

 and excess reserves. Reserve aggregates reflect the change in Requlation $D$ effective November 9 , 1972 , which reducded required reserves by about $\$ 3.2$ billion; and effective July 19, 1973, which increased required reserves by about $\$ 760$ million. Effective July 12 , 1973 , marginal
 reserves and other reserve aggregates have been adjusted to remove the effect of these structural changes.

 from December 28, 1972 to March 28, 1973; $\$ 172$ million from March 29, 1973 to June 27, 1973 ; and $\$ 112$ million thereafter.
$\frac{3}{4}$ / Includes member bank deposits, bank-related commercial paper, Eurodolilar borrowings of U.S. banks, and certain nondeposit items.
4/ On September 19, bank-related commercial paper amounted to $\$ 5266$ million.
 http://fr $6 /$ per paily averagegield on 20-year bonds. Source: U.S. Treasury.

