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Not for publication

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Summary. Commercial bank credit, adjusted for transfers of loans between banks and their affiliates, increased more substantially in December than earlier in the fourth quarter. Bank acquisitions of municipal and Federal agency securities continued very heavy. Holdings of U.S. Treasury issues also increased, partly in association with Treasury financing operations. Total loans, adjusted for loan transfers, increased slightly following a net reduction over the two previous months. Loans to security dealers increased fairly sharply and net repayments by businesses moderated somewhat.

The money stock increased at a considerably faster pace in December than in October or November. And growth in time and savings deposits was also faster. Reductions in bank-related commercial paper and Euro-dollar borrowings continued substantial. Net borrowed reserves declined further.

Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Stock, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasonally adjusted annual rates (percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Year | Year | Second Half | Year | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { First } \\ \text { Half } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Second Half | Fourth Qtr. | Dec. |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 14.6 |
| U.S. Govt. sec. | 3.0 | -15.7 | -15.6 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 2.8 | 31.9 |
| Other securities | 16.4 | -- | - 1.4 | 20.1 | 10.4 | 28.3 | 34.5 | 34.6 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.9 | - 0.5 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.3 | - 3.6 | -- |
| Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 12.0 |
|  | 11.6 |  | 7.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4.4 | - 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 |  | -1.0 |  |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 8.1 | - 3.7 | - 9.2 | - 6.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| Time deposits | 11.1 | - 5.0 | - 6.6 | 18.3 | 7.8 | 27.8 | 21.6 | 28.3 |

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercial banks, after adjustment for loan transfers, increased $\$ 4.3$ billion in December, raising growth over the fourth quarter to an annual rate of 6.1 percent--less than half the sharp pace of the third quarter but somewhat above the first half expansion. For the year as a whole, loans and investments increased 7.4 percent compared with 4 percent in 1969, and 11 percent in 1968--and with an average 8 percent rate over the 1960-69 period. Acquisitions of Treasury, municipal, and Federal agency issues were much larger than usual in December at both large and small banks. While loan expansion (adjusted for transfers) was somewhat more substantial than usual at large banks, it was about the normal volume at small banks.

Holdings of municipal, Federal agency, and other securities increased an additional $\$ 2.4$ billion in December bringing the annual growth rate for the fourth quarter to almost 35 percent--the largest increase for any quarter on record. At large commercial banks, acquisitions of both short- and longer-term municipals were exceptionally large and holdings of Federal agency issues also increased markedly.

Holdings of U.S. Government securities increased \$1.5 billion in December following a net reduction earlier in the fourth quarter. The December expansion was associated in part with the Treasury strip bill offering--\$2.1 billion delivered on December 2 and payable 100 percent in tax and loan accounts. In addition, the Treasury increased by $\$ 200$ million the volume of bills sold in the regular weekly bill auctions. Over the year 1970, holdings of Treasury issues increased at an annual rate of almost 12 percent compared with a decline of almost 16 percent in 1969, and relatively small growth in 1968.

Business loans (adjusted for transfers) declined $\$ 600$ million in December--a somewhat more moderate rate of decline than earlier in the fourth quarter. The slower pace of reduction no doubt reflected the resumption of auto production at General Motors and some pickup in general business activity. However, loan demands around the mid-month tax and dividend payment dates continued to be quite weak. Moreover, acquisitions of bankers acceptance were responsible for a significant part of the improvement in the business loan picture. On balance, over the year, the 2 percent increase in business loans was the smallest expansion since 1958.

Growth in real estate loans is estimated to have picked up a little in late 1970, while that in consumer loans slackened somewhat. In both cases the pace of expansion over the year was about one-third that in 1969. On the other hand, loans to security dealers and to nonbank financial institutions both increased in 1970, compared with reductions in 1969.

Money stock, time deposits, and nondeposit sources of funds.
The money stock increased at an annual rate of 6.2 percent in December, substantially more than in October or November. Private demand deposits rose sharply after two months of slow growth and currency holdings continued to show strong expansion. Over the fourth quarter, money stock growth was at an annual rate of 3.4 percent compared with 6 percent earlier in the year.

Growth in time and savings deposits was at an annual rate of over 28 percent in December, or almost double the November pace. At large commercial banks, both acquisitions of large negotiable CD's and inflows of consumer-type time and savings deposits accelerated. And sharp growth in State and local deposits more than offset a further decline in deposit balances of foreign official institutions. Time and savings deposits increased at an annual rate of about 22 percent over the fourth quarter and 18 percent over the year compared with a decline of 5 percent over the year 1969 .

Nondeposit sources of funds declined an additional \$1.5 billion in December--or at about the same substantial pace as in October and November--and at the December month-end were at a lower level than at any other time since data were first collected in May 1969. These funds had increased to a peak level in May 1970.

Bank reserves. Net borrowed reserves of member banks continued to decline, averaging about $\$ 90$ million over the five weeks ending December 30 compared with $\$ 200$ million in November. Member bank borrowings dropped further and excess reserves rose.

Banking Section
Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS
Last Wednesday of month, seasonally adjusted


* change in series.

Exhibit A - Part II
Loans and Investments at A11 Commercial Banks
(Seasonally Adjusted)

| Date | Total | Loans | U.S. Gov't. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| securities |  |  |  |

2/ Estimated as of December 31
(2/ Beginning June 9, 1966, loan data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans. Beginning June 30, 1966 total loans exclude, ad other securities include, about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates.
4/ Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross.

## LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS



* change in series.

LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES

| Date | Loans sold outright by commercial banks (outstanding in billions of dollars, N.S.A.) |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial bank credit (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | BusinessLoans | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sold to } \\ \text { Affiliates } 1 / \end{gathered}$ |  | Sold to nonbank public 2/ |  | Total loans and investments |  | Total loans |  | Business loans |  |
|  |  |  |  | Business |  | Business |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Loans | Total | Loans | Original | Adjusted 3/ | Original | Adjusted 3/ | Original | Adjusted 4/ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 30 | 2.8 | 1.7 5/ | 2.1 | 1.3 5/ | 0.7 | 0.4 5/ | 397.3 I/ | 399.4 | 269.2 | 271.3 | 102.3 | 103.6 |
| July 30 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 397.7 | 400.4 | 269.9 | 272.6 | 102.4 | 104.2 |
| Aug. 27 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 397.5 | 400.7 | 270.3 | 273.5 | 103.4 | 105.5 |
| Sept. 24 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 396.5 | 400.2 | 271.3 | 275.0 | 104.1 | 106.5 |
| Oct. 29 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 397.6 | 402.3 | 273.8 | 278.5 | 104.5 | 107.7 |
| Nov. 26 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 401.2 | 405.9 | 276.4 | 281.1 | 104.8 | 108.1 |
| Dec. 31 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 401.3 | 405.1 | 278.1 | 281.9 | 106.1 | 108.5 |
| 1970. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 28 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 398.5 | 404.3 | 276.6 | 282.4 | 105.4 | 109.7 |
| Feb. 25 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 399.7 | 406.1 | 278.5 | 284.0 | 105.6 | 110.4 |
| Mar. 25 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 400.9 | 407.6 | 277.6 | 284.3 | 105.1 | 110.2 |
| Apr. 29 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 403.5 | 410.4 | 277.0 | 283.9 | 105.2 | 110.6 |
| May 27 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 405.9 | 413.7 | 278.0 | 285.8 | 105.7 | 111.9 |
| June 30 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 406.4 | 414.3 | 277.4 | 285.3 | 106.6 | 112.9 |
| July 29 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 412.8 | 420.8 | 281.5 | 289.5 | 106.9 | 113.1 |
| Aug. 26 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 418.3 | 426.1 | 284.1 | 291.9 | 108.4 | 114.2 |
| Sept. 30 | r 6.8 5.9 5.9 | 4.0 3.5 | 5.0 r 4.2 | 3.5 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 423.7 | 428.7 | 287.3 | 292.3 | 109.9 | 113.4 |
| Oct. 2.8 p Nov. 25 p | 5.9 5.5 | 3.5 3.0 | r 4.2 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 424.0 | r 428.2 | 286.9 | r 291.1 | 109.1 | 112.1 |
| Nov. 25 p Dec. 31 e | 5.5 4.6 | 3.0 2.3 | 3.6 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 427.3 | 430.9 | 287.7 | 291.3 | r 108.9 | r 111.4 |
| Dec. 31 e | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 432.5 | 435.2 | 288.9 | 291.6 | 108.9 | 110.8 |
|  | (Net change in billions of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | (Annual rates in per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 \| 0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | -- |  |
| July 30 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 |
| Aug. 27 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | $6 /$ | 6/ | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 15.0 |
| Sept. 24 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6/ | 6/ | -3.0 | -1.5 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 11.4 |
| Oct. 29 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 13.5 |
| Nov. 26 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6/ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Dec. 31 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -2.4 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 14.9 | 4.4 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 28 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -8.4 | -2.4 | -6.5 | 2.1 | -7.9 | 13.3 |
| Feb. 25 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 7.7 |
| Mar. 25 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | $6 /$ | $6 /$ | 3.6 | 4.4 | -3.9 | -2.6 | -5.7 | -2.2 |
| Apr. 29 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6/ | 6/ | 7.8 | 8.2 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 4.4 |
| May 27 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | $6 /$ | -0.1 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 14.1 |
| June 30 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6/ | 6/ | 1.5 | 1.7 | -2.6 | -2.1 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| July 29 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Aug. 26 | r -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 6/ | 16.0 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 16.8 | 11.7 |
| Sept. 30 | r-2.8 | -2.4 | 2.8 | -2.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 13.5 | 1.6 | 16.6 | -8.4 |
| Oct. 28 p | r-0.9 | -0.5 | r -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 6/ | 0.8 | r -1.4 | -1.7 | r -4.9 | -8.7 | -13.8 |
| Nov. 25 p | -0.4 | -0.4 | r -0.6 | -0.5 | 6/ | 6/ | 9.3 | r 7.6 | 3.3 | r 0.8 | r -2.2 | r $\quad-7.5$ |
| Dec. 31 e | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 1.2 | -- | r -6.5 |

1/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
To other than banks' and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries
Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
4/ Includes business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches
5/ Partly estimated.
6/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
p- Preliminary
P-Preliminary
r - Revised.

Exhibit B - Part II
Loans at All Commercial Banks
Seasonally Adjusted

| Date | Business | Real Estate | Consumer | Security | Nonbank <br> financial | Agriculture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1/ Estimated as of December 31. $\quad$ e-Estimated. $\quad$ - Preliminary. $\quad$ - Revised.
$\underline{\underline{2} / ~ J u l y ~ d a t a ~ a r e ~ c o m p a r a b l e ~ w i t h ~ p r e v i o u s ~ m o n t h s . ~ I n d i v i d u a l ~ l o a n ~ i t e m s ~ a r e ~ g r o s s ~ t h r o u g h o u t ~ a n d ~ t h e ~}$ effect of consolidation on any one loan item was nominal.
3/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31, 1969, and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
4/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Subsequent repayments are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions. NOTE: Chart has not been completely revised for changes in data relating to benchmark revisions. Over lapping data for March 1969 and October 1969 are shown.

Loans Sold Outright To Affiliates, By Major Loan Categories, and Outstanding Loans Adjusted To Include Loans Sold (Seasonally adjusted, in billions of dollars)


NOTE: The above table, which extends Exhibit A, Part III, provides information on the outstanding volume of loans sold outright by mar loan categories and the total volume of loans outstanding, adjusted to include loans sold in each category. Users of these data should be aware of their potentially imprecise nature due to several problems inherent in reporting and tabulation procedures. A small problem of coverage exists because the loan figures are those reported at all commercial banks while loan sale figures are those collected only from weekly reporting banks. A larger problem exists in regard to accounting for revisions in the data on loans sold. A revision in loans sold which is not supplemented by revisions reported in a specific category cannot be classified and therefore must be included in the figure "all other". This series begins in June 1969.

EXHIBIT A - PART IV
NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE
(Outstandings in billions of dollars)

| Date | Tota 1 | Euro-dollars |  |  |  |  | Commercial paper 2/ | Loans sold under repurchase agreement $3 /$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Customer } \\ \text { guaranteed } \\ \text { paper } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Ineligible acceptances |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Through branches outside U.S. |  | Through brokers and 1/ dealers | Direct ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Foreign | Territories and possessions |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { To bank } \\ & \text { affiliates }{ }^{4} / \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nonbank } \\ & \text { public } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.6 | 0.1 | $7 /$ |
| May 28 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 6/ | 0.2 6/ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| June 25 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 0.4 | 0.26 / | 0.4 6/ | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ju1y 30 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Aug. 27 | 19.6 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Sept. 24 | 19.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Oct. 29 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Nov. 26 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Dec. 31 | 19.6 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |  |
| $\frac{1970}{}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0.3 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Jan. 28 | 21.6 21.5 | 15.2 -14.6 | 13.6 13.1 | 0.7 0.6 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.3 0.3 | 5.6 6.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Feb. 25 | 21.5 20.7 | 15.2 -14.6 13.3 | 13.1 11.9 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.5 0.5 | 0.3 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Mar. 25 | 20.7 | 13.3 | 11.9 12.0 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.5 0.4 | 0.2 0.2 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Apr . 29 | 20.7 | 13.2 | 12.0 12.4 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.4 0.3 | 0.2 0.2 | 6.6 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| May 27 | 21.8 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 0.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| June 24 | 21.6 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| July 29 | 19.9 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 0.6 0.6 | 0.2 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Aug. 26 r | 19.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 9.8 | 0.6 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Sept. 30 r | 15.9 | 10.6 10.8 | 9.8 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Oct. 28 r | 14.6 | . 10.3 | 9.4 8.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Nov. 25 r Dec. 30 p | 13.2 11.7 | 9.4 8.6 | 8.6 7.7 | 0.7 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | I/ | 0.3 | 0.2 |

1/ Includes an inaeterminate amount of Federal funds purchases from U.S. Agencies of foreign banks.
r - Revised.
c - Corrected
2/ Issued by a bank holding company or other bank affiliates.
3/ Loans or participation. in pools of loans sold under repurchase agreements.
4/ To bank holding companies, affiliates, or subsidiaries.
$\overline{5} /$ To other than banks and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
6/ Partly estimated.
7/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.

Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nov . | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apri1 | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. p | Nov. p | Dec. e |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +3.6 | +0.1 | -2.8 | +1.2 | +1.2 | +2.6 | +2.4 | +0.5 | + 6.4 | + 5.5 | +5.4 | +0.3 | $\pm \cdot 3.3$ | +5.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.1 | - 1.5 | - 1.5 | - 0.6 | $+0.5$ | $+2.1$ | $+1.0$ | $+0.7$ | + 1.7 | $+1.7$ | $+0.1$ | - 1.3 | $+0.2$ | $+1.5$ |
| Other securities | + 1.1 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | $+1.6$ | $+1.0$ | $+0.5$ | $+0.5$ | $+0.5$ | $+1.2$ | + 2.1 | $+2.0$ | + 2.4 | + 2.4 |
| Loans 2/ | $+2.6$ | $+1.7$ | - 1.5 | + 1.9 | - 0.9 | - 0.6 | + 1.0 | - 0.6 | $+4.1$ | + 2.6 | $+3.2$ | - 0.4 | + 0.8 . | + 1.2 |
| Business | + 0.3 | + 1.3 | - 0.7 | + 0.2 | - 0.5 | $+0.1$ | $+0.5$ | $+0.9$ | $+0.3$ | $+1.5$ | + 1.5 | - 0.8 | z-0.2 | -- |
| Real estate | $+0.3$ | $+0.5$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ | - 0.2 | 1/ | 1/ | - 0.1 | $+0.1$ | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | $r+0.3$ | + 0.4 |
| Consumer | 1/ | $+0.5$ | + 0.2 | $+0.1$ | - 0.1 | 1/ | + 0.1 | $+0.1$ | $+0.3-3$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.3$ | + 0.2 | r-0.2 | -- |
| Security | + 1.1 | - 0.9 | - 1.3 | $+1.0$ | $+0.3$ | - 0.8 | 1/ | - 1.4 | $+1.2$ | $+0.9$ | $+0.6$ | $+0.5$ | - 0.3 | + 0.8 |
| Nonbank financial | + 0.4 | $+0.5$ | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.5 | 1/ | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | + 1.6 | - 0.4 | 1/ | $\underline{1} /$ | $r+0.4$ | - 0.1 |
| Agriculture | - 0.1 | 1/ | + 0.1 | 1/ | 1/ | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | + 0.1 | $+0.1$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.1$ | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | -- |
| A11 other | + 0.6 | - 0.2 | + 0.4 | $+0.5$ | - 0.3 | 1/ | - 0.2 | - 0.7 | $+0.5$ | + 0.1 | $+0.5$ | - 0.4 | $\underline{r}+0.9$ | $+0.1$ |
| Total loans excluding security 2/ | $+1.5$ | + 2.6 | - 0.2 | + 0.9 | - 1.2 | $+0.2$ | $+1.0$ | + 0.8 | + 2.9 | $+1.7$ | $+2.6$ | - 0.9 | $+1.1$ | $+0.4$ |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 2/ | + 1.1 | + 2.1 | $+0.3$ | + 1.1 | - 0.7 | $+0.2$ | + 0.6 | + 0.3 | + 1.3 | + 2.1 | - 2.6 | - 0.9 | + 0.8 | $+0.5$ |

## Less than $\$ 50$ million.

e-Estimated.
r - Revised. p - Preliminary.

## Adjusted to exclude interbank loans

Based on consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records. Repayments in subsequent months are also included in loans to nonbank financial institutions.

Individual Loan Categories Are Not Available for Publication.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of November to end of December |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1970 ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 2 / |
| All commercial banks 6/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans . | $+9.3$ | $+9.7$ | + 8.6 | $+9.0$ | + 6.3 | + 7.6 | $+6.6$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 3.2 | - 0.4 | $+1.7$ | - 0.4 | + 1.8 | + 0.7 | +0.3 |
| Other securities | + 3.1 +15.6 | +0.5 | +2.0 | +1.7 | +0.9 | + 1.1 | +0.7 +0.6 |
| Total | +15.6 | $+9.8$ | $+12.3$ | +10.4 | $+8.9$ | +9.5 | $+7.6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans - | + 7.4 | $+7.1$ | $+7.6$ | $+6.3$ | $+4.4$ | $+5.4$ | $+4.8$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | $+2.1$ | 1/ | $+1.1$ | + 0.3 | $+1.7$ | + 0.6 | + 0.7 |
| Other securities | + 2.0 | 1/ | +0.6 | +0.5 | - 0.4 | +0.3 | +0.5 |
| Total | $+11.5$ | $\overline{+7.1}$ | $+9.3$ | $+7.1$ | $+6.0$ | $+6.3$ | +5.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+2.0$ | $+2.6$ | $+1.0$ | + 2.8 | + 1.9 | + 2.2 | $+1.8$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | $+1.1$ | -0.3 | + 0.6 | - 0.8 | $+0.1$ | + 0.1 | - 0.4 |
| Other securities | +1.1 | +0.4 | +1.4 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +1.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 1.0 | +0.8 | +0.2 |
| Total | +4.1 | $+2.7$ | $+3.0$ | $+3.3$ | $+2.9$ | + 3.2 | + 1.6 |
| Item | Year ended December |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1970 ${ }^{\text {2/ }}$ | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 ${ }^{\text {/ } /}$ |
| Al1 commercial banks 6/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +11.0 | +22.1 | +26.9 | +17.6 | +17.7- | +25.3 | +18.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | $+6.5$ | - 9.9 | + 2.0 | + 6.3 | - $3.43 /$ | - 3.4 | - 0.4 |
| Other securities | +14.4 | 1/ | $+10.1$ | +12.7 | + 3.0 ${ }^{4}$ | +6.1 | +3.7 +3.5 |
| Total | +31.9 | $\frac{1}{+12.2}$ | $+38.9$ | $+36.6$ | +17.2 ${ }^{4}$ | +27.9 | +21.5 |
| $\frac{\text { Al1 Large Banks }}{\text { Total loans }}$ /6/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $+4.5$ | +10.4 | +16.7 | $+8.7$ | +9.4-4 | +15.5 | + 9.6 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 4.4 | - 5.6 | $+0.5$ | + 3.6 | - 2.031 | - 3.3 | - 0.8 |
| Other securities | +8.3 | - 3.1 | + 5.3 | + 7.3 | -0.5 ${ }^{-2.0}$ | +2.6 | +1.8 +1.8 |
| Total | $+17.3$ | $+1.7$ | $+22.5$ | $+19.5$ | +7.0-4 | +14.8 | +10.6 |
| $\frac{\text { Other banks }}{\text { Total loans }}$ / $6 /$ |  |  |  |  | 33/4/ |  |  |
|  | + 6.5 | +11.7 | +10.2 | $+8.9$ | +8.3-4 | $+9.8$ | $+8.6$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 2.1 | - 4.3 | $+1.5$ | + 2.7 |  | - 0.1 | + 0.4 |
| Other securities | +6.0 | + 3.1 +10.5 | + 4.8 | + 5.4 | + $3.5 \frac{3}{4}$ | +3.5 +13.1 | + 1.9 |
| Total | +14.6 | $+10.5$ | $+16.4$ | +17.0 | +10.2 ${ }^{-}$ | +13.1 | +10.9 |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; Call report data for large commercial banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on estimated data for December 31, 1970 and December 31, 1963.
3/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates shifted from loans to other securities in late June 1966: $\$ 700$ million at large banks and $\$ 300$ million at other banks.
4/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total credit and in total loans for the $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans excluded from time deposits and from loans on June 9, 1966: $\$ 400$ million at large banks and $\$ 700$ million at other banks.
5/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966; January 1967, 1968, 1969, and 1970.
6/ Based on revised reporting beginning July 1969. Changes have been adjusted to maintain comparability of series.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late November to late December $1 /$ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late December 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1970 p | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| Food processors | + 400 | + 333 | $+172$ | + 182 | $+181$ | - 149 | $+276$ | + 219 | $+38$ | $+419$ |
| Commodity dealers | + 162 | + 109 | + 25 | + 94 | $+\quad 15$ | + 189 | $+206$ | + 279 | + 200 | $+\quad 12$ |
| Trade concerns | - 448 | 151 $-\quad 151$ | - 209 | - 146 | - 294 | $-\quad 3$ | $+\quad 342$ $+\quad 144$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 824 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 143 | +671 $+\quad 408$ |
| Retail trade | - 459 | - 13 | - 284 | - 225 | - 279 | - 135 | $+144$ | + 510 | - 21 | $+408$ |
| Wholesale trade | + 11 | - 138 | + 75 | + 79 | - 15 | + 132 | $+198$ | + 314 | + 164 | + 263 |
| Metals | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1370 $+\quad 87$ | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ +\quad 110 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 187 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ +\quad 265 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 234 | +2,708 | +1,096 | $+\quad 742$ $+\quad 540$ | $\underline{+2,428}$ |
| Primary metals | + 59 | $+137$ | - 123 | $+172$ | + 12 | $+61$ | $+194$ | $+515$ | + 540 | + 98 |
| Machinery | 29 | $+412$ | + 231 | + 19 | + 175 | - 497 | +1, 317 | + 319 | + 257 | +1, 260 |
| Transportation equipment | + 44 | + 284 | + 37 | - 28 | + 105 | + 297 | + 712 | + 108 | - 183 | + 832 |
| Other fabricated metals | 82 | + 37 | - 35 | + 24 | - 27 | - 95 | $+153$ | + 154 | + 128 | $+238$ |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | - 182 | - 159 | - 88 | - 159 | - 126 | - 19 | + 150 | + 438 | - 113 | $+276$ |
| Petroleum | + 42 | + 86 | + 30 | - 9 | - 86 | - 192 | + 115 | + 49 | + 128 | + 2 |
| Chemicals | + 96 | + 135 | + 282 | $+80$ | + 79 | - 65 | $+362$ | + 142 | + 226 | $+486$ |
| Other durable manufacturing | - 108 | + 135 | + 5 | + 6 | + 43 | + 39 | $+332$ | + 187 | + 33 | +474 $+\quad 373$ |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | 8 | + 90 | - 28 | + 67 | + 27 | - 86 | $+314$ | + 42 | + 256 | + 373 |
| Mining | + 4 | + 79 | + 673 | + 854 | + 344 | - 834 | $+126$ | + 527 | + 359 | + 526 |
| Public utilities, total | $+\quad 111$ $+\quad 88$ | $+\quad 976$ $+\quad 298$ | $+\quad 716$ $+\quad 274$ | + 490 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 375 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -1, 184 | +1,610 | +1,408 | +1,077 | +1,141 |
| Transportation 3/ | $+88$ | + 298 | + 274 | + 276 | n.a. | $+264$ | $+556$ | + 773 | + 701 | n.a. |
| Communication 3// | + 43 | $1+\quad 258$ | + 138 | - 2 | n.a. | - 231 | + 360 | + 180 | + 227 | $\mathrm{n} \cdot \mathrm{a} .$ |
| Other public utilities | 20 | $+420$ | + 304 | $+216$ | n.a. | $-1,217$ | + 694 | + 455 | + 149 | n.a. |
| Construction | + 68 | + 21 | $+\quad 1$ | - 3 | - 33 | + 269 | + 224 | + 425 | - 93 | $+16$ |
| A11 other types of business | +1,118 | $+\quad 909$ $+\quad 280$ | $+\quad 772$ + | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 618 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 207 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1,342 | +2,220 | +1,605 | +1,617 | $+\quad 248$ +168 |
| Bankers acceptances | $+630$ | $+280$ | + +2 | - 39 | + 90 | $\underline{+183}$ | +1, 044 | - 475 | $+668$ | - 168 |
| Services 3/ | + 304 | + 247 | + 378 | + 192 | n.a. | + 378 | - 20 | + 980 | + 168 | n.a. |
| Other - | + 184 | + 382 | + 392 | + 465 | $+117$ | - 19 | +1, 196 | +1, 100 | + 781 | $+416$ |
| Foreign business concerns | + 65 | - 15 | $+\quad 13$ | + 22 | n.a. | $1+\quad 171$ | - 356 | - 146 | - 132 | $\mathrm{n} \cdot \mathrm{a} .$ |
| Classified | +1, 312 | +3,418 | +2,474 | +2,283 | +1,000 | - 756 | +7,955 | +6,537 | +4, 481 | $+7,072$ |
| Unclassified | + 320 | + 114 | + 276 | + 274 | - 105 | + 704 | + 374 | + 678 | + 590 | + 511 |
| Total change | +1,632 | +3,532 | $+2,750$ | +2,557 | + 895 | - 52 | +8, 329 | +7,215 | +5,071 | +7,583 |

1/ Five most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes are compiled from December 31, 1969; December 25, 1968; December 27, 1967; December 28, 1966; and December 29 , 1965. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.
3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.

| Date | Loans and investments | U. S. Gov't. | Other securities | Total loans | Business | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank financial institutions | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 273.9 | 63.0 | 38.8 | 172.1 | 60.2 | 43.7 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 31.0 | 10.9 | 13.9 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 301.8 | 59.5 | 44.9 | 197.4 | 71.4 | 49.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 35.7 | 13.3 | 15.0 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 317.9 1/ | 56.2 | 48.8 2/ | 213.0 1/2/ | 80.6 | 54.0 | 9.0 | $8.6 \underline{2}$ | 38.3 | 13.3 | 13.6 1/: |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | $354.5^{-}$ | 62.5 | 61.5 | $230.5^{-}$ | 88.5 | 58.5 | 10.5 | $9.3{ }^{-}$ | 40.0 | 12.5 | $15.9{ }^{-}$ |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 393.4 | 64.5 | 71.5 | 257.4 | 98.4 | 65.1 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 44.9 | 13.7 | 18.9 |
| 1969--Jan. 29 | 385.0 | 63.2 | 70.5 | 251.3 | 96.5 | 65.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 44.9 | 12.1 | 18.2 |
| Feb. 26 | 384.1 | 59.5 | 70.9 | 253.7 | 97.7 | 66.1 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 44.9 | 12.5 | 18.2 |
| Mar. 26 | 385.4 | 58.5 | 71.4 | 255.5 | 99.7 | 66.6 | 8.8 | 10.1 | . 45.2 | 12.3 | 18.1 |
| Apr. 30 | 391.5 | 58.0 | 72.3 | 261.2 | 101.6 | 67.2 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 45.8 | 13.3 | 18.8 |
| May 28 | 390.2 | 55.4 | 71.8 | 263.0 | 101.8 | 67.8 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 46.4 | 12.7 | 19.8 |
| June 30 e(old) | 396.4 | 54.0 | 72.6 | 269.8 | 104.5 | 68.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 46.9 | 13.7 | 20.4 |
| June 30 (new) 3 / | 401.3 | 54.0 | 72.4 | 274.9 | 104.5 | 68.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 46.9 | 13.7 | 20.5 |
| July 30 - | 397.7 | 54.7 | 71.3 | 271.7 | 103.1 | 68.8 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 47.2 | 12.4 | 19.9 |
| Aug. 27 | 394.7 | 54.3 | 70.9 | 269.5 | 102.0 | 69.3 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 47.4 | 12.1 | 19.8 |
| Sept. 24 | 396.5 | 53.2 | 71.2 | 272.1 | 103.8 | 69.7 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 47.7 | 12.4 | 19.8 |
| Oct. 29 | 397.2 | 54.4 | 70.4 | 272.4 | 103.6 | 70.0 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 47.8 | 12.0 | 20.0 |
| Nov. 26 | 400.7 | 55.1 | 70.9 | 274.7 | 104.4 | 70.3 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 47.8 | 12.2 | 20.2 |
| Dec. 31 (old) <br> Dec. 31 (new) | 410.5 | 54.7 | 71.3 | 284.5 | 108.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.54 / \\ & 70.0^{-1} \end{aligned}$ | 10.7 | 10.3 | 48.2 | 14.6 15.1 | 21.3 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 397.6 | 53.0 | 70.6 | 274.0 | 104.1 | 70.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 48.0 | 12.7 | 20.6 |
| Feb. 25 | 395.7 | - 51.4 | 70.8 | 273.5 | 104.1 | 70.1 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 47.8 | 12.4 | 20.3 |
| Mar. 25 | 399.0 | 51.5 | 72.7 | 274.8 | 105.0 | 70.1 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 47.8 | 12.2 | 20.3 |
| Apr. 29 | 403.5 | 52.3 | 74.3 | 276.9 | 105.6 | 70.2 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 48.1 | 12.7 | 20.7 |
| May 27 | 403.9 | 52.6 | 74.3 | 277.0 | 105.3 | 70.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 48.4 | 12.3 | 21.0 |
| June 30 | 410.1 | 51.6 | 75.6 | 282.9 | c 108.6 | 70.6 | 7.9 | 11.2 | c 49.0 | 14.4 | 21.3 |
| July 29 | 412.6 | 53.5 | 75.7 | 283.4 | 107.3 | 70.8 | 8.6 | 11.3 | c 49.3 | 14.9 | 21.2 |
| Aug. 26 <br> Sept. 30 | 415.4 | 55.1 | 77.1 | 283.2 | 107.0 | 71.0 | 9.1 | 11.4 | c 49.6 | 14.3 | 20.8 |
| Oct. 28 p | 423.3 | 55.8 | 79.5 | 288.0 | 109.6 | 71.4 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 49.8 | 15.2 | 21.1 |
| Oct. 28 p | 423.6 | 57.1 | 81.0 | 285.5 | 108.2 | 71.6 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 49.8 | 14.4 | 20.5 |
| Nov. 25 p | 426.8 | 58.0 | 82.6 | 286.2 | r 108.5 | r 71.9 | 9.7 | 11.2 | r 49.5 | r 14.6 | r 20.7 |
| Dec. 31 e | 442.4 | 61.2 | 85.7 | 295.5 | 111.7 | 72.1 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 49.5 | 16.4 | 22.2 |

p-Preliminary.
e - Estimated.
r - Revised.
 and December call dates.
 loans.
 as "other securities."

 have always been gross.
 change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.



Individaal toans category data are available for publication only on a June and December Call data basis.

Reserve Bank . Louis

Exhibit G
Ratios to Total Deposits 1/


1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about 1.3 percentage points for all commercial banks.

*     - Ratios in parenthesis are those obtained by adding Euro-dollars to the deposit base.


## DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS



* change in series.
- 

Exhibit H - Part II

| Period | Seasonally Adjusted Data <br> (Dollar amounts in billions) |  |  |  |  |  | $\|$Not Seasonally Adj. <br> (In mil. of dollars) <br> Gross liabilities of <br> U.S. banks to $\frac{4}{4}$ <br> their foreign branches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Stock $\mathrm{l}^{\prime}$ |  |  | Time and $\frac{1}{2} /$ <br> savings $\underline{2} /$ <br> deposits  <br> (All commercial)  | ```U.S. Gov't. deposits (al1 member) 1/``` | Turnover outside N.Y. City* (per cent) |  |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |  |
| 1964--December | 160.5 | 126.3 | 34.2 | 126.6 | 5.1 | 33.5 | 1,183 |
| 1965--December | 168,0 | 131.7 | 36.3 | 146.7 | 4.4 | 37.4 | 1,345 |
| 1966--December | 171.7 | 133.4 | 38.3 | 158.5 | 3.5 | 40.1 | 4,036 |
| 1967--December | 183.1 | 142.7 | 40.4 | 183.7 | 4.6 | 40.6 | 4,241 |
| 1968--December | 197.4 | 154.0 | 43.4 | 204.8 | 4.2 | 44.8 | 6,039 |
| 1969--January | 198.1 | 154.5 | 43.6 | 203.7 | 5.4 | 46.2 | 8,545 |
| February | 199.3 | 155.5 | 43.8 | 203.2 | 6.7 | 46.9 | 8,822 |
| March | 200.1 | 156.0 | 44.1 | 202.5 | 4.8 | 46.1 | 9,877 |
| Apri1 | 201.0 | 156.8 | 44.2 | 202.1 | 5.9 | 47.2 | 9,436 |
| May | 201.6 | 157.1 | 44.5 | 201.7 | 5.9 | 47.5 | 9,868 |
| June | 202.4 | 157.6 | 44.8 | 201.2 | 4.0 | 48.4 | 13,269 |
| July | 203.1 | 158.1 | 45.0 | 198.1 | 2.4 | 49.4 | 14,434 |
| August | 202.6 | 157.4 | 45.2 | 195.4 | 2.9 | 49.7 | 14,658 |
| September | 202.8 | 157.6 | 45.3 | 194.8 | 4.4 | 50.9 | 14,349 |
| October | 203.2 | 157.6 | 45.6 | 194.2 | 3.1 | 50.6 | 13,648 |
| November | 203.5 | 157.6 | 45.9 | 194.0 | 5.6 | 49.4 | 14,574 |
| December | 203.6 | 157.7 | 46.0 | 194.6 | 4.9 | 49.2 | 12,822 |
| 1970--January | 205.2 | 159.0 | 46.2 | 193.3 | 5.3 | 50.6 | 13,623 |
| February | 204.5 | 158.1 | 46.4 | 193.5 | 5.6 | 52.0 | 13,094 |
| March | 206.6 | 159.8 | 46.7 | 195.3 | 5.9 | 50.3 | 11,942 |
| Apri1 | 208.3 | 161.2 | 47.1 | 198.5 | 5.2 | 52.2 | 11,973 |
| May | 209.2 | 161.6 | 47.7 | 200.3 | 3.0 | 53.4 | 12,373 |
| June | 209.6 | 161.9 | 47.8 | 202.2 | 4.8 | 52.9 | 12,220 |
| July | 210.6 | 162.5 | 48.1 | 208.2 | 4.4 | 53.7 | 10,514 |
| August | 211.8 | 163.7 | 48.2 | 213.2 | 6.4 | 52.6 | 10,733 |
| September | 212.8 | 164.6 | 48.2 | 218.5 | 6.2 | 53.1 | 9,787 |
| October | 213.0 | 164.5 | 48.5 | 222.2 | 5.2 | 53.6 | 9.439 |
| November | 213.5 | 164.8 | 48.7 | 225.0 | 6.0 | 51.7 | 8,585 |
| December p | 214.6 | 165.7 | 49.0 | 230.3 | 6.1 | n.a. | 7,669 |
| $\frac{\text { Week ending: }}{1970-- \text { Dec. }} 2$ | 214.5 | 165.9 | 43.6 | 227.2 | 5.3 |  | 8,394 |
| 1970 9 | 214.2 | 165.4 | 48.9 | 228.8 | 7.1 | n.a. | 8,215 |
| 16 | 215.3 | 166.3 | 49.0 | 229.7 | 5.6 | n.a | 8,305 |
| 23 | 213.5 | 164.4 | 49.1 | 231.6 | 7.6 | n.a. | 7,896 |
| 30 p | 214.8 | 165.7 | 49.1 | 232.1 | 6.0 | n.a. | 7,669 |

[^0]2/ Beginning on June 9, 1966, time deposit data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans.
3/ Last Wednesday of month.
 small however

## TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT LARGE COMMERCIAL BANKS



EXhIbIT I - Part II

| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Consumertype time \& savings | Savings | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer- } \\ \text { type } \\ \text { time } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Large } \\ \text { Negotiable } \\ \text { CD's } 1 / \end{gathered}$ | State Political <br> Foir. official etc. |
| 1966--Dec. 28 (old) | 89,495 | 65,733 | 47,099 | 18,634 | 15,659 | 8,103 |
| Dec. 28 (new) 2/ | 89,639 | 65,864 | 47,213 | 18,561 | 15,642 | 8,133 |
| 1967--Dec. 27 (old) | 102,809 | 73,686 | 48,647 | 25,039 | 20,330 | 8,793 |
| Dec. 27 (new) 2/ | 102,991 | 73,858 | 48,781 | 25,077 | 20,330 | 8,803 |
| 1968--Dec. 21 (o1d) | 111,900 | 79,443 | 49,016 | 30,427 | 22,821 | 9,636 |
| Dec. 31 (new) 2/ | 112,103 | 79,637 | 49,161 | 30,476 | 22,820 | 9,646 |
| 1969--June 25 (old) | 103,967 | 79,619 | 47,550 | 32,069 | 15,270 | 9,078 |
| June 25 (new) 2/ | 103,959 | 79,604 | 47,550 | 32,054 | 15,271 | 9,084 |
| July 30 | 100,602 | 78,784 | 46,953 | 31,831 | 13,538 | 8,280 |
| Aug. 27 | 98,998 | 78,189 | 46,688 | 31,501 | 12,616 | 8,193 |
| Sept. 24 | 97,899 | 78,140 | 46,533 | 31,607 | 11,744 | 8,015 |
| Oct. 29 | 97,238 | 77,795 | 46,376 | 31,419 | 11,524 | 7,919 |
| Nov. 26 | 96,333 | 77,241 | 46,334 | 30,907 | 11,319 | 7,773 |
| Dec. 31 (old) | 96,589 | 77,616 | 46,486 | 31,130 | 10,919 | 8,054 |
| Dec. 31 (new) 2/ | 96,787 | 77,812 | 46,632 | 31,180 | 10,919 | 8,056 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 95,019 | 76,500 | 45,831 | 30,669 | 10,471 | 8,048 |
| Feb. 25 | 95,622 | 76,400 | 45,632 | 30,768 | 10,864 | 8,358 |
| Mar. 25 | 97,352 | 76,876 | 45,996 | 30,880 | 11,820 | 8,656 |
| Apr . 29 | 99,281 | 76,702 | 45,888 | 30,814 | 13,046 | 9,533 |
| May 27 | 99,470 | 76,995 | 46,077 | 30,918 | 13,004 | 9,471 |
| June 24 | 99,676 | 77,348 | 46,174 | 31,174 | 12,976 | 9,352 |
| July 29 | 106,494 | 78,435 | 46,345 | 32,090 | 17,900 | 10,159 |
| Aug. 26 | 109,725 | 79,070 | 46,330 | 32,740 | 20,174 | 10,491 |
| Sept. 30 | 113,640 | 80,722 | 46,808 | 33,914 | 22,242 | 10,676 |
| Oct. 28 | 114,803 | 81,150 | 47,016 | 34,134 | 23,545 | 10,108 |
| Nov. 25 | 116,447 | 81,554 | 47,332 | 34,222 | 25,201 | 9,692 |
| Week ending: |  |  |  |  | 25,053 |  |
| 1970--Dec. 2 | 116.440 117.333 | 81,757 81,990 | 47, 4 , 66 | 34,424 | 25,747 | 9,596 |
| 16 | 118,040 | 82.158 | 47,609 | 34,549 | 25,538 | 10,344 |
| 23 | 118,860 | 82,436 | 47,704 | 34,732 | 25,895 | 10,529 |
| 30 | 119,347 | 82,681 | 47,926 | 34,755 | 26,098 | 10,568 |

Digitized for FRASF Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
http://fraser.stlouisted.or Es tima ted .
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars')

| D A T E | Free reserves(excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess Reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A11 member | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 18,512 |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 18,839 |
| 1961--December | 419 | - 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 19,640 |
| 1962--December | 268 | - 62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 20,343 |
| 1963--December | 209 | 19 | 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 21,017 |
| 1964--December | 168 | - 14 | - 31 | -103 | 315 | 411 | 243 | 22,068 |
| 1965--December | - 2 | - 70 | - 8 | -161 | 238 | 452 | 454 | 23,262 |
| 1966--December | -165 | - 95 | - 50 | -159 | 140 | 392 | 557 | 23,521 |
| 1967--December | 107 | - 22 | - 5 | - 55 | 187 | 345 | 238 | 25,940 |
| 1968--December | -310 | -130 | - 70 | -180 | 70 | 455 | 765 | 27,964 |
| 1969--Jan. | -480 | - 60 | - 49 | -337 | -34 | 217 | 697 | 28,139 |
| Feb.Mar.Apr. | -596 | - 67 | - 33 | -403 | -93 | 228 | 824 | 28,060 |
|  | -701 | - 44 | -101 | -456 | -100 | 217 | 918 | 27,972 |
|  | -844 | -117 | -116 | -521 | -90 | 152 | 996 | 27,775 |
| May | -1,102 | - 89 | -148 | -538 | -327 | 300 | 1,402 | 28,235 |
| June | -1,064 | - 28 | 8 | -649 | -395 | 343 | 1,407 | 28,056 |
| July | -1,074 | - 66 | - 15 | -611 | -382 | 116 | 1,190 | 27,530 |
| Aug. | -946 | - 52 | - 47 | -396 | -451 | 303 | 1,249 | 27,401 |
| Sept. | -831 | - 64 | - 37 | -447 | -283 | 236 | 1,067 | 27,402 |
| Oct: | -992 | -126 | - 26 | -558 | -282 | 143 | 1,135 | 27,354 |
| Nov. | -988 | -143 | - 67 | -525 | -253 | 253 | 1,241 | 27,783 |
| Dec. | -829 | -203 | - 9 | -473 | -144 | 257 | 1,086 | 27,928 |
| 1970--Jan. | -799 | -132 | - 82 | -473 | -112 | 166 | 965 | 28,001 |
| Feb. | -819 | - 76 | - 58 | -173 | -212 | 273 | 1,092 | 27,722 |
| Mar. | -781 | -148 | - 15 | -501 | -117. | 115 | - 896 | 27,723 |
| Apr | -704 | -198 | - 82 | -400 | - 24 | 118 | 822 | 28,216 |
| May | -795 | -171 | - 25 | -447 | -152 | 181 | 976 | 27,890 |
| June | -701 | - 95 | 3 | -487 | -122 | 187 | 888 | 27,902 |
| July | -1,217 | -260 | -132 | -726 | - 99 | 141 | 1,358 | 28,041 |
| Aug. | -682 | -156 | - 67 | -428 | - 31 | 145 | 827 | 28,585 |
| Sept. Oct. | -335 | - 56 | - 8 | - 337 | 66 | 272 | 607 | 29,240 |
|  | -208 | 29 | - 13 | -289 | 65 | 254 | 462 | 29,385 |
| Nov. | -305 | -63 | - 12 | -359 | 129 | 120 | 424 | 29,474 |
| Dec. p | - 62 | 14 | 3 | -237 | 158 | 259 | 321 | 29,913 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: Total reserves reflect percentage reserve requirements made effective April 23, 1969.
r - Revised.

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | Savings and loan deposits and shares | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { savings } \\ & \text { bonds } 5 / \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { securities } \\ & \text { maturing } \\ & \text { within one } \\ & \text { year 6/ } \end{aligned}$ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Commercial } \\ & \text { banks 3/ } \end{aligned}$ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product $7 /$ | Deriand deposits and currency to gross national product 7 / | Commercial <br> bank deposits <br> and currency to <br> liquid assets <br> $(2+3 \div 1)$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10. | . 11 |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.3 | + 34.7 | \% 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.7 | 31.3 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.5 | 30.4 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 79.5 | + 29.7 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.2 | 28.6 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.0 | 27.5 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | - 26.4 | 53.0 |
| 1962 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 79.5 | 25.1 | 52.9 |
| 1963 | 495.4 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.9 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 81.0 | 24.6 | 53.0 |
| 1964 | 530.5 | 156.7 | 127.1 | 49.0 | 0.4 | 101.4 | 49.9 | 46.1 | 81.5 | 24.1 | 53.5 |
| 1965 | 573.1 | 164.1 | 147.1 | 5. . 6 | 0.3 | 109.8 | 50.5 | 48.6 | 79.8 | 22.8 | 54.3 |
| 1966* | 601.5 | 168.6 | 159.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 113.4 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 77.6 | - 21.8 | \% 54.5 |
| 1967 | 650.4 | 180.7 | 183.1 | 60.3 | -- | 123.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 78.7 | 21.8 | 55.9 |
| 1968 | 709.6 | § 199.2 | 203.8 | 64.7 | -- | 131.0 | 52.5 | 58.5 | 78.2 | 21.4 | 56.8 |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 703.7 | 188.8 189.9 | 203.4 | 64.8 65.2 | -- | 131.0 132.0 | 52.5 52.3 | 63.4 63.4 |  |  | 55.7 55.7 |
| Feb. | 705.7 | 189.9 192.4 | 202.9 201.9 | 65.2 65.5 | -- | 132.0 133.4 | 52.3 52.2 | 63.4 67.7 |  | \% 21.2 | 55.7 $\times \quad 55.3$ |
| Mar. | 713.2 | 192.4 | 201.9 | 65.5 | -- | 133.4 | 52.2 | 67.7 | 78.0 | \% 21.2 | - 55.3 |
| Apr. | 711.3 | 190.8 | 201.8 | 65.7 | -- | 133.3 | 52.2 | 67.5 |  |  | 55.2 |
| May | 714.3 | 191.6 | 202.7 | 66.1 | -- | 133.5 | 52.2 | 68.3 |  |  | 55.2 |
| June | 713.8 | 194.2 | 200.4 | 66.3 | -- | 133.6 | 52.2 | 67.3 | 77.2 | 20.8 | 55.3 |
| July | 709.5 | 191.9 | 197.5 | 66.3 | -- | 133.6 | 52.2 | 68.1 |  | $\cdots$ | 54.9 |
| Aug. | 713.2 | 193.3 | 195.6 | 66.4 | -- | 134.1 | 52.1 | 71.6 |  |  | (3) 54.5 |
| Sept. | 718.1 | 194.1 | 195.5 | 66.6 | -- | 135.3 | 52.0 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 20.5 | 54.3 |
| Oct. | 714.9 | 194.0 | 195.7 | 66.7 | -- | 134.9 | 52.0 | 71.7 |  | $\cdots$ | - 54.5 |
| Nov. | 722.1 | 195.8 | 197.9 | 67.0 | -- | 135.3 | 52.0 | 74.2 |  | द बह- | $\cdots \quad 54.5$ |
| Dec. | 731.6 | 206.8 | 197.1 | 67.3 | -- | 134.8 | 52.4 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 20.8 | - 55.2 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 720.5 | 195.4 | 196.0 | 67.0 | -- | 133.5 | 52.2 | 76.3 |  | 26.60 | \% 54.3 |
| Feb. | 721.8 | 194.8 | 196.7 | 67.4 | -- | 134.1 | 52.1 | 76.6 |  | \% | $54.2$ |
|  | 733.4 | 199.3 | 198.8 | 67.5 | -- | 135.7 | 52.0 | 80.1 | 75.7 | - 20.6 | $54.3$ |
| Apr | 731.2 . | 196.7 | 201.5 | 68.0 | -- | 136.4 | 52.0 | 76.8 |  | - $\mathrm{C}^{\text {a }}$ | $\cdots 54.5$ |
| May | 734.0 | 197.9 | 201.7 | 68.4 | -- | 136.8 | 52.0 | 77.2 |  |  | $54.4$ |
| June | 738.5 | 199.8 | 202.9 | 68.7 | -- | 137.4 | 52.0 | 77.7 | 75.6 | - 20.4 | - 54.5 |
| Julv | 749.7 7 | 198.7 | 211.8 | 69.2 | -- | 139.0 | 52.4 | 78.5 | $\cdots$ | - \% \% | - 54.8 |
| Aug: | r 750.8 r 765.4 | 199.9 203.6 | c 215.4 c 221.5 | 6.2 .4 69.9 | -- | $\begin{array}{r}140.1 \\ \hline 142.3\end{array}$ | 52.0 | r 74.6 $\times 76.6$ | $r+3$ |  | $8455.2$ |
| sept. | r 765.4 | $203.6$ | c 221.5 | 69.9 | -- | - 142.3 | 52.1 | r 76.6 | $r>2$ | 70.3 | $55$ |
|  | r 764.5 r 773.5 | r 199.6 | 224.5 | 70.4 $\times \quad 70.9$ | -- | 143.4 $\mathrm{r} \quad 144.6$ | 52.1 52.2 | 74.5 $\times 74.3$ |  | \% 4 - 7 \% | $\text { r } \quad 55.4$ |
| Nov. | r 773.5 | r 201.1 | 230.3 | r 70.9 | -- | r 144.6 | 52.2 | 744.3 76.4 |  |  | $r 55.7$ |

or footnotes see next page. r-Revised. riminay.

- Beginning with data for June 1966, total liquid assets and time depsits at commercial banks exclude \$1.1 billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans
Digitized for FRASER - Figures are for Tuesday, December 31, rather than for the last Wedntsday of December.
 Federal Reserve Bank of St. Lfigigres were increased by $\$ 1.7$ billion on that date.

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $\mathrm{X}-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout. Data have not been revised to conform with the daily average money supply revision (beginning June 1967) associated with Euro-dollar transactions.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U.S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U.S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).

[^0]:    1/ Averages of daily figures.

