H.14

COMPANY ABOUTORS

May 18, 1959

CAPITAL MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

The volume of large public security financing for new capital continues to be moderate. Last week, corporate issues with proceeds of \$31 million and State and local government issues totaling \$81 million were sold. All bids received were rejected for one State and local government issue—a \$50 million New York Thruway Authority bond issue. Primarily as a result of recent postponements of sales and rejections of bids, the State and local government security volume estimate for May has been lowered to \$775 million.

The new issue calendar for this week--ending May 22--includes only one large corporate offering for \$15 million, a local government issue for \$18 million and a foreign government issue for \$50 million.

Bond yields - Yields increased last week for all categories of outstanding bonds with yields on all types of bonds reaching new highs for the year. (High-grade corporate bond yields are at postwar record levels.)

Yields on new corporate bonds have also increased sharply recently. Two new first mortgage electric utility bond issues were offered to investors last week. An A-rated issue was offered to investors on Wednesday at a yield of 5.06 per cent--21 basis points above the last comparable issue, an offering made in early May. An Aa-rated issue was offered on Thursday to yield 1,95 per cent--10 basis points higher than the yield for an issue offered in late April. The earlier Aa issue had a 5-year nonrefunding restriction while the recent one did not.

Housing starts - Private permanent nonfarm housing starts in April remained at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,390,000 units, according to preliminary ELS estimates. This reflected a seasonal rise in unadjusted monthly starts--marked by increases in all three (VA, FHA, and conventional) components--to 133,200 units, the second highest April total on record. So far this year, private starts have been 43 per cent higher than in the first four months of 1958. During the January-April period VA starts were 128 per cent higher than during the same period of 1958 and FHA starts were up 62 per cent. Conventional starts, which are less volatile, were up only 31 per cent.

Stock market credit - Customer credit in the stock market (excluding that on U. S. Government securities) increased substantially in April, reaching a record level of \$4.7 billion. At the end of the month customer credit was 5 per cent higher than at the close of 1958 and 10 per cent higher than when margin requirements were increased to 90 per cent last October. The April increase in total customer credit was largely in net debit balances which increased \$94 million; the rise in bank loans to "others" was \$28 million.

Borrowing by member firms of the New York Stock Exchange maintaining margin accounts (excluding borrowing on U. S. Government securities) increased sharply to \$2.2 billion last month, principally in borrowing on customer collateral. Customers' net free credit balances declined substantially to \$1.2 billion at the end of April.

These and other data on stock market credit for April and March are shown in the following table.

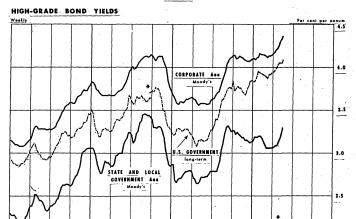
	End of	End of month	
	Apr.	Mar.	Change
Customer credit	(Million	s of dollar	rs)
Excluding U, S. Government securities - total Net debit balances Bank loans to "others" Net debit balances secured by U. S. Govt. securities Bank loans to others for purchasing or carrying	4,719 3,399 1,320 166	4,597 3,305 1,292 153	+122 +94 +28 +13
U. S. Government securities	55	55	
Broker and dealer credit Money borrowed except on U. S. Government securities On customer collateral Money borrowed on U. S. Government securities Customers' net free credit balances	2,156 1,852 252 1,205	1,977 1,723 218 <u>r</u> /1,257	+179 +129 +34 - 52

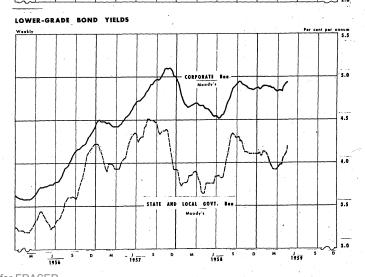
r/ Revised.

Stock prices - Common stock prices increased last week. Standard and Poor's index of 500 common stocks closed at 58.16 on May 15, .84 higher than a week earlier, but below the peak of 58.37 reached last Thursday. The volume of trading declined somewhat to an average of 3.6 million shares a day.

More detailed information concerning recent capital market developments is presented in the attached exhibits.

Capital Markets Section, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.





Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Exhibit B

Tables for Exhibit A

Hiph-grade Bond Yields

	Corporate	U. S. Govt.	State and	Spread between U. S. Govt. and		
Date		long-term 2/	local govt. Aaa 3/	Corporate Aaa	State and local Aaa	
		(Per cent)		•		
1954 - Low 1957 - High 1958 - High Low 1959 - High Low	2.85 (4/23) 4.14 (9/27) 4.13 (10/10) 3.55 (5/2) 4.36 (5/15) 4.09 (1/9)	2.45 (8/6) 3.76 (10/18) 3.84 (12/26) 3.07 (4/25) 4.09 (5/15) 3.83 (1/2)	1.90 (9/2) 3.45 (8/29) 3.31 (9/11) 2.64 (5/1) 3.30 (5/14) 3.06 (3/26)	.30 .60 .51 .22 .28	.30 .47 .72 .34 .92 .65	
Apr. 17 Apr. 24 May 1 May 8 May 15 p/	4.22 4.26 4.30 4.33 4.36	4.01 4.05 4.05 4.05 4.09	3.09 3.14 3.18 3.23 3.30	.21 .21 .25 .28	.92 .91 .87 .82	

Lower-grade Bond Yields

	Corporate	State and	Spread Aaa an	
Date	Baa 1/	local govt. Baa 3/	Corporate	State and local govt.
		(Per cent)		
1954 - Low 1957 - High 1958 - High Low 1959 - High Low	3. lil (12/31) 5.10 (11/29) li.96 (1/3) li.51 (7/11) li.94 (5/15) li.83 (li/17)	2.93 (8/5) 4.51 (8/29) 4.34 (9/11) 3.64 (5/1) 4.19 (5/14) 3.92 (3/26)	.52 1.27 1.28 .77 .77 .58	.96 1.21 1.11 .93 .98
Apr. 17 Apr. 24 May 1 May 8 May 15 p/	4.83 4.88 4.91 4.93 4.94	3.98 4.06 4.09 4.12 4.19	.61 .62 .61 .60	.89 .92 .91 .89 .89

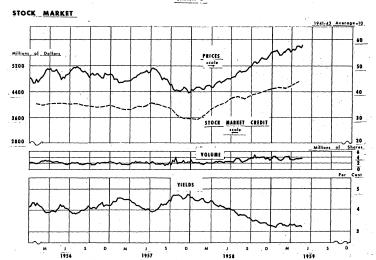
Preliminary.

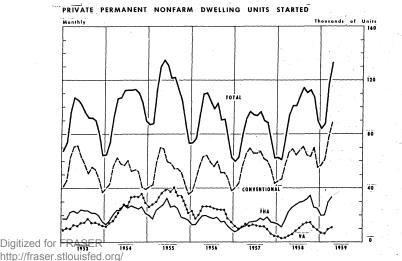
Note .-- highs and lows are for individual series and my be on different dates for Digitized of frent Series.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/-

p/ Preliminary. 1/ weekly average of daily figures. Average term of bonds included is 25-26 years. 2/ Weekly average of daily figures. The series includes bonds due or callable in

¹⁰ years or more. 3/ Thursday figures. Only general obligation bonds are included; average term is 20 years.





Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

		Common	Trading	Stock	market cust	omer credit
Date	Stock price	stock	volume 3/		Customers'	Bank
2400	index 1/	yields 2/	(millions	Total	debit bal-	loans to
		(per cent)	of shares)			"others" 5/
	1			(Mil	lions of dol	llars)
- 4		_				
1953-1958 - High	54.11 (12/24/58		4.9	4,492	3 , 285	1,317
Low	22.95 (9/18/53)		0.9	055و2	1,314	669
1959 - High	58.16 (5/15)	3.20	4.3	4 , 719	3, 399	1,332
Low	54.37 (2/6)	3.34	3.0	4,527	3 , 253	1,210
March	56.15	3.25	3.9	4,597	3,305	1,292
April	57.10	3.25	3.4	4,719	3,399	1,320
Apr. 24	57.96	3.21	3.6	n.a.	n.a.	1,332
May 1	57.65	3.22	3.6	n.a.	n.a.	1,320
May 8	57.32	3.25	3.8	n.a.	n.a.	1,313
May 15 p/	58.16	3.20	3.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. -- Not available. p/ Preliminary.

Private Permanent Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started 1/

	Total			Unadjuste	d
Date	Seasonally adjusted annual rate	Unadjusted	FHA	VA	Conv.
		(Thousands	of units)		
1958 - Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	983 1,039 1,057 1,174 1,228 1,255 1,303 1,427 1,432 1,364 p/1,320 p/1,390 p/1,390	94 101 101 109 115 111 113 107 90 84 9/88 9/117 9/133	23 26 28 30 32 35 26 25 20 30 31	5 8 11 13 14 15 11 9 7 6 10	67 69 65 68 71 65 64 70 55 57 9/77 9/89

1/ Total starts are BLS estimates. A dwelling unit is started when excavation begins; all units in an apartment structure are considered started at that time. PHA and VA starts are units started under commitments by these agencies to insure or guarantee the mortgages. As reported by PHA and VA, a unit is started when a field office receives the first occupitance inspection report, which is made before footings are poured in some cause but normally after the foundations have been completed.

Digitized foregraph dulitary housing units are excluded. Conventional starts are derived as a residual, although total and THA and VA starts are not strictly comparable in concept or thing; they include both units

http://fraser.milicalsfem.entg/nal mortgages and units without mortgages. Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis ^{1/} Standard and Poor's remposite index of 500 common stocks, weekly closing prices, 1941-43=10. Monthly data re averages of daily figures rather than of Fridays' only. Highs and lows are for Fridays' data only.

^{2/} Standard and Poor's composite stock yield based on Mednesday data converted to weekly closing prices by Federal Reserve. Yields shown are for dates on which price index reached its high or low.

^{3/} Averages of daily trading volume on the New York Stock Exchange.

^{4/} End of month figures for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange which carry margin accounts; excludes balances secured by U. S. Government obligations.

^{5/} Mednesday figures for weekly reporting member banks. Excludes leans for purchasing or carrying U. S. Government securities at banks in New York and Chicago. Heekly reporting banks account for about 70 per cent of leans to others. For further detail see <u>Bulletin</u>.

Exhibit E

Long-term Corporate and State and Local Government Security Offerings and Placements

(In millions of dollars)

			Nov	capital		
	-	Corporate			ate and loc	na1 9/
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
January February March	840 745 631	723 851 1,561 <u>3</u> /	1,060 1,065 1,320	636 855 639	812 953 511	742 572 506
April May June	<u>e</u> /800 <u>e</u> /600	1,141 600 881	931 765 1,453	p/910 e/575	798 895 551	765 546 393
July August September		1,102 538 1,144	1,003 924 973		806 403 651	529 584 431
October November December		858 473 914	1,090 789 1,076		456 474 435	698 633 698
1st quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	2,216	3,135 2,622 2,784 2,250	3,445 3,149 2,899 2,954	2,130	2,276 2,244 1,860 1,365	1,820 1,704 1,514 2,029
lst half Three quarters Year		5,757 8,541 10,791	6,594 9,493 12,447		4,520 6,380 7,746	3,524 5,069 7,099
	Excluding	finance com	panies 4/	(
lst quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter	<u>e</u> /2,016	2,894 2,583 2,753 2,161	3,237 2,889 2,582 2,810			
Year		10,391	11,518			

Estimated p/ Preliminary.
Securities and Exchange Commission estimates of net proceeds.

[/] Investment Bankers Association of America estimates of principal amounts.

^{3/} Includes \$718.3 million AT&T convertible debenture issue.
4/ Total new capital issues excluding offerings of sales and consumer finance

companies.

Exhibit F

Other Security Offerings 1/

(In millions of dollars)

				term			
		n governme		Fe	deral agend	cy 3/	
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	
January February March	77 59 2	196 53 	84 49 30	199 175	1,163 251	72 	
April May June	-	139 198 120	123 48 42		523 	125 60	
July August September		9 5 17	28 7 30		164 	215	
October November December		58 123 74	4 60 1		220	100	
Year		992	507		2,321	572	
			Short-				
	State and	local gove	rnment 4/	Fede	ral agency	3/	
January Sebruary Jarch	190 428 295	233 460 273	326 455	3 59 500	371 208	638 430	
		-15	147	. 489	144	505	
pril May Tune	p/497	357 354 264	205 337 153	486	144 209 161 329	505 336 469 501	
ay une uly ugust	l	357 354	205 337		209 161	336 469	
lay	l	357 354 264 289 423	205 337 153 272 272		209 161 329 437 206	336 469 501 224 370	

p/ Preliminary.

1/ Data presented in this exhibit differ from those in Exhibit E in that refunding issues, as well as new capital issues, are included. Long-term securities are defined as those maturing in more than one year.

3/ Issues not guaranteed by the U. S. Government. Source: long-term, Securities and Exchange Commission; short-term, Federal Reserve.

^{2/} Includes securities offered in the United States by foreign governments and their subdivisions and by international organizations. Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

Digitized for Principally tax and bond anticipation notes, warrants or certificates and Public Housing Authority notes. In some instances PMA notes included may have a somewhat http://Longerstermithan.ong/year. Source: Bond Buyer.

Large Long-term Public Security Issues for New Capital (Other than U. S. Treasury) $\underline{1}/$

Proceeds of Large Issues Offered

(Millions of dollars)

Month	Corporate	State and local government	Other <u>2</u> /
1958 - April May	725 356	300 505	653 164
June	281	195	86
July	771	275	41
August	209	109	
September	825	288	18
October	259	172	209
November	227	259	100
December	305	229	79
1959 - January	369	335	174
February	340	551	35
March	215	369	176
April	359	563	20

Large Individual Issues Offered May 1 through 15

Issuer	Type <u>3</u> /	(mi	ount llions of llars	Maturity	Coupon rate or net inter- est cost	Offering yield	Rating
CORPORATE							
Alabama Power Co. Textron, Inc. Idaho Power Co. Southwestern Elec. Pwr.Co.	lst mtg. Sub. deb lst mtg. lst mtg.	bds.	25.5 15.0	1989 1984 1989 1989	4 7/8 5 5 5 1/8	4.85 5.00 4.95 5.06	A Ba Aa A
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT							
Los Angeles, California Cincinnati, Ohio State of New Jersey King Co., Washington	G.O. G.O. G.O.		26.9 25.0	1961-89/69 1960-89 1964-84/75 1961-79/69	3.47 3.24	2.40-3.95 2.20-3.70 2.50-3.35 2.60-3.754	, Aaa
OTHER	,					•	
None							

Footnotes

n.a. -- Not available.

1/ Includes corporate and other security offerings of \$15 million and over; State and local government security offerings of \$10 million and over.

2/ Includes foreign government and International Bank for Reconstruction and

Development issues and non-guaranteed issues by Federal agencies.

3/ In the case of State and local government securities, G.O. denotes general obligations; Rev.-Ut., revenue obligations secured only by income from public utilities; Rev.-Q.Ut., revenue bonds secured only by revenue from quasi-utilities; Rev.-S.T., revenue bonds secured by revenue from specific taxes only; Rev.-Rent., revenue bonds secured solely by lease payments.

4/ 1/4s of 1979 not reoffered.

Exhibit h

Forthcoming Large Long-term Public Security Offerings for New Capital (Other than U. S. Treasury) $\underline{1}/$

Expected Proceeds from Forthcoming Large Issues

Date of	During month following date shown			Subsequent to date shown		
computation	Corporate	State and local govt.	Other <u>2</u> /	Corporate	State and local govt.	Other 2/
1958 - Apr. 30	356	493	150	561	493	150
May 29	266	177	36	7197	208	36
June 30	768	225		1,048	235	
July 31	161	55		381	125	
Aug. 29	785	2 <u>11</u>		914	435	
Sept. 30	113	295		216	524	
Oct. 31	204	258		326	675	
Nov. 28	301	229	71	401	683	71
Dec. 31	210	261	75	370	515	75
1959 - Jan. 30	270	551	45	365	856	45
Feb. 27	198	292		279	481	
Mar. 31	396	550	20	476	761	20
Apr. 30	246	254	50	346	517	50

Forthcoming Large Offerings, as of May 15

Issuer		Amount (millions of dollars)	Approximate date of offering
CORPORATE			
General American Oil Co. of Texas Baltimore Gas & Electric Co.	Sub. deb. Conv. deb.		May 20 May 25 ights expire)
Consolidated Edison Co. Potomac Electric Power Co.	lst & ref. mtg. b Com. stk.	ds. 75.0 30.2	May 27 May 27 ights expire)
National Steel Corp. Southern Electric Generating Co. Public Service Electric & Gas Co. *Florida Power Corp.	lst mtg. bds. lst mtg. bds. lst & rei. mtg. b Com. stk.	80.0 25.0 ds. 50.0 17.6	May 28 May 29 June 3 June 3 ights expire)
Florida Power & Light Co. Duke Power Co. Consolidated Natural Cas Co.	lst mtg. bds. Pfd. stk. Cap. stk.	25.0 25.0 40.0	June 4 June 10 June 10 ights expire)
Virginia Electric & Power Co.	Com. stk.	20.0	June 18 ights expire)
Philadelphia Electric Co.	Com. stk.	30.0	June 23 ights expire)
Spiegel, Inc.	Conv. sub. deb.	15.4	June ights expire)

Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

H-2

Forthcoming Large Offerings, as of May 15 (Cont'd)

Issuer	Туре	Amount (millions of dollars)	Approximate date of offering
CORPORATE (Cont'd)			
Commerce Oil Refining Corp. Glickman Corp.	Deb., bds. & com Com. stk.	mon 45.0 31.0	Summer Summer
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT			
Kanawha Co., W. Va. Public Housing Authorities Oakland Co., Nichigan *Chicago, Illinois *Los Angeles Co. Flood Control Dist., California Memphis, Tennessee Pennsylvania State hwy. & Bridge Auth. *New York, New York State of California Oroville-Wyandotte Irrigation Dist., California	G.O. G.O. RevUt.	18.0 104.8 12.7 30.0 40.0 10.0 10.0 27.0 100.0	June 2 June 2 June 3 June 4 June 6 June 11
California Toll Bridge Authority Chesapeake Bay Ferry Commission Commonwealth of Pennsylvania New York Thruway Authority	RevUt. RevUt. G.O. RevUt.	34.0 144.0 120.0 50.0	June 24 Summer Summer Summer
OTHER			
Alberta Municipal Financing Corp.	S.F. deb.	50.0	May 21

^{*--}Included in table for first time.

^{1/} Includes corporate and other issues of \$15 million and over; State and local government issues of \$10 million and over.

²⁾ Includes foreign government and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development issues and non-guaranteed issues by Federal agencies. Note. --Deletions for reasons other than sale of issue: None.

Exhibit I

Yields on New and Outstanding
Electric Power Bonds, Rated Aa and A 1/

	Aa-rated offering yields		A-rated offering yields	
Date	Actual	Amount above	Actual	Amount above
	(per cent)	seasoned yields	(per cent)	seasoned yields
	(pur duit)	(basis points)	(100 00.10)	(basis points)
1952 - 1957	1			
High	5.00(9/14/	57) 87	5.50(11/7/9	57) 123
Low	2.93(3/31/		3.00(3/17/	
TOW	2.73(3/31/	74) - 7		
1958 - January	*3.60	, -8	3.962/	/ 3
February	3.892	22	4.07	3 9 -1 8 6
March	4.08	35	4.16	- í
April	3.91	18	4.01	8
May	3.87	18	4.07	6
June	3.87	17		
July 2)	Ξ'	3.982/	' 1
9	4.00	25	2.70	. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
18	4.10	28		,
23	4.10	29	4.352/	31
Oct. 7	4.57	25	4.77	
15	4.50	22		
28	4.40	, 12		
- 29	4.422/	14		
Dec. 17	4.44	23		
1959 - Jan. 7	, , , , ,	-	4.752/	23
20	4.60	34	4.12	
28	4.650	40		
Feb. 18	4.35 ²	. 4		
Mar. 11	4.65 ₂ / 4.35 4.402/	11		
25	4.43	9		
26	4.43	ý (
31	4.47	13		
Apr. 3	4.41		4.67	18
15	4.60	22	4.01	10
16	4.59	21		
		T.		
29	4.552/	7	1 00	17
May 1	-	1	4.85	17
13	1 00		5.06	13
14	4.95	38		

^{*--}Single observation, not an average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

^{1/} Covers only 30-year first mortgage bonds, as reported in Moody's Bond Survey. Except where indicated, the actual yield figure and the amount above seasoned yields are averages of offerings during the indicated period and of the differences between these new offering yields and yields on seasoned issues of similar quality for the same day. Average maturity for the seasoned issues varies from 26 to 28 years.

^{2/} Provides for a 5-year period during which issue may not be called for refunding at a lower coupon rate. Monthly averages so marked include one or more issues with such a provision. Other issues have no such provision.