969--Dec. } 31 \text { I/ }$ | 106.1 | 2/70.4 (old) | 48.2 | 9.4 | 2/13.2(old) | 10.5 |
| Dec. 31 |  | 69.9 (new) |  |  | 13.7 (new) |  |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 105.4 | 70.2 | 48.4 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 10.6 |
| Feb. 25 | 105.6 | 70.5 | 48.5 | 9.1 | 13.0 | 10.6 |
| Mar. 25 | 105.1 | 70.7 | 48.4 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 10.6 |
| Apr. 29 | 105.2 | 70.7 | 48.4 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 10.7 |
| May 27 | 105.7 | 70.7 | 48.5 | 8.6 | 12.9 | 10.9 |
| June 30 | 106.6 | 70.6 | 48.6 | 7.2 | 13.4 | 11.0 |
| July 29 | 106.9 | 70.7 | 3/ 48.9 | 8.4 | 15.0 | 11.1 |
| Aug. 26 | 108.4 | 70.8 | 49.1 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 11.4 |
| Sept. 30 | 109.9 | 71.0 | 49.4 | 9.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 |
| Oct. 28 p | 109.1 | 71.2 | 49.6 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 11.4 |
| Nov. 25 p | 108.9 | 71.5 | 49.4 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 11.3 |
| Dec. 31 e | 108.9 | 71.9 | r 49.8 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 11.3 |
| 1971--Jan. 27 p | 109.5 | 72.3 | 50.8 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 11.2 |

e - Estimated.
p - Preliminary.
r - Revised.
/ Data are comparable with previous months. Individual loan items are gross throughout and the effect of consolidation in June 1969 on any one loan item was nominal.
2/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31, 1969, and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
3/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions. NOTE: Chart has not been completely revised for changes in data relating to benchmark revisions. Overlapping data for March 1969 and October 1969 are shown.

Exhibit B, Part III
Loans Sold Outright To Affiliates, By Major Loan Categories, and Outstanding Loans Adjusted To Include Loans Sold (Seasonally adjusted, in billions of dollars)

| Date |  | Business Loans |  | Real Estate |  | Nonbank Financial |  | Security |  | Consumer |  | Agriculture |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Busin <br> Loans <br> Sold | Loans Adjusted | Loans Sold | Loans Adjusted | Loans <br> Sold | Loans Adjusted | Loans Sold | Loans Adjusted | Loans <br> Sold | Loans Adjusted | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Loans } \\ & \text { Sold } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Loans Adjusted |
| 1969--June | 25 | 1.3 | 103.6 | 0.1 | 68.5 | 0.2 | 13.0 | 1/ | 9.2 | 0.3 0.1 | 47.0 46.8 | $\frac{1}{1 /}$ | 10.4 10.6 |
| 1969 July | 30 | 1.8 | 104.2 | 0.1 | 68.8 | 0.2 | 12.5 | 1 | . 4 | 0.2 | 47.1 | $\underline{1} 1$ | 10.7 |
| August | 27 | 2.1 | 105.5 | 0.1 | 69.1 | 0.2 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 8.4 8.4 | 0.3 | 47.6 | $1 /$ | 10.8 |
| September | 24 | 2.4 | 106.5 | 0.1 | 69.4 | 0.3 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 0.4 | 48.1 | 1/ | 10.6 |
| October | 29 | 3.2 | 107.7 | 0.1 | 69.7 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 48.1 | 1/ | 10.5 |
| November | 26 | 3.3 | 108.1 | 0.1 | 70.0 ( | 0.3 |  | 0.2 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 48.6 | 1/ | 10.5 |
| December | 31 | 2.4 | 108.5 | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.5 \text { (old) } \\ & 70.0 \text { (new) } \end{aligned}$ | * 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.3 \text { (ol } \\ & 13.8 \text { (ne } \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 | 9.6 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 /$ | 8.1 | 0.5 | 48.9 | 1/ | 10.6 |
| 1970--J anuary | 28 | 4.3 | 109.7 | 0.1 | 70.3 | 0.4 | 13.6 13.4 | 1/ | 9.1 | 0.5 | 49.0 | $\underline{1} /$ | 10.6 |
| February | 25 | 4.8 | 110.4 | 0.1 | 70.6 | 0.4 0.4 | 13.4 12.9 | $1 /$ | 9.4 | 0.5 | 48.9 | $\underline{1 /}$ | 10.6 |
| March | 25 | 5.1 | 110.2 | 0.1 | 70.8 | 0.4 0.4 | 12.9 | 1/ | 8.6 | 0.5 | 48.9 | 1/ | 10.7 |
| April | 29 | 5.4 | 110.6 | 0.1 | 70.8 | 0.4 0.5 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 48.9 | 1/ | 10.9 |
| May | 27 | 6.2 | 111.9 | 0.1 | 70.8 | 0.5 0.5 | 13.4 13.9 | 1/ | 7.2 | 0.4 | 49.0 | $1 /$ | 11.0 |
| June | 30 | 6.3 | 112.9 | 0.1 | 70.8 | 0.6 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 0.4 | 49.2 | $1 /$ | 11.1 |
| Ju1y | 29 | 6.2 | 113.1 | 0.1 | 70.8 | 0.6 0.5 | 15.1 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 49.5 | $\frac{1}{1 /}$ | 11.4 |
| August | 26 | 5.8 | 114.2 | 0.1 | 70.9 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 49.7 | $1 /$ | 11.5 |
| September | 30 | 3.5 | 113.4 | 0.1 | 71.1 71.3 | 0.2 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 49.9 | $1 /$ | 11.4 |
| October | 28 | 3.0 | 112.1 |  | 71.3 | 0.1 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 0.2 |  | $1 /$ | 11.3 |
| November | 25 | 2.5 | 111.4 110.8 | 0.1 0.1 | 71.6 72.0 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 11.0 | 0.2 | 50.0 | 1/ | 11.3 |
|  |  |  | 111.3 | ' 0.1 | 72.4 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 0.1 | 50.1 | $1 /$ | 11.2 |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
*-See footnote 3, Exhibit B, Part II
NOTE: The above table, which extends Exhibit A, Part III, provides information on the outstanding volume of loans sold outright by major loan categories and the total volume of loans outstanding, adjusted should be aware of their potentially imprecise nature due to sigures
A small problem of coverage exists because the loan ligur for are those collected only from weekly reporting banks. A larger problem exision reported in a specific category cannot be classified on loans sold. A revision in loans sold which is not supplemented by revisions repor 1969 and therefore must be included in the figure "all other". This series begins in June 1969

Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1969 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 <br> Jan. p |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar . | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. p | Nov. p | Dec. e |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 1.5 | - 1.5 | - 0.6 | + 0.5 | + 2.1 | + 1.0 | + 0.7 | + 1.7 | + 1.7 | + 0.1 | - 1.3 | + 0.2 | + 1.5 | $+0.4$ |
| Other securities | - 0.1 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | + 1.6 | $+1.0$ | + 0.5 | $+0.5$ | + 0.5 | + 1.2 | $+2.1$ | $+2.0$ | + 2.4 | + 2.4 | + 2.8 |
| Loans 2/ | + 1.7 | - 1.5 | + 1.9 | - 0.9 | - 0.6 | + 1.0 | - 0.6 | $+4.1$ | + 2.6 | $+3.2$ | - 0.4 | + 0.8 | + 1.2 | + 2.3 |
| Business | + 1.3 | - 0.7 | + 0.2 | - 0.5 | + 0.1 | $+0.5$ | $+0.9$ | + 0.3 | + 1.5 | $+1.5$ | - 0.8 | - 0.2 | -- | + 0.6 |
| Real estate | $+0.5$ | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | - 0.2 | 1/ | 1/ | - 0.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 | $+0.2$ | $+0.3$ | + 0.4 | $+0.4$ |
| Consumer | + 0.5 | + 0.2 | $+0.1$ | - 0.1 | 1/ | + 0.1 | $+0.1$ | +0.3 ${ }^{\prime}$ | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | - 0.2 | $r+0.4$ | + 0.2 |
| Security | - 0.9 | - 1.3 | + 1.0 | + 0.3 | - 0.8 | $1 /$ | - 1.4 | + 1.2 | $+0.9$ | + 0.6 | $+0.5$ | - 0.3 | $+0.8$ | $\div 0.5$ |
| Nonbank financial | + 0.5 | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.5 | 1/ | + 0.4 | $+0.5$ | + 1.6 | - 0.4 | 1/ | 1/ | $+0.4$ | - 0.1 | $+0.7$ |
| Agriculture | 1/ | $+0.1$ | 1/ | 1/ | + 0.1 | + 0.2 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 | + 0.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | -- | - 0.1 |
| A11 other | - 0.2 | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | - 0.3 | 1/ | - 0.2 | - 0.7 | + 0.5 | $+0.1$ | + 0.5 | - 0.4 | + 0.9 | $r=0.3$ |  |
| Total loans excluding security ${ }^{3} /$ | + 2.6 | - 0.2 | + 0.9 | - 1.2 | + 0.2 | + 1.0 | $+0.8$ | + 2.9 | + 1.7 | + 2.6 | - 0.9 | + 1.1 | + 0.4 | + 1.8 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | + 2.1 | + 0.3 | + 1.1 | - 0.7 | + 0.2 | $+0.6$ | + 0.3 | + 1.3 | + 2.1 | - 2.6 | - 0.9 | + 0.8 | + 0:5 | + 1.1 |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ Based on consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ millo Repayments in subsequent months are also included in loans to nonbank but classified as loans

Individual Loan Categories Are Not Available for Publication.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of January |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 2/ | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.1 | - 1.7 | - 1.3 | - 0.3 | - 0.2 | + 0.1 | - 1.5 |
| Other securities | + 1.6 | - 0.7 | -1.0 | +0.2 | +0.6 | -0.5 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +0.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total | -5.4 | $\overline{-12.9}$ | -8.4 | -4.0 | -4.1 | -5.0 | -4.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 6.4 | - 8.3 | - 5.1 | - 2.9 | - 3.8 | - 3.5 | - 2.9 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.2 | - 1.5 | - 1.7 | - 0.7 | - 0.3 | - 0.6 | - 1.6 |
| Other securities | 0.7 +0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | +0.4 | +0.8 | -0.3 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } 0.2 \\ \hline-4.3\end{array}$ |
| Total | - 5.9 | -10.4 | -7.6 | -3.2 | - 3.4 | -4.4 | -4.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.6 +0.3 | - 2.1 | -0.9 +0.4 | -1.2 +0.4 | -0.7 +0.1 | -1.2 +0.7 | -0.7 +0.1 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities | $\begin{array}{r}+0.3 \\ +0.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-0.3 \\ -\quad 0.1 \\ \hline-2.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+0.4 \\ +\quad 0.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +0.4 <br> $+\quad 0.1$ <br> -0.8 | +0.1 <br> -0.2 <br> -0.7 | $\begin{array}{r}+0.7 \\ -\quad 0.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+0.1 \\ +0.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total | $+0.6$ | -2.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Year ended December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Item | $1970^{2 /}$ | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 ${ }^{\text {2/ }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 6.5 | - 9.9 | + 2.0 | + 6.3 | - $3.43 /$ | - 3.4 | - 0.4 |
| Other securities | +14.4 | 1/ | $+10.1$ | +12.7 | + $3.0 \frac{3}{4}$ | +6.1 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +3.7 \\ \hline+21.5\end{array}$ |
| Total | $\underline{+31.9}$ | $\overline{+12.2}$ | +38.9 | +36.6 | +17.2 | +27.9 | +21.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 4.4 | - 5.6 | + 0.5 | + 3.6 | - 2.031 | - 3.3 | - 0.8 |
| Other securities | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +8.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 3.1 | + 5.3 | + 7.3 | - $0.5 \frac{3}{4}$ | +2.6 | +1.8 |
| Total | +17.3 | +1.7 | $+22.5$ | +19.5 | +7.04 | +14.8 | +10.6 |
| Other banks 5/6/ +3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 6.5 | +11.7 | +10.2 | + 8.9 | + 8.3-4 | $+9.8$ | + 8.6 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 2.1 | - 4.3 | +1.5 | + 2.7 | - 1.43 | - 0.1 | + 0.4 |
| Other securities | + 6.0 | + 3.1 | + 4.8 | + 5.4 | + $3.5 \frac{3}{4}$ | + 3.5 | +1.9 |
| Total | +14.6 | +10.5 | +16.4 | +17.0 | +10.2 ${ }^{4}$ | +13.1 | $+10.9$ |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; Call report data for large commercial banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
$\frac{2}{3} /$ Based on estimated data for December 31, 1970 and December 31, 1963.
3/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates shifted from loans to other securities in late June 1966: $\$ 700$ million at large banks and $\$ 300$ million at other banks.
4/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total credit and in total loans for the $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans excluded from time deposits and from loans on June 9, 1966: $\$ 400$ million at large banks and $\$ 700$ million at other banks.
5/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966; January 1967, 1968, 1969, and 1970.
6/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late December to late January 1/ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late December 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 p | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
|  |  |  |  |  | - 267 | - 149 | + 276 | + 219 | + 38 | + 419 |
| Food processors | $-\quad 319$ $+\quad 5$ | $-\quad 287$ $-\quad 65$ | $-\quad 398$ $-\quad 10$ | $-\quad 260$ $-\quad 77$ | - 267 | $-\quad 149$ $+\quad 189$ | $+\quad 276$ $+\quad 206$ | +219 $+\quad 279$ | + 200 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Commodity dealers | $-\quad 5$ <br> $+\quad 236$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 10 \\ -\quad 280 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $-\quad 77$ <br> $-\quad 28$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \\ \hline \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 18 \\ -\quad 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 342$ $+\quad 1$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 279 \\ +\quad 824 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 143 | + 671 + |
| Trade concerns | - 236 | - | - | + | - 73 | - 135 | + 144 | + 510 | - 21 | + 408 |
| Retail trade | - $\quad 76$ $-\quad 160$ | $-\quad 316$ $-\quad 197$ | $-\quad 187$ $-\quad 93$ | $+\quad 23$ $-\quad 51$ | - 56 | 135 $+\quad 132$ | +198 | + 314 | + 164 | + 263 |
| Wholesale trade | $-\quad 160$ <br> $-\quad 340$ |  | + 155 | - 198 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 18 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 234 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +2,708 | +1,096 | $\begin{array}{r}164 \\ +\quad 742 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\underline{+2,428}$ |
| Metals | - | $-\quad 284$ <br> $-\quad 33$ | $+\quad 185$ $+\quad 38$ | + 8 | + 17 | $\bigcirc$ | + 194 | + 515 | + 540 | + 98 |
| Primary metals | $\begin{array}{r} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - $\quad 244$ | $+\quad 34$ $+\quad 81$ | - 54 | + 10 | - 497 | +1,317 | + 319 | + 257 | +1,260 |
| Machinery |  | $+\quad 15$ $+\quad$ | + 81 $+\quad 1$ | 73 | + 18 | $+\quad 297$ | + 712 | + 108 | - 183 | + 832 |
| Transportation equipment |  | $+\quad 15$ $-\quad 22$ | $+\quad 81$ $+\quad 2$ | 79 | + 27 | - 95 | + 153 | + 154 | +128 | + 238 |
| Other fabricated metals |  | - 70 | + $-\quad 13$ | 27 | 15 | 19 | + 150 | + 438 | 113 | + 276 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. |  | - $\quad 120$ | $-\quad 13$ $+\quad 315$ | 20 | + 52 | - 192 | + 115 | + 49 | + 128 | + 2 |
| Pettoleum | - $\quad 19$ $-\quad 112$ | - $\quad 113$ | $+\quad 315$ $-\quad 204$ | 33 | - 48 | - 65 | + 362 | + 142 | + 226 | + 486 |
| Chemicals | - 112 | - 129 | - $\quad 36$ | 84 | 69 | + 39 | + 332 | + 187 | + 33 | + 474 |
| Other durable manufacturing | - 118 | - $\quad 63$ | - $\quad 30$ | 47 | - 30 | - 86 | + 314 | + 42 | + 256 | + 373 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | - 80 | - 253 | - 23 | + 45 | - 4 | - 834 | + 126 | + 527 | + 359 | + 526 |
| Mining |  | $-\quad 257$ <br> $-\quad 527$ | - 281 | $+\quad 254$ $-\quad 1$ | - 116 | -1,184 | +1,610 | +1,408 | +1,077 | +1,141 |
| Public Utilities, total | ( | - 119 | $\underline{8}$ | $\pm 11$ | - $\quad 34$ | $\underline{-1,184}$ | + 556 | + 773 | + 701 | n.a. |
| Transportation 3/ | $+\quad 111$ $+\quad 86$ | - 119 | + <br> $-\quad 85$ | - 46 | $+\quad 18$ $+\quad 1$ | - 231 | + 360 | + 180 | $+\quad 227$ | n.a |
| Communication 3/ | $+\quad 86$ $+\quad 18$ | 190 | - 204 | 219 | - 100 | -1,217 | + 694 | + 455 | + 149 | n.a. |
| Other public utilities |  | 115 | $-\quad 54$ $+\quad 5$ | 26 | - 76 | $+\quad 269$ | + 224 | + 425 | 93 | + 16 |
| Construction | - 46 | - 652 | $+\quad 54$ <br> $-\quad 98$ | - $\quad 171$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 146 \\ \hline 205\end{array}$ | +1,342 | +2.220 | +1,605 | +1,617 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 248 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| All other types of business | - 461 | - 125 | - 125 | - 54 | + 251 | + 983 | +1,044 | - 475 | + 668 | - 168 |
| Bankers acceptances | -194 $-\quad 138$ | - $\quad 1251$ | $+\quad 127$ $+\quad 27$ | $-\quad 35$ $+\quad 1$ | 152 | $+\quad 378$ $+\quad 1$ | - 20 | + 980 | + 168 | n. |
| Services 3/ |  | 276 |  | 152 |  | 19 | +1,196 | +1,100 | + 781 | + 416 |
| Other |  | 276 |  | 18 | $+\quad 47$ $+\quad 46$ | 19 $+\quad 171$ | + $\quad 356$ | - 146 | - 132 | n.a |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | -r ${ }^{-} \mathbf{5 3}$ | -3, 304 | $-\quad 382$ $-\quad 882$ | -1,198 | - 511 | 1 $-\quad 756$ | +7,955 | +6,537 | +4,481 | +7,072 |
| Classified | $-1,718$ $-\quad 73$ | $-3,304$ $-\quad 318$ | - $\quad 202$ | -1, 98 | - 94 | $+\quad 704$ | + 374 | + 678 | + 590 | + 511 |
| Unclassified | - $-1,791$ | - 3,622 | - 1,084 | -1,296 | - 605 | 52 | +8,329 | +7,215 | +5,071 | +7,583 |

## Four most comparable weeks used throughout.

2/ Changes are compiled from December 31, 1969; December 25, 1968; December 27, 1967; December 28, 1966; and
3/ Prcember 29, 1965. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for Decem

Exhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)

p - Preliminary. and December call dates.
I/ Beginning June 9, 1966, \$1.1 billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans were deducted from time deposits and all other" loans. 2/ Beginning June 30, 1966
3/ Data revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data are for commercial banks only. Also, total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously. Individual loan items have always been gross.
4/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ millionoon December 31, 1969, and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
5/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions.

[^1]Exhibit G
Ratios to Total Deposits 1/


1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection)
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.

*     - Ratios in parenthesis are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.

DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS
Seasonally adjusted. Deposits, average of daily figures. Turnover, monthly.


Exhibit H - Part II


1/ Averages of daily figures.
I Averages of daily figures. 3/ Last Wednesday of month.
4/ Certain changes
time and savings deposits at large commercial banks


EXHIBIT I - Part II

$\frac{1}{2}$ Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

| D A T E | Free reserves(excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess Reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Al1 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 18,512 |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 18,839 |
| 1961--December | 419 | - 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 19,640 |
| 1962--December | 268 | - 62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 20,343 |
| 1963--December | 209 | 19 | 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 21,017 |
| 1964--December | 168 | - 14 | - 31 | -103 | 315 | 411 | 243 | 22,068 |
| 1965--December | - 2 | - 70 | - 8 | -161 | 238 | 452 | 454 | 23,262 |
| 1966--December | -165 | - 95 | - 50 | -159 | 140 | 392 | 557 | 23,521 |
| 1967--December | 107 -310 | - 22 | - 5 | - 55 | 187 | 345 | 238 | 25,940 |
| 1968--December | -310 | -130 | - 70 | -180 | 70 | 455 | 765 | 27,964 |
| 1969--Jan. | -480 | - 60 | - 49 | -337 | - 34 | 217 | 697 |  |
| Feb. | -596 | - 67 | - 33 | -403 | - 93 -93 | 228 | 824 | 28,139 28,060 |
| Mar. | -701 | - 44 | -101 | -456 | -100 | 217 | 918 | 27,972 |
| Apr. | -844 -1.102 | -117 -89 | -116 | -521 | - 90 | 152 | 996 | 27,775 |
| May | $-1,102$ $-1,064$ | -89 $-\quad 28$ | -148 | -538 | -327 | 300 | 1,402 | 28,235 |
| July | -1,074 | - 28 | 8 $-\quad 15$ | -649 | -395 | 343 | 1,407 | 28,056 |
| Aug. | -946 | - 52 | - 47 | -611 | -382 | 116 | 1,190 | 27,530 |
| Sept. | -831 | - 64 | - 37 | -447 | -283 | 303 236 | 1,249 | 27,401 |
| Oct. | -992 | -126 | - 26 | -558 | -282 | 143 | 1,135 | 27,402 |
| Nov. | -988 | -143 | -67 $-\quad 9$ | -525 | -253 | 253 | 1,241 | 27,783 |
| Dec. | -829 | -203 | - 9 | -473 | -144 | 257 | 1,086 | 27,928 |
| Feb. | -819 | - 76 | - 58 | -473 | -212 | 273 | 1,092 | 27,722 |
| Apr. | -704 | -148 | - 15 | -501 | -117 | 115 | 896 | 27,723 |
| May | -795 | -171 | - 25 | -400 | - 24 | 118 | 822 | 28,216 |
| June | -701 | - 95 | 3 | -487 | -122 | 187 | 976 888 | 27,890 |
| July | -1,217 | -260 | -132 | -726 | - 99 | 141 | 1,358 | 27,902 |
| Aug. | -682 | -156 | - 67 | -428 | - 31 | 145 | 827 | 28,585 |
| Sept. | -335 | - 56 | - 8 | -337 | 66 | 272 | 607 | 29,240 |
| Oct. | -208 | 29 | - 13 | -289 | 65 | 254 | 462 | 29,385 |
| Dec. | -305 -49 | -63 $-\quad 9$ | - 12 | -359 | 129 | 120 | 424 | 29,474 |
|  |  |  |  | -222 | 161 | 272 | 321 | 29,925 |
| 1971--Jan. p | -111 | 19 | - 2 | -280 | 152 | 258 | 369 | 30,238 |

NOTE: Aggregate reserve series have been adjusted to eliminate changes in percentage reserve requirements against deposits, but reserve requiremen on Euro-dollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related commercial paper are includeg bin October 11970.

Exhib K
Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series $1 /$
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency $2 /$ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | Savings and loan deposits and shares | U. S. Gov't. savings bonds 5/ | ```U. S. Gov't. securities maturing within one year 6/``` | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Comercial <br> banks 3/ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product $7 /$ | Demand deposits and currency to gross national product $7 /$ | Commercial bank deposits and currency to liquid assets $(2+3 \div 1)$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.3 | 34.7 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.7 | 31.3 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.5 | 30.4 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 79.5 | 29.7 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.2 | 28.6 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.0 | 27.5 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | 26.4 | 53.0 |
| 1962 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 79.5 | 25.1 | 52.9 |
| 1963 | 495.4 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.9 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 81.0 | 24.6 | 53.0 |
| 1964 | 530.5 | 156.7 | 127.1 | 49.0 | 0.4 | 101.4 | 49.9 | 46.1 | 81.5 | 24.1 | 53.5 |
| 1965 | 573.1 | 164.1 | 147.1 | 5 5. 5 | 0.3 | 109.8 | 50.5 | 48.6 | 79.8 | 22.8 | 54.3 |
| 1966* | 601.5 | 168.6 | 159.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 113.4 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 77.6 | 21.8 | 54.5 |
| 1967 | 650.4 | 180.7 | 183.1 | 60.3 | -- | 123.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 78.7 | 21.8 | 55.9 |
| 1968 | 709.6 | § 199.2 | 203.8 | 64.7 | -- | 131.0 | 52.5 | 58.5 | 78.2 | 21.4 | 56.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 703.7 705.7 | 188.8 189.9 | 203.4 202.9 | 64.8 65.2 | -- | 131.0 132.0 | 52.5 52.3 | 63.4 63.4 |  |  | 55.7 55.7 |
| Feb. | 705.7 713.2 | 189.9 192.4 | 202.9 | 65.2 65.5 | -- | 132.0 133.4 | 52.3 52.2 | 63.4 67.7 | 78.0 | 21.2 | 55.3 |
| Apr. | 711.3 | 190.8 | 201.8 | 65.7 | -- | 133.3 | 52.2 | 67.5 |  |  | 55.2 |
| May | r 714.4 | 191.6 | 202.7 | 66.1 | -- | r 133.6 | 52.2 | 68.3 |  |  | 55.2 |
| June | r 713.9 | 194.2 | 200.4 | 66.3 | -- | r 133.7 | 52.2 | 67.3 | 77.2 | 20.8 | 55.3 |
| Ju1y | r 709.6 | 191.9 | 197.5 | 66.3 | -- | r 133.7 | 52.2 | 68.1 |  |  | 54.9 |
| Aug. | r 713.3 | 193.3 | 195.6 | 66.4 | -- | r 134.2 | 52.1 | 71.6 |  |  | 54.5 54.3 |
| Sept. | r 718.2 | 194.1 | 195.5 | 66.6 | -- | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { r } & 135.4 \\ \text { r } & 135.0\end{array}$ | 52.0 52.0 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 20.5 | 54.3 54.5 |
| Oct. | F 715.1 | r 193.9 | 195.7 | 66.7 | -- | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { r } & 135.0 \\ \mathrm{r} & 135.4\end{array}$ | 52.0 52.0 | 71.7 74.2 |  |  | 54.5 54.5 |
| Nov. | r 722.2 | 195.8 | 197.9 | 67.0 |  | r 135.4 | 52.0 | 74.2 73.2 |  |  | 54.5 |
| Dec. | r 731.8 | 206.8 | 197.1 | 67.3 | -- | r 135.0 | 52.4 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 20.8 | 55.2 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | r 720.6 | 195.4 | 196.0 | 67.0 | -- | r 133.7 | 52.2 | 76.3 |  |  | 54.3 |
| Feb. | r 722.0 | 194.8 | 196.7 | 67.4 | -- | r 134.3 | 52.1 | 76.6 |  |  | 54.2 |
| Mar. | r 733.7 | 199.3 | 198.8 | 67.5 | -- | r 135.9 | 52.0 | 80.1 | r 75.8 | r 20.7 | 54.3 |
| Apr. | r 731.4 | 196.7 | 201.5 | 68.0 | -- | r 136.5 | 52.0 | 76.8 |  |  | r 54.4 |
| May | r 734.1 | 197.9 | 201.7 | 68.4 | -- | r 137.0 | 52.0 | 77.2 |  |  | 54.4 |
| June | r 738.7 | 199.8 | 202.9 | 68.7 | -- | r 137.6 | 52.0 | 77.7 | 75.6 | 20.4 | 54.5 |
| July | r 749.9 | 198.7 | 211.8 | 69.2 | -- | r 139.2 | 52.4 | 78.5 |  |  | r 54.7 |
| Aug. | r 751.1 | 199.3 | 215.4 | 69.4 | -- | r 140.3 | 52.0 | 74.6 |  |  | 55.2 |
| Sept. | r 765.6 | 203.6 | 221.5 | 69.9 | -- | r 142.4 | 52.1 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 20.3 | 55.5 |
| Oct. p | r 764.7 | 199.6 | 224.5 | 70.4 | -- | r 143.5 | 52.1 | 74.5 |  |  | r 55.5 |
| Nov. p | r 773.7 | r 201.2 | 230.3 | 70.9 | -- | r 144.8 | 52.2 | 74.3 |  |  | r 55.8 |
| Dec. p | r 785.0 | r 207.6 | 233.7 | 71.2 | -- | r 146.0 | 52.7 | r 73.8 | 77.9 | 20.5 | r 56.2 |
| 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 785.8 | 201.7 | 239.6 | 71.2 | -- | 148.6 | 52.8 | 71.9 |  |  | 56.2 |

For footnotes see next page. $\quad$ r-Revised. $\quad$ - Preliminary.

*     - Beginning with data for June 1966, total liquid assets and time deposits at commercial banks exclude \$l.l billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans.
§ - Figures are for Tuesday, December 31, rather than for the last Wednesday of December.

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $X-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941 , except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout. Data have not been revised to conform with the daily average money supply revision (beginning June 1967) associated with Euro-dollar transactions.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the $U$. $S$. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for. four dates bigitized for FRASER (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).

[^0]:    1/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.

[^1]:    Individual loans category data are available for publication only on a June and December Call data basis

