WEEKLY AVERAGES OF MEMBER BANK RESERVES, RESERVE BANK CREDIT, AND RELATED ITEMS and STATEMENT OF CONDITION OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS

The average of daily figures of total member bank reserves held during the week ended February 1 decreased a net of \$573 million to \$18,890 million. Cash allowed as reserves decreased \$115 million and member bank reserve balances at the Federal Reserve Banks decreased \$458 million. Estimated required reserves decreased \$50 million; and estimated excess reserves decreased \$523 million to \$477 million. Excess reserves exceeded member bank borrowings at the Federal Reserve Banks by \$411 million, compared with the revised figure of \$953 million the week before.

The principal changes reducing average reserve balances with Federal Reserve Banks were decreases of \$221 million in Federal Reserve holdings of U. S. Government securities, \$392 million in Federal Reserve float, and \$49 million in gold stock. The principal offsetting change was a decrease of \$190 million in currency in circulation. Total Reserve Bank credit decreased \$597 million.

As of Wednesday, February 1, holdings of U. S. Government securities bought outright were \$177 million lower than a week earlier, U. S. Government securities held under repurchase agreement were \$125 million higher, and member bank borrowings were \$120 million higher. Outright holdings of bills, certificates, and notes decreased by \$170 million, \$5 million, and \$2 million, respectively. All securities sold had maturities of less than one year.

See attached note explaining changes in the publication of this press statement.

	Averag	es of daily	figures	
Member bank reserves,	Week ended	Change from	week ended	Wednesday,
Reserve Bank credit,	Feb. 1,	Jan. 25,		Feb. 1,
and related items	1961	1961	1960	1961
	(I	n millions of	f dollars)	
Reserve Bank credit:				
U. S. Government securities				
Bought outright System account	26, 582	-239	+1,140	26,570
Held under repurchase agreement	18	+ 18	+ 13	125
Acceptancesbought outright	48	- 1	+ 7	46
Discounts and advances				
Member bank borrowings	66	+ 19	- 742	179
Other	9	- 1	+ 6	9
Float	1,131	<u>-392</u>	+ 24	859
Total Reserve Bank credit	27,853	<del>-5</del> 97	+ 447	27,788
Gold stock	17,441	- 49	-2,004	17,441
Treasury currency outstanding	5,402	***************************************	+ 83	5,402
	50,696	-646	-1,474	50,631
Currency in circulation	31,7746.	-190	+ 209	31,752
Treasury cash holdings	42,4%	+ 7	- 12	427
Treasury deposits with F. R. Banks	510 •	+ 3		456
Foreign deposits with F. R. Banks	227	- 18	- 12	225
Other deposits with F. R. Banks	393	+ 1	+ 60	380
Other F. R. accounts (net)	951	<u>+ 9</u>	+ 117	1,018
	34, 279	-188	+ 361	34,258
Member bank reserves:	4.			
With Federal Reserve Banks	16,417	-458	-1,835	16, 373
Cash allowed as reserves (estimated	) 2,473	<u>-115</u>	<u>+2,188</u>	2,520
Total reserves held	18,890	<del>-573</del>	+ 353	18,893
Required reserves (estimated)	18,413	- 50	+ 357	18,414
Excess reserves (estimated)	477	-523	- 4	479

On February 1, 1961, U. S. Government securities held in custody by the Federal Reserve Banks for foreign account were \$5,807 million, an increase of \$83 million for the week and an increase of \$1,341 million from the comparable date a year ago.

NOTE: Beginning this week the second page of this statement, heretofore showing the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks on a combined basis, will be on a consolidated basis; and the figures on all pages will be in millions of dollars.

The figures shown in parentheses on the consolidated statement are the eliminations made in the consolidating process. They include the following:

- (a) Elimination of the asset item, Federal Reserve notes of other Banks and a corresponding reduction in the liability item, Federal Reserve notes. The net liability figure represents the amount held outside of the Federal Reserve Banks.
- (b) Elimination of the interoffice duplication of deferred availability cash items at some Federal Reserve Banks and cash items in process of collection at other Banks. This does not affect float figures as shown on page 1 of this statement.
- (c) Elimination, when it occurs, of collected funds held by one Reserve Bank which are due to another Bank and are on the books as an asset of the other Bank but have not been remitted because of local holidays or other reasons. The effect is to reduce two accounts, cash items in process of collection and "other" deposits, by identical amounts. (On page 1 of this statement on such an occasion, the item Other deposits with F. R. Banks is further reduced by the collected funds held by one Reserve Bank which are due to another Bank and are not on the bocks as an asset of the other Bank and which have not been remitted because of local holidays or other reasons. The figure of float on page 1 is revised to represent the net of cash items in process of collection less the total of deferred availability cash items and collected funds due other Federal Reserve Banks; heretofore the item of collected funds has not been deducted.)

Comparisons with week-ago and year-ago figures are with consolidated figures.

Totals will continue to be shown on a combined basis on the third and fourth rages, containing the statements of condition of the individual Reserve Banks. Because of its relatively small size the asset item "Due from foreign banks" has been combined into "Other assets."

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CONDITION OF THE TWELVE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS (In millions of dollars)

Feb. 1,   1961   1960	(III MILLIONS O	I GOTTST.	8)	Chang	e since
A S S E T S   Cold certificate account   16,082   - 8   - 2,099   Redemption fund for F. R. notes   1,058   - 2   + 88   T/1140   - 10   - 2,011			Feb. 1,	Jan. 25,	
Gold certificate account  Redemption fund for F. R. notes  Total gold certificate reserves  Total gold certificate reserves  Redemption fund for F. R. notes  Total gold certificate reserves  Redemption fund for F. R. notes  Total gold certificate reserves  Redemption fund for F. R. notes  Redemption fund for F. R. note labeled a fundamental funda		***	1961	1961	1960
Redemption fund for F. R. notes	ASSETS			0	
Total gold certificate reserves  Total gold certificate reserves  **  Cash Discounts and advances			•		
Cash   (689)   518   19   18					
Cash	Total gold certificate reserves	<b></b>	17,140	- 10	- 2,011
Discounts and advances	Claration .		518	<b>+</b> 10	+ 8
Acceptancesbought outright U. S. Government securities: Bought outright  Bills	¥ ••• •	(009)			
U. S. Government securities:  Bought outright Bills				_	
Bought cutright-Bills			. •	_	_
### Bills					
Certificates			2,524	- 170	+ 1,110
Notes   12, 466   - 2				- 5	- 1,462
Total bought cutright   125   177   1,155     Held under repurchase agreement   125   125   125   1296     Total U. S. Government securities   26,695   -52   1,246     Total lcans and securities   26,929   +67   +637     Cash items in process of collection   (962)   4,220   -48   +171     Bank premises   108     +8     Cher assets   210   -61   -146     TOTAL ASSETS   (1,651)   49,125   -33   -1,333     L I A B I L I T I E S     Federal Reserve notes   (689) 26,994   -33   +117     Deposits:   Member bank reserves   (689) 26,994   -33   +117     Deposits:   Member bank reserves   16,373     -1,648     U. S. Treasurergeneral account   456   -57   -16     Foreign   225   -36   +6   6     Cther   380   -22   +38     Total deposits   17,434   -115   -1,620     Deferred availability cash items   (962) 3,361   +99   +123     Cther liabilities and accrued dividends   32   -1   +8     TOTAL LIABILITIES   (1,651)   47,821   -50   -1,372     C A P I T A L A C C O U N T S     Capital paid in   418   +2   +28     Surplus   817     +42     Cother capital accounts   817     +42     Cother capital accounts   817     +31     TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651)   49,125   -33   -1,333    Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit   and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pages-not consolidated)   38.0%   + .1%   - 3.1%     Contingent liability on acceptances purchased   195   - 18   + 70     Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;			12,466		+ 1,456
Held under repurchase agreement   125   + 125   + 91     Total U. S. Government securities   26,695   - 52   + 1,246     Total loans and securities   26,929   + 67   + 637     Cash items in process of collection   (962)   4,220   - 48   + 171     Bank premises   108	Bonds		2,535	* *	
Total U. S. Government securities   26,695   -52   +1,246	Total bought outright		26,570	- 177	+ 1,155
Total loans and securities   26,929   + 67   + 637	Held under repurchase agreement				
Cash items in process of collection (962) 4,220 - 48 + 171 Bank premises Cther assets TOTAL ASSETS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  L I A B I L I T I E S Federal Reserve notes (689) 26,994 - 33 + 117 Deposits:  Member bank reserves 16,373 1,648 U. S. Treasurergeneral account 456 - 57 - 16 Foreign 225 - 36 + 6 Cther 380 - 22 + 38 Total deposits  Deferred availability cash items (962) 3,361 + 99 + 123 Cther liabilities and accrued dividends TOTAL LIABILITIES (1,651) 47,821 - 50 - 1,372  C A P I T A L A C C O U N T S Capital paid in 418 + 2 + 28 Surplus Cther capital accounts TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated) 38.0% + .1% - 3.1% Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents 195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;	Total U. S. Government securities		26,695	<u>- 52</u>	+ 1,246
Cash items in process of collection (962) 4,220 - 48 + 171 Bank premises Cther assets TOTAL ASSETS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  L I A B I L I T I E S Federal Reserve notes (689) 26,994 - 33 + 117 Deposits:  Member bank reserves 16,373 1,648 U. S. Treasurergeneral account 456 - 57 - 16 Foreign 225 - 36 + 6 Cther 380 - 22 + 38 Total deposits  Deferred availability cash items (962) 3,361 + 99 + 123 Cther liabilities and accrued dividends TOTAL LIABILITIES (1,651) 47,821 - 50 - 1,372  C A P I T A L A C C O U N T S Capital paid in 418 + 2 + 28 Surplus Cther capital accounts TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated) 38.0% + .1% - 3.1% Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents 195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;			06 000	. (7	. (27
Bank premises  Cther assets  TOTAL ASSETS  (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  L I A B I L I T I E S Federal Reserve notes  (689) 26,994 - 33 + 117  Deposits:  Member bank reserves  M	Total loans and securities		26,929	+ 67	+ 637
Bank premises  Cther assets  TOTAL ASSETS  (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  L I A B I L I T I E S Federal Reserve notes  (689) 26,994 - 33 + 117  Deposits:  Member bank reserves  M	Comb draws in process of collection	(962)	T 550	- 78	+ 171
Cther assets		(302)		- +0	
TOTAL ASSETS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  L I A B I L I T I E S Federal Reserve notes (689) 26,994 - 33 + 117  Deposits:  Member bank reserves 16,373 1,648  U. S. Treasurergeneral account 456 - 57 - 16  Foreign 225 - 36 + 6  Cther 380 - 22 + 38  Total deposits 17,434 - 115 - 1,620  Deferred availability cash items (962) 3,361 + 99 + 123  Cther liabilities and accrued dividends 32 - 1 + 8  TOTAL LIABILITIES (1,651) 47,821 - 50 - 1,372  C A P I T A L A C C O U N T S  Capital paid in 418 + 2 + 28  Surplus 617 + 42  Cther capital accounts 69 + 15 - 31  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated) 38.0% + .1% - 3.1%  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents 195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;				- 61	
L I A B I L I T I E S   Federal Reserve notes   (689) 26,994   - 33   + 117		(1,651)		- 33	
Deposits:   Member bank reserves   16,373     1,648     U. S. Treasurergeneral account   456   -57   - 16     Foreign   225   -36   + 6     Cther   380   -22   + 38     Total deposits   17,434   - 115   - 1,620      Deferred availability cash items   (962)   3,361   + 99   + 123     Other liabilities and accrued dividends   32   -1   + 8     TOTAL LIABILITIES   (1,651)   47,821   - 50   - 1,372      CAPITAL ACCOUNTS   418   + 2   + 28     Surplus   817     + 42     Other capital accounts   69   + 15   - 31     TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651)   49,125   - 33   - 1,333      Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit   and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)   38.0%   + .1%   - 3.1%     Contingent liability on acceptances purchased   for foreign correspondents   195   - 18   + 70     Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;		. , , , ,			
Deposits:	LIABILITIES				
Deposits:    Member bank reserves		(689)	26,994	- 33	+ 117
U. S. Treasurergeneral account Foreign Cther C	Deposits:			•	
Surplus   Surp	Member bank reserves			400 000	
Total deposits   380   - 22   + 38     17,434   - 115   - 1,620	and the contract of the contra				the state of the s
Total deposits   17,434   - 115   - 1,620	<u> </u>				+ 6
Deferred availability cash items (962) 3,361 + 99 + 123 Other liabilities and accrued dividends 32 - 1 + 8  TOTAL LIABILITIES (1,651) 47,821 - 50 - 1,372   Capital paid in 418 + 2 + 28 Surplus 817 + 42 Other capital accounts 69 + 15 - 31  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated) 38.0% + .1% - 3.1% Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents 195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;					+ 38
Other liabilities and accrued dividends  TOTAL LIABILITIES  (1,651) 47,821  CAPITAL ACCOUNTS  Capital paid in  Capital paid i	Total deposits		17, 434	- 115	- 1,620
Other liabilities and accrued dividends  TOTAL LIABILITIES  (1,651) 47,821  CAPITAL ACCOUNTS  Capital paid in  Capital paid i	Deferred eveilebility cash items	(062)	2 261	<b>+</b> 00	T 153
TOTAL LIABILITIES (1,651) 47,821 - 50 - 1,372  C A P I T A L A C C O U N T S Capital paid in					+ +23
C A P I T A L A C C O U N T S  Capital paid in		(1.651)	47.821	50	- 1.372
Capital paid in  Surplus  Other capital accounts  Other capital accounts  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 31 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;		(1) 0/1/	. , , , , , , , ,	,,,	, J
Capital paid in  Surplus  Other capital accounts  Other capital accounts  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 31 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  Total Liability on acceptances purchased 195 - 18 + 70  Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;	CAPITAL ACCOUNTS				
Other capital accounts  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125 - 33 - 1,333  Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated) 38.0% + .1% - 3.1% Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents 195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;	Capital paid in		418	+ 2	
Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS (1,651) 49,125  - 33 - 1,333  - 1,333					+ 42
Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and F. R. note liabilities combined (com- puted from figures as shown on the fol- lowing pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;		,		+ 15	<u>- 31</u>
and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased  for foreign correspondents  195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS	(1,651)	49,125	<u>- 33</u>	<u>- 1,333</u>
and F. R. note liabilities combined (computed from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased  for foreign correspondents  195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;	Patio of gold certificate recempes to denog	<b>1</b> +	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	<u> </u>	
puted from figures as shown on the following pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;		<b></b>			
lowing pagesnot consolidated)  Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  Tigures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;	•				
Contingent liability on acceptances purchased for foreign correspondents  195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;			38.0%	+ .1%	- 3.1%
for foreign correspondents 195 - 18 + 70  * Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;		ed	35.00	·	3:-1
* Figures in parentheses are the eliminations made in the consolidating process;			195	- 18	+ 70
		ons made			process;
					<del>-</del>

MATURITY DISTRIBUTION OF LOANS AND SECURITIES, FEBRUARY 1, 1961 (Acceptances and securities held under repurchase agreement are classified as maturing within 15 days in accordance with maximum maturity of the agreements.)

	Discounts and advances	Acceptances	U. S. Government securities
Within 15 days	178	10	4,242
16 days to 90 days	10	36	1,276
91 days to 1 year		• •	9,054
Over 1 year to 5 years	w m		10,673
Over 5 years to 10 years	, <del></del>		1,179
Over 10 years	trip gas		<u>271</u>
Total	188	46	26,695

	Total	Boston	New York	Phila- delphia	Cleve-	Rich- mond	At- lanta	Chicago	St. Louis	Minne- apolis	Kansas City	Dallas	San Fran- cisco
ASSETS		1	-	<u> </u>	(In	millions	of dol	lars)			hataningh arman materianina		
Gold certificate account Redemption fund for F. R. notes	16,082 1,058	671 62	4, 173 250	920 65	1,323 92	1,007 86	797 62	2,841 187	636 46	345 26	7 <b>3</b> 9 49	657 <b>32</b>	1,973 101
Total gold certificate reserves	17,140	733	4,423	985	1,415	1,093	859	3,028	682	371	788	689	2,074
F. R. notes of other Banks Other cash	689 518	65 36	173 106	48 25	54 45	39 32	85 35	65 87	23 27	23 11	15 19	34 19	65 76
Discounts and advances Acceptances:	188	5	26	6	10	2	8	77	10	1	32	9	2
Bought outright U. S. Government securities: Bought outright	46		46	••			~ ~	+-			***	••	
Bills	2,524	136	630	144	217	160	138	432	102	58	108	102	297
Certificates Notes	9,045 12,466	486 670	2,256 3,109	518 714	7 <b>7</b> 7 1,071	572 789	496 684	1,548 2,134	366 504	210 289	388 535	365 502	1,063 1,465
Bonds	2,535	136	632	145	218	161	139	434	102	59	109	102	298
Total.	26,570	1,428	6,627	1,521	2,283	1,682	1,457	4,548	1,074	616	1,140	1,071	3,123
Held under repurchase agreement	125		125										
Total U.S. Government securities	26,695	1,428	6,752	1,521	2,283	1,682	1,457	4, 548	1,074	616	1,140	1,071	3,123
Total loans and securities	26,929	1,433	6,824	1,527	2,293	1,684	1,465	4,625	1,084	617	1,172	1,080	3,125
Cash items in process of collection Bank premises Other assets	5,182 108 210	398 4 11	1,046 9 53	33 <sup>1</sup> 4 14 11	414 9 18	370 6 13	418 12 13	840 22 34	211 6 9	146 5 5	206 262 5 10	224 14 9	519 12 24
TOTAL ASSETS	50,776	2,680	12,634	2,934	4,248	3,237	2,887	8,701	2,042	1,178	2,271	2,069	9./ <sub>0</sub> 5,895

H.4.1(c) 51	Total	Boston	New	Phila-	Cleve-	Rich-		Chicago	St.	Minne-	Kansas	Dallas	San Fran-
	Total	Boston	York	delphia	land	mond	H oran oa	Cincago	Louis	apolis	City	Darras	cisco
LIABILITIES	-		· ·	·	(In	millions	of dol	lars)					
Federal Reserve notes	27,683	1,597	6,452	1,825	2,515	2,126	1,586	5,173	1,199	586	1,129	814	2,681
Deposits:	36 370	603	l. cal.	. 706	1,209	691	815	2,556	592	401	835	940	2,413
Member bank reserves U.S. Treasurer-general account	16,373 456	621	4,574 21	-	27	49			28	32		44	101
Foreign	225	11	1/67		20	10			7	5	-	13	27
Other	380	ī	320		1	3		•	i	*	· 2		45
Total deposits	17,434	660	4,982		1,257	753	866	2,624	628	438			• -
Deferred availability cash items Other liabilities and accrued	4,323	357	827	269	353	295	364	712	170	123	206	182	465
dividends	32	2	10			2			ı				
TOTAL LIABILITIES	49,472	2,616	12,271	2,858	4,128	3,176	2,817	8,514	1,998	1,148	<b>2,216</b>	1,995	<b>5,735</b>
CAPITAL ACCOUNTS													
Capital paid in	418	20	116										
Surplus	817	40	229	48		37							
Other capital accounts	69	4	18	4	6	5		12	3		. 2	3	<u> </u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS	50,776	2,680	12,634	2,934	4,248	3,237	2,887	8,701	2,042	1,178	2,271	2,069	
Contingent liability on accept-													
ances purchased for foreign correspondents	195	10	2/ 55	. 11	18	9	10	27	7		5 8	11	24
and of the second secon		<del> </del>		RAL RESE	RVE AGENT	S' ACCO	UNTS						
F. R. notes outstanding	29,294	1,681	6,884	1,908	2,690	2,229	1,68	5,390	1,255	666	1,165	865	2,880
Collateral for F. R. notes:				(50	050	(0)		- 1 900		180	300	975	1 100
Gold certificate account	9,255	475	2,000	650 6		670	525	1,800	410 10		) 300 31		1,100
Eligible paper U. S. Government securities	47 21,140	1,275	5,100	_							-	_	2,000
Total collateral	30,442	1,750	7,100										
	30,772								, , , , , ,				

<sup>1/</sup> After deducting \$158 million participations of other Federal Reserve Banks.
2/ After deducting \$140 million participations of other Federal Reserve Banks.
\* Less than \$500,000.