L.4.3 Not for publication

BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS IN MAY 1964

Seasonally adjusted loans and investments at all commercial banks increased in May following a small reduction in April. Loan expansion, reflecting in part an increase in security loans, accounted for all the credit growth; U. S. Government security holdings declined further while holdings of other securities rose moderately. The seasonally adjusted money supply declined somewhat following substantial expansion over March and April. Time deposits at commercial banks increased more rapidly than in the two previous months. Free reserves were lower than in April, but close to the February-March level. Seasonally adjusted total and required reserves declined.

Revised seasonally adjusted data for bank credit and money supply. Revised seasonally adjusted data for total bank credit and major components and for money supply and time deposits at commercial banks have recently been developed and are being used in this Report. In addition, the deposit data along with U. S. Government deposits at commercial banks, have been revised on a seasonally unadjusted basis to incorporate new benchmarks. All revised data, beginning in 1948, will be released in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. The data are still subject to changes and may differ somewhat from those shown in this Report.

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercial banks increased \$1.7 billion in May, somewhat more than the average monthly increase earlier this year. So far in 1964 growth has been at an annual rate of 6.6 per cent, a little below the 8 per cent expansion over the year 1963. (On the basis of the old seasonal factors, growth through May would have been at an annual rate of 6.1 per cent.)

Total loans increased \$1.8 billion in May, also somewhat faster than in the earlier months of 1964. Security loans increased fairly sharply while most other loan categories rose at about the same pace as in other recent months. At an annual rate of 12.7 per cent, loan growth through May was slightly faster than in the latter months of 1963, but the difference largely reflected a decline in seasonally adjusted security loans in December. Holdings of U. S. Government securities declined \$400 million further in May; the rate of reduction in these holdings has been faster this year than last. Banks acquired about half of the \$1 billion Treasury bill issue on May 6 but at city banks, bill sales in May more than offset new acquisitions. Holdings of non-Government securities increased at about the same moderate pace as earlier in the year but sharply below the 1963 rate.

Business loans at all commercial banks increased \$400 million on a seasonally adjusted basis in May, slightly more than the average monthly increase in the first four months, but much less than in late 1963. So far this year, growth in business loans has been somewhat larger than in the corresponding months of 1963--\$1.5 billion compared with \$900 million. At city banks in May, loans to metals concerns were larger than usual, as in other

recent months, while loans to all other manufacturing and mining concerns appeared to show about the usual seasonal changes. Loans to the construction industry have been large this year and in recent weeks loans to trade concerns have shown substantial expansion.

Seasonally adjusted real estate and consumer loans continued to increase through May at about the same substantial pace as in other recent months. This was slightly less rapid, however, than the expansion over the year 1963 and in the case of consumer loans, considerably slower than in the early months of that year.

Deposits and turnover. The seasonally adjusted money supply declined \$200 million in May following a \$900 million expansion over March and April. Through May the annual rate of growth was 2 per cent compared with 3.5 per cent over the last five months of 1963. The increase in U. S. Government deposits in May was about the same as in this month of other recent years.

Turnover of demand deposits at 343 centers cutside New York declined to 35.4 (preliminary) in May from the recent 36.1 peak in April. Over the two months, turnover averaged 7-1/2 per cent above the corresponding months last year. Turnover had shown little net change between July 1963 and March 1964.

Seasonally adjusted time deposits at all commercial banks increased \$1 billion in May, somewhat more than the increase in March and April but less than the \$1.3 billion average rise over the previous six months. Through May growth in these deposits was at an annual rate of 10.9 per cent compared with 14.7 per cent over the year 1963.

At city banks over the four weeks ending May 27, growth in both savings deposits and in other time deposits was comparable with that in the corresponding weeks last year. This contrasted with earlier months this year when expansion in savings deposits had been below the 1963 rate while growth in other time deposits had been faster.

Bank reserves. Free reserves averaged \$85 million in May, considerably below the \$160 million level in April but about in line with the February and March averages. Excess reserves reached a new postwar low of \$340 million. Borrowings rose to \$255 million in May, somewhat more than in April but less than the average of most other recent months. Seasonally adjusted total and required reserves declined somewhat. The effective rate on Federal funds fell below 3-1/2 per cent on only one day in May. Reserves were supplied through System purchases of U. S. Government securities and absorbed through currency outflow and other factors.

Banking Section,
Division of Research and Statistics,
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



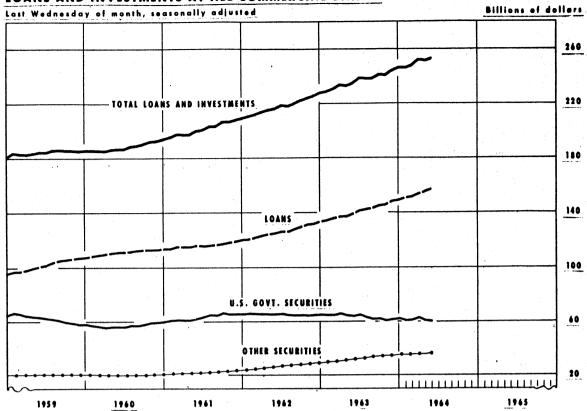


Exhibit A - Part II\*

Date	Total 1/	Loans 1/	U. S. Gov't. securities	Other securities
	(In b	llions	of dol	lars)
1960Dec. 31	194.5	113.8	59 <b>.9</b>	20.8
1961Dec. 31 1962Dec. 31 <u>2</u> /	209.8 228.3	120.5 133.9	65.4 65.2	23.9 29.2
1963Apr. 24	233.2	137.6	64.4	31.2
May 29 June 29	235 <b>.</b> 2 239 <b>.</b> 1	139.5 141.7	63.9 65.1	31.8 32.3
July 31	238.5	142.7	63.0	32.8
Aug. 28	238.8 241.4	143.6	61.6 62.0	33.6
Sept. 25 Oct. 30	241.0	145.4 146.1	60.5	34.0 34.4
Nov. 27	244.3	148.5	61.4	34.4
Dec. 31 <u>2</u> /	246.5	149.4	62.1	35.0
1964Jan. 29 p	246.4	151.0	60.5	34.9
Feb. 26 p	248.2	151.8	61.0	35.4
Mar. 25 p Apr. 29 p	252.2 251.6	153.9 155.5	62.8 60.5	35.5 35.6
May 27 p	253.3	157.3	60.1	35.9

<sup>1/</sup> Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

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http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/subject to change.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated as of December 31.

All data revised. Revised seasonal adjustment factors and figures for the period beginning 1948 will be published in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. Data shown in the above table are preliminary and

## LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

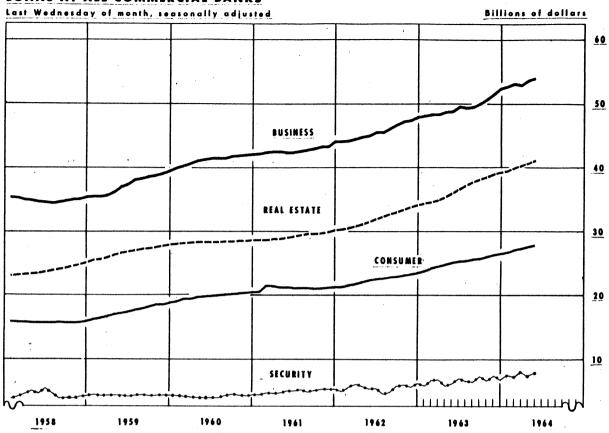


Exhibit B - Part II

Date		Business	Real estate	Consumer	Security
		(In bi	llions	of dol	lars)
1960Dec. 3	1	42.1	28.7	20.5	4.3
1961Dec. 3	1	44.1	30.3	21.3	5.2
1962Dec. 3	1 1/	47.9	34.2	23.6	6.1
1963Mar. 2	:7	48.3	35.0	24.6	6.7
Apr. 2	24	48.7	35.5	24.9	5•7
May 2	9	48.8	36.1	25.2	6.1
June 2	29	49.5	36.7	25.4	6.9
July 3	1	49.3	37.3	25.5	6.4
Aug. 2	8	49.5	37.8	25.7	6.3
Sept. 2	25	50.0	38.1	25.8	7.2
Oct. 30	io	50 <b>.</b> 7	38.4	26.1	6.5
Nov. 2	7	51.5	38.9	26.4	7.3
Dec. 3	1 1/	52.4	39.1	26.6	6.6
1964Jan. 2	9 p	52.6	39.5	26.7	7.3
Feb. 2	6 p	53.0	39.8	27.2	7.0
Mar. 2	5 p	52.8	40.2	27.4	7•9
Apr. 2	9 p	53.5	40.7	27.6	7.1
May 2	27 p	53.9	41.2	27.9	7.7
	- 1		1		'

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Exhibit C Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted (In billions of dollars)

					1963						190	5 4		
Item	Apr.	Hay	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. 4/	Jan. p	Feb. p	Mar. p	Apr. p	Мау р
Loans and Investments 2/	<u>-0.8</u>	+2.0	+3.9	-0.6	+0.3	+2.6	-0.4	+3.3	+2.2	-0.1	+1.8	+4.0	<u>-0.6</u>	+1.7
U. S. Gov't. securities	-1.6	-0.5	+1.2	-2.1	-1.4	+0.4	-1.5	+0.9	+0.7	-1.6	+0.5	+1.8	-2.3	-0.4
Other securities	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.8	+0.4	+0.4	1/	+0.6	-0.1	+0.5	+0.1	+0.1	+0.3
Loans 2/	+0.2	+1.9	+2.2	+1.0	+0.9	+1.8	+0.7	+2,4	+0.9	+1.6	+0.8	+2.1	+1.6	+1.8
Business	+0.4	+0.1	+0-7	-0.2	+0.2	+0.5	+0.7	+0.8	+0.9	+0.2	+0.4	-0.2	+0.7	+0.4
Real estate	+0.5	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.3	+0.3	+0.5	+0.2	+0.4	+0.3	+0.4	+0.5	+0.5
Consumer	+0.3	+0.3	+0.2	+0.1	+0.2	+0.1	+0.3	+0.3	+0.2	+0.1	+0.5	+0.2	+0.2	+0.3
Security	-1.0	+0.4	+0.8	-0.5	-0.1	+0.9	-0.7	+0.8	-0.7	+0.7	-0.3	+0.9	-0.8	+0.6
Nonbank financial	-0.5	+0.2	+0.4	+0.6	-0.3	+0.2	+0.2	-0.1	+0.3	-0.3	+9.2	+0.4	-0.1	1/
Agriculture	-0.1	+0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	+0.2	+0.3	+0.2	-0.1	+0.2	-0.2	+0.1	+0.1	+0.1
All other	+0.1	+0.1	+0.3	+0.1	1/	1/	+0.2	1/	+0.3	-0.1	+0.3	+0.4	+0.5	-0.2
Total loans excluding security 3/	+0.7	+1.4	+2.1	+0.9	+0.3	+1.3	+2.0	+1.7	+1.8	+0.5	+1.5	+1.3	+1.9	+1.1
Total loans excluding security and non- bank financial 3/	+1.2	+1.2	+1.7	+0.3	+0.6	+1.1	+1.8	+1.8	+1.5	+0.8	+1.3	+0.9	+2.0	+1.1

NOTE--Individual loan items may not add to change in total loans because: (1) loan items are gross of valuation reserves while total loans are net and (2) loan items and total loans are independently seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted loans, by category, are experimental and are subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Less than \$50 million.

<sup>2/</sup> Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
3/ Derived by addition of items and not by subbraction from total loans.

<sup>4/</sup> Estimated as of December 31, 1963.

<sup>\*</sup>Changes based on revised seasonally adjusted data; figures for the period beginning 1948 will published in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. Data shown in the above table are preliminary and subject to change. Only major credit components have been revised. Individual loan items have not been changed.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly
Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Seasonally Adjusted
(In billions of dollars)

	Le	st Wednes	day of A	pril to la	ast Wedne	sday of M	ау				
Item	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958				
All commercial banks Total loans U. S. Gov't, securities Other securities Total	+2.0	+2.0	+0.8	+1.1	+0.5	+1.2	-0.6				
	-1.0	-1.0	-0.3	+0.8	-0.7	-1.0	+0.3				
	<u>1/</u>	+0.3	1/	+0.1	-0.2	-0.1	+0.1				
	+0.9	+1.3	+0.5	+2.0	-0.3	+0.1	-0.2				
Weekly reporting banks Total loans U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities Total	+1.0	+1.0	+0.2	+0.2	+0.1	+0.7	-0.9				
	-0.4	-0.6	+0.2	+1.1	=0.2	-0.6	+0.5				
	-0.2	+0.3	=0.1	<u>-0.1</u>	=0.2	-0.1	1/				
	+0.4	+0.7	+0.2	+1.2	=0.3	-0.1	-0.4				
Other banks Total loans U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities Total	+1.0	+1.0	+0.6	+0.9	+0.4	+0.5	+0.3				
	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2				
	+0.2	<u>1/</u>	+0.1	+0.2	1/	1/	+0.1				
	+0.5	+0.6	+0.3	+0.8	1/	+0.2	+0.2				
Item	End of December to end of May										
10011	1964 <u>2</u> /	1963 <u>2</u> /	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958				
All commercial banks  Total loans U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities Total	+2.8	+1.0	+0.9	-0.9	+0.9	3/+3.0	-1.9				
	-4.3	-3.4	-2.2	+0.5	-3.8	3/-3.8	+4.9				
	+0.7	+2.4	+2.2	+1.0	-0.7	3/+0.2	+1.5				
	-0.9	1/	+0.9	+0.7	-3.6	3/-0.5	+4.5				
Weekly reporting banks Total loans U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities Total	+0.1	-1.1	-0.8	-1.8	-0.7	+1.0	-2.6				
	-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	+0.8	-1.9	-3.4	+4.7				
	+0.2	+1.8	+1.6	+0.7	-0.4	+0.1	+1.0				
	-2.4	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-3.1	-2.2	+3.1				
Other banks Total loans U. S. Gov't. securities Other securities	+2.7 -1.6 +0.5 +1.5	+2.1 -1.1 +0.6 +1.7	+1.7 =0.2 +0.6 +2.1	+0.9 -0.3 +0.3 +1.0	+1.6 -1.9 -0.3	3/+2.0 3/-0.4 3/+0.1 3/+1.7	+0.7 +0.2 +0.5 +1.4				

NOTE--Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for weekly reporting banks used when available.

<sup>1/</sup> Less than \$50 million.

<sup>2/</sup> Based on estimated data for December 31, 1963 and 1962.

In January and April 1959, total credit increased over \$600 million as a result of bank structure changes; loans, \$400 million; U.S. Government securities, \$200 million; and other securities, \$100 million.

Exhibit E Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Weekly Reporting Banks (In millions of dollars)

	Er	nd of Apri	il to end	of May 1	/	En	d of Dec	ember to	end of Ma	<u> </u>
Business of borrower	1964 <b>p</b>	1963	1962	1961	1960	1964 <u>2/</u> p	1963	1962	1961	1960
Food processors	- 44 -105	- 74 - 87	= 52 - 88	- 71 - 81	<b>-</b> 56 <b>-</b> 76	-642 -487	-627 -240	-528 -204	-485 -257	-536 -585
Commodity dealers Frade concerns Total	+112 - 37	+ 61 -100	+ 23 -117	+ 49 -103	+ 89 - 43	+ 24 -1,105	+ 42 -825	+ 67 -665	<u>-159</u> <u>-901</u>	<u>+355</u> -766
Metals and products Textiles, apparel, etc. Petroleum, coal, etc.	+ 55 + 21 - 28	- 2 + 39 - 21	- 48 + 19 + 13	- 44 + 20 - 48	+136 + 5 + 10	+441 +176 +116	- 42 +242 + 62	+ 50 +254 + 7	-167 +146 + 85	+878 +222 - 35
Other manufacturing and mining Public utilities Construction	+ 58 - 49 +107	+ 65 <b>-</b> 1 + 82	+141 - 55 + 92	+ 8 - 80 + 47	+ 53 - 73 + 32	+247 -398 +219	+397 -338 +102	+370 -534 +153	+118 -357 + 41	+261 -159 + 54
All other types of business Banker's acceptances Other, mainly	+ 51 + 47	+ 63 n.a.	+ 77 n.a.	- 1 n.a.	+ 35 n.a.	+385 n.a.	+ 91 n.a.	+143 n.a.	+280 n.a.	+123 n.a.
services	+ 4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Classified Unclassified	+178 + 70	+125 +107	+124 + 76	-198 + 49	+154 + 72	+ 77 +370	-310 +172	-227 +162	<b>-</b> 755 + 59	+577 +126
Total change	+248	+231	+200	-149	+226	+447	-138	- 66	-696	<del>+</del> 703

Four most comparable weeks used throughout.

<sup>1/</sup> Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes for 1964 are now being compiled from December 25, 1963, rather than from December 31, 1963, as used in previous reports; the December 25 date is more comparable with earlier years e.g., December 26, 1962 and December 27, 1961. However, these data can not be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.

Exhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks
(In billions of dollars)

Nonbank financial institutions	All other
	7.2
	7.2 8.2
	8.8
5.9	7.6 8.1
7.1	8.1
7.1	8.7
7.3	9.8
8.5	10.7
7.5	r10.1
7•7	10.0
8.0	9.9
7.6	r10.2
7.8	10.6
8.6	11.0
8.9	r10.8
8.7	10.8
9.1	11.0
8.6	11.1
8.6	11.3
10.2	11.8
8.6	11.3
8.8	11.4
9•3	11.5
9•3	12.2
9.3	12.4
1	9•3

p - Preliminary.

<sup>1/</sup> Structure changes in 1959, on balance through August, added almost \$1 billion total credit: \$600 million in loans; \$300 million in U. S. Government securities; and \$100 million in other securities. Real estate loans increased about \$300 million; business loans \$100 million; consumer loans \$100 million; and other loans \$100 million.

NOTE-Data exclude interbank loans. Total loans are after and types of loans before deductions for valuation reserves. Consumer and "other loans" are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates. Beginning June 24, 1959, "business loans" and "all other loans" have been revised to exclude loans to nonbank financial institutions. Data revised beginning October 1963 on basis of December 20, 1963 call.

Exhibit G Ratios to Total Deposits 1/

Doto			LOAD				U. S. Government securities maturing within one year		
Date	All			ember banks		<del></del>	477 commonaio7		
	commercial banks	Total	New York City	City of Chicago	Other	Country	All commercial banks		
1948Dec. 31 1949Dec. 31 1950Dec. 31 1951Dec. 31 1952Dec. 31 1954Dec. 31 1955Dec. 31 1956Dec. 31 1958Dec. 31 1959Dec. 31 1960Dec. 31 1962Dec. 28	31.2 31.1 35.8 37.2 39.3 40.5 40.3 45.8 49.7 48.8 49.7 48.4 54.0 55.5	31.3 30.9 36.1 37.6 39.9 41.1 40.7 50.1 51.0 49.4 55.5 55.7	35.9 34.9 42.5 46.3 50.6 50.6 46.8 56.7 61.9 57.7 67.3 65.9 67.9	30.4 25.6 32.3 36.2 38.9 39.1 38.3 46.3 52.7 55.2 49.4 58.2 60.8 58.0	33.4 32.4 38.1 39.4 41.1 42.2 41.9 48.5 52.7 53.3 51.3 58.2 59.0 57.7 60.1	27.1 28.5 31.5 32.1 33.9 36.1 37.1 40.7 42.6 44.1 44.4 48.2 50.3 50.2 51.7	2/ 14.2 2/ 19.2 15.2 9.8 11.7 16.9 10.0 5.1 7.5 8.4 8.3 7.4 8.7 11.2 9.5		
1963Mar. 27 Apr. 24 May 29 June 29 July 31 Aug. 28 Sept. 25 Oct. 30 Nov. 27 Dec. 25	57.0 57.1 57.9 57.7 57.8 58.4 58.6 58.4 59.0 58.6	58.1 58.2 58.9 58.7 59.4 59.6 59.5 60.2 59.9	65.1 64.9 66.4 65.6 67.3 67.5 66.6 69.3 67.4	61.1 59.8 58.7 58.8 58.5 60.4 62.0 61.7 61.2	60.9 61.4 61.8 61.7 62.6 62.7 63.0 63.5 63.3	52.7 52.9 53.6 53.6 53.7 53.8 53.6 54.0 53.8	7.5 7.6 7.8 7.4 7.2 7.4 7.2 7.4 7.3 7.5		
1964Jan. 291 Feb. 261 Mar. 251 Apr. 291 May 271	59.3 59.3 60.2	60.0 60.5 60.5 61.4 61.9	67.3 67.6 67.5 68.4 69.3	62.1 62.3 62.5 61.9 61.4	63.9 64.2 64.1 65.1 65.4	53.9 54.5 54.7 55.6 56.1	7.2 6.8 6.5 6.3 n.a.		

Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U. S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).

Prior to 1951, data are on call basis and beginning in 1951, they are on maturity basis. On a call basis, data for 1951 and 1952 are 21.5 and 19.1 respectively.

<sup>3/</sup> Estimated for December 31.
NOTE--Comparability of figures affected by changes in Federal Reserve membership, mergers, etc.; by changes in the reserve classification of cities or individual banks, and by changes in items. Beginning August 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.

p - Preliminary.

## DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

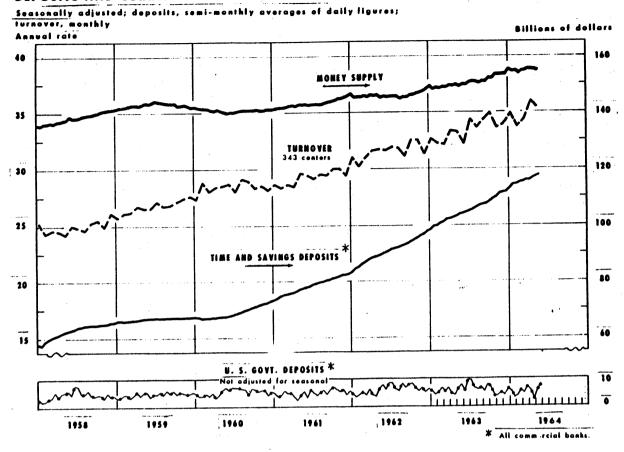
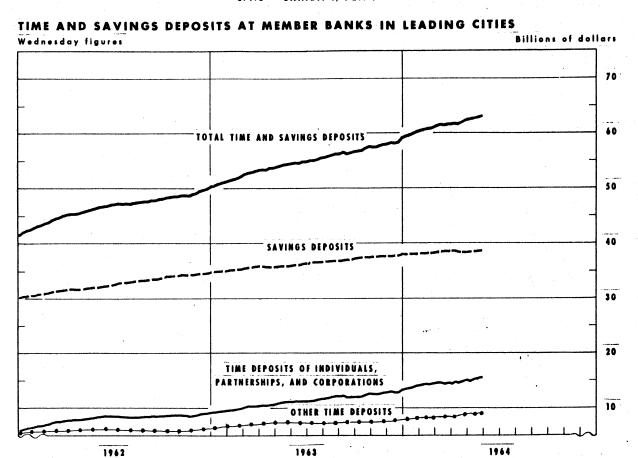


Exhibit H - Part II

(Chart not revised)

	Sea	sonall	y Adju	sted D	ata	U. S. *	
Period	Mone	y Sup	ply *	Time and savings	Turnover 343	Govt. deposit	
	Total		Demand Currency deposits		outside NY		
1962Dec.	147.7	117.1	30.6	97.9	31.3	5.7	
	153.2	120.7	32.4	112.3	33.9	5.2	
1964Jan.	153.8	121.2	32.6	113.9	34.8	4.2	
Feb.	153.8	121.1	32.7	115.1	33.7	4.8	
Mar.	154.2	121.3	32.9	115.8	34.4	6.1	
Apr.	154.7	121.7	33.0	116.4	p36.1	4.2	
May p	154.5	121.2	33.3	117.4	35.4	6.9	
1964Apr. (1)	154.6	121.7	32.9	116.2	n.a.	5.7	
(2)	154.4	121.7	33.1	116.6	n.a.	2.8	
May (1)	154.6	121.3	33.2	117.0	n.a.	6.1	
(2)p	154.6	121.1	33.4	117.7	n.a.	7.6	

<sup>\*</sup> Based on revised data; figures for the period beginning 1948 will be published in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. Figures shown in the above table are preliminary and subject to change.



	Time	and Savi	ngs Depos	its	
Period	Total	Savings	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations	Other time deposits 1/	
	(In m	illions	of dollar	s)	
1961Apr. 26	38,175	27,819	5,480	4,876	
Dec. 27	41,472	30,082	5,969	5,421	
1962Dec. 26	50,011	34,712	9,080	6,219	
1963Dec. 31	59,227	38,083	13,310	7,834	
1964-Jan. 29	60,276	38,131	14,057	8,088	
Feb. 26	60,930	38,291	14,390	8,249	
Mar. 25	61,414	38,566	14,513	8,335	
April 29	62,223	38,437	14,950	8,836	
May 6	62,365	38,533	14,920	8,912	
13	62,506	38,571	15,060	8,875	
20	62,789	38,632	15,242	8,915	
27	62,997	38,664	15,411	8,922	

Exhibit I - Part II

1/ Includes States and political subdivisions, U. S. Government, foreign governments and official institutions, and interbank.

		Fr (excess reser	ee reserves ves minus bo	orrowings)		Excess reserves	Borrowings	Total reserves held seasonally adjusted	
Date	All	Reserve City Bar New York   City of			Country	All member	All member	All member	
	member -	City	Chicago	- Other		member	member		
onthly averages: 956December 957December 958December 959December	- 36 -133 - 41 -424 669	- 91 -105 - 80 -109	- 86 - 77 - 32 -104 - 4	-203 -228 -197 -449 80 20	344 277 268 237 583 471	652 577 516 482 756 568	688 710 557 906 87 149	17,201 17,077 17,942 17,978 18,283 18,977	
961December 962December	419 268	<b>-</b> 50 <b>-</b> 62	- 11	<b>-</b> 52	394 347	572 424	304 155	19,609	
1963March April May June July August September October November December	269 313 247 138 161 133 91 94 33 209	- 8 - 1 59 - 15 - 80 - 55 - 99 - 74 19	- 37 - 9 - 8 - 7 - 12 - 27 - 41 - 11 - 36 - 21	- 33 - 27 - 64 -111 -149 - 75 -108 - 93 -138 -122	350 318 314 308 315 295 298 281 334	434 456 374 483 463 412 407 409 536	121 209 236 322 330 321 313 376 327	19,730 19,858 19,868 20,080 19,798 19,985 19,903 19,994 20,299	
1964January February March April May p	171 91 98 163 84	- 23 - 7 - 17 - 2 - 26	- 22 - 89 - 86 - 14 - 3	-116 - 87 - 54 - 77 -111	334 275 255 257 223	427 395 357 375 339	256 304 259 213 255	20,309 20,270 20,460 20,436 20,409	

NOTE-Beginning July 26, 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.

p - Preliminary.

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Exhibit K
Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series 1/
(Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

			Time de	posits				U.S.		Ratios:	<del></del>
		Demand		100100		Savings	U.S.	Government	Liquid	Demand de-	
End of		deposits			Postal	and	Gov't.	securities	assets	posits and	
year or	Total	and	Commer-	Mutual	Savings	loan	savings	maturing	to gross	currency	and currency
month		currency	cial	savings	System	shares	bonds	within	national	to gross	to liquid
		2/	banks 3/	banks	-	4/	5/	one year	product	national	assets
								6/	7/	product 7/	(2 + 3 + 1)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1954	320.3	130.2	48.2	26.3	2.1	27.2	55.6	30.6	85.9	35.0	55.7
1955	332.5	133.3	49.7	28.1	1.9	32.0	55.9	31.6	81.3		55.7 55.0
1956	343.2	134.6	52.0	30.0	1.6	37.0	54.8			32.6 31.2	54.4
1957	356.0	133.5	57.5	31.6	1.3	41.7	51.6	33.2 38.8	79.6 80.3		
1958	373.1	138.8	65.4	33.9	1.1	47.7			80.2	30.3	53.6
1959	393.9	139.7	67.4	34.9			50.5	35.6 48.8		29.9	54.8
1960	399.2	138.4		36.2	0.9	54.3 61.8	47.9		80.5	28.7	52.6
1961	424.6	142.6	73.1				47.0	41.9	79.2	27.6	53.0
1961	424.0	142.0	82.5	38.3	0.6	70.5	47.4	42.6	78.4	26.4	53.0
Dec.	459.0	144.8	98.1	1.0 1.	0.5	<b>50.0</b>	1.0	1.6 0	00.1	25.1	
Dec.	459.0	144.0	90.1	41.4	0.5	79.8	47.6	46.8	80.4	25.4	52.9
1963											
Mar.	466.5	145.0	102.2	42.2	0.5	83.2	47.9	45.5	81.0	25.3	53.0
Apr.	469.8	145.4	102.9	42.5	0.5	83.9	48.0	46.5		-5.5	52.9
May	472.9	145.2	104.0	42.8	0.5	84.7	48.1	47.6			52.7
June	476.1	146.5	105.1	43.1	0.5	85.6	48.2	47.2	81.3	25.1	52.8
July	478.2	146.9	106.2	43.3	0.5	86.2	48.3	46.7			52.9
Aug.	482.5	146.2	107.1	43.5	0.5	87.2	48.4	49.5			52.5
Sept.	483.9	147.1	107.9	43.7	0.5	88.3	48.5	48.0	81.6	24.9	52.7
Oct.	489.0	148.8	110.1	44.2	0.5	89.1	48.5	47.9			52.9
Nov.	493.2	149.6	111.9	44.6	0.4	90.0	48.6	48.1			53.0
Dec.	495.3	149.6	112.9	44.5	0.5	90.8	49.0	48.1	81.7	24.8	53.0
1964											
Jan. p	498.8	149.5	114.8	45.0	0.5	91.3	49.1	48.6			57.0
Feb. p	499.5	148.4	115.5	45.4	0.4	92.3	49.0	48.4			53.0
Mar. p	503.9	150.2	115.9	45.6	0.4	92.5	49.0 49.0		02.4	21. 6	52.8
Apr. p	506.0	149.9	117.0	46.0	0.4	94.0		49.3	82.1	24.6	52.8
1	507.0	149.6	117.9	46.3	0.4		49.1	49.5			52.8 <b>52.</b> 8
May p	507.0	177.0	11/07	40.5	0.7	94.5	49.1	49.1			72.0

For footnotes see next page.

## Exhibit K (Continued)

- 1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the X-9 variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
- 2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency cutside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Foderal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout.
- 3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U. S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
- 4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
- 5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U.S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U.S. Treasury Department.
- 6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
- 7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these \*ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).

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