

FEDERAL RESERVE statistical release



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INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production increased 0.4 percent in May after a decline of 0.3 percent in April. Manufacturing output rose 0.6 percent in May. Mining production edged up 0.1 percent, and the output of utilities declined 0.7 percent. At 118.6 percent of the 1997 average, overall industrial output was 2.7 percent above its May 2004 level. The rate of capacity utilization for total industry rose 0.3 percentage point, to 79.4 percent, a rate 1.6 percentage points below its 1972–2004 average.

(over)

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION: SUMMARY

Seasonally adjusted

| Industrial production | 1997=100 | | | | Percent change | | | | May '04 to May '05 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | 2005 Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | 2005 Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | |
| Total index | 118.3 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.6 | .5 | .2 | -.3 | .4 | 2.7 |
| <i>Previous estimates</i> | 118.3 | 118.5 | 118.3 | | .5 | .1 | -.2 | | |
| Major market groups | | | | | | | | | |
| Final Products | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.3 | 117.0 | .7 | .1 | -.3 | .6 | 3.4 |
| Consumer goods | 113.3 | 113.3 | 112.3 | 112.9 | .8 | .1 | -.9 | .5 | 1.4 |
| Business equipment | 125.4 | 125.5 | 126.8 | 127.8 | .1 | .1 | 1.0 | .8 | 8.2 |
| Nonindustrial supplies | 114.9 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 115.8 | .2 | .6 | .0 | .2 | 2.6 |
| Construction | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 1.0 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | 2.6 |
| Materials | 121.2 | 121.4 | 120.9 | 121.3 | .4 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | 2.0 |
| Major industry groups | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing (see note below) | 120.6 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 121.0 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | 3.4 |
| <i>Previous estimates</i> | 120.8 | 120.4 | 120.5 | | .5 | -.3 | .0 | | |
| Mining | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 2.4 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | 1.6 |
| Utilities | 113.4 | 117.5 | 114.7 | 113.8 | -.6 | 3.6 | -2.4 | -.7 | -2.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | Capacity growth |
| Percent of capacity | | | | | | | | | |
| Capacity utilization | Average 1972–2004 | 1982 low | 1988–89 high | 2004 May | 2005 Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | May '04 to May '05 |
| Total industry | 81.0 | 70.8 | 85.1 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 1.2 |
| <i>Previous estimates</i> | | | | | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.2 | | |
| Manufacturing (see note below) | 79.8 | 68.5 | 85.6 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 1.3 |
| <i>Previous estimates</i> | | | | | 78.3 | 78.0 | 77.9 | | |
| Mining | 87.1 | 78.6 | 85.8 | 86.6 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.5 | -.6 |
| Utilities | 86.8 | 77.7 | 92.8 | 86.4 | 83.3 | 86.2 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 1.5 |
| Stage-of-process groups | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude | 86.4 | 77.3 | 88.9 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 87.0 | -.4 |
| Primary and semifinished | 82.1 | 68.0 | 86.5 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 2.1 |
| Finished | 77.9 | 71.1 | 83.1 | 74.4 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.7 | 77.1 | .5 |

r Revised. p Preliminary.

NOTE- The statistics in this release cover output, capacity, and capacity utilization in the industrial sector, which the Federal Reserve defines as manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. Manufacturing comprises those industries included in the North American Industry Classification System, or NAICS, definition of manufacturing *plus* the logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory publishing industries that have traditionally been considered manufacturing and included in the industrial sector.

Market Groups

The output of consumer goods increased 0.5 percent in May. The production of durable consumer goods rose 0.9 percent, as the output of automotive products and of appliances, furniture, and carpeting recovered in part from their sharp declines in April. The index of consumer nondurable goods advanced 0.4 percent and was led by gains in the output of paper products and of food and tobacco; the output of clothing fell 2.3 percent. The production of consumer energy products edged down 0.1 percent.

The production of business equipment moved up 0.8 percent; the increase was led by a rise of 1.9 percent in the index for information processing equipment. The output of industrial and other equipment advanced 0.4 percent, and the production of transit equipment was unchanged. Continuing a recent series of strong gains, defense and space equipment production advanced 1.1 percent in May. The production of non-industrial supplies edged up 0.2 percent for the month. The index of construction supplies advanced 0.3 percent, and the output of business supplies rose 0.1 percent.

Materials output advanced 0.3 percent. The index for non-energy materials rose 0.5 percent, and the index for energy materials edged down 0.1 percent. Within durable materials, increases in the output of equipment parts and of other materials more than offset further declines in the output of consumer parts. Within the nondurable category, all major components posted gains. The output of paper materials rose 1.1 percent after a large decline in April.

Industry Groups

Manufacturing output increased 0.6 percent in May, and the factory operating rate rose 0.3 percentage point, to 78.2 percent. Among durable goods, declines in the production of miscellaneous manufacturing and in the production of furniture and related products were more than offset by gains in other durable goods categories. The production of computer and electronic products advanced 2.1 percent, in part as a result of a jump of 3.6 percent in the production of communications equipment. The indexes for wood products; primary metals; fabricated metal products; machinery; electrical equipment, appliances and components; and aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment also posted gains. The production of motor vehicles and parts was unchanged after substantial declines in March and April; vehicle assemblies edged down to an annual rate of 11.4 million units. The output of nondurable goods advanced 0.4 percent. All categories reported solid gains except plastics and rubber products, which decreased 0.4 percent, and apparel and leather, which fell 1.9 percent. The production of non-NAICS manufacturing (logging and publishing) advanced 1.0 percent.

The output of mines edged up 0.1 percent, and the operating rate in mining rose 0.2 percentage point, to 88.5 percent. The output of coal mines posted a decrease of 1.6 percent, a second consecutive drop; offsetting increases came from oil and gas extraction, metal ore mining, and nonmetallic mineral mining. The output of utilities fell 0.7 percent, and the operating rate for utilities fell 0.7 percentage point, to 83.4 percent.

Capacity utilization rose for all stages of processing. The operating rate for industries in the crude stage increased 0.4 percentage point, to 87.0 percent, a rate that is 0.6 percentage point above its 1972–2004 average. Capacity utilization for industries in the primary and semifinished stages edged up 0.1 percentage point, to 80.0 percent, and the utilization rate for finished-goods producers rose 0.4 percentage point, to 77.1 percent. Capacity utilization in the primary and semifinished group and in the finished-goods group remained below their respective long-run averages.

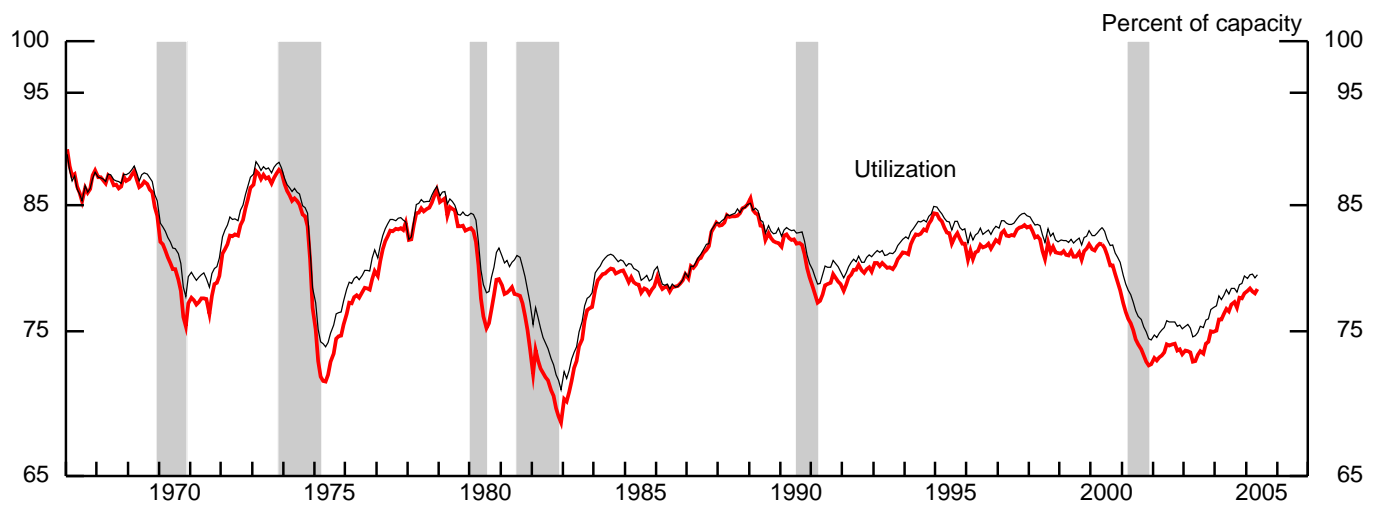
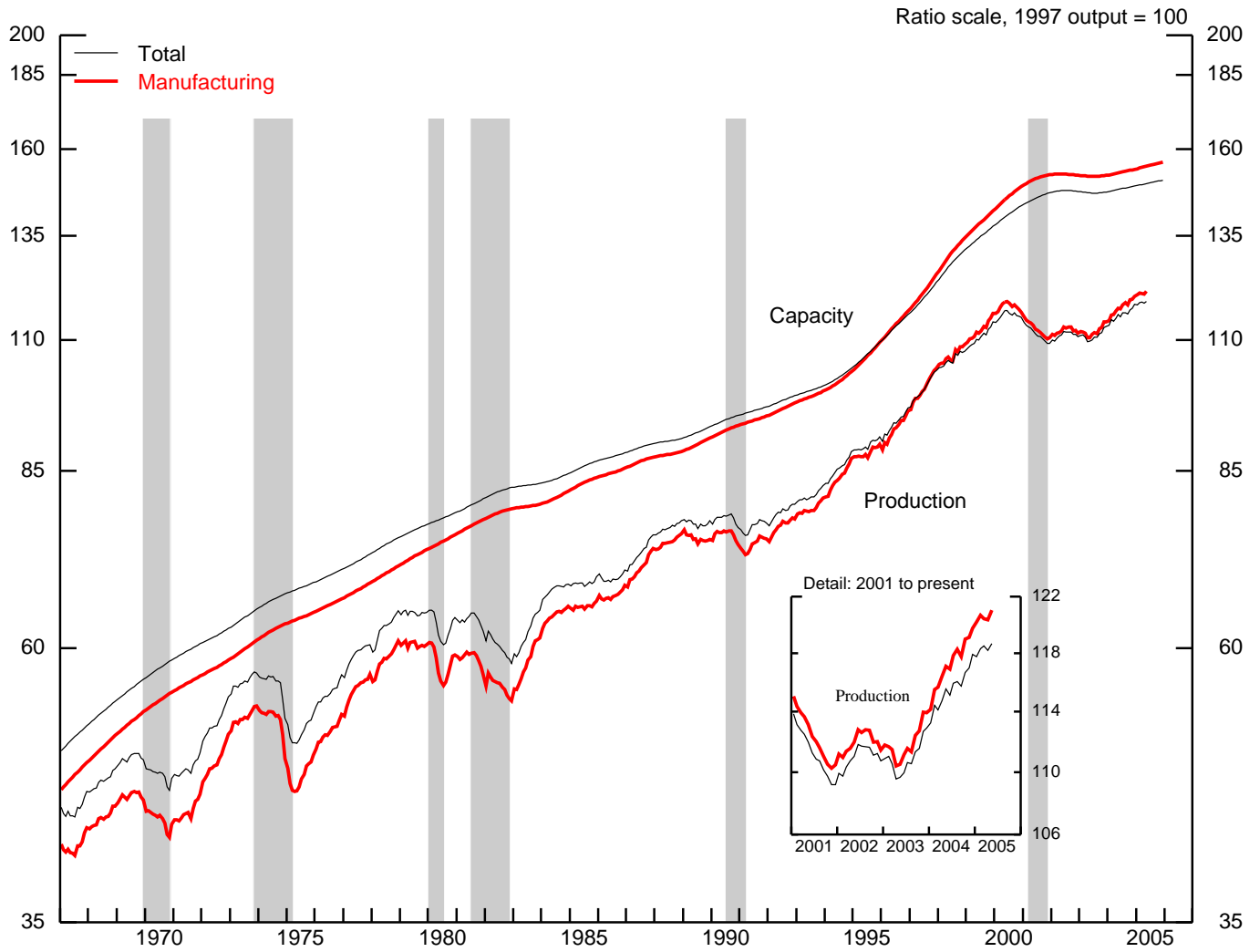
Notice: This release includes updated estimates of industrial capacity in 2005. The estimated rate of change in total industrial capacity between the fourth quarter of 2004 and the fourth quarter of 2005 was revised down 0.1 percentage point, to a gain of 1.2 percent; the estimated rate of change in manufacturing capacity was revised down similarly.

Tables

1. Industrial Production: Market and Industry Group Summary; percent change
2. Industrial Production: Special Aggregates and Selected Detail; percent change
3. Motor Vehicle Assemblies
4. Industrial Production: Market and Industry Group Summary; indexes
5. Industrial Production: Special Aggregates and Selected Detail; indexes
6. Diffusion Indexes of Industrial Production
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10. Gross-Value-Weighted Industrial Production: Stage-of-Process Groups
11. Electric Power Use
12. Historical Statistics: Total Industry
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14. Historical Statistics: Total Industry Excluding Selected High-Technology Industries
15. Historical Statistics: Manufacturing Excluding Selected High-Technology Industries

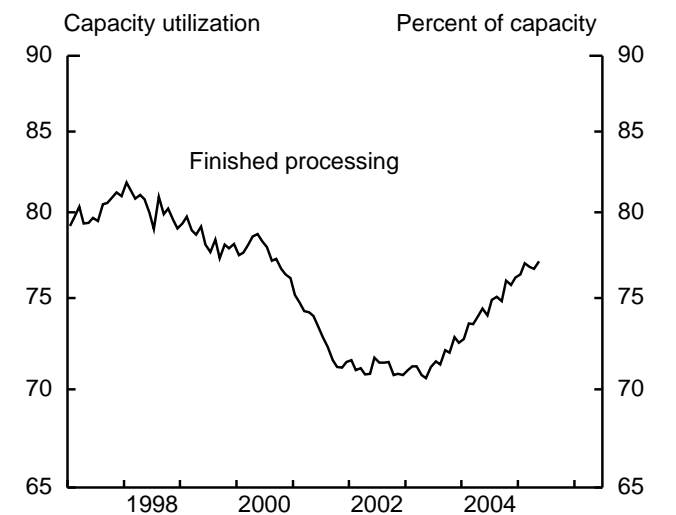
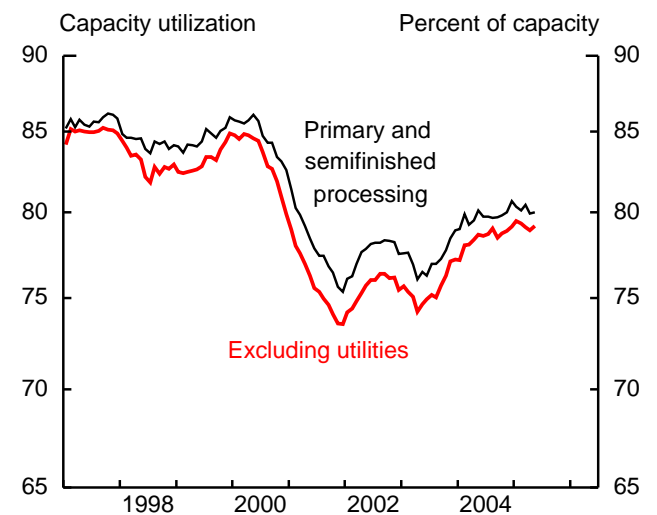
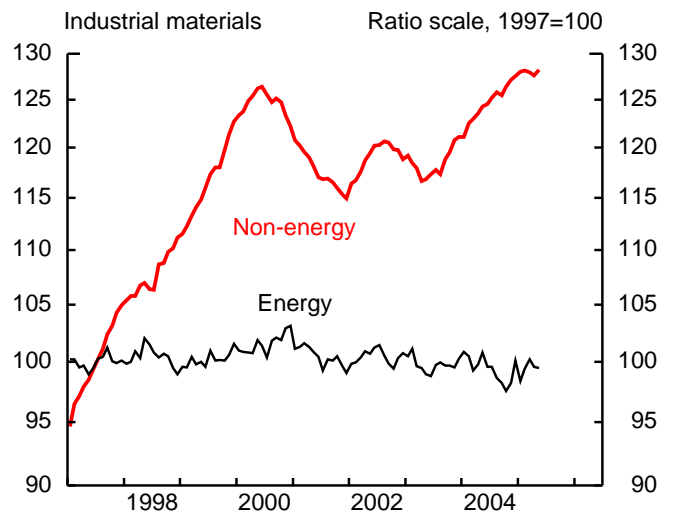
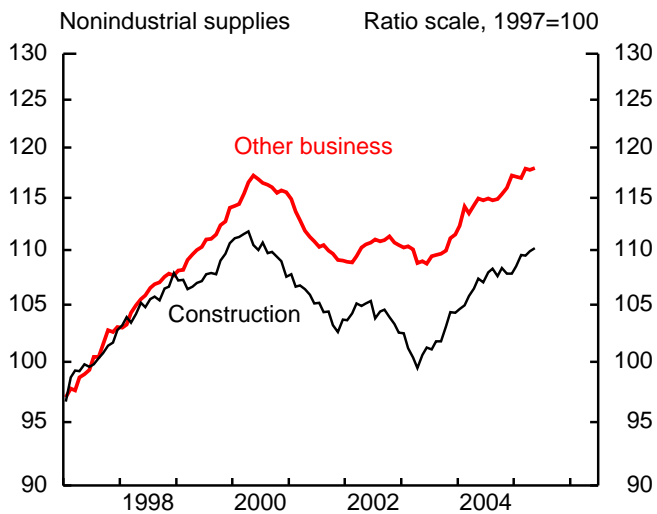
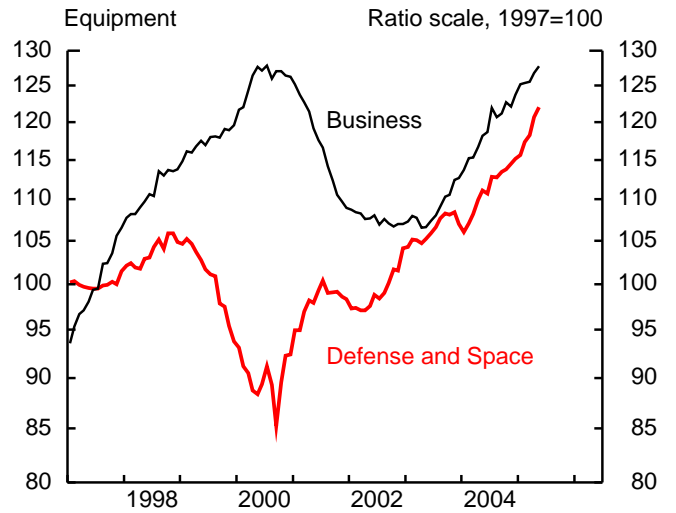
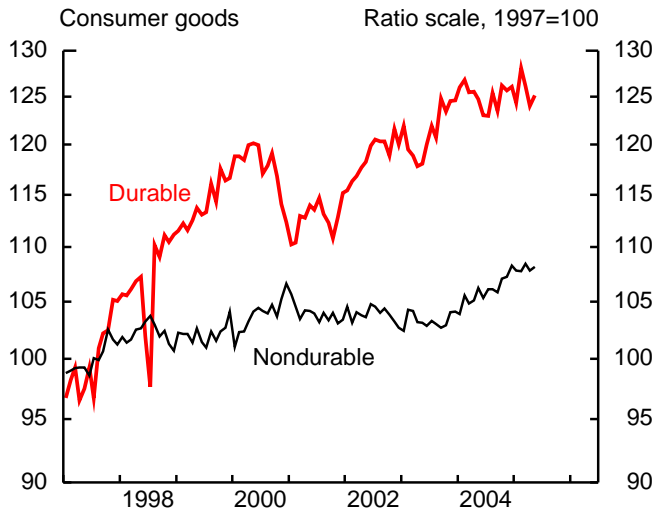
Further detail is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/).

1. Industrial production, capacity, and utilization

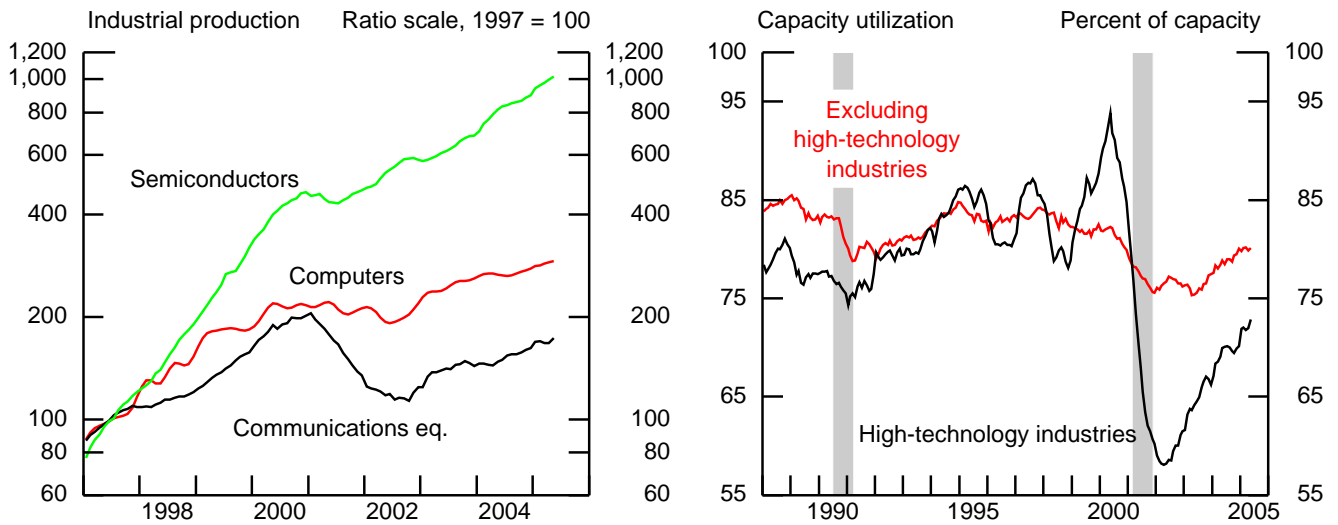
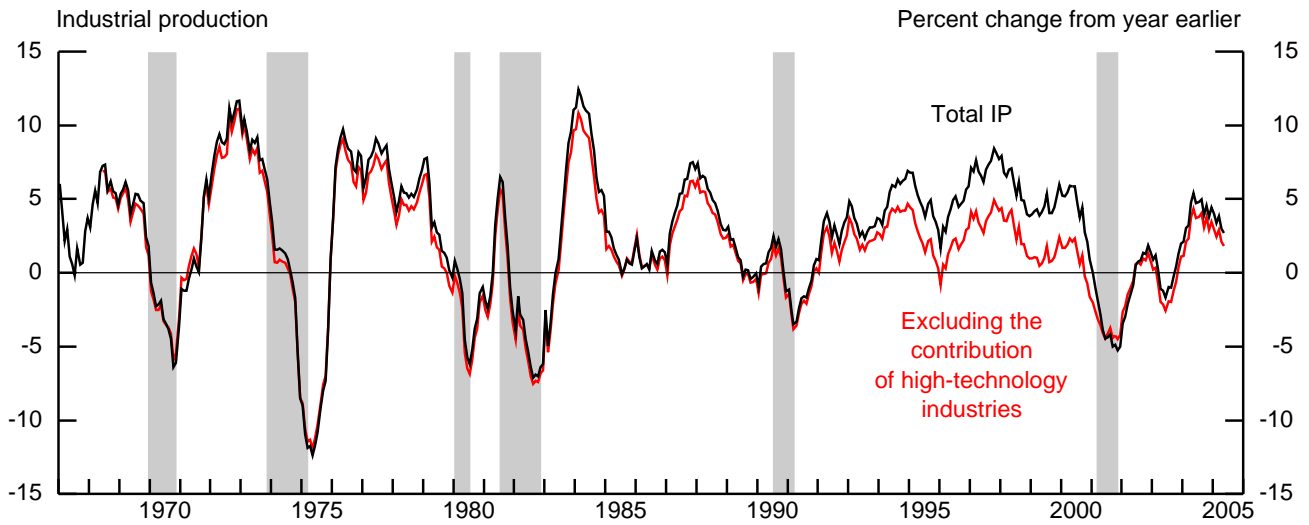
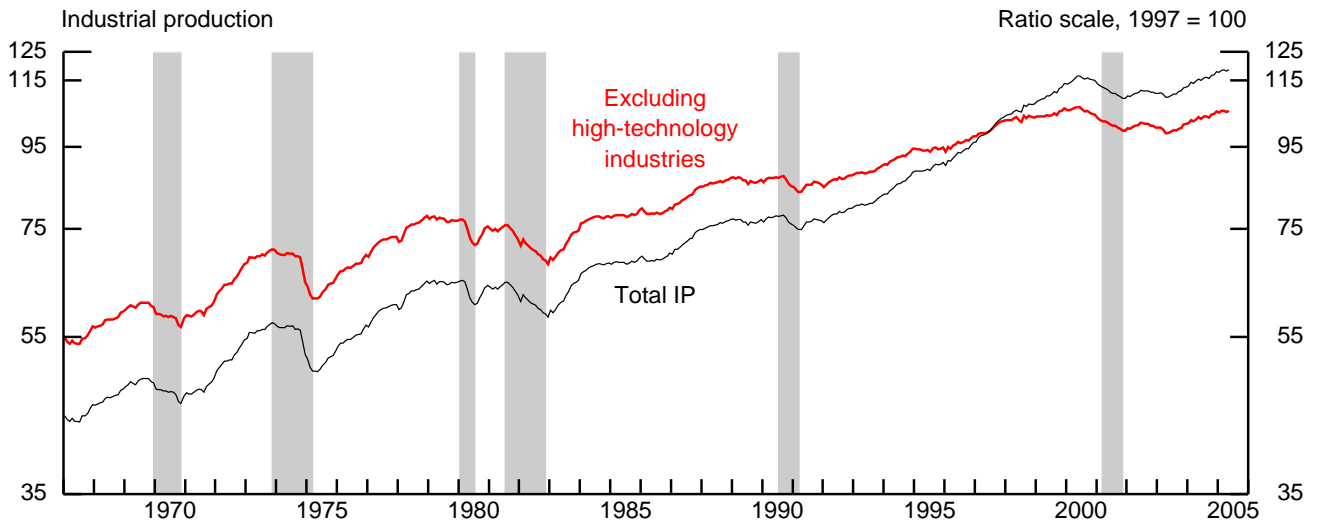


Notes: The shaded areas are periods of business recession as defined by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). See note on cover page.

2. Industrial production and capacity utilization



3. Industrial production and capacity utilization, high-technology industries



Notes: High-technology industries are defined as semiconductors and related electronic components (NAICS 334412-9), computers (NAICS 3341), and communications equipment (NAICS 3342). The shaded areas are periods of business recession as defined by the NBER.

Table 1
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: MARKET AND INDUSTRY GROUP SUMMARY

Percent change, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2004 proportion ¹ | Fourth quarter to fourth quarter | | | Annual rate | | | | Monthly rate | | | | May '04 to May '05 |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | 2005 Q1 ^r | 2005 Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | |
| Total IP | 100.00 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.5 | .5 | .2 | -.3 | .4 | 2.7 |
| MARKET GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final products and nonindustrial supplies | 57.99 | .6 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.8 | .5 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | 3.2 |
| Consumer goods | 30.29 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 3.0 | .6 | .8 | 6.0 | 1.5 | .8 | .1 | -.9 | .5 | 1.4 |
| Durable | 8.44 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | -5.2 | -1.5 | 6.7 | .6 | 3.0 | -1.5 | -1.7 | .9 | .3 |
| Automotive products | 4.46 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 1.1 | -10.8 | -.9 | 13.9 | .6 | 5.1 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Home electronics | .32 | -4.0 | 34.8 | -8.0 | -27.1 | -23.5 | 6.3 | .6 | 6.2 | -3.0 | -.6 | 3.1 | -2.9 |
| Appliances, furniture, carpeting | 1.40 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | .5 | .9 | -2.4 | 2.0 | .3 |
| Miscellaneous goods | 2.25 | 4.3 | -3.5 | 2.6 | 6.3 | .7 | -3.4 | -.2 | .0 | -.9 | .0 | -.6 | -2.0 |
| Nondurable | 21.85 | -.2 | .4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 | -.1 | .7 | -.6 | .4 | 1.8 |
| Non-energy | 17.69 | -2.3 | .8 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.7 | .0 | .0 | -.2 | .5 | 2.3 |
| Foods and tobacco | 9.69 | -3.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 4.0 | -.2 | -.7 | .0 | -.3 | .8 | 1.3 |
| Clothing | .68 | -9.7 | -14.9 | -5.1 | -1.5 | -17.6 | -1.0 | -9.7 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -2.3 | -9.5 |
| Chemical products | 4.80 | .9 | .6 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | 3.5 |
| Paper products | 2.03 | -.8 | .6 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 14.6 | -.7 | .9 | .3 | .9 | 7.0 |
| Energy | 4.16 | 10.1 | -1.4 | 1.0 | -10.6 | -1.2 | 11.0 | -1.7 | -.3 | 3.4 | -2.5 | -.1 | .0 |
| Business equipment | 10.01 | -2.6 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 8.5 | .1 | .1 | 1.0 | .8 | 8.2 |
| Transit | 1.82 | -12.6 | .2 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 1.7 | -1.8 | .3 | .0 | 7.8 |
| Information processing | 2.88 | -3.7 | 16.3 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 18.5 | 11.5 | 16.4 | .7 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 15.2 |
| Industrial and other | 5.30 | 2.1 | -.5 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 9.8 | -.2 | 3.3 | -.7 | .5 | 1.2 | .4 | 4.5 |
| Defense and space equipment | 1.97 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 1.5 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 9.8 |
| Construction supplies | 4.37 | .1 | .6 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.7 | .2 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | 2.6 |
| Business supplies | 10.95 | 1.4 | .0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | .7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | -.1 | .8 | -.1 | .1 | 2.6 |
| Materials | 42.01 | 2.8 | .5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | .4 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | 2.0 |
| Non-energy | 30.11 | 3.5 | .8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.3 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | .5 | 3.2 |
| Durable | 18.80 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 5.2 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | .6 | 4.6 |
| Consumer parts | 4.02 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -6.8 | -2.7 | 10.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -.8 | -.3 |
| Equipment parts | 6.21 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 16.1 | 20.2 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 16.5 | .7 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 13.7 |
| Other | 8.57 | 1.9 | -.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -.8 | .3 | -1.4 | .8 | .2 |
| Nondurable | 11.32 | 1.7 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.5 | .2 | -.2 | -.3 | -.3 | .4 | .9 |
| Textile | .60 | 2.0 | -13.0 | -4.4 | -10.3 | 7.3 | -4.3 | -4.8 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -.6 | .8 | -1.4 |
| Paper | 2.58 | 2.1 | -4.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.7 | -.6 | 3.2 | -.2 | .2 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Chemical | 4.55 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | -5.2 | .7 | -.6 | -.1 | .1 | .5 |
| Energy | 11.90 | .4 | -.3 | -1.2 | -.7 | -4.8 | -.7 | 2.9 | 1.1 | .8 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.3 |
| INDUSTRY GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 81.91 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | 3.4 |
| Manufacturing (NAICS) | 77.18 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | .5 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | 3.3 |
| Durable manufacturing | 42.78 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.2 | .8 | -.3 | .0 | .7 | 4.9 |
| Wood products | 321 | 1.55 | .0 | 3.2 | 4.7 | -2.2 | .9 | -6.4 | -3.4 | .4 | -1.2 | 1.6 | -3.6 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 327 | 2.22 | .3 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 1.6 | -1.3 | .1 | -.1 | 3.7 |
| Primary metal | 331 | 2.77 | 7.1 | .6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 12.2 | 2.4 | -2.1 | 1.0 | -4.0 | 1.0 | -1.6 |
| Fabricated metal products | 332 | 5.65 | -.2 | -2.9 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 2.6 | -.2 | -.4 | -.2 | .1 | .6 | .9 |
| Machinery | 333 | 5.46 | 1.3 | .6 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 4.6 | .6 | .0 | .3 | 2.0 | .4 |
| Computer and electronic products | 334 | 7.36 | 5.6 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 22.9 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Electrical equip., appliances, and components | 335 | 2.15 | -5.2 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 11.1 | -.7 | -4.1 | -1.9 | .4 | -.1 | .6 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3361-3 | 7.24 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 2.9 | -8.6 | -1.1 | 16.3 | 2.7 | 4.3 | -3.1 | -2.0 | .0 |
| Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 3364-9 | 3.55 | -7.5 | .8 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.9 | .9 |
| Furniture and related products | 337 | 1.70 | 4.2 | -1.8 | 2.4 | 6.5 | -1.4 | -.9 | -3.8 | -1.0 | .8 | -1.4 | -.2 |
| Miscellaneous | 339 | 3.13 | 7.4 | -2.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 5.2 | .4 | -.3 | .1 | -.9 |
| Nondurable manufacturing | 34.41 | -.4 | -.4 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | .4 | 1.2 |
| Food, beverage, and tobacco products | 311.2 | 11.44 | -2.9 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 | -.6 | .1 | -.3 | .8 |
| Textile and product mills | 313.4 | 1.07 | .4 | -8.5 | -2.5 | -6.7 | 5.1 | -5.2 | 2.2 | -.6 | -.3 | -1.1 | .7 |
| Apparel and leather | 315.6 | .74 | -9.3 | -14.3 | -4.6 | -1.0 | -16.1 | -1.0 | -10.4 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 1.0 | -1.9 |
| Paper | 322 | 2.97 | 4.1 | -3.3 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 2.8 | -.7 | 4.4 | -1.2 | .3 | -1.3 | .7 |
| Printing and support | 323 | 2.17 | -3.2 | -3.5 | .9 | -1.6 | -.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -.5 | .4 | -.4 | 1.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 324 | 1.98 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 5.9 | .8 | 3.0 | -2.2 | 1.2 | .3 |
| Chemical | 325 | 10.46 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 4.7 | .5 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 326 | 3.57 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 1.6 | 7.3 | -2.0 | .5 | 1.4 | -1.0 | -.4 | -.1 | -.4 |
| Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) | 1133,511 | 4.73 | -3.9 | .3 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 3.4 | .5 | 11.5 | -.6 | 1.0 | .2 | 1.0 |
| Mining | 21 | 8.28 | -3.8 | .2 | -2.0 | -3.2 | -2.0 | -3.6 | 8.4 | 2.4 | -.1 | .1 | .1 |
| Utilities | 2211,2 | 9.82 | 7.1 | -.6 | 2.7 | -3.7 | -4.7 | 10.4 | -3.2 | -.6 | 3.6 | -2.4 | -.7 |
| Electric | 2211 | 8.15 | 5.7 | .5 | 3.7 | .5 | -7.4 | 13.0 | -4.2 | -.2 | 3.0 | -2.1 | -1.3 |
| Natural gas | 2212 | 1.67 | 15.4 | -6.2 | -2.5 | -23.1 | 11.3 | -2.2 | 1.9 | -2.2 | 6.3 | -3.5 | 1.9 |

r Revised. p Preliminary.

NOTE. Under industry groups, the figures to the right of the series descriptions are 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) codes. The abbreviation pt denotes part of an NAICS code. Additional industry detail is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17). Under market groups, in the products category, miscellaneous consumer nondurables, oil and gas drilling, and manufactured homes are not shown separately; in the nondurable materials category, containers and miscellaneous nondurable materials are not shown separately.

1. The proportion data are estimates of the relative contribution of each series to the growth of total industrial production in the following year.

Table 2
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: SPECIAL AGGREGATES AND SELECTED DETAIL

Percent change, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2004 proportion | Fourth quarter to fourth quarter | | | Annual rate | | | | Monthly rate | | | | May '04 to May '05 |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|-------|------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | 2005 Q1 ^r | 2005 Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | |
| Total industry | 100.00 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.5 | .5 | .2 | -.3 | .4 | 2.7 |
| Energy | 18.87 | 2.9 | -.3 | .6 | -2.9 | -3.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -.3 | -.6 |
| Consumer products | 4.16 | 10.1 | -1.4 | 1.0 | -10.6 | -1.2 | 11.0 | -1.7 | -.3 | 3.4 | -2.5 | -.1 | .0 |
| Commercial products | 2.50 | 4.7 | .1 | 7.4 | -1.4 | -5.2 | 16.3 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -1.2 | .8 |
| Oil and gas well drilling | .31 | -15.5 | 21.0 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -.4 | -3.4 | 9.1 |
| Converted fuel | 3.87 | 4.0 | .0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | -10.0 | 9.6 | -.8 | -1.2 | 1.5 | -.9 | -.4 | -3.2 |
| Primary materials | 8.03 | -1.5 | -.4 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -5.4 | 4.7 | 2.2 | .4 | -.5 | .0 | -.3 |
| Non-energy | 81.13 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | 3.4 |
| Selected high-technology industries | 4.48 | 8.1 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 24.3 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 29.8 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 19.5 |
| Computer and peripheral equipment 3341 | 1.02 | .9 | 21.8 | 6.9 | -.4 | -1.0 | 13.8 | 14.7 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | 9.5 |
| Communications equipment 3342 | 1.21 | -14.3 | 22.5 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 22.3 | 13.2 | 23.6 | .5 | -1.2 | .1 | 3.6 | 17.3 |
| Semiconductors and related electronic components 334412-9 | 2.25 | 25.2 | 16.2 | 29.9 | 49.9 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 40.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 24.9 |
| Excluding selected high-technology industries | 76.65 | .7 | .4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.6 | .3 | -.2 | -.2 | .5 | 2.5 |
| Motor vehicles and parts 3361-3 | 7.24 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 2.9 | -8.6 | -1.1 | 16.3 | 2.7 | 4.3 | -3.1 | -2.0 | .0 | 1.3 |
| Motor vehicles 3361 | 3.30 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 2.4 | -14.5 | 2.5 | 18.1 | -.7 | 7.3 | -4.6 | -3.4 | .7 | 1.2 |
| Motor vehicle parts 3363 | 3.43 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -6.3 | -4.0 | 11.8 | 5.7 | 2.0 | -2.2 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.2 |
| Excluding motor vehicles and parts | 69.41 | -.4 | .0 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .5 | 2.6 |
| Consumer goods | 21.98 | -1.2 | .7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | .1 | .0 | -.3 | .5 | 1.5 |
| Business equipment | 7.74 | -2.2 | .1 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 6.6 | -.1 | .7 | 1.5 | .7 | 7.3 |
| Construction supplies | 4.33 | .2 | .6 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 3.6 | .1 | 4.4 | 1.0 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | 2.5 |
| Business supplies | 8.12 | -.2 | -.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 1.6 | .9 | 4.7 | -.5 | .3 | .2 | .5 | 2.3 |
| Materials | 25.22 | .7 | -.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | -.5 | .5 | 1.7 |
| Measures excluding selected high-technology industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 95.52 | 1.0 | .3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | .4 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | 1.9 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 77.43 | .7 | .4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | .3 | -.3 | -.2 | .5 | 2.4 |
| Durable | 38.48 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 2.5 | .7 | -.4 | -.1 | .5 | 3.2 |
| Measures excluding motor vehicles and parts | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 92.76 | .8 | .9 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | .2 | .4 | -.2 | .4 | 2.8 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 74.67 | .4 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .6 | 3.5 |
| Durable | 35.72 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 5.8 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .8 | 5.7 |
| Measures excluding selected high-technology industries and motor vehicles and parts | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 88.28 | .3 | -.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | .3 | 1.9 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 70.18 | -.3 | .0 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .5 | 2.5 |
| Stage-of-process components of non-energy materials, measures of the input to | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished processors | 13.41 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 8.8 | .8 | -.3 | .2 | .6 | 6.5 |
| Primary and semifinished processors | 16.70 | 1.7 | .0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -.9 | -.5 | .0 | -.7 | .5 | .5 |

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1. See note on cover page.

Table 3
MOTOR VEHICLE ASSEMBLIES

Millions of units, seasonally adjusted annual rate

| Item | 2004 average | 2004 Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | 2005 Q1 | 2005 Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|-------|------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total | 11.96 | 11.89 | 11.84 | 12.02 | 12.09 | 12.39 | 11.99 | 11.50 | 11.43 |
| Autos | 4.23 | 4.20 | 4.27 | 4.15 | 4.39 | 4.47 | 4.34 | 4.15 | 4.11 |
| Trucks | 7.73 | 7.69 | 7.57 | 7.87 | 7.69 | 7.92 | 7.65 | 7.35 | 7.32 |
| Light | 7.37 | 7.36 | 7.19 | 7.46 | 7.25 | 7.49 | 7.23 | 6.93 | 6.92 |
| Medium and heavy | .36 | .33 | .38 | .41 | .45 | .43 | .42 | .42 | .40 |
| MEMO | | | | | | | | | |
| Autos and light trucks | 11.60 | 11.56 | 11.46 | 11.61 | 11.64 | 11.96 | 11.57 | 11.08 | 11.04 |

NOTE. Seasonal factors and underlying data for auto, light truck, and medium and heavy truck production are available on the Board's web site, www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/mvsf.htm

Table 4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: MARKET AND INDUSTRY GROUP SUMMARY

1997 = 100, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2004 proportion | 2004 Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 2005 Jan. | Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p |
|--|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Total IP | 100.00 | 115.7 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.6 |
| MARKET GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final products and nonindustrial supplies | 57.99 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 114.6 | 115.6 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 116.1 | 116.7 |
| Consumer goods | 30.29 | 110.7 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 112.4 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 112.3 | 112.9 |
| Durable | 8.44 | 123.5 | 126.2 | 125.7 | 126.1 | 124.3 | 128.1 | 126.1 | 124.0 | 125.1 |
| Automotive products | 4.46 | 133.1 | 137.8 | 136.8 | 137.9 | 134.3 | 141.1 | 137.7 | 134.5 | 136.1 |
| Home electronics | .32 | 221.2 | 234.9 | 225.2 | 210.1 | 217.0 | 230.5 | 223.7 | 222.3 | 229.2 |
| Appliances, furniture, carpeting | 1.40 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 112.6 | 114.9 |
| Miscellaneous goods | 2.25 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.1 |
| Nondurable | 21.85 | 105.8 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.5 | 107.8 | 108.2 |
| Non-energy | 17.69 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 107.1 |
| Foods and tobacco | 9.69 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.4 | 105.3 |
| Clothing | .68 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 45.4 |
| Chemical products | 4.80 | 125.7 | 128.3 | 126.9 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 130.0 | 129.9 | 129.5 | 129.5 |
| Paper products | 2.03 | 109.7 | 110.5 | 111.5 | 113.5 | 115.9 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 116.5 | 117.5 |
| Energy | 4.16 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 118.1 | 113.4 | 113.1 | 116.9 | 114.0 | 113.8 |
| Business equipment | 10.01 | 121.1 | 122.7 | 122.1 | 123.7 | 125.2 | 125.4 | 125.5 | 126.8 | 127.8 |
| Transit | 1.82 | 90.7 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 95.6 | 97.2 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| Information processing | 2.88 | 179.3 | 180.8 | 182.3 | 185.3 | 188.6 | 189.9 | 191.1 | 193.2 | 196.9 |
| Industrial and other | 5.30 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 |
| Defense and space equipment | 1.97 | 113.5 | 113.8 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 117.4 | 118.2 | 120.6 | 122.0 |
| Construction supplies | 4.37 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.2 |
| Business supplies | 10.95 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 115.9 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 117.0 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 117.9 |
| Materials | 42.01 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 120.1 | 121.0 | 120.8 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 120.9 | 121.3 |
| Non-energy | 30.11 | 125.5 | 126.4 | 127.1 | 127.5 | 128.1 | 128.2 | 128.0 | 127.6 | 128.3 |
| Durable | 18.80 | 143.3 | 144.8 | 145.8 | 146.2 | 147.2 | 147.6 | 147.6 | 147.2 | 148.0 |
| Consumer parts | 4.02 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 110.6 | 112.8 | 110.9 | 109.6 | 108.7 |
| Equipment parts | 6.21 | 241.5 | 243.9 | 247.2 | 250.4 | 255.2 | 256.9 | 258.2 | 262.7 | 265.6 |
| Other | 8.57 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 97.3 | 98.1 |
| Nondurable | 11.32 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.3 |
| Textile | .60 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 67.0 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 66.1 | 65.3 | 64.9 | 65.5 |
| Paper | 2.58 | 94.2 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 93.4 | 94.4 |
| Chemical | 4.55 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.6 |
| Energy | 11.90 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 100.1 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| INDUSTRY GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 81.91 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 119.1 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 121.0 |
| Manufacturing (NAICS) | 77.18 | 118.6 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.6 | 120.9 | 121.5 | 121.2 | 121.1 | 121.7 |
| Durable manufacturing | 42.78 | 134.1 | 135.7 | 135.9 | 136.8 | 137.3 | 138.4 | 138.0 | 138.0 | 139.0 |
| Wood products | 321 | 1.55 | 102.8 | 106.2 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 100.9 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 327 | 2.22 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 108.8 | 108.0 | 109.8 | 108.4 | 108.4 |
| Primary metal | 331 | 2.77 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 91.3 | 92.2 | 88.5 |
| Fabricated metal products | 332 | 5.65 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.5 |
| Machinery | 333 | 5.46 | 97.3 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 103.0 |
| Computer and electronic products | 334 | 7.36 | 298.0 | 301.0 | 303.5 | 308.0 | 316.2 | 320.9 | 323.8 | 335.7 |
| Electrical equip., appliances, and components | 335 | 2.15 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 95.9 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.3 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3361-3 | 7.24 | 123.1 | 127.4 | 126.7 | 128.2 | 126.0 | 131.4 | 127.3 | 124.8 |
| Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 3364-9 | 3.55 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 106.6 |
| Furniture and related products | 337 | 1.70 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 108.3 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 106.5 |
| Miscellaneous | 339 | 3.13 | 120.9 | 122.4 | 122.9 | 123.1 | 124.2 | 124.7 | 124.3 | 124.5 |
| Nondurable manufacturing | 34.41 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 101.5 |
| Food, beverage, and tobacco products | 311,2 | 11.44 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 105.4 |
| Textile and product mills | 313,4 | 1.07 | 75.5 | 76.5 | 75.1 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 74.5 |
| Apparel and leather | 315,6 | .74 | 48.5 | 48.2 | 48.7 | 48.1 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.9 |
| Paper | 322 | 2.97 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 97.2 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 95.0 |
| Printing and support | 323 | 2.17 | 88.8 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 89.2 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 324 | 1.98 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 112.0 | 113.6 | 110.7 | 114.1 | 111.5 | 112.8 |
| Chemical | 325 | 10.46 | 110.5 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 111.8 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 112.3 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 326 | 3.57 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 105.5 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 104.0 |
| Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) | 1133,5111 | 4.73 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 106.1 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 108.4 |
| Mining | 21 | 8.28 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.1 |
| Utilities | 2211,2 | 9.82 | 114.8 | 114.3 | 114.9 | 118.5 | 114.0 | 113.4 | 117.5 | 114.7 |
| Electric | 2211 | 8.15 | 117.9 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 121.7 | 117.2 | 116.9 | 120.5 | 117.9 |
| Natural gas | 2212 | 1.67 | 98.1 | 93.4 | 97.3 | 101.4 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 101.1 | 97.6 |

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 NOTE. See notes to table 1.

Table 5
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: SPECIAL AGGREGATES

1997 = 100, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2004 proportion | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p |
| Total industry | 100.00 | 115.7 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.6 |
| Energy | 18.87 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 107.8 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 106.0 |
| Consumer products | 4.16 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 118.1 | 113.4 | 113.1 | 116.9 | 114.0 | 113.8 |
| Commercial products | 2.50 | 121.7 | 122.1 | 124.7 | 128.0 | 122.2 | 123.6 | 126.7 | 124.8 | 123.3 |
| Oil and gas well drilling | .31 | 116.0 | 116.4 | 122.0 | 123.5 | 123.0 | 126.1 | 128.2 | 127.7 | 123.4 |
| Converted fuel | 3.87 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 107.6 | 105.5 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 104.4 |
| Primary materials | 8.03 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| Non-energy | 81.13 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 119.1 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 120.5 | 120.4 | 121.1 |
| Selected high-technology industries | 4.48 | 418.4 | 422.2 | 429.8 | 436.6 | 453.3 | 459.3 | 462.9 | 469.1 | 480.1 |
| Computer and peripheral equipment | 3341 | 1.02 | 268.6 | 272.2 | 275.0 | 277.9 | 282.3 | 284.3 | 287.2 | 292.4 |
| Communications equipment | 3342 | 1.21 | 155.5 | 157.3 | 160.5 | 162.2 | 168.9 | 169.6 | 167.6 | 173.7 |
| Semiconductors and related electronic components | 334412-9 | 2.25 | 858.9 | 863.7 | 881.5 | 900.0 | 941.0 | 960.3 | 976.3 | 1,020.1 |
| Excluding selected high-technology industries | 76.65 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.3 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3361-3 | 7.24 | 123.1 | 127.4 | 126.7 | 128.2 | 126.0 | 131.4 | 127.3 | 124.8 |
| Motor vehicles | 3361 | 3.30 | 127.1 | 132.6 | 131.5 | 131.8 | 127.6 | 136.9 | 130.6 | 127.0 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 3363 | 3.43 | 118.6 | 121.0 | 120.7 | 122.7 | 122.4 | 124.9 | 122.2 | 121.0 |
| Excluding motor vehicles and parts | 69.41 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.5 |
| Consumer goods | 21.98 | 105.3 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 107.3 |
| Business equipment | 7.74 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 107.5 |
| Construction supplies | 4.33 | 107.4 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.9 |
| Business supplies | 8.12 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 102.3 |
| Materials | 25.22 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| Measures excluding selected high-technology industries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 95.52 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 105.4 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 77.43 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 105.3 |
| Durable | 38.48 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 108.2 |
| Measures excluding motor vehicles and parts | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 92.76 | 115.1 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.8 | 117.6 | 118.1 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 74.67 | 117.2 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 120.6 |
| Durable | 35.72 | 135.5 | 136.6 | 136.9 | 137.7 | 138.8 | 138.9 | 139.4 | 139.9 | 141.1 |
| Measures excluding selected high-technology industries and motor vehicles and parts | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 88.28 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 103.9 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 70.18 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.6 |
| Stage-of-process components of non-energy materials, measures of the input to | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished processors | 13.41 | 156.8 | 158.1 | 159.3 | 160.5 | 162.0 | 163.2 | 162.8 | 163.1 | 164.0 |
| Primary and semifinished processors | 16.70 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.3 | 100.8 |

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1. See note on cover page.

Table 6
DIFFUSION INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Percent

| Item | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| One month earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 43.7 | 50.7 | 43.0 | 37.0 | 52.7 | 56.0 | 49.7 | 48.3 | 59.0 | 60.3 | 71.0 | 58.7 |
| 2004 | 59.0 | 61.7 | 49.7 | 61.7 | 58.3 | 53.5 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 44.7 | 58.7 | 56.7 | 57.7 |
| 2005 | 54.7 | 46.8 | 52.7 | 47.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Three months earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 42.7 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 35.3 | 37.3 | 47.3 | 57.3 | 55.7 | 57.3 | 61.7 | 71.7 | 66.3 |
| 2004 | 66.3 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 60.0 | 58.0 | 53.0 | 56.7 | 56.3 | 62.7 |
| 2005 | 59.2 | 55.7 | 52.3 | 46.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Six months earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 39.7 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 34.7 | 38.7 | 43.3 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 51.7 | 62.0 | 69.7 | 67.7 |
| 2004 | 67.3 | 70.3 | 67.7 | 72.3 | 65.7 | 62.0 | 66.3 | 62.7 | 58.3 | 60.7 | 60.0 | 65.0 |
| 2005 | 62.0 | 55.7 | 60.3 | 52.0 | | | | | | | | |

NOTE. The diffusion indexes are calculated as the percentage of series that increased over the indicated span (one, three, or six months) plus one-half the percentage that were unchanged.

Table 7
CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Percent of capacity, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2004 proportion | 1972- 2004 ave. | 1988- 89 high | 1990- 91 low | 1994- 95 high | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------|
| | | | | | | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 ^r | Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | |
| Total industry | 100.00 | 81.0 | 85.1 | 78.6 | 84.9 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 79.4 | |
| Manufacturing | 84.08 | 79.8 | 85.6 | 77.2 | 84.3 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 77.6 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 78.2 | |
| Manufacturing (NAICS) | 79.81 | 79.6 | 85.5 | 77.0 | 84.4 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 77.2 | 77.5 | |
| Durable manufacturing | 45.64 | 78.0 | 84.5 | 73.4 | 83.6 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 75.2 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 75.6 | |
| Wood products | 321 | 1.56 | 80.0 | 88.9 | 73.1 | 87.7 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 77.3 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 75.7 | 76.9 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 327 | 2.19 | 79.2 | 84.9 | 72.0 | 83.6 | 79.3 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 80.9 |
| Primary metal | 331 | 2.60 | 80.5 | 94.3 | 74.6 | 95.5 | 79.4 | 81.9 | 82.6 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 80.8 | 77.5 | 78.2 |
| Fabricated metal products | 332 | 6.36 | 76.6 | 80.2 | 71.6 | 83.6 | 69.6 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 70.5 |
| Machinery | 333 | 5.63 | 78.8 | 84.8 | 73.0 | 86.9 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 78.4 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 79.8 | 81.4 | 81.8 |
| Computer and electronic products | 334 | 8.65 | 78.7 | 81.7 | 76.6 | 83.9 | 69.8 | 70.9 | 71.1 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 73.7 | 74.6 |
| Electrical equip., appliances, and components | 335 | 2.16 | 82.7 | 87.5 | 75.1 | 92.5 | 77.8 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 79.2 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 80.5 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3361-3 | 7.11 | 77.8 | 90.3 | 56.0 | 87.8 | 80.4 | 79.8 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 84.6 | 81.6 | 79.7 | 79.5 |
| Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 3364-9 | 4.31 | 72.4 | 88.7 | 82.1 | 67.9 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 65.5 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 68.5 |
| Furniture and related products | 337 | 1.83 | 78.7 | 83.6 | 69.4 | 83.4 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 72.9 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 72.0 | 71.9 |
| Miscellaneous | 339 | 3.24 | 76.5 | 81.7 | 77.7 | 80.6 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 77.2 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 78.0 | 77.2 |
| Non-durable manufacturing | 34.16 | 81.8 | 87.1 | 81.7 | 85.4 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 80.2 | |
| Food, beverage, and tobacco products | 311,2 | 11.09 | 81.9 | 85.6 | 81.0 | 84.0 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 82.0 |
| Textile and product mills | 313,4 | 1.15 | 83.1 | 91.5 | 77.2 | 90.7 | 73.2 | 74.8 | 74.5 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 76.3 |
| Apparel and leather | 315,6 | .86 | 79.3 | 84.2 | 77.3 | 89.2 | 69.2 | 68.5 | 70.6 | 70.9 | 70.9 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 71.5 |
| Paper | 322 | 2.71 | 88.1 | 93.7 | 85.2 | 92.5 | 86.1 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 86.2 | 86.8 |
| Printing and support | 323 | 2.39 | 83.7 | 91.6 | 82.7 | 86.0 | 72.1 | 72.0 | 72.1 | 72.4 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 72.4 | 73.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 324 | 1.68 | 86.1 | 88.9 | 82.9 | 90.3 | 89.1 | 90.2 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 93.0 | 90.9 | 91.9 | 92.2 |
| Chemical | 325 | 10.88 | 78.4 | 85.7 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 75.4 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 76.6 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 326 | 3.40 | 83.7 | 91.1 | 77.1 | 92.2 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.5 |
| Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) | 1133,5111 | 4.28 | 84.9 | 90.5 | 80.4 | 83.9 | 87.0 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 91.3 |
| Mining | 21 | 6.99 | 87.1 | 85.8 | 83.5 | 89.1 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.5 |
| Utilities | 2211,2 | 8.92 | 86.8 | 92.8 | 84.2 | 93.9 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 83.3 | 86.2 | 84.1 | 83.4 |
| Selected high-technology industries | 5.49 | 78.3 | 81.0 | 74.3 | 86.4 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 69.8 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 72.9 | |
| Computer and peripheral equipment | 3341 | 1.17 | 78.4 | 80.2 | 67.5 | 85.0 | 74.2 | 73.7 | 75.9 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.4 |
| Communications equipment | 3342 | 1.83 | 76.0 | 80.8 | 73.4 | 87.4 | 53.7 | 56.7 | 58.8 | 62.3 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 64.5 |
| Semiconductors and related electronic components | 334412-9 | 2.50 | 81.1 | 82.8 | 77.5 | 90.4 | 80.5 | 78.5 | 75.6 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 76.9 |
| Measures excluding selected high-technology industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total industry | 94.51 | 81.1 | 85.5 | 78.8 | 84.8 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 80.1 | |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 78.59 | 79.9 | 86.0 | 77.3 | 84.2 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 78.7 | 79.1 | |
| STAGE-OF-PROCESS GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude | 10.28 | 86.4 | 88.9 | 84.8 | 89.3 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 85.5 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 87.0 | |
| Primary and semifinished | 47.74 | 82.1 | 86.5 | 77.5 | 87.8 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 80.0 | |
| Finished | 41.98 | 77.9 | 83.1 | 77.2 | 80.5 | 74.1 | 74.9 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.7 | 77.1 | |

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1. See note on cover page.

Table 8
INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY

Percent change

| Item | Average annual rate | | | | Fourth quarter to fourth quarter | | | | Annual rate | | | | Monthly rate |
|---|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|------|------|-------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1972- 79 | 1980- 88 | 1989- 94 | 1995- 2005 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 ^p | 2004 Q3 | 2004 Q4 | 2005 Q1 | 2005 Q2 | 2005 May |
| Total industry | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.4 | .5 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .1 |
| Manufacturing ¹ | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | .0 | -.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .1 |
| Mining | .8 | .1 | -.9 | -.5 | -.6 | -1.7 | -.4 | -.7 | -.3 | -.6 | -.7 | -.8 | -.1 |
| Utilities | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .1 |
| Selected high-technology industries | 18.3 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 28.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing ¹ ex. selected high-technology industries | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -.4 | -.6 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .0 |
| STAGE-OF-PROCESS GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude | 1.7 | .3 | -.3 | -.4 | -.8 | -2.2 | -.2 | -.7 | -.1 | -.3 | -.5 | -.8 | -.1 |
| Primary and semifinished | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 | .8 | -.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | .1 |
| Finished | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | .3 | .6 | .3 | 1.0 | .2 | .2 | .5 | 1.0 | .1 |

p Preliminary.

1. See note on cover page.

Table 9
GROSS VALUE OF FINAL PRODUCTS AND NONINDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES

Billions of 2000 dollars at annual rate, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2000 | 2004 | 2004 | | | | 2005 Q1 ^r | 2005 | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p |
| Final products and nonindustrial supplies | 2,815.1 | 2,859.0 | 2,824.5 | 2,842.8 | 2,863.9 | 2,905.0 | 2,930.8 | 2,938.6 | 2,938.1 | 2,926.8 | 2,939.1 |
| Final products | 2,113.6 | 2,163.9 | 2,139.0 | 2,148.8 | 2,167.5 | 2,201.3 | 2,222.2 | 2,229.5 | 2,226.9 | 2,213.7 | 2,226.1 |
| Consumer goods | 1,481.0 | 1,542.9 | 1,539.9 | 1,534.9 | 1,536.6 | 1,560.1 | 1,568.5 | 1,575.1 | 1,573.5 | 1,555.0 | 1,563.9 |
| Durable | 470.8 | 509.9 | 517.0 | 507.4 | 505.0 | 515.1 | 515.8 | 525.4 | 515.5 | 505.5 | 510.6 |
| Automotive products | 279.5 | 317.1 | 323.1 | 313.3 | 312.6 | 323.3 | 323.9 | 332.6 | 323.7 | 315.6 | 319.3 |
| Other durable goods | 191.4 | 193.0 | 194.2 | 194.2 | 192.6 | 192.0 | 192.2 | 193.1 | 192.1 | 190.1 | 191.5 |
| Nondurable | 1,010.2 | 1,033.6 | 1,024.5 | 1,028.2 | 1,032.0 | 1,045.7 | 1,053.2 | 1,051.3 | 1,058.1 | 1,049.1 | 1,053.2 |
| Equipment, total | 632.7 | 623.2 | 599.5 | 615.8 | 634.1 | 644.5 | 658.0 | 658.5 | 657.5 | 664.2 | 667.7 |
| Business and defense | 616.8 | 609.9 | 586.8 | 602.7 | 620.9 | 630.4 | 643.5 | 643.8 | 643.3 | 649.9 | 654.1 |
| Business | 558.7 | 536.7 | 516.3 | 529.7 | 546.7 | 555.2 | 566.7 | 566.8 | 565.7 | 570.7 | 573.9 |
| Defense and space | 58.1 | 72.6 | 69.8 | 72.2 | 73.6 | 74.6 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 76.8 | 78.2 | 79.0 |
| Nonindustrial supplies | 701.4 | 695.3 | 685.8 | 694.0 | 696.6 | 704.0 | 709.0 | 709.5 | 711.4 | 713.2 | 713.2 |
| Construction supplies | 196.8 | 192.0 | 188.5 | 191.8 | 193.7 | 193.9 | 195.8 | 196.5 | 196.5 | 197.1 | 197.8 |
| Business supplies | 504.6 | 503.3 | 497.3 | 502.2 | 502.9 | 510.1 | 513.2 | 513.1 | 514.9 | 516.1 | 515.4 |
| Commercial energy products | 136.0 | 148.5 | 147.8 | 147.5 | 146.1 | 151.5 | 149.9 | 150.4 | 151.2 | 151.5 | 149.5 |

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Table 10
GROSS-VALUE-WEIGHTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: STAGE-OF-PROCESS GROUPS

Percent change, seasonally adjusted

| Item | 2004 gross value ¹ | Fourth quarter to fourth quarter | | | Annual rate | | | | Monthly rate | | | | May '04 to May '05 |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | 2005 Q1 ^r | 2005 Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^r | May ^p | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished | 1,830.4 | .3 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 1.0 | -.5 | -.4 | .6 | 3.8 |
| Semifinished | 1,631.9 | 3.8 | .2 | 5.2 | 4.4 | .7 | 7.0 | 3.3 | .2 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | 2.4 |
| Primary | 948.6 | 3.4 | .1 | 1.6 | -.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | -.7 | -.1 | .4 | -1.4 | .7 | .6 |
| Crude | 400.2 | -.6 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | .3 | 1.6 | .3 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | 1.3 |

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1. Billions of 2000 dollars.

Table 11
ELECTRIC POWER USE

1997 = 100

| Item | 1997 billion kWh | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | 2004 | | 2005 | | | | 2004 | | 2005 | | | |
| | | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^p | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. ^r | Mar. ^r | Apr. ^p |
| Total Industry | 983.9 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.7 |
| Manufacturing¹ | 890.9 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 93.4 |
| Durable | 386.5 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 94.7 |
| Nondurable | 498.4 | 93.6 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 90.3 | 91.1 | 92.4 |
| Mining | 93.0 | 85.2 | 86.8 | 85.5 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 83.3 | 86.3 | 88.5 | 87.7 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 82.9 |
| Total ex. nuclear nondefense | 962.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 93.1 |
| Utility sales to industry | 913.5 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 90.3 |
| Industrial generation | 70.4 | 135.7 | 132.6 | 132.7 | 132.0 | 134.6 | 133.3 | 133.3 | 137.6 | 138.0 | 128.2 | 136.3 | 130.3 |

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1. See note on cover page.

NOTE. Additional industry detail is available on the Board's web site, www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/download.htm.

Table 12

HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Total Industry

Seasonally adjusted

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Annual |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| IP (percent change)¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 1.9 | -6 | .9 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | .8 | .3 | .5 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 2.6 |
| 1984 | 2.1 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .1 | -2 | -1 | .4 | .1 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 2.9 | .5 | 9.0 |
| 1985 | -3 | .4 | .1 | -2 | .1 | .0 | -7 | .5 | .4 | -4 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .5 | -7 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| 1986 | .5 | -8 | -6 | .0 | .2 | -3 | .6 | -2 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .9 | 2.4 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 1.0 |
| 1987 | -3 | 1.3 | .1 | .6 | .7 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .2 | 1.5 | .5 | .5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .5 | -1 | .2 | .2 | .5 | -3 | .6 | .2 | .4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 |
| 1989 | .3 | -5 | .3 | -1 | -7 | .0 | -9 | 1.0 | -3 | .0 | .3 | .7 | 1.5 | -1.9 | -2.5 | 2.0 | .9 |
| 1990 | -6 | .9 | .5 | .0 | .1 | .3 | -2 | .3 | .2 | -7 | -1.2 | -7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -5.9 | .9 |
| 1991 | -5 | -6 | -5 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .1 | .8 | -2 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -7.5 | 2.6 | 5.6 | .9 | -1.5 |
| 1992 | -6 | .7 | .8 | .7 | .5 | .0 | .8 | -4 | .2 | .7 | .4 | .0 | -3 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 |
| 1993 | .5 | .4 | .0 | .3 | -4 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .7 | .5 | .5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 3.3 |
| 1994 | .4 | .0 | 1.0 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .9 | .6 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 5.4 |
| 1995 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .3 | -4 | 1.4 | .4 | -2 | .2 | .5 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| 1996 | -9 | 1.5 | -2 | .9 | .7 | .9 | -1 | .7 | .6 | .1 | .9 | .7 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 |
| 1997 | .3 | 1.2 | .5 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | .6 | .4 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 7.3 |
| 1998 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .5 | -4 | -2 | 1.9 | -3 | .8 | -2 | .2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.8 |
| 1999 | .6 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .7 | .0 | .6 | .6 | -3 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| 2000 | -1 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .0 | -5 | -3 | .4 | -5 | -1 | -2 | 4.7 | 6.7 | -1.4 | -2.0 | 4.3 |
| 2001 | -1.0 | -6 | -3 | -2 | -5 | -6 | -4 | -1 | -5 | -4 | -5 | .0 | -6.7 | -4.6 | -4.7 | -4.2 | -3.6 |
| 2002 | .7 | -2 | .6 | .4 | .2 | .7 | -1 | .0 | .0 | -5 | .1 | -4 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -3 |
| 2003 | .2 | .1 | -4 | -9 | .1 | .3 | .6 | -1 | .7 | .2 | 1.0 | .2 | -7 | -4.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | .0 |
| 2004 | .3 | 1.1 | -3 | .5 | .7 | -4 | .7 | .1 | -3 | .8 | .3 | .8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 2005 | -1 | .5 | .2 | -3 | .4 | | | | | | | | 3.5 | | | | |
| IP (1997=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.6 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 110.9 |
| 2004 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.7 | 115.5 | 115.1 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 115.7 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 117.9 | 113.9 | 115.1 | 115.9 | 117.2 | 115.5 |
| 2005 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.6 | | | | | | | | 118.2 | | | | |
| Capacity (percent of 1997 output) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 147.1 | 147.0 | 146.9 | 146.9 | 146.8 | 146.8 | 146.7 | 146.8 | 146.8 | 146.9 | 146.9 | 147.0 | 147.0 | 146.8 | 146.8 | 146.9 | 146.9 |
| 2004 | 147.2 | 147.3 | 147.5 | 147.6 | 147.8 | 147.9 | 148.1 | 148.2 | 148.4 | 148.5 | 148.7 | 148.8 | 147.3 | 147.8 | 148.2 | 148.7 | 148.0 |
| 2005 | 148.9 | 149.1 | 149.2 | 149.4 | 149.5 | | | | | | | | 149.1 | | | | |
| Utilization (percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 72.1 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 73.0 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.9 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 71.9 | 73.4 | 75.9 | 77.7 | 74.7 |
| 1984 | 79.5 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 79.8 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.4 | 80.4 |
| 1985 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 79.7 | 80.1 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 79.5 |
| 1986 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.2 | 78.6 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 79.3 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 78.8 |
| 1987 | 79.1 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 79.7 | 80.7 | 81.6 | 83.2 | 81.3 |
| 1988 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 84.3 |
| 1989 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 82.7 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 84.8 | 84.0 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 83.6 |
| 1990 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 81.1 | 82.4 |
| 1991 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 80.5 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 79.6 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 79.6 |
| 1992 | 79.1 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 79.5 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 80.3 |
| 1993 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 81.9 | 81.3 |
| 1994 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.9 | 82.5 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 84.4 | 83.5 |
| 1995 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 82.9 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 84.5 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 83.7 |
| 1996 | 81.9 | 82.7 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 82.7 |
| 1997 | 83.1 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 83.7 |
| 1998 | 84.0 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 82.5 | 81.9 | 83.1 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 83.7 | 83.1 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 82.9 |
| 1999 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.2 |
| 2000 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 83.2 | 82.9 | 82.2 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.1 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 81.9 | 80.7 | 82.0 |
| 2001 | 79.3 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 76.6 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 75.4 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 78.7 | 77.2 | 75.8 | 74.6 | 76.6 |
| 2002 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 75.7 | 75.4 | 75.3 |
| 2003 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 75.5 | 76.5 | 75.5 |
| 2004 | 76.9 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 77.7 | 78.2 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 78.5 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 77.3 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.8 | 78.1 |
| 2005 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 79.4 | | | | | | | | 79.3 | | | | |

1. Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

Table 13
HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Manufacturing¹

Seasonally adjusted

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Annual |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| IP (percent change)² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 2.5 | -2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .3 | .2 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 4.6 |
| 1984 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .2 | -2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 12.9 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 9.9 |
| 1985 | -4 | -3 | .8 | -3 | .1 | .1 | -6 | .6 | .1 | -2 | .6 | .4 | .1 | 1.0 | .0 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 1986 | 1.2 | -7 | -3 | .3 | .2 | -4 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .9 | 4.6 | -3 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | -3 | 1.5 | .0 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .7 | .5 | .5 | 1.6 | .6 | .6 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 5.5 |
| 1988 | -2 | .1 | .3 | .8 | -1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .2 | .4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| 1989 | .8 | -1.0 | -1 | .1 | -9 | .2 | -1.1 | .9 | -3 | -1 | .2 | .2 | 1.6 | -3.4 | -3.0 | .8 | .8 |
| 1990 | -2 | 1.4 | .4 | -2 | .0 | .3 | -2 | .3 | .0 | -8 | -1.1 | -2 | 4.1 | 2.7 | .6 | -6.5 | .7 |
| 1991 | -8 | -6 | -6 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | .3 | .3 | 1.0 | -2 | -2 | -1 | -8.9 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 1.6 | -2.0 |
| 1992 | -6 | .9 | .9 | .5 | .7 | .2 | .8 | -3 | .0 | .6 | .4 | -2 | .8 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| 1993 | 1.1 | .2 | -1 | .5 | -1 | -1 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .8 | .5 | .6 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 3.5 |
| 1994 | .2 | .1 | 1.3 | .8 | .7 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 6.0 |
| 1995 | .4 | -1 | .2 | -1 | .0 | .4 | -6 | 1.2 | .9 | -1 | .0 | .5 | 5.6 | .4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 1996 | -1.1 | 1.5 | -3 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | .8 | .0 | .9 | 1.0 | .7 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | .3 | 1.4 | .8 | .1 | .5 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | .9 | .7 | .8 | .5 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 8.5 |
| 1998 | .8 | .2 | .1 | .8 | .3 | -5 | -2 | 2.2 | -4 | 1.0 | .0 | .4 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| 1999 | .4 | .7 | .1 | .4 | .9 | -2 | .4 | .9 | -3 | 1.3 | .6 | .9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 5.2 |
| 2000 | .0 | .3 | .9 | .7 | .4 | .0 | -3 | -6 | .3 | -5 | -5 | -5 | 5.2 | 6.7 | -1.8 | -3.7 | 4.6 |
| 2001 | -9 | -6 | -4 | -2 | -5 | -7 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -5 | -2 | .2 | -7.6 | -4.8 | -5.2 | -4.0 | -4.2 |
| 2002 | .7 | -2 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .8 | -2 | .1 | .0 | -7 | .0 | -5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | -3.2 | -4 |
| 2003 | .3 | -1 | -2 | -9 | .1 | .6 | .3 | -2 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.1 | .0 | -6 | -3.3 | 3.9 | 6.5 | .0 |
| 2004 | .2 | 1.2 | .1 | .6 | .6 | -1 | .8 | .4 | -4 | 1.1 | .1 | .5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 2005 | .4 | .4 | -2 | -1 | .6 | | | | | | | | 3.9 | | | | |
| IP (1997=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 111.8 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 111.9 |
| 2004 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 116.4 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 119.1 | 119.7 | 115.1 | 116.8 | 117.9 | 119.3 | 117.2 |
| 2005 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 121.0 | | | | | | | | 120.4 | | | | |
| Capacity (percent of 1997 output) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 151.9 | 151.8 | 151.8 | 151.7 | 151.7 | 151.6 | 151.6 | 151.7 | 151.7 | 151.8 | 151.9 | 152.0 | 151.8 | 151.7 | 151.7 | 151.9 | 151.8 |
| 2004 | 152.1 | 152.2 | 152.3 | 152.5 | 152.6 | 152.8 | 153.0 | 153.1 | 153.3 | 153.4 | 153.6 | 153.8 | 152.2 | 152.6 | 153.1 | 153.6 | 152.9 |
| 2005 | 153.9 | 154.1 | 154.3 | 154.5 | 154.7 | | | | | | | | 154.1 | | | | |
| Utilization (percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 71.4 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 70.3 | 72.2 | 74.7 | 76.7 | 73.5 |
| 1984 | 78.2 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 79.4 |
| 1985 | 79.2 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 77.8 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 79.0 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.5 |
| 1986 | 79.2 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 78.7 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 79.0 | 78.6 |
| 1987 | 79.1 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 80.7 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 81.6 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 79.7 | 80.5 | 81.3 | 83.2 | 81.2 |
| 1988 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 84.1 |
| 1989 | 85.6 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 82.1 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 84.8 | 83.6 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 83.2 |
| 1990 | 81.5 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 81.0 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 80.0 | 81.6 |
| 1991 | 78.4 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 78.3 |
| 1992 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 79.7 | 79.5 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.4 |
| 1993 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 80.0 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 80.8 | 80.3 |
| 1994 | 81.1 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.3 | 81.3 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 82.6 |
| 1995 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 82.8 | 82.7 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 83.9 | 82.9 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 82.8 |
| 1996 | 80.5 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 81.4 |
| 1997 | 81.9 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 83.2 | 82.8 |
| 1998 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 80.6 | 81.9 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 82.8 | 81.9 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.8 |
| 1999 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 81.2 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 81.1 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 81.1 |
| 2000 | 81.4 | 81.3 | 81.6 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.5 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 78.8 | 78.1 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 80.4 | 78.8 | 80.6 |
| 2001 | 77.1 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 75.6 | 75.1 | 74.4 | 74.1 | 73.7 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 76.5 | 75.0 | 73.7 | 72.6 | 74.5 |
| 2002 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 73.5 | 74.1 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 73.6 | 73.7 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 73.6 | 74.0 | 73.5 | 73.5 |
| 2003 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 73.4 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 73.4 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 73.5 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 73.7 |
| 2004 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 77.2 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 77.6 | 76.7 |
| 2005 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 78.2 | | | | | | | | 78.1 | | | | |

1. See note on cover page.

2. Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

Table 14
HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Total Industry Excluding Selected High-Technology Industries

Seasonally adjusted

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Annual |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| IP (percent change)¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 1.9 | -.7 | .8 | 1.2 | .7 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .8 | .2 | .5 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 2.0 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | -.2 | .4 | .1 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | -.2 | 7.9 |
| 1985 | -.3 | .5 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | -.6 | .4 | .5 | -.4 | .3 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.0 | -.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | .6 | -.8 | -.7 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .8 | 2.5 | -.29 | .6 | 4.0 | .9 |
| 1987 | -.4 | 1.2 | .1 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .1 | 1.4 | .5 | .4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 4.2 |
| 1988 | .0 | .4 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .5 | -.4 | .5 | .2 | .4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| 1989 | .3 | -.5 | .4 | -.1 | -.7 | .0 | -.1.1 | .9 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | 1.7 | -.2.1 | -.3.3 | 1.3 | .6 |
| 1990 | -.7 | .8 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | -.8 | -.1.3 | -.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | .9 | -.6.5 | .3 |
| 1991 | -.4 | -.8 | -.6 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .0 | .1 | .9 | -.2 | -.2 | -.5 | -.8.0 | 2.1 | 5.4 | .3 | -.2.0 |
| 1992 | -.8 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .3 | -.2 | .7 | -.5 | .1 | .6 | .3 | .0 | -.1.8 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 1993 | .5 | .3 | .0 | .3 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .4 | .4 | 3.1 | .6 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 |
| 1994 | .4 | .0 | .8 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .7 | .4 | .9 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 |
| 1995 | .1 | -.2 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | -.6 | 1.2 | .1 | -.5 | .0 | .4 | 2.8 | -.1.4 | 1.4 | .5 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -.1.1 | 1.3 | -.4 | .8 | .4 | .7 | -.4 | .4 | .5 | -.2 | .8 | .5 | -.5 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | .0 | .8 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .4 | .1 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 4.2 |
| 1998 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .5 | .3 | -.8 | -.6 | 1.7 | -.5 | .7 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | -.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | .2 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | -.3 | .3 | .5 | -.5 | 1.0 | .2 | .7 | .3 | .7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | -.6 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | -.7 | -.4 | .2 | -.6 | -.3 | -.3 | .5 | 2.8 | -.3.5 | -.3.6 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | -.1.0 | -.6 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 | -.5 | -.3 | .0 | -.5 | -.4 | -.5 | .0 | -.6.9 | -.3.5 | -.3.7 | -.4.4 | -.4.1 |
| 2002 | .8 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | .2 | .7 | -.2 | -.2 | -.1 | -.5 | -.1 | -.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | .9 | -.3.4 | -.2 |
| 2003 | .1 | .0 | -.5 | -.1.0 | .0 | .2 | .6 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | 1.0 | .2 | -.1.8 | -.5.1 | 3.3 | 5.1 | -.1.0 |
| 2004 | .2 | 1.0 | -.4 | .5 | .6 | -.4 | .7 | .0 | -.3 | .8 | .2 | .8 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| 2005 | -.3 | .4 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | | | | | | | | 2.3 | | | | |
| IP (1997=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 100.3 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 101.0 | 100.0 |
| 2004 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 102.3 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 103.4 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 105.4 | | | | | | | | 105.2 | | | | |
| Capacity (percent of 1997 output) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 131.6 | 131.5 | 131.5 | 131.4 | 131.3 | 131.2 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.5 | 131.3 | 131.1 | 131.0 | 131.2 |
| 2004 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.2 | 131.2 | 131.2 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 131.4 | 131.4 | 131.4 | 131.1 | 131.2 | 131.3 | 131.4 | 131.2 |
| 2005 | 131.4 | 131.5 | 131.5 | 131.5 | 131.6 | | | | | | | | 131.5 | | | | |
| Utilization (percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 72.0 | 71.4 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.4 | 77.7 | 71.8 | 73.3 | 75.7 | 77.4 | 74.6 |
| 1984 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 80.1 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 79.5 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| 1985 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 79.6 |
| 1986 | 80.3 | 79.6 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 78.8 | 78.7 | 79.3 | 79.1 |
| 1987 | 79.3 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 82.1 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 81.6 |
| 1988 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 85.4 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 84.6 |
| 1989 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.4 | 85.2 | 84.4 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 84.0 |
| 1990 | 82.7 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 80.5 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 81.4 | 82.7 |
| 1991 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 80.2 | 79.7 | 79.4 | 79.5 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 79.9 |
| 1992 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 79.5 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 80.4 |
| 1993 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 81.4 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 81.4 |
| 1994 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.8 | 82.5 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 84.3 | 83.5 |
| 1995 | 84.7 | 84.4 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 84.4 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 83.5 |
| 1996 | 81.8 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 82.8 |
| 1997 | 83.2 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 84.1 | 83.6 |
| 1998 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 82.1 | 83.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 82.6 | 83.1 |
| 1999 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.1 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 81.9 |
| 2000 | 81.9 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 80.3 | 79.9 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 81.4 |
| 2001 | 79.1 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 77.8 | 77.3 | 77.0 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 76.1 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 78.6 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 75.8 | 77.2 |
| 2002 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 76.2 | 76.1 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 76.4 | 76.6 |
| 2003 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 76.2 | 75.4 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 76.2 |
| 2004 | 77.6 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.8 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 78.7 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 78.8 |
| 2005 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 80.1 | | | | | | | | 80.0 | | | | |

1. Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

NOTE. Selected high-technology industries are computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Table 15

HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Manufacturing¹ Excluding Selected High-Technology Industries

Seasonally adjusted

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Annual |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| IP (percent change)² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 2.5 | -.2 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .2 | .2 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 3.6 |
| 1984 | 1.8 | .9 | .4 | .3 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .0 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 8.4 |
| 1985 | -.5 | -.2 | .8 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | -.4 | .6 | .2 | -.3 | .6 | .4 | -.2 | 1.8 | .5 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 1986 | 1.3 | -.7 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .8 | 4.8 | -.5 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | -.4 | 1.4 | .0 | .4 | .7 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .4 | 1.5 | .6 | .5 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 4.6 |
| 1988 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .7 | -.2 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | .6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| 1989 | .8 | -1.1 | .0 | .0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.3 | .9 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | 2.0 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1990 | -.3 | 1.4 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | -.8 | -1.2 | -.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | .2 | -7.2 | .0 |
| 1991 | -.8 | -.8 | -.8 | .3 | .7 | 1.1 | .3 | .2 | 1.1 | -.2 | -.3 | -.3 | -9.6 | 1.4 | 7.0 | .9 | -2.6 |
| 1992 | -.8 | .8 | .9 | .4 | .6 | .1 | .7 | -.4 | -1.1 | .4 | .3 | -.3 | -1.0 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 1993 | 1.1 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .5 | 3.9 | 1.0 | .4 | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| 1994 | .1 | .1 | 1.1 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .0 | .8 | .5 | .9 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 4.4 |
| 1995 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 | -.2 | .3 | -.8 | 1.0 | .6 | -.4 | -.2 | .3 | 2.7 | -2.5 | .3 | .9 | 2.5 |
| 1996 | -1.3 | 1.3 | -.5 | 1.0 | .4 | .9 | .0 | .4 | .6 | -.3 | .7 | .7 | -1.9 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | -.1 | 1.0 | .4 | -.3 | .2 | .5 | .3 | 1.0 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .2 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 4.9 |
| 1998 | .5 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | -1.0 | -.7 | 2.1 | -.7 | .9 | -.2 | .1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| 1999 | .0 | .3 | -.3 | .0 | .7 | -.6 | .0 | .8 | -.5 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | .2 | .8 | .8 | 6.2 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | -.6 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | -.6 | -.8 | .1 | -.6 | -.7 | -.6 | .4 | 2.2 | -4.3 | -5.7 | .9 |
| 2001 | -.9 | -.5 | -.4 | .0 | -.4 | -.6 | -.2 | -.3 | -.5 | -.5 | -.3 | .2 | -8.0 | -3.4 | -4.0 | -4.2 | -4.9 |
| 2002 | .8 | -.2 | .4 | .1 | .3 | .7 | -.2 | .0 | -.1 | -.8 | -.1 | -.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | -4.6 | -.3 |
| 2003 | .3 | -.3 | -.3 | -1.0 | .0 | .5 | .3 | -.4 | .9 | .2 | 1.2 | .0 | -2.0 | -4.6 | 2.9 | 5.9 | -1.2 |
| 2004 | .0 | 1.1 | .1 | .6 | .5 | -.2 | .8 | .3 | -.5 | 1.1 | .0 | .5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| 2005 | .2 | .3 | -.3 | -.2 | .5 | | | | | | | | 2.4 | | | | |
| IP (1997=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 100.2 | 99.1 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 104.5 | 102.9 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 105.3 | | | | | | | | 105.1 | | | | |
| Capacity (percent of 1997 output) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 133.6 | 133.5 | 133.4 | 133.4 | 133.3 | 133.2 | 133.1 | 133.1 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 132.9 | 133.5 | 133.3 | 133.1 | 133.0 | 133.2 |
| 2004 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.1 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.0 |
| 2005 | 133.1 | 133.1 | 133.2 | 133.2 | 133.2 | | | | | | | | 133.1 | | | | |
| Utilization (percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 69.9 | 69.7 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 74.2 | 75.4 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 70.0 | 71.9 | 74.4 | 76.3 | 73.1 |
| 1984 | 77.8 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 78.8 |
| 1985 | 78.6 | 78.3 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.4 |
| 1986 | 79.6 | 79.0 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 79.3 | 78.9 |
| 1987 | 79.3 | 80.3 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 79.9 | 80.8 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 81.5 |
| 1988 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 83.8 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 85.2 | 84.5 |
| 1989 | 86.0 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 83.6 |
| 1990 | 81.8 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 81.3 | 80.2 | 79.4 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.2 | 80.3 | 81.9 |
| 1991 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.7 | 78.8 | 78.8 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 79.0 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 78.5 |
| 1992 | 78.0 | 78.5 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.4 |
| 1993 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 80.0 | 80.4 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 80.8 | 80.3 |
| 1994 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 81.3 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 83.7 | 82.5 |
| 1995 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 83.7 | 82.6 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 82.5 |
| 1996 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 81.6 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 81.5 | 81.9 | 82.3 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.5 |
| 1997 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.2 | 82.0 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 82.5 |
| 1998 | 83.1 | 82.7 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.5 | 81.5 | 80.7 | 82.1 | 81.3 | 81.9 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 82.0 |
| 1999 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 80.6 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 80.7 |
| 2000 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 77.5 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 79.4 | 78.0 | 79.7 |
| 2001 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 75.5 | 75.1 | 74.9 | 74.7 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 76.3 | 75.5 | 74.6 | 73.8 | 75.1 |
| 2002 | 74.4 | 74.3 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 74.3 | 74.4 | 75.0 | 75.4 | 74.6 | 74.9 |
| 2003 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 74.2 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 73.9 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 74.4 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 75.4 | 74.4 |
| 2004 | 75.7 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 77.4 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 78.8 | 76.3 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 77.4 |
| 2005 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 78.7 | 79.1 | | | | | | | | 79.0 | | | | |

1. See note on cover page.

2. Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

NOTE. Selected high-technology industries are computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The **Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization** statistical release, which is published around the middle of the month, reports measures of output, capacity, and capacity utilization in manufacturing, mining, and the electric and gas utilities industries. The release also includes monthly indexes on the use of electric power in manufacturing and mining. More detailed descriptions of industrial production, capacity utilization, and electric power are available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17 at the Board's World Wide Web site. In addition, files containing data shown in the release, more detailed series that were published in the G.17 prior to December 2000, and historical data are available at the Board's Web site. Instructions for searching for and downloading specific series are provided as well. For paid access to the data files through the Department of Commerce's Economic Bulletin Board or World Wide Web site, please call STAT-USA at 1-800-STAT-USA or 202-452-1986. Diskettes containing historical data and the data published in this release also are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Publications Services, 202-452-3245.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Coverage. The industrial production (IP) index measures the real output of the manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities industries; the reference period for the index is 1997. Manufacturing consists of those industries included in the North American Industry Classification System, or NAICS, definition of manufacturing *plus* those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing and included in the industrial sector. For the period since 1997, the total IP index has been constructed from 300 individual series based on the 2002 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS) codes. These individual series are classified in two ways: (1) market groups, and (2) industry groups. Market groups consist of products and materials. Total products are the aggregate of final products, such as consumer goods and equipment, and nonindustrial supplies (which are inputs to nonindustrial sectors). Materials are inputs in the manufacture of products. Major industry groups include three-digit NAICS industries and aggregates of these industries—for example, durable and nondurable manufacturing, mining, and utilities. A complete description of the market and industry structures, including details regarding series classification, relative importance weights, and data sources, is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/About.html). Changes in output for the market and industry groups are summarized in table 1 and the levels of output (in index form) are shown in table 4. Special aggregates, that highlight the relative importance and contributions of several key industries, such as high-technology and motor vehicles, are summarized in tables 2 and 5. For a detailed description of the contents of the statistical tables, see below.

Source data. On a monthly basis, the individual indexes of industrial production are constructed from two main types of source data: (1) output measured in physical units and (2) data on inputs to the production process, from which output is inferred. Data on physical products, such as tons of steel or barrels of oil, are obtained from private trade associations and from government agencies; data of this type are used to estimate monthly IP wherever possible and appropriate. Production indexes for a few industries are derived by dividing estimated nominal output (calculated using unit production or sales and unit values) by a corresponding Fisher price index; the most notable of these fall within the high-technology grouping and include computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors. When suitable data on physical product are not available, estimates of output are based on either production-worker hours or electric power use by industry. Data on hours worked by production workers are collected in the monthly establishment survey conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data on electric power use are described below. The factors used to convert inputs into estimates of production are based on historical relationships between the inputs and the comprehensive annual data used to benchmark the IP indexes; these factors also may be influenced by technological or cyclical developments. The annual data used in benchmarking the individual IP indexes are constructed from a variety of source data, such as the quinquennial *Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries* and the

Annual Survey of Manufactures, prepared by the Bureau of the Census; the *Minerals Yearbook*, prepared by the United States Geological Survey of the Department of the Interior; and publications of the Department of Energy.

Aggregation Methodology and Weights. The aggregation method for the IP index is a version of the Fisher-ideal index formula. (For a detailed discussion of the aggregation method, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin* February 1997 and March 2001.) In the IP index, series that measure the output of an individual industry are combined using weights derived from their proportion in the total value-added output of all industries. The IP index, which extends back to 1919, is built as a chain-type index since 1972. The current formula for the growth in monthly IP (or any of the sub-aggregates) since 1972 is the geometric mean of the change in output (I), and, as can be seen below, is computed using the unit value added estimate for the current month (p_m) and the estimate for previous month:

$$\frac{I_m^A}{I_{m-1}^A} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum I_{m-1}^{p_{m-1}} \times \sum I_m^{p_m}}{\sum I_{m-1}^{p_{m-1}} \times \sum I_{m-1}^{p_m}}}$$

The IP proportions (typically shown in the first column of the relevant tables in the G.17 release) are estimates of the industries' relative contributions to overall growth in the following year. For example, the relative importance weight of the motor vehicles and parts industry is about 5 percent. If output in this industry increased 10 percent in a month, then this gain would boost growth in total IP by ½ percentage point (0.05 × 10% = 0.5%). To assist users with calculations, the Federal Reserve's web site provides supplemental monthly statistics that represent the exact proportionate contribution of a monthly change in a component index to the monthly change in the total index (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/ipdisk/ipweights.sa).

Timing. The first estimate of output for a month is published around the 15th of the following month. The estimate is preliminary (denoted by the superscript "p" in tables) and subject to revision in each of the subsequent three months as new source data become available. (Revised estimates are denoted by the superscript "r" in tables.) For the first estimate of output for a given month, about 59 percent of the source data (in value-added terms) are available; the fraction of available source data increases to about 86 percent for estimates in the second month that the estimate is published, 96 percent in the third month, and 96 percent in the fourth month. Data availability by data type is summarized in the table below:

Availability of Monthly IP Data in Publication Window
(Percent of value added in 2004)

| Type of data | Month of estimate | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th |
| Physical product | 24 | 40 | 50 | 50 |
| Production-worker hours | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Electric power use | 0 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| IP data received | 59 | 86 | 96 | 96 |
| IP data estimated | 41 | 14 | 4 | 4 |

NOTE—The physical product group includes series based on either monthly or quarterly data. As can be seen in the first line of the table, in the first month, a physical product indicator is available for about half of the series (in terms of value added) that ultimately are based on physical product data (24 percent out of total of 59 percent). Of the 24 percent, about five-sixths (20 percent of total IP) include series that are derived from weekly physical product data and for which actual monthly data may lag up to several months. On average, quarterly product data are received for the third estimate of industrial production. Specifically, quarterly data are available for the second estimate of the last month of a quarter, the third estimate of the second month of a quarter, and the fourth estimate of the first month of a quarter. About 4 percent of the source data for monthly IP—all physical product measures—are available too late for direct inclusion in the current index and are incorporated at the time of an annual historical revision.

Seasonal adjustment. Individual series are seasonally adjusted using Census X-12 ARIMA. For series based on production-worker hours, the current seasonal factors were estimated with data through September 2004; for other series, the factors were estimated with data through at least June 2004. Series are pre-adjusted for the effects of holidays or the business cycle when appropriate. For the data since 1972, all seasonally adjusted aggregate indexes are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted indexes of the individual series.

Reliability. The average revision to the *level* of the total IP index, without regard to sign, between the first and the fourth estimates was 0.27 percent during the 1987–2003 period. The average revision to the *percent change* in total IP, without regard to sign, from the first to the fourth estimates was 0.21 percentage point during the 1987–2003 period. In most cases (about 85 percent), the direction of change in output indicated by the first estimate for a given month is the same as that shown by the fourth estimate.

Rounding. The published percent changes are calculated from unrounded indexes, and may not be the same as percent changes calculated from the rounded indexes shown in the release.

CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Overview. The Federal Reserve Board constructs estimates of capacity and capacity utilization for industries in manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. For a given industry, the capacity utilization rate is equal to an output index (seasonally adjusted) divided by a capacity index. The Federal Reserve Board's capacity indexes attempt to capture the concept of *sustainable maximum output*—the greatest level of output a plant can maintain within the framework of a realistic work schedule, after factoring in normal downtime and assuming sufficient availability of inputs to operate the capital in place.

Coverage. Capacity indexes are constructed for 85 detailed industries (67 in manufacturing, 16 in mining, and 2 in utilities), which mostly correspond to industries at the three- and four-digit NAICS level. Estimates of capacity and utilization are available for a variety of groups, including durable and nondurable manufacturing, total manufacturing, mining, utilities, and total industry. Manufacturing consists of those industries included in the North American Industry Classification System, or NAICS, definition of manufacturing *plus* those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing and included in the industrial sector. Also, special aggregates are available, such as high-tech industries and manufacturing excluding high-tech industries.

Source Data. The monthly rates of capacity utilization are designed to be consistent with both the monthly data on production and the periodically available data on capacity and utilization. Because there is no direct monthly information on overall industrial capacity or utilization rates, the Federal Reserve first estimates annual capacity indexes from the source data. Capacity data reported in physical units from government sources (primarily from the U.S. Geological Survey and the Department of Energy's Energy Information Administration) and trade sources are available for portions of several industries in manufacturing (*e.g.*, paper, industrial chemicals, petroleum refining, motor vehicles), as well as for electric utilities and mining; these industries represent about 20 percent of total industrial capacity. When physical product data are unavailable for manufacturing industries, capacity indexes are based on responses to the Bureau of the Census's *Survey of Plant Capacity* (SPC); these industries account for a bit less than 75 percent of total industry capacity. In the absence of utilization data for a few mining and petroleum series, capacity is based on trends through peaks in production (roughly 5 percent of total industry capacity). A detailed description of the methodology used to construct the capacity indexes is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/cap_notes.html).

Aggregation Methodology. Monthly capacity aggregates are calculated in three steps: (1) utilization aggregates are calculated on an annual basis through the most recent full year as capacity-weighted aggregates of individual utilization rates; (2) the annual aggregate capacity is derived from the corresponding production and utilization aggregates; (3) the monthly capacity aggregate is obtained by interpolating with a Fisher index of its constituent monthly capacity series. Utilization rates for the

individual series and aggregates are calculated by dividing the pertinent monthly production index by the related capacity index.

Consistency. A major aim is that the Federal Reserve utilization rates be consistent over time so that, for example, a rate of 85 percent means about the same degree of tightness that it meant in the past. A major task for the Federal Reserve in developing reasonable and consistent time series of capacity and utilization is dealing with inconsistencies between the movements of the industrial production index and the survey-based utilization rates. The McGraw-Hill/DRI Survey, now discontinued, was the primary source of manufacturing utilization rates for many years. This was a survey of large companies that reported, on average, higher utilization rates than those reported by establishments covered by the SPC (currently the primary source of factory operating rates) for the fourteen years they overlapped. Adjustments have been made to keep the industry utilization rates currently reported by the Federal Reserve roughly in line with rates formerly reported by McGraw-Hill. As a consequence, the rates reported by the Federal Reserve tend to be higher than the rates reported in the SPC.

Perspective. Over the 1972–2004 period, the average total industry utilization rate is 81.0 percent; for manufacturing, the average factory operating rate has been 79.8 percent. Industrial plants usually operate at capacity utilization rates that are well below 100 percent: none of the broad aggregates has ever reached 100 percent. For total industry and total manufacturing, utilization rates have exceeded 90 percent only in wartime. The highs and lows in capacity utilization shown in table 7 are specific to each series and do not all occur in the same month.

ELECTRIC POWER

Coverage. Electric power data for sales by utilities to industry users and for electric power produced by cogenerators (manufacturing and mining firms that produce electricity for their own use or to sell to a utility) are generally collected at the 4-digit NAICS and 3-digit SIC level for mining and manufacturing. Aggregates for 3-digit industries, as well as for total mining, durable, nondurable, total manufacturing and total industrial electric power use, are computed. Manufacturing consists of those industries included in the North American Industry Classification System, or NAICS, definition of manufacturing *plus* those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing and included in the industrial sector. An aggregate showing total industry excluding nuclear nondefense is shown separately because the value-added proportion for the nondefense nuclear material series (part of NAICS 3251) in total IP is considerably less than its share of total electric power use. In addition, aggregates for utility sales to industrial users and industry generation are computed. While only the major aggregates are shown in the release, data for the 3- and 4-digit industries are available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17).

Source Data. Electric power data are collected from a sample of utilities and cogenerators covering all twelve Federal Reserve Districts. The primary criterion for inclusion of a utility in the panel is whether the utility provides electric power to industrial customers. A comparison of Federal Reserve kilowatt-hour aggregates to estimates from the 1997 *Census of Manufactures* (the most recent available) and recent reporting panel statistics suggests the Federal Reserve data cover about 50 percent of the overall sales to manufacturing in that year. The cogeneration panel covers about 50 percent of cogeneration used directly by manufacturers. In order to provide more complete coverage and correct for any shortcomings of the survey, the series are benchmarked at the 4-digit industry level to the latest available data from the *Annual Survey of Manufactures* and the *Census of Manufactures*.

Methodology. The data we receive from utilities and cogenerators are edited for anomalies and aggregated, using self weights, to the 4-digit NAICS industry levels and above. Where reports are late or unavailable for some reason, responses are estimated.

Seasonal Adjustment. Series are seasonally adjusted at the 4-digit NAICS level, with seasonally-adjusted aggregates typically computed as sums of seasonally adjusted components. The seasonal adjustment procedure (Census X-12 program) is used without trading-day

adjustments because the reporting periods of the various utilities are not the same. A leap year adjustment is also made where appropriate.

REFERENCES AND RELEASE DATES

References. The annual revision published in December 2004 is described in an article published in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 91 (Winter 2005), pp. 9-25. A description of the aggregation methods for industrial production and capacity utilization is included in an article in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 83 (February 1997), pp. 67-92. The Federal Reserve methodology for constructing industry-level measures of capital is detailed in “Capital Stock Estimates for Manufacturing Industries: Methods and Data” by Mike Mohr and Charles Gilbert (1996), which can be obtained at:
www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/capital_stock_doc-latest.pdf.

Industrial Production—1986 Edition contains a more detailed description of the other methods used to compile the industrial production index, plus a history of its development, a glossary of terms, and a bibliography. The major revisions to the IP indexes and capacity utilization since 1990 have been described in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* (April 1990, June 1990, June 1993, March 1994, January 1995, January 1996, February 1997, February 1998, January 1999, March 2000, March 2001, March 2002, April 2003, Winter 2004).

Release Schedule

At 9:15 a.m. on

2005: January 14, February 16, March 16, April 15, May 17, June 15, July 15, August 16, September 14, October 14, November 17, and December 15.