Summary. Commercial bank credit increased substantially in April following relatively little growth over the first quarter. Loan ex-pansion--almost one-half of which went to businesses--accounted for all the April increase. Holdings of U.S. Government securities rose slightly-following sharp declines over the first quarter--reflecting in part bank participation in the late-March Treasury bill financing. Holdings of municipal and Federal agency issues declined slightly. The money supply rose substantially compared with small first-quarter growth, but this reflected a sharp temporary rise in private demand deposits around the Easter weekend. U.S. Government deposits also increased. Time and savings deposits fell nominally, as attrition of large negotiable CD's continued heavy and consumer-type deposits declined at large commercial banks and rose on ly moderately at other banks. Net borrowed reserves and member bank borrowings increased further and total, required, and excess reserves declined.

## Changes in Commercial Bank Credit $1 /$ <br> Money Supply and Time Deposits (Seasona11y Adjusted)

|  | Annual rate ( per cent ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{1967}{\text { Year }}$ | 1968 |  |  |  | 1969 |  |  |
|  |  | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { Half } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Second <br> Half | Fourth Qtr. | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { First } \\ \text { Qtr. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan.- } \\ & \text { Apr. } \end{aligned}$ | Apri1 |
| Total loans and investments | 11.6 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 15.0 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 9.6 |
| U.S. Gov't. sec. | 11.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | -15.6 | -26.7 | -19.0 | 4.2 |
| Other securities | 26.1 | 16.4 | 8.1 | 23.8 | 26.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -3.3 |
| Total loans | 8.3 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 15.5 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 14.4 |
| Business loans | 9.8 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.8 |
| Money supply | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 11.1 |
| Time and savings deposits at all commercial banks | 16.1 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 17.1 | 15.7 | -6.5 | -5.1 | -1.2 |
| 1/ Changes in commercial bank credit are based on data revised to reflect adjustments to December 31, 1968, Call report benchmarks. All credit references are to the revised series. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercial banks increased $\$ 3.1$ billion in April following an average monthly rise of $\$ 700$ million over the first quarter of the year. The increase was concentrated at weekly reporting banks and was associated with heavy bank participation in the late-March Treasury bill financing as well as with continued substantial loan growth. At nonweekly reporting banks, however, credit expansion moderated as loan growth slackened considerably as compared with unusually rapid expansion over the first quarter; acquisitions of municipal and agency issues were also at a slower pace than earlier in the year while reductions in U.S. Government securities continued sizable.

Total loans increased $\$ 3.1$ billion in April, or at a considerably faster pace than in the first quarter. Borrowing by businesses accounted for almost one-half of the rise although growth in real estate loans was also large, continuing at close to the rapid pace of other recent months. Loans to nonbank financial institutions increased sharply, associated in part with larger-than-usual borrowing over the April 15 tax date. Security loans also increased slightly--in contrast to large declines over the first quarter-as dealer inventories of securities rose. Consumer loans, however, apparently continued to expand at the reduced pace prevailing since year-end.

Growth in business loans during April continued at approximately the rapid pace prevailing for the previous 6 months, and was particularly heavy during the mid-month tax week. The April increase in business loans was sizable at both New York and outside banks, in contrast to increases over the previous 6 months which were mainly at banks outside New York City. Borrowing was fairly widespread among industry categories in April but was especially large by retail trade firms, petroleum refiners, and food processors. Holdings of bankers' acceptances also increased whereas they had declined in April of the two previous years.

Holdings of U.S. Government securities increased slightly in April following large reductions earlier in the year. Bill holdings increased sharply on March 31 when banks acquired virtually all of the $\$ 1.8$ billion Treasury bill strip. Banks subsequently sold bills in substantial volume, however, and holdings at the month-end were close to the prefinancing level. Holdings of coupon issues were also reduced slightly further.

Bank holdings of municipal and Federal agency issues declined slightly in April following very small increases over the first quarter. On balance, during the first four months of the year, these holdings at large banks (not adjusted for seasonal) declined much more than usual. At small banks, in contrast, holdings increased slightly more than usual but the rise was concentrated in the first quarter, since April acquisitions were smaller than in April of other recent years.

Money supply and time deposits. The money supply increased $\$ 1.8$ billion in April compared with an average monthly rise of $\$ 300$ million over the first quarter. The April rise reflected, however, a large one-week increase in
private demand deposits around the Easter holiday. U.S. Government deposits also rose in April.

Time and savings deposits at all commercial banks declined nominally in April following little change in March and sharp reductions over January and February. At weekly reporting banks, attrition of large negotiable $C D$ 's continued heavy. Outflows of savings deposits at large banks were greater than usual and the reductions were concentrated early in the month--following quarterly interest crediting at the end of March-and during the mid-month tax week. In addition, inflows of time certificates and open accounts were smaller than usual. At country banks, savings deposits also declined substantially around mid-April but time deposits increased at about the pace of other recent years.

Bank reserves. Net borrowed reserves of member banks averaged \$850 million over the five weeks ending April 30 compared with $\$ 645$ million in March. This reflected both a substantial increase in member bank borrowings and a moderate decline in excess reserves. Total and required reserves declined further.

Banking Section,
Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS




Chart revised beginning March 1969.
Exhibit A - Part II
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
4/
(Seasonally Adjusted)

| Date | Total | Loans | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { securities } \end{aligned}$ | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( 1 n bil1 ions off dol1ars ) |  |  |  |
| 1962--Dec. 31 2/ | 227.9 | 134.0 | 64.6 | 29.2 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 2/ | 246.2 | 149.6 | 61.7 | 35.0 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 267.2 | 167.7 | 60.7 | 38.7 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 294.4 | 192.6 | 57.1 | 44.8 |
| 1966--Dec. 31 | 310.5 3/ | 208.2 3/ | 53.6 | 48.7 |
| 1967--Dec. 30 | 346.5 | 225.4 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| 1968--Jan. 31 | 349.9 | 227.5 | 60.0 | 62.4 |
| Feb. 28 | 353.9 | 229.2 | 62.0 | 62.7 |
| Mar. 27 | 352.5 | 229.0 | 59.9 | 63.6 |
| Apr . 24 | 355.2 | 231.4 | 60.3 | 63.4 |
| May 29 | 357.3 | 232.6 | 61.0 | 63.6 |
| June 30 | 357.8 | 233.5 | 60.4 | 63.9 |
| July 31 | 365.9 | 238.4 | 63.1 | 64.4 |
| Aug. 28 | 370.4 | 241.1 | 63.9 | 65.5 |
| Sept. 25 | 374.6 | 243.6 | 64.0 | 67.0 |
| Oct. 30 r | 379.4 | 246.7 | 64.2 | 68.5 |
| Nov. 27 r | 381.6 | 250.4 | 61.0 | 70.2 |
| Dec. 31 r | 384.6 | 251.6 | 61.5 | 71.5 |
| 1969--Jan. 29 r | 385.9 | 253.7 | 60.8 | 71.4 |
| Feb. 26 r | 387.9 | 258.4 | 58.1 | 71.5 |
| Mar. 26 r | 386.8 | 257.5 | 57.4 | 71.9 |
| Apr. 30 p | 389.9 | 260.6 | 57.6 | 71.7 |

1/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
2/ Estimated as of December 31 .
3/ Beginning June 9, 1966, loan data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans. Beginning June 30, 1966 total loans exclude, and other securities include, about \$1 billion of participation certificates.
4/ Series revised beginning September 1968 to reflect adjustments to December 31, 1968 Cal1.

## LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Last Wednesday of month, seasonally adjusted




Chart revised beginning March 1969.
Exhibit B - Part II

## Loans at A11 Commercial Banks 2/ <br> Seasonally Adjusted



Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted 4/ (In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1969 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr . | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr.p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +2.7 | +2.1 | +0.5 | +8.1 | +4.5 | +4.2 | +4.8 | +2.2 | +3.0 | +1.3 | +2.0 | -1.1 | +3.1 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | $+0.4$ | + 0.7 | - 0.6 | + 2.7 | $+0.8$ | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | - 3.2 | + 0.5 | - 0.7 | - 2.7 | - 0.7 | + 0.2 |
| Other securities | - 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.6 | + 1.1 | + 1.5 | $+1.5$ | + 1.7 | + 1.3 | $\underline{1 /}$ | 1/ | + 0.5 | - 0.2 |
| Loans 2/ | $+2.4$ | + 1.2 | + 0.9 | $+4.9$ | + 2.7 | + 2.5 | + 3.1 | + 3.7 | + 1.2 | + 2.1 | $+4.7$ | - 0.9 | + 3.1 |
| Business | + 1.0 | + 0.4 | + 0.4 | + 1.2 | + 0.9 | $+0.7$ | $+1.0$ | + 1.7 | + 0.8 | $+1.8$ | + 1.4 | + 0.7 | + 1.4 |
| Real estate | $+0.5$ | $+0.5$ | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | $+0.5$ | $+0.8$ | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | $+0.7$ | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | + 0.6 |
| Consumer | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | + 0.6 | $+0.7$ | + 0.3 | + 0.6 | + 0.4 | + 0.2 | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ |
| Security | - 0.2 | $\underline{1 /}$ | - 0.3 | $+2.5$ | + 0.6 | $+0.2$ | - 0.4 | - 0.2 | - 0.5 | - 1.0 | + 1.0 | - 1.6 | + 0.1 |
| Nonbank financial | - 0.3 | + 0.2 | $\underline{1 /}$ | - 0.1 | + 0.2 | 1/ | + 0.6 | + 0.3 | $+0.1$ | $\underline{1 /}$ | + 0.5 | - 0.7 | + 0.8 |
| Agriculture | + 0.1 | 1/ | + 0.3 | + 0.1 | $\underline{1 /}$ | + 0.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.2 | $+0.1$ | - 0.1 | + 0.3 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 |
| All other | + 0.4 | - 0.1 | $\underline{1 /}$ | + 0.4 | 1/ | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | + 1.1 | - 0.6 | +0.3 | $+0.6$ | - 0.2 | - 0.3 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | + 2.6 | $+1.2$ | + 1.2 | + 2.4 | + 2.1 | $+2.3$ | $+3.5$ | + 3.9 | + 1.7 | + 3.1 | + 3.7 | + 0.7 | + 3.0 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | + 2.3 | + 1.0 | + 1.2 | + 2.5 | + 1.9 | + 2.3 | + 2.9 | + 3.6 | + 1.6 | + 3.1 | + 3.2 | + 1.4 | + 2.2 |

$\frac{1 / 2}{3}$ Less than $\$ 50$ million $\quad \frac{2 /}{}$ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ At large banks on a last-Wednesday basis, bankers' acceptances increased $\$ 101$ million in April 1969 , compared with declines of $\$ 210$ million in April 1968, and $\$ 40$ million in April 1967.
4/ Series revised beginning July 1968 to reflect adjustments to December 31, 1968, Call.
Individual Loan Categories Are Not Available For Publication

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of March to last Wednesday in April |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 5.1 | + 3.8 | + 2.1 | + 2.2 | + 1.7 | $+1.9$ | $+0.5$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.6 | - 1.4 | - 1.6 | + 0.1 | - 0.7 | - 1.4 | - 0.8 |
| Other securities | + 0.6 +5 | +0.7 | +2.0 | +1.1 | +1.1 | +0.2 | +0.7 +0.4 |
| Total | $+5.1$ | $+3.2$ | +2.4 | $+3.2$ | $+2.0$ | $+0.7$ | $+0.4$ |
| All Large Banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+4.0$ | + 2.0 | + 0.7 | + 1.1 | + 0.4 | + 0.8 | - 0.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | 1/ | - 0.9 | - 1.5 | + 0.4 | - 0.5 | - 1.1 | - 0.8 |
| Other securities | + ${ }^{1} .3$ | +0.3 | +1.4 | +0.7 | +0.7 | 1/ | +0.6 |
| Total | $+4.3$ | + 1.4 | $+0.6$ | $+2.2$ | $+0.7$ | - -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Other banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 1.1 | + 1.8 | + 1.4 | $+1.1$ | + 1.3 | $+1.1$ | + 0.7 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 0.6 | - 0.5 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 | - 0.2 | - 0.3 | 1/ |
| Other securities | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.6 | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.2 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ +0.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total | $+0.8$ | $+1.8$ | +1.8 | $+1.0$ | +1.3 | $+1.0$ | +0.8 |
| Item | End of December to end of Apri1 $2 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 3.4 | + 0.5 | - 0.6 | + 2.2 | + 4.1 | + 0.8 | - 1.0 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 6.6 | - 2.7 | 1/ | - 4.0 | - 4.7 | - 3.3 | - 2.4 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +2.3 | + 5.2 | + 1.6 | +2.6 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +0.7 \\ \hline 1.8\end{array}$ | +2.1 |
| Total | -2.7 | $+0.2$ | + 4.6 | - 0.3 | +2.0 | - 1.8 | - 1.3 |
| Al1 Large Banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 0.5 | - 1.1 | - 2.3 | + 1.0 | + 2.1 | - 0.8 | - 2.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 4.6 | - 2.7 | + 0.1 | - 3.1 | - 3.7 | - 2.3 | - 1.7 |
| Other securities |  | +1.5 | + 4.4 | +0.7 | + 1.8 | +0.4 | +1.5 |
| Total | -4.7 | -2.2 | $+2.2$ | -1.3 | +0.2 | -2.8 | -2.3 |
| Other banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | + 2.9 | + 1.6 | + 1.7 | + 1.2 | + 2.0 | + 1.6 | + 1.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | - 2.0 | 1/ | - 0.1 | - 0.9 | - 1.0 | - 1.0 | - 0.7 |
| Other securities | +1.1 +2.0 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ +0.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +0.8 | +0.9 +0.0 | + 0.8 +1.8 | +0.3 + | +0.6 |
| Total | $+2.0$ | $+2.4$ | +2.4 | +1.0 | $+1.8$ | $+1.0$ | +1.0 |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on estimated data for December 1963, and 1962, for all commercial banks and for December 31, 1962, for large banks.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966, January 1967, 1968, and 1969.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late March to 1ate April 1/ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late April $2 /$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 |
| Food processors | - 2 | - 161 | - 100 | - 144 | - 147 | - 609 | - 420 | - 540 | - 159 | - 326 |
| Commodity dealers | - 136 | - 144 | - 120 | - 121 | - 200 | - 152 | - 383 | - 229 | - 210 | - 199 |
| Trade concerns | + 461 $+\quad 399$ | + 423 | + 213 | $+\quad 277$ <br> +216 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 132 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}152 \\ +\quad 449 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 254 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ -\quad 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 235 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 530 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Retail trade | + 399 | $+267$ | + 176 | $+216$ | + 50 | + 220 | + 126 | - 47 | + 178 | + 349 |
| Wholesale trade | + 62 | + 156 | + $\quad 37$ | + 61 | + 82 | + 229 | + 128 | + 44 | + 57 | + 181 |
| Metals | $+\quad 199$ | + 188 | $+\quad 15$ | $+\quad 120$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 169 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1,039 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 731 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1,028 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 555 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}181 \\ +\quad 836 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Primary metals | - 2 | + 94 | + 51 | $+26$ | + 47 | + 85 | + 352 | +126 | + 154 | + 116 |
| Machinery | + 102 | + 80 | + 101 | + 12 | + 76 | + 556 | + 320 | + 691 | +154 $+\quad 1$ | + 494 |
| Transportation equipment | - 39 | 63 | - 218 | + 49 | + 13 | + 118 | - 45 | $+6$ | + 143 | + 35 |
| Other fabricated metals | + 138 | + 77 | + 81 | + 33 | + 33 | + 280 | + 104 | + 205 | + 104 | + 191 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | + 123 | + 72 | + 8 | + + 35 | + 54 | + 364 | + 395 | + 209 | + 328 | + 281 |
| Petroleum | + 104 | 20 | 22 | + 23 | 27 | + 419 | - 116 | + 37 | + 143 | + 139 |
| Chemicals | + 94 | 14 | + 133 | - 122 | + 86 | + 87 | + 207 | + 466 | + 214 | + 253 |
| Other durable manufacturing | + 49 | $+61$ | 2 | + 68 | + 88 | + 87 | + 68 | + 34 | + 194 | + 193 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | + 18 | $+30$ | + 68 | + 46 | + 69 | + 22 | + 37 | + 111 | + 124 | + 154 |
| Mining | + 52 | + 125 | - 99 | $+3$ | - 27 | + 288 | + 576 | + 111 | + 118 | + 229 |
| Public Utilities, total | - 23 | $+\quad 266$ $+\quad 163$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +\quad 213 \\ \hline 88\end{array}$ | - 164 | + 73 $+\quad$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 179 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 211 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 117 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ -\quad 419 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 21 |
| Transportation 3/ | - 71 | $+163$ | + 82 | n.a. | n.a. | + 73 | + 242 | + 138 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Communication 3/ | + 80 | + 59 | + 83 | n.a. | n.a. | - 24 | - 36 | $+\quad 124$ $+\quad 124$ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other public utilities | 32 | $+44$ | + 48 | n.a. | n.a. | - 228 | - 417 | - 339 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Construction | + 17 | $+63$ | + 68 | + 28 | + 114 | + 222 | + 86 | - 56 | + 53 | + 79 |
| All other types of business | $+\quad 179$ $+\quad 439$ | + 260 | $+\quad 175$ | $+\quad 208$ $+\quad 88$ | - 8 | +1,245 | $+\quad 328$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 322 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 361 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 35$ $+\quad$ |
| Bankers acceptances | + 101 | - 210 | - 40 | $+88$ | + 28 | - 5 | - 270 | + 212 | + 20 | - 326 |
| Services 3/ | + 125 | + 143 | + 37 | n.a. | n.a. | + 670 | $+\quad 274$ $+\quad 337$ | - 132 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other - | + 213 | $+327$ | $+178$ | $+120$ | - 36 | + 629 | + 337 | + 242 | $+341$ | + 361 |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | - 39 |  | 21 | n.a. | n.a. | - 82 | - 62 | + 78 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Classified | +1,356 | +1,145 | + 528 | + 257 | + 376 | +3,200 | +1,603 | +1,491 | +1,537 | +2,183 |
| Unclassified | + 261 | + 99 | + 158 | + 187 | + 112 | +322 | + 152 | + 107 | + 329 | $+\quad 295$ |
| Total Change | +1,617 | +1,244 | + 686 | + 444 | + 488 | +3,522 | +1,755 | +1,598 | +1,866 | +2,478 |

1/ Five most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes are compiled from December 25, 1968; December 27, 1967; December 28, 1966; December 29, 1965, and December 30, 1964. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.
3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.

Exhibit F 3/
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)


are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates.

$$
\mathrm{p} \text { - Preliminary. } \quad \text { r - Kevised. }
$$


 as "other securities."
3/ Series revised beginning July 1968 to reflect adjustments to December 31, 1968, Call.

Exhibit G
Ratios to Total Deposits 1/ 3/


NOTE: Comparability of figures affected by changes in Federal Reserve membership, merger, and by changes in the reserve classification of cities or individual banks.

```
p - Preliminary.
r - Revised.
```

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection.)
2/ Beginning in June, 1966, loans at all commerdial banks exclude about \$1 billion of participation certificates now reported in other securities. If the $\$ 1$ billion were included in loans in June the ratio for all commercial banks would be 66.3 compared with 66.0 on the current basis. Loan ratios revised beginning September 1968 and U.S. Government security ratios reyised beginning December 1967.

## DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

Seasonally adjusted. Deposits, average of daily figures. Turnover, monthly.
Annual rate


Exhibit H - Part II

| P e r i o d | Seasonaly Adjusted (Dollar amounts in billions) |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adj. (In mil. of dollars) <br> Gross liabilities of <br> U.S. banks to 3/4/ their foreign branches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Supply $\mathbf{1}^{\prime}$ |  |  | Time and $\frac{1}{2} /$ <br> savings $\underline{2}$ <br> deposits  <br> (All commercial)  | ```U.S. Gov't. deposits (al1 member) 1/``` | Turnover outside <br> N.Y. City* <br> (per cent) |  |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |  |
| 1964--December | 159.3 | 125.1 | 34.2 | 126.6 | 5.1 | 33.3 | 1,183 |
| 1965--December | 166.8 | 130.5 | 36.3 | 146.9 | 4.2 | 37.4 | 1,345 |
| 1966--December | 170.4 | 132.1 | 38.3 | 158.1 | 3.5 | 40.0 | 4,036 |
| 1967--December | 181.3 | 140.9 | 40.4 | 183.5 | 4.6 | 41.1 | 4,241 |
| 1968--January | 182.3 | 141.7 | 40.6 | 184.1 | 5.4 | 41.6 | 4,259 |
| February | 182.7 | 141.9 | 40.7 | 185.2 | 7.1 | 42.1 | 4,530 |
| March | 183.4 | 142.2 | 41.1 | 186.7 | 6.7 | 41.6 | 4,920 |
| April | 184.4 | 143.0 | 41.4 | 187.1 | 5.2 | 42.3 | 5,020 5,888 |
| May | 186.1 | 144.5 | 41.6 | 187.6 | 3.7 3.9 | 43.0 43.4 | 5,888 6,241 |
| June | 187.3 | 145.3 | 42.0 | 188.2 | 3.9 2.7 | 43.4 43.7 | 6,241 6,183 |
| July | 189.4 | 147.2 | 42.2 42.6 | 190.4 | 4.8 | 43.7 | 7,025 |
| August | 190.2 | 147.6 146.7 | 42.7 | 196.6 | 4.3 | 43.8 | 7,131 |
| September | 189.5 190.2 | 146.7 | 42.7 | 199.6 | 5.0 | 46.5 | 7,080 |
| October | 190.2 191.9 | 147.4 | 42.8 43.2 | 201.9 | 4.7 | 44.9 | 7,273 |
|  | 193.7 | 150.1 | 43.6 | 202.5 | 5.3 | 46.1 | 8,656 |
| 1969--January | 193.8 | 149.9 | 43.9 | 201.0 | 6.7 | 47.4 | 8,869 |
| February | 194.0 | 149.8 | 44.2 | 201.0 | 4.9 | 46.1 | 9,918 |
| April p | 195.8 | 151.5 | 44.3 | 200.8 | 5.8 | n.a. | 9,698 |
| Week ending: |  |  |  | 201.1 | 3.0 | n.a. | 9,455 |
| April 2 | 195.2 | 150.8 153.5 | 44.3 44.4 | 201.2 | 4.9 | n.a. | 9,790 |
| 9 16 | 197.9 | 152.1 | 44.2 | 200.9 | 5.3 | n . | 10,005 |
| 23 | 194.6 | 150.3 | 44.3 | 200.6 | 6.7 | n.a. | 10,575 |
| 30 | 193.6 | 149.4 | 44.2 | 200.3 | 6.6 | n.a. | 9,698 |

1/ Averages of daily figures.
( Beginning on June 9, 1966, time deposit data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans.
3/ Last Wednesday of month.
 small however.

*     - Beginning January 1964, data for 232 metropolitan centers outside New York City. Preliminary.


## TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT LARGE COMMERCIAL BANKS

Wednesday figures


| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Consumertype time \& savings | Savings | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumer- } \\ \text { type } \\ \text { time } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Large Negotiable CD's | State Political <br> Foir. official etc. |
| 1966--Dec. 28 (old) | 89,495 | 65,733 | 47,099 | 18,634 | 15,659 | 8,103 |
| Dec. 28 (new) 2/ | 89,639 | 65,847 | 47,213 | 18,634 | 15,642 | 8,150 |
| 1967--Dec. 27 (old) | 102,809 | 73,686 | 48,647 | 25,039 | 20,330 | 8,793 |
| Dec. 27 (new) 2/ | 102,991 | 73,820 | 48,781 | 25,039 | 20,330 | 8,841 |
| 1968--Apr. 24 | 104,231 | 75,185 | 48,420 | 26,765 | 19,785 | 9,261 |
| 1968--Oct. 30 | 110,771 | 78,456 | 48,522 | 29,934 | 23,303 | 9,012 |
| Nov. 27 | 111,895 | 78,656 | 48,668 | 29,988 | 24,302 | 8,937 |
| Dec. 31 (old) | c111,900 | c79,443 | c49,016 | c 30,427 | c22,821 | c 9,636 |
| Dec. 31 (new) 2/ | 112,103 | 79.637 | 49,161 | 30,476 | 22,820 | 9,646 |
| 1969--J an. 29 | 110,030 | 79,473 | 48, 342 | 31,131 | 21,031 | 9,526 |
| Feb. 26 | 109,211 | 79,944 | 48,335 | 31,609 | 19,968 | 9,299 |
| Mar. 26 | 108,408 | 80,492 | 48,667 | 31,825 | 18,792 | 9,124 |
| 1969--Apr. 2 | 108,387 | 80,618 | 48,650 | 31,968 | 18,626 | 9,143 |
| 9 | 108,085 | 80,392 | 48,337 | 32,055 | 18,494 | 9,199 |
| 16 | 107,319 | 79,906 | 47,913 | 31.993 | 17,993 | 9,420 |
| 23 | 107,278 | 79,766 | 47,809 | 31,957 | 17,991 | 9,521 |
| 30 | 106,943 | 79,836 | 47,746 | 32,090 | 17,631 | 9,476 |

$\frac{1 /}{1 /}$ Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
2/ Revised series. c - Corrected.

Exhibit J
Member Bank Reserves
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars')

| D A T E | Free reserves <br> (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess Reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Al1 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |
| Monthly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958--December | - 41 | - 80 | - 32 | -197 | 268 | 516 | 557 |  |
| 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 18,160 |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 15,530 |
| 1961--December | 419 | - 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 19,290 |
| 1962--December | 268 | - 62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 19,950 |
| 1963--December | 209 | 19 | 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 20,640 |
| 1964--December | 168 | - 14 | - 31 | -103 | 315 | 411 | 243 | 21,500 |
| 1965--December | - 2 | - 70 | - 8 | -161 | 238 | 452 | 454 | 22,640 |
| 1966--December | -165 | - 95 | - 50 | -159 | 140 | 392 | 557 | 22,900 |
| 1967--December | 107 | - 22 | - 5 | - 55 | 187 | 345 | 238 | 25,150 |
| 1968--Jan. | 144 | - 9 | - 2 | - 80 | 236 | 381 | 237 | 25,500 |
| Feb. | 38 | - 57 | - 2 | - 73 | 166 | 399 | 361 | 25,765 |
| Mar. | -315 | - 13 | - 59 | -253 | 11 | 356 | 671 | 25,812 |
| Apr. | -413 | - 59 | -105 | -257 | 9 | 270 | 683 | 25,623 |
| May | -326 | - 34 | - 64 | -189 | - 38 | 420 | 746 | 25,711 |
| June | -341 | - 22 | - 43 | -224 | - 96 | 351 | 692 | 25,816 |
| July | -226 | - 25 | - 78 | - 97 | - 27 | 299 | 525 | 25,923 |
| Aug. | -190 | -164 | 2 | - 94 | 66 | 375 | 565 | 26,431 |
| Sept. | -132 | -136 | - 19 | -133 | 156 | 383 | 515 | 26,395 |
| Oct. | -167 | - 40 | - 4 | -191 | 68 | 260 | 427 | 26,610 |
| Nov. | -245 | - 18 | - 9 | -258 | 40 | 324 | 569 | 26,728 |
| Dec. | -297 | -130 | - 70 | -167 | 70 | 455 | 752 | 26,976 |
| 1969--Jan. | -480 | - 60 | - 49 | -337 | - 34 | 217 | 697 | 27,193 |
| Feb. | -596 | - 67 | - 33 | -403 | - 93 | 228 | 824 | 27,209 |
| Mar. | -701 -869 | - 44 | -101 | -456 | -100 | 217 | 918 | 27,079 |
| Apr. | -869 | -119 | -118 | -539 | - 93 | 127 | 996 | 26,846 |


| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | Savings and loan shares 4/ | U. S. Gov't. savings bonds 5/ | U. S. Gov't. securities maturing within one year 6/ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Commercial banks 3/ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product $7 /$ | Demand deposits and currency to gross national product $7 /$ | Commercial bank deposits and currency to liquid assets $(2+3 \div 1)$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.3 | 34.7 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.7 | 31.3 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.5 | 30.4 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 79.5 | 29.7 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.2 | 28.6 | 52.6 53.0 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.0 | 27.5 26.4 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | 26.4 25.1 | 52.9 |
| 1962 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 48.1 | 79.5 81.0 | 24.6 | 53.0 |
| 1963 | 495.4 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 0.4 | 90.9 101.4 | 49.0 49.9 | 48.1 | 81.5 | 24.1 | 53.5 |
| 1964 | 530.5 | 156.7 | 127.1 | 49.0 | 0.4 0.3 | 101.4 109.8 | 49.9 50.5 | 46.1 | 79.8 | 22.8 | 54.3 |
| 1965 | 573.1 | 164.1 | 147.1 | 52.6 | 0.3 | 109.8 113.4 | 50.5 | 48.6 53.9 | 77.9 | 21.8 | 54.5 |
| 1966* | 601.5 | 168.6 | 159.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 113.4 123.9 | 50.9 51.9 | 53.9 50.5 | 79.2 | 21.9 | 55.9 |
| 1967 | 650.4 | 180.7 | 183.1 | 60.3 | -- | 123.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 79.2 | 21.9 | 55.9 |
| 1968 |  |  |  |  |  | \# 123.6 | 51.9 | 53.6 |  |  | 55.8 |
| Jan. r | 655.8 | 179.6 | 186.5 | \# $\begin{array}{r}60.6 \\ 61.1\end{array}$ | -- | + 123.6 | 51.8 | 55.4 |  |  | 55.5 |
| Feb. r | 658.6 665.6 | 178.2 | 187.6 187.9 | 61.1 61.4 | -- | 124.6 125.8 | 51.8 51.8 | 57.0 | 79.1 | 21.7 | 55.5 |
| Mar. r | 665.6 664.6 | 181.7 181.1 | 187.9 187.6 | 61.4 61.7 | -- | 125.8 125.9 | 51.8 | 56.5 | 79.1 |  | 55.5 |
| Apr . r | 664.6 667.8 | 181.1 183.9 | 187.6 | 61.7 62.1 | -- | 126.4 | 51.8 | 55.9 |  |  | 55.6 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & r \\ r\end{array}$ | 667.8 670.8 | 183.9 | 187.7 187.9 | 62.6 | -- | 126.8 | 51.9 | 54.9 | 78.2 | 21.5 | 55.8 |
| June r ${ }^{\text {July }}$ r | 676.5 | 186.2 | 191.5 | 62.8 | -- | 127.2 | 51.9 | 56.9 |  |  | 55.8 |
| Aug. r | 679.6 | 185.9 | 194.0 | 63.0 | -- | 128.1 | 52.0 | 56.6 |  | 21 | 55.9 |
| Sept. r | 684.4 | 186.3 | 195.9 | 63.4 | -- | 129.5 | 52.0 | 57.4 | 7.8 | 21.4 | 56.8 |
| Oct. r | 692.2 | 187.5 | 200.0 | 63.8 |  | 130.0 | 52.0 | 58.9 |  |  | 56.4 |
| Nov. r | 697.8 | 189.3 | 204.4 | 64.3 | -- | 130.8 | 52.1 | 57.0 | 78.4 | 21.4 | 56.7 |
| Dec. r | 707.6 | § 197.8 | 203.1 | 64.7 | -- | 131.0 | 52.5 | 58.5 | 78.4 | 21.4 | 56.7 |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.4 |  |  | 55.6 |
| Jan. $\quad \mathrm{p}$ | 702.5 | 188.1 | 202.8 | 64.8 | -- | 131.0 | 52.3 | 63.4 |  |  | 55.6 |
| Feb. $\quad \mathrm{p}$ | 704.3 | 189.1 | 202.3 | 65.2 |  | 132.0 | 52.2 | 67.7 | 78.2 | 21.2 | 55.2 |
| Mar. r p | 711.9 | 191.7 | 201.4 200.0 | 65.5 65.9 |  | 133.4 e 133.2 | 52.2 | 68.1 |  |  | 55.0 |
| Apr. r p | 709.3 | 189.8 | 200.0 | 65.9 | -- | e 133.2 | 52.2 | 68.1 |  |  |  |


payment of personal loans.

- Reflects conversion of a savings and loan association with share capital of about $\$ 175$ million to a mutual savings bank.
§ - Figures are for Tuesday, December 31 rather than for the last-Wednesday of December.

 Digitized and cyrrency and total liquid assets were affected.


## Exhibit K (Continued)

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $X-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962,p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).
