

June 6, 1960.

CAPITAL MARKET DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

(Including Quarterly Review of State and Local Government Security Financing in the United States)

Part I - United States

The volume of large public security financing for new capital continues to be substantial for corporations and small for State and local governments. Last week, four large corporate issues totaling \$133 million and one State and local government issue for \$10 million were sold. The calendar for this week includes corporate issues with total proceeds of \$120 million and State and local government bonds amounting to \$55 million.

Although recently the volume of State and local bond sales has been very moderate, the volume of offerings scheduled for sale later this month expanded substantially last week. Reflecting largely the announcements of a proposed bond issue by the New York State Power Authority for \$100 million and an increase from \$50 to \$93 million in the California issue, State and local government bond sales in June are now estimated at \$600 million, only one-fifth less than the very large volume a year earlier. Financing by these governments may be even larger as press reports indicate there is a possibility of a negotiated sale during the month of a \$200 million issue of Chesapeake Bay Bridge and Tunnel Commission, an issue which had been postponed several times last year.

Long-term bond yields - Changes in yields on outstanding bonds were mixed last week. Yields on high-grade corporate bonds increased while those for high-grade State and local government bonds remained stable. Yields for U. S. Government and lower grade corporate and State and local government bonds declined. The decline was substantial for Governments, but slight for lower grade bonds.

Short- and intermediate-term interest rates - Beginning with this report, two new exhibits will be included regularly-Exhibits C and D--covering developments in short- and intermediateterm interest rates. Last week, yields on snort- and intermediate-term Government securities also declined substantially. The rate for directly placed finance company paper also declined last week as near the close of the week the rate was changed from 3-7/8 to 3-3/4 per cent.

Mortgage recordings - Mortgage recordings in March were even further below the level of a year earlier than they were in February. Federally-underwritten loans dropped sharply while conventional loans, which comprised an unusually large share of the total, edged up.

 $\frac{\text{Stock prices} - \text{Stock prices increased slightly last week,}}{\text{closing at } \frac{56.23 \text{ on June } 3.}{\text{Trading activity also increased with daily volume averaging } 3.6 \text{ million shares a day.}}$

State and Local Government Long-term Bond Sales in the First Quarter of 1960

Sales of long-term bonds by State and local governments during the first quarter of 1960 totaled \$1.9 billion, one-eighth less than a year earlier and one-sixth less than the record volume sold in the first quarter of 1958. As in other recent years, nearly all bonds were sold to raise new capital, sales of refunding issues being negligible.

The smaller volume of State and local government financing in the first quarter of this year than in the corresponding period of 1959 is attributable to a smaller volume of revenue bond sales, particularly of very large issues. In the first quarter of 1959 three revenue bond issues of over \$50 million with total proceeds of \$0.1 billion were sold; this year only one very large revenue bond issue-for \$0.1 billion-was offered.

Type of issue - General obligation financing by State and local governments totaled \$1.3 billion in the first quarter this year, slightly more than in the first quarter of 1959. Sales of mevenue bonds amounted to \$0.5 billion, \$0.3 billion less than in the corresponding period a year earlier; as noted above, this reflected a smaller volume of very large bond issues. Federal Government loans were made in about the same volume this year as last, as were bond issues of Public Housing Authorities sold under the provisions of the Housing Act of 1959.

Purpose of issue - Financing of school construction, the most important single use of bond sale proceeds, totaled \$0.6 billion in the first quarter of the year, \$0.1 billion more than a year earlier but \$0.2 billion less than the record volume sold for this purpose in the first quarter of 1958. Sales of bonds to finance sewer and water projects totaled \$0.2 billion, \$0.1 billion less than a year earlier. The volume of financing of miscellaneous public service enterprises totaled \$0.1 billion, \$0.2 billion smaller than in the first quarter of 1959, reflecting the smaller volume of very large issues sold for this purpose. Bond sales to finance other major State and local government functions were in about the same volume in the first quarter of this year as in the corresponding period a year earlier.

Long-term Security Issues of State and Local Governments _3_ First Quarter 1955-60

(In millions of dollars)

	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
Issuing authority: State County and township Municipality School district Special authority Unidentified 1/ Total	336 166 492 418 514 	117 665 317 701	116 634 480 420	106 604 527 252	94 444 270	109 333 294 167 162
Purpose of issue: New capital total	1,911	2,143	2,276	1,821	1,490	1,385
Schools 2/ Highways, bridges and tunnels Residential buildings Hospitals and institutions Sewer and water Misc. public service enterprises Veterans' aid Other Unidentified 1/	602 187 166 36 209 52 100 560	518 166 158 36 317 287 70 590		753 164 151 28 252 68 53 351	101 280 111 22 264 80 147 186	1449 176 175 30 159 77 82 79 159
Refunding	15	38	7	8	27	24
Total	1,926	2,180	2,283	1,829	1,517	1,409
Type of issue: General obligation Revenue Utility Quasi-utility Special tax Rental Public Housing Authority Federal Government loans 3/	1,263 474 274 127 41 33 103 86	1,241 772 412 270 46 44 125 43	1,565 562 加2 33 62 55 67 89	1,312 385 289 24 31 41 29 102	960 <u>Ull</u> n.a. n.a. n.a. 107	286 n.a. n.a. n.a.
Total	1,926	2,180	2,283	1,829	1,517	1,409

n.a. -- Not available.

Issues of less than \$500,000 not further classified in 1955 and 1956.
 Data for years prior to 1957 probably understate school issues by about one-fourth because of unclassified small issues.

^{3/} Coverage for 1957-60 is broader than for earlier years. Note.--Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

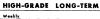
Source.--1955-1956, Bond Buyer and Federal Reserve; 1957-1960, Investment Bankers Association of America. Data for 1957-1960 not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

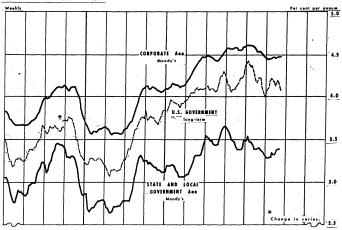
Issuing authority - Special authorities sold the largest volume of bonds in the first quarter of 1960-\$0.5 billion-but this was \$0.2 billion less than a year earlier. Bond sales by municipalities, totaling \$0.5 billion, were also \$0.2 billion less than in the first quarter of 1959. The volume of financing by school districts, however, was \$0.1 billion larger than in the corresponding period of 1959.

More detailed information concerning recent capital market developments is presented in the attached exhibits.

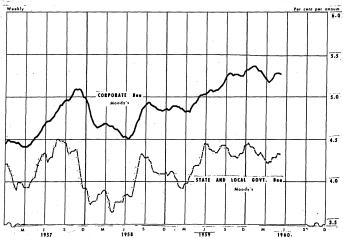
Developments in the Canadian capital markets are presented in $^{\mathrm{Part}}$ II at the end of this report.

Capital Markets Section, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.





LOWER-GRADE



Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Exhibit B - Tables for Exhibit A Long-term Bond Yields High-grade

Corporate U. S. Govt.		State and	Spread between U. S. Govt. and		
Aaa <u>l</u> /	long-term 2/		Corporate		
		- 4	Aaa	local Aaa	
	(Per cent)				
2.85 (4/23)	2.45 (8/6)	1.90 (9/2)	.30	.30	
4.14 (9/27)	3.76 (10/18)			.47	
				.34 .92	
				.53	
				•92	
4.44 (4/8)	4.00 (3/25)	3.28 (4/7)	.19	.68	
4.46	4.17	3.32	.29	.85	
		3.32	.32	.81	
				.81	
				.78 .69	
	2.85 (1/23) 4.14 (9/27) 3.55 (5/2) 4.61 (12/31) 4.99 (1/9) 4.61 (1/29) 4.44 (4/8)	long-term 2/ (Per cent) 2.85 (h/23) 2.45 (8/6) 4.14 (9/27) 3.76 (10/18) 3.55 (5/2) 3.07 (14/25) 4.61 (12/31) 4.37 (12/31) 4.61 (1/29) 4.42 (1/8) 4.46 (1/8) 4.17 4.45 4.13 4.46 4.18 4.16 4.18 4.16 4.18 4.16 4.18 4.16	Corporate Competer Competer	Corporate Aaa 1/ long-term 2/ l	

Lower-grade

Date	Corporate	Corporate State and local govt.		between 1 Baa
Late	Baa <u>1</u> /	Baa 3/	Corporate	State and local govt.
		(Per cent)	•	
1954 - Low 1957 - High 1958 - Low 1959 - High Low 1960 - High Low	3.44 (12/31) 5.10 (11/29) 4.51 (7/11) 5.32 (12/31) 4.83 (4/17) 5.36 (2/12) 5.17 (4/8)	2.93 (8/5) 4.51 (8/29) 3.64 (5/1) 4.46 (7/2) 3.92 (3/26) 4.46 (1/7) 4.22 (4/7)	.52 1.27 .77 .77 .56 .83 .71	.96 1.21 .93 .98 .79 .97
May 6 May 13 May 20 May 27 June 3 p/	5.27 5.28 5.28 5.28 5.28 5.27	4.28 4.28 4.33 4.33 4.32	.81 .83 .82 .81	.96 .96 .96 .95 .94

py revinancery.

1/2 Weekly average of daily figures. Average term of bonds included is 25-26 years.

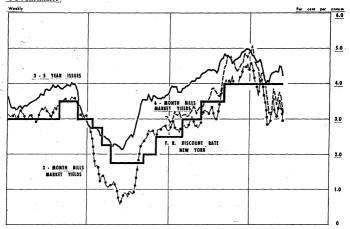
2/ Weekly average of daily figures. The series includes bonds due or callable in 10 years or more.

3/ Thursday figures. Only general obligation bonds are included; average term is 20 years.

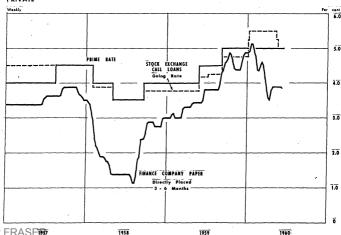
Note, -diighe and lows are for individual series and may be on different dates for different series.

EXHIBIT C





PRIVATE



Digitized for FRASE

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Short- and Intermediate-term Interest Rates

Government

	Discount		Yields		Spread between	
Date	rate 1/	3-month	6-month	3-5 year	3-month bills a	
	100 3	bills 2/	bills 2/	issues 2/	6-mo. bills 3-5	yr. issues
			(per cent)			
1954 - Low	1.50	.61 (6/11)		1.66 (4/30)		.66
1957 - High 1958 - Low	3.50 1.75	3.64 (10/18) .58 (5/29)	3.02 (12/26)	4.04 (10/18) 2.14 (6/7)	.26	.86 .04
1959 - High		4.57 (12/26)	4.91 (12/31)	5.00 (12/24)	.79	1.42
Low		2.63 (2/20)	2.92 (1/2)	3.70 (1/2)	.19	.40
1960 - High		1.59 (1/8)	5.07 (1/8)	4.97 (1/8)	.51	1.23
Low	4.00	2.84 (3/25)	3.17 (3/25)	4.02 (3/25)	.16	•38
May 6	4.00	3.08	3.41	4.37	•33	1.29
May 13	4.00	3.32	3.55	4.35	.23	1.03
May 20		.50	3.77	4.51	.27	1.01
May 27		3.29	3.64	4.48	•35	1.19
June 3	4.00 2	.94	3.18	4.23	.24	1.29

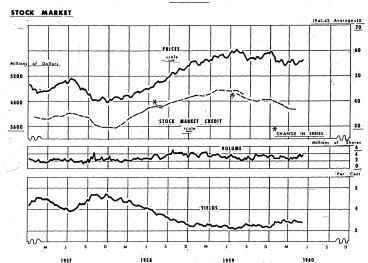
Private

Date	Stock Exchange call loan 1/	Prime rate <u>l</u> /	Finance company paper 3/	Spread between 3-month Treasury bill yield and finance company paper rates
-		(per cent))	
1954 - Low	3.00	3.00	1.25 (12/31)	0 (12/18)
1957 - High	4.50	4.50	3.88 (11/16)	.59 (7/19)
1958 - Low	3.50	3.50	1.13 (8/8)	35 (8/29)
1959 - High	4.75	5.00	4.88 (12/31)	.86 (10/9)
Low	3.75	4.00	3.00 (4/6)	.13 (12/4)
1960 - High	5.50	5.00	5.13 (1/22)	1.02 (3/25)
Low	5.00	5.00	3.50 (4/8)	.22 (4/15)
May 6	5.50	5.00	3.88	.80
May 13	5.00	5.00	3.88	.56
May 20	5.00	5.00	3.88	.38
May 27	5.00	5.00	3.88	.59
June 3	5.00	5.00	3.88	.89

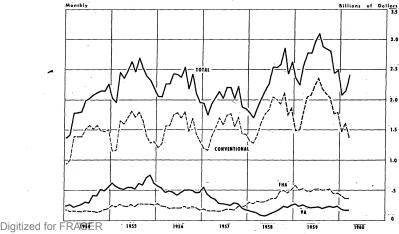
Weekly rate shown is that in effect at end of period. Discount rate is for Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Stock exchange call loan rate is going rate on call loans secured by oustomers' stock exchange collateral at New York City banks. Prime rate is that charged by large banks on short-term loans to business borrowers of the highest oredit standing.

[/] Market yield; weakly averages computed from daily closing bid prices. Series of 3-5 year issues consists of selected notes and boads.

/ Average of daily rates published by finance companies for directly placed paper for varying maturities in the



MORTGAGE RECORDINGS AND LOANS



http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Stock Market

,						
	1	Common	Trading	Stock	market cust	omer credit
Date	Stock price	stock	volume 3/		Customers!	Bank
2000	index 1/	yields 2/	(millions	Total	debit bal-	loans to
****		(per cent)	of shares)		ances 4/	"others" 5/
				(Mil	lions of do	llars)
1957-59 - High	60.51 (7/31/59)	3.07	4.3	4,764	3,401	1,373
Low	39.78 (12/27/57)		1.4	3,554	2,482	1,060
1960 - High	59.50 (1/8)	3.18	3.9	4,365	3,198	1,167
Low	54.24 (3/11)	3.51	2.4	4,153	3,028	1,130
April	55.73	3.41	2.9	4,153	3.037	1,116
May	55.22	3.42	3.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,111
May 20	55.83	3.40	3.9	n.a.	n.a.	1,110
May 27	55.74	3.40	3.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,111
June 3 p/	56.23	3.37	3.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	1					

n.a. -- Not available. p/ Preliminary.

Nonfarm Mortgage Recordings and Loans 1/

	Tot	al		Unadjuste	i i
	Seasonally adjusted 2/	Unadjusted	FHA	- VA	Conv.
		(Millions o	f dollars)		2
1959 - Mar.	2,683	2,586	530	260	1,796
Apr.	2,683	2,776	780	231	2,055
May	2,757	2,768	478	211	2,079
June	2,780	2,974	521.	221	2,233
July	2,787	3.100	524	227	2,349
Aug.	2,769	2,871	504	202	2,165
Sept.	2,650	2.834	510	221	2,103
Oct.	2,639	2,799	523	238	2,039
Nov.	2,589	2بلبار2	448	220	1,775
Dec.	2,485	2,487	451	241	1,794
960 - Jan.	2,487	2,079	417	195	1,467
Feb.	2,430	2,149	368	170	1.612
Mar.	n.a.	2,406	361	173	1,872

n.a. -- Not available.

2/ Three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted by Federal Reserve.

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Pederal Housing Administration and Veterans Administration.

Digitized for FRASER

^{1/} Standard and Poor's composite index of 500 common stocks, weekly closing prices, 1941-43=10. Monthly date are averages of daily figures rather than of Frid.ys' only. Highs and lows are for Fridays' data only.

^{2/} Standard and Poor's composite stock yield based on Wednesday data converted to weekly closing prices by Federal Reserve. Yields shown are for dates on which price index reached its high or low.

^{3/} averages of daily trading volume on the New York Stock Exchange,
4/ End of month figures for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange which carry margin accounts; excludes balances secured by U. S. Government obligations.

^{5/} Wednesday figures for weekly reporting member banks. Excludes loans for purchasing or carrying U. S. Government securities. Prior to July 1, 1959, such loans are excluded only at banks in New York and Chicago. Weekly reporting banks account for about 70 per cent of loans to others. For further detail see Bulletin.

^{1/} Total recordings data are estimates based on reports from about 450 areas and include mortgages of \$20,000 or less secured by nonfarm real estate, primarily residential properties. FHA-insured loans represent gross amount of insurance written, and VA-guaranteed loans the gross amount of loans closed, on 1-4 family houses. Conventional data are derived as a residual, although total recordings and VA and PHA loans are not strictly comparable in concept or timing.

Exhibit G

Long-term Corporate and State and Local Government Security Offerings and Placements

(In millions of dollars)

			New	capital		
		Corporat	e 1/		tate and loc	
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959 r/	1958
January February March	577 715 860	821 738 646	728 857 1,553 3 /	736 620 g/556	639 858 646	812 953 511
April May June	e/725 e/650 e/1,050	894 785 887	1,140 597 887	e/725 e/550 e/800	932 593 1,006	798 895 551
July August September		535 740 703	1,107 540 1,114		567 516 465	806 403 651
October November December		879 864 900	862 518 920		.597 51.9 455	456 474 435
lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	2,151 e/2,425	2,204 2,567 1,979 2,642	3,139 2,623 2,760 2,300	e/1,912 e/2,075	2,143 2,531 1,548 1,571	2,276 2,244 1,860 1,365
lst half Three quarters Year	e/4 , 576	4,771 6,750 9,392	5,762 8,522 10,823	<u>e</u> /3,987	4,674 6,222 7,793	4,520 6,380 7,746
	Excluding	finance c	ompanies <u>u</u> /			
lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	1,722 m/2,125	1,999 2,412 1,716 2,503	2,899 2,586 2,731 2,213			
lear		8,630	10,429			

e/ Estimated. p/ Preliminary. r/ Revised. 1/ Securities and Exchange Commission estimates of net proceeds.

^{2/} Investment Bankers Association of America estimates of principal amounts.

Thicludes \$718.3 million AT&T convertible debenture issue.

If Total new capital issues excluding offerings of sales and consumer finance companies.

Other Security Offerings 1/

(In millions of dollars)

			Long	-term		
	Foreig	n governme	nt 2/	Fede		3/
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
January February March	2 75 70	81 60 2	196 53 	182 150 150	199 175	1,163 251
April May June	-	58 50 42	139 198 120		 	523
.July August September		85 1 35	9 5 17		.98 150	16h
October November December		33 30 70	58 123 74		 86	220
Year	\	547	992		707	2,321
	 		Short	-term		
	State and	local gove	rnment 4/	Fe	deral agenc	y 3/
January February March	268 345 365	190 428 295	233 460 273	479 463 512	359 500 489	371 208 144
April May June	p/339	563 411 245	357 354 264	509	486 675 289	209 161 329
July . August September		246 467 399	289 423 369		727 365 665	437 206 330
October November December		235 343 358	231 415 243		733 471 288	454 114 137
Year		4,179	3,910		6,0117	3,098

4/ Principally tax and bond anticipation notes, warrants or certificates and Public Housing Authority notes. In some instances PHA notes included may have a somewhat longer term than one year. Source: Bond Buyer.

p/ Preliminary.
1/ Data presented in this exhibit differ from those in Exhibit E in that refunding issues, as well as new capital issues, are included. Long-term securities are defined as those maturing in more than one year. 2/ Includes securities offered in the United States by foreign governments and their ruodivisions and by

international organizations. Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. 3/ Issues not guaranteed by the U. S. Government. Source: long-term, Securities and Exchange Commission;

short-term, Federal Reserve.

Exhibit I

Large Long-term Public Security Issues for New Capital (Other than U. S. Treasury) $\underline{1}/$

Proceeds of Large Issues Offered

(Millions of dollars)

Month	Corporate	State and local government	Other <u>2</u> /
1959 - May	342	258	50
June	284	635	60
July	110	194	50
August	363	263	- 98
September	199	214	175
October	1400	294	20
November	421	163	·
December	230	217	70
960 - January	279	388	100
February	262	283	320
March	384	225	191
April	309	370	71
May	139	234	28

Large Individual Issues Offered June 1 through 3

•	r .							
Issuer	Type 3/	Amount (millions of dollars)	Maturity	Coupon rate or net inter- est cost	Offering yield	Rating		
CORPORATE								
Florida Lt. & Pwr. Co. Mich. Wisc. P. L. Co. So. Elec. Generating Co. Natl. Cash Register Co.	Com.stk. 1st mtg.p. 1st mtg. bo S.F. deb.			5-7/8 5-1/4 4-3/4	5.70 5.20 4.75	Baa A A		
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT								
King Co. Sch. Dist. #1, Washington	G.O.	10.0	1962 - 80/7	0 3.67	2 . 75 - 3.75	A		
OTHER	-							
Vone		•						

Footnotes

1/ Includes corporate and other security offerings of \$15 million and over; State and local government security offerings of \$10 million and over.

2/ Includes foreign government and International Bank for Reconstruction and

Development issues and non-guaranteed issues by Federal agencies.

3/ In the case of State and local government securities, G. O. denotes general obligations; Rev.-Ut., revenue obligations secured only by income from public utilities; Rev.-Q.Ut., revenue bonds secured only by revenue from quasi-utilities; Rev.-S.T., revenue bonds secured by revenue from specific taxes only; Rev.-Rent., revenue bonds secured solely by lease payments.

Exhibit J

Forthcoming Large Long-term Public Security Offerings for New Capital (Other than U. S. Treasury) $\underline{1}\!\!\!\!\!\!/$

Expected Proceeds from Forthcoming Large Issues

Date of	During month following date shown			sequent to		
computation	Corporate	State and local govt.	Other 2/	Corporate	State and local govt.	Other 2/
1959 - Apr. 30	246	254	50	346	517	50
May 29 June 30	287 165	247 146	50	3 32 272	761 500	50
July 31 Aug. 31	238 198	356 385	25	305 517	406 402	25
Sept. 30 Oct. 30	374 385	270 115	=	694 509	470 336	
Nov. 30 Dec. 31	226 210	295 1445	70	271 280	485 545	70
1960 - Jan. 29	207	210	30 45	252	31.0	30 45
Feb. 29 Mar. 31	301 299	255 250	35 	372 344	385 280	35
Apr. 29 May 31	202 483	243 277	30	357 553	258 502	60

Forthcoming Large Offerings, as of June 3

Issuer		Amount (millions of dollars)	Approximate date of offering
CORPORATE			
Northwestern Bell Tel. Co. Midwestern Gas Transmission Co. Baltimore Gas & Electric Co. Consolidated Edison Co. of N. Y. James Talcott Inc. Gulf States Utilities Co. Tampa Electric Co. Montgomery Ward Credit Corp. Illinois Bell Telephone Co. *Mississippi River Fuel Co. *Northern Illinois Gas Co. Texas Eastern Transmission Corp. Commerce Oil Refining Corp.	Deb. lst mtg. bds. lst ref. mtg. bds lst ref. mtg. bds. Senior notes lst mtg. bds. lst mtg. bds. Deb. Com. stk. S.F. deb. lst mtg. bds. Deb. bds. and co	25.0 50.0 20.0 17.0 25.0 50.0 61.0 24.0 80.0	
Memphis, Tennessee Pennsylvania Gen. State Auth. Los Angeles Dept. of Wtr. and Pwr., Celifornia	G.O. RevRent RevUt.	15.0 25.0 15.0	June 7 June 7 June 8

Digitized for FRASER

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Forthcoming Large Offerings, as of June 3 (Cont'd)

			and the second s
Issuer	Туре	Amount (millions of dollars)	Approximate dat
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)			
State of Kentucky	G.O.	30.0	June 14
State of Michigan	RevUt.	25.0	June 1h
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	RevUt.	15.0	June 14
Philadelphia Sch. Dist., Pa.	G.O.	10.0	June 14
Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	G.O.	17.0	June 15
Alabama Education Authority	G.O.	50.0	June 21
State of Ohio	G.O.	15.0	June 21
New York State Power Authority	RevUt.	100.0	June 21
Maryland State Roads Commission	RevUt.	20.0	June 22
State of California	G.O.	93.0	June 28
Santa Clara Co., California	G.O.	11.5	June 28
Florida Development Comm.	RevUt.	16.8	June 29
Carmen-Smith Hydro-Elec. Proj., Ore.	RevUt.	25.0	July 19
Chesapeake Bay Bridge Tunnel Comm.	RevUt.	200.0	Indefinite
OTHER			
Alberta Municipal Finance Corp. Liberian Iron Ore Ltd.	S.F. deb. Bds. & stk.	30.0 30.0	June 16 Indefinite

^{*--}Included in table for first time.

Includes corporate and other issues of \$15 million and over; State and local government issues of \$10 million and over.
 Includes foreign government and International Bank for Reconstruction and

^{2/} Includes foreign government and Intermational Bank for Reconstruction and Development issues and non-guaranteed issues by Federal agencies. Note.—Deletions for reasons other than sale of issue: None.

Exhibit K

Yields on New and Outstanding Electric Power Bonds, Rated Aa and A 1/

-	Aa-rated o	ffering yields	A-rated o	ffering yields
Date	Actual (per cent)	Amount above	Aatua?	Amount above
1952-1959 - High Low	5.30 (12/8/ 2.93 (3/31/	(59) 87 (54) - 3	5.65 (9/18/ 3.00 (3/17/	
1959 - July Aug. Sept. Oct.	*4.93 4.83 5.13 ² /	31 23 36	5.07 *5.65 5.33	17 60 43
Nov. Dec. 1960 - Jan. 7 Feb. 25	*5.08 *5.30 5.08	42 63 44	5.45 5.30 ² /	51 28
26 Mar. 15 16 18	5.10 4.90 ₂ / 4.73 ² /	46 32 17	5.00	11
29 Apr. 6 8 14	4.85	33 39	4.93 4.98	7 21
21 27 May 10 12	4.95 4.88	39 32	5.30 5.10	50 26
25			5.20	33
				er T

*--Single observation, not an average.

2/ Provides for a 5-year period during which issue may not be called for refunding at a lower coupon rate. Monthly averages so marked include one or more issues with such a provision. Other issues have no such provision.

^{1/} Covers only 30-year first mortgage bonds, as reported in Moody's <u>Bond Survey</u>. Except where indicated, the actual yield figure and the amount above seasoned yields are averages of offerings during the indicated priod and of the differences between these new offering yields and yields on seasoned issues of similar quality for the same day. Average maturity for the seasoned issues varies from 26 to 28 years.

Part II - Canada

There was a general decline in bill and bond yeilds in Canada last week. Last Thursday, the Canadian and United States Treasury bill yields were identical. For the second week, the chartered banks made heavy purchases of Treasury bills. The Bank of Canada was a heavy seller of bills. The broad decline in bond yields was accompanied by heavy acquisitions of Government bonds by nonbank investors and by the Bank of Canada. Activity in the local-government and corporate sectors of the bond market was resumed last week.

Money market conditions. The chartered banks continued to be heavy purchasers of Treasury bills and increased their holdings during the week by \$32 million. At the same time there was a \$26 million decrease in the "roll over" of new Treasury bills. The reduction in the supply of bills outstanding as well as the increased demand by the chartered banks was met largely by a \$5h million net sale of bills on the part of the Bank of Canada. The general public also reduced their bill holdings by \$\mathbf{h}\$ million (see Table). The average yield on the Canadian 3-month Treasury bill declined 9 basis points from 3.01 per cent the previous week to 2.92 per cent at last Thursday's auction. The 6-month Treasury bill yield also declined, by 12 basis points, from 3.36 per cent to 3.2h per cent (see Table). The average closing rate on day-to-day loans increased last week to 2.60 per cent compared with 2.56 per cent a week ago.

The yields on the 3-month Canadian and United States bills came together last Thursday after four weeks during which the United States bill had been above the Canadian yield. With a wider permium on the forward Canadian dollar, there was an incentive of 0.31 per cent per annum in favor of holding the Canadian bill compared with a margin of 0.13 per cent in favor of the United States bill last week (see Table).

Bond market conditions. Bond yields in all maturities declined substantially last week (see Table). Substantial purchases were reported by nonbank investors (\$73 million) and by the Bank of Canada (\$16 million). Total bonds outstanding at par value increased by \$129 million during the week. However, the spread between comparable Canadian and United States bonds showed little change. The spread between several comparable Canadian and United States bonds in United States securities (Thursday yields for bills and Wednesday yields for bonds) was as follows (figures in parenthesis refer to the previous week):

0.00 per cent on a 91-day bill (-0.25)

0.09 per cent on a 182-day bill (-0.29) 0.21 per cent on an 8-year bond (0.24)

0.92 per cent on a 20-year bond (0.88)

1.31 per cent on a 35-year bond (1.30)

According to estimates by a private Canadian investment house, the ho Bond Yield Average on the basis of prices on June 1, 1960, was 5,860 per cent compared with 5,91 per cent on May 2. The average yields on Provincials, Public Utilities, and Industrials declined by 0.01 per cent, 0.10 per cent and 0.09 per cent respectively, while yields on Municipals were unchanged. The following table gives a comparison with yields six months ago and one year ago for each group:

	1959		1960	
	June 1	Dec. 1	May 2	June 1
		(per	cent)	
10 Provincials 10 Municipals 10 Public Utilities 10 Industrials 40 Bond Yield Average	5.39 5.71 5.47 5.42 5.50	5.87 6.52 6.00 6.02 6.13	5.74 6.06 5.93 5.91 5.91	5.73 6.06 5.83 5.82 5.86

Metropolitan Toronto has issued about \$25 million in debentures. About \$3.5 million of serial debentures were privately placed. The remaining \$21.5 million were debentures with sinking funds offered to the public in various maturities (mostly 20 years) to yield between 5.70 and 5.94 per cent. Two smaller municipal issues were also reported, a \$1.6 million serial debenture by Quebec City and a \$1.4 million serial debenture by St. Laurent (Quebec). It is reported that a new Ontario Hydro offering may be announced later this month.

In the corporate sector, St. Lawrence Corp. is expected to offer at par \$15 million in a 6-3/4 per cent, 20-year debenture with sinking fund and with a 12-year noncall feature. A \$2 million, 6-1/2 per cent 10-year debenture with sinking fund of the Trans-Canada Corp. Fund is also being offered at par.

Exchange rate. The Canadian dollar increased slightly to 101.94 (U.S. cents) at last Thursdays closing compared with 101.31 the week before (see Table).

Stock market conditions. The prices of industrial stocks on the Canadian exchanges showed some increases early in the week but declined sharply on June 1:

•	Toronto	Montreal	New York Standard & Poor
May 25	497.21	285.8	59.32
26	498.19	285.8	59.38
27	496.56	285.5	
30	498.00	284.7	
31	498.63	286.0	59.50
June 1	496.75	284.1	59.57

In the first quarter of 1960, customer credit extended in the stock market fell slightly below the level outstanding in the second half of last year. Turnover, as measured by the value of shares traded, was about on the level with the volume in late 1959 (see Chart).

Canadian press estimates report that as a result of redemptions by shareholders, U.S.-owned mutual funds specializing in Canadian securities have reduced their holdings by \$9 million in the first quarter of 1960 compared with a decline of \$24 million for 1959. By contrast, Canadian mutual funds have continued to acquire assets thus far this year. On March 31, these funds held assets of \$528 million, an increase of \$11 million from March 31, 1959. During the past 12 months, however, virtually all funds reported declines in their net asset value, ranging from about 5 to 16 per cent. It is reported that a few life insurance companies have acquired parital interests in several mutual funds this year (by Canadian law, they may not own more than 30 per cent of the stock of another company).

British Commonwealth Section Division of International Finance Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Selected Canadian Money Market and Related Data

		3∞mc	. Treas	bills	ď	anadian d	ollar	Net incen- tive to
	-	Canada a	ʊ.s.ษ∕	Spread over U.S.	Spot c/	3-mo. forward	discount (-) premium(+)d	hold Can. bille/
,	1959 - High Low	6 .1 6	4.49 2.80	2.96 0.30	105.51			
	1960 - High Low	5.11 2.67	4.63	0.90 -0.69	105.27	-	0.31 -0.72	0.48 -0.57
	May 12 19 26 June 2	2.67 2.99 3.01 2.92	3.36 3.42 3.26 2.92	-0.69 -0.43 -0.25	102.59 101.47 101.31 101.94	102.63 101.55 101.34 101.02	0.12 0.31 0.12 -0.31	-0.57 -0.12 -0.13 -0.31

a/ Average yield at weekly tender on Thursday.

Selected Government of Canada Security Yields

	6-mo. Tre	as. bills	Interme bonds ((20 y	Long-terr	n bonds	rear)
	Canada a/	Spread over U.S.b/	Canada C	Spread over U.S.d/	Canada e	Spread over U.S.1/	Canada g/	Spread over U.S.h/
1959 - High Low	6.24 5.11		5.37 4.50		5.30 4.44		5.05 4.73	
1960 - High Low	5.33 2.90	0.85 -0.69	5.55 4.49	1.11 0.21	5.42 5.02	1.22 0.87	5.28 5.09	1.61
May 12 19 26 June 2	2.90 3.22 3.26 3.24	-0.69 -0.48 -0.29 0.09	4.85 4.67 4.65 4.49	0.71 0.31 0.24 0.21	5.15 5.08 5.06 5.02	1.01 0.87 0.88 0.92	5.20 5.12 5.14 5.09	1.44 1.29 1.30 1.31

a/ Average yield at weekly tender on Thursday.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/

b/ Composite market yield for the U.S. Treasury bill on Thursday close of business. c/ In U.S. cents.

d/Spread between spot rate and 3-month forward Canadian dollar on Thursday closing, expressed as per cent per annum.

e/ Spread over U.S. Treasury bill (column 3), plus 3-month forward discount or premium (column 6).

b/ Spread between Canadian auction rate and composite market yield of U.S. bill on close of business Thursday.

c/ Government of Canada 2-3/4 per cent of June 1967-68.

d/Spread over U.S. Government 2-1/2 per cent of 1963-68. e/Government of Canada 3-1/4 per cent of October 1879.

Canada: Changes in Distribution of Holdings of Canadian
Government Direct and Guaranteed Securities
(millions of Canadian dollars, par value)

	Bank of	Canada		Chartere	d banks		al publi	.c
	Treas.	Bonds	Government Total	Treas.	Bonds	Savings bonds	Treas.	Bonds
March 30 April 6 13 20 27 May 4 11 18 25	+ 25 + 28 + 37 + 114 - 10 + 9 - 3 - 15	- 34 - 30 0 0 + 7 + 14 - 4	- 10 - 3 - 11 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 2 - 8 - 3	+ 2 - 10 - 33 - 4 + 7 + 17 + 14 + 7 + 40	+ 16 + 9 + 3 + 2 - 18 - 7 - 2 + 17 + 1	- 8 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 7 - 8 - 7	- 12 - 19 + 14 - 11 + 3 - 26 - 26 - 6 - 39	+ 19 + 38 - 10 - 5 + 7 - 8 0 - 15 + 5
June 2	- 54	- 48	- 2	+ 32	+ 8	- 7	, - 4	+ 73

Source: Bank of Canada, Weekly Financial Statistics.

Sales of New Government, Municipal, and Corporate Bonds (millions of Canadian dollars)

	1960 to May 24	1959 to May 25	1958 to May 26
Government (direct)	3,149.0	2,875.0	3,395.0
Government (guaranteed)		150.0	300.0
Provincial (direct)	138.5	111.0	195.0
Provincial (guaranteed)	153.8	127.8	150.և
Municipal	218.1	142.9	186.4
Corporation	273.7	152.1	453.7
	3,933.0	3.558.8	4,680.4
Less short term	2,520.0	2,675.0	0،5بلبلو2
	1,413.0	888.8	2,235.4

Of the above, the following amounts have been sold in the United States

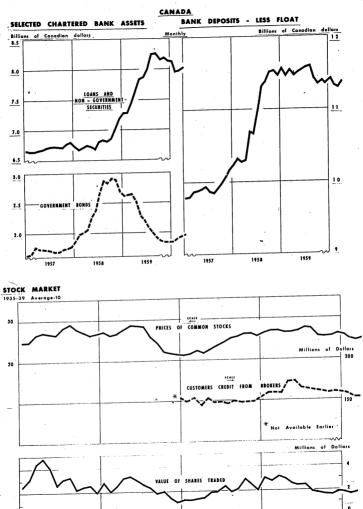
Provincial (direct) Provincial (guaranteed) Municipal Corporation	25.0	75.0	100.0
	22.0	56.2	70.0
	82.7	4.6	66.2
	<u>42.0</u>	_24.0	82.8
	171.7	159.8	319.0

Source: Weekly Bond Sales Summary, A. E. Ames & Co., Ltd.

1959

1958

1957



http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Digitized for FRASE