

# FEDERAL RESERVE statistical release



G.19

Consumer Credit  
June 2012

For release at **3 p.m.** (Eastern Time)  
August 7, 2012

Consumer credit increased at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 5 percent in the second quarter. Revolving credit decreased at an annual rate of 1/2 percent, while nonrevolving credit increased 7-3/4 percent. In June, consumer credit increased at an annual rate of 3 percent.

## Consumer Credit Outstanding<sup>1</sup>

Seasonally adjusted. Billions of dollars except as noted.

|   | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2011    |         |         | 2012            |                 |                  |                  |                  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   |         |         |         |         |         | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1 <sup>r</sup> | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | Apr <sup>r</sup> | May <sup>r</sup> | Jun <sup>p</sup> |
| Total percent change (annual rate) <sup>2</sup> | 5.9     | 0.8     | -4.5    | -1.3    | 4.0     | 3.3     | 2.3     | 6.7     | 5.9             | 5.0             | 4.0              | 7.8              | 3.0              |
| Revolving                                       | 8.5     | 0.2     | -8.8    | -7.4    | 0.9     | 0.9     | -0.4    | 3.2     | 0.4             | -0.5            | -6.8             | 10.5             | -5.1             |
| Nonrevolving <sup>3</sup>                       | 4.3     | 1.2     | -1.8    | 2.5     | 5.7     | 4.7     | 3.7     | 8.6     | 8.9             | 7.8             | 9.6              | 6.5              | 7.2              |
| Total flow (annual rate) <sup>2,4</sup>         | 141.3   | 20.1    | -115.8  | -30.5   | 96.6    | 81.1    | 56.5    | 164.8   | 149.0           | 126.6           | 102.0            | 200.4            | 77.5             |
| Revolving                                       | 78.7    | 2.2     | -88.4   | -68.1   | 7.5     | 7.3     | -3.2    | 27.2    | 3.4             | -4.4            | -59.0            | 90.2             | -44.3            |
| Nonrevolving <sup>3</sup>                       | 62.6    | 17.9    | -27.4   | 37.6    | 89.1    | 73.8    | 59.7    | 137.6   | 145.6           | 131.0           | 160.9            | 110.2            | 121.8            |
| Total outstanding                               | 2,528.8 | 2,548.9 | 2,438.8 | 2,411.9 | 2,508.5 | 2,453.1 | 2,467.3 | 2,508.5 | 2,545.7         | 2,577.4         | 2,554.2          | 2,570.9          | 2,577.4          |
| Revolving                                       | 1,008.1 | 1,010.3 | 921.9   | 857.4   | 864.9   | 858.9   | 858.1   | 864.9   | 865.7           | 864.6           | 860.8            | 868.3            | 864.6            |
| Nonrevolving <sup>3</sup>                       | 1,520.6 | 1,538.6 | 1,517.0 | 1,554.5 | 1,643.6 | 1,594.3 | 1,609.2 | 1,643.6 | 1,680.0         | 1,712.8         | 1,693.4          | 1,702.6          | 1,712.8          |

## Terms of Credit<sup>5</sup>

Not seasonally adjusted. Percent except as noted.

### Commercial banks

#### Interest rates

|                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
| 48-mo. new car  | 7.77  | 7.02  | 6.72  | 6.21  | 5.73  | 5.79  | 5.89  | 5.40  | 5.07  | 4.87  | n.a. | 4.87  | n.a. |
| 24-mo. personal | 12.38 | 11.37 | 11.10 | 10.87 | 10.88 | 11.37 | 10.80 | 10.36 | 10.88 | 10.94 | n.a. | 10.94 | n.a. |

#### Credit card plans

|                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
| All accounts               | 13.30 | 12.08 | 13.40 | 13.78 | 12.74 | 12.89 | 12.28 | 12.36 | 12.34 | 12.06 | n.a. | 12.06 | n.a. |
| Accounts assessed interest | 14.68 | 13.57 | 14.31 | 14.26 | 13.09 | 13.06 | 13.08 | 12.78 | 13.04 | 12.76 | n.a. | 12.76 | n.a. |

### Finance companies (new car loans)<sup>6</sup>

|                           |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Interest rates            | 4.87   | 5.52   | 3.82   | 4.26   | 4.73   | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Maturity (months)         | 62.0   | 63.4   | 62.0   | 63.0   | 62.3   | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Loan-to-value ratio       | 95     | 91     | 90     | 86     | 80     | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Amount financed (dollars) | 28,287 | 26,178 | 28,272 | 27,959 | 26,673 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

This release is generally issued on the fifth business day of each month. See the Statistical Release Schedule for more information. Footnotes appear on the third page.

Consumer Credit Outstanding (Levels)  
(Billions of dollars)  
Not seasonally adjusted

|  |         |         |         |         |         | 2011    |         |         | 2012            |                 |                  |                  |                  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1 <sup>r</sup> | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | Apr <sup>r</sup> | May <sup>r</sup> | Jun <sup>p</sup> |
| Total                                      | 2,528.8 | 2,548.9 | 2,438.8 | 2,411.9 | 2,508.5 | 2,405.7 | 2,452.1 | 2,508.5 | 2,495.9         | 2,529.9         | 2,507.4          | 2,523.7          | 2,529.9          |
| Major holders                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Depository institutions                    | 894.9   | 965.0   | 906.3   | 1,185.5 | 1,192.6 | 1,159.8 | 1,163.1 | 1,192.6 | 1,155.7         | 1,169.3         | 1,153.9          | 1,171.0          | 1,169.3          |
| Finance companies                          | 572.1   | 554.3   | 471.9   | 575.0   | 567.3   | 557.7   | 560.6   | 567.3   | 559.1           | 554.3           | 561.0            | 553.4            | 554.3            |
| Credit unions                              | 236.6   | 236.2   | 237.1   | 226.5   | 223.0   | 220.9   | 223.9   | 223.0   | 223.0           | 228.1           | 227.7            | 229.4            | 228.1            |
| Federal government <sup>7</sup>            | 93.0    | 104.3   | 178.6   | 308.8   | 417.4   | 362.4   | 398.5   | 417.4   | 452.6           | 470.7           | 458.7            | 464.9            | 470.7            |
| Nonfinancial business                      | 59.3    | 56.3    | 51.7    | 53.1    | 53.1    | 51.7    | 52.2    | 53.1    | 51.5            | 51.7            | 51.6             | 51.5             | 51.7             |
| Pools of securitized assets <sup>8,9</sup> | 673.0   | 632.9   | 593.3   | 63.0    | 55.0    | 53.3    | 53.8    | 55.0    | 54.0            | 55.9            | 54.6             | 53.5             | 55.9             |
| Major types of credit, by holder           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Revolving                                  | 1,008.1 | 1,010.3 | 921.9   | 857.4   | 864.9   | 819.2   | 826.2   | 864.9   | 819.3           | 824.9           | 818.2            | 825.0            | 824.9            |
| Depository institutions                    | 398.2   | 430.1   | 373.9   | 664.7   | 663.9   | 632.6   | 636.3   | 663.9   | 628.0           | 640.9           | 626.6            | 641.7            | 640.9            |
| Finance companies                          | 77.3    | 62.0    | 38.3    | 92.2    | 100.5   | 91.2    | 93.6    | 100.5   | 93.5            | 86.3            | 94.0             | 86.1             | 86.3             |
| Credit unions                              | 31.1    | 33.4    | 35.4    | 36.3    | 37.9    | 35.8    | 36.3    | 37.9    | 36.4            | 37.4            | 36.6             | 37.2             | 37.4             |
| Federal government <sup>7</sup>            | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Nonfinancial business                      | 36.1    | 34.7    | 32.3    | 32.8    | 32.8    | 31.4    | 31.7    | 32.8    | 31.2            | 31.4            | 31.3             | 31.3             | 31.4             |
| Pools of securitized assets <sup>8,9</sup> | 465.5   | 450.0   | 441.9   | 31.4    | 29.8    | 28.1    | 28.4    | 29.8    | 30.2            | 28.9            | 29.8             | 28.8             | 28.9             |
| Nonrevolving                               | 1,520.6 | 1,538.6 | 1,517.0 | 1,554.5 | 1,643.6 | 1,586.5 | 1,625.9 | 1,643.6 | 1,676.5         | 1,705.0         | 1,689.1          | 1,698.7          | 1,705.0          |
| Depository institutions                    | 496.7   | 534.8   | 532.3   | 520.8   | 528.7   | 527.1   | 526.8   | 528.7   | 527.6           | 528.4           | 527.3            | 529.3            | 528.4            |
| Finance companies                          | 494.8   | 492.2   | 433.6   | 482.9   | 466.9   | 466.4   | 467.0   | 466.9   | 465.6           | 468.0           | 467.0            | 467.3            | 468.0            |
| Credit unions                              | 205.5   | 202.8   | 201.7   | 190.1   | 185.1   | 185.1   | 187.6   | 185.1   | 186.6           | 190.8           | 191.2            | 192.2            | 190.8            |
| Federal government <sup>7</sup>            | 93.0    | 104.3   | 178.6   | 308.8   | 417.4   | 362.4   | 398.5   | 417.4   | 452.6           | 470.7           | 458.7            | 464.9            | 470.7            |
| Nonfinancial business                      | 23.2    | 21.6    | 19.4    | 20.3    | 20.3    | 20.2    | 20.5    | 20.3    | 20.3            | 20.2            | 20.3             | 20.3             | 20.2             |
| Pools of securitized assets <sup>8,9</sup> | 207.5   | 182.9   | 151.4   | 31.7    | 25.2    | 25.2    | 25.5    | 25.2    | 23.9            | 27.0            | 24.7             | 24.7             | 27.0             |

Footnotes appear on the third page.

Consumer Credit Outstanding (Flows)  
(Billions of dollars, annual rate)  
Not seasonally adjusted

|  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009   | 2010  | 2011  | 2011  |       |       | 2012            |                 |                  |                  |                  |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |       |       |        |       |       | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | Q1 <sup>r</sup> | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | Apr <sup>r</sup> | May <sup>r</sup> | Jun <sup>p</sup> |
| Total                                      | 141.3 | 20.1  | -115.8 | -30.5 | 96.6  | 90.8  | 185.6 | 225.5 | -50.4           | 136.3           | 138.3            | 195.9            | 74.8             |
| Major holders                              |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Depository institutions                    | 58.1  | 70.1  | -64.5  | -70.3 | 7.1   | 64.7  | 13.1  | 118.1 | -147.6          | 54.5            | -21.4            | 205.3            | -20.4            |
| Finance companies                          | 40.2  | -17.9 | -82.4  | -27.0 | -7.7  | -28.5 | 11.9  | 26.8  | -33.1           | -19.2           | 22.5             | -90.1            | 9.9              |
| Credit unions                              | 0.5   | -0.4  | 0.9    | -10.7 | -3.4  | 10.9  | 12.2  | -3.5  | 0.1             | 20.4            | 56.3             | 19.7             | -14.7            |
| Federal government <sup>7</sup>            | 6.0   | 11.3  | 74.3   | 130.2 | 108.7 | 59.7  | 144.2 | 75.7  | 140.6           | 72.4            | 73.4             | 74.3             | 69.7             |
| Nonfinancial business                      | 2.2   | -3.0  | -4.6   | -2.3  | 0.0   | 0.8   | 2.2   | 3.5   | -6.5            | 0.8             | 1.1              | -0.4             | 1.6              |
| Pools of securitized assets <sup>8,9</sup> | 34.1  | -40.1 | -39.6  | -50.4 | -8.0  | -16.7 | 2.0   | 4.8   | -3.9            | 7.5             | 6.5              | -12.8            | 28.7             |
| Major types of credit, by holder           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Revolving                                  |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Depository institutions                    | 78.7  | 2.2   | -88.4  | -68.1 | 7.5   | 34.0  | 28.3  | 154.5 | -182.1          | 22.3            | -13.1            | 81.3             | -1.2             |
| Finance companies                          | 28.4  | 31.9  | -56.2  | -34.4 | -0.8  | 31.1  | 14.6  | 110.5 | -143.6          | 51.5            | -17.1            | 180.8            | -9.0             |
| Finance companies                          | 3.9   | -15.3 | -23.8  | 0.5   | 8.3   | 5.0   | 9.5   | 27.4  | -27.8           | -28.8           | 5.4              | -94.1            | 2.2              |
| Credit unions                              | 3.7   | 2.4   | 2.0    | 0.9   | 1.6   | 3.0   | 2.0   | 6.7   | -6.0            | 3.7             | 1.5              | 7.5              | 2.1              |
| Federal government <sup>7</sup>            | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Nonfinancial business                      | 2.4   | -1.3  | -2.4   | -3.3  | 0.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 4.3   | -6.3            | 1.0             | 1.2              | -0.1             | 1.9              |
| Pools of securitized assets <sup>8,9</sup> | 40.2  | -15.5 | -8.0   | -31.9 | -1.6  | -6.1  | 1.1   | 5.7   | 1.6             | -5.1            | -4.1             | -12.8            | 1.6              |
| Nonrevolving                               |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Depository institutions                    | 62.6  | 17.9  | -27.4  | 37.6  | 89.1  | 56.8  | 157.3 | 70.9  | 131.7           | 114.0           | 151.4            | 114.7            | 76.0             |
| Depository institutions                    | 29.7  | 38.2  | -8.3   | -36.0 | 7.8   | 33.6  | -1.6  | 7.6   | -4.1            | 3.0             | -4.3             | 24.6             | -11.3            |
| Finance companies                          | 36.3  | -2.6  | -58.6  | -27.5 | -16.0 | -33.5 | 2.3   | -0.6  | -5.2            | 9.6             | 17.1             | 4.0              | 7.8              |
| Credit unions                              | -3.2  | -2.7  | -1.1   | -11.6 | -5.0  | 7.9   | 10.2  | -10.2 | 6.0             | 16.7            | 54.8             | 12.1             | -16.8            |
| Federal government <sup>7</sup>            | 6.0   | 11.3  | 74.3   | 130.2 | 108.7 | 59.7  | 144.2 | 75.7  | 140.6           | 72.4            | 73.4             | 74.3             | 69.7             |
| Nonfinancial business                      | -0.2  | -1.6  | -2.2   | 0.9   | 0.0   | -0.2  | 1.2   | -0.8  | -0.1            | -0.2            | -0.1             | -0.3             | -0.4             |
| Pools of securitized assets <sup>8,9</sup> | -6.1  | -24.6 | -31.5  | -18.5 | -6.4  | -10.6 | 0.9   | -0.9  | -5.5            | 12.6            | 10.6             | 0.0              | 27.1             |

Footnotes

- Covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals, excluding loans secured by real estate.
- The series for consumer credit outstanding and its components may contain breaks that result from discontinuities in source data. Percent changes are adjusted to exclude the effect of such breaks. In addition, percent changes are at a simple annual rate and are calculated from unrounded data.
- Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.
- Flow data represent changes in the level of credit due to economic and financial activity, and exclude breaks in the data series due to changes in methodology, source data, and other technical aspects of the estimation that could affect the level of credit.
- Interest rates are annual percentage rates (APR) as specified by the Federal Reserve's Regulation Z. Interest rates for new-car loans and personal loans at commercial banks are simple unweighted averages of each bank's most common rate charged during the first calendar week of the middle month of each quarter. For credit card accounts, the rate for all accounts is the stated APR averaged across all credit card accounts at all reporting banks. The rate for accounts assessed interest is the annualized ratio of total finance charges at all reporting banks to the total average daily balances against which the finance charges were assessed (excludes accounts for which no finance charges were assessed).
- The statistical foundation for these series has deteriorated. Therefore, publication of these series is temporarily being suspended. The statistical foundation is in the process of being improved, and publication will resume as soon as possible.
- Consumer loans held by the federal government include loans originated by the Department of Education under the Federal Direct Loan Program, as well as Federal Family Education Program loans that the government purchased from depository institutions and finance companies.
- Outstanding balances of pools upon which securities have been issued; these balances are no longer carried on the balance sheets of the loan originators.
- The shift of consumer credit from pools of securitized assets to other categories is largely due to financial institutions' implementation of the FAS 166/167 accounting rules.

r=revised. p=preliminary. n.a.=not available. ...=not applicable.