After a moderate decline in July, seasonally adjusted loans and investments at all commercial banks rose sharply in August. The major element in this reversal was the large rise in holdings of $U$. S. Government securities but loans and holdings of municipal and agency issues also rose substantially. Seasonally adjusted money supply again moved upward although less rapidly than in the two preceding months. Average free reserves declined. Both borrowings and excess reserves were higher than in other recent months. Seasonally adjusted total reserves increased.

Bank credit. Loans and investments at all commercial banks, seasonally adjusted, rose $\$ 4.2$ billion in August after a $\$ 900$ million decline in July. The two-month combined increase of $\$ 3.3$ billion brings the annual rate of growth thus far this year to 7.2 per cent, slightly above the 7.0 per cent rate prevailing through June of this year but below the 8.6 per cent rate in the last five months of 1963 .

Holdings of U. S. Government securities increased $\$ 1.7$ billion in August following an almost equal decrease in July. The decline and subsequent rise in holdings of Governments reflect the unusual summer pattern of Treasury financing operations: the customary July financing was omitted and borrowing was scheduled in August, usually a month with limited financing. Banks reduced their holdings of Governments during the July advance refunding, and in the absence of a July financing, could not make secondary distribution sales of Governments in August as in most other recent years. On the other hand, banks were active participants in the two August financings. Of the $\$ 1$ billion of Treasury bills delivered on August 4, commercial banks were allotted $\$ 600$ million, somewhat more than in similar financings in past months. They also received about $\$ 1.2$ billion of the $\$ 4$ billion $3-7 / 8$ per cent 18 -month notes delivered on August 17 , approximately $\$ 400$ million more than their holdings of the maturing issues.

Holdings of other securities, municipal and agency issues, also rose sharply in August, whereas they had shown little increase in July. However, the annual rate of growth, 9.0 per cent through August, is substantially lower than the 19.8 per cent rise over the year 1963.

Seasonally adjusted total loans at commercial banks increased \$1.8 billion in August, more than the average thus far this year. Excluding security loans, however, the annual growth rate of 11.9 per cent for July and August combined is only slightly above that for the first half of 1964 and that for all of 1963.

Business loans, seasonally adjusted, expanded $\$ 500$ million in August, the average increase since the acceleration beginning in April. Although growth in business loans so far this year has been larger than in the corresponding months of 1963, it is still less than in the later months of that year. The continued strength in business loan demand at weekly reporting banks in August stemmed mainly from loans to metals, other mining and manufacturing, and construction concerns. Loans to the textile and apparel group, where cash flows recently were boosted substantially by equalization payments under this year's cotton legislation, have increased less than seasonally.

Expansion in consumer and real estate loans at all commercial banks continued at about the same pace that has prevailed all year and slightly below that of 1963. A small expansion in loans to finance companies in August offset part of the July decline in this category.

Deposits and turnover. Seasonally adjusted money supply rose $\$ 500 \mathrm{million}$ in August, less than half as much as in June and July. However, the increase is somewhat larger than those in the early months of 1964 . The annual rate of growth through August remained at 3.9 per cent, the level reached in July. U. S. Government deposits declined slightly more in August than in most past years.

Time and savings deposits grew $\$ 1.2$ billion in August, the largest increase since February. Through August, the annual rate of growth has been 11.1 per cent, 3.6 per cent less than in 1963.

Over the four weeks ending August 26, savings deposits at city banks expanded more than in the comparable 1963 period whereas in most previous months of 1964 they had increased less. This growth may reflect some transfers into savings deposits from the maturing "Magic 5's." On the other hand, the increase in time deposits other than savings deposits was only one-fourth that in the 1963 period. Last year, these deposits (particularly certificates of deposit) increased sharply after interest rates paid on time deposits were raised in mid-July. Cumulative growth in total time and savings deposits at weekly reporting banks for the first eight months of 1964 is only sixsevenths of that in the comparable 1963 period.

Demand deposit turnover at 343 centers outside New York fell to 35.1 (preliminary) in August from 35.5 in July. The annual rate of growth through August 1964 is 5.3 per cent as compared with 8.3 per cent over the year 1963.

Bank reserves. Free reserves of all member banks averaged $\$ 77$ million in August, below the $\$ 123$ million average of the first seven months of 1964 . Member bank borrowings rose to $\$ 334$ million, considerably above prevailing levels, and excess reserves also rose to a level higher than the average of other recent months. The effective rate on Federal funds remained at 3.50 per cent throughout the month with some trading below that rate on only four days. Reserves were supplied through System purchases of U. S. Government securities and were absorbed through a reduction in float and an increase in Treasury deposits at Reserve Banks, as well as currency outflow.

Revised seasonally adjusted reserve data. On Exhibit $J$ of this release, revised seasonally adjusted data for total reserves are given. Seasonally adjusted nonborrowed and total required reserves have also been revised. These revised data, from 1955 to date, and their seasonal factors are available from the Banking Section upon request.

> Banking Section,
> Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

SEptember 16, 1964.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS


| Date | Total 1/ | Loans 1/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ \text { securities } \end{gathered}$ | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( I n b | illions | -f dol | a r s) |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 194.5 | 113.8 | 59.9 | 20.8 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 209.8 | 120.5 | 65.4 | 23.9 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 2/ | 228.3 | 133.9 | 65.2 | 29.2 |
| 1963--June 29 | 238.4 | 141.7 | 64.4 | 32.3 |
| July 31 | 238.0 | 142.6 | 62.6 | 32.8 |
| Aug. 28 | 239.2 | 143.6 | 62.0 | 33.6 |
| Sept. 25 | 241.5 | 145.4 | 62.2 | 33.9 |
| Oct. 30 | 241.2 | 146.1 | 60.8 | 34.3 |
| Nov. 27 | 244.2 | 148.4 | 61.4 | 34.4 |
| Dec. 31 2/ | 246.5 | 149.4 | 62.1 | 35.0 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 246.7 | 151.0 | 60.8 | 34.9 |
| Feb. 26 p | 248.4 | 151.8 | 61.2 | 35.4 |
| Mar. 25 p | 251.4 | 153.9 | 62.1 | 35.4 |
| Apr. 29 p | 251.8 | 155.4 | 60.8 | 35.6 |
| May 27 p | 253.5 | 157.3 | 60.3 | 35.9 |
| June $30 \mathrm{pz} /$ | 255.1 | 158.9 | 59.9 | 36.3 |
| July 29 p | 254.2 | 159.5 | 58.3 | 36.4 |
| Aug. 26 p | 258.4 | 161.3 | 60.0 | 37.1 |

I/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
ized for FRASER $\overline{\overline{2}}$ /fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Estimated as of December 31 or June 30.

LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS
Last Wodnesday of month, soasonally adiusted sillons of dollars


| Date | Business | Real estate | Consumer | Security |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( I n b | 11 i on s | 0 f d 0 | a r s) |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 42.1 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 4.3 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 44.1 | 30.3 | 21.3 | 5.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 1/ | 47.9 | 34.2 | 23.6 | 6.1 |
| 1963--June 29 | 49.5 | 36.7 | 25.4 | 6.9 |
| Ju1y 31 | 49.3 | 37.3 | 25.5 | 6.4 |
| Aug. 28 | 49.5 | 37.8 | 25.7 | 6.3 |
| Sept. 25 | 50.0 | 38.1 | 25.8 | 7.2 |
| Oct. 30 | 50.7 | 38.4 | 26.1 | 6.5 |
| Nov. 27 | 51.5 | 38.9 | 26.4 | 7.3 |
| Dec. 31 1/ | 52.4 | 39.1 | 26.6 | 6.6 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 52.6 | 39.5 | 26.7 | 7.3 |
| Feb. 26 p | 53.0 | 39.8 | 27.2 | 7.0 |
| Mar. 25 p | 52.8 | 40.2 | 27.4 | 7.9 |
| - Apr. 29 p | 53.6 | 40.7 | 27.6 | 7.1 |
| May 27 p | 54.0 | 41.2 | 27.9 | 7.7 |
| June 30 p 1/ | 54.5 | 41.6 | 28.1 | 8.1 |
| Ju1y 29 p | 54.8 | 42.0 | 28.3 | 7.7 |
| Aug. 26 p | 55.3 | 42.4 | 28.5 | 7.5 |

1/ Estimated as of December 31 and June 30.

Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted *
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | 1963 |  |  |  |  |  | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. 4/ | Jan. p | Feb. p | Mar. p | Apr. p | May p | June p $4 /$ | July p | Aug. p |
| Loans and Investments $2 /$ | -0.4 | $+1.2$ | $+2.3$ | -0.3 | $+3.0$ | +2.3 | +0.2 | $\pm 1.7$ | +3.0 | +0.4 | +1.7 | $+1.6$ | -0.9 | +4.2 |
| U. S. Gov't securities | $-1.8$ | -0.6 | +0.2 | -1.4 | +0.6 | +0.7 | -1.3 | +0.4 | +0.9 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.6 | +1.7 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +0.8 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.6 | -0.1 | +0.5 | 1/ | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.7 |
| Loans 2/ | +0.9 | +1.0 | +1.8 | +0.7 | +2.3 | +1.0 | +1.6 | +0.8 | +2.1 | +1.5 | +1.9 | +1.6 | +0.6 | +1.8 |
| Business | -0.2 | +0.2 | +0.5 | +0.7 | +0.8 | +0.9 | +0.2 | +0.4 | -0.2 | +0.8 | +0.4 | $+0.5$ | +0.3 | +0.5 |
| Real estate | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0. 5 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.4 |
| Consumer | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.5 | +0.2 | +0.2 | $+0.3$ | +0.2 | +0.2r | +0.2 |
| Security | -0.5 | -0.1 | +0.9 | -0.7 | +0.8 | -0.7 | +0.7 | -0.3 | +0.9 | -0.8 | +0.6 | +0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Nonbank financial | +0.6 | -0.3 | +0.2 | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.3 | -0.3 | +0.2 | +0.4 | -0.1 | $1 /$ | +0.4 | -0.3 | +0.1 |
| Agriculture | $-0.3$ | -0.3 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.2 | -0.2 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 | 1/ | 1/ | -0.1 |
| All other | +0.1 | $1 /$ | $1 /$ | +0.2 | $1 /$ | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.4 | -0.2 | +0.2 | $1 / r$ | $1 /$ |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | +0.9 | +0.3 | +1.3 | +2.0 | +1.7 | +1.8 | +0.5 | +1.5 | +1.3 | +1.9 | +1.1 | +1.7 | +0.6 | +1.1 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | +0.3 | +0.6 | +1.1 | +1.8 | +1.8 | +1. 5 | +0. 8 | +1.3 | +0.9 | +2.0 | +1.1 | +1.3 | +0.9 | +1.0 |

 (2) loan items and total loans are indeperdently seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted loans, by category, are experimental and are subject to revision.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ Derived by addition of items and not be subtraction from total loans.
4/ Estimated as of December 31, 1963 and June 30, 1964.
 Bulletin. Only major credit components have been revised. Individual loan items have not been cranged.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Adjusted for Seasonal.
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of July to last Wednesday of August |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +0.8 | +0.3 | +1.2 | 1/ | +0.6 | $\underline{2} /+1.4$ | -0.1 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.5 | -1.7 | -0.3 | -0. 5 | -0.1 | 2/-0.8 | +2.0 |
| Other securities | +0.6 | +0.8 | +0.4 | +0.2 | 1/ | $\underline{2} /-0.1$ | $\underline{+0.3}$ |
| Total | +1.9 | -0.7 | $\underline{+1.2}$ | -0.3 | $\overline{+0.4}$ | $\underline{2} /+0.4$ | +2.1 |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.9 | -0.3 | +0.1 | +0.8 | -0.2 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.3 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 | +0.1 | -1.0 | +0.9 |
| Other securities | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.2 | 1/1 | -0.1 | +0.2 |
| Total | +1.0 | -0.9 | +0.4 | -0.7 | $\overline{+0.2}$ | -0.3 | +0.8 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +0.4 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | $\underline{2} /+0.6$ | +0.1 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | +0.2 | -0.3 | +0.4 | +0.1 | -0.2 | $\underline{2} /+0.2$ | +1.1 |
| Other securities | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.3 | 1/ | 1/ | $\underline{2} / 1 / 1 /$ | +0.1 |
| Total | +0.9 | +0.2 | +0.8 | $\overline{+0.4}$ | $\overline{+0.2}$ | $\underline{2} /+0.7$ | +1.3 |
| Item | End of December to last Wednesday of August |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1964 4/ | 1963 4/ | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +6.1 | +4.6 | +3.4 | -0.4 | +2.5 | 3/+7.8 | $-1.1$ |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -4.7 | -5.6 | -2.7 | +3.2 | -2.3 | $\frac{3}{3} /-6.1$ | +7.9 |
| Other securities | +2.1 | +4.4 | +4.0 | +1.6 | -0.5 | 3/-0.1 | $\underline{+2.3}$ |
| Total | +3.5 | $+3.5$ | +4.6 | $+4.5$ | -0.5 | 3/+1.7 | +9.0 |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +1.9 | +1.0 | +0.5 | -2.3 | -0.3 | +4.1 | -2.7 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -3.1 | -4.6 | -3.2 | +2.9 | -0.3 | -5.4 | +6.5 |
| Other securities | +1.1 | +3.1 | +2.9 | +1.1 | $\underline{-0.3}$ | -0.2 | $\pm 1.6$ |
| Total | -0.1 | -0.4 | +0.2 | $+1.7$ | -0.9 | -1.4 | +5.3 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | +4.2 | +3.6 | +2.9 | +1.9 | +2.8 | 3/+3.7 | +1.6 |
| U. S. Gov't. securities | -1.6 | -1.0 | +0.5 | +0.3 | -2.0 | 3/-0.7 | +1.4 |
| Other securities | +1.0 | +1.3 | +1.1 | $\underline{+0.5}$ | -0.2 | $\underline{3} / \pm 0.1$ | $\pm 0.7$ |
| Total | +3.6 | +3.9 | +4.4 | +2.8 | +0.4 | $\underline{3} /+3.1$ | +3.7 |

NOTE--Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for weekly reporting banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ As a result of bank structure changes, credit increased about $\$ 300$ million with $\$ 200$ million in loans and $\$ 100$ million in U. S. Government securities.
3/ As a result of bank structure changes, total credit increased about \$1 billion: \$600 million in loans; $\$ 300$ million in $U$. S. Government securities; and $\$ 100$ million in

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Weekly Reporting Banks (In millions of dollars)

| Business of Borrower | End of July to end of August 1/ |  |  |  |  | End of December to end of August 21 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |
| Food processors | + 63 | + 50 | + 30 | +107 | + 72 | -646 | -598 | -545 | -500 | -561 |
| Commodity dealers | --- | +108 | + 28 | +61 | + 58 | -477 | -107 | -192 | -187 | -603 |
| Trade concerns | + 25 | -80 | + 29 | +40 $+\quad 108$ | -41 | + 13 | -80 | +133 | -142 | $\underline{+294}$ |
| Total | $+88$ | +78 | +87 | $+208$ | +89 | -1110 | -784 | -604 | -829 | -870 |
| Metals and products | + 50 | - 58 | $+16$ | -137 | -122 | +243 | -131 | - 7 | -424 | +642 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | + 48 | + 89 | + 92 | + 44 | + 65 | +276 | +421 | +399 | +249 | +388 |
| Petroleum, coal, etc. | - 10 | + 44 | - 10 | -123 | - 7 | - 38 | + 2 | - 93 | -113 | -142 |
| Other manufacturing and mining | + 83 | + 79 | + 33 | + 14 | + 6 | +471 | +456 | +551 | +241 | +385 |
| Public utilities | + 52 | - 34 | + 59 | -97 | - 88 | -275 | -423 | -413 | -475 | -173 |
| Construction | + 89 | + 24 | + 15 | + 8 | + 13 | +423 | +166 | +215 | + 79 | +121 |
| All other types of business | - 50 | - 19 | - 51 | +65 | +11 | +513 | +143 | $+187$ | +539 | +215 |
| Bankers acceptances | + 1 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | $\overline{\text { n.a. }}$ | n.a. | n.a. | $\overline{\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}}$ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other,mainly services | - 51 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n. +234 | n. 2. |  |
| Classified | +350 +54 | +204 | +243 $+\quad 53$ | -18 $-\quad 5$ | -31 -107 | +503 +541 | -150 +188 | +234 +288 | -733 $+\quad 34$ | +566 -61 |
| Unclassified | + 54 | - 14 | + 53 | - 5 | -107 | +541 | +188 | +288 | + 34 | - 61 |
| Total change | +404 | +190 | +296 | - 23 | -138 | +1044 | + 38 | +522 | -699 | +505 |

1/ Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes for 1964 are compiled from December 25, 1963, rather than from December 31, 1963; the December 25 date is more comparable with earlier years e.g., December 26, 1962 and December 27, 1961. However, these data cannot be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.

Exhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks (In billions of dollars)

| Date | Loans and investments | U. S. Gov't. | Other securities | Total loans | Business | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank financial institutions | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 169.3 | 58.2 | 17.9 | 93.2 | 40.5 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 15.8 | -- | 7.2 |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 184.4 | 66.4 | 20.6 | 97.5 | 40.4 | 25.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 15.9 | -- | 8.2 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 (old) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 42.5 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | -- | 8.8 |
| 1959--June 24 (old) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 37.8 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| Dec. $311 /$ | 189.5 | 58.9 | 20.5 | 110.0 | 40.2 | 28.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| 1960--Dec. $31{ }^{-}$ | 198.5 | 61.0 | 20.9 | 116.7 | 43.1 | 28.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 30 | 214.4 | 66.6 | 23.9 | 123.9 | 45.2 | 30.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 8.3 | 9.8 10.7 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 (est.) | 233.6 | 66.4 | 29.3 | 137.9 | 49.1 | 34.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 23.7 | 8.5 | 10.7 |
| 1963--Jan. 30 | 229.1 | 66.2 | 29.5 | 133.4 | 47.3 | 34.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 |
| Feb. 27 | 230.4 | 65.3 | 29.9 | 135.2 | 47.7 | 34.7 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 24.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 |
| Mar. 27 | 231.9 | 64.8 | 30.7 | 136.4 | 48.6 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| Apr. 24 | 232.3 | 64.0 | 31.4 | 136.9 | 48.6 | 35.4 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 24.7 | 7.6 | 10.6 |
| May 29 | 233.6 | 63.0 | 31.7 | 138.9 | 48.8 | 36.0 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 25.5 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| June 29 | 239.1 | 63.5 | 32.4 | 143.1 | 49.9 | 36.7 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 25.5 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| July 31 | 237.8 | 62.5 | 32.9 | 142.4 | 49.0 | 37.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 25.7 | 8.9 | 10.8 |
| Aug. 28 | 237.1 | 60.9 | 33.7 | 142.5 | 49.2 | 37.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 26.0 | 8.7 | 10.8 |
| Sept. 25 | 241.9 | 61.8 | 34.2 | 146.0 | 50.1 | 38.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 26.1 | 8.1 | 11.0 |
| Oct. 30 | 242.4 | 62.0 | 34.5 | 146.0 | 50.6 | 38.6 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 26.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 |
| Nov. 27 | 245.0 | 62.3 | 34.1 | 148.6 | 51.9 | 39.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 26.5 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| Dec. 31 (est.) | 252.4 | 63.4 | 35.1 | 153.9 | 53.7 | 39.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 26.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 246.2 | 62.1 | 34.6 | 149.5 | 51.8 | 39.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 26.6 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| Feb. 26 p | 247.2 | 61.5 | 35.1 | 150.6 | 52.4 | 39.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 26.8 | 8.8 | 11.4 |
| Mar. 25 p | 249.9 | 61.5 | 35.6 | 152.8 | 53.2 | 40.1 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 27.0 | 9.3 | 11.5 |
| Apr. 29 p | 250.6 | 60.1 | 35.8 | 154.7 | 53.4 | 40.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 27.4 | 9.3 | 12.3 |
| May 27 p | 251.5 | 59.1 | 35.8 | 156.7 | 53.9 | 41.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 27.8 | 9.3 | 12.3 |
| Jine 30 p (est.) | 256.1 | 59.1 | 36.4 | 160.5 | 55.0 | 41.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 28.2 | 10.1 | 12.6 |
| July 29 p | 254.0 | 58.2 | 36.6 | 159.2 160.0 | 54.4 | 42.0 42.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | r28.5 | 9.7 | 12.3 |
| Aug. 26 P | 255.9 | 58.7 | 37.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

p - Preliminary.

 $\$ 100$ million.

 loans" have been revised to exclude loans to nonbank financial institutions.

## Exhibit G

Ratios To Total Deposits 1/

| Date | L O A N S |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { U. S. Government } \\ \text { securities maturing } \\ \text { within one year } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All commercial banks | Member banks |  |  |  | Country | All commercial banks |  |
|  |  | Reserve city banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |
| O1948--Dec. 31 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 35.9 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 27.1 | $2 /$ | 14.2 |
| 1949--Dec. 31 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 25.6 | 32.4 | 28.5 | $2 /$ | 19.2 |
| 1950--Dec. 31 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 42.5 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 31.5 | 2/ | 15.2 |
| 1951--Dec. 31 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 46.3 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 32.1 |  | 9.8 |
| 1952--Dec. 31 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 50.6 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 33.9 |  | 11.7 |
| 1953--Dec. 31 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 50.6 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 36.1 |  | 16.9 |
| 1954--Dec. 31 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 46.8 | 38.3 | 41.9 | 37.1 |  | 10.0 |
| 1955--Dec. 31 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 40.7 |  | 5.1 |
| 1956--Dec. 31 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 61.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 42.6 |  | 7.5 |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 61.9 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 44.1 |  | 8.4 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 51.3 | 44.4 |  | 8.3 |
| 1959--Dec. 31 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 48.2 |  | 7.4 |
| -1960--Dec. 31 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 65.9 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 50.3 |  | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 65.0 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 50.2 |  | 11.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 28 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 67.9 | 61.4 | 60.1 | 51.7 |  | 9.5 |
| 1963--Mar. 27 | 57.0 | 58.1 | 65.1 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 52.7 |  | 7.5 |
| , Apr. 24 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 64.9 | 59.8 | 61.4 | 52.9 |  | 7.6 |
| May 29 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 66.4 | 58.7 | 61.8 | 53.6 |  | 7.8 |
| June 29 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 66.4 | 58.8 | 61.3 | 53.6 |  | 7.4 |
| July 31 | 57.8 | 158.7 | 65.6 | 58.5 | 61.7 | 53.7 |  | 7.2 |
| Aug. 28 | 58.4 | 59.4 | 67.3 | 60.4 | 62.6 | 53.8 |  | 7.4 |
| Sept. 25 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 67.5 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 53.8 |  | 7.2 |
| Oct. 30 | 58.4 | 59.5 | 66.6 | 61.7 | 63.0 | 53.6 |  | 7.4 |
| Nov. 27 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 69.3 | 61.2 | 63.5 | 54.0 |  | 7.3 |
| Dec. 25 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 67.4 | 62.1 | 63.3 | 53.8 | 3/ | 7.5 |
| 1964--Jan. 29p | 58.8 | 60.0 | 67.3 | 62.1 | 63.9 | 53.9 |  | 7.2 |
| Feb. 26p | 59.3 | 60.5 | 67.6 | 62.3 | 64.2 | 54.5 |  | 6.8 |
| Mar. 25p | 59.3 | 60.5 | 67.5 | 62.5 | 64.1 | 54.7 |  | 6.5 |
| Apr. 29p | 60.2 | 61.4 | 68.4 | 61.9 | 65.1 | 55.6 |  | 6.3 |
| May 27p | 60.8 | 61.9 | 69.3 | 61.4 | 65.4 | 56.1 |  | 6.4 |
| June 24p | 60.9 | 62.0 | 68.6 | 62.7 | 65.4 | 56.4 |  | 6.5 |
| July 29p | 61.0 | 62.1 | 68.7 | 61.3 | 66.0 | 56.4 |  | 5.6 |
| Aug. 26p | 61.0 | 62.2 | 69.0 | 62.7 | 66.1 | 56.2 |  | n.a. |

2/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U.S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection). 2/Prior to 1951, data are on call basis and beginning in 1951, they are on maturity basis. On a call basis, data for 1951 and 1952 are 21.5 and 19.1 respectively. 3/ Estimated for December 31.

## L.4.3. - EXHIBIT H, Part I

DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS
Seasonally adiusted; doposils, semi-monithly averages of dally ligurosi
Annovor, monihly $\quad$ BTITanialdallarsi



| Period | Seasonally Adjusted Data |  |  |  |  | U. S. Gov't. deposits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Supply |  |  | Time and savings deposits | ```Turnover }34 centers outside NY``` |  |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |
| 1962--Dec. | 147.6 | 117.1 | 30.6 | 97.9 | 31.3 | 5.6 |
| 1963--Dec. | 153.2 | 120.7 | 32.4 | 112.3 | 33.9 | 5.2 |
| 1964--Jan. | 153.8 | 121.2 | 32.6 | 113.9 | 34.8 | 4.2 |
| Feb. | 153.8 | 121.1 | 32.7 | 115.1 | 33.7 | 4.8 |
| Mar. | 154.2 | 121.3 | 32.9 | 115.7 | 34.4 | 6.1 |
| Apr. | 154.5 r | 121.5 r | 33.0 | 116.4 | 36.0 | 4.2 |
| May | 154.5 | 121.3 | 33.3 | 117.4 | 35.3 | 6.9 |
| June | 155.6 | 122.1 | 33.4 | 118.5 | 35.0 | 7.8 |
| July | 156.7 | 123.3 | 33.5 | 119.4 | 35.5 | 7.0 |
| Aug. | 157.2 | 123.5 | 33.7 | 120.6 | 35.1 | 6.4 |
| 1964--July (1) | 156.8 | 123.4 | 33.4 | 118.9 | n.a. | 9.1 |
| (2) | 156.6 | 123.1 | 33.5 | 119.8 | n.a. | 5.1 |
| Aug. (1) | 157.0 | 123.3 | 33.7 | 120.3 | n.a. | 5.9 |
| (2) p | 157.5 | 123.8 | 33.7 | 120.9 | n.a. | 6.9 |

p-Preliminary.

TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS IN LEADING CITIES


Exhibit I - Part II

| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Savings | Individuals, partnerships, and corporations | Other time deposits 1/ |
|  | (In millions of dollars) |  |  |  |
| 1961--Apr. 26 | 38,175 | 27,819 | 5,480 | 4,876 |
| Dec. 27 | 41,472 | 30,082 | 5,969 | 5,421 |
| 1962--Dec. 26 | 50,011 | 34,712 | 9,080 | 6,219 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 | 59,227 | 38,083 | 13,310 | 7,834 |
| 1964--Apr. 29 | 62,223 | 38,437 | 14,950 | 8,836 |
| May 27 | 62,997 | 38,664 | 15,411 | 8,922 |
| June 24 | 63,082 | 38,848 | 15,481 | 8,753 |
| July 29 | 63,921 | 39,168 | 15,943 | 8,810 |
| Aug. 5 | 63,818 | 39,242 | 15,818 | 8,758 |
| 12 | 64,021 | 39,302 | 15,935 | 8,784 |
| 19 | 64,163 | 39,369 | 15,940 | 8,854 |
| 26 | 64,329 | 39,421 | 16,026 | 8,882 |

1/ Includes States and political subdivisions, U. S. Government, foreign governments and official institutions, and interbank.

Exhibit J
Member Bank Reserves
(Based on averages of daily figures; in millions of dollars)

| Date | Free reserves <br> (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted 1/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A11 <br> member | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A11 } \\ & \text { member } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A11 } \\ & \text { member } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { A11 } \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956--December | - 36 | - 91 | - 86 | -203 | 344 | 652 | 688 | 17,201 |
| 1957--December | -133 | -105 | - 77 | -228 | 277 | 577 | 710 | 17,077 |
| 1958--December | - 41 | - 80 | - 32 | -197 | 268 | 516 | 557 | 17,942 |
| 1959--December | -424 | -109 | -104 | -449 | 237 | 482 | 906 | 17,978 |
| 1960--December | 669 | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 18,283 |
| 1961--December | 419 | - 50 | - 22 | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 18,977 |
| 1962--December | 268 | - 62 | - 11 | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 19,551 |
| 1963--June | 138 | - 59 | - 7 | -111 | 314 | 374 | 236 | 19,854 |
| Ju1y | 161 | 15 | - 12 | -149 | 308 | 483 | 322 | 20,017 |
| August | 133 | - 80 | - 27 | - 75 | 315 | 463 | 330 | 19,880 |
| September | 91 | - 55 | - 41 | -108 | 295 | 412 | 321 | 20,025 |
| October | 94 | - 99 | - 11 | - 93 | 298 | 407 | 313 | 19,924 |
| November | 33 | - 74 | - 36 | -138 | 281 | 409 | 376 | 20,001 |
| December | 209 | 19 | - 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 | 20,194 |
| 1964--January | 173 | - 23 | - 22 | -116 | 334 | 429 | 256 | 20, 252 |
| February | r 91 | - 7 | - 89 | - 87 | 273 | r395 | 304 | 20,270 |
| March | r100 | - 17 | - 86 | - 54 | 255 | r 359 | 259 | 20,439 |
| April | 162 | - 2 | - 14 | - 77 | 257 | 375 | 213 | 20,478 |
| May | 84 | - 26 | - 5 | -112 | 223 | 339 | 255 | 20,409 |
| June | 118 | - 1 | - 14 | -115 | 247 | 388 | 270 | 20,682 |
| July | 132 | - 18 | - 19 | -103 | 272 | 400 | 265 | 20,663 |
| August p | 77 | - 22 | - 8 | -155 | 263 | 411 | 334 | 20,726 |

NOTE--Beginning July 26, 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.

## p - Preliminary.

r - Revised.
Digitized for FRASER
http//filer ferseasonal adjustment factors revised. Back data may be obtained from the Banking Section.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. LLuis
*Exhibit K
Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Ad justed Series I/
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Pöstal: <br> Savings <br> System | Savings and loan shares 4/ | U. S. Gov $^{2} t$. savings bonds 5/ | U. S. Government securities maturing within one year 6/ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Demand de- |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commer- } \\ \text { cial } \\ \text { banks } 3 / \end{gathered}$ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  | to gross national product 71 | currency to gross national product $7 /$ | ```and currency to liquid assets (2+3\div1)``` |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11. |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | - 48'. 2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.9 | 35.0 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | - 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30:0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.6 | 31.2 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.3 | 30.3 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 80.2 | 29.9 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.5 | 28.7 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | - 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.2 | 27.6 | 53.0 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.5 | 26.4 25.4 | 52.9 |
| 1962 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 80.4 | 25.4 | 52.9 |
| 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25.3 | 53.0 |
| Mar | 466.5 | 145.0 $=$ | 102.2 | 42.2 | 0.5 | 83.2 | 47.9 | 45.5 | 81.0 | 25.3 | 52.9 |
| Apr | 469.8 | 145.4 | 102.9 | 42.5 | 0.5 | 83.9 84.7 | 48.0 | 46.5 |  |  | 52.7 |
| May | 472.9 | 145.2 | 104.0 | 42.8 | 0.5 0.5 | 84.7 85.6 | 48.1 | 47.6 | 81.6 | 25.2 | 52.8 |
| June | 476.0 | 146.5 | 105.0 106.2 | 43.1 43.3 | 0.5 0.5 | 85.6 | 48.2 48.3 | 47.2 46.7 | 81.6 | 25 | 52.9 |
| July | 478.2 482.5 | 146.9 | 106.2 | 43.3 43.5 | 0.5 | 87.2 | 48.4 | 49.5 |  |  | 52.5 |
| Aug. | 482.5 483.9 | 146.2 147.1 | 107.9 | 43.5 | 0.5 | 88.3 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 81.8 | 25.0 | 52.7 |
| Oct. | 489.0 | 148.8 | 110.1 | 44.2 | 0.5 | 89.1 | 48.5 | 47.9 |  |  | 52.9 |
| Nov. | 493.2 | 149.6 | 111.9 | 44.6 | 0.4 | 90.0 | 48.6 | 48.1 |  |  | 53.0 |
| Dec. | 495.3 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.8 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 81.9 | 24.8 | 53.0 |
| 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53.0 |
| Jan. P | 498.8 | 149.5 | 114.8 | 45.0 | 0.5 0.4 | 91.3 92.3 | 49.1 49.0 | 48.6 |  |  | 52.8 |
| Feb. P | 499.5 | 148.4 | 115.5 | 45.4 45.6 | 0.4 0.4 | 92.3 | 49.0 | 48.4 49.3 | 82.0 | 24.5 | 52.8 |
| Mar. p | 503.9 | 150.2 | 115.9 | 45.6 46.0 | 0.4 0.4 | 93.4 94.0 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 82.0 | 24.5 | 52.8 |
| Apr. P | 505.9 | 149.9 | 117.0 | 46.0 | 0.4 0.4 | 94.0 | 49.1 | 49.4 |  |  | 52.7 |
| May P | 507.5 | 149.6 151.2 | 117.9 | 46.3 46.6 | 0.4 0.4 | 95.7 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 82.0 | 24.3 | 52.8 |
| June p | 511.0 511.5 | 151.2 151.7 | 118.4 119.8 | 46.6 47.1 | 0.4 | 96.5 | 49.3 | 46.7 |  |  | 53.1 |
| Aug. p | 515.6 | 152.0 | 120.5 | 47.4 | 0.4 | 97.6 | 49.3 | 48.3 |  |  | 52.9 |

