September 16, 1970.
SEP 211970

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Summary. Commercial bank credit, adjusted for loans sold to affiliates, increased almost as rapidly in August as in July. Slightly more than half of the August expansion was attributable to growth in security holdings. A considerable volume of Treasury issues was acquired in the midmonth financing operation and acquisitions of municipal and agency issues accelerated. Loan expansion, mainly in business and security loans, was at a slower pace than in July, but was relatively strong compared with other recent months.

The money supply increased sharply in August following only moderate growth over the May-July period. U.S. Government deposits continued to expand. Time and savings deposits at commercial banks rose substantially further but at a somewhat less rapid pace than in July when deposit inflows were extremely heavy. Growth in large negotiable CD's, in consumer-type time and savings deposits at weekly reporting banks, and in total time and savings deposits at country banks continued relatively strong. Bank-related commercial paper declined. Net borrowed reserves, which had increased in July, dropped to about their second quarter level in August.

Changes in Commercial Bank Credit, Money Supply, and Time Deposits

|  | Seasonally adjusted annual rates (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Year | Sec ond Half | Second Qtr. | First Half | July | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan.- } \\ & \text { Aug. } \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | Aug. P |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 16.6 | 5.6 | 16.4 |
| U.S. Govt. sec. | 3.0 | -15.7 | -15.6 | 30.2 | 8.5 | 31.1 | 15.3 | 36.8 |
| Other securities | 16.4 | -- | -1.4 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 20.7 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 8.4 | 6.6 | -2.0 | -1.4 | 16.1 | 2.3 | 10.7 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 15.8 |
|  | Adjusted for loan sales to bank affiliates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total bank credit | 11.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 16.6 | 7.0 | 15.5 |
| Loans | 11.6 | 9.9 | 7.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 16.1 | 4.4 | 9.6 |
| Business loans | 11.1 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | $\epsilon .4$ | 6.5 | 10.7 |
| Money supply | 7.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 11.2 |
| Time deposits | 11.5 | -5.3 | -6.7 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 35.2 | 13.7 | 28.4 |

Bank credit. Total loans and investments, after adjustment for loan sales, increased $\$ 5.4$ billion in August. Credit growth over the first half of the year was more moderate, averaging $\$ 1.3$ billion per month. Outstanding loans sold outright to affiliates which had increased slightly in July, declined slightly in August--the first monthly reduction since December 1969. In both July and August, bank participation in Treasury financing operations and increased loans to brokers and dealers contributed to a substantial part of the credit expansion. Growth in "other" securities accelerated in August but growth in loans other than those to security brokers and dealers slackened compared with July but was still relatively strong. Credit expansion was concentrated at large banks in August; at small banks, credit growth was about the same, on average, as in the corresponding weeks of other recent years.

Holdings of U.S. Treasury securities rose $\$ 1.7$ billion in August following an increase almost as large in July. Growth was substantial at both large and small banks. At the end of August for the first time in well over a year outstanding holdings of Governments were above their year-ago leve1. The Treasury raised a net of $\$ 2.3$ billion cash at the August 15 refunding, through its offering of $7-1 / 2$ per cent Treasury notes maturing February 15, 1972. Payment could be made with cash or maturing issues and in the case of commercial banks up to 50 per cent in tax and loan accounts. At weekly reporting banks, note and bond holdings maturing within 1-5 years increased $\$ 1.1$ billion in the week of August 19 and holdings of total Treasury securities at nonweekly reporting banks increased \$400 million. Over the month as a whole large banks reduced their bill holdings somewhat following purchases of March and April tax maturities in July.

Holdings of municipal and Federal agency securities increased \$1.3 billion in August, the most substantial monthly rise since March. The additions to holdings at weekly reporting banks represented mainly short municipals and agencies although other municipals also rose somewhat. At smaller banks, where the total increase was exceptionally large, holdings of longer municipals probably increased relatively substantially.

Total loans, after adjustment for loan sales, increased \$2.3 billion in August--considerably below the $\$ 3.8$ billion in July--but much above the average $\$ 400$ million monthly expansion over the January-June period. Security loans continued to expand rapidly in August associated in part with Treasury financing. In addition, business borrowing accelerated.

Loans to nonbank financial institutions, however, declined slightly as commercial paper market conditions improved. Heavy borrowing by finance companies to cover maturing commercial paper had occurred in July. Growth in real estate and consumer loans $1 /$ continued close to the moderate pace prevailing over other recent months.

Business loans, adjusted for loans sold, increased substantially in August--rising $\$ 1.0$ billion compared with gains of $\$ 700$ million in July and an average monthly increase of $\$ 500$ million over the first half of the year. (The seasonal factor for business loans for July was revised in early September based on a revision of seasonal factors just completed; as a result, outstanding seasonally adjusted business loans for July were revised upward by $\$ 300$ million.) At weekly reporting banks in August, borrowing in several industrial categories was stronger than usual. Loans to machinery manufacturers and to retail trade were up more than seasonally. Larger than usual growth in loans to commodity dealers may have been associated with the corn blight. In addition, holdings of bankers' acceptances rose sharply.

Money supply, time deposits, and nonbank sources of funds. The money supply expanded rapidly in August--\$1.9 billion--compared with an average monthly rise of about $\$ 300$ million over the May-July period. Private demand deposits accounted for practically all the August growth whereas in the previous three months, demand deposits had been about unchanged and currency held by the nonbank public had increased relatively substantially. On balance, over the January-August period, the money supply increased at an annual rate of 5 per cent compared with one of 2-1/2 per cent over, the year 1969 .

In August, U.S. Government deposits were built up to their highest level in well over a year. And they continued to expand in early September.

Inflows of time and savings deposits contined very strong in August-- $\$ 4.9$ billion net--although the increase was somewhat below the extremely sharp July expansion. Sales of large negotiable CD's continued

1/ Outstanding consumer instalment loans at commercial banks as reported in the Consumer Credit series increased $\$ 700$ million--not seasonally adjusted-in July. About $\$ 400$ million of this increase, however, reflected direct sales of outstanding consumer paper by finance companies to commercial banks. On bank records, this $\$ 400$ million was classified as loans to finance companies rather than as loans to consumers. Therefore, consumer loans in the bank credit series--which normally are the same as consumer loans in the Consumer Credit series--have been reduced by $\$ 400$ million to avoid double counting. Subsequently, as repayments are made over coming months, consumer loans in the Consumer Credit series will be adjusted upward for use in the bank credit series as repayments will be reflected as reductions in finance company loans on bank records.
to account for a significant part of the expansion. Beginning in the week of June 24 , when ceilings were suspended on short maturities, CD holdings increased in each week with growth amounting to $\$ 7.2$ billion, by August 26. Consumer-type time and savings deposits at large banks continued to increase substantially in August as did total time and savings deposits at country banks. In both cases, however, gains were somewhat below the large July inflows. Some slackening around the midmonth may have been associated with the Treasury financing.

Nondeposit sources of funds declined moderately further in August following a substantial drop in July which reflected principally reductions in Euro-dollar borrowings with foreign branches. In August the decline was associated with a $\$ 500$ million reduction in bank-related commercial paper--the first month-to-month reduction in this series since data were first collected in May 1968. Bank affiliates reduced commercial paper outstanding--especially short-term paper--preparatory to the application of reserve requirements to bank-related paper in the reserve computation period beginning October 1 applicable to holdings in the week of September 17. Commercial paper with original maturity of less than 30 days will be subject to the same reserve requirements as demand deposits and that with longer maturities will be subject to a 5 per cent reserve requirement. Short maturity paper was probably replaced mainly with CD's.

Bank reserves. Net borrowed reserves of member banks averaged about $\$ 725$ million over the four weeks ending August 26 compared with $\$ 1,135$ million in July and $\$ 730$ million in the second quarter. Member bank borrowings declined in August after increasing in July while excess reserves remained about unchanged. Total reserves and net borrowed reserves increased substantially.

Banking Section, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.
L.4.3-EXHIBIT A, PART 1

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL bANKS
Last Wednesday of month, seasonally adjusted
Billions of dollars


* Change in series

Exhibit A - Part II
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(Seasonally Adjusted)

| Date | Total | Loans | U.S. Gov't. securities | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - |  | 11 i |  |  |
| 1962--Dec. 31 2/ | 227.9 | 134.0 | 64.6 | 29.2 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 2/ | 246.2 | 149.6 | 61.7 | 35.0 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 267.2 | 167.7 | 60.7 | 38.7 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 294.4 | 192.6 | 57.1 | 44.8 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 310.5 3/ | 208.2 3/ | 53.6 | 48.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | 346.5 | 225.4 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 384.6 | 251.6 | 61.5 | 71.5 |
| 1969--June 30 (old series) | 392.5 | 264.3 | 56.2 | 72.0 |
| 4/ June 30 (new series) | 397.3 | 269.2 | 56.3 | 71.8 |
| 4/ July 30 | 397.7 | 269.9 | 56.8 | 71.0 |
| Aug. 27 | 397.5 | 270.3 | 56.9 | 70.3 |
| Sept. 24 | 396.5 | 271.3 | 54.7 | 70.5 |
| Oct. 29 | 397.6 | 273.8 | 53.5 | 70.3 |
| Nov. 26 | 401.2 | 276.4 | 53.4 | 71.4 |
| Dec. 31 | 401.3 | 278.1 | 51.9 | 71.3 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 398.5 | 276.6 | 50.4 | 71.5 |
| Feb. 25 | 399.7 | 278.5 | 49.8 | 71.4 |
| Mar. 25 | 400.9 | 277.6 | 50.3 | 73.0 |
| Apr. 29 p | 402.9 | 276.6 | 52.3 | 74.0 |
| May 27 p | 404.9 | 277.1 | 53.3 | 74.4 |
| June 30 e | 405.1 | 276.2 | 54.1 | 74.8 |
| July 29 p | 410.7 | 279.9 | 55.5 | 75.3 |
| Aug. 26 p | 416.3 | 282.4 | 57.2 | 76.6 |

2/ Estimated as of December 31 .
3/ Beginning June 9, 1966, loan data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans. Beginning June 30, 1966 total loans exclude, and other securities include, about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates.
4/ Beginning July 1969, bank credit data are revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data for commercial banks only. Also total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. Individual loan items have always been reported gross.
NOTE: Chart has not been completely revised for changes in data relating to benchmark revisions. Overlapping data for March 1969 and October 1969 are shown.

LOANS SOLD OUTRIGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS AND BANK CREDIT ADJUSTED FOR SELECTED LOAN SALES 8 /

| Date | Loans sold outright by commercial banks (outstanding in billions of dollars, N.S.A.) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial bank credit (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Bus iness } \\ \text { Loans } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Sold to Affiliates 1/ |  | Sold to nonbank public 2 / |  |  | Total loans and investments |  | Total loans |  | Business loans |  |
|  |  |  |  | Business |  | Bus | ness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Loans | Total |  | ans | Originial | Adjusted 3/ | Original | Adjusted 3/ | Original | Adjusted 4/ |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 28 | 2.0 | 5/ 1.1 | 1.5 | 5/ 0.8 | 0.5 | $5 /$ | 0.3 | 7/ 397.0 | 398.5 | 7/269.0 | 270.5 | 102.3 | 103.1 |
| June 30 | 2.8 | 5/ 1.7 | 2.1 | $\underline{5} / 1.3$ | 0.7 | 5/ | 0.4 | 397.3 | 399.4 | 269.2 | 271.3 | 102.3 | 103.6 |
| July 30 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 |  | 0.5 | 397.7 | 400.4 | 269.9 | 272.6 | 102.4 | 104.2 |
| Aug. 27 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 |  | 0.5 | 397.5 | 400.7 | 270.3 | 273.5 | 103.4 | 105.5 |
| Sept. 24 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 |  | 0.5 | 396.5 | 400.2 | 271.3 | 275.0 | 104.1 | 106.5 |
| Oct. 29 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 |  | 0.6 | 397.6 | 402.3 | 273.8 | 278.5 | 104.5 | 107.7 |
| Nov. 26 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 |  | 0.7 | 401.2 | 405.9 | 276.4 | 281.1 | 104.8 | 108.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1970 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 |  | 0.6 | 401.3 | 405.1 | 278.1 | 281.9 | 106.1 | 108.5 |
| Jan. 28 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 1.7 |  | 0.7 | 398.5 | 404.3 | 276.6 | 282.4 | 105.4 | 109.7 |
| Feb. 25 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.7 |  | 0.8 | 399.7 | 406.1 | 278.5 | 284.9 | 105.6 | 110.4 |
| Mar. 25 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 1.7 |  | 0.7 | 400.9 | 407.6 | 277.6 | 284.3 | 104.9 | 110.0 |
| Apr. 29 p | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 1.8 |  | 0.8 | 402.9 | 409.8 | 276.6 | 283.5 | 104.7 | 110.1 |
| May 27 p | 9.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 1.8 |  | 0.7 | 404.9 | 412.7 | 277.1 | 284.9 | 105.0 | 111.2 |
| June 30 e | 9.7 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 |  | 0.7 | 405.1 | 413.0 | 276.2 | 284.1 | 105.3 | 111.6 |
| July 29 p | 9.9 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 1.9 |  | 0.6 | 410.7 | 418.7 | 279.9 | 287.9 | 106.0 r | 112.2 r |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { month } \\ & \text { ending: } \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 | (Billions of dollars |  |  | 0.2 0.1 |  |  | 0.9 | (Annual rates in per cent) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 30 |  | 0.6 | 0.60.6 | 0.5 |  |  |  | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | -- | 5.8 |  |
| July 30 | 0.8 | 0.6 |  | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |  | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 |
| Aug. 27 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6/ | 6/ |  | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 15.0 |
| Sept. 24 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |  | 6/ |  | -3.0 | -1.5 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 11.4 |
| Oct. 29 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  | 3.3 | 6.3 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 13.5 |
| Nov. 26 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6/ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Dec. 31 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |  | 0.3 | -2.4 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 14.9 | 4.4 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 28 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{gathered}$ |  | -8.4 | -2.4 | -6.5 | 2.1 | -7.9 | 13.3 |
| Feb. 25 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | $6 /$ |  |  | 3.6 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 7.7 |
| Mar. 25 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6/ | 6/ |  | 3.6 | 4.4 | -3.9 | -2.6 | -8.0 | -4.4 |
| Apr. 29 p | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | $\begin{gathered} \overline{6} / \\ -0.1 \end{gathered}$ |  | 6.0 | 6.5 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -2.3 | 1.1 |
| May 27 p | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 6/1 |  |  | 6.0 | 8.5 | 2.2 | $5.9$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.4 \\ 3.4 \end{array}$ | 12.0 |
| June 30 e | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  | 6/ |  | $0.6$ | 0.9 | -3.9 | -3.4 |  | 4.3 |
| July 29 p | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |  | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 8.0 | 6.4 |
| Aug. 26 P | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | $6 /$ |  | 16.4 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 15.8 | 10.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]$\underline{2} /$ To other than banks and bank-related affiliates or subsidiaries.
3/ Includes all loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
4/ Includes business loans sold to bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches.
5/ Partly estimated.
6/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
ㄱ/ Adjusted to maintain comparability with subsequent data.
8/ Series revised beginning July 1969 to reflect adjustments to December 31, 1969 Call.
L.4. 3

Not for publication

EXHIBIT A - PART IV
NONDEPOSIT SOURCES OF FUNDS AND METHODS OF FINANCE
(Outstandings in billions of dollars)


These Data Are Not for Publication.

## LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Last Wednesday of month, seasonally adjusted


REAL ESTATE


[^1]Exhibit B - Part II
Loans at A11 Commercial Banks Seasonally Adjusted

| Date | Business | Real Estate | Consumer | Security | Nonbank financial | Agriculture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( | 11 i ons | d 0111 | s) |  |  |
| 1962--Dec. 31 1/ | 47.6 | 34.2 | 23.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 İ/ | 52.0 | 39.1 | 27.2 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 58.4 | 43.6 | 31.1 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 7.6 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 69.4 | 49.2 | 35.6 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 8.3 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 78.6 | 53.8 | 38.2 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 8.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 31 | 86.3 | 58.4 | 40.0 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 9.5 |
| 1968--Dec. 31 | 95.9 | 65.0 | 44.9 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 9.9 |
| 1969--June 30 | 102.3 | 68.4 | 46.7 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 10.4 |
| July 30 2/ | 102.4 | 68.7 | 46.7 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 10.6 |
| Aug. 27 | 103.4 | 69.0 | 46.9 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 10.7 |
| Sept. 24 | 104.1 | 69.3 | 47.3 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 |
| Oct. 29 | 104.5 | 69.6 | 47.7 | 9.2 | 12.3 | 10.6 |
| Nov. 26 | 104.8 | 69.9 | 47.7 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 10.5 |
| Dec. 31 Dec. 31 | 106.1 | $3 / 70.4$ 69.9 (old) (new) | 48.2 | 9.4 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r} 3 / 13.2 \text { (old) } \\ 13.7 \text { (new) } \end{array}\right.$ | 10.5 |
| 1970--Jan. 28 | 105.4 | 70.2 | 48.4 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 10.6 |
| Feb. 25 | 105.6 | 70.5 | 48.5 | 9.1 | 13.0 | 10.6 |
| Mar. 25 | 104.9 | 70.8 | 48.4 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 10.6 |
| Apr. 29 p | 104.7 | 70.9 | 48.4 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 10.7 |
| May 27 p | 105.0 | 71.0 | 48.5 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 10.9 |
| June 30 e | 105.3 | 71.0 | 48.6 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 11.2 |
| July 29 p | r 106.0 | 71.1 | 4/r48.9 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 11.4 |
| Aug. 36 p | 107.4 | 71.2 | - 49.1 | 9.3 | 14.5 | 11.6 |

1/ Estimated as of December 31. $\quad$ e - Estimated. $p$ - Preliminary. $\quad$ - Revised.
2/ July data are comparable with previous months. Individual loan items are gross throughout and the effect of consolidation on any one loan item was nominal.
3/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31, 1969, and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
4/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records.
NOTE: Chart has not been completely revised for changes in data relating to benchmark revisions. Overlapping data for March 1969 and October 1969 are shown.

Exhibit B, Part III
Loans Sold Outright To Affiliates, By Major Loan Categories, and Outstanding Loans Adjusted To Include Loans Sold (Seasonally adjusted, in billions of dollars)


1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
\# - See footnote 3 , preceding table.
 loan categories and the total volume of loans outstanding, adjusted to include loans sold in each category. Users of these data should be aware of their potentially imprecise nature due to several problems inherent in reporting and tabulation procedures. A small problem of coverage exists because the loan figures are those reported at all commercial banks while loan sale figures are those collected only from weekly reporting banks. A larger problem exists in regard to accounting for revisions in the data on loans sold. A revision in loans sold which is not supplemented by revisions reported in a specific category cannot be classified and therefore must be included in the figure "all other". This series begins in June 1969.

Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1969 |  |  |  |  |  | 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov . | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar . | Apr. p | May p | June e | July p | Aug. p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +0.4 | -0.2 | $-1.0$ | +1.1 | +3.6 | +0.1 | -2.8 | +1.2 | +1.2 | +2.0 | +2.0 | +0.2 | +5.6 | $+5.6$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.5 | $+0.1$ | -2.2 | - 1.2 | - 0.1 | - 1.5 | - 1.5 | - 0.6 | + 0.5 | $+2.0$ | $+1.0$ | + 0.8 | + 1.4 | + 1.7 |
| Other securities | - 0.8 | - 0.7 | + 0.2 | - 0.2 | + 1.1 | - 0.1 | $+0.2$ | - 0.1 | $+1.6$ | $+1.0$ | + 0.4 | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | + 1.3 |
| Loans 2/ | + 0.6 | $+0.5$ | $+1.0$ | + 2.5 | + 2.6 | + 1.7 | - 1.5 | + 1.9 | - 0.9 | - 1.0 | $+0.5$ | - 0.9 | + 3.7 | + 2.5 |
| Business | $+0.1$ | $+1.0$ | $+0.7$ | + 0.4 | + 0.3 | $+1.3$ | - 0.7 | + 0.2 | - 0.7 | - 0.2 | $+0.3$ | + 0.3 | $r+0.7$ | + 1.4 |
| Real estate | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ | + 0.3 | $+0.3$ | + 0.5 | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 0.1 | $+0.1$ | 1/ | + 0.1 | $+0.1$ |
| Consumer | 1/ | + 0.2 | $+0.4$ | + 0.4 | 1/ | + 0.5 | + 0.2 | + 0.1 | - 0.1 | $1 /$ | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | $\mathrm{r}+0.3{ }^{\underline{3}}$ | $+0.2$ |
| Security | + 0.4 | - 1.3 | $1 /$ | + 0.9 | + 1.1 | - 0.9 | - 1.3 | $+1.0$ | $+0.3$ | - 0.8 | $+0.1$ | - 1.2 | + 0.8 | + 0.9 |
| Nonbank financial | - 0.5 | $+0.1$ | -0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.4 | $+0.5$ | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | -0.5 | - 0.2 | $+0.4$ | + 0.2 | $+1.7$ | - 0.2 |
| Agriculture | + 0.2 | $+0.1$ | + 0.1 | - 0.2 | - 0.1 | 1/ | $+0.1$ | 1/ | 1/ | + 0.1 | $+0.2$ | $+0.3$ | + 0.2 | + 0.2 |
| A11 other | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | - 0.2 | $+0.5$ | + 0.6 | - 0.2 | $+0.4$ | $+0.5$ | - 0.2 | 1/ | - 0.6 | - 0.6 | r - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | + 0.2 | $+1.8$ | $+1.0$ | $+1.6$ | $+1.5$ | $+2.6$ | - 0.2 | $+0.9$ | - 1.2 | - 0.2 | $+0.4$ | $+0.3$ | + 2.9 | + 1.6 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | + 0.7 | + 1.7 | $+1.3$ | + 1.4 | $+1.1$ | $+2.1$ | $+0.3$ | + 1.1 | - 0.7 | $1 /$ | 1/ | + 0.1 | + 1.2 | + 1.8 |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
e - Estimated.
p - Preliminary
/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans
3/ Based on consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer paper sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records.

Individual Loan Categories Are Not Available for Publication.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of July to 1ast Wednesday of August |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 0.2 | - 2.3 | - 0.5 | - 0.7 | - 0.3 | + 1.9 | $+0.8$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 1.5 | - 0.4 | + 1.0 | $+2.0$ | + 1.0 | - 0.8 | + 0.5 |
| Other securities | +1.4 | - 0.4 | + 1.4 | +1.1 +1 | -0.2 | +0.8 +2.0 | +0.5 |
| Total | $\underline{+2.7}$ | -3.0 | +1.9 | $+2.4$ | $+0.6$ | $+2.0$ | $+1.9$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 0.1 | - 2.8 | - 1.2 | - 0.5 | - 0.3 | $+1.3$ | $+0.4$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 1.2 | - 0.1 | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | + 0.9 | - 0.8 | $+0.3$ |
| Other securities | +0.7 | -0.4 | +1.3 +18 | +0.5 +0.6 | -0.3 | +0.5 | +0.4 |
| Total | $+1.8$ | -3.3 | $+0.8$ | + 0.6 | $+0.3$ | $+1.1$ | $+1.0$ |
| Other banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans U. S. Gov't. secu | -0.1 +0.3 | +0.5 -0.3 | +0.7 +0.3 | -0.1 +1.3 | + ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}} .1$ | + 0.6 | +0.4 +0.2 |
| Other securities | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +0.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1/ | + 0.1 +1 | $\begin{array}{r}1.3 \\ +0.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 0.1 +0.3 | + $\overline{0} .3$ | +0.2 |
| Total | $+1.0$ | $+0.2$ | +1.1 | $+1.8$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.9$ | + 0.9 |
| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of August |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 2/ |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 2.9 | + 7.1 | + 9.9 | + 4.3 | +10.2 ${ }^{4}$ | +12.2 | $+6.1$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.1 | -10.2 | - 1.0 | + 2.9 | - $5.94 /$ | - 7.5 | - 4.7 |
| Other securities | + 5.6 | -0.5 | + 4.5 | + 9.0 | +2.64 ${ }^{4}$ | +4.6 | +2.1 |
| Total | +2.8 | -3.6 | $\underline{+13.4}$ | $\underline{+16.3}$ | +7.0- | $+9.3$ | $+3.5$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.6 | - 6.0 | - 1.0 | + 1.7 | - $3.7 \frac{4}{4}$ | - 5.4 | - 3.1 |
| Other securities | +2.8 +2.8 | - 2.6 |  |  | + $0.6 \frac{4}{4} /$ | +2.9 <br> +4.4 | + 1.1 <br> -0.1 |
| Total | -0.8 | -8.9 | $\underline{+5.7}$ | $\underline{+7.3}$ | +1.8 ${ }^{4}$ | $+4.4$ | -0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 1.4 | + 7.4 | $+6.0$ | + 4.7 | + $5.4 \frac{4}{4} /$ | $+5.4$ | + 4.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.6 | - 4.2 | $1 /$ | + 1.2 | - $2.2 \frac{4}{4}$ | - 2.1 | - 1.5 |
| Other securities | +2.8 | +2.1 | 1.8 +1.8 | +2.9 | +2.04/ | +1.7 +1.7 | +1.0 |
| Total | $+3.6$ | + 5.2 | + 7.7 | +9.0 | $+5.2{ }^{-1}$ | +4.9 | $+3.6$ |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on estimated data for December 31, 1963.
(3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966 and 1969 and January 1967, 1968, 1969, and 1970.
4/ Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total loans and in other securities for approximately $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates shifted from loans to other securities at the end of June; $\$ 700$ million were at weekly reporting and $\$ 300$ million at nonweekly reporting. Allowance has been made in monthly changes in total credit and in total loans for the $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans excluded from time dep osits and from loans on June 9; $\$ 400$ million were at weekly reporting banks and $\$ 700$ million at other banks.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late July to August 1/ |  |  |  |  | Late December to 1ate August $2 /$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1970 p | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1970 p | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| Food | 16 | - 92 | + 54 | + 5 | + 73 | - 725 | - 562 | - 625 | - 625 | - 212 |
| Commodity dealers | + 20 | - 67 | - 18 | - 25 | - 77 | - 319 | - 511 | 550 | - 324 | 261 |
| Trade concerns | - 58 | - 235 | - 245 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } 238 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 430 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ -\quad 19 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 56 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 114 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 237 | 析 $\quad 369$ <br> +247 |
| Retail trade | - 42 | - 133 | - 217 | - 168 | - 368 | - 52 | 15 | + 33 | - 227 | + 247 |
| Wholesale trade | 16 | - 102 | - 28 | 70 | 62 | $+\quad 33$ <br> $+\quad 478$ | + 71 | + 81 | 10 | + 152 |
| Metals | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 126 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 273 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \quad 395 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 446 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 75 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 478$ + | +1,088 | $+\quad 911$ $+\quad 670$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } 895 \\ \hline 287\end{array}$ | $\underline{+1,887}$ |
| Primary metals | - 86 | - 1 | + 37 | 19 | + 23 | $+\quad 39$ $+\quad 173$ | $+\quad 56$ $+\quad 615$ | $+\quad 941$ $+\quad 670$ $+\quad 183$ | $+\quad 895$ $+\quad 509$ $+\quad 105$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 799 \end{aligned}$ |
| Machinery | + 6 | - 176 | - 262 | - 313 | 66 | $+\quad 173$ $+\quad 103$ | + 615 | + 183 | $+\quad 509$ $+\quad 105$ | 799 545 |
| Transportation equipment | + 7 | 29 | - 112 | - 25 | + 140 | + 103 | $+\quad 165$ $+\quad 252$ | 101 | 105 | $+\quad 545$ $+\quad 310$ |
| Other fabricated metals | 53 | 69 | - 58 | 89 | 22 | $+\quad 163$ $+\quad 528$ | $+\quad 252$ $+\quad 600$ | $+\quad 189$ $+\quad 658$ | $+\quad 204$ $+\quad 310$ | $+\quad 310$ $+\quad 709$ |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | + 16 | + 44 | + 89 | + 40 | $+\quad 91$ | $+\quad 528$ $+\quad 210$ | $+\quad 600$ $+\quad 225$ | $+\quad 189$ $+\quad 658$ $-\quad 17$ | $+\quad 310$ $-\quad 48$ | + $+\quad 165$ |
| Petroleum |  | 53 | - 2 | $+\quad 166$ $-\quad 16$ | $+\quad 14$ <br> $+\quad 20$ | $+\quad 528$ <br> $-\quad 235$ | $+\quad 600$ <br> $+\quad 154$ | $-\quad 17$ $-\quad 176$ | $+\quad 48$ $+\quad 139$ | $+\quad 165$ $+\quad 328$ |
| Chemicals |  |  | $-\quad 106$ $-\quad 14$ | + 166 <br> $+\quad 26$ | $-\quad 20$ $+\quad 4$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 235 \\ +\quad 328 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 154$ $+\quad 251$ | $-\quad 176$ $+\quad 240$ | $+\quad 139$ $+\quad 133$ | $+\quad 437$ |
| Other durable manufacturing |  | $-\quad 3$ $+\quad 25$ | 1 $-\quad 14$ $-\quad 6$ | $+\quad 16$ $+\quad 48$ | $-\quad 4$ $+\quad 35$ | $+\quad 328$ $+\quad 103$ | $+\quad 181$ $+\quad 183$ | $+\quad 79$ | $+\quad 235$ | + 408 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | - 66 | $+\quad 25$ $+\quad 65$ | $-\quad 69$ $-\quad 69$ | + $+\quad 48$ $-\quad 113$ | $+\quad 35$ <br> $-\quad 68$ | $+\quad 103$ $+\quad 681$ | $+\quad 183$ $-\quad 32$ | $+\quad 79$ $+\quad 435$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +410 $+\quad 287$ |
| Mining | $-\quad 66$ <br> $+\quad 11$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 65 \\ -\quad 23 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $-\quad 69$ <br> $-\quad 71$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 111 \\ -\quad 111 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 68 \\ -\quad 108 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -1,212 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 398 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 461 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 382 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 287$ |
| Public Utilities, total | + 11 <br> -39 | $-\quad 23$ <br> $+\quad 13$ | - 71 | + <br> $+\quad 1$ | n.a | $\frac{-1,212}{-4}$ | + 235 | + 516 | + 253 | n.a |
| Transportation 3/ | $+\quad 119$ $+\quad 16$ |  | $-\quad 49$ <br> $-\quad 75$ | $\begin{array}{lr}+ & 1 \\ -\quad 19\end{array}$ | n.a | - 202 | $+\quad 4$ $+\quad 1$ | - 62 | + 227 | n.a |
| Communication $\frac{3}{} /$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 16 \\ +\quad 34 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 13$ $+\quad 20$ | $-\quad 75$ $+\quad 53$ | - $\quad 19$ | n.a | -1,006 | $+\quad 159$ | + | - 98 | n.a. |
| Other public utilities | $+\quad 16$ $+\quad 34$ $+\quad 31$ | $+\quad 20$ <br> $+\quad 12$ | $+\quad 43$ $+\quad$ | - 34 | - 14 | + 159 | $+\quad 357$ | + 307 | - 35 | + 170 |
| Construction | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 31 \\ +\quad 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 12$ <br> $+\quad 47$ | $+\quad 460$ $-\quad 260$ | $\begin{array}{r}162 \\ -\quad 162 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ -\quad 128 \\ \hline 7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 159 \\ -\quad 99 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1,216 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +\quad 503 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 639 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 33$ $+\quad$ |
| All other types of business | $+\quad 152$ <br> +204 | + 37 | - 40 | + | - 70 | + 25 | - 324 | - 398 | + 290 | - 347 |
| Bankers acceptances | $+\quad 152$ $+\quad 69$ $-\quad 69$ | $+\quad 47$ <br> $+\quad 34$ | $-\quad 40$ $-\quad 17$ | + <br> $-\quad 180$ | n.a. | + $-\quad 111$ | + 720 | $+\quad 394$ | - 126 | n.a |
| Services 3/ | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 69 \\ +\quad 17 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ +\quad 50 \end{array}$ | - 17 | $-\quad 80$ $-\quad 100$ | - 58 | $-\quad 111$ $-\quad 13$ | $+\quad 820$ | +407 $+\quad 48$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 464 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 380 |
| Other |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ +\quad 20 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | n.a. | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \quad 18 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 258$ | - 182 | - 121 | n.a. |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | $\underline{+\quad 11}$ | - 824 | - 999 | -1,172 | - 549 | -1,982 | +3,166 | +2,188 | +1,242 | +4,760 |
| Classified |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ -\quad 48 \\ \hline 10047\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \quad 184 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,982 \\ -\quad 379 \\ \hline 2,361\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+323 \\ +\quad \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 128 $+\quad 1$ | $+\quad 200$ + | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 409 \\ +\quad \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Unclassified | - 101 | + 976 | -1,047 | $\overline{-1,256}$ | - 733 | $\frac{-2,361}{}$ | $\underline{+3,503}$ | +2,316 | +1,422 | +5,169 |

$\frac{1}{2} /$ Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes are compiled from December 31 . December 29, 1965. These data cannot be lionke services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.
3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.

Exhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)

p-Preliminary.
e - Estimated.
NOTE: Data exclude interbank loans. Consumer and "other loans" are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates.
1/ Beginning June 9, 1966, $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans were deducted from time deposits and "all other" loans.
2/ Beginning June 30, 1966, about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates previously included in agricultural and 'pall other' loans were reclassified as "other securities."
3/ Data revised to include all bank premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data are for commercial banks only. Also, total loans and investments are now reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously. Individual loan items have always been gross.
4/ Real estate loans decreased by $\$ 500$ million on December 31,1969 , and loans to nonbank financial institutions increased by $\$ 500$ million due to
change in method of reporting mortgage loans held under repurchase agreements.
5/ Consumer credit data adjusted in July to exclude about $\$ 400$ million of consumer papar sold by finance companies to the banking system but classified as loans to nonbank financial institutions on bank records.

Individual loans category data are available for publication only on a June and December Call data basis

Ratios to Total Deposits 1/

| D A T E | L O A N S |  |  |  |  |  | U.S. Government securities maturing within one year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\qquad$ | Member Banks |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Reserve | City Ban |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other | Country | banks |
| 1955--Dec. 31 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 40.7 | 5.1 |
| 1956--Dec. 31 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 61.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 42.6 | 7.5 |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 61.9 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 44.1 | 8.4 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 51.3 | 44.4 | 8.3 |
| 959--Dec. 31 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 48.2 | 7.4 |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 65.9 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 50.3 | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 65.0 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 50.2 | 11.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 28 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 67.9 | 61.4 | 60.1 | 51.7 | 9.5 |
| 1963--Dec. 25 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 67.4 | 62.1 | 63.3 | 53.8 | 7.5 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 60.5 | 61.9 | 69.3 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 56.0 | 8.0 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 75.9 | 70.2 | 68.7 | 57.9 | 7.3 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 65.8 | 67.9 | 83.5 | 77.0 | 70.2 | 59.2 | 6.1 |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | 63.8 | 65.8 | 79.9 | 70.8 | 68.1 | 58.2 | 6.4 |
| 1968--Sept. 25 | 66.0 | 68.1 | 87.5 | 76.6 | 69.6 | 59.5 | 5.5 |
| - Oct. 30 | 65.4 | 67.4 | 85.7 | 74.4 | 69.3 | 59.0 | 6.5 |
| Nov. 27 | 66.0 | 68.3 | 87.9 | 76.4 | 70.6 | 59.2 | 5.7 |
| Dec. 31* | 64.7 (63.7) | 66.8 | 83.5(76.3) | 75.1 | 69.1 | 58.2 | 6.1 |
| 1969--Jan. 29* | 66.2 (64.7) | 68.4 | 86.1(76.0 | 77.1 | 71.4 | 59.2 | 6.0 |
| Feb. 26* | 67.4 (65.9) | 69.7 | 71.0(79.7) | 80.1 | 72.1 | 59.8 | 5.4 |
| Mar. 26* | 68.1 (66.4) | 70.5 | 94.1 (80.9) | 83.8 | 72.9 | 60.2 | 5.7 |
| Apr. 30* | 70.2 (68.5) | 70.9 | 94.4(80.2) | 83.1 | 73.4 | 60.3 | 5.0 |
| May 28* | 69.9 (68.1) | 72.6 | 99.7(84.9) | 85.5 | 75.0 | 61.4 | 4.6 |
| 2/ June 30* | 72.1 (69.7) | 75.4 | 106.5(87.0) | 90.9 | 78.3 | 62.5 | 4.5 |
| July 30* | 73.0 (70.3) | 76.3 | 110.9(88.6) | 91.8 | 78.8 | 63.2 | 4.5 |
| Aug. 27* | 72.9 (70.1) | 75.3 | 106.0(84.0) | 94.2 | 78.8 | 63.6 | 4.7 |
| Sept. 24* | 72.9 (70.4) | 76.4 | 108.0(86.3) | 97.5 | 79.4 | 63.3 | 4.6 |
| Oct. 29* | 72.8 (70.2) | 76.1 | 112.0(85.0) | 96.2 | 78.9 | 63.4 | 4.3 |
| Nov. 26* | 73.0 (70.2) | 76.4 | 106.2(85.3) | 93.6 | 80.3 | 63.3 | 5.2 |
| Dec. 31* | 72.0 (69.7) | 75.7 | 102.8(86.0) | 89.5 | 79.5 | 62.8 | 5.0 |
| 1970--Jan. 28* | 73.2 (70.5) | 76.5 | 102.9(84.1) | 92.6 | 81.3 | 63.7 | 4.7 |
| Feb. 25* | 73.4 (70.8) | 76.7 | 103.9(85.8) | 93.8 | 81.0 | 63.9 | 4.4 |
| Mar. 25* | 73.0 (70.7) | 76.3 | 103.1(86.2) | 92.2 | 80.4 | 63.8 | 5.2 |
| Apr. 29* | 72.7 (70.4) | 76.0 | 102.6(85.6) | 91.5 | 79.9 | 63.7 | 4.8 |
| May 27* | 72.9 (70.5) | 76.1 | 103.7(85.4) | 91.5 | 80.0 | 64.0 | 4.6 |
| June 24* | 73.1 (70.7) | 76.4 | 104.8(86.7) | 95.8 | 80.0 | 63.9 | 4.4 |
| July 29* | 71.8 (69.9) | 74.8 | 97.6(83.6) | 88.0 | 78.6 | 63.6 | 4.8 |
| Aug. 26* | 70.9 (68.9) | 73.8 | 98.0(83.5) | 88.1 | 76.7 | 62.9 | n.a. |

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Beginning June 1969, total loans are reported gross of valuation reserves rather than net as previously reported. The higher loan level increased the ratio by about
iild 3orpersentage points for all commercial banks.
:/*aser Ratifesorin
Eederal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

Seasonally adjusted. Deposits, average of daily figures. Turnover, monthly.


Exhibit H - Part II

| Period | S easonally Adjusted(Dollar amounts in billions) |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adj. (In mil. of dollars) <br> Gross liabilities of <br> U.S. banks to 3/ 4/ their foreign branches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Supply $\mathrm{l}^{\prime} /$ |  |  | Time and $\frac{1}{2} /$ <br> savings $\underline{2}$ <br> deposits  | ```U.S. Gov't. deposits (all member) 1/``` | Turnover outside N.Y. City* (per cent) |  |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |  |
| 1964--December | 159.3 | 125.1 | 34.2 | 126.6 | 5.1 | 33.5 | 1,183 |
| 1964--December | 166.7 | 130.4 | 36.3 | 146.7 | 4.4 | 37.4 | 1,345 |
| 1966--December | 170.4 | 132.1 | 38.3 | 158.5 | 3.5 | 40.1 | 4,036 |
| 1967--December | 181.7 | 141.3 | 40.4 | 183.7 | 4.6 | 40.6 | 4,241 |
| 1968--December | 194.8 | 151.4 | 43.4 | 204.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 6,039 |
|  | 195.8 | 152.3 | 43.5 | 203.2 | 5.4 | 46.2 | 8,545 |
| 1969--January | 196.3 | 152.5 | 43.8 | 202.4 | 6.7 | 46.9 | 8,822 |
| March | 196.8 | 152.7 | 44.1 | 202.3 | 4.8 | 46.1 | 9,877 |
| April | 198.1 | 154.0 | 44.2 | 202.3 | 5.9 | 47.2 | 9,399 |
| May | 198.3 | 153.8 | 44.5 | 201.7 | 5.9 | 47.5 | 9,868 |
| June | 199.0 | 154.2 | 44.8 | 200.8 | 4.0 | 48.4 | 13,269 |
| July | 199.3 | 154.4 | 45.0 | 197.7 | 2.4 2.9 | 49.4 49.7 | 14,658 |
| August | 199.0 | 153.8 | 45.3 | 194.5 194.1 | 2.9 4.4 | 50.9 | 14,349. |
| September | 199.0 | 153.7 | 45.2 45.6 | 193.5 | 3.1 | 50.6 | 13,649 |
| October | 199.1 | 153.6 153.4 | 45.6 45.9 | 193.4 | 5.6 | 49.4 | 14,903 |
| November | 199.3 | 153.4 153.7 | 45.9 45.9 | 194.1 | 4.9 | 49.2 | 13,030 |
| December | 199.6 |  |  |  | 5.3 | 50.6 | 13,863 |
| 1970--January | 201.1 | 155.0 | 46.1 | 192.1 | 5.3 5.6 | 52.0 | 13,403 |
| February | 199.3 | 153.0 154.8 | 46.4 46.7 | 192.0 | 5.6 5.9 | 50.3 | 12,356 |
| March | 201.5 203.3 | 154.8 156.2 | 47.0 | 197.9 | 5.2 | 52.2 | 12,489 |
| April | 203.9 | 156.2 | 47.6 | 199.6 | 3.0 | 53.4 | r 13,013 |
| June | 203.6 | 155.9 | 47.8 | 201.0 | 4.8 | 52.9 | r 12,701 |
| July | 204.3 | 156.2 | 48.1 | 206.9 | 4.4 | 53.8 | r 10,896 |
| August p | 206.2 | 158.0 | 48.2 | 211.8 | 6.3 | n.a. | 10,74 |
| Week ending: |  |  | 48.1 | 210.2 | 5.6 | n.a. | 10,781 |
| 1970--August 5 | 204.5 206.1 | 157.9 | 48.2 | 210.9 | 5.7 | n.a. | 10,735 |
| 19 | 206.6 | 158.4 | 48.2 | 211.5 | 5.6 | n.a. | 10,764 |
| 26 | 206.2 | 158.1 | 48.1 | 212.7 | 7.4 | n.a. | 10,747 |

I/ Averages of daily figures.
$\frac{2}{3} /$ Beginning on June 9, 1966, time deposit data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans.
3/ Last Wednesday of month.
$\frac{1}{4} /$ Certain changes in coverage and definitions have occurred that affect somewhat the comparability of the data. Breaks in the series are relatively small however.

*     - Beginning January 1964, data for 232 metropolitan centers outside New York City. P - Preliminary

TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT LARGE COMMERCIAL BANKS


EXHIBIT I - Part II


IT Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Estimated.

## Exhibit J

## Member Bank Reserves

(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

| D A T E | Free reserves <br> (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess Reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | A11 | A11 member | $\begin{gathered} \text { Al1 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 18,512 |  |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 18,839 |  |
| 1961--December | 419 | - 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 19,640 |  |
| 1962--December | 268 | - 62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 20,343 |  |
| 1963--December | 209 | 19 | 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 21,017 |  |
| 1964--December | 168 $-\quad 2$ | - 14 | - 31 | -103 | 315 | 411 | 243 | 22,068 |  |
| 1965--December | - 2 -165 | -70 -95 | $-\quad 8$ $-\quad 50$ | -161 | 238 | 452 | 454 | 23,262 |  |
| 1966--December | -165 107 | -95 -22 | -50 $-\quad 5$ | -159 -55 | 140 | 392 345 | 557 | 23,521 |  |
| 1968--December | -310 | -130 | - 70 | -180 | 70 |  |  | 25,940 |  |
|  |  | -130 | - 70 | -180 | 70 | 455 | 765 | 27,964 |  |
| 1969--Jan. | -480 | - 60 | - 49 | -337 | -34 | 217 | 697 | 28,139 |  |
| Feb. | -596 | - 67 | - 33 | -403 | -93 | 228 | 824 | 28,060 |  |
| Mar. | -701 | - 44 | -101 | -456 | -100 | 217 | 918 | 27,972 |  |
| Apr. | -844 | -117 | -116 | -521 | -90 | 152 | 996 | 27,775 |  |
| May | -1, 102 | - 89 | -148 | -538 | -327 | 300 | 1,402 | 28,235 |  |
| June | -1,064 | - 28 | 8 | -649 | -395 | 343 | 1,407 | 28,056 |  |
| July | -1,074 | - 66 | - 15 | -611 | -382 | 116 | 1,190 | 27,530 |  |
| Aug. | -946 | - 52 | - 47 | -396 | -451 | 303 | 1,249 | 27,401 |  |
| Sept. | -831 | - 64 | - 37 | -447 | -283 | 236 | 1,067 | 27,402 |  |
| Oct. | -992 | -126 | - 26 | -558 | -282 | 143 | 1,135 | 27,354 |  |
| Nov. | -988 | -143 | - 67 | -525 | -253 | 253 | 1,241 | 27,783 |  |
| Dec. | -829 | -203 | - 9 | -473 | -144 | 257 | 1,086 | 27,928 |  |
| 1970--Jan. | -799 | -132 | - 82 | -473 | -112 | 166 | 965 |  |  |
| Feb . | -819 | - 76 | - 58 | -473 | -212 | 273 | 1,092 | 27,722 |  |
| Mar . | -781 | -148 | - 15 | -501 | -117 | 115 | - 896 | 27,723 |  |
| April | -704 | -198 | - 82 | -400 | - 24 | 118 | 822 | 28,216 |  |
| May | -795 | -171 | - 25 | -447 | -152 | 181 | 976 | 27,890 | , |
| June | -701 | - 95 | 3 | -487 | -122 | 187 | 888 | 27,902 | , |
| July r | $-1,217$ | -260 | -132 | -726 | - 99 | 141 | 1,358 | 28,041 |  |
| August p | -688 | -162 | - 68 | -433 | - 25 | 140 | 828 | 28,588 |  |

NOIE: Total reserves reflect percentage reserve requirements made effective April $23,1969$.
$\mathbf{r}$ - Revised.

Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series 1 /
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | Savings <br> and loan <br> deposits <br> and <br> shares | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { savings } \\ & \text { bonds } 5 / \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { securities } \\ & \text { maturing } \\ & \text { within one } \\ & \text { year 6/ } \end{aligned}$ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Commercial <br> banks 3/ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product $7 /$ | Demand deposits and currency to gross national product 7/ | Commercial bank deposits and currency to liquid assets $(2+3 \div 1)$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.3 | 34.7 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.7 | 31.3 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.5 | 30.4 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 79.5 | 29.7 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.2 | 28.6 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.0 | 27.5 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | 26.4 | 53.0 |
| 1962 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 79.5 | 25.1 | 52.9 |
| 1963 | 495.4 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.9 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 81.0 | 24.6 | 53.0 |
| 1964 | 530.5 | 156.7 | 127.1 | 49.0 | 0.4 | 101.4 | 49.9 | 46.1 | 81.5 | 24.1 | 53.5 |
| 1965 | 573.1 | 164.1 | 147.1 | 5?. 6 | 0.3 | 109.8 | 50.5 | 48.6 | 79.8 | 22.8 | 54.3 |
| 1966* | 601.5 | 168.6 | 159.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 113.4 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 77.6 | 21.8 | 54.5 |
| 1967 | 650.4 | 180.7 | 183.1 | 60.3 | -- | 123.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 78.7 | 21.8 | 55.9 |
| 1968 | 709.6 | § 199.2 | 203.8 | 64.7 | -- | 131.0 | 52.5 | 58.5 | 78.2 | 21.4 | 56.8 |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 703.7 | 188.8 | 203.4 | 64.8 | -- | 131.0 | 52.5 | 63.4 |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 705.7 | 189.8 | 202.9 | 65.2 | -- | 132.0 | 52.3 | 63.4 |  |  | 55.7 |
| Mar. | 713.2 | 192.4 | 201.9 | 65.5 | -- | 133.4 | 52.2 | 67.7 | 78.0 | 21.2 | 55.3 |
| Apr. | 711.2 | 190.8 | 201.8 | 65.7 | -- | 133.3 | 52.2 | 67.5 | 78.0 | 21.2 | 55.1 |
| May | 714.3 | 191.5 | 202.7 | 66.1 | -- | 133.5 | 52.2 | 68.3 |  |  | 55.2 |
| June | 713.8 | 194.1 | 200.4 | 66.3 | -- | 133.6 | 52.2 | 67.3 | 77.2 | 20.8 | 55.3 |
| July | 709.5 | 191.8 | 197.5 | 66.3 | -- | 133.6 | 52.2 | 68.1 |  |  | 54.9 |
| Aug. | 713.1 | 193.2 | 195.7 | 66.4 | -- | 134.1 | 52.1 | 71.6 |  |  | 54.5 |
| Sept. | 718.0 | 194.1 | 195.6 | 66.6 | -- | 135.3 | 52.0 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 20.5 | 54.3 |
| Oct. | 714.9 | 193.9 | 195.7 | 66.7 | -- | 134.9 | 52.0 | 71.7 |  |  | 54.5 |
| Nov. | 722.0 | 195.7 | 197.9 | 67.0 | -- | 135.3 | 52.0 | 74.2 |  |  | 54.5 |
| Dec. | 731.6 | 206.8 | 197.1 | 67.3 | -- | 134.8 | 52.4 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 20.8 | 55.2 |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 720.4 | 195.3 | 196.0 | 67.0 | -- | 133.5 | 52.2 | 76.3 |  |  | 54.3 |
| Feb. | 721.8 | 194.8 | 196.7 | 67.4 | -- | 134.1 | 52.1 | 76.6 |  |  | 54.2 |
| Mar. <br> Apr. | $\begin{array}{r}733.4 \\ \hline 730.9\end{array}$ | 199.3 196.4 | 198.7 | 67.5 68.0 | -- | 135.7 | 52.0 | 80.1 | , 75.7 | 20.6 | 54.3 |
| May | 730.9 733.5 | 196.4 | 201.5 | 68.0 68.4 | -- | 136.4 136.8 | 52.0 | 76.8 | , 75.7 |  | 54.4 |
| June | r 737.1 | r 199.3 | 202.0 | 68.7 | -- | 137.4 | 52.0 52.0 | 77.2 | 75.6 | 20.4 | 54.4 54. |
| Julv p | 748.5 | 198.4 | 210.9 | r 69.2 | -- | 139.1 r 130.1 | 52.4 | r 78.5 | 75.6 | 20.4 | 54.4 54.7 |
| August p | 750.8 | 199.2 | 214.5 | 69.8 | -- | 140.0 | 52.0 | r 78.5 75.3 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 54.7 \\ & 55.1 \end{aligned}$ |



- Beginning with data for June
- Figures are for Tuesday, December 31, rather than for the maring within 1 year revised beginning January 1969 to conform to new Budget concept. Both NOTE: Total liquid assets and U.S. Government securities mat


## Exhibit K (Continued)

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $X-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout. Data have not been revised to conform with the daily average money supply revision (beginning June 1967) associated with Euro-dollar transactions.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for. four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).

[^0]:    / To bank holding companies, affiliates, subsidiaries, or foreign branches

[^1]:    * change in series

