## L. 4.3

Not for publicatiofeDERA. RESRVVE BANK

## KORS STY <br> BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS IN OCTOBER 1964 NO 23 1E64

Total loans phatypeltmertory commercial banks, seasonally adjuster, declined somewhat in October following substantial increases in the two previous months. Heavy liquidation of U.S. Government securities more than offset a further moderate rise in loans and in holdings of minicipal and agency issues. Seasonally adjusted money supply increased at about the same pace as in the two previous months while time and savings deposits at commercial banks rose somewhat more rapidly. U. S. Government deposits at commercial banks declined substantially. Total and required reserves declined slightly in October on a seasonally adjusted basis following substantial growth in September. Free reserves averaged about the same as in September but somewhat below the average for earlier months this year.

Bank credit. Seasonally adjusted loans and investments at all commercial banks declined $\$ 900$ million in October following increases in the $\$ 3$ to $\$ 4$ billion range in each of the two previous months. Since May, credit has increased at an annual rate of about 7 per cent, the same as in the first five months of the year, and slightly below the 8 per cent rate over the year 1963.

Holdings of U. S. Government securities declined $\$ 1.3$ billion in October, offsetting nearly half of the August-September increase. So far this year, the annual rate of decline in these holdings has been 4.3 per cent, little different from the year 1963. At leading city banks, bill holdings declined substantially over most of October following large acquisitions in September. On October 26, however, bill holdings increased sharply reflecting initial allotments to banks of nearly all the $\$ 1.5$ billlion March tax bills, for which 50 per cent of the payment was permitted through credit in tax and loan accounts. Banks continued to reduce their holdings of notes and bonds maturing in over 5 years.

Purchases of municipal and agency issues moderated in October following a pick-up in August and September. Holdings rose $\$ 300$ million on a seasonally adjusted basis, about half as much as in either of the two previous months, but half again as much as the average for earlier months this year. The annual rate of growth so far this year has been about 10 per cent compared with a 20 per cent rise over the year 1963.

Total loans increased only $\$ 100$ million further in October, reflecting principally slackened expansion in business loans and a substantial reduction in security loans. Real estate and consumer loans continued to increase at about the same relatively rapid rate as in other recent months. Through the first 10 months of 1964 , total loans increased at an annual rate of 11 per cent, only nominally below the growth rate in 1963.

Seasonally adjusted business loans at all commercial banks increased $\$ 200$ million in October, one of the smallest increases of the year. This followed a $\$ 600$ million rise in September, which had exceeded somewhat the substantial increases of the late spring and summer months. For the year through October, business loans increased at an annual rate of 10 per cent compared with 9 per cent over the year 1963.

At city banks in October, loans to petroleum and chemical concerns continued strong. During most of the month, also, loans to metals companies, following record September borrowing, did not show the usual post-tax period decline; late in the month, however, there were heavy repayments in this category. Loan demand by public utilities, miscellaneous manufacturing and mining concerns, and trade concerns, which had been strong in other recent months, moderated in October. Loans to the textile-apparel group declined more than seasonally.

Revised seasonally adjusted data for major categories of commercial bank loans. Revised seasonally adjusted data for major loan items have been used in Exhibits B and C of this release. These revised data, from 1952 to date, and seasonal factors for 1964, are available from the Banking Section upon request.

Deposits and turnover. The seasonally adjusted money supply increased $\$ 600$ million in October with substantial growth early in the month offset in part by a subsequent decline. The October expansion was about in line with increases in the two previous months but was less rapid than in June and July. Through the first 10 months of 1964, the money supply increased at an annual rate of 4.2 per cent or slightly faster than over the year 1963. U. S. Government deposits at commercial banks showed a sizable seasonally adjusted decline in October.

Seasonally adjusted time and savings deposits at commercial banks increased $\$ 1.4$ billion in October, or somewhat faster than in other recent months. The annual rate of expansion in these deposits so far this year has been 11.5 per cent compared with 14.7 per cent over the year 1963.

The rate of growth in savings deposits at banks in leading cities picked up in the late summer relative to last year's expansion. In the August-October period, growth in these deposits was larger than in the corresponding months of 1963 whereas in the earlier months of 1964, it had been only three-fifths as much. Time deposits rose substantially in October of both years associated principally with increases in CD's following maturities over the September tax period. By late October, CD's at banks in New York and Chicago were above their pre-tax period levels but at other city banks, the increase since the tax period had offset only about half of the tax period run-off.

Demand deposit turnover at 343 centers outside New York increased to 35.5 in October from 35.1 in September. Since April, turnover has fluctuated at a level between 35 and 36 . Over the first 10 months of 1964, turnover averaged 5.4 per cent above the corresponding months last year.

Bank reserves. Free reserves averaged close to $\$ 100$ million in October, about the same as in September but somewhat below the average for earlier months this year. Member bank borrowings averaged $\$ 310$ million, lower than in September, but higher than earlier in the year. Excess reserves at $\$ 415$ million were also a little lower than in September but somewhat higher than in other recent months. During October, the effective rate on Federal funds fell below 3-1/2 per cent on five days but transactions at both lower and higher rates occurred frequently. Total and required reserves declined slightly in October on a seasonally adjusted basis following substantial growth in September. Reserves were supplied principally through Federal Reserve purchases of U. S. Government securities and through an increase in float and were absorbed through an outflow of currency.

Banking Section,
Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

November 17, 1964.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIALBANKS


| Date | Total 1/ | Loans 1/ | U. S. Gov't. securities | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( I n b | 11 ions | of d o 1 | 1 ars ) |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 194.5 | 113.8 | 59.9 | 20.8 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 209.8 | 120.5 | 65.4 | 23.9 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 2/ | 228.3 | 133.9 | 65.2 | 29.2 |
| 1963--June 29 | 238.4 | 141.7 | 64.4 | 32.3 |
| Ju1y 31 | 238.0 | 142.6 | 62.6 | 32.8 |
| Aug. 28 | 239.2 | 143.6 | 62.0 | 33.6 |
| Sept. 25 | 241.5 | 145.4 | 62.2 | 33.9 |
| Oct. 30 | 241.2 | 146.1 | 60.8 | 34.3 |
| Nov. 27 | 244.2 | 148.4 | 61.4 | 34.4 |
| Dec. 31 2/ | 246.5 | 149.4 | 62.1 | 35.0 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 | 246.7 | 151.0 | 60.8 | 34.9 |
| Feb. 26 | 248.4 | 151.8 | 61.2 | 35.4 |
| Mar. 25 | 251.4 | 153.9 | 62.1 | 35.4 |
| Apr. 29 | 251.8 | 155.4 | 60.8 | 35.6 |
| May 27 | 253.5 | 157.3 | 60.3 | 35.9 |
| June 30 | 256.3 | 160.0 | 60.0 | 36.3 |
| July 29 | 254.5 | 159.7 | 58.4 | 36.4 |
| Aug. 26 | 258.7 | 161.5 | 60.2 | 37.0 |
| Sept. 30 p | 261.7 | 163.0 | 61.2 | 37.5 |
| Oct. 28 p | 260.8 | 163.1 | 59.9 | 37.8 |

$\frac{1}{2} /$ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
2/ Estimated as of December 31 .

LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS


| Date | Business * | Real estate* | Consumer * | Security * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( I n b i | 11 i o n s | of d o 1 | 1 a r s) |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 42.1 | 28.6 | 20.6 | 4.4 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 43.9 | 30.2 | 21.1 | 5.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 1/ | 47.6 | 34.2 | 23.7 | 6.2 |
| 1963--June 29 | 49.4 | 36.7 | 25.3 | 6.6 |
| Ju1y 31 | 49.6 | 37.2 | 25.5 | 6.6 |
| Aug. 28 | 49.7 | 37.6 | 25.7 | 6.6 |
| Sept. 25 | 50.1 | 38.0 | 25.9 | 7.0 |
| Oct. 30 | 50.7 | 38.4 | 26.2 | 6.5 |
| Nov. 27 | 51.5 | 38.8 | 26.5 | 7.3 |
| Dec. 31 1/ | 52.0 | 39.1 | 26.7 | 6.7 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 | 52.5 | 39.5 | 26.8 | 7.5 |
| Feb. 26 | 52.9 | 40.0 | 27.1 | 6.9 |
| Mar. 25 | 53.0 | 40.4 | 27.4 | 7.3 |
| Apr. 29 | 53.6 | 40.6 | 27.6 | 7.4 |
| May 27 | 54.1 | 41.0 | 27.8 | 7.7 |
| June 30 | 54.6 | 41.4 | 28.0 | 8.0 |
| Ju1y 29 | 55.1 | 41.7 | 28.2 | 7.8 |
| Aug. 26 | 55.5 | 42.0 | 28.4 | 7.8 |
| Sept. 30 p | 56.1 | 42.5 | 28.7 | 7.6 |
| Oct. 28 p | 56.3 | 42.8 | 28.9 | 7.1 |

$\frac{1}{*} /$ Estimated as of December 31 .

* Seasonal factors revised as of October 1964. Revised seasonally adjusted data beginning in 1952 available from Banking Section.

Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted*
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1963 |  |  |  | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. $4 /$ | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr . | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. p | Oct. p |
| Loans and Investments 2/ | +2.3 | -0.3 | +3.0 | +2.3 | +0.2 | +1.7 | $\pm 3.0$ | +0.4 | +1.7 | $\underline{+2.8}$ | -1.8 | +4.2 | +3.0 | $\underline{-0.9}$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.2 | -1.4 | +0.6 | +0.7 | -1.3 | +0.4 | +0.9 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -1.6 | +1.8 | +1.0 | -1.3 |
| Other securities | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.6 | -0.1 | +0.5 | 1/ | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.3 |
| Loans 2/- | +1.8 | +0.7 | +2.3 | +1.0 | +1.6 | +0.8 | +2.1 | +1. 5 | +1.9 | +2.7 | -0.3 | +1.8 | +1.5 | +0.1 |
| Business | +0.4 | +0.6 | +0.8 | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.6 | +0. 2 |
| Real estate | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0. 5 | +0.3 |
| Consumer | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0. 2 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0. 2 | +0.2 | +0. 2 | +0.3 | +0. 2 |
| Security | +0.4 | -0.5 | +0.8 | -0.6 | +0.8 | -0.6 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.3 | -0.2 | 1/ | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| Nonbank financial | +0.3 | 1/ | 1/ | +0.2 | -0.3 | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.5 | -07 | +0.1 | +0.3 | 1/ |
| Agriculture | +0.2 | +0.1 | 1/ | -0.1 | 1/ | -0.2 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0. 2 | +0. 2 | +0.1 | 1/ |
| All other | +0.1 | $+0.2$ | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0. 5 | +0.2 | +0.6 | -0 3 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | +1.6 | +1.6 | +1.6 | +1.3 | +0.9 | +1.5 | +1.6 | +1.7 | +1.7 | +2. 1 | +0. 2 | +1.3 | +1.9 | +0.8 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | +1.3 | +1.6 | +1.6 | +1.1 | +1.2 | +1.3. | +1.2 | +1.6 | +1.5 | +1.6 | +0.9 | +1. 2 | +1.6 | +0.8 |

NOTE--Individual loan items may not add to change in total loans because: (1) loan items are gross of valuation reserves while total loans are net and
(2) loan items and total loans are independently seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted loans, by category, are experimental and are subject to revision.
$1 /$ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ Derived by addition of items and not by subtraction from total loans.
4/ Estimated as of December 31, 1963.
$\ddagger$ Seasonal factors revised for individual loan items as of October 1964. Revised seasonally adjusted data beginning in 1952 available from Banking Section.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of September to last Wednesday of October |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | -0.7 | 1/ | +0.9 | +0.4 | -0.5 | +0.2 | +0.8 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.5 | +0.2 | +1.3 | +0.5 | +2.7 | +0.4 | +1.5 |
| Other securities | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.4 | -0.1 | +0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Total | -0.1 | +0.5 | $+2.6$ | +0.8 | +2.4 | +0.4 | +2.2 |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | -1.2 | -0.5 | +0.6 | +0.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | +0. 3 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.3 | -0.1 | +0.6 | -0.1 | +1.8 | +0.1 | +0.2 |
| Other securities | 1/ | $1 /$ | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.1 | -0.2 | $1 /$ |
| Total | -1.5 | -0.5 | +1.4 | -0.1 | +1.2 | -0.2 | +0.5 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.5 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.8 | +0.3 | +0.7 | +0.6 | +0.9 | +0.3 | +1. 3 |
| Other securities | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.2 | $1 /$ | $+0.1$ | +0.1 | -0.1 |
| Total | +1.4 | +1.0 | +1.2 | $\underline{+0.9}$ | +1.2 | +0.6 | +1.7 |
| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of October |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 19643 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +9.1 | +8.1 | +7.6 | +1.8 | +3.0 | 2/+9.0 | +0.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -2.3 | -4.4 | -1.0 | +5.6 | +1.5 | 2/-6.8 | +8.0 |
| Other securities | +2.9 | +5.2 | +4.7 | +2.3 | -0.1 | $2 / 1 /$ | +2.6 |
| Total | +9.7 | $\underline{+8.8}$ | +11.3 | +9.8 | +4.3 | $\sqrt{+2.3}$ | $+10.8$ |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +3.4 | +3.1 | +3.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | +4.7 | -1.9 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -2.1 | -4.3 | -2.8 | +3.7 | +1.9 | -6.4 | +5.2 |
| Other securities | +1.5 | +3.4 | +3.2 | +1.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | +1.6 |
| Total | +2.8 | $+2.1$ | +3.7 | +4.5 | $\underline{+1.7}$ | -2.0 | +4.9 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +5.7 | +5.0 | +4.3 | +2.5 | +3.1 | 2/+4.3 | +2.1 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -0.2 | -0.1 | +1.8 | +1.9 | -0.4 | $2 /-0.4$ | +2.8 |
| Other securities | $\underline{+1.4}$ | $\underline{+1.8}$ | +1.5 | +0.8 | $\frac{1 /}{+26}$ | $\frac{2}{2}+\frac{+0.2}{+4.3}$ | +1.0 |
| Total | +6.9 | +6.7 | +7.6 | +5.3 | +2.6 | $\underline{2}+4.3$ | +5.9 |

NOTE--Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for weekly reporting banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ As a result of bank structure changes, total credit increased about \$1 billion: \$600 million in loans; $\$ 300$ million in U. S. Gov't. securities; and $\$ 100$ million in other securities.
3/ Estimated as of December 31, 1962, for all commercial banks and week1y reporting banks, and for all commercial banks, December 31, 1963.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Weekly Reporting Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | End of September to end of October 1/ |  |  |  |  | End of December to end of October 2/ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |
| Food processors | +212 | +183 | +147 | +142 | +212 | -241 | -176 | -168 | -201 | -205 |
| Commodity dealers | +208 | +249 | +109 | +106 | +175 | -167 | +259 | - 24 | -116 | -382 |
| Trade concerns | + 29 | +187 | +138 | +113 | $\underline{+125}$ | +265 | $\underline{+182}$ | +362 | +61 <br> -256 | $\underline{+501}$ |
| Total | +449 | $+619$ | +394 | +361 | $+512$ | -143 | +265 | +170 | -256 | - 86 |
| Metals and products | -116 | -176 | - 73 | -116 | -261 | +265 | -214 | - 53 | -514 | +446 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | -179 | -101 | -145 | -167 | -160 | + 91 | +245 | +232 | + 58 | +201 |
| Petroleum, coal, etc. | + 38 | - 43 | + 12 | + 7 | + 26 | +140 | - 18 | -136 | - 72 | -102 |
| Other manufacturing and mining | -117 | -130 | -80 | + 90 | -41 | +416 | +411 | +521 | +345 | +386 |
| Public utilities | -105 | + 87 | + 74 | + 24 | -199 | - 84 | -110 | -113 | -260 | -181 |
| Construction | + 8 | - 16 | + 4 | + 11 | 3/ | +403 | +185 | +206 | +108 | +130 |
| All other types of business | - 49 | -114 | $3 /$ | + 27 $+\quad$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ +60 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +399 | +88 | +198 | $\underline{+563}$ | $\underline{+317}$ |
| Banker's acceptances | -55 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other, mainly services | + 6 | n.a. | n. | n.a | n. | n.a | n.a | n.a. | n.a. | n.a |
| Classified | - 71 | +126 | +187 | +236 | - 62 | +1,487 | +851 | +1,024 | - 28 | +1,111 |
| Unclassified | + 1 | + 25 | + 22 | -164 | - 51 | +537 | +279 | +346 | -251 | -145 |
| Total change | - 71 | +151 | +209 | + 72 | -113 | +2,024 | +1,130 | +1,370 | -279 | +966 |

1/ Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
Changes for 1964 are compiled from December 25, 1963, rather than from December 31, 1963; the December 25 date is more comparable with earlier years e.g., December 26, 1962 and December 27, 1961. However, these data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.
3/ Less than $\$ 500,000$.

Exhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)

| Date | Loans and investments | U. S. Gov't. | Other securities | Total loans | Business | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank financial institutions | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 169.3 | 58.2 | 17.9 | 93.2 | 40.5 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 15.8 | -- | 7.2 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 184.4 | 66.4 | 20.6 | 97.5 | 40.4 | 25.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 15.9 | -- | 8.2 |
| 1959--June 24 (old) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 42.5 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | -- | 8.8 |
| June 24 (new) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 37.8 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| , Dec. 31 1/ | 189.5 | 58.9 | 20.5 | 110.0 | 40.2 | 28.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 198.5 | 61.0 | 20.9 | 116.7 | 43.1 | 28.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 30 | 214.4 | 66.6 | 23.9 | 123.9 | 45.2 | 30.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 (est.) | 233.6 | 66.4 | 29.3 | 137.9 | 49.1 | 34.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 23.7 | 8.5 | 10.7 |
| 1963--Jan. $30^{\circ}$ | 229.1 | 66.2 | 29.5 | 133.4 | 47.3 | 34.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 |
| Feb. 27 | 230.4 | 65.3 | 29.9 | 135.2 | 47.7 | 34.7 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 24.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 |
| Mar. 27 | 231.9 | 64.8 | 30.7 | 136.4 | 48.6 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| Apr. 24 | 232.3 | 64.0 | 31.4 | 136.9 | 48.6 | 35.4 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 24.7 | 7.6 | 10.2 |
| May 29 | 233.6 | 63.0 | 31.7 | 138.9 | 48.8 | 36.0 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 25.1 | 7.8 | 10.6 |
| June 29 | 239.1 | 63.5 | 32.4 | 143.1 | 49.9 | 36.7 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 25.5 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| July 31 | 237.8 | 62.5 | 32.9 | 142.4 | 49.0 | 37.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 25.7 | 8.9 | 10.8 |
| Aug. 28 | 237.1 | 60.9 | 33.7 | 142.5 | 49.2 | 37.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 26.0 | 8.7 | 10.8 |
| Sept. 25 | 241.9 | 61.8 | 34.2 | 146.0 | 50.1 | 38.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 26.1 | 9.1 | 11.0 |
| Oct. 30 | 242.4 | 62.0 | 34.5 | 146.0 | 50.6 | 38.6 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 26.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 |
| Nov. 27 , | 245.0 | 62.3 | 34.1 | 148.6 | 51.9 | 39.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 26.5 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| Dec. 31 (est.) | 252.4 | 63.4 | 35.1 | 153.9 | 53.7 | 39.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 26.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 | 246.2 | 62.1 | 34.6 | 149.5 | 51.8 | 39.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 26.6 | 8.6 | 11.5 |
| Feb. 26 | 247.2 | 61.5 | 35.1 | 150.6 | 52.4 | 39.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 26.8 | 8.8 | 11.7 |
| Mar. 25 | 249.9 | 61.5 | 35.6 | 152.8 | 53.4 | 40.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 27.0 | 93 | 11.8 |
| Apr. 29 | 250.6 | 60.1 | 35.8 | 154.7 | 53.4 | 40.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 27.4 | 9.3 | 12.4 |
| May 27 | 251.5 | 59.1 | 35.8 | 156.7 | 53.9 | 40.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 27.8 | 9.3 | 13.0 |
| June 30 | 257.3 | 59.3 | 36.4 | 161.1 | 55.1 | 41.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 28.2 | 10.5 | 13.8 |
| July 29 | 254.3 | 58.3 | 36.5 | 159.4 | 54.4 | 41.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 28.5 | 9.5 | 13.2 |
| Aug. 26 | 256.1 | 58.8 | 37.1 | 160.2 | 54.9 | 42.2 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 28.7 | 9.7 | 13.3 |
| Sept. 30 p | 262.2 | 60.6 | 37.8 | 163.7 | 56.1 | 42.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 28.9 | 10.2 | 13.5 |
| Oct. 28 p | 262.1 | 61.1 | 38.0 | 163.0 | 56.2 | 43.0 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 29.0 | 9.6 | 13.6 |

p - Preliminary.

 million; and other loans $\$ 100$ million.
 are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates. Beginning June 24 , 1959 , "business loans" and "all other loans" have have revised to exclude loans to nonbank financial institutions.

Exhibit G
Ratios to Total Deposits 1//


1/ ''otal loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U. S. Government seourities maturing within one year estimated on basis of I'reasury survey of ownership and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection). $2 /$ Frior to 1951, data art on call basis and beginning in 1951, they are on maturity basis. On a call basis, data for 1951 and 1952 are 21.5 and 19.1 respectively. 3/. Estimated for December 31.
Note--Comparability of figures affected by changes in Federal Reserve membership, mergers, etc; ; by changes in the reserve classification of cities or individual banks, and by changes in items.

DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS
seasönaliy adjusted; deposits, semi-monthly averogesof dally ligures;
iurnover, monthly $\quad$ olliong ol dollar



p - Preliminary.
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TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS IN LEADING CITIES


| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Savings | Individuals, partnerships, and corporations | Other time deposits 1/ |
|  | ( Inmillions of dollars) |  |  |  |
| 1961--Apr. 26 | 38,175 | 27,819 | 5,480 | 4,876 |
| Dec. 27 | 41,472 | 30,082 | 5,969 | 5,421 |
| 1962--Dec. 26 | 50,011 | 34,712 | 9,080 | 6,219 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 | 59,227 | 38,083 | 13,310 | 7,834 |
| 1964--June 24 | 63,082 | 38,848 | 15,481 | 8,753 |
| July 29 | 63,921 | 39,168 | 15,943 | 8,810 |
| Aug. 26 | 64,329 | 39,421 | 16,026 | 8,882 |
| Sept. 30 | 64,719 | 39,873 | 15,854 | 8,992 |
| Oct. 7 | 64,920 | 39,933 | 16,006 | 8,981 |
| 14 | 65,073 | 39,974 | 16,104 | 8,995 |
| 21 | 65,219 | 40,029 | 16,219 | 8,971 |
| 28 | 65,478 | 40,061 | 16,464 | 8,953 |

1/ Includes States and political subdivisions, U. S. Government, foreign governments and official institutions, and interbank.

Exhibit J
Member Bank Reserves
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

| Date | Free reserves <br> (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted 1/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al1 } \\ & \text { member } \end{aligned}$ | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { member } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All. } \\ & \text { member } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956--December | - 36 | - 91 | - 86 | -203 | 344 | 652 | 688 | 17,185 |
| 1957--December | -133 | -105 | - 77 | -228 | 277 | 577 | 710 | 17,077 |
| 1958--December | - 41 | - 80 | - 32 | -197 | 268 | 516 | 557 | 17,942 |
| 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 17,978 |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 18, 283 |
| 1961--December | 419 | -. 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 18,977 |
| 1962--December | 268 | - '62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 19,548 |
| 1963--June | 138 | - 59 | - 7 | -111 | 314 | 374 | 236 | 19,848 |
| July | 161 | 15 | - 12 | -149 | 308 | 483 | 322 | 20,020 |
| August | 133 | - 80 | - 27 | - 75 | 315 | 463 | 330 | 19,898 |
| September | 91 | - 55 | - 41 | -108 | 295 | 412 | 321 | 20,025 |
| October | 94 | - 99 | - 11 | - 93 | 298 | - 407 | 313 | 19,923 |
| November | 33 | - 74 | - 36 | -138 | 281 | 409 | 376 | 19,994 |
| December | 209 | 19 | - 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 20,240 |
| 1964--January | 171 | - 23 | - 22 | -116 | 334 | 427 | 256 | 20, 250 |
| February | 91 | - 7 | - 89 | - 87 | 275 | 395 | 304 | 20,270 |
| March | 98 | - 17 | - 86 | - 54 | 255 | 357 | 259 | 20,459 |
| April | 162 | - 2 | - 14 | - 78 | 255 | 375 | 213 | 20,478 |
| May | 78 | - 26 | - 3 | -112 | 218 | 333 | 255 | 20,403 |
| June | 118 | - 1 | - 14 | -115 | 247 | 388 | 270 | 20,682 |
| July | 132 | - 18 | - 19 | -103 | 272 | 397 | 265 | 20,663 |
| August | 79 | - 22 | - 8 | -155 | 264 | 413 | 334 | 20,751 |
| September | 90 | - 16 | - 34 | -139 | 279 | 421 | 331 | 21,011 |
| October | 103 | - 34 | - 26 | -118 | 281 | 412 | 309 | 20,947 |

NOTE--Beginning July 26, 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.
p - Preliminary.

Exhibit K
Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series 1//
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)


For footnotes see next page.

## Minibit I (Contimed)

1. Excludes holdings of the Jaited States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the $\mathbb{Z}-9$ variant of Yethod III developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last wedneaday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money suppiy described in detail i.. the redaral Reserve bulletin for August 1562, p. 941, except that demard eeposits held by mitual savings banks and by savings and loan associntions have been dejucted to arcid deuble counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawait are incladed beginning January 1059 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Nlaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, J. S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawail and time deposits due to banks in D. S. possessions are incladed as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation exeept.that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commerciol and mutalal savings banks and J. S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for vhich separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the I. S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginaing December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, excspt holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marisetable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the J. S. Treasury Department's Survey of ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures-are available quarterly and annually only. Data far total liquid assets used in computing these *ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).
