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BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELUP PARis IN FEBRUARY 1968

Summary. Commercial bank credit increased substantially further in February associated in large part with heavy bank marticipation in the late-month Treasury note financing. Acquisitions of municipal and agency issues slackened following rapid expansion in January. Growth in business loans continued moderate. The money supply increased somewhat further in February following a large rise in January. Time and savings deposits rose moderately after declining in January. U.S. Government deposits were built up sharply late in the month when payment was made for the new Treasury notes. Free reserves declined as member bank borrowings rose and excess reserves dropped. Total and required reserves continued to expand.

> Changes in Commercial Bank Credit ${ }^{1 /}$ Money Supply and Time Deposits (Seasonally adjusted)


1/ Where necessary, changes in loans and other securities described above are adjusted for the definitional shift of about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates from loans to other securities on June 30, 1966. Changes in total credit, total loans, and total time and savings deposits described above are also adjusted for the reduction of $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans excluded on June 9, 1966, as a result of a change in Federal Reserve regulations affecting reserve requirements.

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercail banks increased sharply in February--\$4 billion; this was at the same high 14 per cent annual rate as in January following the modest 3 per cent November-December expansion. The February increase was associated in large part with heavy bank allotments-an estimated $\$ 3.5$ billion--of the new $\$ 4.3$ billion 15 -month notes issued by the Treasury on February 21 payable through credit to Tax and Loan accounts. Holdings of U.S. Government securities increased $\$ 2.7$ billion, offsetting the decline of the two previous months. Substantial contraseasonal increases occurred at both weekly reporting and at other banks. Acquisitions of new issues were offset in part however, by reductions in bills as tax bills acquired in the mid-January financing were redistributed.

Holdings of municipal and agency issues increased only $\$ 200$ million in February following the sharp $\$ 1.7$ billion January rise. Most of the slowdown was at weekly reporting banks, where purchases of municipals were relatively moderate and holdings of participations and agency issues declined. At banks outside the weekly reporting group holdings of "other securities" appeared to increase by about the usual amount.

Total loans increased \$1.1 billion in February or at a pace about a third as fast as the rapid January expansion. Growth in business, real estate, and consumer loans continued at close to the previous month's rate. Security loans, following a very large increase in January, rose only moderately further in February associated in part with increased dealer loans at the time of the Treasury note financing. Loans to nonbank financial institutions declined further.

Business loans increased $\$ 500$ million in February--or at a slightly slower pace than in January--and the same as the average growth over the last half of 1967. At New York City banks, they declined contraseasonally while at outside banks they rose moderately further. Most industry categories declined more or increased less than in the corresponding weeks of previous years. Borrowing by retail trade concerns, chemical manufacturers, and public utilities appeared especially weak. Loans to primary metals concerns, however, showed considerable strength. This borrowing, which was concentrated in term loans, was probably associated mainly with steel plant and equipment expenditures but it may also have been used to finance inventory accumulation as well. Over the four weeks ended February 28, all term loans at weekly reporting banks increased about $\$ 130$ million compared with a decline of $\$ 140$ million in the comparable four weeks last year. On the other hand, loans maturing in one year or less declined $\$ 70$ million in February 1968 compared with an increase of $\$ 75$ billion in 1967. At the end of February 1968, the ratio of term to total loans was 45.5 per cent, almost $1-1 / 2$ percentage points above the year earlier level.

Money supply and time deposits. The money supply increased $\$ 200$ million in February following a $\$ 900$ million rise in January. Over the three months, following the discount rate increase in November, expansion was at an annual rate of about 3 per cent. U.S. Government deposits declined over the early part of February but then rose sharply on the 21 st when payments were made for the new Treasury notes.

Time and savings deposits increased \$1.3 billion in February-or close to the moderate pace of the November-December period. In January, these deposits had declined nominally on a monthly average basis but expansion had resumed in the latter part of the month. At weekly reporting banks, savings deposits increased again in February after declining in January. Part of the funds withdrawn in January after the December interest crediting period were apparently transferred into higher yielding savings certificates and open accounts. Such consumer-type time deposits continued to expand moderately in February. Negotiable CD's rose only slightly in February compared with substantial increases in corresponding weeks of other recent years.

Bank reserves. Total and required reserves rose substantially further in February but less rapidly than in January. Free reserves averaged about $\$ 15$ million over the four weeks ending February 28 compared with $\$ 140$ million over the previous five January weeks. Member bank borrowings rose to $\$ 370$ million and excess reserves declined; in the latter part of February borrowings exceeded excess reserves.

Banking Section,
Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Last Wednesday of month, seasonally adiusted
Billions of dollars


Exhibit A - Part II
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(Seasonally Adjusted)


1/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans
2/ Estimated as of December 31.
3/ Beginning June 9, loan data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans. Beginning June 30, total loans exclude, and other securities include, about $\$ 1$ billion of participation ceriificates.

LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS
Billions of dollars


Exhibit B - Part II

Loans at A11 Commercial Banks
Seasonally Adjusted


Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1968 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar . | Apr . | May . | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct.p | Nov . p | Dec.p | Jan.p | Feb.p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | + 4.2 | +3.6 | + 3.4 | +1.8 | +1.4 | +1.0 | +6.8 | +4.9 | +2.2 | +3.1 | +1.7 | +0.1 | $+4.0$ | +4.0 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | $+0.5$ | + 1.7 | $+1.9$ | - 1.7 | 1/ | - 0.7 | $+3.4$ | $+3.0$ | - 0.2 | + 0.7 | - 0.5 | - 1.8 | - 0.9 | + 2.7 |
| Other securities | + 1.2 | + 1.2 | + 1.2 | $+1.3$ | + 1.4 | + 1.3 | $+0.2$ | + 0.8 | + 0.4 | + 0.9 | + 1.6 | + 0.2 | + 1.7 | $+0.2$ |
| Loans 2/ | + 2.6 | $+0.6$ | + 0.3 | + 2.2 | $1 /$ | + 0.4 | $+3.2$ | + 1.1 | $+2.0$ | + 1.6 | $+0.5$ | + 1.7 | + 3.2 | + 1.1 |
| Business | $+0.9$ | $+0.6$ | $+0.7$ | + 0.9 | $+0.6$ | + 0.6 | $+0.7$ | + 0.2 | $+0.3$ | + 0.2 | $+0.3$ | $+1.3$ | $+0.6$ | $+0.5$ |
| Real estate | $+0.3$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.2$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ | + 0.4 | $+0.3$ | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | $+0.5$ | $+0.5$ | $+0.6$ |
| Consumer | $+0.2$ | $+0.1$ | $+0.1$ | $+0.2$ | 1/ | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | +0.3 | $+0.3$ | $+0.3$ | $+0.1$ | r +0.4 | $+0.3$ |
| Security | $+0.5$ | - 0.1 | 1/ | - 0.2 | - 0.2 | - 0.7 | + 1.6 | + 0.3 | $+0.3$ | + 0.3 | - 0.5 | - 0.3 | + 0.8 | $+0.3$ |
| Nonbank financial | $+0.1$ | - 0.3 | - 0.4 | + 0.2 | $=0.1$ | - 0.2 | - 0.1 | 1/ | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | 1/ | + 0.3 | - 0.2 | - 0.4 |
| Agriculture | 1/ | $\underline{1 /}$ | $+0.2$ | 1/. | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | $+0.1$ | + 0.1 | 1/ | 1/ | - 0.1 | 1/ | $1 /$ | 1/ |
| All other | + 0.6 | + 0.1 | - 0.5 | $+0.9$ | - 0.7 | 1/ | + 0.4 | - 0.1 | + 0.5 | 1/ | 1/ | 1/ | $\mathrm{r}+1.1$ | - 0.2 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | $+2.1$ | $+0.7$ | $+0.3$ | $+2.4$ | $+0.2$ | + 1.1 | $+1.6$ | + 0.8 | + 1.7 | + 1.3 | $+1.0$ | $+2.0$ | $+2.4$ | $+0.8$ |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | $+2.0$ | $+1.0$ | $+0.7$ | $+2.2$ | $+0.3$ | + 1.3 | + 1.7 | + 0.8 | + 1.4 | + 0.9 | + 1.0 | + 1.9 | + 2.6 | + 1.2 |

1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
n/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
 in February 1967 and a decline of $\$ 3$ million in February 1966. Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of January to last Wednesday of February |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 0.9 | - 1.3 | + 0.9 | + 2.0 | $+1.1$ | + 1.8 | + 1.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 1.0 | + 0.6 | - 2.3 | - 1.0 | - 0.6 | - 0.8 | - 1.2 |
| Other securities | + 0.4. | +1.3 | +0.7 | $\begin{array}{r}1.06 \\ +0.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +0.5 | $\begin{array}{r}0.9 \\ +0.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1.2 \\ +0.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total | + 0.5 . | $+0.7$ | -0.8 | +1.6 | + 1.0 | + +1.3 | +0.4 |
| Large banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 1.2 | - 1.1 | + 0.6 | + 1.5 | + 0.7 | + 1.2 | $+1.0$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | - 1.8 | - 0.8 | - 0.2 | - 0.5 | - 1.0 |
| Other securities | +0.2 | +1.1 | 10.4 +0.8 | +0.5 | $\begin{array}{r}0.2 \\ +0.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } 0.5 \\ +0.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| Total | -0.3 | $\underline{+0.8}$ | -0.8 | +1.1 | + +1.0 | $\underline{+1.0}$ | +0.4 |
| Other banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+0.3$ | - 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.5 | $+0.3$ | + 0.6 | + 0.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.3 | - 0.1 | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | - 0.4 | -0.4 | - 0.2 |
| Other securities Total | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | 1/ |
| Total | + 0.8 | -0.1 | 1/ | $+0.5$ | 1/ | $+0.3$ | $\pm 0.3$ |
| Item | End of December to end of February |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1968 2 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 2 | 19632 | 1962 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 4.7 | - 5.8 | - 3.8 | - 1.6 | - 3.3 | - 2.7 | - 2.8 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | - 2.2 | - 2.5 | - 1.9 | - 1.1 | - 0.6 |
| Other securities Total | +0.3 +-3.1 | +1.9 +1.9 | +0.2 | +0.9 | $\frac{1 /}{}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +0.6 \\ \hline 3.2\end{array}$ | +0.6 |
| Total | - 3.1 | - 3.4 | -5.8 | -3.2 | - 5.2 | -3.2 | -2.8 |
| Large banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 4.2 | - 4.9 | - 2.9 | - 1.6 | - 3.0 | - 2.7 | - 2.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +1/19 | + 0.4 | - 2.4 | - 2.1 | - 1.4 | - 0.9 | - 0.7 |
| Other securities Total | + 0.9 | +1.9 +2.6 | +0.1 <br> -5.2 | +0.7 | $\underline{1 /}$ | + 0.4 +0.1 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +0.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total | - 3.2 | - 2.6 | - 5.2 | -3.1 | -4.5 | -3.1 | -2.8 |
| Other banks 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 0.5 |  | - 0.9 |  | - 0.3 | 1/ |  |
| U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities | $\begin{array}{r}+0.3 \\ +0.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1/1/ | +0.1 | - 0.4 | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | +0.1 +0.1 |
| Other securities Total | +0.5 | $\frac{1 /}{-0.8}$ | +0.2 | +0.2 | $\frac{1 /}{}$ | +0.2 | +0.2 |
|  | $+0.1$ | - 0.8 | - 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1/ |

NOTE: Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for large banks used when available.
Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on estimated data for December 31, 1967, 1963, and 1962, for all commercial banks and for December 31, 1967 and 1962, for large banks.
3/ Based on revised coverage beginning July 1966, January 1967, and January 1968.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Large Commercial Banks (In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | Late January to late February 1/ |  |  |  |  | Late December to late February 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 |
| Food processors | - 45 | - 155 | $+49$ | - 43 | - 126 | - 350 | - 322 | - 26 | - 196 | - 427 |
| Commodity dealers | 95 | 73 | 34 | 11 | - 104 | 158 | - 104 | 26 | 196 $+\quad 135$ | $-\quad 427$ $-\quad 136$ |
| Trade concerns | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \quad 14 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | + 128 | + 178 $+\quad 125$ | 1 <br> $+\quad 112$ | $\begin{array}{r}109 \\ +\quad 10 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 204 | - 202 | - 246 | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 135 \\ +\quad 202 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}136 \\ -\quad 293 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Retail trade | - 23 | + 115 | + 125 | - 2 | $\underline{72}$ | - 171 | - 143 | - 172 | $+215$ | - 206 |
| Wholesale trade | + 9 | + 13 | + 53 | + 114 | + 37 | 33 | 59 | 74 | 13 | 87 |
| Metals | $+\quad 274$ $+\quad 115$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 13 \\ +\quad 464 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ | $+\quad 195$ $+\quad 33$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 264 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $+\quad 185$ $+\quad 28$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 186 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ +\quad 271 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ( <br> $+\quad 166$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 307 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 270 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Primary metals | $+115$ | $\underline{+13}$, | + 33 | + 35 | + 28 | + 134 | + 56 | + 56 | $+\quad 20$ | + 11 |
| Machinery | + 79 | + 235 | + 102 | $+\quad 127$ | + 98 | + 100 | +126 | + 48 | $+\quad 164$ $+\quad 1$ | $+\quad 11$ $+\quad 264$ |
| Transportation equipment | + 26. | + 156 | + 66 | + 33 | + 25 | 33 | $+\quad 89$ | 19 | 168 $+\quad 68$ | $+\quad 264$ $-\quad 9$ |
| Other fabricated metals | + 54 | + 60 | 6 | + 69 | + 34 | 15 | -- | + 81 | $+\quad 55$ $+\quad 100$ | + 4 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | + 214 | + 180 | + 191 | + 132 | + 191 | + 155 | $+80$ | $+\quad 145$ | + 100 | $+\quad 89$ |
| Petroleum | 22 | 50 | + 27 | + 183 | - 43 | 2 | + 61 | + 140 | + 128 | $+\quad 45$ |
| Chemicals | + 37 | + 139 | + 84 | + 113 | + 21 | + 19 | $+\quad 97$ | + 141 | $+\quad 69$ | $+\quad 50$ |
| Other durable manufacturing | $+\quad 9$ | + 19 | + 47 | + 51 | + 20 | 74 | 30 | $+\quad 53$ | + 47 | + 30 |
| Other nondurable manufacturing | $+\quad 5$ | - 7 | + 24 | + 36 | + 21 | 41 | - 16 | + 17 | + 29 | - 28 |
| Mining | 25 | - 126 | 17 | + 144 | - 33 | + 306 | + 243 | + 92 | + 155 | + 92 |
| Public Utilities, total | $\begin{array}{r}-\quad 189 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}126 \\ -\quad 129 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 43 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ -\quad 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}135 \\ -\quad 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 306 \\ -\quad 386 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 243 \\ -\quad 136 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 92 \\ -\quad 212 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 157 \\ -\quad 67 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}+\quad 92 \\ -\quad 241 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Transportation 3/ | $\overline{+\quad 26}$ | $\bigcirc$ | n.a. | n.a | n.a. | $\bigcirc$ | - 136 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Communication 3/ | - 38 | - 25 | n.a. | n.a | n.a. | - 152 | $+41$ | n.a. | n.a. | n.a |
| Other public utilities | - 177 | - 178 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | - 295 | - 177 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Construction | + 7 | - 3 | - $5^{*}$ | + 46 | + 26 | - 4 | - 99 | - 2 | + 16 | + 21 |
| All other types of business | - 147 | - 107 | + 41 | $+\quad 22$ $+\quad 84$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +\quad 161 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 211 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } \quad 33 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 143 | 1 <br> $-\quad 10$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 255 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Bankers acceptances | - 104 | - 87 | - 3 | - 84 | $+43$ | - 236 | + 82 | - 33 | - 277 | n.a. |
| Services 3/ | + 16 | - 20 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | + 76 | - 157 | - $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}$. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other | - 59 | -- | + 44 | + 106 | + 118 | 51 | + 42 | - 110 | + 267 | n.a. |
| Foreign business concerns 3/ | + 1 | + 32 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | - 29 | + 38 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Classified | + 10 | + 308 | + 737 | +1,018 | + 293 | - 793 | - 152 | + 345 | + 915 | - 332 |
| Unclassified | $+\quad 53$ | + 37 | + 144 | + 86 | + 102 | + 32 | - 191 | + 85 | + 7 | $+\quad 64$ |
| Total Change | + 63 | +345 | $+\quad 881$ $+\quad 8$ | +1,104 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +\quad 395 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -761. | - $\quad 348$ | + 430 | + 922 | - 268 |

1/ Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes are compiled from December 27, 1967; December 28, 1966; December 29, 1965; December 30, 1964 and
December 25, 1963. These data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.
3/ Prior to 1967, transportation, communication, services, and foreign loans were not reported separately.

Exhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)

| Date | Loans and investments | U. S. Gov't. | Other securities | Total loans | Business | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank financial institutions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { other } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 169.3 | 58.2 | 17.9 | 93.2 | 40.5 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 15.8 | --- | 72 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 184.4 | 66.4 | 20.6 | 97.5 | 40.4 | 25.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 15.9 | -.- | 8.2 |
| 1959--Jun. 24 (old) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 42.5 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | --- | 8.8 |
| Jun. 24 (new) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 37.8 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| Dec. 31 1/ | 189.5 | 58.9 | 20.5 | 110.0 | 40.2 | 28.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 198.5 | 61.0 | 20.9 | 116.7 | 43.1 | 28.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 30 | 214.4 | 66.6 | 23.9 | 123.9 | 45.2 | 30.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 (est.) | 233.6 | 66.4 | 29.3 | 137.9 | 49.1 | 34.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 23.7 | 8.5 | 10.7 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 (est.) | 252.4 | 63.4 | 35.1 | 153.9 | 53.7 | 39.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 27.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 |
| 1964--Dec. 31 | 273.9 | 63.0 | 38.8 | 172.1 | 60.2 | 43.7 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 31.0 | 10.9 | 13.9 |
| 1965--Dec. 31 | 301.8 | 59.5 | 44.9 | 197.4 | 71.4 | 49.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 35.8 | 13.3 | 14.9 |
| 1966--Ju1. 27 | 306.9 2 | 52.7 | 48.6 3/ | 205.6 2/3 | 77.1 | 52.3 | 7.2 | 8.6 3/ | 38.1 | 12.8 | $13.52 / 3$ |
| Aug. 31 | 207.4 | 53.7 | $48.4{ }^{-}$ | 205.2 - | 76.7 | 52.8 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 38.5 | 12.0 | 13.1 - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Sept. 28 | 308.8 | 53.6 | 48.8 | 206.4 | 77.9 | 53.2 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 38.5 | 12.5 | 12.8 |
| Oct. 26 | 308.0 | 53.6 | 48.7 | 205.8 | 78.0 | 53.6 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 38.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 |
| Nov. 30 | 309.0 | 54.4 | 47.9 | 206.7 | 78.6 | 53.8 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 38.7 | 11.9 | 12.4 |
| Dec. 31 | 317.9 | 56.2 | 48.8 | 213.0 | 80.6 | 54.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 38.9 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| 1967--Jan. 25 | 313.8 | 56.0 | 49.4 | 208.5 | 78.9 | 54.0 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 38.7 | 11.7 | 12.4 |
| Feb. 22 | 314.5 | 56.6 | 50.7 | 207.2 | 79.1 | 54.0 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 38.6 | 11.3 | 12.2 |
| Mar. 29 | 320.1 | 57.8 | 52.0 | 210.3 | 81.1 | 54.1 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 38.7 | 11.5 | 12.1 |
| Apr. 26 | 322.5 | 56.2 | 54.0 | 212.4 | 81.8 | 54.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 39.1 | 11.6 | 12.4 |
| May 31 | 323.6 | 55.8 | 54.7 | 213.1 | 81.7 | 54.8 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 39.4 | 11.3 | 12.9 |
| Jun. 30 | 329.5 | 54.2 | 56.7 | 218.6 | 84.6 | 55.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 39.9 | 12.2 | 13.5 |
| Jul. 26 | 331.8 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 218.0 | 84.0 | 55.7 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 40.2 | 11.4 | 13.2 |
| Aug. 30 | 334.2 | 59.1 | 57.8 | 217.3 | 82.5 | 56.2 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 40.5 | 11.2 | 13.0 |
| Sept. 27 p | 338.8 | 60.1 | 58.3 | 220.4 | 83.9 | 56.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 40.6 | 12.0 | 13.5 |
| Oct. 25 P | 341.6 | 62.4 | 59.0 | 220.2 | 83.7 | 57.0 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 40.7 | 11.6 | 13.5 |
| Nov. 29 p | 344.0 | 62.9 | 59.6 | 221.5 | 84.5 | 57.5 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 40.9 | 11.6 | 13.8 |
| Dec. 31 (est.) | 353.1 | 62.9 | 60.5 | 229.6 | 88.0 | 57.8 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 41.1 | 13.3 | 146 |
| 1968--Jan. 31 p | 349.5 | 62.2 | 61.5 | 225.8 | 85.7 | 58.1 | 10.5 | 9.2 | r 41.1 | 11.7 | 14.2 |
| Feb. 28 p | 350.0 | 63.2 | 61.9 | 224.9 | 86.0 | 58.4 | 9.6 | 9.3 | - 41.1 | 11.2 | 13.9 |

 are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates. Beginning June 24 , 1959 , "business loans" and "all other loans" have been revised to exclude loans to nonbank financial institutions.
p - Preliminary rerred.
r - Revised
1/ Structure changes in 1959, on balance through August, added almost $\$ 1$ billion total credit; $\$ 600 \mathrm{million}$ in 1 oans ; $\$ 300$ million in U.S. Government securities; and $\$ 100$ million in other securities. Real estate loans increased about $\$ 300$ million; business loans \$100 million; consumer $\$ 100$ million; and other loans $\$ 100$ million.

 as "other securities."

Exhibit G
Ratios to Total Deposits
1/


NOTE: Comparability of figures affected by changes in Federal Reserve membership, mergers, and by changes in the reserve classification of cities or individual banks.
p - Preliminary.
r - Revised
1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership; and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection.)
2/ Beginning in June, loans at all commercial banks exclude about $\$ 1$ billion of participation certificates nowreported in other securities. If the $\$ 1$ billion were included in loans in June the ratio for all commercial banks would be

DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS
Seasonally adiusted, deposits, monthly averages of daily figures; furnover, monthly
Annual rate
Billions of dollars



| Period | Seasonally Adjusted Data |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mon ey S upply |  |  | Time and $1 /$savingsdeposits(a11 commercial) | U.S.Govt.deposits(all member) | Turnover outside N.Y. City * (per cent) |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |
| 1964--December | 159.3 | 125.1 | 34.2 | 126.6 | 5.1 | 33.3 |
| 1965--December | 166.8 | 130.5 | 36.3 | 146.9 | 4.2 | 37.4 |
| 1966--December | 170.4 | 132.1 | 38.3 | 158.6 | 3.2 | 40.0 |
| 1967--January | 170.3 | 131.8 | 38.5 | 160.8 | 4.9 | 39.4 |
| February | 171.5 | 132.8 | 38.7 | 163.5 | 4.0 | 39.4 |
| March | 173.1 | 134.2 | 38.9 | 166.1 | 4.8 | 39.1 |
| Apri1 | 172.7 | 133.6 | 39.1 | 168.1 | 5.8 | 40.8 |
| May | 174.5 | 135.3 | 39.2 | 170.0 | 4.1 | 39.2 |
| June | 176.2 | 136.8 | 39.3 | 172.4 | 2.2 | 40.1 |
| July | 177.9 | 138.4 | 39.5 | 174.6 | 3.2 | 40.7 |
| August | 179.1 | 139.6 | 39.6 | 177.2 | 3.7 | 41.1 |
| September | 179.2 | 139.5 | 39.8 | 178.9 | 4.5 | 40.8 |
| October | 180.3 | 140.3 | 39.9 | 180.8 | 5.6 | 40.8 |
| November | 181.2 | - 141.2 | 40.0 | 182.5 | 5.3 | 41.2 |
| December | 181.5 | 141.1 | 40.4 | 183.8 | 4.4 | 41.1 |
| 1968--J anuary | 182.4 | 141.9 | 40.5 | 183.7 | 5.3 | 41.6 |
| February $\mathbf{p}$ | 182.6 | 141.9 | 40.7 | 185.0 | 6.9 | n.a. |
| Week ending: |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |
| Feb. 7 | 182.7 | 142.0 | 40.7 | 184.1 | 7.0 | n.a. |
| 14 | 181.9 | 141.1 | 40.7 | 184.6 | 6.3 | n.a. |
| 21 | 183.5 | 142.8 | 40.7 | 185.2 | 4.9 | n.a. |
| 28 | 182.2 | 141.6 | 40.7 | 185.7 | 8.6 | n.a. |
| $\cdots$. $\cdot$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | . - |  |

NOTE: Dollar amounts in billions.
p - Preliminary r - Revised
*- Beginning January 1964, data for 232 metropolitan centers outside New York City.
1/ Beginning on June 9, 1966, time deposit data exclude $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for the
payment of personal loans.

## time and savings deposits at large commercial banks

Wednesday figures


Exhibit I - Part II
Large Commercial Banks

| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total 1/ | Savings | Time 1/ |  | ```Time other 1 than large certificates of deposit``` |
|  | ( 1 n mil1ions of dollars) |  |  |  |  |
| 1961--Dec. 27 | 41,472 | 30,082 | 11,390 | 2,782 | 8,608 |
| 1962--Dec. 26 | 50,011 | 34,712 | 15,299 | 5,442 | 9,857 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 | 59,227 | 38,083 | 21,144 | 9,579 | 11,565 |
| 1964--Dec. 30 | 66,881 | 40,698 | 26,183 | 12,585 | 13,598 |
| 1965--July 7 (01d) | 73,672 | 43,137 | 30,535 | 15,203 | 15,332 |
| July 7 (New) 5/ | 80,467 | 48,314 | 32,153 | 15,587 | 16,566 |
| 1965--Dec. 29 | 85,298 | 50,694 | 34,604 | 16,251 | 18,353 |
| 1966--Dec. 28 (01d) | 89.495 | 47.099 | 42,396 | 15,659 | 26,737 |
| Dec. 28 (New) 5/ | 89.639 | 47,213 | 42,426 | 15,642 | 26,784 |
| 1967--Feb. 22 | 93,986 | 46,574 | 47,412 | 18,551 | 28,861 |
| 1967--Sept. 27 | - 101,659 | 48,349 | 53,310 | 19,897 | 33,413 |
| Oct. 25 | 102,173 | 48,428 | 53,745 | 20,107 | 33,638 |
| Nov. 29 | 102,969 | 48,533 | 54,436 | 21,131 | 33,305 |
| Dec. 27 (01d) | 102,809 | 48,647 | 54,162 | 20,330 | 33,832 |
| Dec. 27 (New) | 102,991 | 48,781 | 54,210 | 20,330 | 33,880 |
| 1968--Jan. 31 | 104,178 | 48,516 | 55,662 | 20,920 | 34,742 |
| 1968--Feb. 7 | 104,177 | 58,518 | 55,659 | 20,703 | 34,956 |
| 14 | 104,381 | 48,554 | 55,827 | 20,796 | 35,031 |
| 21 | 104,684 | 48,596 | 56,088 | 20,918 | 35,170 |
| 28 | 104,961 | 48,620 | 56,341 | 21,086 | 35,255 |

1/ Beginning June 15, 1966, data exclude $\$ 400$ million of balances accumulated for the payment of personal loans.
2/ Negotiable certificates of deposit issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
3/ Estimated.
4/ As of December 5, 1962.
5/ Revised series.
al Reserve Bank
St. Louis

Exhibit J
Member Bank Reserves
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

| Date | Free reserves (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess Reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ | A11 <br> member |
|  |  | New York $\qquad$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958--December | - 41 | - 80 | - 32 | -197 | 268 | 516 | 557 |  |
| 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 17,866 |
| 1960--December | . 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 906 87 | 17,903 |
| 1961--December | - 419 | - 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 18.223 |
| 1962--December | 268 | - 62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 18,961 |
| 1963--December | 209 | 19 | - 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 19,596 |
| 1964--December | 168 | - 14 | - 31 | -103 | 315 | 411 | 243 | 21,096 |
| 1965--December | - 2 | - 70 | - 8 | -161 | 238 | 452 | 454 | 22,186 |
| 1966--Oct. | -431 | -124 | - 95 | -246 | 34 | 302 | 733 |  |
| Nov. | -222 | - 71 | - 24 | -245 | 118 | 389 | 611 | 22,490 22,431 |
| Dec. | -165 | - 95 | - 50 | -159 | 140 | 392 | 557 | 22,415 |
| '967--Jan. | - 16 | - 46 | -123 | - 80 | 233 | 373 | 389 | 22,774 |
| Feb. | - 4 | - 67 | - 64 | - 84 | 211 | 358 | 362 | 22,992 |
| Mar. | 236 | - 68 | - 15 | 13 | 306 | 435 | 199 | 23,407 |
| Apr | 175 | - 10 | - 20 | - 38 | 242 | 309 | 134 | 23,456 |
| May | 269 | 12 | 1 | - 9 | 266 | 370 | 101 | 23,448 |
| June | 297 | 7 | - 3 | 33 | 258 | 420 | 123 | 23,612 |
| July | 272 | 20 | - 15 | 12 | 254 | 359 | 87 | 23,835 |
| Aug. | 298 | 6 39 | 4 | 16 | 271 | 387 | 89 | 24,104 |
| Sept | 268 | 39 | 3 | - 6 | 231 | 358 | 90 | 24,297 |
| Oct. | 160 | - 10 | 4 | - 24 | 191 | 286 | 126 | 24,608 |
| Nov. | 270 | 23 | 11 | 14 | 222 | 403 | 133 | 24,765 |
| (968--Jan. | 107 | - 22 | - 5 | - 55 | 187 | 345 | 238 | 24,620 |
|  | 136 | - 9 $-\quad 57$ | - 2 | - 83 | 230 | 373 | 237 | 25,013 |
| Feb. p | 30 | - 57 | 2 | - 76 | 160 | 391 | 361 | 25,252 |

Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series $\underline{1}$ / (Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | Savings and loan shares 4/ | U. S. Gov't. savings bonds 5/ | U. S. Gov't. securities maturing within one year 6/ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Comercial banks 3/ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product $7 /$ | Demand deposits and currency to gross national product $7 /$ | Commercial bank deposits and currency to liquid assets $(2+3 \div 1)$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1954 | 320.2 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.3 | 34.7 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.7 | 31.3 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.5 | 30.4 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 79.5 | 29.7 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.2 | 28.6 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.0 | 27.5 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | 26.4 | 53.0 |
| 1962 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 79.5 | 25.1 | 52.9 |
| 1963 | 495.4 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.9 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 81.0 | 24.6 | 53.5 |
| 1964 | 530.5 | 156.7 | 127.1 | 49.0 | 0.4 | 101.4 | 49.9 50.5 | 46.1 | 81.5 80.0 | 22.8 | 54.3 |
| 1965 | 573.0 | 164.0 | 147.1 | 52.6 | 0.3 | 109.8 | 50.5 | 48.6 | 80.0 |  |  |
| 1966 |  |  |  | 53.3 | 0.3 | 111.3 | 50.4 | 53.3 |  |  | 54.2 |
| May | 585.9 | 163.7 | 153.6 | 53.3 53.6 | 0.3 | 1111.5 | 50.4 | 53.4 | 79.7 | 22.5 | 54.3 |
| - June | 589.5* | 166.5 164.3 | 153.9* | 53.6 53.7 | 0.2 0.2 | 110.9 | 50.6 | 52.8 |  |  | 54.4 |
| July | 588.6 | 164.3 167.0 | 156.1 156.6 | 53.7 53.9 | 0.2 | 111.4 | 50.6 | 53.3 |  |  | 54.6 |
| Aug. | 592.9 594.5 | 167.0 166.1 | 156.7 | 54.2 | 0.2 | 112.3 | 50.5 | 54.5 | 79.0 | 22.2 | 54.3 |
| Oct. | 596.2 | 166.0 | 156.6 | 54.6 | 0.2 | 112.2 | 50.6 | 56.0 |  |  | 54.1 |
| Nov. | 600.6 | 168.0 | 158.3 | 54.8 | 0.1 | 113.0 | 50.6 | 55.8 |  |  | 54.3 |
| Dec. | 601.5 | 168.6 | 159.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 113.4 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 78.5 | 21.9 | 54.5 |
| 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51.0 | 54.2 |  |  | 54.6 |
| Jan. | 605.1 | 166.9 | 163.6 | 55.5 55.9 | 0.1 | 114.8 | 50.9 | 51.7 |  |  | 54.8 |
| Feb. | 604.7 | 165.8 | 165.3 167.6 | 55.9 56.3 | 0.1 0.1 | 114.8 116.3 | 51.0 | 52.9 | 79.2 | 21.9 | 55.0 |
| Mar. | 615.1 613.2 | 171.0 | 167.6 | 56.8 56.8 | 0.1 | 117.1 | 51.1 | 50.9 |  |  | 55.0 |
| Apr . | 613.2 619.7 | 172.9 | 170.7 | 57.4 | 0.1 | 118.0 | 51.1 | 49.5 |  |  | 55.4 |
| May June | 619.7 620.6 | 173.7 | 172.4 | 57.8 | 0.1 | 118.9 | 51.2 | 46.5 | 79.6 | 22.1 | 55.8 |
| July | 623.0 | 171.9 | 174.7 | 58.4 | 0.1 | 119.9 | 51.3 | 46.7 |  |  | 55.6 |
| Aug. | 630.2 | 174.1 | 177.2 | 58.7 | 0.1 | 121.0 | 51.3 | 47.8 |  |  | 55.7 |
| Sept. p | 635.4 | 176.2 | 178,1 | 58.9 | 0.1 | 122.5 | 51.4 | 48.2 | 79.3 | 22.0 | 55.8 |
| Oct. p | 638.1 | 175.7 | 180.1 | 59.5 | -- | 123.0 | 51.4 | 48.3 |  |  | 55.8 |
| Nov. p | 645.7 | 177.8 | 183.7 | 59.9 | -- | 123.7 | 51.5 | 49.1 | 79.5 | 22.0 | 55.9 |
| Dec. p | 649.3 | 180.3 | 182.6 | 60.1 | -- | 123.9 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 79.5 | 22.0 |  |
| 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 55.9 |
| Jan. p | $654.7$ | 179.1 | 185.9 187.0 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 非 } 60.6 \\ 61.0 \end{array}$ | -- | 非 123.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 51.9 \\ & 51.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.6 \\ & 53.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 55.7 |
| Feb. p | 655.2 | 177.7 | 187.0 | 61.0 | -- | 124.6 | 51.8 |  |  |  |  |

or footnotes see nest page
p - Preliminary
r - Revised
 Digitized for FRASthe payment of personal loans
million

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $X-9$ variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U.S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types, of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956 , nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issies include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of $U$. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).
