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October 26, 1971

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CAPITAL MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

Capital Markets Section, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D. C.

INDEX

- 3-5 Developments in the Corporate and Municipal Bond Markets
- 6-7 Capital Market Yields
- 8-13 Capital Market Volume
- 14-17 Stock Market
- 18-33 Mortgage Market

SYMBOLS:

- e Estimate
- p Preliminary
- r Revised
- n.a. Not available

TABLE 1: Yields, Volume and Reception

			CORPORATE I	BOND MARKET	<u> </u>
	Y.	IELDS		VOLUME	2
WEEK ENDING:		MOODY'S		PER CENT	1
		SEASONED	GROSS	SOLD BY END	BONDS SCHEDULED
	NEW ISSUE	' Aaa	OFFERINGS	OF WEEK	WITHIN 28 DAYS
1971 - Sept. 3	7.38	7.45	413	54	n.a.
10	7.21	7.42	285	77	n.a.
17	7.56	7.44	673	93	n.a.
24	7.60	7.44	832	90	n.a.
24	7.00	7.77	652	. 90	n.a.
Oct. 1	7.53	7.46	123	82	n.a.
8	7.30	7.44	371	77	n.a.
15	7.22	7.42	471	74	n.a.
22	7.17	7.37	575e	94	n.a.
29	n.a.	n.a.	650e	n.a.	n.a.
		3			
			MUNICIPAL E		
Per e	Y	LELDS		VOLUME 2	
WEEK ENDING:	MOODY'S	BOND BUYER		PER CENT	
	SEASONED	SEASONED 20	GROSS	SOLD BY END	BONDS SCHEDULED
	Aaa	BOND INDEX	OFFERINGS	OF WEEK	WITHIN 28 DAYS
1971 - Sept. 3	5.30	5.39	474	91	805
10	5.00	5.36	371	34	848
17	5.10	5.38	350	77	910
24	5.15	5.48	235	67	1,397
			-		
Oct. 1	4.90	5.24	991	73	955
8	4.80	5.17	368	75	833
15	4.65	4.99	327	68	1,180
22	4.65	4.97	439	57	1,290
29	n.a.	n.a.	515e	n.a.	n.a.

I Derived by adjusting to a Aaa basis, new issues of publicly-offered corporate bonds with call protection, rated A, Aa, or Aaa by Moody's Investors Service (except serial and convertible issues, offerings of natural gas pipeline and foreign companies, and bonds guaranteed by the Federal Government.)

Note: See footnotes to Table 3

² Millions of dollars unless otherwise indicated.

TABLE 2: Details on Inventories

DATE OFFERED	AMOUNT (MIL. \$)	CORPORATE BONDS IN SYNDICA		ORIGINAL			ESTIMATED PRO- PORTION SOLD	
10/21 10/19 10/19 10/18 10/14 10/14	50.0 70.0 32.0 20.0 40.0 100.0	Combust Eng Carolina P & L Houston Nat. Gas Carolina Tel & Tel Ohio Pwr Co Mfg Han.	7.45 7.75 7.87 7.75 6.63 6.50	7.45 7.75 7.92 7.70 6.55 6.50 7.41	A A Baa A N.R.	10 yrs 5 yrs 5 yrs 5 yrs 5 yrs	80% 90% 80% 50% 80% 50% 98%	
10/14 10/5	25.0 100.0	Trailmobile Fin Ohio Bell	7.50 6.38	6.38	Aaa	6 yrs 6 yrs	65%	

				1,000			
	CORPORAT	E BONDS RELEASED	FROM SYNDICATE				
DATE			1	ORIGINAL	INCREASE	RATING AND	ESTIMATED PRO-
OFFERED RELEASED	AMOUNT	ISSUER	cou	ON YIELD	IN YIELD	CALL PROT.	PORTION RELEASED

NONE

e.			INVENTORIES)		
		MUNICI	PALS	CORPORATES	
DATE		BLUE LIST	IN SYNDICATE	IN SYNDICATE	
1971 - Sept.	24	630	111	84	
Oct.	1	759	308	31	
	8	872	242	85	
	15	816	169	144	
	22	850	261	127	

N.C. - No call protection.

¹ All figures in millions of dollars. Blue List is daily average for week ended Friday, except for latest week which is daily average of three days ended Wednesday. All other figures are as of Friday.

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TABLE 3: High Grade Bond Yields

DAT	E V	NEW CORPORATE	MOODY'S SEASONED CORPORATE	U.S. GOVERNMENT 20-YEAR CONSTANT	BOND BUYER'S SEASONED
1969 -High		Aaa 1 8.85 (12/5)	Aaa 2	MATURITIES 3	MUNICIPALS 4
Low		6.90 (2/21)	7.84 (12/26) 6.55 (1/12)	6.97 (12/26) 5.96 (1/24)	6.90 (12/18) 4.82 (1/28)
1970 -High		9.30 (6/19)	8.60 (7/3)	7.55 (5/29)	7.12 (5/29)
Low		7.68 (12/18	7.48 (12/31)	6.17 (12.18)	5.33 (12/11)
1971 -High Low		8.23 (5/12) 6.76 (1/29)	7.71 (8/13)	6.51 (6/18)	6.23 (6/24)
LOW		0.76 (1/29)	7.06 (2/12)	5.69 (3/23)	4.97 (10/21)
1971 -Sept.	17	7.56	7.44	6.08	5.38
	24	7.60	7.44	6.09	5.48
Oct.	1	7.53	7.46	6.01	5.24
	8 15	7.30 7.22	7.44 7.42	5.95	5.17
4 150	22	7.17	7.42	5.90 5.93	4.99 4.97

- New corporate issues, with call protection, adjusted (as described in footnote 1 of Table 1) to a Aaa basis.
- 2 Weekly average of daily figures. Average term of bonds included is 22-24 years.
- 3 Weekly average of daily figures.
- 4 Thursday figures. The average rating of the 20 bonds used in this index falls midway between the four top groups as classified by Moody's Investors Service.
- Note--Highs and lows are for individual series and may be on different dates for different series.

TABLE 4: Long-term Corporate and State and Local Government Security Offerings and Placements (In millions of dollars)

			GROSS PRO	CEEDS		
PERIOD		CORPORAT	E 1		STATE AND	LOCAL 2
	1971	1970	1969	1971	1970	1969
January February March	3,115 3,000 6,075	2,636 1,802 3,539	2,075 2,045 2,098	2,705 1,839 2,144	1,340 1,214 1,555	1,262 987 538
April May June	4,007 3,271 4,375	3,170 3,909 3,389	2,748 2,076 2,530	1,907 2,135 2,008	1,647 996 1,085	1,801 1,110 737
July August September	4,064 2,850e 4,120e	2,768 2,274 2,518	2,478 1,427 2,427	1,928 1,871 2,050e	1,348 1,359 1,758	1,097 808 559
October November December		3,777 4,182 3,980	1,933 2,375 2,532		1,924 1,748 2,190	1,280 886 816
1st Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter	12,190 11,654 11,034 ^e	7,977 10,468 8,560 11,939	6,218 7,354 6,332 6,840	6,688 6,050 5,849	4,109 3,728 4,465 5,862	2,787 3,648 2,464 2,982
lst half Three quarters Year	23,844 34,878e	18,445 27,005 38,944	13,572 19,904 26,744	12,738 18,587	7,837 12,302 18,164	6,435 8,899 11,881
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Securities and Exchange Commission estimates of gross proceeds.

Investment Bankers Association of America estimates of principal amounts.

TABLE 5: New Corporate Security Issues, Type of Issue and Issuer (In millions of dollars)

			GROSS PR		SY		-		ROCEEDS BY	
			TYPE C	F ISSUE				TYPE	OF ISSUER	
QUARTER				COMMON						
OR			NDS	AND		MO:	1	PUBLIC	COMMUNI-	OTHER
MONTH	TOTAL	PUBLICLY	PRIVATELY	PFD.	ISSUES		MFG.	UTILITY	CATIONS	ISSUERS
		OFFERED	PLACED	STOCK	FOREIGN	CONVERTIBLE	}			
1970 - III	8,560	5,937	914	1,659	83	287	2,314	2,714	868	2,663
IV	11,938	7,827	1,421	2,690	226	737	3,169	3,406	1,346	4,020
1971 - I	12,190	8,369	1,516	2,306	84	724	3,794	3,197	1,606	3,594
II	11,688	6,546	1,758	3,384	215	1,351	3,130	2,910	896	4,753
IIIe	11,034	4,731	1,787	4,516	n.a.	772	1,839	2,556	2,362	4,277
							l			
1970 - Sept.	3,518	2,425	389	704	4	121	994	1,241	445	838
Oct.	3,777	2,390	304	1,083	56	388	1,006	1,101	371	1,300
Nov.	4,181	3,001	283	898	11	184	1,107	1,350	693	1,033
Dec.	3,979	2,436	834	709	159	165	1,056	955	282	1,687
1971 - Jan.	3,115	2,033	594	489	43	99	716	676	391	1,332
Feb.	3,000	2,201	275	524	3	168	661	1,069	683	587
Mar.	6,075	4,135	647	1,293	38	557	2,417	1,452	532	1,675
	1									
Apr.	4,042	2,116	507	1,419	116	384	1,135	1,267	273	1,367
May	3,271	2,148	491	633	47	255	588	588	405	1,489
June	4,375	2,282	760	1,332	52	712	1,206	1,055	218	1,897
July	4,064	1,331	537	2,196	64	197	529	721	1,622	1,192
e/ Aug.	2,850	1,400	500	950	n.a.	300	485	800	350	1,215
e/ Sept.	4,120	2,000	750	1,370	n.a.	275	825	1,035	390	1,870
							1			
										1

Other issuers are extractive, railroad and other transportation, real estate and finance, and commercial and other. Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Quarterly supplements are available.

TABLE 6: Large Long-term Public Security Issues for New Capital (Other than U.S. Treasury) 1

	١.,٠				Oct. 1 t	hru Oct. 22, 19
ISSUER	TYPE 2	AMOUNT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	MATURITY	COUPON RATE OR NET INTER- EST COST	OFFER- ING YIELD	MOODY'S RATING
Corporates						1975 C
Ramada Inn	Debs	60.0	1996	5.00	5.00	
Gen'l Tel Co of the S.W.	1st mtg	40.0	2001	7.88	7.85	A
Phila Elec Co	Com stk	50.2				
Ohio Bell Tel Co	Notes	50.0	1978	6.38	6.38	Aaa
Ohio Bell Tel Co	Debs	100.0	2011	7.50	7.55	Aaa
Tenneco Inc	1st mtg					
20111000 2110	pipelin	e 100.0	1991	8.20	8.20	A
Mohasco Industries, Inc	Com stk	21.1				,
Massmutual Mtge & Realty Inv	Debs	50.0	1991	6.75	6.25	
Florida Pwr Co	1st mtg	50.0	2001	7.38	7.60	Aa
Pacific Pwr & Light Co	1st mtg	35.0	2001	8.00	8.00	Ваа
Gulf Pwr Co	Bonds	21.0	2001	7.50	7.50	Aa
Trail Mobile Finance Co	Notes	25.0	1978	7.50	7.50	A
Ohio Power Co	1st mtg	40.0		6.38		A.
Consolidated Food Corp	SF debs	50.0	1996	7.38	7.38	Aa
Coastal State Gas Producing	1st mtg	50.0	1991	7.75	7.75	A .
Union Tank Car	equip tr	st .		•		
B	certf	25.0	1991	7.75	7.75	A
Mfg Hanover Trust	Debs	100.0	1979	6.50	6.50	n.r.
Carolina Tele & Telegraph	Debs	20.0	2001	7:75	7.70	" A
Firestone Rubber Co	SF debs	100.0	2001	7.30	7.37	Aa
Carolina Pwr & Light Co	1st mtg	70.0	2001	7.75	7.70	A
Houston Natural Gas Corp	SF debs	32.0	1991	7.88	7.92	Ваа
Borg-Warner Acceptance Corp	Debs	30.0	1991	7.88	7.88	^
Texfi Industries Inc	Conv deb	25.0	İ996	4.75	4.75	
FMC	SF debs	75.0	2001	7.50	7.50	A
Illinois Pwr Co	1st mtg	35.0	2001	7.60	7.60	Aa
Illinois Pwr Co	Com stk	21.2				
Portland Gen'l Elec Co	1st Mtg	20.0	2001	8.00	8.00	Ваа
Portland Gen'l Elec Co	Com stk	20.5				- -
Kemperco, Inc	Com stk	22.5				
ZeInternational Harvester Credit	Notes	60.0	1976	7.00	6.95	

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TABLE 6: Large Long-term Public Security Issues for New Capital (Other than U.S. Treasury) 1

the state of the s						
en en e <u>l la company de la com</u>				Oct. 1	thru Oct.	22, 1971
		AMOUNT	.45	COUPON		
	1	(MILLIONS	1.7	RATE OR	OFFER-	MOODY'S
ISSUER	TYPE 2	OF	MATURITY	NET INTER-	ING	RATING
	1	DOLLARS)		EST COST	YIELD	
State and Local						
	100					
Buffalo, N. Y.	G.O.	8.3	1972-1990	4.34	2.80-4.9	00 Aa
Buffalo, N.Y.	G.O.	18.3	1972-1985	3.96	2.80-4.4	O Aa
Kentucky Turnpike, Auth	Rev.	13.5	1975-1991		4.00-5.9	00
Kentucky Turnpike, Auth	Rev.	71.5	2001		6.20	
Minneapolis, Minn	G.O.	3.6	1973-1981	4.43	2.90-4.7	5 Aaa
Minneapolis, Minn	G.O.	4.4	1973-1981	3.66	3.00-4.7	
Minneapolis, Minn	G.O.	2.2	1972-1991	4.20	2.90-4.7	75 Aaa
Maine	G.O.	13.8	1990-1991	4.27	2.80-4.6	60 Aaa
Maine	G.O.	8.0	1972-1991	4.23	2.80-5.0	
Massachusetts Port, Auth	Rev.	19.9	1975-1998		4.00-5.9	
Massachusetts Port, Auth	Rev.	58.1	2001		6.03	
Chicago Public Bldg. Com, Ill	Rev.	25.0	1973-1991	4.96	3.30-5.5	0 A-1
Orlando, Utilities Comm, Fla	Rev.	33.5	1973-1998	4.85	2.90-5.4	
Michigan, State of	G.O.	50.0	1972-2013		3.10-6.0	
Dallas, Indp S/D	G.O.	17.5	1972-1991	4.17	2.75-4.7	
Chartiers Valley Jt. Sch Bldg						
Auth, Pa	Rev	11.3	1972-1993	5.73		Baa-1
Montgomery Co., Md	G.O.	30.0	1972-2001	4.32	3.00	A-1
Puerto Rico	G.O.	40.0	1973 -1996	4.82	3.10-5.3	
South Carolina	G.O.	3.79	1972-1987	3.87		
New York	G.O.	96.0	1972-2001		2.70-4.9	O Aa
Hawaii, State of	Rev.	6.3	1976-1985	5.89	4.30-5.4	10
Hawaii, State of	Rev	13.7	1996	5.89	6.10	
Columbus, Ohio	G.O.	11.8	1974-1998	4.61	3.20-5.0	00 Aa
Michigan, State of	G.O.	40.0		4.07	2.90-4.	
New Orleans, La	Airp Rev	18.0	1973-1991		3.40-5.4	
New Jersey Mtg Fin Agency	Rev	36.8	1972-1981		3.10-4.5	
	1					

		-		Oct. 1,	throuth O	ct. 22, 1971
ISSUER	TYPE ²	AMOUNT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	MATURITY	COUPON RATE OR NET INTER- EST COST	OFFER- ING YIELD	MOODY'S RATING
<u>Other</u>	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		1 (1) 1 (1)			
Federal Land Bank Federal Land Bank FHLB T.V.A.	Bonds Bonds Bonds Pwr bds	326.0 300.0 200.0 150.0	1974 1977 1981 1996	5.85 6.35 6.60 7.36	5.85 6.35 6.60	 Aaa

^{*} Rights offering.

¹ Includes corporate and other security offerings of \$15 million and over; State and local security offerings of \$10 million and over.

In case of State and local government securities, G.O. denotes general obligation; Rev.-Ut., revenue obligations secured only by income from public utilities; Rev.-Q.-Ut., revenue bonds secured only by income from quasi-utilities; Rev.-S.T., revenue bonds secured by revenue from specific taxes only; Rev.-Rent., revenue bonds secured solely by lease payments.

³ Includes foreign government and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development issues and non-quaranteed issues by Federal Agencies.

TABLE 7: Forthcoming Large Long-term Public Security Offerings for New Capital
(Other than U.S. Treasury)
(continued)

As of Oct 22, 1971

As of Oct 22, 1971

ISSUER	ТҮРЕ	AMOUNT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	APPROXIM OF OF	ATE DATE FERING
Corporate				
Cenco Instrument Corp.	Debs	30.0	October	25
Engelhard Mineral & Chemical	Debs	60.0	October	25
Beneficial Corp.	Notes	50.0	October	25
Beneficial Corp.	Debs	50.0	October	25
Mountain Bell	Debs	125.0	October	26
Mountain Bell	Notes	75.0	October	26
Consolidated Freightways, Inc.	Debs	25.0	October	26
Southwestern Elec Pwr Co.	Mtg	30.0	October	27
Trans America Financial Corp	Debs	50.0	October	27
Pacific Gas & Elec Co	1st mtg	125.0	October	28
Realty Income Trust	Debs	25.0	October	28
Beneficial Standard Mtg Inv.	Conv debs	15.0	October	
Honeywell Finance Inc.	Debs	50.0	October	
Combustion Engr Inc.	S.F. debs	50.0	October	
Telex Corp	Debs	25.0	November	1
Dallas Pwr & Light Co	1st mtg	30.0	November	3 🥕 🖰
Metropolitan Edison Co.	1st mtg	15.0	November	3
Alison Mtg & Inv. Trust	Debs	25.0	November	4
Detroit Edison Co	Com stk	60 .0	November	4
Detroit Edison Co	Gen & ref	mtg 90.0	November	4
Gen'l Tel Co. of Michigan	Bonds	18.0	November	4
Penna Pwr & Light Co	Com stk	35.0	November	4
Consumers Pwr Co.	1st mtg	60.0	November	8
Consumers Pwr Co	1st mtg	60.0	November	8
Baxter Laboratories Inc.	Debs	55.0	November	9
Gulf States Utilities Co.	1st mtg	35.0	November	9
Jersey Central Pwr & Light Co	Bonds	25.0	November	10
Cincinnati Gas & Elec. Co.	1st mtg	60.0	November	10
New York State Elec & Gas Corp		50.0	November	11
Central Tel Co	Debs	15.0	November	15
South Central Bell Tel Co	Notes .	75.0	November	15
South Central Bell Tel Co.	Debs	100.0	November	15
Public Service Elec & Gas Co	1st mtg	80.0	November	17
International Paper Co	Conv debs	60.0	November	
Alcoa	S.F. debs	150.0	November	
Delmarva Pwr & Light Co	1st mtg	35.0	November	
Pacific Lighting Service Co.	Debs	30.0	December	

TABLE 7: Forthcoming Large Long-term Public Security Offerings for New Capital
(Other than U.S. Treasury)
(continued)

As of Oct. 22, 1971 AMOUNT (MILLIONS APPROXIMATE DATE ISSUER TYPE OF OF OFFERING DOLLARS) State and Local North Dakota G.O. 15.0 Òct. 26 Detroit, Mich Rev. 20.0 26 Oct. Port of New York Auth Rev. 100.0 Oct. 27 Maryland G.O. 60.0 27 Oct. California State Rev. 13.7 Oct. 27 Sacramento MUD, Cal. 50.0 Rev Oct. 27 Salt River Proj Agric Imp & Pwr, Dist G.O. 52.0 27 Oct. Erie Co. N.Y. G.O. 14.0 28 Oct. Penna State Public Sch Auth Rev 15.7 28 Oct. Port of Seattle, Wash. Rev. 22.3 Oct. 28 Lucas Co, Ohio Rev. 11.1 Oct. 28 27.5 Tulsa Muni, Airport, Okla Rev. Oct. 28 Texas, State of G.O. 31.5 Nov. 1 Los Angeles Co, Flood Contri 19.0 Dist. Calif G.O. Nov. 2 Washington Sub. Sanit, Dist, Md G.O. 26.0 Nov. 3 Triborouth Brdg & Tunnel Auth Ref Imp New York 3 Rev 55.2 Nov. Rev. 50.0 4 Los Angeles DWAPS Nov. 100.0 4 Ohio, State of G.O. Nov. 10.3 8 Akron, Ohio G.O. & Rev Nov. 32.0 9 Broward Co, Fla Rev. Nov. 10.0 9 Guilford Co. NC G.O. Nov. 150.0 9 California G.O. Nov. 25.0 Nov. 10 Port of Portland, Ore Rev. 45.0 G. O. Nov. 10 Chicago City Sch Dist 26.0 11 Essex Co., N.J. G.O. Nov. 10.4 Nov. 11 Wayne T.P. S/D N.J. G.O. 10.0 Nov. 17 Los Angeles Rev Philadelphia, Pa 33.1 17 G.O. Nov. Anne Arundel Co. Md 15.0 17 G.O. Nov. 17.0 Milwaukee, Wisc G.O. Nov. 30 California, State of G.O. 150.0 Nov. New Jersey Housing Finance Agcy G.O. 43.0 Nov. New York State Mtg Agcy 50.0 Nov.

^{*} Included in table for first time.

¹ Includes corporate and other issues of \$15 million and over; State and local Government issues of \$10 million and over.

² Includes foreign government and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development issues and nin-guaranteed issues of Federal Agencies.

STOCK PRICES AND VOLUME

DATE			STOCK PRICES 1.							TRADING	VOLU	Æ ^{2.}
			NYSE INDEX 3.		D.J. INDL	D.J. INDUSTRIALS		AMEX 4.		NYSE		AMEX
1969	- High Low			(5/14) (7/29)				(1/13) (7/29)		(3/29) (8/29)		(1/31) (11/21)
1970	- High Low			(1/5) (5/26)	842.00 631.16			(1/8) (5/27)		(12/4) (8/14)		(1/2) (8/14)
1971	- High Low			(4/28) (1/4)	950.82 830.57			(4/28) (1/4)		(2/12) (8/13)		(2/12) (8/13)
	Sept		55.66 55.56 55.24 54.26		912.75 911.00 908.22 889.31		25.61 25.66 25.59 25.35		11.4 14.6 10.8 12.2		3.1 3.3 3.2 2.8	
	Oct.	1 8 15 22	54.66 54.94 54.06 52.82		893.98 893.91 874.85 852.37		25.54 25.71 25.37 24.95		11.4 14.8 12.3 13.9		3.1 4.1 3.8 3.5	
_												

NOTES

- Figures other than highs and lows are Fridays only.
 Highs and lows are for the year and are not necessarily for Fridays.
- 2. NYSE is the New York Stock Exchange; AMEX is the American Stock Exchange. Volume figures are daily averaged for the entire week. (millions of shares). Trading is normally conducted for 5-1/2 hours per day and 5 days per week, or 27-1/2 hours per week. In recent years, however abbreviated trading to the extent, and over the time periods, shown below:

		Hours/	Days/	Hours/
From	Through:	Day	Week	Week
January 3, 1969	July 3, 1969	4	5	20
July 7, 1969	December 31, 1969	4-1/2	5	22-1/2
Tanuary 2 1970	May 1 1970	5	5	25

- 3. 12/31/65 = 50
- 4. Average dollar value of shares listed.

TABLE 9: Security Credit

	MARGI	IT EXTENDE	S BY:	CUSTOMERS'	CUSTOMERS' NET	BROKERS AND	•
END OF PERIOD Outstanding:	BROKERS 1	BANKS 2	TOTAL	BALANCES	BALANCES	DEALERS 3	
outstanding.							
1970 Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	3,810 3,920 4,010 4,010 4,030	2,300 2,330 2,270 2,320 2,330	6,110 6,250 6,280 6,330 6,360	(4) (4) (4) (4) (4)	2,083 2,236 2,163 2,197 2,286	(4) (4) (4) (4) (4)	
1971 -Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July	4,000 4,090 4,300 4,530 4,620 4,720 4,790	2,300 2,330 2,360 2,340 2,340 2,390 2,420	6,300 6,420 6,660 6,870 6,960 7,110 7,210	(4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4)	2,452 2,743 2,798 2,660 2,550 2,440 2,210	(4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4)	And the second s
Aug.	4,850	2,430	7,280	(4)	2,200	(4)	9
Change in Outstanding							F 4.5
1970 Aug. Sept Oct. Nov. Dec.	10 110 90 20	10 30 -60 50 10	-60 140 30 50 30		171 153 -73 34 89		And were the statement of the
1971 -Jan Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug	-30 90 210 230 90 100 70	-30 30 30 -20 50 30 10	-60 120 240 210 90 150 100 70		291 291 55 -138 -110 110 230 -10		The same of the same of
					-		

Margin debt, as reported by the New York Stock Exchange. Although margin debt until March 1968 included loans secured by U.S. governments, the amount of such loans included is thought to have been small.

^{2 &}quot;Bank loans to others than brokers and dealers for purchasing or carrying securities other than U.S. governments."

The difference between customers' net debit balances and customers' net free credit balances, this figure represents the net credit extended by brokers and dealers to the nonfinancial public.

NOTE: With the exception of bank loan data, figures are supplied by the New York Stock Exchange and are end of month data. Bank loans are for weekly reporting large commercial banks. Broker data includes loans for regulated securities; bank data includes loans for the purpose of purchasing or carrying any security, whether

TABLE 10: Savings Flows at Nonbank Depositary Intermediaries (\$ millions)

			L SAVINGS B	ANKS	SAVINGS	& LOAN ASSO	CLATIONS		TOTAL	
		REGULAR	DEPOSITS 3	NET	SHARE	CAPITAL	NET	DEF	OSITS	NET
	DATE		ANNUAL	NEW		ANNUAL	NEW		ANNUAL	NEW
		NET	GROWTH	MONEY 2		GROWTH	MONEY 2	NET	GROWTH	MONEY 2
		FLOW	RATE 1		FLOW	RATE 1		FLOW	RATE 1	
					Not Se	asonally Ad	justed			
1968		4,203	7.0	1,143	7,432	6.0	2,738	11,635	6.3	3,881
1969		2,549	4.0	-763	4,200	3.2	-1,003	6,749	3.4	-1,766
1970		4,466	6.7	936	11,173	8.2	5,295	15,639	7.7	6,231
1970	- July	297		174	543		485	840		659
17,0	August	176	·	81	550	·	511	726	,5	592
	September	575		-8	1,827		575	2,402	11	567
1				N						
1971	- July	416		276	1,554		1,463	1,970		1,714
\	August	300		195	1,106		1,050	1,406		1,245
	September p/	775		125	2,610	· -	1,100	3,385		1,225
					Seas	onally Adjus	ted			
1971	- April	1,176	19.0		2,996	23.1		4,172	21.8	·
	May	795	12.7		1,996	15.1		2,791	14.3	
	June	818	12.9		2,152	16.1		2,970	15.1	
	July	566	8.8	·	2,601	19.2		3,167	15.9	
	August	425 625	6.6		1,282	9.3		1,707	8.4	
	September p/	023	9.6		2,099	15.1		2,724	13.4	
				1 - 1						
					+			·		

¹ Annual growth rate for monthly data is the annualized monthly percentage increase in deposits.

² Net New Money is new deposits net of both withdrawals and interest. Data for S&Ls are for insured associations only, which represent 96% of industry total resources.

³ Regular deposits at mutual savings banks exclude items such as Christmas club and certain escrow accounts, which represent a very small part of total deposits.
SOURCE: National Association of Mutual Savings Banks and Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

TABLE 11: Mortgage Commitments at Selected Thrift Institutions 1

	\ OUT	STANDING COMM	ITMENTS		NET CHAN	GE
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	ALL	MUTUAL		ALL	MUTUAL
DATE	TOTAL	SAVINGS &	SAVINGS	TOTAL	SAVINGS &	SAVINGS
		LOAN	BANKS		LOAN	BANKS
	1	ASSOCIATIONS	(N.Y. STATE		ASSOCIATIONS	(N.Y. STATE)
		(Billions	of Dollars,	Seasonally	Adjusted) $\frac{1}{}$	
				.		•
1970 - Aug.	9.8	6.8	2.0	.21	.29	08
Sept.	8.9	7.1	1.8	.25	.36	11
Oct.	9.3	7.5	1.8	.30	.37	07
Nov.	9.6	7.8	1.8	.35	/.34	.01
Dec.	10.1	8.1	2.0	.51	.28	.23
1971 - Jan.	10.4	8.3	2.1	.25	.20	.05
Feb.	11.2	8.9	2.3	.80	.60	.20
Mar.	12.6	10.1	2.5	1.36	1.16	.20
Apr.	13.8	11.1	2.8	1.30	1.01	.29
May	15.3	12.2	3.1	1.56	1,21	.34
June	16.1	13.0	3.1	.77	.72	.05
July	16.3	13.2	3.1	.24	.28 r/	.02
Aug.	16.4	13.3	3.1	.13	.08	.05
			•			
				1		•
					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

Based on data from Federal Home Loan Bank Board and Savings Banks Associations of New York State. Net changes are derived directly from unrounded outstandings levels as reported and after seasonal adjustment by Federal Reserve. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding. Mutual Savings Banks and total data include building loans beginning August 1967.

TABLE 12: Net Change in Mortgage Holdings 1

				FINANC	IAL INSTI	TUTIONS		
	DATE	TOTAL INCLUDING FNMA-GNMA	TOTAL	COMMERCIAL BANKS	MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS	SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOC.	LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES	FNMA - GNMA
. garage			 			السندستان		1
•			No	ot Seasonally	Adjusted		1.00	
1967		20,016	18,219	4,639	3,153	7,520	2,907	1,797
1968		23,781	21,273	6,677	2,787	9,350	2,459	2,508
1969		24,189	19,814	5,404	2,682	9,676	2,052	4,375
1970	ը/	21,822	16,913	2,462	1,845	10,288	2,318	4,909
		7.	1					
						1 070	161	160
1970	- July	2,063r	1,600	200	160	1,079	161r	463
	Aug.	2,072	1,673	300	182	1,114	77 r	399
	Sept.	2,314	1,952	500	216	1,123	113	362
1971	- June	4,544	4,411	1,300	435	2,693	-17	133
	July	4,264	3,948	1,000	389	2,511	48	316
	Aug.	4,556	3,930	1,000	415	2,391	124	626
	Sept.	n.a.	n.a.	1,100	n.a.	2,088	n.a.	n.a.
			Į	Seasonally Ad	justed			
1070		1 010	1,511r	268	175	983	85	408
1970	- Aug.	1,919r	1,828	329	245	1,104	151	364
	Sept.	2,192	1,808	295	138	1,175	200	320
	Oct.	2,128	1,820	224	176	1,289	131	229
	Nov.	2,049	2,504	312	250	1,710	232	100
1071	Dec.	2,604	1,893	383	175	1,311	24	-33
19/1	- Jan.	1,860	2,184	445	217	1,425	97	-87
	Feb.	2,097	2,184	688	380	1,774	154	-8
	Mar.	2,988	2,990	653	283	2.044	38	-79
	Apr.	2,939	3,273	840	313	2,095	25	7
	May	3,280	3,273	1,197	413	2,339	23	205
	June	4,177		969	373	2,484	72	361
	July	4,259	3,898		410	2,258-	130	634
	Aug	4,404r	3,770 _r	922		2,069	n.a.	n.a.
	Sept	n.a.	n.a.	922	n.a.	2,009	11.4.	110.
								L

Monthly data for commercial banks based on Federal Reserve estimates benchmarked to Call Report data on real estate loans outstanding as available. Other data derived from mortgage debt outstanding as reported separately by National Assn. of Mutual Savings Banks, Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Institute of Life Insurance and, through August 1968, the Federal National Mortgage Association, and thereafter by FNNA and the Government National Mortgage Association. Data for mutual savings banks and for Life Insurance companies may differ somewhat from those derived from regular quarterly series because of minor conceptual differences for which adjustments are not made in the monthly series. Altogether, these groups accounted for 84 per cent of the net increase estimated for all holders in 1970.

TABLE 13: Net Increases in Mortgage Debt Outstanding
Billions of dollars, SAAR ²

	QUARTER	TOTAL	RESIDENTIAL 3	1- to 4- FAMILY	MULTI- FAMILY	COMMERCIAL	MULTI-AND COMMERCIAL	FARM
1966 - II IV		18.6 15.1	10.9 9.1	8.3 7.0	2.6 2.1	5.5 4.1	8.1 6.2	2.2
1967 - I		15.9	10.3	7.0	3.3	3.9	7.2	1.8
II		20.7	13.9	10.5	3.4	5.0	8.3	1.8
III		26.6	19.2	15.3	3.9	4.9	8.8	2.5
IV		27.3	19.8	16.0	3.8	4.8	8.6	2.8
1968 - I		27.7	19.0	15.8	3.1	6.4	9.6	2.3
II		26.2	18.2	15.0	3.2	5.9	9.0	2.2
III		26.0	17.7	14.1	3.4	6.5	10.1	1.8
IV		29.6	20.2	16.4	3.8	7.5	11.3	1.8
1969 - I		31.3	25.0	18.6	4.4	6.2	10.6	2.2
II		28.9	21.5	16.9	4.7	5.2	9.9	2.2
III		26.5	19.3	14.6	4.7	5.3	10.1	1.8
IV		25.1	18.3	13.0	5.3	5.4	10.7	1.4
1970 - I		20.2	13.8	8.8	5.0	4.9	9.9	1.5
II		22.8	16.9	11.5	5.4	4.3	9.7	1.5
III		29.5	22.1	15.8	6.3	5.2	11.5	2.1
IV		31.6	22.5	16.1	6.4	6.9	13.4	2.1
1971 - Ip		36.3	25.9	17.7	8.2	8.1	16.3	2.2
IIp		47.6	36.4	26.2	10.2	8.9	19.1	2.3

¹ Derived from data on mortgage debt outstanding from Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Institute of Life Insurance, National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, Departments of Commerce and Agriculture, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Housing Administration, Veterans Administration and Comptroller of the Currency. Separation of nonfarm mortgage debt by type of property, where not available, and interpolations and extrapolations, where required, estimated mainly by Federal Reserve.

² May differ somewhat from related flow of funds series mainly because of more aggregative type of seasonal adjustment.

³ Residential mortgage debt includes nonfarm only and is sum of 1-to 4-family and multifamily mortgage debt combined.

TABLE 14: FNMA Weekly "Auction" Results

		COI	MMITMENT	S IN \$ M	LLION	3	IMPLICI'	r YIELD2	(per cent)
				ACCEPT	ED	,			T
	WEEK	TOTAL	TOTAL	90-	6-	1-YEAR	90-	6-	1-YEAR 1
	ENDED	OFFERED		DAY M	IONTH	& OVER	DAY	MONTH	& OVER
1971 - June	1	322.4	146.6	77.1	57.8	11.6	8.05	8.18	8.16
19/1 - June	14	664.4	191.2	133.7	47.3		7.91	8.15	8.22
	28	539.3	262.2	191.8	60.3	10.4	7.92	8.22	8.28
July	12	606.0	241.1	161.8	58.2	21.1	7.98	8.23	8.31
	26	686.2	183.4	183.4			8.07		
Aug.	25	634.6	153.5	153.5			7.97	·	
Sept.	7	445.2	188.6	188.6			7.88		
	20	437.5	193.0	193.0			7.86		'
Oct.	4	365,1	194.8	194.8			7.85		
000.	18	219.8	103.6	103.63/			7.83	<u>/</u> /	
								- 1 - A	

Note: Under the FNMA auction system, approved sellers of Government-underwritten mortgages bid for FNMA forward purchase commitments. Bids accepted by FNMA are for delivery at the seller's option, and at any time within the specified period. Bids on proposed homes relate to construction not yet started on which mortgages may be delivered only after completion and occupancy.

- 1 For "proposed construction" of new homes only.
- Average secondary market yield after allowance for commitment fee and required purchase and holding of FNMA stock, assuming prepayment of 15 years for 30-year Government-underwritten mortgages. Yields shown are gross, before deduction of 38 basis points fee paid by investors to servicers.

FNMA announced limit of accepted bids for next week's auction.

Digitized for FRASER 3 FINAL announced limit of a http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/4-month commitment basis.

TABLE 15: Private Housing Starts and Permits

_										
_					STARTS				BUILDING	;
							UNAD	USTED	PERMITS	
		SEA	SONALLY A	ADJUSTED		TYE	E OF	FINANCING	(SEASONAL	LY
	DATE		ANNUAL	RATE	TOTAL	FHA	VA	OTHER	ADJUSTED)
	* 1	TOTAL	1-FAMILY	2 OR MORE					ANNUAL	
									RATE) ²	
1970	- Sept.	1,509	881	627	130.9	34.3	5.3	91.3	1,388	
	Oct.	1,583	890	693	140.9	40.4	5.8	94.7	1,523	
	Nov.	1,693	934	759	126.9	33.7	5.5	87.2	1,487	
	Dec.	2,054	1,240	814	121,4	63.2	5.7	52.5	1,768	
1971	- Jan.	1,725	946	779	110.6	32.2	4.6	72.8	1,635	PELDS
1711	Feb.	1,754	985	769	102.2	27.3	4.7	68.4	1,563	10,000
	Mar.	1,959	1,048	911	167.9		6.9	127.6	1,627	
	Apr.	1,912	1,098	814	201.1	44.6	8.5	148.0	1,638	
	May.	1,975	1,124	851	198.5	40.7	8.4	149.4	1,927	i.
	June	2,000	1,177	823	193.8	46.1	9.3	137.8	1,849	3
	July r/	2,229	1,187	1,042	194.3	42.9	9.2	142.2	2,052	ì
		2,235	1.208	1,027	202.2	45.8	9.4	147.0	2,006	ì
	Sept. p/	1,958	1,182	776	170.4		8.7		1,967	ž.
	<u>E</u>		,							1

Total starts are Census estimates including farm for both permit-issuing and non-issuing areas. A dwelling unit is started when excavation begins; all units in an apartment structure are considered started at that time. FHA and VA starts are units started under commitments by these agencies to insure or guarantee the mortgages. As reported by FHA and VA, a unit is started when a field office receives the first compliance inspection report, which is made before footings are poured in some cases but normally after the foundations have been completed. Other starts are derived as a residual, although total and FHA and VA starts are not strictly comparable in concept or timing; other starts include both units financed by conventional mortgages and units without mortgages.

² Building permits are for 13,000, or all known permit-issuing places. Unlike starts, seasonally adjusted building permits reflect direct adjustment for differences in the number of working days per month, as well as other differences in timing and coverage.

TABLE 16: Mortgage and Bond Yields 1

		FHA	CONVEN-	SPREAD BE-	NEW	SPREAD BETWEEN
		MORTGAGES 2	TIONAL	TWEEN YIELDS	Aaa COR-	YIELDS ON NEW
	DATE		MORT-	ON CONV. &	PORATE	CORPORATE BONDS
		30-year	GAGES	FHA MORT-	BONDS	AND
			3	GAGES 5	4	FHA MORTGAGES 6
1969	- High	8.62	8.35	13	8.75	1.08
	Low	7.99	7.55	40	6.91	13
1970	- High	9.29	8.60	10	9.11	.99
	Low	8.40	8.30	74	7.80	.01
1971	- High	7.97	7.95	.28	8.01	.40
17/1	Low	7.32	7.55	19	7.24	36
	,o			-		
1971	- Apr.	7.37	7.55	.18	7.57	20
	May	7.75	7.65	10	8.01	26
	June	7.89	7.70	19	7.90	01
	July	7.97	7.80	17	7.96	.01
		7.92	7.85	07	7.65	.27
	Aug.	7.92 7.84	7.85	.01	7.44	.40
	Sept.	7.04	1.00	•01	/ • 	• 40

- Neither mortgage nor bond yields include allowance for servicing costs which are much higher for mortgages than for bonds. Generally, bonds pay interest semiannually; mortgages, monthly. Mortgage yields, if computed as equivalent to a semi-annual interest investment, would be slightly higher than given in the table.
- 2 Based on FHA-field-office opinions about average bid prices in the private secondary market for new-home mortgages for immediate delivery. Data shown are for 30-year mortgages with minimum downpayments, and weighted by probable volume of transactions. Yields computed by FHA, assuming prepayment period of 15 years for 30-year mortgages.
- 3 Based on FHA-field-office opinion on typical interest rates (rounded) on conventional first mortgages prevailing in the market areas of insuring office cities.
- 4 See note for Table 1.
- 5 Yield spread equals conventional mortgage rate less FHA secondary market yield.
- 6 Yield spread equals FHA secondary market yield less new Aaa corporate bond yield.

TABLE 17: Conventional Mortgage Terms

	:		NEV	HOMES					EXISTI	NG HOMES	3	
	CON-	FEES &			LOAN/		CON-	FEES &			LOAN/	
	TRACT	CHARGES	EFFEC-	MATURITY	PRICE	LOAN		CHARGES		MATU-	PRICE	LOAN
DATE	RATE	(PER	TIVE	(YEARS)	RATIO	AMT.	RATE	(PER	TIVE	RITY	RATIO	AMT.
	(PER	CENT)	RATE		(PER	(\$000)	(PER	CENT)	RATE	(YEARS)	(PER	(\$000)
	CENT)	2	3		CENT)	4	CENT)	2	3		CENT)	4
1970							-	10 M				
Aug.	8.35	0.98	8.52	24.8	71.6	25.5	8.25	0.89	8.41	23.1	71.5	21.4
Sept.	8.31	1.03	8.48	25.2	72.7	25.3	8.27	0.88	8.42	22.8	71.7	21.0
Oct.	8.33	1.05	8.51	25.1	72.4	24.8	8.20	0.88	8.35	22.8	71.5	20.5
Nov.	8.26	0.99	8.43	25.3	72.1	25.2	8.18	0.85	8.32	22.7	71.5	21.1
Dec.	8.20	1.07	8.38	25.8	73.8	25.8	8.12	0.85	8.26	2 3. 3	71.9	21.7
1971												
Jan.	8.03	0.92	8.18	25.8	73.3	26.4	7.94	0.82	8.08	23.5	72.5	22.0
Feb.	7.74	1.00	7.91	26.2	73.9	26.2	7.67	0.79	7.80	24.0	73.1	22.5
Mar.	7.52	0.83	7.66	25.9	73.7	26.0	7.47	0.77	7.60	24.1	73.5	23.0
Apr.	7.37	0.73	7.49	26.3	73.6	26.2		0.75	7.47	24.2	73.6	23.1
May	7.36	0.71	7.47	26.1	74.0	26.7		0.71	7.45	24.0	73.2	23.3
June	7.38	0.74	7.50	26.3	73.7	27.2			7.50	24.3	73.9	28.3
July	7.51	0.90	7.66	26.3	74.5	27.1			7.63	24.2	74.5	23.2
Aug.	7.60	0.84	7.73	26.2	74.0	26.5	7.59	0.74	7.71	24.4	74.4	23.4
										100		

¹ Compiled by Federal Home Loan Bank Board in cooperation with Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Data are weighted averages based on probability sample survey of characteristics of conventional first mortgages originated by major institutional lender groups (including mortgage companies) for purchase of single family homes. Data exclude loans for refinancing, reconditioning or modernization; construction loans to home-builders; and permanent loans which are coupled with construction loans to owner-builders. Related series on conventional mortgage rates only, based on unweighted opinions of field-office directors of the Federal Housing Administration, are available somewhat sooner than the results of the FHLBB-FDIC survey, and are included-in the case of new home mortgage rates-in Table 16.

² Fees and charges--expressed as a percentage of the principal mortgage amount--include loan commissions, fees, discounts, and other charges which provide added income to the lender and are paid by the borrower. They exclude any closing costs related solely to transfer of property ownership.

³ Includes fees & charges amortized over a 10 year period in addition to the contract interest rate.

⁴ Derived by FRB.