ms langes



BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

4

November 15, 1950

SALES FINANCE COMPANIES

SEPTEMBER 1950

Retail financing.—The volume of retail automotive paper acquired during September by reporting sales finance companies was 6 per cent less than the August volume. This marks the second successive monthly decrease. However, September's month-to-month decline was less than the 9 per cent reported for August. All components of the automotive segment showed decreases in the volume of paper purchased.

Despite the smaller September volume, outstanding balances of retail automotive paper increased 2 per cent during the month.

Compared with the August volume of other consumer goods paper acquired, September volume was lower by 12 per cent. The only category within this segment which reflected increased purchases by sales finance companies was that of furniture, radios, and musical instruments.

Outstanding balances of other consumer goods paper were slightly higher at the end of September than at the end of August.

Retail Financing by Sales Finance Companies

| | Percentage change, August 1950 to September 1950 | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Class of retail paper | Number | Volume of paper | Outstanding balances, | | |
| | of cars | acquired during month | end of month | | |
| Automotive: Total retail | <u>- 7</u> | <u>- 6</u> | <u>+ 2</u> | | |
| Passenger cars: New Used | - 5 - 9 | - 4 - 6 | ••• | | |
| Commercial cars: New Used | -15 - 8 | -16 -11 | ••• | | |
| Other consumer goods: Total | | <u>-12</u> | + 2 | | |
| Furniture, radios, musical instruments Refrigerators and other household appliances Residential building repair and modernization Miscellaneous retail | | +27 -23 -14 - 7 | ••• | | |

Wholesale financing. -- September purchases of wholesale automotive paper were substantially less than those of August, according to reports from the sample of sales finance companies. However, outstanding balances again showed a moderate increase.

The amount of other wholesale paper acquired during September were much less than the August volume. Outstanding balances remained about the same.

Ratio of paper acquired to balances outstanding.—The turnover rate of receivables as measured by the ratio of paper acquired during the month to outstanding balances at the end of the month fell by 4 points to 26 per cent.

NOTE. -- September data, based on returns from 124 sales finance companies, are compiled in the same manner as those shown in earlier reports. Aggregates represent only the totals for the reporting companies and, since the reporting sample is not identical from month to month, they are not comparable with totals of preceding months.

| Table | 1Automotive | and Diversified | Financing by | Sales | Finance | Companies |
|-------|---------------|------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | Indexes of Ou | tstanding Balanc | es: December | 31, 19 | 939 = 100 |) a/ |

| End of month and year | Total all sales financing | Retail automotive | Wholesale automotive | Wholesale other than automotive | Retail other consumers' goods | Industrial, commercial, and farm equipment |
|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1949 September October November December | 100 136 152 53 20 18 22 59 119 174 228 225 232 233 228 | 100 132 149 37 13 15 18 42 88 151 249 228 237 245 249 | 100 169 175 112 40 24 27 90 163 252 216 279 294 267 | 100 110 250 40 8 11 38 221, 391, 454 332 400 371 361 332 | 100 129 148 76 30 26 39 105 226 232 187 199 195 190 187 | 100 131 147 61 27 26 23 59 89 116 107 |
| 1950 - January | 234 234 237 240 250 263 266 274 282 | 252 258 265 274 284 298 314 322 330 | 250 223 204 186 202 228 163 179 192 | 329 398 485 537 537 499 436 424 | 180 176 172 172 174 179 185 189 192 | 110 109 111 112 117 120 123 124 127 |

a/ Indexes as of December 31 for the years of 1939, 1940, and 1941 are based on figures reported by sales finance companies on a supplementary report form which accompanied the regular monthly report form for January 1942. Succeeding indexes are derived by calculating the percentage changes of the outstanding balances reported by sales finance companies for each month from those reported by the same companies for the preceding month, and by linking these percentages to the indexes for the preceding month.

Table 2.--Relative Importance of Loans Made by Sales Finance Companies During September 1950 and Outstanding Balances at End of Month

| Class of paper | Paper ac during | | Outstanding balances, end of month | |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | Amount | Percentage of total | Amount | Percentage of total |
| Total, all classes of paper a/ | \$909,033,664 | 100 | \$3,461,174,519 | 100 |
| Total loans | 53,411,732 10,394,507 43,017,225 | 6 1 5 | 163,304,663 70,387,255 92,917,408 | 5 2 3 |
| Total sales financing a/ | 855,621,932 | 94 | 3,297,869,856 | 95 |

Included in this classification are only those firms which, in addition to their sales financing operations, reported loan activities.

Table 3.--Automotive and Diversified Financing by Sales Finance Companies
Paper Acquired During September 1950 and Balances Outstanding at End of Month

| | Volume of pay during Sep | per acquired tember 1950 | Outstanding | Ratio paper sequired to outstanding balances b | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Class of paper | By all companies reporting | By companies reporting outstanding balances a | balances September 30, 1950 a/ | | |
| Total retail automotive | 15,233,993 32,697,307 8,311,548 | \$320,652,749 489,878,263 15,132,599 32,338,627 8,303,723 \$866,305,961 | \$2,636,998,059 301,054,088 31,805,148 294,823,830 95,172,500 \$3,359,853,625 | 12 163 48 11 9 | |

a/ Data are based on figures from sales finance companies able to report both their paper acquired and their outstanding balances.

Table 4.--Number of Cars Financed and Volume of Paper Acquired by Sales Finance Companies During September 1950

| | Number o | of cars | Paper acquired | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Class of paper | Number | Percentage of total | Dollar volume | Percentage of total | |
| Potal retail automotive | 276,815 | 100 | \$313,592,746 ^a / | 100 | |
| New passenger cars | 107,081 | 39 | 164,986,062 | 53 | |
| New commercial cars | 13,459 | 5 | 18,290,672 | 6 | |
| Used passenger cars | 427 بلبلا | 52 | 122,600,202 | 39 | |
| Used commercial cars | 11,848 | 14 | 7,715,810 | 2 | |
| Total wholesale automotive | 313,783 | 100 | \$484,996,882 <u>a</u> / | 100 | |
| New cars (passenger and commercial) | 295,329 | 94 | 465,475,688 | 96 | |
| Used cars (passenger and commercial). | 18,454 | 6 | 19,521,194 | 4 | |

a/ Data are based on reports from sales finance companies providing a breakdown of their retail and wholesale automotive financing. These amounts are less than those reported in table 3 due to the exclusion of some data for which breakdowns were not available.

Table 5 .-- Volume of Diversified Sales Financing During September 1950

| Class of paper | Dollar volume of paper acquired | Percentage of total |
|--|--|---------------------|
| Retail - other consumers' goods: Furniture, radios, pianos, and other musical instruments Refrigerators and other household appliances Residential building repairs and modernization Miscellaneous retail | \$ 5,855,867 14,821,855 3,314,821 7,574,474 | 10 27 6 14 |
| Total retail - other consumers' goods | \$31,567,017 <u>a/</u> 15,233,993 8,311,548 \$55,112,558 | 57 28 15 |

a/ Data are based on reports from sales finance companies providing a breakdown of their retail financing of other consumers' goods. This amount is less than that reported in table 3 due to the exclusion of some data for which breakdowns were not available.

b/ Ratios obtained by dividing paper acquired (column 2) by outstanding balances (column 3).