

December 22, 1971 No. 537

(Bd. 8 Gr. --  
H-13)

H-13 Division of International Finance Europe and British Commonwealth Section



# SELECTED INTEREST & EXCHANGE RATES FOR MAJOR COUNTRIES & THE U.S.

WEEKLY SERIES OF CHARTS

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BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

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NOTE: This series is a continuation of the CAPITAL MARKETS DEVELOPMENTS ABROAD, which was published under that title through December 31, 1968. The changes in the format and order of the charts are explained in the Supplement to the series, which accompanied issue dated January 1, 1969. All series and their sources are fully described in a Supplement dated April 7, 1971.

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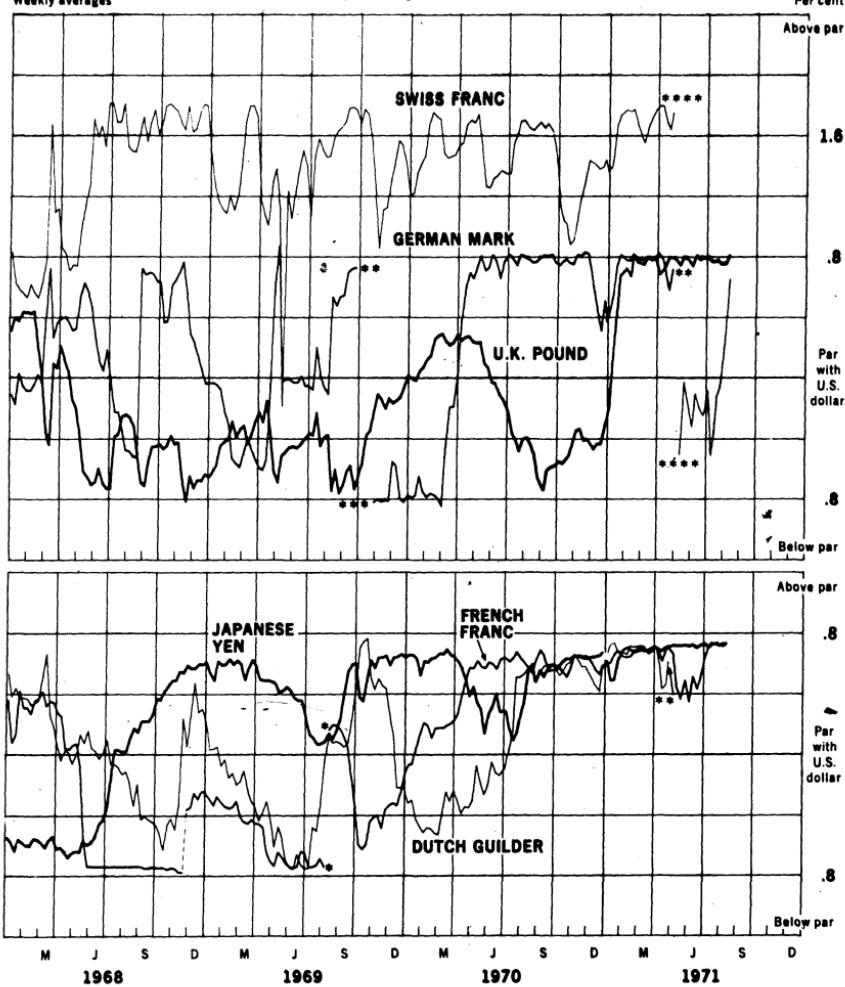
Chart 1A

## SPOT EXCHANGE RATES - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR

Weekly averages

January 1968-August 15, 1971

Percent



\* Devaluation of the French franc from 4.94 to 5.55 for \$1.00.

\*\* Rate not supported by Central Bank.

\*\*\* Revaluation of the DM from 25.00 to 27.32 in U.S. cents.

\*\*\*\* May 10, 1971 - Swiss franc revalued; new par 24.485 U.S. cents.

Chart 1B

## SPOT EXCHANGE RATES - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR

January 1968-August 15, 1971

Weekly averages

Per cent

Above par

1.2

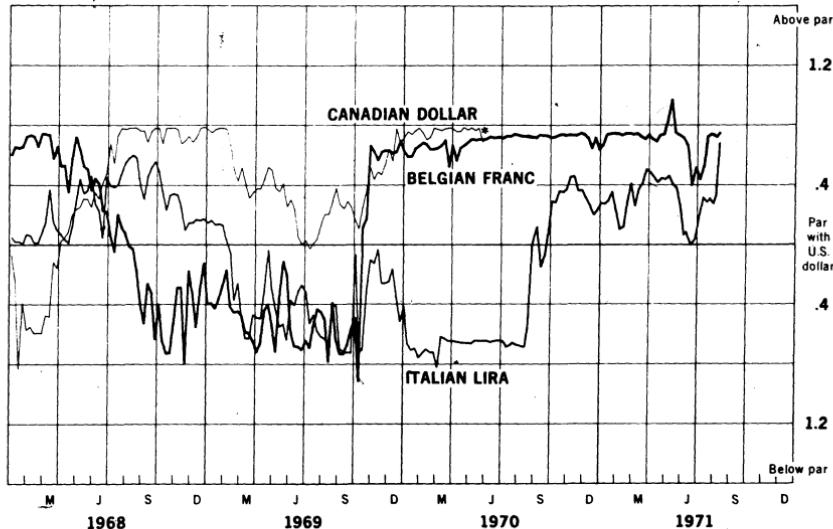
.4

Par with  
U.S.  
dollar

.4

1.2

Below par



## CANADIAN DOLLAR

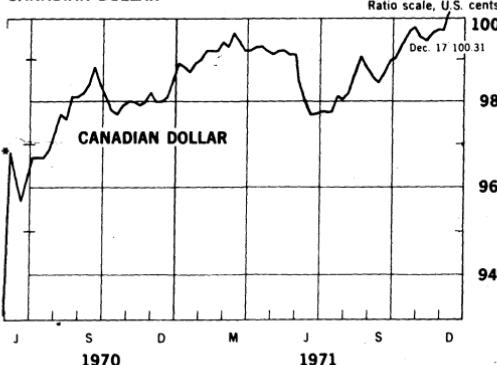
Ratio scale, U.S. cents

100

98

96

94



\*Rate not supported by Central Bank

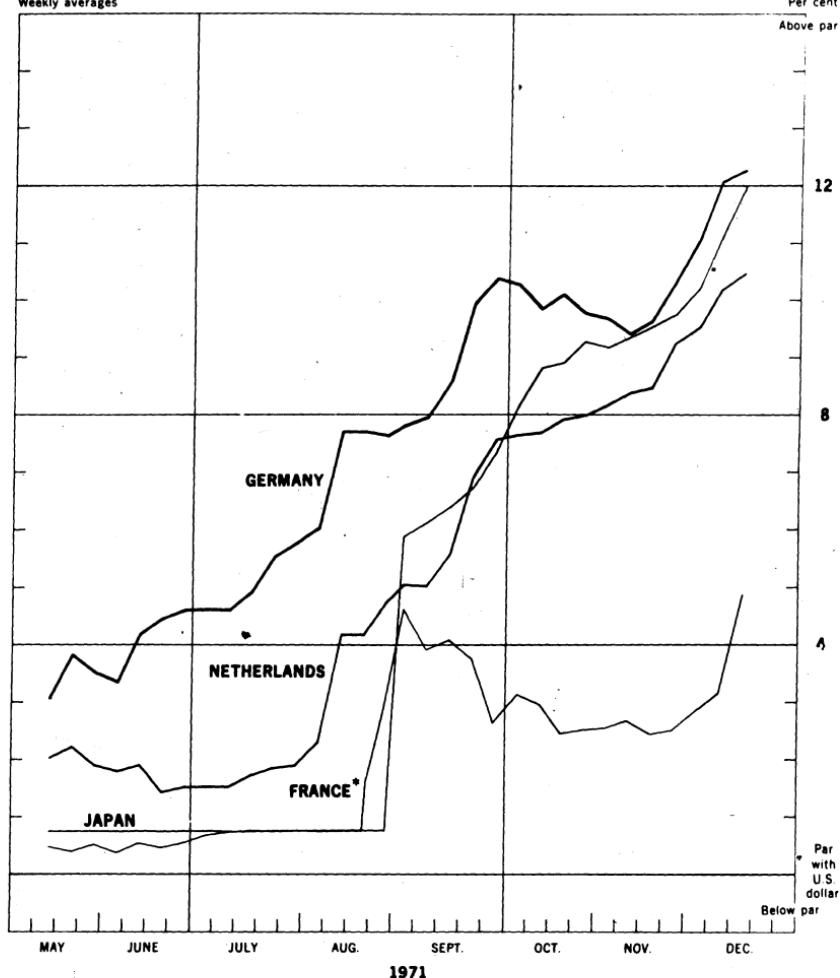
Chart 1C

**SPOT EXCHANGE RATES - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR**

May 11, 1971 —

Weekly averages

Per cent



\*Financial franc

Chart 1D

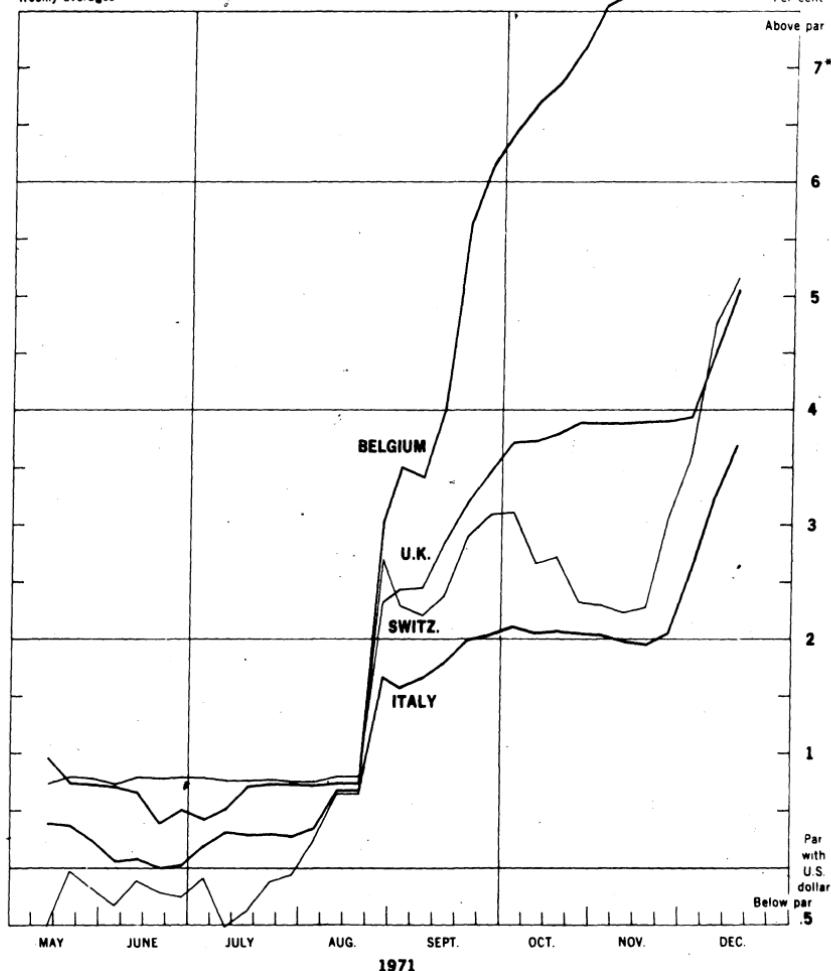
### SPOT EXCHANGE RATES - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR

May 11, 1971-

Dec. 17 1975

Weekly averages

Per cent

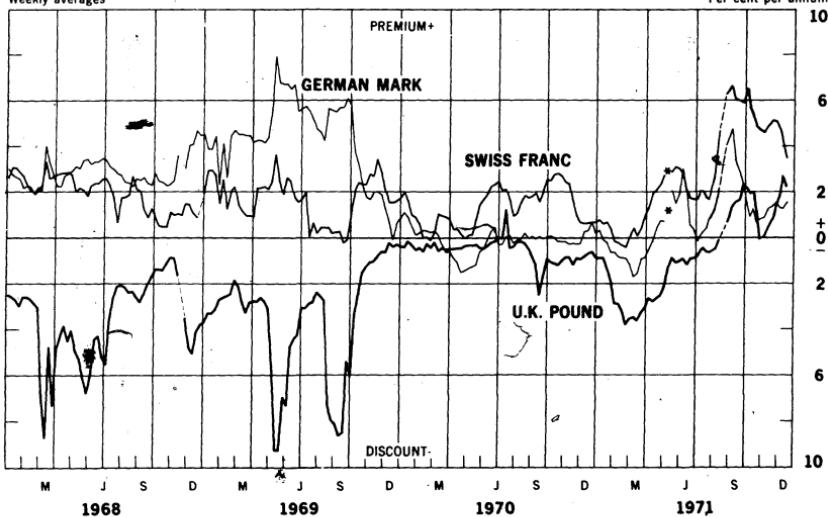


\*For clarity the vertical scale is double that used in 1C

Chart 2A

**3-MONTH FORWARD EXCHANGE - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR**

Weekly averages



\* No quotation.

**4-MONTH FORWARD YEN AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR**

Weekly averages

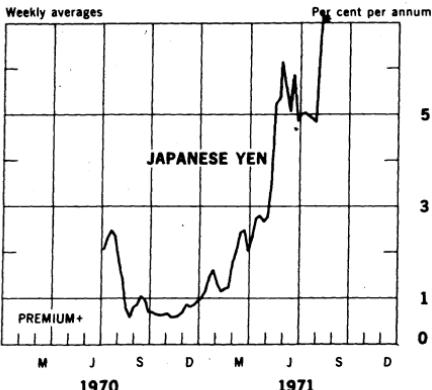
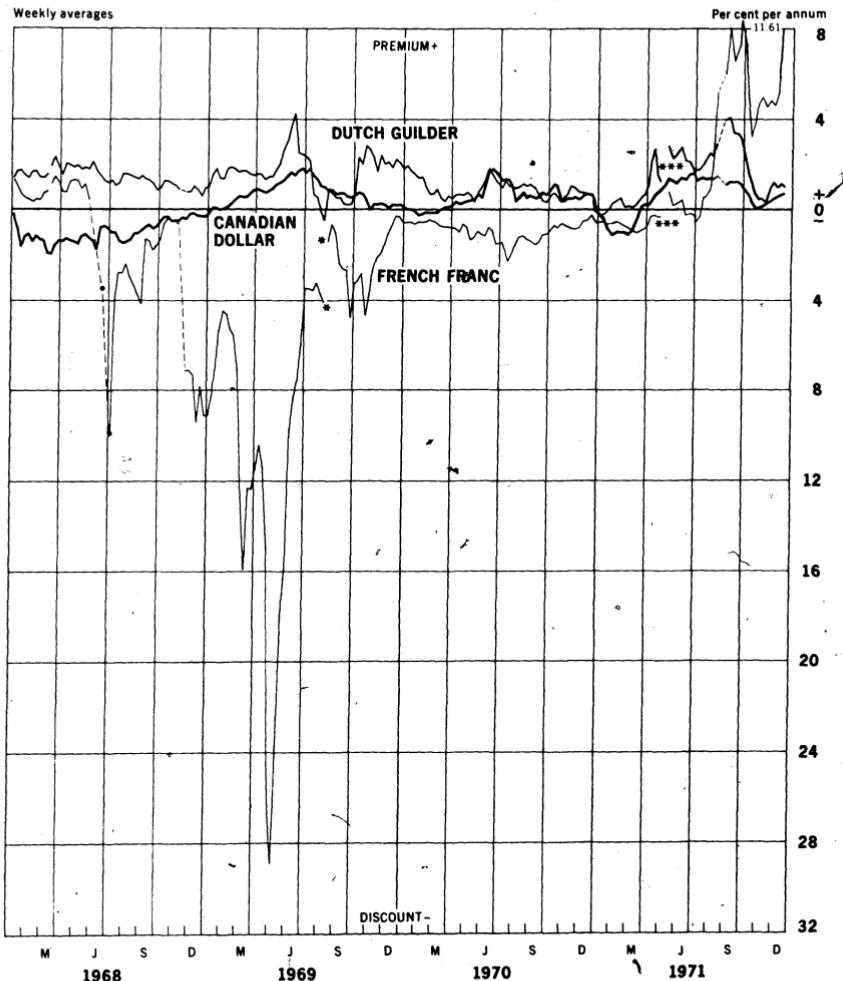


Chart 2B

## 3-MONTH FORWARD EXCHANGE - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.S. DOLLAR

Weekly averages



\* Devaluation of the French franc from 4.94 to 5.55 for \$1.00.

\*\* Can. \$ rate not supported by Bank of Canada.

\*\*\* No quotation

Chart 3A

## 3-MONTH FORWARD EXCHANGE - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.K. POUND

Friday figures

Per cent per annum

24

20

16

12

8

4

0

4

PREMIUM+

GERMAN MARK

U.S. DOLLAR

DISCOUNT-

M J S D M J S D M J S D M J S D

1968 1969 1970 1971

1968 1969 1970 1971

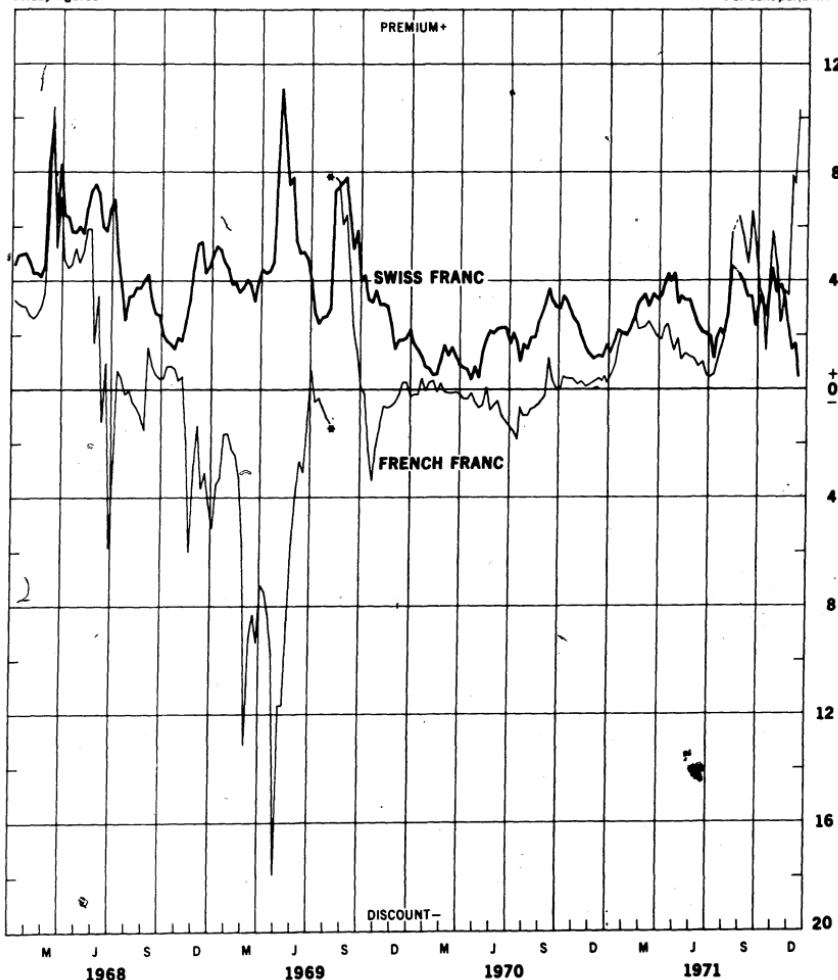
\*: No quotation.

Chart 3B

## 3-MONTH FORWARD EXCHANGE - MAJOR CURRENCIES AGAINST U.K. POUND

Friday figures

Per cent per annum



\*Devaluation of the French franc from 4.94 to 5.55 for \$1.00

Chart 4

### GOLD PRICE IN LONDON, 12.5 Kg BARS

Week's average of afternoon fixings

U.S. dollar equivalent per fine ounce

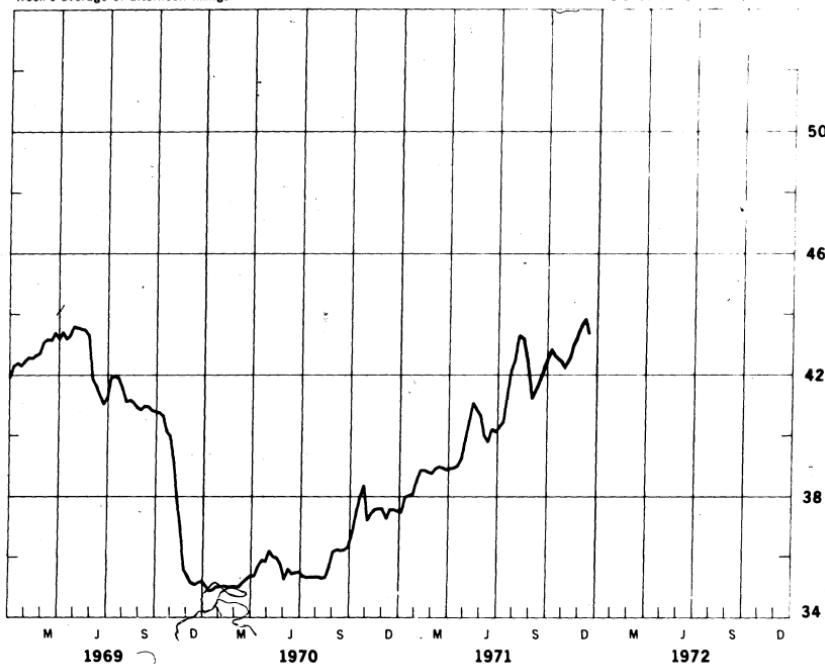
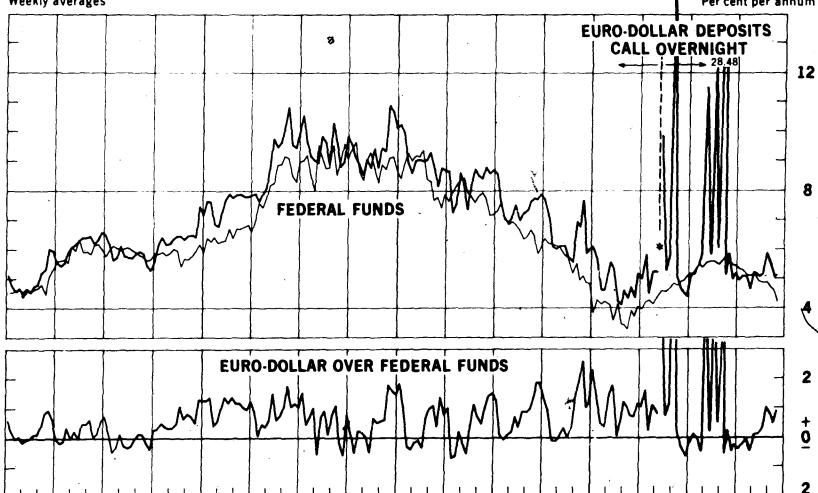


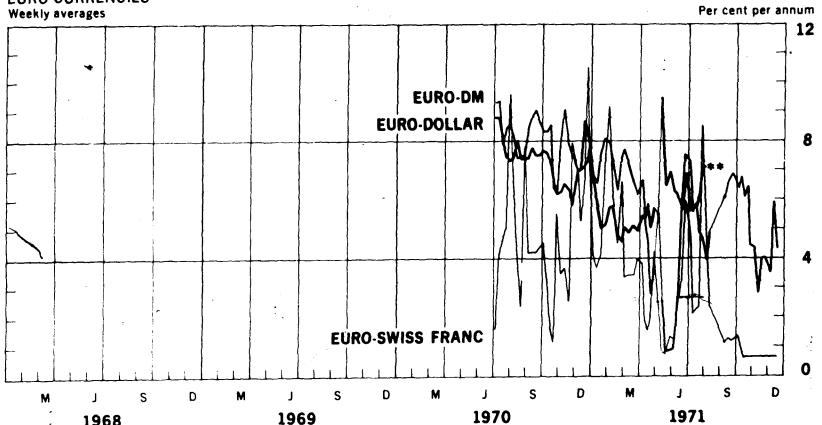
CHART 5A

**CALL MONEY RATES**

**DOLLAR FUNDS**  
Weekly averages



**EURO-CURRENCIES**  
Weekly averages



\* May 10, 1971 - Changed to Overnight Euro \$ Deposits

\*\* Dropped as of August 18, 1971.

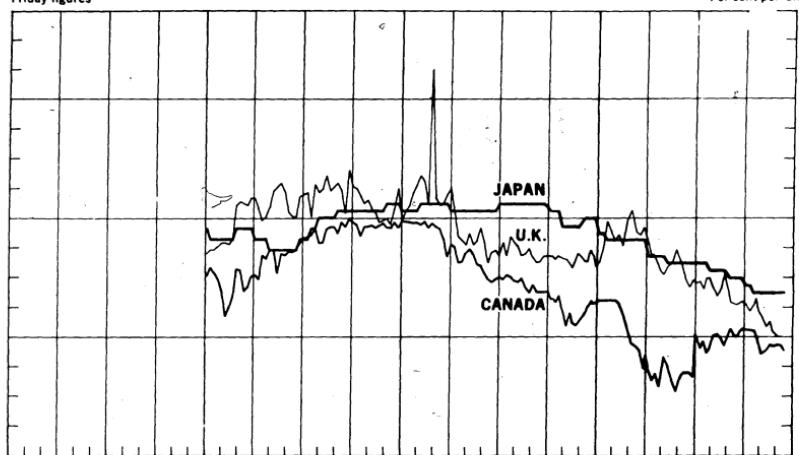
—Chart 5B

## CALL MONEY RATES

FOREIGN CURRENCIES\*

Friday figures

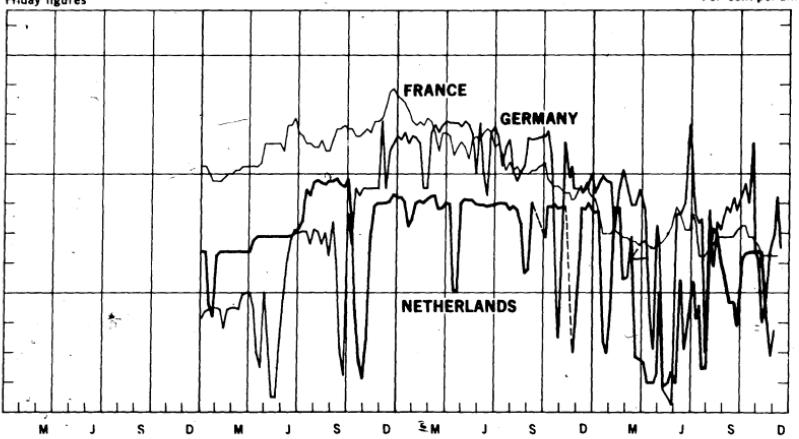
Per cent per annum



## SELECTED EEC CURRENCIES\*\*

Friday figures

Per cent per annum



1968

1969

1970

1971

\* Japan, Unconditional Money; U.K., 2-day Local Authority Deposits; Canada, Day-to-day Loans, weekly average.

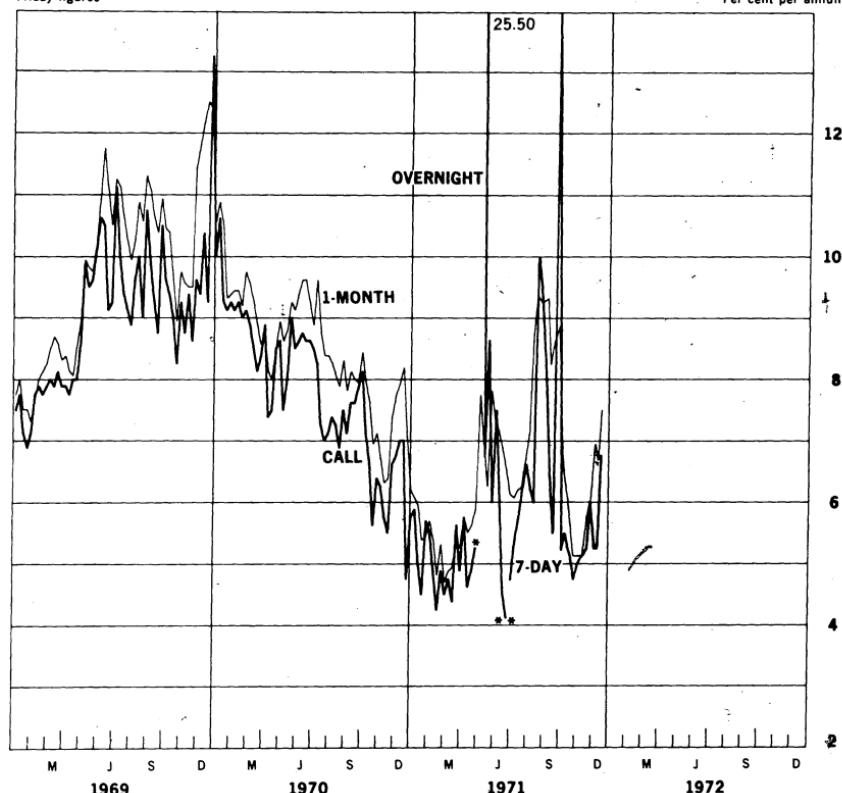
\*\* Germany, Call Money; France, Day-to-day Money; Netherlands, Call Money, weekly average.

Chart 6A

**LONDON: EURO-DOLLAR DEPOSIT RATES**

Friday figures

Per cent per annum



\*May 12/71—changed to Overnight Euro-Dollar Deposits

\*\*July 1—changed to 7-Day Euro-Dollar

Chart 6B

LONDON: EURO-DOLLAR DEPOSIT RATES

Friday figures

Per cent per annum

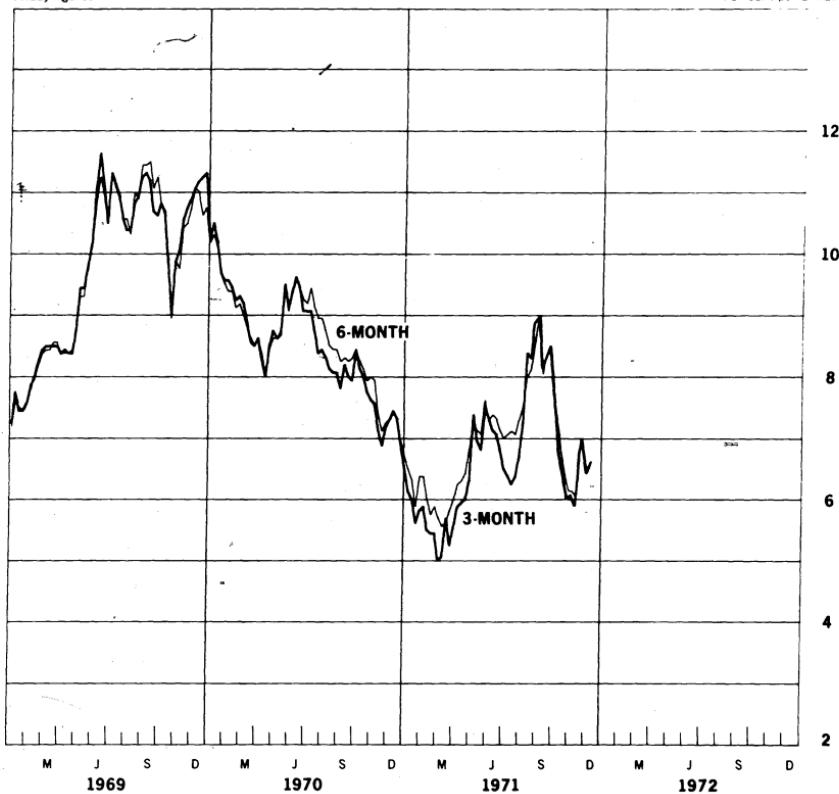


Chart 7A

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**NEW YORK-LONDON: YIELDS ON U.S. DOLLAR FUNDS**

3-MONTH DOLLAR DEPOSIT RATES—SECONDARY MARKET

'Wednesday figures

Per cent per annum

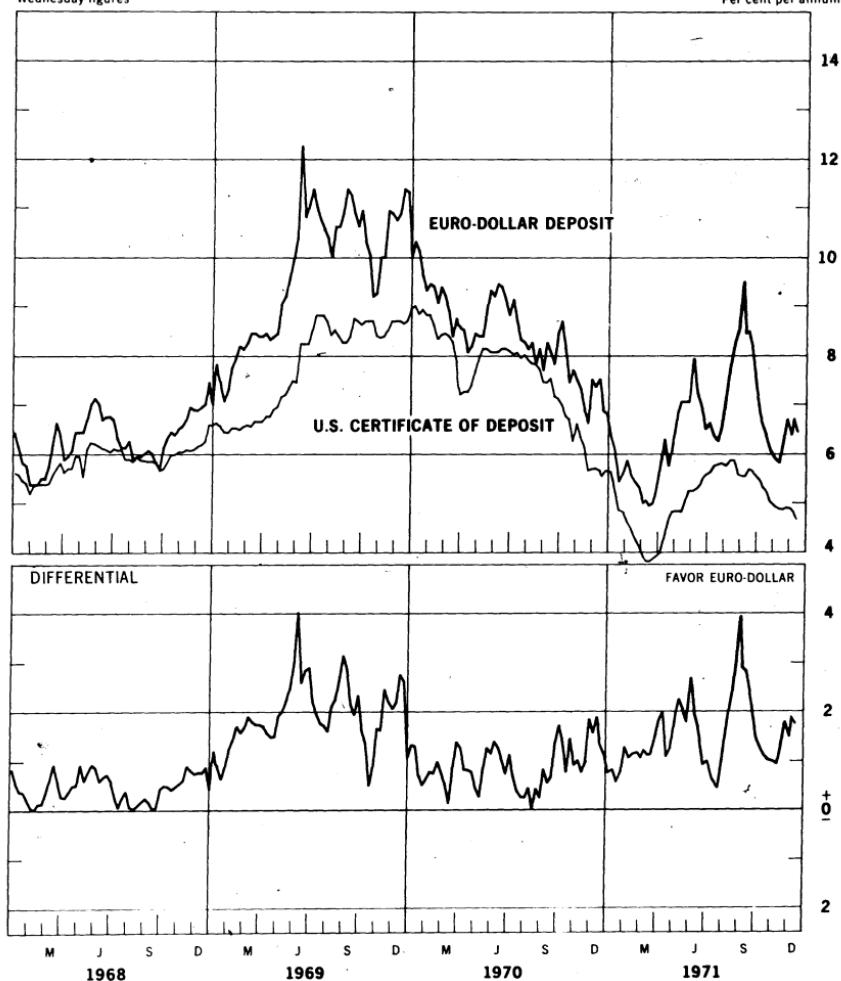
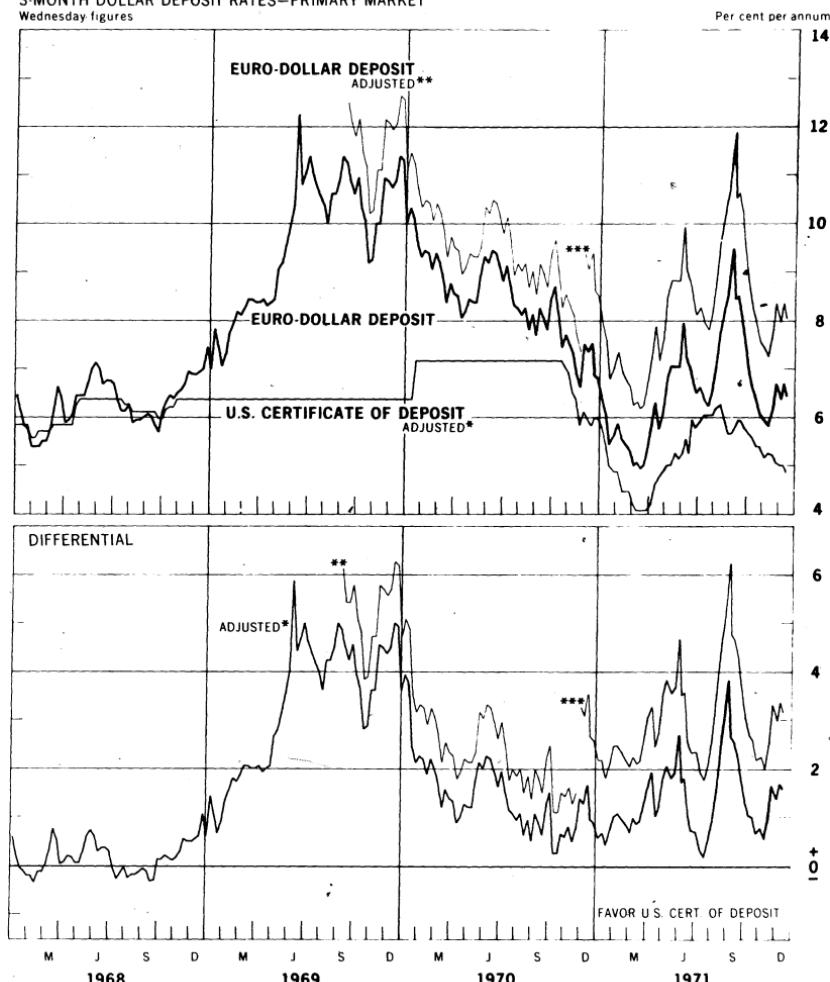


Chart 7B

### NEW YORK-LONDON: COSTS OF U.S. DOLLAR FUNDS

3-MONTH DOLLAR DEPOSIT RATES—PRIMARY MARKET

Wednesday figures



\* Adjusted for Reserve Requirement

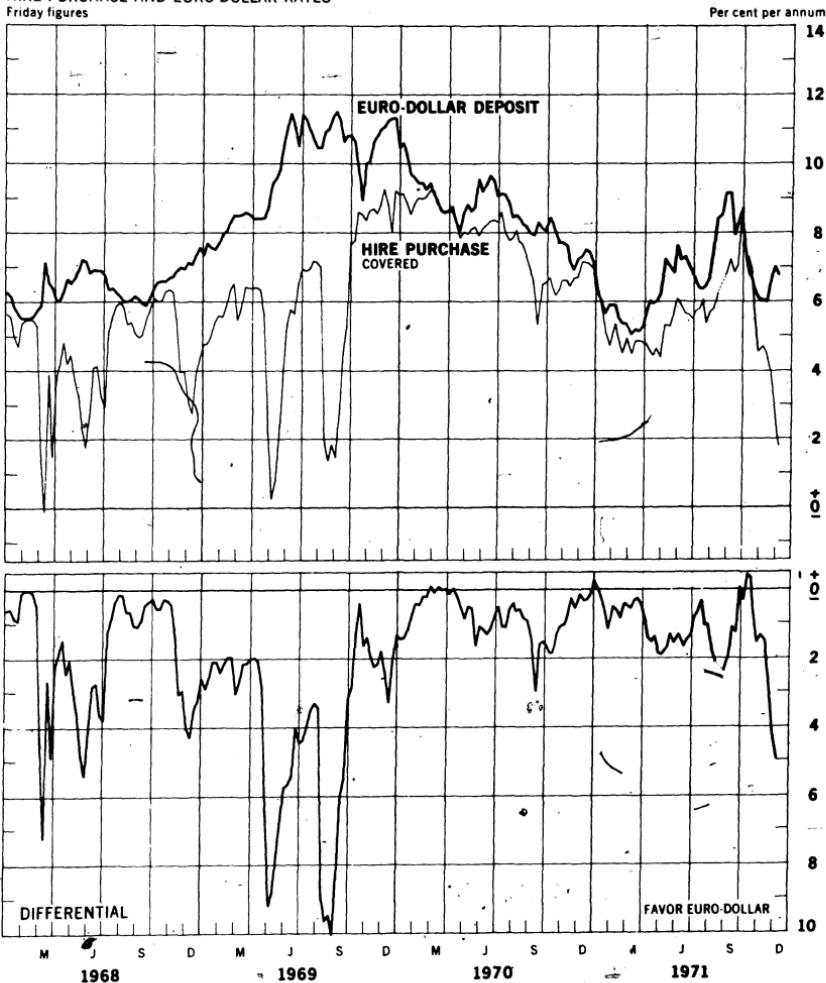
\*\* Adjusted for 10% Marginal Reserve Requirement

\*\*\* Adjusted for 20% Marginal Reserve Requirement

Chart 8A

**LONDON: COVERED YIELDS ON U.S. DOLLAR FUNDS**

HIRE PURCHASE AND EURO-DOLLAR RATES  
Friday figures



19

Chart 88

**LONDON: COVERED YIELDS ON U.S. DOLLAR FUNDS**

LOCAL AUTHORITY AND EURO-DOLLAR RATES

Friday figures

Percent per annum

14

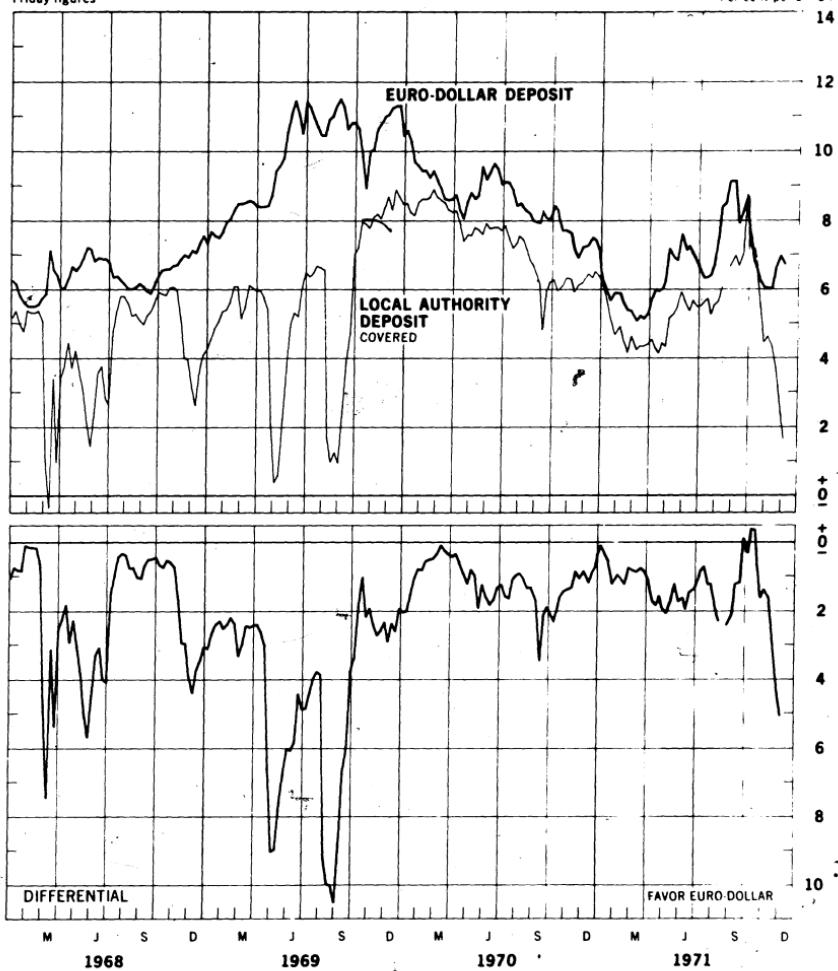


Chart 9A

**INTEREST ARBITRAGE: UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM**

Friday figures

Per cent per annum

12

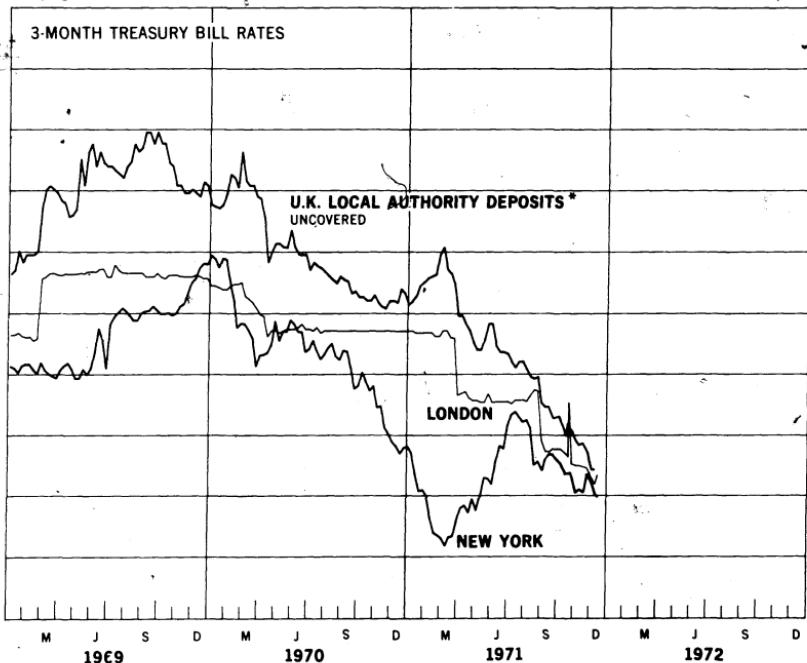
10

8

6

4

2



\* Plotted for comparison purposes

P

21

Chart 9B

## INTEREST ARBITRAGE: UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM

Friday figures

Per cent per annum

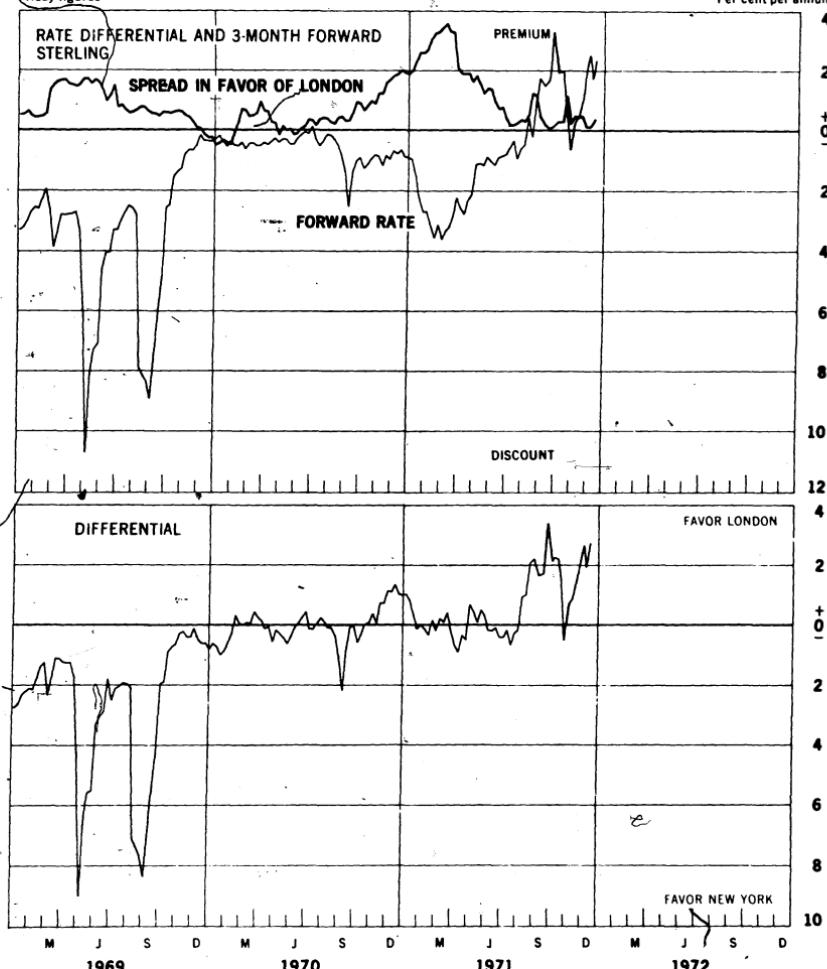


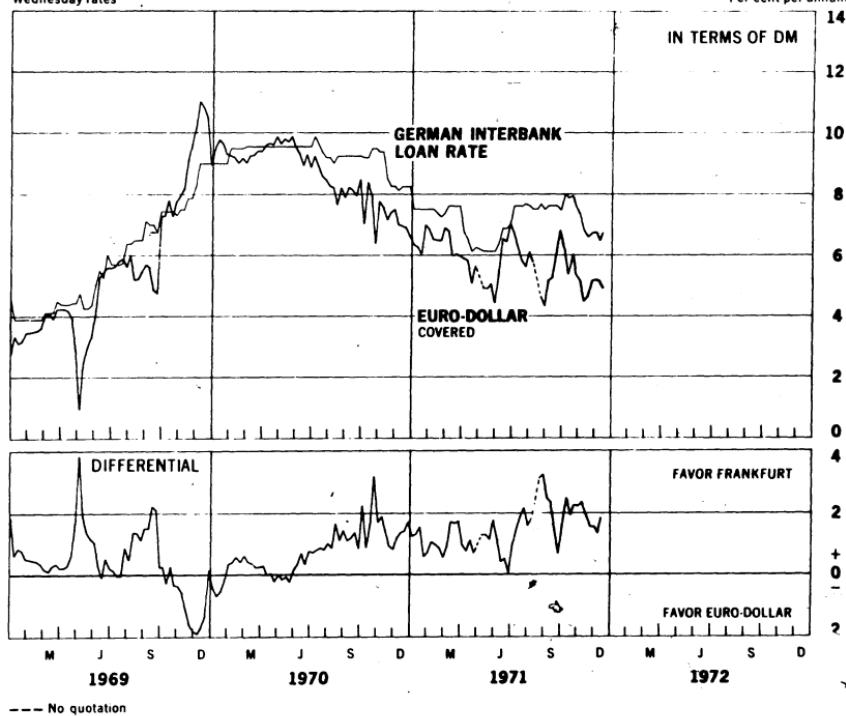
Chart 10A

**3-MONTH FUNDS INTEREST ARBITRAGE: EURO-DOLLAR - GERMAN MARK**

FRANKFURT INTERBANK LOAN RATE VS. LONDON EURO-DOLLAR RATE

Wednesday rates

Per cent per annum



— No quotation

23

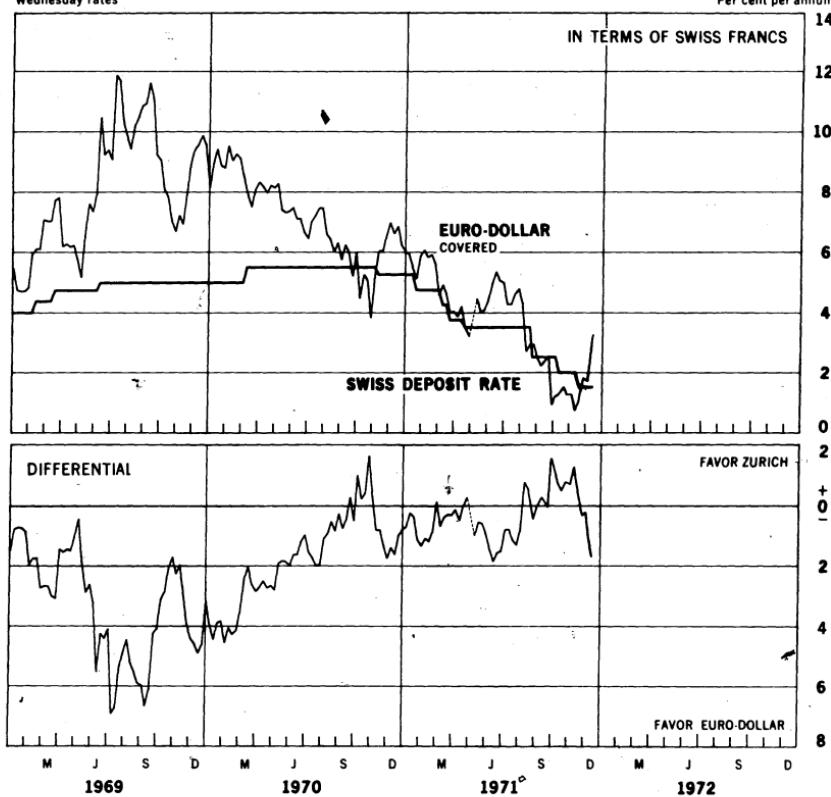
Chart 10B

**3-MONTH FUNDS INTEREST ARBITRAGE: EURO-DOLLAR - SWISS FRANC**

ZURICH DEPOSIT RATE VS. LONDON EURO-DOLLAR RATE

Wednesday rates

Per cent per annum



--- No quotation

Chart 11

**3-MONTH INTEREST ARBITRAGE: UNITED STATES - CANADA**

Friday figures

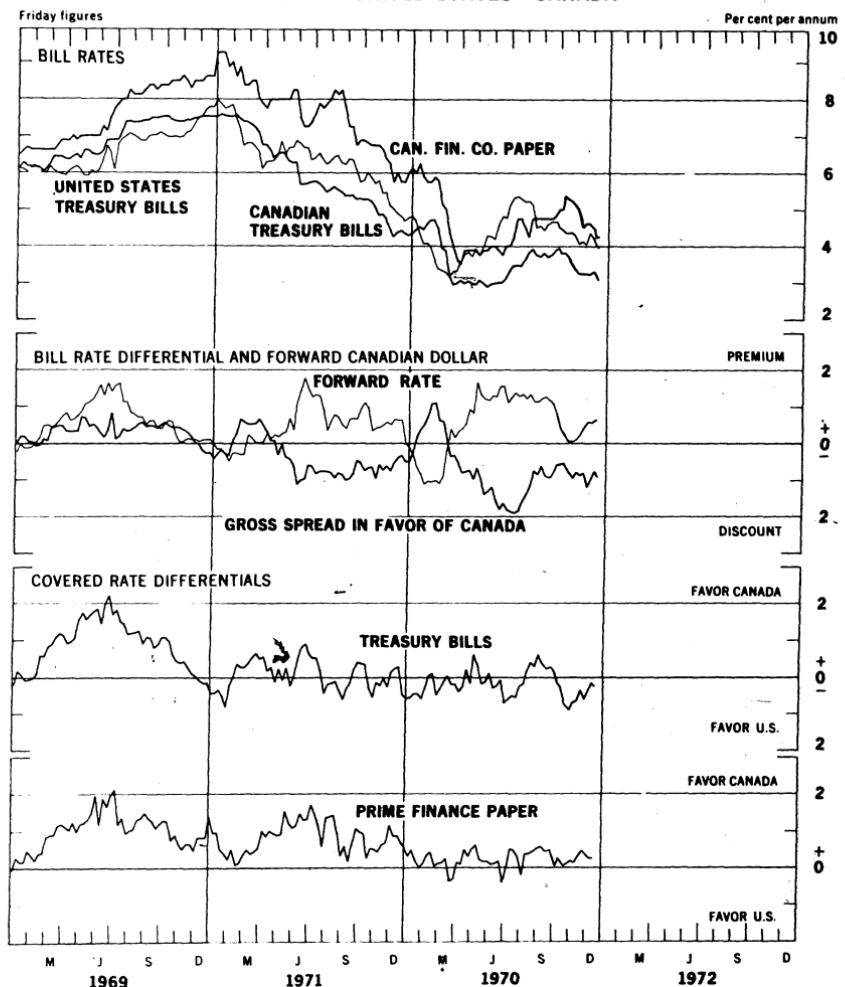
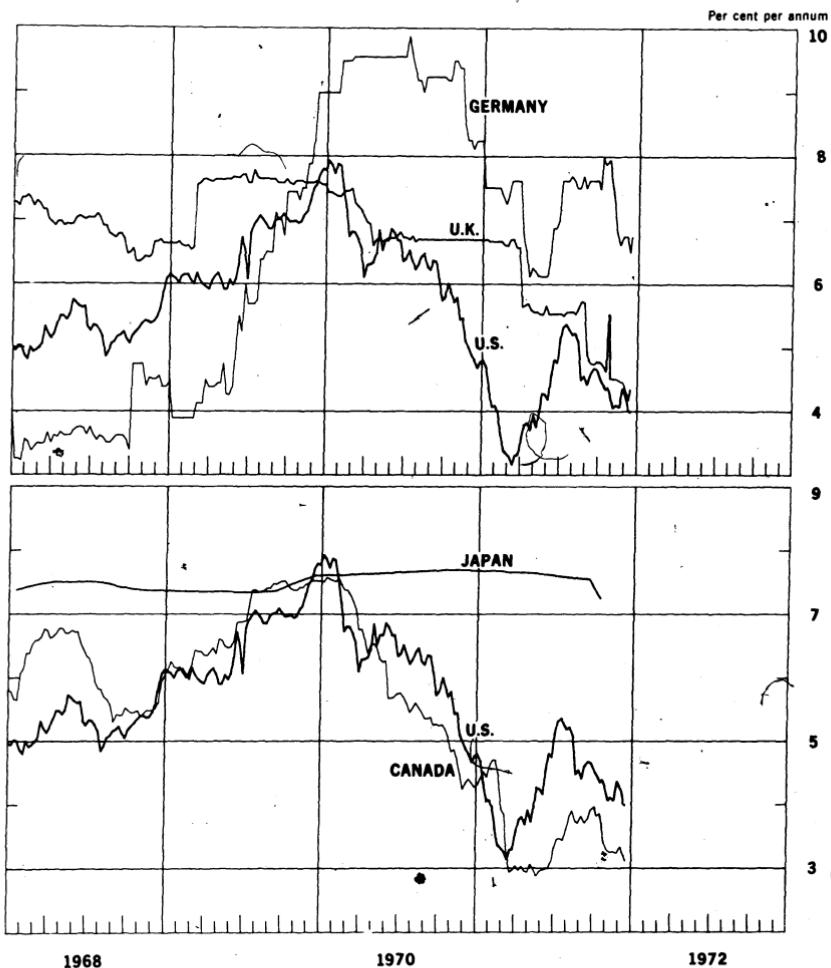


Chart 12A

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## SELECTED SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES\*

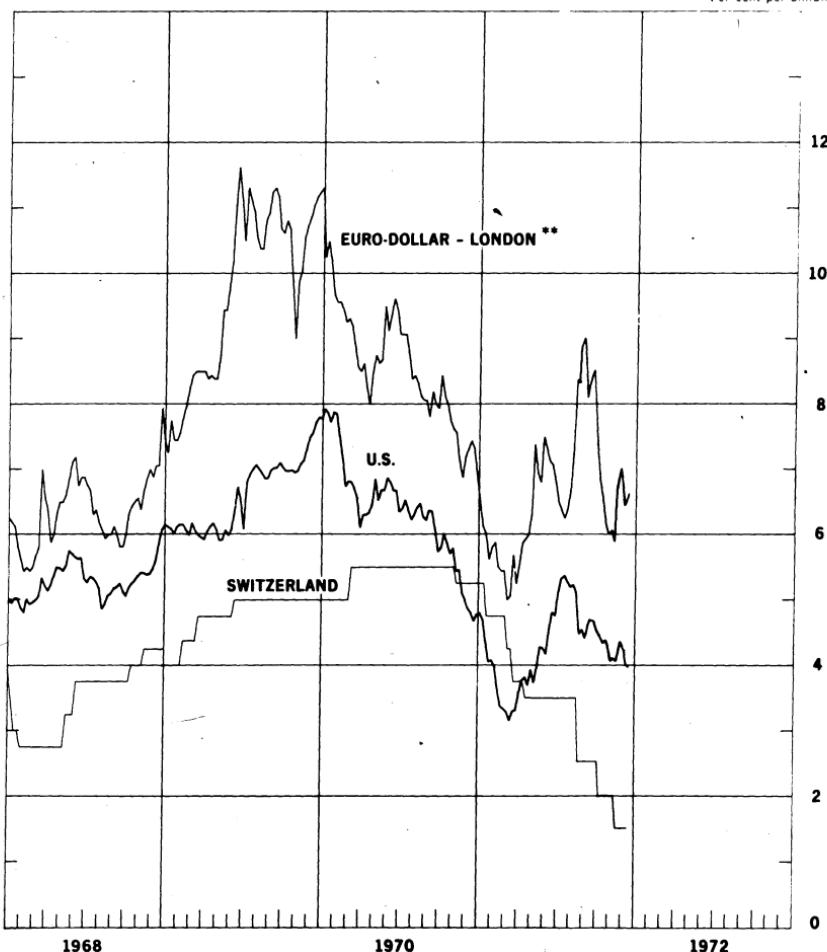


\* 3-month treasury bill rates for all countries except Japan(Average rate on bank loans and discounts)  
and Germany(Interbank Loan Rate)

Chart 12B

## SELECTED SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES\*

Per cent per annum



\* 3-month treasury bill rate for U.S., Switzerland—3-month deposit rate.

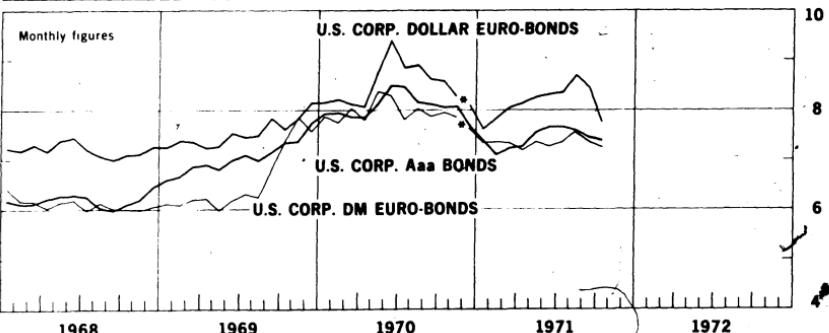
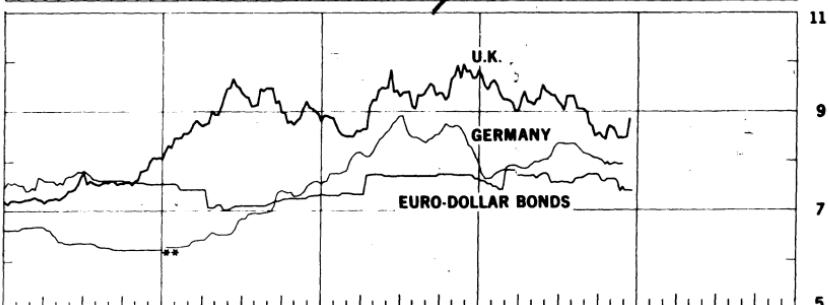
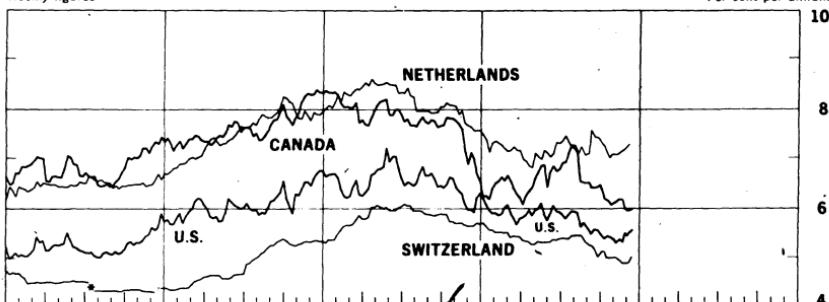
\*\* 3-month rate for U.S. dollar deposits in London.

Chart 13

## LONG-TERM BOND YIELDS

Weekly figures

Per cent per annum



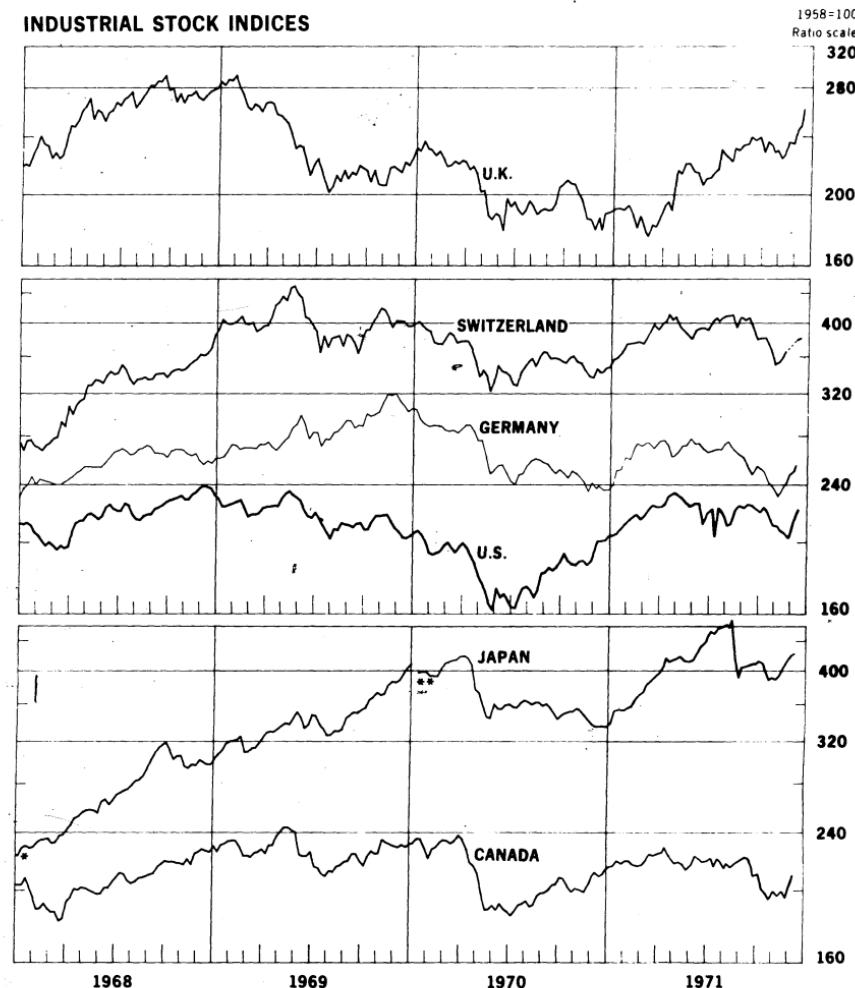
\* New series for Switzerland starts 8-2-68, U.S. Corp. Dollar Euro-Bonds and U.S. Corp. DM Euro-Bonds starts 12-70.

\*\* New Average yield of all German P.A. Bonds begins 1-7-69.

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CHART 14

## INDUSTRIAL STOCK INDICES



\* Japan index of 225 industrial and other stocks traded on the Tokyo exchange.

\*\* Japan index of all industrial and other stocks traded on the first section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

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IV. SELECTED CENTRAL BANK DISCOUNT RATES

Country	Current Rate	In Effect Since	Previous Rate	In Effect Since
E.E.C.:				
Belgium	5.5	Sept. 23, 1971	6.0	Mar. 25, 1971
France	6.50	Oct. 29, 1971	6.75	May 13, 1971
Germany	4.5	Oct. 14, 1971	5.0	Apr. 1, 1971
Italy	4.5	Oct. 14, 1971	5.0	Apr. 5, 1971
Netherlands	5.0	Sept. 15, 1971	5.5	Apr. 5, 1971
Switzerland	3.75	Sept. 15, 1969	3.0	July 10, 1967
United Kingdom	5.0	Sept. 3, 1971	6.0	Apr. 1, 1971
Canada	4.75	Oct. 25, 1971	5.25	Feb. 24, 1971
Japan	5.25	July 28, 1971	5.5	May 8, 1971
United States	4.50	Dec. 13, 1971	4.75	Nov. 11, 1971

## LATEST FIGURES PLOTTED ON THE CHARTS

Chart	Panel	Series	Date	Rate
1A	Upper	Swiss franc	Dec. 17	+ 5.146
		U.K. pound	"	+ 5.050
	Lower	French franc Financial franc	"	+ 4.86
		Japanese yen	"	+11.992
1B	Upper	Belgian franc	"	+ 9.750
		Italian lire	"	+ 3.698
	Lower	Canadian dollar Actual rate	"	100.31
		German mark	"	+12.275
		Dutch guilder	"	+10.481
2A		German mark	"	+ 1.53
		Swiss franc	"	+ 3.41
		U.K. pound	"	+ 2.21
		Dutch guilder	"	+ 0.99
2B	Upper	Canadian dollar	"	+ 0.66
		French franc	"	+11.61
		Japanese yen	"	n.a.
		German mark	Dec. 17	- 0.85
3A		U.S. dollar	"	- 2.05
		Swiss franc	"	+ 0.41
		French franc	"	+10.30
4		Gold price, U.S. dollar per ounce	"	43.36
5A	Upper	Overnight Euro-\$ deposits	Dec. 15	5.11
		Federal Funds	"	4.20
	Middle	Differential	"	0.91
	Lower	Euro-currencies:		
		Euro DM	Dec. 17	4.31
		Euro Swiss Fr.	"	0.62
5B	Upper	Japan, Unconditional Money	"	5.50
		U.K., 2-day Local Author. Deps.	Dec. 10	4.00
		Canada, Day-to-day Loans	Dec. 15	3.55
	Lower	France, Day-to-Day Money	Dec. 10	5.25
		Germany, Call Money	Dec. 17	5.50
		Netherlands, Call Money	Dec. 3	2.75

Chart	Panel	Series	Date	Rate
6A		Euro-\$ 7-day Rate	Dec. 17	6.75
		Euro-\$ 1-month Rate	"	7.50
6B		Euro-\$ 3-month Rate	"	6.62
		Euro-\$ 6-month Rate	"	6.62
7A	Upper	Euro-\$ 3-month Deposits	Dec. 15	6.44
		U.S. Certificate of Deposits	"	4.68
	Lower	Differential	"	+ 1.76
7B	Upper	Euro-\$ 3-month Deposits	"	6.44
		Euro-\$ 3-month Deposits (Adj.)	"	8.05
		U.S. Certificate of Deposits (Adj.)	"	4.86
	Lower	Differential: on Adj. Euro-\$ Deposits	"	+ 3.19
		on Unadj. Euro-\$ Deposits	+	+ 1.58
8A	Upper	Euro-\$ 3-month Deposits	Dec. 3	6.75
		Hire Purchase Deposits (covered)	"	1.78
	Lower	Differential	"	- 4.97
8B	Upper	Euro-\$ 3-month Deposits	"	6.75
		Local Authority Deposits (covered)	"	1.66
	Lower	Differential	"	- 5.09
9A		U.S. Treasury Bill rate	Dec. 17	3.98
		U.K. Treasury Bill rate	"	4.35
		Local Authority Deposit (uncovered)	Dec. 10	4.44
9B	Upper	Spread (= favor London)	Dec. 17	+ 0.37
		3-month Forward Pound	"	+ 2.37
	Lower	Net Incentive (= favor London)	"	+ 2.74

Chart	Panel	Series	Date	Rate
10A	Upper	Euro-\$ Deposits (covered)	Dec. 15	4.90
		German Interbank Loan rate	"	6.75
	Lower	Differential	"	+ 1.85
10B	Upper	Euro-\$ Deposits (covered)	"	3.24
		Swiss Deposit rate	"	1.50p
	Lower	Differential	"	- 1.74
11	Upper	Canadian Finance Paper	Dec. 17	4.25
		U.S. Treasury Bill rate	"	3.98
		Canadian Treasury Bill rate	"	3.10
		U.S. Prime Finance paper (not plotted)	"	4.62
	Second	Bill rate differential	"	- 0.88
		Forward Canadian dollar	"	+ 0.64
	Third	Net incentive on bills	"	- 0.24
	Bottom	Net incentive on Finance Paper	"	+ 0.27
	Upper	U.K. Treasury Bill rate	Dec. 17	4.35
		U.S. Treasury Bill rate	"	3.98
		German Interbank Loan rate	Dec. 15	6.75
12A	Lower	Japanese Average rate	October	7.228
		Canadian Treasury Bill rate	Dec. 17	3.10
		U.S. Treasury Bill rate	"	3.98
		Euro-\$ Deposits	"	6.62
		Swiss 3-month Deposit rate	"	1.50p
		U.S. Treasury Bill rate	"	3.98
12B				

Chart	Panel	Series	Date	Rate
13	Upper	Netherlands	Dec. 3	7.30
		Canada	Dec. 15	5.99
		United States	"	5.55
		Switzerland	Dec. 10	4.99
	Middle	* Germany	Nov. 30	7.93
		United Kingdom	Dec. 10	8.86
		Euro-dollar bonds	Dec. 17	7.4
	Lower	U.S. Corp. Dollar Euro-bonds	October	7.77
		U.S. Corp. DM Euro-bonds	"	7.23
		U.S. Corp. Aaa bonds	"	7.39
14	Upper	Switzerland	Dec. 17	380.6
		Germany	Dec. 15	254.0
		United States	Dec. 17	222.11
	Middle	United Kingdom	Dec. 17	261.64
		Canada	Dec. 9	210.41
	Lower	** Japan	Dec. 11	421.93
		United States	Dec. 17	222.11

\* New -- Average yield of ALL German Public Authorities bonds made as of banking key days.

\*\* Beginning week ended September 5, 1970, the Japanese index plotted is that of all industrial and other stocks on the First Section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange.