Seasonalilyl abjugted loans and investments at all commercial banks increased in May following a small reduction in April. Loan expansion, reflecting in part an increase in security loans, accounted for all the credit growth; U. S. Government security holdings declined further while holdings of other securities rose moderately. The seasonally adjusted money supply declined somewhat following substantial expansion over March and April. Time deposits at commercial banks increased more rapidly than in the two previous months. Free reserves were lower than in April, but close to the February-March level. Seasonally adjusted total and required reserves declined.

Revised seasonally adjusted data for bank credit and money supply. Revised seasonally adjusted data for total bank credit and major components and for money supply and time deposits at commercial banks have recently been developed and are being used in this Report. In addition, the deposit data ${ }^{2}$ along with U. S. Government deposits at commercial banks, have been revised on a seasonally unadjusted basis to incorporate new benchmarks. All revised data, beginning in 1948, will be released in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. The data are still subject to changes and may differ somewhat from those shown in this Report.

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercial banks increased $\$ 1.7$ billion in May, somewhat more than the average monthly increase earlier this year. So far in 1964 growth has been at an annual rate of 6.6 per cent, a little below the 8 per cent expansion over the year 1963. (On the basis of the old seasonal factors, growth through May would have been at an annual rate of 6.1 per cent.)

Total loans increased $\$ 1.8$ billion in May, also somewhat faster than in the earlier months of 1964. Security loans increased fairly sharply while most other loan categories rose at about the same pace as in other recent months. At an annual rate of 12.7 per cent, loan growth through May was slightly faster than in the latter months of 1963, but the difference largely reflected a decline in seasonally adjusted security loans in December. Holdings of U.S. Government securities declined $\$ 400$ million further in May; the rate of reduction in these holdings has been faster this year than last. Banks acquired about half of the $\$ 1$ billion Treasury bill issue on May 6 but at city banks, bill sales in May more than offset new acquisitions. Holdings of non-Government securities increased at about the same moderate pace as earlier in the year but sharply below the 1963 rate.

Business loans at all commercial banks increased $\$ 400$ million on a seasonally adjusted basis in May, slightly more than the average monthly increase in the first four months, but much less than in late 1963. So far this year, growth in business loans has been somewhat larger than in the corresponding months of $1963--\$ 1.5$ billion compared with $\$ 900$ million. At city banks in May, loans to metals concerns were larger than usual, as in other
recent months, while loans to all other manufacturing and mining concerns appeared to show about the usual seasonal changes. Loans to the construction industry have been large this year and in recent weeks loans to trade concerns have shown substantial expansion.

Seasonally adjusted real estate and consumer loans continued to increase through May at about the same substantial pace as in other recent months. This was slightly less rapid, however, than the expansion over the year 1963 and in the case of consumer loans, considerably slower than in the early months of that year.

Deposits and turnover. The seasonally adjusted money supply declined $\$ 200$ million in May following a $\$ 900$ million expansion over March and April. Through May the annual rate of growth was 2 per cent compared with 3.5 per cent over the last fiwe months of 1963 . The increase in U. S. Government deposits in May was about the same as in this month of other recent years.

Turnover of demand deposits at 343 centers cutside New York declined to 35.4 (preliminary) in May from the recent 36.1 peak in April. Over the two months, turnover averaged $7-1 / 2$ per cent above the correspond ing months last year. Turnover had shown little net change between July 1963 and March 1964.

Seasonally adjusted time deposits at all commercial banks in creased $\$ 1$ billion in May, somewhat more than the increase in March and April but less than the $\$ 1.3$ billion average rise over the previous six months. Through May growth in these deposits was at an annual rate of 10.9 per cent compared with 14.7 per cent over the year 1963.

At city banks over the four weeks ending May 27, growth in both savings deposits and in other time deposits was comparable with that in the corresponding weeks last year. This contrasted with earlier months this year when expansion in savings deposits had been below the 1963 rate while growth in other time deposits had been faster.

Bank reserves. Free reserves averaged $\$ 85$ million in May, considerably below the $\$ 160$ million level in April but about in line with the February and March averages. Excess reserves reached a new postwar low of $\$ 340$ million。 Borrowings rose to $\$ 255$ million in May, somewhat more than in April but less than the average of most other recent months. Seasonally adjusted total and required reserves declined somewhat. The effective rate on Federal funds fell below $3-1 / 2$ per cent on only one day is May. Reserves were supplied through System purchases of $U$. $S$. Government securities and absorbed through currency outflow and other factors.

Banking Section,
Division of Research and Statistics. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.


Exhibit A - Part II*

| Date | Total 1/ | Loans 1/ | U. S. Gov't. securities | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (In | $110 n 8$ | -f dol | 1 ra |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 194.5 | 113.8 | 59.9 | 20.8 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 209.8 | 120.5 | 65.4 | 23.9 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 2/ | 228.3 | 133.9 | 65.2 | 29.2 |
| 1963--Apr. 24 | 233.2 | 137.6 | 64.4 | 31.2 |
| May 29 | 235.2 | 139.5 | 63.9 | 31.8 |
| June 29 | 239.1 | 141.7 | 65.1 | 32.3 |
| July 31 | 238.5 | 142.7 | 63.0 | 32.8 |
| Aug. 28 | 238.8 | 143.6 | 61.6 | 33.6 |
| Sept. 25 | 241.4 | 145.4 | 62.0 | 34.0 |
| Oct. 30 | 241.0 | 146.1 | 60.5 | 34.4 |
| Nov. 27 | 244.3 | 148.5 | 61.4 | 34.4 |
| Dec. 31 2/ | 246.5 | 149.4 | 62.1 | 35.0 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 246.4 | 151.0 | 60.5 | 34.9 |
| Feb. 26 p | 248.2 | 151.8 | 61.0 | 35.4 |
| Mar. 25 p | 252.2 | 153.9 | 62.8 | 35.5 |
| Apr. 29 p | 251.6 | 155.5 | 60.5 | 35.6 |
| May 27 p | 253.3 | 157.3 | 60.1 | 35.9 |

1 Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
2/ Estimated as of December 31.
All data revised. Revised seasonal adjustment factors and figures for the period beginning 1948 will be published in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. Data shown in the above table are preliminary and

LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIALBANKS
Last Wednosdar of month, sogsonally adiustod Billions of dollars


Exhibit B - Part II

| Date | Business | Real estate | Consumer | Security |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (In billions of dollars) |  |  |  |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 42.1 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 4.3 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 44.1 | 30.3 | 21.3 | 5.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 1/ | 47.9 | 34.2 | 23.6 | 6.1 |
| 1963--Mar. 27 | 48.3 | 35.0 | 24.6 | 6.7 |
| Apr. 24 | 48.7 | 35.5 | 24.9 | 5.7 |
| May 29 | 48.8 | 36.1 | 25.2 | 6.1 |
| June 29 | 49.5 | 36.7 | 25.4 | 6.9 |
| July 31 | 49.3 | 37.3 | 25.5 | 6.4 |
| Aug. 28 | 49.5 | 37.8 | 25.7 | 6.3 |
| Sept. 25 | 50.0 | 38.1 | 25.8 | 7.2 |
| Oct. 30 | 50.7 | 38.4 | 26.1 | 6.5 |
| Nov. 27 | 51.5 | 38.9 | 26.4 | 7.3 |
| Dec. 31 1/ | 52.4 | 39.1 | 26.6 | 6.6 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 52.6 | 39.5 | 26.7 | 7.3 |
| Feb. 26 p | 53.0 | 39.8 | 27.2 | 7.0 |
| Mar. 25 p | 52.8 | 40.2 | 27.4 | 7.9 |
| Apr. 29 p | 53.5 | 40.7 | 27.6 | 7.1 |
| May 27 p | 53.9 | 41.2 | 27.9 | 7.7 |


| Iten | 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1964 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Hov. | Dec. $4 /$ | Jan. p | Feb. p | Mar. $p$ | Apr. P | May $p$ |
| Loans and Investments $2 /$ | $\underline{-0.8}$ | $+2.0$ | +3.9 | -0.6 | $+0.3^{\circ}$ | +2.6 | -0.4 | $\pm 3.3$ | $+2.2$ | $\underline{-0.1}$ | +1.8 | +4.0 | -0.6 | $\pm 1.7$ |
| J. S. Gov't. securities | -1.6 | -0.5 | +1.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | +0.4 | -1.5 | +0.9 | 40.7 | -1.6 | +0.5 | +1.8 | -2.3 | -0.4 |
| Other securities | +0.6 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.8 | +0.4 | +0.4 | $1 /$ | 40.6 | -0.1 | +0.5 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.3 |
| Loans 2/ | +0.2 | +1.9 | +2.2 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +1.8 | +0.7 | +2.4 | +0.9 | +1.6 | +0.8 | +2.1 | +1.6 | +1.8 |
| Business | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.7 | -0.2 | +0.2 | +0.5 | +0.7 | +0.8 | +0.9 | +0.2 | +0.4 | -0.2 | +0.7 | +0.4 |
| Real estate | +0.5 | +0.6 | +0.6 | +0.6 ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | 40.2 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.5 | +0.5 |
| Consumer | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.5 | 40.2 | +0.2 | +0.3 |
| Security | -1.0 | +0.4 | +0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 | +0.9 | -0.7 | +0.8 | -0.7 | +0.7 | -0.3 | +0.9 | -0.8 | +0.6 |
| Nonbank financial | -0.5 | $+0.2$ | +0.4 | $+0.6$ | -0.3 | +0.2 | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.3 | -0.3 | +0.2 | +0.4 | -0.1 | $1 /$ |
| Agricul ture | -0.1 | +0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | $\cdots-0.3$ | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.2 | -0.2 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 |
| All other | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.1 | $\because 1$ | 1 | +0.2 | 1 | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.3 | $+0.4$ | +0.5 | -0.2 |
| Total loans excluding security 3/ | +0.7 | +1.4 | +2.1 | +0.9 | $+0.3$ | +1.3 | +2.0 | +1.7 | +1.8 | +0.5 | +1.5 | +1.3 | +1.9 | +1.1 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | $+1.2$ | +1.2 | +1.7 | +0.3 | +0.6 | +1.1 | +1.8 | +1.8 | +1.5 | +0.8 | $+1.3$ | +0.9 | +2.0 | +1.1 |

[^0]Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks，at Weekly Reporting Banks，and at Other Banks，Not Seasonally Adjusted （In billions of dollars）

| Item | Last Wednesday of April to last Wednesday of May |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | ＋2．0 | ＋2．0 | ＋0．8 | ＋1．1 | ＋0．5 | ＋1．2 | －0．6 |
| U．S．Gov ${ }^{\text {t }}$ 。 securities | －1．0 | －1．0 | －0．3 | ＋0．8 | －0．7 | －1．0 | ＋0．3 |
| Other securities | $\underline{1 /}$ | ＋0．3 | $1 /$ | ＋0．1 | －0．2 | －0．1 | ＋0．1 |
| Total | ＋0．9 | ＋1．3 | ＋0．5 | ＋2．0 | －0．3 | ＋0．1 | －0．2 |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+1.0$ | ＋1．0 | ＋0．2 | ＋0．2 | ＋0．1 | ＋0．7 | －0．9 |
| U．S．Gov ${ }^{\text {t }}$ 。 securities | －0．4 | －0．6 | ＋0．2 | ＋1．1 | －0．2 | －0．6 | ＋0．5 |
| Other securities | －0．2 | ＋0．3 | －0．1 | －0．1 | $-0.2$ | $\pm 0.1$ | $\underline{1 /}$ |
| Total | ＋0．4 |  | $\overline{+0.2}$ | ＋1．2 | －0．3 | －0．1 | －0．4 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+1.0$ | ＋1．0 | ＋0．6 | ＋0．9 | ＋0．4 | ＋0．5 | ＋0．3 |
| U．S．Gov＇t．securities | －0．6 | －0．4 | －0．5 | －0．3 | －0．5 | －0．4 | －0．2 |
| Other securities | ＋0．2 | $\underline{1 /}$ | $\underline{+0.1}$ | ＋0．2 | $\frac{1 /}{1 /}$ | $\frac{1 /}{102}$ | $\underline{+0.1}$ |
|  | ＋0．5 | $\overline{+0.6}$ | ＋0．3 | ＋0．8 | 1／ | $\frac{1}{+0.2}$ |  |
| Item | End of December to end of May |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1964 2／ | 1963 2／ | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | ＋2．8 | ＋1．0 | ＋0．9 | －0．9 | ＋0．9 | 3／＋3．0 | －1．9 |
| U．S．Gov ${ }^{\text {t }}$ ．securities | －4．3 | －3．4 | －2．2 | ＋0．5 | $-3.8$ | $\frac{3}{3} /-3.8$ | ＋4．9 |
| Other securities | ＋0．7 | ＋2．4 | ＋2．2 | ＋1．0 | －0．7 | $\frac{3}{3} /+0.2$ | ＋1．5 |
| Total | －0．9 | 1／ | ＋0．9 | ＋0．7 | $-3.6$ | $\underline { 3 } \longdiv { - 0 . 5 }$ | ＋4．5 |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | ＋0．1 | －1． 1 | －0．8 | $-1.8$ | $=0.7$ | ＋1．0 | －2．6 |
| U．S．Gov ${ }^{\text {t }}$ ，securities | －2．7 | －2．3 | －2．0 | ＋0．8 | －0．9 | －3．4 | ＋4．7 |
| Other securities | ＋0．2 | ＋1．8 | ＋1．6 | ＋0．7 | －0．4 | ＋0．1 | ＋1．0 |
| Total | －2．4 | －1．7 | －1．2 | －0．3 | $-3.1$ | －2．2 | ＋3．1 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | ＋2．7 | ＋2．1 | ＋1．7 | ＋0．9 | ＋1．6 |  |  |
| U．S．Gov ${ }^{\text {t }}$ ，securities | －1．6 | －1．1 | －0．2 | －0．3 | －1．9 | $\frac{3}{3} /-0.4$ | ＋0．2 |
| Other securities Total | ＋ 0.5 ++1.5 | ＋0．6 | $\underline{+0.6}$ | $\underline{+0.3}$ | $\frac{-0.3}{-0.5}$ | $\frac{3}{3} /+0.1$ | ＋0．5 |

NOME－－Data exclude all interbank loans；call report data for weekly reporting banks used when available．
1／Less than $\$ 50$ million．
2／Based on estimated data for December 31， 1963 and 1962.
In January and April 1959，total credit increased over $\$ 600$ million as a result of bank structure changes；loans，$\$ 400$ million；U。S．Government securities，$\$ 200$ million；and other securities，$\$ 100$ million．

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Weekly Reporting Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | End of April to end of May 1/ |  |  |  |  | End of December to end of May |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }^{1964} \mathrm{p}$ | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1964 2/p | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |
| Food processors | - 44 | - 74 | - 52 | - 71 | - 56 | -642 | -627 | -528 | -485 | -536 |
| Commodity dealers | -105 | -87 | - 88 | -81 | - 76 | -487 | -240 | -204 | -257 | -585 |
| Trade concerns | +112 | +61 +100 | + 23 | +49 +103 | +89 +43 | $\underline{+\quad 24}$ | + 42 | +67 <br> -665 | -159 | $\underline{+355}$ |
| Total | - 37 | -100 | -117 | -103 | -43 | -1,105 |  |  |  |  |
| Metals and products | + 55 | - 2 | - 48 | - 44 | +136 | +441 | -42 | + 50 | -167 | +878 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | + 21 | + 39 | + 19 | + 20 | + 5 | +176 | +242 | +254 | +146 | +222 |
| Petroleum, coal, etc. | - 28 | - 21 | + 13 | - 48 | + 10 | +116 | + 62 | + 7 | + 85 | - 35 |
| Other manufacturing and mining | + 58 | + 65 | +141 | + 8 | $+53$ | +247 | +397 | +370 | +118 | +261 |
| Public utilities | - 49 | - 1 | - 55 | - 80 | - 73 | -398 | -338 | -534 | -357 | -159 |
| Construction | +107 | + 82 | + 92 | + 47 | + 32 | +219 | +102 | +153 | +41 | + 54 |
| All other types of business | + 51 | +63 | + 77 | - 1 | + 35 | +385 | +91 | +143 | +280 | +123 |
| Banker's acceptances | +47 | $\overline{\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{a}_{0}}$ | $\overline{\text { n.a }}$ | $\overline{n_{0} a_{0}}$ | n.a. | n.a. | $\underline{\text { noa }}$ | n.a. | n.a. | noa. |
| Other, mainly services | + 4 | n.a. | noa. | n.a. | n.a. | no.a. | noa. | n.a. | noa. | noa. |
| Classified | +178 | +125 | +124 | -198 | +154 | + 77 | -310 | -227 | -755 | +577 |
| Unclassified | + 70 | +107 | + 76 | + 49 | + 72 | +370 | +172 | +162 | + 59 | +126 |
| Total change | +248 | +231 | +200 | -149 | +226 | $+447$ | -138 | - 66 | -696 | +703 |

1/ Four most comparable weeks used throughout.
2/ Changes for 1964 are now being compiled from December 25, 1963, rather than from December 31, 1963, as used in previous reports; the December 25 date is more comparable with earlier years e.g., December 26, 1962 and December 27, 1961. However, these data can not be linked with all commercial bank data which are always for December 31.

Bxhibit F
Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks (In billions of dollars)

| Date | Loans and investments | U. S. Gov't. | Other securities | Total loans | Business | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank <br> financial <br> institutions | All other : |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 169.3 | 58.2 | 17.9 | 93.2 | 40.5 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 15.8 | -- | 7.2 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 184.4 | 66.4 | 20.6 | 97.5 | 40.4 | 25.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 15.9 | -- | 8.2 |
| 1959--June 24 (old) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 42.5 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | -- | 8.8 |
| June 24 (new) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 37.8 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| Dec. $311 /$ | 189.5 | 58.9 | 20.5 | 110.0 | 40.2 | 28.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 198.5 | 61.0 | 20.9 | 116.7 | 43.1 | 28.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 30 | 214.4 | 66.0 | 23.9 | 123.9 | 45.2 | 30.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| 1962--Dec. 31 (est.) | 233.6 | 66.4 | 29.3 | 137.9 | 49.1 | 34.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 23.7 | 8.5 | 10.7 |
| 1963--Jan. 30 | 229.1 | 66.2 | 29.5 | 133.4 | 47.3 | 34.5 | 5.6 | r7. 4 | 23.8 | 7.5 | r10.1 |
| : Feb. 27 | 230.4 | 65.3 | 29.9 | - 135.2 | 47.7 | 34.7 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 24.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 |
| Mar. 27 | 231.9 | 64.8 | 30.7 | 136.4 | 48.6 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| Apr. 24 | 232.3 | 64.0 | 31.4 | 136.9 | 48.6 | 35.4 | 5.8 | r7.4 | 24.7 | 7.6 | r 10.2 |
| May 29 | 233.6 | 63.0 | 31.7 | 138.9 | 48.8 | 36.0 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 25.1 | 7.8 | 10.6 |
| June 29 | 239.1 | 63.5 | 32.4 | 143.1 | 49.9 | 36.7 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 25.5 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| July 31 | 237.8 | 62.5 | 32.9 | 142.4 | 49.0 | 37.3 | 6.4 | r7.2 | 25.7 | 8.9 | r10.8 |
| Aug. 28 | 237.1 | 60.8 | 33.7 | 142.5 | 49.2 | 37.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 26.0 | 8.7 | 10.8 |
| Sept. 25 | 241.9 | 61.8 | 34.2 | 146.0 | 50.1 | 38.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 26.1 | 9.1 | 11.0 |
| Oct. 30 | 242.4 | 62.0 | 34.5 | 146.0 | 50.6 | 38.6 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 26.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 |
| Nov. 27 | 245.0 | 62.3 | 34.1 | 148.6 | 51.9 | 39.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 26.5 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| Dec. 31 (est.) | 252.4 | 63.4 | 35.1 | 154.0 | 53.7 | 39.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 26.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 246.2 | 61.1 | 34.6 | 149.5 | 51.8 | 39.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 26.6 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| Feb. 26 p | 247.2 | 61.5 | 35.1 | 150.6 | 52.4 | 39.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 26.8 | 8.8 | 11.4 |
| Mar. 25 p | 249.9 | 61.5 | 35.6 | 152.8 | 53.2 | 40.1 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 27.0 | 9.3 | 11.5 |
| Apr. 29 p | 250.6 | 60.1 | 35.8 | 154.7 | 53.3 | 40.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 27.4 | 9.3 | 12.2 |
| May 27 p | 251.5 | 59.1 | 35.8 | 156.7 | 53.8 | 41.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 27.8 | 9.3 | 12.4 |

$1 /$ Structure changes in 1959 , on balance through August, added almost $\$ 1$ billion total credit: $\$ 600$ million in loans; $\$ 300$ million in U. S. Government securities; and $\$ 100$ million in other securities. Real estate loens increased about $\$ 300$ million; business loans $\$ 100$ million; consumer loans $\$ 100$ million; and other loans $\$ 100$ million.
NOTE--Data exclude interbank loans. Total loans are after and types of loans before deductions for valuation reserves. Consumer and "other loans" are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates. Beginning June 24, 1959, "business loans" and "all other loans" have been revised to exclude loans to nonbank financial institutions. Data revised beginning October 1963 on basis of December 20 , 1963 call.

Exhibit G
Ratios to Total Deposits 1/

| Date | L O A N S |  |  |  |  |  | U. S. Government securities maturing within one year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { All } \\ \text { commercial } \\ \text { banks }}}{ }$ | Total | $\frac{\text { Member banks }}{\text { Reserve city banks }}$ |  |  | Country | All | commercial banks |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other |  |  |  |
| 1948--Dec. 31 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 35.9 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 27.1 | $2 /$ | 14.2 |
| 1949--Dec. 31 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 25.6 | 32.4 | 28.5 | 2/ | 19.2 |
| 1950--Dec. 31 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 42.5 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 31.5 | $\underline{2}$ | 15.2 |
| 1951--Dec. 31 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 46.3 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 32.1 |  | 9.8 |
| 1952--Dec. 31 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 50.6 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 33.9 |  | 11.7 |
| 1953--Dec. 31 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 50.6 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 36.1 |  | 16.9 |
| 1954--Dec. 31 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 46.8 | 38.3 | 41.9 | 37.1 |  | 10.0 |
| 1955--Dec. 31 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 40.7 |  | 5.1 |
| 1956--Dec. 31 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 61.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 42.6 |  | 7.5 |
| 1957--Dec. 31 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 61.9 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 44.1 |  | 8.4 |
| 1958--Dec. 31 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 51.3 | 44.4 |  | 8.3 |
| 1959--Dec. 31 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 48.2 |  | 7.4 |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 65.9 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 50.3 |  | 8.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 65.0 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 50.2 |  | 11.2 |
| 1962--Dec. 28 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 67.9 | 61.4 | 60.1 | 51.7 |  | 9.5 |
| 1963--Mar. 27 | 57.0 | 58.1 | 65.1 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 52.7 |  | 7.5 |
| Apr. 24 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 64.9 | 59.8 | 61.4 | 52.9 |  | 7.6 |
| May 29 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 66.4 | 58.7 | 61.8 | 53.6 |  | 7.8 |
| June 29 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 66.4 | 58.8 | 61.3 | 53.6 |  | 7.4 |
| July 31 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 65.6 | 58.5 | 61.7 | 53.7 |  | 7.2 |
| Aug. 28 | 58.4 | 59.4 | 67.3 | 60.4 | 62.6 | 53.8 |  | 7.4 |
| Sept. 25 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 67.5 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 53.8 |  | 7.2 |
| Oct. 30 | 58.4 | 59.5 | 66.6 | 61.7 | 63.0 | 53.6 |  | 7.4 |
| Nov. 27 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 69.3 | 61.2 | 63.5 | 54.0 |  | 7.3 |
| Dec. 25 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 67.4 | 62.1 | 63.3 | 53.8 | 3/ | 7.5 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 p | 58.8 | 60.0 | 67.3 | 62.1 | 63.9 | 53.9 |  | 7.2 |
| Feb. 26 p | 59.3 | 60.5 | 67.6 | 62.3 | 64.2 | 54.5 |  | 6.8 |
| Mar. 25p | 59.3 | 60.5 | 67.5 | 62.5 | 64.1 | 54.7 |  | 6.5 |
| Apr. 29p | 60.2 | 61.4 | 68.4 | 61.9 | 65.1 | 55.6 |  | 6.3 |
| May 27p | 60.8 | 61.9 | 69.3 | 61.4 | 65.4 | 56.1 |  | n.a. |

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U. S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Prior to 1951, data are on call basis and beginning in 1951, they are on maturity basis. On a call basis, data for 1951 and 1952 are 21.5 and 19.1 respectively.
3/ Estimated for December 31.
NOTE--Comparability of figures affected by changes in Federal Reserve membership, mergers, etc.; by changes in the reserve classification of cities or individual banks, and by changes in items. Beginning August 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.
p-Preliminary.

U.s.govi. deposirs*


Exhibit H - Part II
(Chart not revised)

| Period | Seasonaliy Adyusted data |  |  |  |  | J. S. * Govt. deposits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Supply* |  |  | Time andsavingsdeposits | $\begin{gathered} \text { Turnover } 343 \\ \text { centers } \\ \text { outside NY } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |
| 1962--Dec. | 147.7 | 117.1 | 30.6 | 97.9 | 31.3 | 5.7 |
| 1963--Dec. | 153.2 | 120.7 | 32.4 | 112.3 | 33.9 | 5.2 |
| 1964--Jan. | 153.8 | 121.2 | 32.6 | 113.9 | 34.8 | 4.2 |
| Feb. | 153.8 | 121.1 | 32.7 | 115.1 | 33.7 | 4.8 |
| Mar. | 154.2 | 121.3 | 32.9 | 115.8 | 34.4 | 6.1 |
| Apr. | 154.7 | 121.7 | 33.0 | 116.4 | p36.1 | 4.2 |
| May $p$ | 154.5 | 121.2 | 33.3 | 117.4 | 35.4 | 6.9 |
|  | 154.6 | 121.7 | 32.9 | 116.2 | n.a. |  |
| 1964 (2) | 154.8 | 121.7 | 33.1 | 116.6 | n.a. | 2.8 |
| May (1) | 154.4 | 121.3 | 33.2 | 117.0 | n.a. | 6.1 |
| (2)p | 154.6 | 121.1 | 33.4 | 117.7 | n.a. | 7.6 |

- Based on revised data; figures for the period beginning 1948 will be published in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. Figures shown in the above table are preliminary and subject to change.

TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS IN LEADING CITIES

Wodnesday ligures Billions of dollars |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Exhibit I - Part II

| Period | Time add Savings Deposits |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Savings | Individuals, partnerships, and corporations | Other time deposits l/ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961--Apr. 26 | 38,175 | 27,819 | 5,480 | 4,876 |
| Dec. 27 | 41,472 | 30,082 | 5,969 | 5,421 |
| 1962--Dec. 26 | 50,011 | 34,712 | 9,080 | 6,219 |
| 1963--Dec. 31 | 59,227 | 38,083 | 13,310 | 7,834 |
| 1964--Jan. 29 | 60,276 | 38,131 | 14,057 | 8,088 |
| Feb. 26 | 60,930 | 38,291 | 14,390 | 8,249 |
| Mar. 25 | 61,414 | 38,566 | 14,513 | 8,335 |
| April 29 | 62,223 | 38,437 | 14,950 | 8,836 |
| May 6 | 62,365 | 38,533 | 14,920 | 8,912 |
| 13 | 62,506 | 38,571 | 15,060 | 8,875 |
| 20 | 62,789 | 38,632 | 15,242 | 8,915 |
| 27 | 62,997 | 38,664 | 15,411 | 8,922 |

1/ Includes States and political subdivisions; U. S. Government, foreign governments and official institutions, and interbank.

Exhibit J
Member Bank Reserves
(Based on averages of $\frac{\text { Member Bank Reserves }}{\text { daily figures; in millions of dollars) }}$

| Date | Free reserves <br> (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All member | Reserve City Banks |  |  | Country | All <br> member | All-- member | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \ldots \\ \text { member } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other ${ }^{\text {- }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly averages: | - 36 | - 91 | - 86 | -203-228 | 344 | 652 | 688 | 17,201 |
| 1956--December |  |  | - 77 |  | 277 | 577 | 710 | 17,077 |
| 1957--December | -133 | $\begin{array}{r} -105 \\ -80 \end{array}$ |  | -228 | 268 | 516 | 557 |  |
| 1959--December | - 41 | $-80$ | - 32 | $\begin{aligned} & -197 \\ & -449 \end{aligned}$ | 237 | 482 | 906 | 17,978 |
|  | -424 | -109 | -104 $-\quad 4$ | -449 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 | 18,283 |
| 1960--December | 669 419 | -50-62 | $\begin{aligned} & -\quad 4 \\ & -22 \end{aligned}$ | 20 | 471 | 568 | 149 | 18,977 |
| 1961--December <br> 1962--December | 419 268 |  | $\begin{aligned} & -22 \\ & -11 \end{aligned}$ | - 52 | 394 | 572 | 304 | 19,609 |
| 1963--March | 269 | -8$-\quad 1$ | - 37 | - 33 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 424 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | 19,730 |
| April | 313 |  | - 9 | - 27 | $350$ | 434 | 121 | 19,858 |
| May | 247 138 | - 1 | -7-7 | -111 | 318 314 | 374 | 236 | 19,868 |
| June | 138 161 | - 59 |  | $\begin{array}{r}-149 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 308 | 483 | 322 | 20,080 |
| July | 133 | 15 | - 12 |  | 315 | 463 | 330 | 19,798 |
| August |  | - 80 | - 27 | $\begin{array}{r} -75 \\ -108 \end{array}$ | 295 | 412 | 321 | 19,985 |
| September | 91 | - 55 | - 41 | $\begin{array}{r} -108 \\ -93 \end{array}$ | 298 | 407 | 313 | 19,903 |
| November | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 209 \end{array}$ | -99 -74 | - 36 | $\begin{array}{r} -93 \\ -138 \end{array}$ | 281 | 409 | 376 | $20,299$ |
| December |  | $19$ | - 21 | -122 | 334 | 536 | 327 |  |
| 1964--January | 171 | - 23 | - 22 | -116 | $\begin{aligned} & 334 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ | 427 | 256 304 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,309 \\ & 20,270 \end{aligned}$ |
| February | 91 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ -\quad 7 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | -89 | -87 |  | 395357 | 259 | 20,460 |
| March | 98 | -$-\quad 2$-26 | - 86 <br> - 14 <br> - 3 | $\begin{aligned} & -54 \\ & -77 \\ & -111 \end{aligned}$ | 275 255 |  |  |  |
| April | 163 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $375$ | $\begin{aligned} & 275 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,436 \\ & 20,409 \end{aligned}$ |
| May p | 84 |  |  |  |  | $339$ |  |  |

NOTE-Beginning July 26, 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.
p - Preliminary.

Exhibit K
Liquid Assets Held by the Public－Seasonally Adjusted Series 1／ （Amounts in billions of dollars；ratios expressed as percentages）

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2／ | Time deposits |  | Postal <br> Savings <br> System | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Savings } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { loan } \\ & \text { shares } \\ & \text { 4/ } \end{aligned}$ | U．S。 <br> Gov＇t． <br> savings bonds 5／ | U．S．Governmentsecuritiesmaturingwithinone year$6 /$ | Ratios： |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product 7／ |  |  |  | Demand de－ posits and currency to gross national product 7／ | Commercial bank deposits and currency to liquid assets$(2+3 \div 1)$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commer- } \\ \text { cial } \\ \text { banks } 3 / \end{gathered}$ | Mutual savings banks． |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.9 | 35.0 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.6 | 31.2 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356．0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.3 | 30.3 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 80.2 | 29.9 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.5 | 28.7 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138．4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.2 | 27.6 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 47.4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | 26.4 | 53.0 |
| 1962 Dec。 | 459.0 | 144.8 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 80.4 | 25.4 | 52.9 |
| 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar． | 466.5 | 145.0 | 102.2 | 42.2 | 0.5 | 83.2 | 47.9 | 45.5 | 81.0 | 25.3 | 53.0 |
| Apr． | 469.8 | 145.4 | 102.9 | 42.5 | 0.5 | 83.9 | 48.0 | 46.5 |  |  | 52.9 |
| May | 472.9 | 145.2 | 104.0 | 42.8 | 0.5 | 84.7 | 48.1 | 47.6 |  |  | 52.7 |
| June | 476.1 | 146.5 | 105.1 | 43.1 | 0.5 | 85.6 | 48.2 | 47.2 | 81.3 | 25.1 | 52.8 |
| July | 478.2 | 146.9 | 106.2 | 43.3 | 0.5 | 86.2 | 48.3 | 46.7 |  |  | 52.9 |
| Aug． | 482.5 | 146.2 | 107．1 | 43.5 | 0.5 | 87.2 | 48.4 | 49.5 |  |  | 52.5 |
| Sept． | 483.9 | 147.1 | 107.9 | 43.7 | 0.5 | 88.3 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 81.6 | 24.9 | 52.7 |
| Oct． | 489.0 | 148.8 | 110.9 | 44.2 | 0.5 | 89.1 | 48.5 | 47.9 |  |  | 52.9 |
| Nov． | 493.2 | 149.6 | 111.9 | 44.6 | 0.4 | 90.0 | 48.6 | 48．1 |  |  | 53.0 |
| Dec． | 495.3 | 149.6 | 112.9 | 44.5 | 0.5 | 90.8 | 49.0 | 48．1 | 81.7 | 24.8 | 53.0 |
| 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan．p | 498.8 | 149.5 | 114.8 | 45.0 | 0.5 | 91.3 | 49.1 | 48.6 |  |  | 53.0 |
| Feb。p | 499.5 | 148.4 | 115.5 | 45.4 | 0.4 | 92.3 | 49.0 | 48.4 |  |  | 52.8 |
| Mar．p | 503.9 | 150.2 | 115.9 | 45.6 | 0.4 | 93.4 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 82.1 | 24.6 | 52.8 |
| Apr．p | 506.0 | 149.9 | 117.0 | 46.0 | 0.4 | 94.0 | 49.1 | 49.5 |  |  | 52.8 |
| May p | 507.0 | 149.6 | 117.9 | 46.3 | 0.4 | 94.5 | 49.1 | 49.1 |  |  | 52.8 |

For footnotes see next page．

## Exhibit K (Continued)

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the X-9 variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency cutside banks and are as of the last wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail i. the poderal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941 , except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and loan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U. S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except. that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U. S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department.
б. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
6. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these rations are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).

[^0]:    NOTE-Individual loan items may not add to change in total loans because:(1) loan items are gross of valuation reserves while total loans are net and (2) loan items and total loans are independently seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted loans, by category, are experimental and are subject to revision.
    1/Less than $\$ 50$ million.
    2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
    3/ Derived by addition of items and not by subbraction from total loans.
    4/ Estimated as of December 31, 1963.

    * Changes based on revised seasonally adjusted data; figures for the period beginning 1948 will published in the June Federal Reserve Bulletin. Data shown in the above table are preliminary and subject to change. Only major credit components have been revised. Individual loan items have not been changed.

