## BANKING AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS IN JULY 1963

Total commercial bank credit, seasonally adjusted, declined somewhat in July following a vel sharp rise in June. For the two months together, the average increase was about the same as the average for the earlier months of the year. Declines in holdings of U. S. Government securities and in security loans in July were offset in part by further expansion in holdings of non-Government securities and in other types of loans. The money supply increased and time and savings deposits at commercial banks rose moderately further. U. S. Government deposits declined in the course of the month. Required and excess reserves rose, as did member bank borrowings. Free reserves showed little further change.

Bank credit. Total loans and investments at all commercial banks, seasonally adjusted, declined \$2 billion in July following a sharp $\$ 4.6$ billion rise in June. Movements in both months were influenced by the scheduling of Treasury financing in June rather than in July normally a financing month. With financing in the past generally taking place in July, currently available seasonal factors tend to reduce July relative to June. If the two months are taken together, however, the average increase of $\$ 1.3$ billion was little different from the average monthly expansion earlier in 1963. Over the first seven months of the year, total credit expanded at an annual rate of 7 per cent, somewhat less than the rapid 8.8 per cent in the year 1962.

In July, holdings of U. S. Government securities, seasonally adjusted, dropped $\$ 3.8$ billion. This followed an increase of almost \$2 billion in June, reflecting in part bank purchases of new bonds offered in the Treasury's late month financing. In July, at banks in leading cities, holdings of both bills and long-term issues were reduced. Holdines of non-Government securities at all commercial banks rose $\$ 700 \mathrm{million}$ further, about the same rapid pace as in the second quarter. Total loans rose $\$ 1.1$ billion, just about the same as the average monthly rise over the first half of 1963.

Business loans at all commercial banks, seasonally adjusted, increased $\$ 200$ million further in July. This was somewhat slower than in June but about the same as earlier in the year when expansion in these loans had slowed relative to late 1962. At weekly reporting banks in leading cities, repayments following mid-June tax and dividend borrowings were relatively heavier than in most other recent years. For instance, repayments by petroleum and chemicals manufacturers, "other manufacturing and mining" concerns, trade concerns, and "all other businesses" were larger than in most other recent years, although June borrowing had generally been little different from earlier years.

Loans to nonbank financial institutions, showed a sharp $\$ 600$ million rise in July, following substantial growth in June. Repayments occurred over most of the month but the large June borrowing was not fully repaid and in addition, new borrowing at the month-end was heavy. Growth in real estate and consumer loans continued in July at about the same substantial rate as in the earlier months of the year. Agricultural loans dropped sharply reflecting the early turn-in of CCC certificates maturing on August 1.

Security loans, seascnally adjusted, at all commercial banks, declined $\$ 400$ million in July following a $\$ 700$ million rise in June. Repayments were substantial over most of the month both in loans for purchasing and carrying U. S. Government securities and other securities. Late in July, however, loans to Government security dealers increased when subscription books were open for the August refunding. Other security loans also rose somewhat.

Deposits and turnover. The daily average money supply, seasonally adjusted, increased $\$ 900$ million in July, with most of the growth in the first half of the month. Over the first seven months of 1963, privatelyheld deposits and currency increased at an annual rate of 3-1/4 per cent and were about 3-1/2 per cent above the year-ago level.
U. S. Government deposits at commercial banks increased slightly further over July, following the usual pattern of little change in this month on an average basis. During the course of the month, however, such deposits declined, with the largest declines coming in the early weeks of the month.

Time and savings deposits at commercial banks, seasonally adjusted, increased $\$ 1$ billion in July on average. This was slightly more than the average $\$ 900$ million monthly rise over the second quarter when the annual rate of growth was about 10 per cent but substantially below the first quarter's rapid 18 per cent. At weekly reporting banks in leading cities, savings deposits in July increased at about the June pace. Other time deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations rose more rapidly than in June when expansion had lagged over the tax period, but the increase was not too different from most earlier months this year. Growth accelerated, however, in the latter part of July when rates on time deposits maturing between 90 days and one year were raised.

The seasonally adjusted annual rate of turnover of demand deposits at banks in 343 centers outside New York rose to a new high for recent years, 34.3 , in July from the reduced 32.2 in June. So far this year, turnover has averaged about 5 per cent above the corresponding months last year.

Bank reserves. Free reserves of member banks averaged \$160 million in July, little different from the $\$ 140$ million level in June. Excess reserves, however, at $\$ 480$ million, were about $\$ 100 \mathrm{million}$ higher than in June but borrowings at $\$ 320 \mathrm{million}$ were also up. Total and required reserves increased more than seasonally. Reserves were absorbed principally by an increase in currency in circulation and an outflow of gold and were supplied through an increase of $\$ 620$ million in System holdings of U. S. Government securities. The effective rate on Federal funds was almost consistently at 3 per cent during the first half of July. On July 17, when the discount rate increase became effective, it rose to $3-1 / 4$ per cent. Subsequently, it fluctuated between $3 / 4$ of 1 per cent to $3-1 / 2$ per cent; the latter rate prevailed late in the month.

Banking Section,
Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

August 19, 1963.

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS


| Date | Total 1/ | Loans 1/ | U. S. Gov't. securities | Other securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( In | 11 i | s of dollars |  |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 194.5 | 114.2 | 59.6 | 20.7 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 209.6 | 121.1 | 64.7 | 23.8 |
| 1962--June 30 | 220.3 | 126.6 | 66.6 | 27.1 |
| July 25 | 217.8 | 126.1 | 64.1 | 27.6 |
| Aug. 29 | 220.3 | 127.3 | 65.0 | 28.0 |
| Sept. 26 | 222.0 | 129.7 | 64.3 | 28.0 |
| Oct. 31 | 224.4 | 131.6 | 64.2 | 28.6 |
| Nov. 28 | 225.9 | 132.2 | 64.6 | 29.1 |
| 2/ Dec. 31 | 228.1 | 134.7 | 64.3 | 29.1 |
| 1963--Jan. 30 | 228.9 | 134.7 | 64.6 65.4 | 29.6 30.1 |
| Feb. <br> Mar. <br>  | 232.3 235.0 | 136.8 137.8 | 65.4 66.7 | 30.5 |
| Apr. 24 p | 232.6 | 137.4 | 64.0 | 31.2 |
| May 29 p | 234.8 | 138.8 | 64.1 | 31.9 |
| June 26 p <br> July <br> 1 | 239.4 | 140.8 | 66.0 62.2 | 32.6 33.3 |
| July 31 p | 237.4 | 141.9 | 62.2 | 33.3 |

1/br Adjunsted to exclude interbank loans. 2/ Estimated as of December 31.

LOANS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS


| Date | Business | Real Estate | Consumer | Security |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ( I n | 1 i 0 ns | ollars) |  |
| 1960--Dec. 31 | 42.1 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 4.3 |
| 1961--Dec. 31 | 44.1 | 30.3 | 21.3 | 5.2 |
| 1962--June 30 | 45.5 | 32.0 | 22.6 | 5.3 |
| July 25 | 45.5 | 32.4 | 22.7 | 4.4 |
| Aug. 29 | 46.1 | 32.8 | 22.9 | 4.7 |
| Sept. 26 | 46.7 | 33.1 | 22.9 | 5.7 |
| Oct. 31 | 47.2 | 33.5 | 23.2 | 5.9 |
| Nov. 28 | 47.4 | 33.9 | 23.3 | 5.5 |
| 1/ Dec. 31 | 47.9 | 34.2 | 23.5 | 6.1 |
| 1963--Jan. 30 | 48.1 | 34.5 | 23.8 | 5.7 |
| Feb. 27 | 48.3 | 34.7 | 24.1 | 6.6 |
| Mar. 27 | 48.3 | 35.0 | 24.3 | 6.7 |
| Apr. 24 p | 48.7 | 35.4 | 24.4 | 5.7 |
| May 29 p | 48.8 | 35.9 | 24.8 | 6.1 |
| June 26 p | 49.1 | 36.3 | 25.0 | 6.8 |
| July 31 p | 49.3 | 36.7 | 25.2 | 6.4 |

$1 /$ Estimated as of December 31.

Exhibit C
Changes in Loans and Investments at all Commercial Banks, Seasonally Adjusted
(In billicns of dollars)

| Item | 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. 4 | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July |
| Leans \& Investments 2/ | +3.9 | -2.5 | +2.5 | +1.7 | $+2.4$ | $+1.5$ | +2.2 | +0.8 | $+3.4$ | $+2.7$ | -2.4 | +2.2 | +4.6 | -2.8 |
| U.S. Govt. securities | +1.1 | -2.5 | +0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | +0.4 | -0.3 | +0.3 | 0.8 | +1.3 | -2.7 | +0.1 | +1.9 | -3.8 |
| Other securities | +1.0 | +0.5 | $+0.4$ | $1 /$ | +0.6 | +0.5 | $1 /$ | +0.5 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.7 | +0.7 | +0.7 | +0.7 |
| Loans 2/ | +1.8 | -0.5 | +1.2 | +2.4 | +1.9 | +0.6 | +2.5 | $1 /$ | +2.1 | +1.0 | -0.4 | +1.4 | +2.0 | +1.1 |
| Business | +0.5 | 1/ | +0.6 | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.2 | +0.5 | +0.2 | +0.2 | $1 /$ | +0.4 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.2 |
| Real estate | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.5 | +0.4 | +0.4 |
| Consumer | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.2 | 1/ | $+0.3$ | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.4 | +0.2 | $+0.2$ |
| Security | +0.1 | -0.9 | $+0.3$ | +1.0 | +0.2 | -0.4 | +0.6 | -0.4 | +0.9 | +0.1 | -1.0 | +0.4 | +0.7 | -0.4 |
| Nonbank financial | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.3 | $1 /$ | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.3 | -0.5 | +0.2 | +0.4 | +0.6 |
| Agriculture | +0.1 | $1 /$ | -0.5 | $1 /$ | +0.2 | +0.7 | $1 /$ | +0.3 | 1/ | +0.1 | 1/ | 1/ | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| All other | +0.2 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.1 | +0.3 | +0.1 | 1/ | +0.2 | $+0.3$ |
| Total loans excluding security $3 /$ | +1.7 | +0.5 | +1.0 | +1.2 | +1.6 | +1.0 | +1.3 | +1.2 | +0.9 | +1.2 | +0.5 | +1.2 | +1.3 | +1.3 |
| Total loans excluding security and nonbank financial 3/ | +1.4 | +0.6 | +0.8 | +1.1 | $+1.3$ | +1.0 | +1.2 | +1.0 | +0.8 | +0.9 | +1.0 | +1.0 | +0.9 | +0.7 |

NCTE-Individual loan items may not add to change in total loans because: (1) loan items are gross of valuation reserves while total ? nans are net. and (2) loan items and total loans are independently seasonally adjusted. Seasonally adjusted lcans, by category, are experimental and are subject to revision.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million. 2/ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans. 3/ Derived by addition of items and not by subtraction from total loans. 4/ Estimated as of December 31, 1962.

Exhibit D
Changes in Loans and Investments at All Commercial Banks, at Weekly Reporting Banks, and at Other Banks, Not Adjusted for Seasonal.
(In billions of dollars)

| Item | Last Wednesday of June to last Wednesday of July |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 0.2 | - 1.6 | - 0.7 | - 0.7 | + 1.1 | - 3.4 | - 1.0 |
| U.S. Gov't. securities | $-3.3$ | - 0.2 | + 2.8 | + 2.5 | + 0.2 | - 0.5 | + 0.8 |
| Other securities | +0.6 | +0.5 | +0.2 | +0.1 | 1/ | -0.1 | $1 /$ |
| Total | -0.8 | - 1.4 | +2.4 | +1.9 | $\overline{+1.5}$ | -2.0 | $\frac{1}{-0.2}$ |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | - 0.4 | - 1.5 | - 0.6 | - 0.8 | $+1.0$ | - 1.6 | - 0.9 |
| U.S. Gov't. securities | - 1.3 | - 0.9 | + 2.0 | + 2.0 | $+0.2$ | - 0.6 | + 0.3 |
| Other securities | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.2 | 1/ | -0.1 | 1/ |
| Total | - 1.2 | -2.1 | +1.6 | +1.3 | $\underline{+1.2}$ | -2.3 | -0.6 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+0.2$ | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | +0.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 |
| U.S. Gov't. securities | 1/ | + 0.7 | + 0.8 | +0.5 |  | + 0.1 | + 0.5 |
| Other securities | +0.1 | +0.2 | $\underline{1 / 8}$ | -0.1 | 1/ | 1/ | $1 /$ |
| Total | +0.4 | +0.7 | $\underline{+0.8}$ | +0.6 | $+0.3$ | $\underline{+0.3}$ | $\underline{+0.4}$ |
| Item | End of December to end of July |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1963 / | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 |
| All commercial banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | $+4.0$ | + 2.2 | - 0.4 | + 1.9 | $3 /+6.4$ | - 1.0 | + 1.4 |
| U.S. Gov't securities | - 4.2 | - 2.4 | + 3.7 | - 2.2 | $3 /-5.3$ | + 5.9 | - 2.3 |
| Other securities | +3.9 | + 3.6 | + 1.4 | - 0.5 | $3 / 1 /$ | +2.0 | +0.5 |
| Total | $+3.8$ | $+3.4$ | $+4.8$ | -0.9 | $3 \longdiv { + 1 . 3 }$ | +6.9 | -0.4 |
| Weekly reporting banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Total loans | $+0.9$ | - 0.5 | - 2.0 | - 0.4 | $+3.3$ | - 2.5 | - 0.2 |
| U.S. Gov't securities | - 3.2 | - 2.5 | + 3.5 | - 0.4 | - 4.4 | + 5.6 | - 1.4 |
| Other securities | +2.7 +2.7 | +2.7 | +0.9 +2.5 | - 0.3 | $-0.1$ | + 1.4 | +0.1 +1.6 |
| Total | $+0.4$ | -0.2 | $+2.5$ | - 1.0 | -1.1 | $+4.5$ | - 1.6 |
| Other banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Total loans |  |  | $+1.6$ |  |  | $+1.5$ | + 1.6 |
| U.S. Gov't securities | - 1.0 | $+0.1$ | + 0.2 | - 1.8 | $3 /-0.9$ | + 0.3 | - 0.9 |
| Other securities | +1.2 +3.4 | +0.9 +3.6 | +0.5 | -0.2 | $\frac{3}{3}+0.1$ | +0.6 | +0.4 ++1.2 |
| Total | $+3.4$ | $+3.6$ | $+2.3$ | $+0.1$ | $3 \longdiv { + 2 . 4 }$ | +2.4 | + 1.2 |

NOTE--Data exclude all interbank loans; call report data for weekly reporting banks used when available.
1/ Less than $\$ 50$ million.
2/ Based on estimated data for December 31, 1962.
In January and April 1959, total credit increased over $\$ 600$ million as a result of bank structure changes; loans, $\$ 400$ million; U. S. Government securities, $\$ 200$ million; and other securities, $\$ 100$ million.

Exhibit E
Changes in Commercial and Industrial Loans at Weekly Reporting Banks
(In millions of dollars)

| Business of borrower | End of June to end of July $2 /$ |  |  |  |  | End of December to end of July |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 |
| Food processors | - 55 | - 78 | -109 | -74 | -120 | -648 | -597 | -607 | -662 | -579 |
| Commodity dealers | + 50 | + 17 | + 78 | + 16 | + 34 | -213 | -234 | -274 | -686 | -320 |
| Trade concerns | -82 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 析 } \\ +\quad 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 7 <br> -38 | - 37 | - 18 | - 8 | $+\quad 77$ <br> -754 | -203 | -327 | +289 |
| Total | -87 | - 53 | - 38 | - 95 | -104 | -869 | -754 | -1,084 | -1,021 | -610 |
| Sales finance | $1 /$ | 1/ | $1 /$ | $1 /$ | $3 /+134$ | 1/ | $1 /$ | $1 /$ | 1/ | 4/+455 |
| Metals and products | -146 | -203 | -187 | -298 | + 42 | -66 | -101 | -342 | +754 | +886 |
| Textiles, apparel, etc. | $+43$ | + 18 | + 28 | + 49 | + 55 | +331 | +298 | +173 | +298 | +268 |
| Petroleum, coal, etc. | -116 | - 92 | - 71 | -83 | - 14 | - 43 | - 74 | + 30 | -131 | -156 |
| Other manufacturing and mining | -46 | $+38$ | - 21 | + 25 | + 61 | +374 | +525 | +2? ${ }^{4}$ | +361 | +261 |
| Public utilities | -134 | + 38 | - 48 | - 37 | + 62 | -389 | -507 | -380 | - 68 | - 94 |
| Construction | + 5 | + 18 | + 18 | + 12 | - 11 | +138 | +19c | + 69 | +101 | +104 |
| All other types of business | - 15 | $+32$ | + 67 | + 49 | -114 | +165 | +226 | +421 | +160 | + 16 |
| Classified |  | -205 | -252 | -379 | +123 | -359 | -195 | -888 | +453 | +1,130 |
| Unclassified | - 39 | $=4$ | - 18 | -160 | - 8 | +217 | +229 | + 33 | +63 | +190 |
| Total change | -535 | -208 | -270 | -539 | +115 | -142 | + 34 | -855 | +516 | +1,320 |
| Total change excluding sales finance | -535 | -208 | -270 | -539 | - 19 | -142 | + 34 | -855 | +516 | +865 |

1/ Not included in business loans on revised basis.
2/ Five weeks used throughout.
3 Week of July 1 only.
Through July 1.

| Date |  |  | Loans and invest- ments | U. S。 Govt. | Other securities | Total <br> loans | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bus- } \\ & \text { iness } \end{aligned}$ | Real estate | Security | Farm | Consumer | Nonbank financial institutions | All <br> other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956: | Dec. | 31 | 164.5 | 58.6 | 16.3 | 89.7 | 38.7 | 22.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 14.6 | -- | 6.9 |
| 1957: | Dec. | 31 | 169.3 | 58.2 | 17.9 | 93.2 | 40.5 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 15.8 | -- | 7.2 |
| 1958: | Dec. | 31 | 184.4 | 66.4 | 20.6 | 97.5 | 40.4 | 25.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 15.9 | -- | 8.2 |
| 1959: | June | 24 (old) | 184.2 | 60.3 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 42.5 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | -- | 8.8 |
|  | June | 24 (new) | 184.2 | 60.9 | 20.6 | 102.8 | 37.8 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
|  | Dec. | 31 1/ | 189.5 | 58.9 | 20.5 | 110.0 | 40.2 | 28.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| 1960: | Dec. | $31^{-}$ | 198.5 | 61.0 | 20.9 | 116.7 | 43.1 | 28.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| 1961: | Dec. | 30 | 214.4 | 66.6 | 23.9 | 123.9 | 45.2 | 30.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| 1962: | May | 30 | 215.3 | 64.4 | 26.1 | 124.8 | 45.0 | 31.5 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 22.3 | 6.6 | 10.2 |
|  | June | 30 | 219.2 | 64.4 | 27.0 | 127.7 | 45.9 | 32.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 22.7 | 7.2 | 10.5 |
|  | July | 25 | 217.8 | 64.2 | 27.5 | 126.1 | 45.2 | 32.4 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 22.9 | 6.9 | 10.3 |
|  | Aug. | 29 | 219.0 | 63.9 | 27.9 | 127.3 | 45.8 | 32.8 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 23.1 | 7.2 | 10.4 |
|  | Sept | 26 | 223.1 | 64.3 | 28.2 | 130.6 | 46.7 | 33.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 23.1 | 7.4 | 10.8 |
|  | Oct. | 31 | 225.7 | 65.6 | 28.6 | 131.5 | 47.1 | 33.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 23.3 | 7.2 | 10.6 |
|  | Nov. | 28 | 226.8 | 65.6 | 28.8 | 132.3 | 47.7 | 34.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 23.4 | 7.2 | 10.4 10.8 |
|  | Dec. | 31 (est) | 233.6 | 66.4 | 29.3 | 137.9 | 49.1 | 34.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 23.6 | 8.5 | 10.8 |
| 1963: | Jan. | 30 | 229.1 | 66.2 | 29.5 | 133.4 | 47.3 | 34.5 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 23.7 | 7.5 | 10.3 |
|  | Feb. | 27 | 230.4 | 65.3 | 29.9 | 135.2 | 47.7 | 34.7 34.9 | 6.5 6.0 | 7.4 7.5 | 23.8 23.9 | 7.7 8.0 | 10.2 10.2 |
|  | Mar. | 27 | 231.9 | 64.8 | 30.7 | 136.4 | 48.6 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 23.9 | 8.0 | 10.2 |
|  | Apr. | 24 p | 232.4 | 64.0 | 31.4 | 136.9 138 | 48.6 | 35.3 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 24.2 24.7 | 7.6 | 10.6 |
|  | May | 29 p | 233.6 | 62.9 | 31.9 | 138.8 | 48.8 | 35.8 36.3 | 6.0 6.8 | 7.5 7.4 | 24.7 25.1 | 7.8 8.6 | 10.9 11.2 |
|  | June | 26 p | 238.2 237.4 | 63.5 62.2 | 32.6 33.2 | 142.1 141.9 | 49.5 49.0 | 36.3 36.7 | 6.0 6.4 | 7.4 7.0 | 25.1 25.4 | 8.6 8.9 | 11.2 |
|  | July | 31 p | - 237.4 | 62.2 | 33.2 | 141.9 | 49.0 | 36.7 |  |  |  |  |  |

p-Preliminary.
1/ Structure changes in 1959, on balance through August, added almost $\$ 1$ billion total credit; $\$ 600$ million in loans; $\$ 300$ million in U.S. Government securities; and $\$ 100$ million in other securities. Real estate loans increased about $\$ 300$ million; business loans $\$ 100$ million; consumer loans $\$ 100$ million; and other loans $\$ 100$ million.
NOTE-Data exclude interbank loans. Total loans are after and types of loans before deductions for valuation reserves. Consumer and "other loans" are partly estimated for all dates. Other data are partly estimated on all but June and December call dates. Beginning June 24, 1959, "business loans" and "all other loans" have been revised to exclude loans to nonbank financial institutions.

Ratios to Total Deposits 1/

| Date |  |  | L $\quad 0 \quad A \cdot N \quad S$ |  |  |  |  |  | U.S. Gov't securities maturing within one year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Allcommercial <br> banks | Member banks |  |  |  |  | All <br> commercial banks |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Reser | e city ba |  | Country |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { City of } \\ \text { Chicago } \end{gathered}$ | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 1948: | Dec. | 31 |  | 31.2 | 31.3 | 35.9 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 27.1 | $\frac{2}{2} /$ | 14.2 | $\bigcirc$ |
| 1949: | Dec. | 31 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 25.6 | 32.4 | 28.5 | 19.2 |  |  |
| 1950: | Dec. | 31 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 42.5 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 31.5 | 15.2 |  |  |
| 1951: | Dec. | : 31 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 46.3 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 32.1 | 9.8 |  |  |
| 1952: | Dec. | 31 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 50.6 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 33.9 | 11.7 |  |  |
| 1953: | Dec. | 31 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 50.6 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 36.1 | 16.9 |  |  |
| 1954: | Dec. | 31 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 46.8 | 38.3 | 41.9 | 37.1 | 10.0 |  |  |
| 1955: | Dec. | 31 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 40.7 | 5.1 |  |  |
| 1956: | Dec. | 31 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 61.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 42.6 | 7.5 |  |  |
| 1957: | Dec. | 31 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 61.9 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 44.1 | 8.4 |  |  |
| 1958: | Dec. | 31 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 51.3 | 44.4 | 8.3 |  |  |
| 1959: | Dec. | 31 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 48.2 | 7.4 |  |  |
| 1960: | Dec. | 31 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 65.9 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 50.3 | 8.7 |  |  |
| 1961: | Dec. | 30 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 65.0 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 50.2 | 11.2 |  |  |
| 1962: | May | 30 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 64.4 | 57.3 | 59.1. | 51.8 |  | 11.7 |  |
|  | June | 30 | 55.9 | 56.8 | 63.6 | 57.5 | 59.0 | 52.1 |  | 11.3 |  |
|  | July | 25 | 55.6 | 56.5 | 63.0 | 56.5 | 59.3 | 51.7 |  | 11.3 |  |
|  | Aug. | 29 | 56.0 | 57.0 | 65.8 | 57.1 | 59.5 | 51.7 |  | 11.9 |  |
|  | Sept. | 26. | 56.4 | 57.6 | 68.8 | 58.6 | 60.0 | 51.6 |  | 9.9 |  |
|  | Oct. | 31 | 56.1 | 57.2 | 67.4 | 57.6 | 60.0 | 51.1 |  | 10.4 |  |
|  | Nov. | 28 | 56.3 | 57.4 | 66.6 | 57.3 | 60.7 | 51.5 |  | 9.3 |  |
|  | Dec. | 28 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 67.9 | 61.4 | 60.1 | 51.7 |  | 9.5 |  |
| 1963: | Jan. | 30 | 56.2 | 57.3 | 64.7 | 57.7 | 60.5 | 51.9 |  | 9.5 |  |
|  | Feb. | 27 | 56.7 | 57.9 | 66.2 | 59.4 | 60.8 | 52.3 |  | 9.5 |  |
|  | Mar. | 27 | 57.0 | 58.1 | 65.1 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 52.7 |  | 7.5 |  |
|  | Apr. | 24p | 57.1 | 58.2 | 64.9 | 59.8 | 61.4 | 53.0 |  | 7.6 |  |
|  | May | 29p | 57.8 | 58.9 | 66.4 | 58.7 | 61.8 | 53.8 |  | 7.8 |  |
|  | June | 26p | 57.8 | 58.8 | 66.5 | 59.8 | 61.4 | 53.7 |  | 7.4 |  |
|  | : July | 31 p | 57.7 | 58.8 | 65.6 | 58.5 | 61.7 | 53.8 |  | n.a. |  |

1/ Total loans (adjusted to exclude loans to banks); U. S. Government securities maturing within one year estimated on basis of Treasury survey of ownership and total deposits (adjusted to exclude cash items in process of collection).
2/ Prior to 1951, data are on call basis and beginning in 1951, they are on maturity basis. On a call basis, data for 1951 and 1952 are 21.5 and 19.1 respectively.
NOTE: Comparability of figures affected by changes in Federal Reserve membership, mergers, etc.; by changes in the reserve classification of cities or individual banks, and by changes in items. Beginning August 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.

DEPOSITS AND CURRENCY AND TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS


Exhibit H - Part II

| Period | Seasonally Adjusted Data |  |  |  |  | U. S. Gov't. deposits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Supply |  |  | Time and savings deposits | $\begin{gathered} \text { Turnover } 343 \\ \text { centers } \\ \text { outside N Y } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Total | Demand deposits | Currency |  |  |  |
| 1959--Dec. (2) | 141.8 | 113.0 | 28.8 | 67.4 | 27.6 | 5.2 |
| 1960--Dec. (2) | 141.2 | 112.2 | 28.9 | 73.0 | 28.1 | 5.3 |
| 1961--Dec. (2) | 146.0 | 116.4 | 29.6 | 82.7 | 29.4 | 5.5 |
| 1962--Dec. (2) | 148.3 | 117.8 | 30.5 | 97.9 | 31.3 | 6.1 |
| 1963--Apr. (1) | 149.5 | 118.3 | 31.3 | 102.4 |  | 4.5 |
| 1963-Apr. (2) | 149.3 | 118.1 | 31.1 | 102.8 | 33.3 | 3.9 |
| May (1) | 149.8 | 118.5 | 31.3 31.3 | 103.3 104.0 |  | 6.3 7.7 |
| (2) | 149.1 | 117.8 118.4 | 31.3 31.5 | 104.0 104.3 | 33.2 | 7.7 5.4 |
| June (1) | 149.9 | 118.4 | 31.5 | 104.3 |  | 5.4 9.4 |
| (2) | 149.7 | 118.1 | 31.6 | 104.7 | 32.2 | 9.4 |
| July (1) | 150.6 | 118.9 | 31.7 | 105.2 |  | 9.1 6.4 |
| (2) $p$ | 150.9 | 119.3 | 31.6 | 105.7 | 34.3 | 6.4 |

### 1.4.3-EXHIBITI, PartI

TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS IN LEADING CITIES


| Period | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Savings | Individuals, partnerships, and corporations | Other time deposits 1/ |
|  | (In millions of dollars) |  |  |  |
| 1961--April 26 |  |  |  |  |
| 1961--April 27 | 41,472 | 30,082 | 5,969 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,421 \\ & 6,219 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1962--Dec. 26 | 50,011 | 34,712 | 9,080 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1963--April } 24 \\ \text { May } 29 \\ \text { June } 26 \end{array}$ | 53,650 | 35,801 | 10,601 | 7,248 |
|  | 54,538 | 36,048 | 11,175 | 7,315 |
|  | 54,856 | 36,355 | 11,269 | 7,232 |
| July $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 10 \\ 17 \\ \\ 24 \\ \\ 31\end{array}$ | 54,910 | 36,518 | 11,234 | 7,158 |
|  | 55,086 | 36,621 | 11,314 | 7,151 |
|  | 55,117 | 36,660 | 11,358 | 7,099 |
|  | 55,336 | 36,700 | 11,549 | 7,087 |
|  | 55,577 | 36,737 | 11,696 | 7,144 |

1 Includes States and political subdivisions, U. S. Government, foreign governments and official institutions, and interbank.

Exhibit J
Member Bank Reserves
(Based on averages of daily figures: in millions of dollars)

| Date |  | Free reserves (excess reserves minus borrowings) |  |  |  |  | Excess reserves | Borrowings | Total reserves held seasonally adjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Rese | City Ba |  |  | All | All | All |
|  |  | All member | $\begin{gathered} \text { New York } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | City of Chicago | Other | Country | member | member | member |
| Monthly averages: |  | $\begin{aligned} & -\quad 36 \\ & -133 \end{aligned}$ | - 91 | $-86$ | $-203$ | $344$ | $651$$577$ |  |  |
| 1956: | December |  |  |  |  |  |  | 688 | $17,201$ |
| 1957: | December |  | -105 | $-77$ | $-228$ | $277$ | $577$ | 710 | 17,077 |
| 1958: | December | $\begin{array}{r} -41 \\ -424 \end{array}$ | - 80 | - 32 | -197 | 268 | 516 | 557 | 17,978 |
| 1959: | December |  | -109 | -104 $-\quad 4$ | -449 | 237 | 481 | 906 | 18,283 $\therefore$ |
| 1960: | December | $669$ | 10 | - 4 | 80 | 583 | 756 | 87 749 |  |
| 1961: | December | $424$ | - 50 | - 22 | 24 | 471 | 573 | 149 | 18,977 |
| 1962: | May | $\begin{aligned} & 434 \\ & 370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -\quad 12 \end{array}$ | 3$-\quad 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ -\quad 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 385 \\ & 389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 497 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ |  | 19,253 |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  | $100$ | 19,312 |
|  | July | 442 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 416 | 531 | 89 | 19,348 |
|  | August |  | 7 | - 14 | 2 | 441 | 564 | 127 | 19,237 |
|  | September | 378 | - 19 | - 10 | -- | 408 | 458 | 80 | 19,305 |
|  | October | 419 | 34 | - 1 | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 382 \\ & 483 \end{aligned}$ | 484 | 65 | 19,427 |
|  | November | 470 | 13-62 | $\begin{aligned} & -7 \\ & -11 \end{aligned}$ | - 19 |  | 489 | 119 | 19,484 |
|  | December | 265 |  |  | - 52 | 483 391 | 569 | 304 | 19,606 |
| 1963: | January | 384 | 13 | - 6 | - 50 | 426 | 483 | 99 | $19,681$ |
|  | February | 300 | -25-8 | - 11 | - 55 | $\begin{aligned} & 390 \\ & 346 \end{aligned}$ | 472426 | 172155 | $19,753$ |
|  | March | 271 |  | - 37 | - 30 |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | - 8 | - 9 | -25-66 | $\begin{aligned} & 346 \\ & 332 \end{aligned}$ | 434 | $121$ | 19,732 |
|  | May |  | - -1 | $\begin{aligned} & -8 \\ & -\quad 6 \\ & -\quad 13 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $322$ | 457 | 209 | 19,855 |
|  | June | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ -\quad 59 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & -109 \\ & -150 \end{aligned}$ | 315 | $\begin{array}{r} 377 \\ 480 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 322 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,8,4 \\ & 20,077 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July p |  |  |  |  | 305 |  |  |  |

NOTE: Beginning July 26, 1962, figures for both New York and the City of Chicago include banks formerly classified as central reserve city and three banks whose classification as reserve city is continued.
p - Preliminary.

Exhibit K
Liquid Assets Held by the Public - Seasonally Adjusted Series 1/ (Amounts in billions of dollars; ratios expressed as percentages)

| End of year or month | Total | Demand deposits and currency 2/ | Time deposits |  | Postal Savings System | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Savings } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { loan } \\ \text { shares } \\ 4 / \end{gathered}\right.$ | U. S。 Govt. savings bonds 5/ | U.S. Govt securities maturing within one year 6/ | Ratios: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Liquid assets to gross national product I |  |  |  | Demand deposits and currency to gross national product 7 | Commercial bank depnsits \& currency to liquid assets$(2+3+1)$ |
|  |  |  | Commercial <br> banks <br> 3/ | Mutual savings banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1954 | 320.3 | 130.2 | 48.2 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 27.2 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 85.9 | 35.0 | 55.7 |
| 1955 | 332.5 | 133.3 | 49.7 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 31.6 | 81.3 | 32.6 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | 343.2 | 134.6 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 54.8 | 33.2 | 79.6 | 31.2 | 54.4 |
| 1957 | 356.0 | 133.5 | 57.5 | 31.6 | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 80.3 | 30.3 | 53.6 |
| 1958 | 373.1 | 138.8 | 65.4 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 35.6 | 80.2 | 29.9 | 54.8 |
| 1959 | 393.9 | 139.7 | 67.4 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 80.5 | 28.7 | 52.6 |
| 1960 | 399.2 | 138.4 | 73.1 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 61.8 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 79.2 | 27.6 | 53.0 |
| 1961 | 424.6 | 142.6 | 82.5 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 70.5 | 4.7 .4 | 42.6 | 78.4 | 26.4 | 53.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 439.6 | 142.8 | 89.7 | 39.3 | 0.6 | 74.1 | 47.4 | 45.7 |  |  | 52.9 |
| June | 44.2 .9 | 142.3 | 91.2 | 39.7 | 0.6 | 74.8 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 79.5 | 25.8 | 52.7 |
| July | 444.2 | 142.1 | 91.7 | 40.0 | 0.6 | 75.4 | 47.5 | 46.8 |  |  | 52.6 |
| Aug. | 447.9 | 141.2 | 92.7 | 40.2 | 0.6 | 76.4 | 47.5 | 49.2 |  |  | 52.2 |
| Sept. | 449.1 | 142.5 | 93.9 | 40.6 | 0.6 | 77.4 | 47.5 | 46.6 | 80.1 | 25.5 | 52.6 |
| Oct. | 453.4 | 143.8 | 95.2 | 40.9 | 0.5 | 78.3 | 47.5 | 47.2 |  |  | 52.7 |
| Nov. | 456.9 | 143.4 | 96.9 | 41.2 | 0.5 | 79.2 | 47.5 | 48.2 |  |  | 52.6 |
| Dec. | 459.2 | 14.4 | 98.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 80.0 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 80.4 | 25.4 | 52.9 |
| 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan.p | 462.8 | 144.4 | 100.1 | 41.7 | 0.5 | 81.1 | 47.8 | 47.1 |  |  | 52.8 |
| Feb.p | 464.7 | 144.5 | 101.2 | 41.9 | 0.5 | 82.2 | 47.9 | 46.5 |  |  | 52.9 |
| Mar.p | 466.7 | 145.0 | 102.2 | 42.2 | 0.5 | 83.4 | 47.9 | 45.5 | 81.0 | 25.3 | 53.0 |
| Apr.p | 469.9 | 145.3 | 102.9 | 42.5 | 0.5 | 84.7 | 48.0 | 46.5 |  |  | 52.8 |
| May p | 473.1 | 145.2 | 104.0 | 42.8 | 0.5 | 84.9 | 18.1 | 47.6 |  |  | 52.7 |
| Junep | 476.4 | 146.4 | 105.0 | 43.0 43.3 | 0.5 | 85.7 86.5 | 48.2 48.4 | 47.6 | 81.3 | 25.1 | 52.8 52.8 |
| Julyp | 478.8 | 146.9 | 106.1 | 43.3 | 0.5 | 86.5 | 48.4 | 47.1 |  |  | 52.8 |

For footnotes see next page.
NOTE: This is a new series first shown in "Banking and Monetary Developments" for November 1962, and differs from
the one previously shown in concept and coverage. Back figures available from Banking Section, Division of Research bigitized ands/statistics.

1. Excludes holdings of the United States Government, Government agencies and trust funds, domestic commercial banks, and Federal Reserve Banks. Adjusted to avoid double counting whenever possible. All series adjusted for seasonal variation by the X-9 variant of Method II developed by the Bureau of the Census.
2. Data are for demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks and are as of the last Wednesday of the month. In concept the figures agree with the daily average money supply described in detail in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for August 1962, p. 941, except that demand deposits held by mutual savings banks and by savings and lcan associations have been deducted to avoid double counting. Demand deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959 and August 1959, respectively, except that one national bank in Alaska and one national bank in Hawaii were included in April 1954 and April 1959, respectively. Demand deposits due to banks in United States possessions are included throughout.
3. Total time deposits at commercial banks except interbank, U. S. Treasurer's open account, and postal savings redeposited in commercial banks. Data are as of the last Wednesday of month except June 30 and December 31 when call data for these dates were used when available. Time deposits of commercial banks in Alaska and Hawaii and time deposits due to banks in U. S. possessions are included as indicated for demand deposits in footnote 2 above.
4. Figures compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation except that prior to 1955 data are Board estimates based on monthly figures of inflow of new savings and withdrawal of savings capital compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.
5. Includes all types of savings bonds held by investors other than commercial and mutual savings banks and U. S. Government agencies and trust funds. Holdings of savings and loan associations are also excluded beginning in February 1960, the earliest date for which separate figures for these institutions are available. Figures are from data compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department.
6. Beginning December 1950 figures include Treasury marketable securities and Federal agency securities maturing within one year, except holdings of domestic commercial, mutual savings, and Federal Reserve Banks, Government agencies and trust funds, and beginning February 1960, savings and loan associations. Figures have been adjusted to include partially tax-exempt securities 12 months prior to first call date, and, prior to 1956, nonmarketable Treasury savings notes with maturities up to 36 months. Prior to December 1950 figures for marketable issues include securities callable within one year. Figures represent par value and are from the U. S. Treasury Department's Survey of Ownership of U. S. Government Securities.
7. Gross national product figures are available quarterly and annually only. Data for total liquid assets used in computing these ratios are quarterly averages calculated for four dates (each month of the current quarter and the last month of the preceding quarter).
