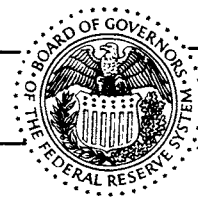


# FEDERAL RESERVE statistical release



G.17 (419)

For release at 9:15 a.m. (EST)  
January 17, 1995

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production rose 1.0 percent in December after a revised gain of 0.7 percent in November. The December increase was broadly based, with significant gains in mining and in durable and nondurable manufacturing. Unseasonably mild weather further depressed production at electric and gas utilities, however. Industrial production in December was at 121.4 percent of its 1987 average and 5.8 percent higher than it was in December 1993. Output grew at an annual rate of 5.4 percent in the fourth quarter, compared with 4.9 percent in the third quarter. The substantial growth in output in December boosted capacity utilization to 85.4 percent, its highest level since October 1979.

### Market Groups

The output of consumer goods rose 0.9 percent in December, after a similar increase in November. The production of durable consumer goods, propelled by another strong gain in automotive products, increased 1.9 percent; the production of other consumer durables, such as appliances, air conditioners, and carpets, also rose. The output of

(over)

### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION: SUMMARY

Seasonally adjusted

Industrial Production	Index, 1987=100				Percent change				Dec. 93 to Dec. 94
	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Total index</b>	119.0	119.4	120.3	121.4	-.1	.4	.7	1.0	5.8
Previous estimates	119.0	119.6	120.2		-.1	.5	.5		
<b>Major market groups:</b>									
Products, total	116.4	116.8	117.6	118.5	-.3	.4	.7	.7	5.0
Consumer goods	113.0	112.6	113.6	114.6	-.6	-.4	.9	.9	3.4
Business equipment	149.5	151.4	152.0	153.7	.4	1.3	.4	1.1	9.8
Construction supplies	108.6	109.6	110.2	110.4	.3	1.0	.5	.2	6.5
Materials	122.9	123.4	124.3	125.9	.1	.3	.8	1.3	7.2
<b>Major industry groups:</b>									
Manufacturing	120.9	121.4	122.6	123.9	.0	.4	1.0	1.0	6.7
Durable	127.2	128.2	129.5	131.2	.2	.8	1.0	1.3	8.2
Nondurable	113.7	113.8	115.0	115.8	-.3	.1	1.0	.7	4.9
Mining	100.1	99.2	98.7	99.9	.1	-.9	-.5	1.2	1.5
Utilities	116.5	117.2	115.8	114.9	-1.9	.6	-1.3	-.8	-6
	Percent of Capacity								Capacity growth
Capacity Utilization	Average 1967-94	1982 Low	1988-89 High	1993 Dec.	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 93 to Dec. 94
<b>Total industry</b>	82.0	71.8	84.9	82.9	84.2	84.3	84.7	85.4	2.8
Previous estimates					84.3	84.5	84.7		
Manufacturing	81.3	70.0	85.2	82.2	83.6	83.8	84.4	85.1	3.1
Advanced processing	80.7	71.4	83.5	80.3	81.8	82.0	82.5	83.1	3.5
Primary processing	82.5	66.8	89.0	86.9	88.2	88.3	89.3	90.0	2.0
Mining	87.4	80.6	86.5	88.2	89.8	89.0	88.5	89.6	-.1
Utilities	86.7	76.2	92.6	86.1	86.0	86.4	85.3	84.5	1.2

nondurable consumer goods, which had declined from June to October, advanced 0.8 percent in November and 0.7 percent in December, with gains in foods and tobacco, paper products, and drugs, soaps, and toiletries.

The production of business equipment, which advanced 1.1 percent in December, rose about 10 percent over the past twelve months. Industrial, information processing, and transit equipment all increased solidly in the past few months. The output of defense and space equipment, which had fallen substantially during the past few years, gained a bit in November and December.

The output of construction and business supplies changed little in December after strong gains in the preceding two months. The production of materials increased 1.3 percent. Once again, noticeable gains were spread widely among durable materials such as semiconductors, auto parts, plastics, and metals. Among nondurables, the output of chemicals and textiles advanced. The output of energy materials rebounded in December, despite continued weakness in the generation of electricity and the extraction of natural gas; the production of coal and crude oil rose.

### Industry Groups

Manufacturing output rose 1.0 percent in December to a level 6.7 percent higher than that of a year earlier. Increases in production were pronounced among durables such as metals and machinery and equipment. Factories operated at 85.1 percent of capacity, just below the recent cyclical peak of capacity utilization in January 1989. The utilization rate in the primary-processing industries rose 0.7 percentage point, to 90.0 percent, which was above the cyclical highs reached in January 1989 and November 1978 but still below the 1973 average of 91.5 percent. Rates for primary metals, lumber, wood pulp, paperboard, plastics resins, petroleum refining, and rubber and plastics products remained relatively high. Utilization for advanced-processing industries rose 0.6 percentage point, to 83.1 percent, but remained 0.4 percentage point below its high in January 1989. Among advanced-processing industries, the operating rates for trucks, electrical machinery, and industrial machinery and computer equipment stayed high, but the rates for aircraft and space equipment, ships, instruments, and printing and publishing remained relatively low.

Because of continued mild weather, operating rates at utilities decreased further, to 84.5 percent in December compared with an average of 87.0 percent for 1994. Last June, when temperatures were unusually high, the utilization rate for utilities reached a high of 89.6 percent. Operating rates at mines rose 1.1 percentage points with a significant gain in output of coal.

### **NOTICE**

An annual revision to industrial production, capacity, and capacity utilization was published on November 30, 1994. The revision to the production indexes affects data beginning in January 1991 and incorporates 1992 value-added proportions and revisions to monthly source data and seasonal factors. The revision to capacity and utilization incorporates the 1992 value-added weights along with available new data on physical capacity measures and investment. The capacity revision chiefly affects the individual series from 1991 forward; aggregate utilization may be changed slightly for earlier years to accommodate the introduction of 1992 weights.

Diskettes containing either historical data (through 1985) or more recent data (1986 to those most recently published in the G.17 release) are available from Publications Services, Mail Stop 127, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551 (202-452-3245). Files containing the revised data and the text and tables from this release are also available through the Economic Bulletin Board of the Department of Commerce; for information, call (202) 482-1986.

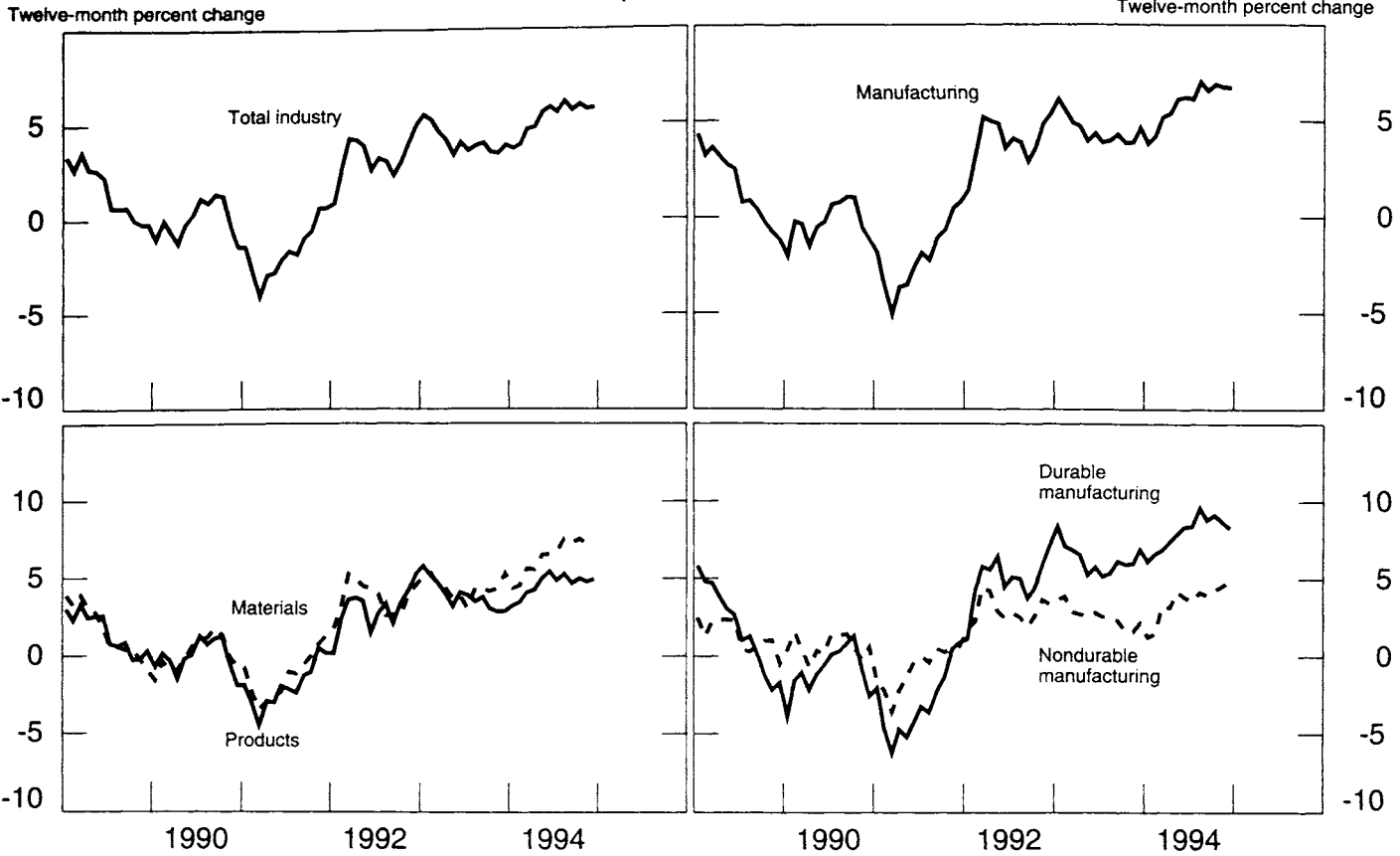
A document with printed tables of the revised estimates of series shown in the G.17 release is available upon written request to the Industrial Output Section, Mail Stop 82, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Seasonally adjusted

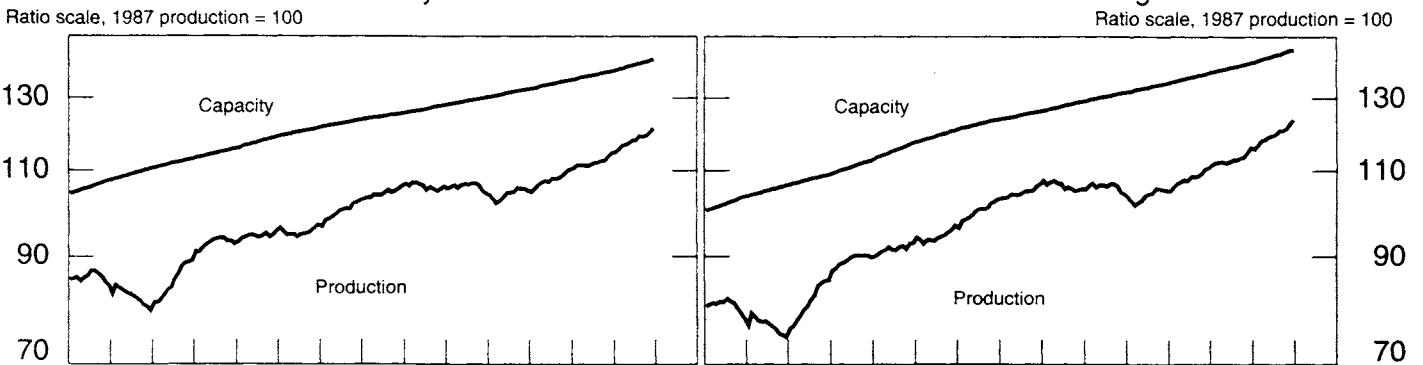
December data

## Industrial production indexes



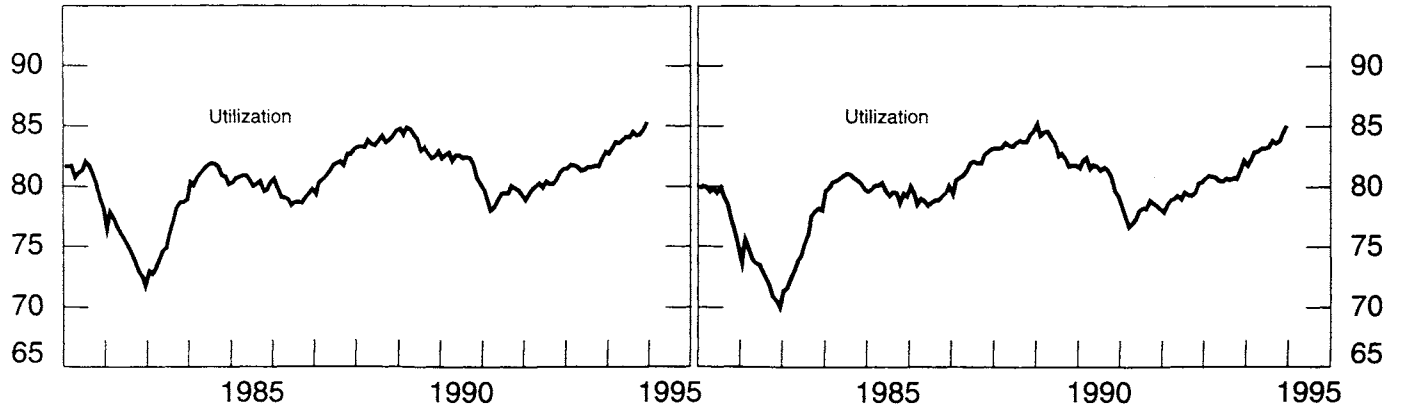
### Total industry

### Manufacturing



Percent of capacity

Percent of capacity



**Table 1A**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: MARKET GROUPS**

Item	Index, 1987=100													
	1992		Seasonally Adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
	Value added <sup>1</sup>	Index	1994 July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	1994 July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total index</b>	100.0	107.6	118.2	119.1	119.0	119.4	120.3	121.4	116.9	121.9	122.1	121.2	119.5	119.1
<b>Products, total</b>	60.9	106.5	116.2	116.7	116.4	116.8	117.6	118.5	114.9	120.8	120.9	119.5	116.5	115.5
<b>Final products</b>	46.6	109.0	118.5	119.2	118.9	119.1	119.8	121.0	115.7	123.1	123.4	122.0	118.9	118.0
<b>Consumer goods</b>	28.5	105.9	113.3	113.8	113.0	112.6	113.6	114.6	110.2	118.4	117.8	115.6	112.1	110.9
<b>Durable</b>	5.5	102.6	118.0	120.7	119.1	119.5	120.8	123.1	97.9	121.0	123.1	128.3	120.4	113.5
Automotive products	2.5	99.9	119.5	124.9	123.8	124.5	127.1	130.5	86.5	125.6	129.0	138.5	125.2	114.8
Autos and trucks	1.6	95.1	115.0	126.0	122.5	122.3	126.5	131.5	68.4	125.9	128.1	140.4	125.2	111.9
Autos	.9	77.5	86.5	91.7	90.2	92.9	94.0	100.5	50.7	88.0	95.3	106.1	94.1	88.1
Trucks	.7	125.6	166.6	189.0	181.5	175.5	185.8	187.3	100.7	196.4	188.0	202.5	181.8	154.3
Auto parts and allied goods	.9	107.8	126.6	120.0	123.9	126.6	125.6	125.8	122.9	122.5	128.3	131.8	122.5	118.6
Other durable goods	3.0	105.0	116.7	117.1	115.2	115.3	115.5	116.7	107.7	117.0	118.1	119.6	116.5	112.4
Appliances, TVs, and air-cond.	.7	111.5	129.7	135.1	130.2	125.3	129.9	132.9	110.4	129.1	133.7	131.1	123.3	115.0
Carpeting and furniture	.8	97.3	108.4	106.9	104.1	107.6	105.5	106.4	102.5	110.3	107.9	110.8	106.1	102.4
Miscellaneous	1.5	106.2	115.3	114.6	114.6	114.9	114.4	115.1	109.1	115.0	116.7	119.3	119.2	116.8
<b>Nondurable</b>	23.0	106.9	112.2	112.2	111.7	111.0	111.9	112.7	113.4	117.9	116.7	112.6	110.1	110.3
Foods and tobacco	10.3	105.6	110.6	111.2	111.9	111.1	112.0	112.9	110.5	119.5	119.9	117.9	111.4	105.3
Clothing	2.4	96.4	96.5	95.9	95.5	96.3	95.7	95.9	96.4	100.8	100.4	98.9	95.0	92.5
Chemical products	4.5	120.2	131.1	129.8	127.5	127.1	129.4	131.2	142.2	143.0	140.9	129.6	125.1	124.3
Paper products	2.9	101.7	105.2	105.9	105.2	103.6	104.8	105.6	103.7	106.2	105.2	101.6	103.6	106.2
Energy products	2.9	108.2	114.3	113.1	110.5	110.1	110.0	109.0	110.3	105.5	98.5	94.0	105.7	130.3
Fuels	.9	104.6	105.8	105.8	107.4	103.9	107.9	107.4	107.1	107.4	108.1	105.6	110.9	112.1
Utilities	2.1	109.6	117.8	116.1	111.8	112.6	110.8	109.6	111.5	104.5	94.2	88.9	103.3	138.0
<b>Equipment, total</b>	18.1	113.4	126.4	127.5	128.0	129.2	129.6	130.9	124.2	130.2	132.0	132.0	129.5	129.3
<b>Business equipment</b>	14.0	124.1	146.9	148.9	149.5	151.4	152.0	153.7	144.7	153.0	154.7	154.5	150.9	150.5
Information processing & related	5.7	138.6	177.1	179.7	181.1	183.7	184.8	188.1	182.4	186.9	187.6	186.9	183.4	185.7
Computer and office	1.5	172.8	282.6	288.9	295.8	301.1	307.0	313.0	297.4	310.1	307.7	311.5	296.8	300.7
Industrial	4.0	105.6	122.1	122.3	123.0	124.6	124.9	126.0	123.3	125.9	127.7	125.2	124.1	125.1
Transit	2.6	138.4	132.6	137.9	136.8	138.6	140.4	141.9	104.0	136.1	140.2	149.0	140.5	133.5
Autos and trucks	1.2	117.0	138.2	149.4	147.7	149.2	151.7	152.6	86.6	147.5	151.6	166.2	148.8	132.4
Other	1.7	104.0	132.6	133.5	133.3	134.3	132.9	132.5	133.9	137.0	138.3	134.3	130.4	128.3
<b>Defense and space equipment</b>	3.4	86.5	69.9	69.2	68.8	68.8	69.0	69.3	68.2	67.8	69.2	69.0	69.8	71.1
Oil and gas well drilling	.5	79.9	93.7	89.6	93.9	88.3	86.0	86.0	90.6	90.2	95.2	97.3	98.7	96.9
Manufactured homes	.2	94.5	133.3	134.5	138.4	142.0	143.1	148.8	124.9	148.3	146.4	156.7	138.8	121.8
<b>Intermediate products</b>	14.3	98.8	109.1	109.2	108.6	109.9	110.8	110.8	112.3	113.6	113.3	111.6	109.2	108.0
Construction supplies	5.3	95.0	107.9	108.2	108.6	109.6	110.2	110.4	110.6	111.5	112.4	112.7	108.9	104.7
Business supplies	9.0	101.3	110.0	109.9	108.7	110.2	111.3	111.2	113.5	115.1	114.0	111.1	109.5	110.2
<b>Materials</b>	39.1	109.2	121.4	122.8	122.9	123.4	124.3	125.9	119.8	123.6	123.9	123.8	124.2	124.6
<b>Durable</b>	20.6	111.8	130.9	132.6	133.3	134.2	136.0	138.4	128.6	133.2	135.6	135.6	136.3	137.4
Consumer parts	3.9	107.1	130.4	133.2	133.1	133.9	136.1	139.0	123.4	132.5	136.3	136.6	137.9	137.3
Equipment parts	7.5	118.3	143.8	145.2	146.7	149.0	150.7	154.1	141.8	144.3	147.0	148.8	151.5	156.5
Other	9.1	108.6	121.1	122.3	122.8	122.6	124.3	125.8	120.4	124.6	126.2	124.8	123.8	122.6
Basic metals	3.0	110.0	118.8	119.3	121.1	121.4	123.0	125.8	116.0	117.6	122.4	121.4	122.0	122.4
<b>Nondurable</b>	8.9	110.2	118.6	120.3	119.8	120.0	121.0	121.7	116.3	120.6	120.8	122.0	120.5	115.9
Textile	1.1	100.7	104.8	105.7	105.9	106.5	109.8	112.1	97.9	108.3	107.2	109.2	107.9	102.0
Paper	1.8	111.0	117.5	122.5	121.5	120.5	121.9	121.6	115.1	121.8	121.7	120.8	122.7	117.5
Chemical	4.0	112.7	123.4	124.8	124.0	124.8	125.1	125.7	122.5	124.0	125.2	125.1	125.2	122.7
Other	2.0	110.2	118.6	118.1	118.2	118.4	118.6	119.7	116.3	120.1	119.4	124.7	116.8	109.7
<b>Energy</b>	9.6	103.7	105.2	106.1	105.6	105.2	104.6	105.3	105.9	107.6	103.8	102.3	103.9	107.2
Primary	6.3	100.5	100.3	100.9	100.8	100.3	99.6	100.7	99.1	101.1	99.2	98.1	99.6	101.8
Converted fuel	3.3	110.1	114.9	116.3	115.1	115.1	114.6	114.4	119.4	120.8	112.9	110.8	112.3	117.9
<b>SPECIAL AGGREGATES</b>														
<b>Total excluding:</b>														
Autos and trucks	97.2	107.7	118.1	118.7	118.6	119.0	119.8	120.9	118.1	121.6	121.7	120.3	119.1	119.1
Motor vehicles and parts	95.2	107.6	117.7	118.2	118.0	118.4	119.2	120.2	117.9	121.2	121.2	119.8	118.5	118.3
Computer and office equipment	98.3	106.0	115.5	116.4	116.1	116.5	117.3	118.4	114.0	118.9	119.1	118.2	116.7	116.2
<b>Consumer goods excluding:</b>														
Autos and trucks	26.9	106.7	113.2	113.0	112.4	112.0	112.7	113.5	113.1	117.9	117.2	114.0	111.2	110.8
Energy	25.6	105.7	113.2	113.8	113.3	112.9	114.0	115.2	110.2	119.8	120.0	118.0	112.8	108.7
<b>Business equipment excluding:</b>														
Autos and trucks	12.8	124.7	147.7	148.8	149.5	151.5	151.9	153.7	150.2	153.4	154.9	153.3	151.0	152.2
Computer and office equipment	12.5	115.9	131.1	132.7	132.7	134.3	134.5	135.8	127.6	135.3	137.2	136.8	134.1	133.4
<b>Materials excluding:</b>														
Energy	29.5	111.3	127.2	128.8	129.2	129.9	131.4	133.3	124.8	129.3	131.0	131.5	131.5	130.9

1. Proportion as a share of the value added for the total index.

**Table 1B**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: MARKET GROUPS**

Percent change

Item	1993 Q4 to 1994 Q4	Seasonally adjusted annual rate				Seasonally adjusted				Not seasonally adjusted				Dec. 93 to Dec. 94
		1994 Q1	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>p</sup>	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Total index</b>	5.9	7.1	6.0	4.9	5.4	-.1	.4	.7	1.0	.2	-.8	-1.4	-.4	5.8
<b>Products, total</b>	4.9	6.7	4.9	3.9	4.2	-.3	.4	.7	.7	.1	-1.2	-2.5	-.8	5.0
<b>Final products</b>	4.5	7.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	-.2	.1	.6	1.0	.3	-1.1	-2.6	-.7	4.7
<b>Consumer goods</b>	2.9	6.8	2.1	1.9	.8	-.6	-.4	.9	.9	-.5	-1.9	-3.1	-1.1	3.4
<b>Durable</b>	5.1	15.9	-7.1	6.5	6.4	-1.3	.3	1.1	1.9	1.8	4.2	-6.1	-5.8	5.1
Automotive products	7.1	35.3	-18.6	3.3	15.9	-.9	.6	2.1	2.7	2.7	7.4	-9.7	-8.3	6.0
Autos and trucks	6.1	41.4	-26.7	2.1	19.8	-2.8	-.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	9.6	-10.8	-10.6	4.4
Autos	5.8	49.5	-28.5	-10.5	31.3	-1.6	2.9	1.3	6.9	8.3	11.3	-11.3	-6.4	5.7
Trucks	6.4	33.0	-24.7	17.5	8.8	-4.0	-3.3	5.9	.8	-4.3	7.7	-10.2	-15.1	3.0
Auto parts and allied goods	9.4	22.6	2.2	5.7	8.2	3.2	2.1	-.7	.2	4.8	2.8	-7.1	-3.2	9.7
Other durable goods	3.3	.2	5.5	9.6	-1.7	-1.7	.1	.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	-2.7	-3.5	4.2
Appliances, TVs, and air-cond.	-.4	-18.9	10.2	18.0	-6.8	-3.7	-3.8	3.7	2.3	3.6	-2.0	-5.9	-6.7	4.2
Carpeting and furniture	5.4	7.8	3.2	10.7	.3	-2.6	3.4	-1.9	.9	-2.2	2.7	-4.2	-3.5	5.5
Miscellaneous	4.1	7.5	4.4	4.8	.0	.0	.3	-.5	.6	1.5	2.2	-.1	-2.0	3.5
<b>Nondurable</b>	2.3	4.5	4.6	.7	-.6	-.5	-.6	.8	.7	-1.0	-3.5	-2.2	.2	2.9
Foods and tobacco	5.6	7.2	10.0	2.6	2.8	.6	-.8	.8	.8	.4	-1.7	-5.5	-5.5	5.9
Clothing	1.3	-.8	9.0	-2.8	.1	-.4	.9	-.7	.2	-.4	-1.5	-3.9	-2.7	.7
Chemical products	1.4	4.5	2.7	-.8	-.8	-1.8	-.3	1.8	1.4	-1.5	-8.0	-3.5	-.7	2.6
Paper products	-.1	-3.3	6.2	-.2	-3.0	-.7	-1.6	1.2	.8	-1.0	-3.4	2.0	2.5	1.3
Energy products	-4.3	7.5	-13.3	.1	-10.0	-2.2	-.4	-.1	-.9	-6.6	-4.5	12.4	23.3	-3.7
Fuels	-2.8	-13.1	6.6	-3.8	.2	1.5	-3.2	3.8	-.5	.7	-2.3	5.0	1.0	-.5
Utilities	-4.9	16.8	-20.0	1.7	-13.9	-3.7	.8	-1.7	-1.0	-9.8	-5.6	16.2	33.7	-5.0
<b>Equipment, total</b>	6.9	7.3	5.8	6.4	8.3	.4	.9	.3	1.0	1.3	.0	-1.9	-.1	6.8
<b>Business equipment</b>	10.3	10.4	8.2	11.4	11.1	.4	1.3	.4	1.1	1.1	-.1	-2.4	-.2	9.8
Information processing & related	13.9	14.5	8.2	18.4	14.7	.8	1.4	.6	1.7	.4	-.3	-1.9	1.2	14.0
Computer and office	20.6	22.8	7.6	25.8	27.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	-.8	1.2	-4.7	1.3	19.2
Industrial	9.5	7.2	14.0	7.8	9.0	.6	1.3	.2	.9	1.4	-1.9	-.9	.8	8.9
Transit	2.2	10.2	-11.1	-2.0	14.0	-.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.0	6.3	-5.7	-5.0	2.1
Autos and trucks	4.8	18.8	-19.8	7.4	17.8	-1.2	1.1	1.7	.6	2.8	9.6	-10.5	-11.0	3.2
Other	10.2	4.4	24.0	13.4	.4	-.1	.8	-.1	-.3	.9	-2.9	-2.9	-1.6	8.2
<b>Defense and space equipment</b>	-9.2	-10.2	-7.9	-16.1	-1.8	-.6	-.1	.3	.4	2.0	-.3	1.1	1.9	-8.0
Oil and gas well drilling	-2.0	11.9	13.9	-6.6	-22.3	4.7	-6.0	-2.6	.0	5.6	2.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.4
Manufactured homes	16.3	31.7	6.0	.8	30.2	2.9	2.6	.8	4.0	-1.3	7.0	-11.4	-12.3	15.5
<b>Intermediate products</b>	6.4	5.5	9.6	4.6	5.8	-.6	1.2	.8	.0	-.3	-1.4	-2.2	-1.1	5.8
Construction supplies	8.2	4.6	11.4	9.7	7.0	.3	1.0	.5	.2	1.7	.3	-3.4	-3.8	6.5
Business supplies	5.3	6.1	8.5	1.5	5.0	-1.1	1.4	1.0	-.2	-1.0	-2.5	-1.4	.6	5.3
<b>Materials</b>	7.3	7.9	7.7	6.5	7.3	.1	.3	.8	1.3	.2	.0	.3	.3	7.2
<b>Durable</b>	10.6	11.6	10.1	8.4	12.4	.6	.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	.0	.5	.8	10.4
Consumer parts	9.8	21.6	-2.0	8.1	13.0	-.1	.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	.2	.9	-.4	8.2
Equipment parts	14.8	12.8	15.1	13.4	17.8	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	3.3	15.7
Other	7.4	6.3	12.0	4.2	7.4	.4	-.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	-1.1	-.8	-.9	6.8
Basic metals	6.8	2.7	12.4	-.1	12.9	1.5	.3	1.3	2.2	4.0	-.8	.4	.4	6.2
<b>Nondurable</b>	5.1	1.9	6.2	7.6	4.6	-.4	.2	.8	.6	.2	1.0	-1.3	-3.8	4.6
Textile	7.6	4.2	6.5	3.9	16.1	.2	.6	3.1	2.1	-1.0	1.9	-1.3	-5.4	10.6
Paper	4.1	-2.1	6.5	9.5	2.8	-.8	-.8	1.2	-.3	-.1	-.7	1.6	-4.2	3.3
Chemical	5.9	6.3	8.2	5.4	3.7	-.7	.6	.3	.4	1.0	-.1	.1	-2.0	5.4
Other	3.0	-3.9	1.9	12.6	2.0	.1	.1	-.2	.9	-.6	4.4	-6.3	-6.0	1.4
<b>Energy</b>	1.7	5.0	3.3	.9	-2.1	-.5	-.3	-.6	.6	-3.6	-1.4	1.5	3.2	2.0
Primary	2.0	3.7	5.8	.6	-1.8	-.1	-.5	-.7	1.1	-1.9	-1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5
Converted fuel	1.2	7.4	-1.1	1.3	-2.6	-1.1	.0	-.4	-.2	-6.6	-1.9	1.4	5.0	1.1
<b>SPECIAL AGGREGATES</b>														
<b>Total excluding:</b>														
Autos and trucks	5.9	6.4	7.2	4.9	5.0	-.1	.4	.7	.9	.1	-1.1	-1.0	.0	5.9
Motor vehicles and parts	5.7	5.9	7.6	4.9	4.6	-.1	.3	.6	.9	.0	-1.1	-1.1	-.1	5.8
Computer and office equipment	5.5	6.8	6.0	4.4	4.9	-.2	.3	.7	.9	.2	-.8	-1.3	-.4	5.5
<b>Consumer goods excluding:</b>														
Autos and trucks	2.6	4.6	4.6	1.9	-.4	-.5	-.4	.7	.7	-.6	-2.7	-2.4	-.4	3.3
Energy	3.7	6.7	4.0	2.1	2.1	-.5	-.4	1.0	1.1	.2	-1.7	-4.4	-3.6	4.2
<b>Business equipment excluding:</b>														
Autos and trucks	10.8	9.6	11.5	11.8	10.4	.5	1.3	.3	1.2	1.0	-1.0	-1.5	.8	10.5
Computer and office equipment	8.6	8.6	8.3	9.1	8.5	.0	1.2	.1	1.0	1.5	-.3	-1.9	-.5	8.3
<b>Materials excluding:</b>														
Energy	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.1	10.1	.3	.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	.3	.0	-.5	8.7

Note—Percent changes shown in the first and last columns are based on seasonally adjusted data.

**Table 2A**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: INDUSTRY GROUPS**

Item	SIC	Index, 1987=100													
		1992		Seasonally Adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
		Value added <sup>1</sup>	Index	1994 July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	1994 July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total index</b>		100.0	107.6	118.2	119.1	119.0	119.4	120.3	121.4	116.9	121.9	122.1	121.2	119.5	119.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>		85.5	108.0	119.8	120.9	120.9	121.4	122.6	123.9	118.2	124.2	125.1	124.4	121.9	120.1
<b>Primary processing</b>		26.5	104.6	115.3	116.3	116.2	116.6	118.1	119.3	113.9	117.9	118.5	119.2	117.8	115.0
<b>Advanced processing</b>		59.0	109.7	121.9	123.1	123.1	123.7	124.7	126.1	120.3	127.2	128.3	126.9	123.9	122.5
<b>Durable</b>		45.1	109.3	125.2	127.0	127.2	128.2	129.5	131.2	121.2	128.5	130.4	131.0	129.1	128.3
Lumber and products	24	2.0	95.8	106.8	105.5	107.6	106.7	108.3	108.8	105.8	109.8	110.9	112.3	106.7	101.3
Furniture and fixtures	25	1.4	99.1	114.0	115.5	112.4	115.0	112.7	111.7	110.4	120.6	118.4	116.5	112.4	110.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	2.1	95.3	104.3	105.8	105.8	105.5	106.9	108.1	105.7	110.4	108.4	110.3	107.5	102.5
<b>Primary metals</b>	33	3.1	101.9	112.7	113.5	116.0	115.8	117.9	121.0	109.1	111.6	117.3	116.7	116.5	115.1
Iron and steel	331,2	1.7	105.1	116.1	113.0	118.2	118.6	120.1	124.8	114.2	110.6	119.8	119.7	119.5	117.6
Raw steel		.1	101.2	104.7	107.0	109.9	109.0	114.2	118.2	102.6	104.2	108.8	109.7	111.9	111.0
Nonferrous	333-6,9	1.4	97.6	108.0	113.6	112.7	111.8	114.7	115.7	102.2	112.2	113.7	112.5	112.4	111.6
Fabricated metal products	34	5.0	98.8	111.7	112.4	111.6	112.4	113.4	114.1	111.5	114.9	115.1	114.5	114.0	113.3
<b>Industrial machinery and equipment</b>	35	7.9	124.6	160.6	162.6	164.6	166.6	167.9	169.7	164.6	167.8	169.3	167.2	163.4	164.5
Computer and office equip.	357	1.7	172.8	282.6	288.9	295.8	301.1	307.0	313.0	297.4	310.1	307.7	311.5	296.8	300.7
Electrical machinery	36	7.3	121.9	161.5	164.1	165.0	167.1	169.6	173.4	158.0	164.8	168.2	169.4	171.3	174.5
<b>Transportation equipment</b>	37	9.6	105.1	105.7	109.5	108.8	109.3	111.1	113.2	89.0	107.9	110.8	114.9	111.2	109.0
Motor vehicles and parts	371	4.8	107.4	129.6	138.1	137.4	138.4	141.5	145.0	97.1	136.4	141.0	149.0	140.5	133.9
Autos and light trucks		2.5	101.9	120.8	131.9	128.4	128.6	132.8	138.4	71.8	131.2	134.5	147.6	131.6	118.3
Aerospace and misc.	372-6,9	4.8	103.0	82.8	82.3	81.4	81.5	82.0	82.8	81.1	80.6	81.9	82.3	83.2	85.1
Instruments	38	5.4	106.3	108.5	108.7	108.0	108.6	108.1	108.7	109.7	110.2	111.5	109.6	108.1	108.1
Miscellaneous	39	1.3	106.3	118.6	117.1	117.0	118.4	118.8	118.1	114.0	118.2	119.6	122.9	122.7	119.4
<b>Nondurable</b>		40.5	106.5	113.6	114.0	113.7	113.8	115.0	115.8	114.7	119.2	119.2	117.0	114.0	111.0
Foods	20	9.4	107.0	113.4	113.7	114.6	113.0	114.5	115.1	115.5	120.6	122.2	119.0	114.7	111.2
Tobacco products	21	1.6	96.5	93.7	96.2	96.1	97.7	95.2	97.1	79.3	106.5	103.1	109.5	94.7	75.3
Textile mill products	22	1.8	103.9	109.4	109.0	108.3	110.4	111.4	113.3	106.9	113.8	112.3	114.9	109.5	101.9
Apparel products	23	2.2	95.0	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.1	96.4	96.9	95.2	100.1	100.1	98.9	97.0	96.2
Paper and products	26	3.6	108.9	116.6	120.2	118.7	118.9	121.3	121.6	114.3	120.7	118.9	121.4	120.0	114.6
Printing and publishing	27	6.8	97.2	102.1	101.5	100.9	101.6	102.5	102.7	106.4	107.2	106.9	102.5	100.9	100.7
Chemicals and products	28	9.9	114.7	124.7	124.7	123.7	123.7	125.3	126.3	129.5	131.0	130.5	125.3	122.5	120.8
Petroleum products	29	1.4	102.1	104.3	105.2	105.3	103.9	106.5	106.9	109.0	109.9	109.4	106.2	108.5	107.2
Rubber and plastics products	30	3.5	115.6	134.5	134.5	134.7	136.3	138.2	139.8	129.9	135.2	136.9	138.8	138.2	138.0
Leather and products	31	.3	89.0	86.3	85.5	85.4	85.6	84.9	85.1	81.5	87.3	87.5	87.4	86.7	85.6
<b>Mining</b>		6.8	98.9	100.1	100.0	100.1	99.2	98.7	99.9	98.0	100.0	100.5	101.2	101.2	100.6
Metal mining	10	.4	163.8	159.5	156.6	160.0	161.4	160.3	161.5	159.3	157.3	161.9	156.6	158.9	159.6
Coal mining	12	1.0	108.2	108.6	111.4	110.7	110.2	110.1	117.6	100.8	116.3	113.9	114.6	113.1	112.3
Oil and gas extraction	13	4.7	93.2	93.9	93.5	93.7	92.1	91.3	91.4	91.6	91.7	92.6	93.5	94.1	94.0
Stone and earth minerals	14	.6	99.0	107.9	106.6	106.7	109.1	110.5	111.8	115.7	115.2	115.2	116.1	112.7	107.3
<b>Utilities</b>		7.7	111.9	119.0	118.8	116.5	117.2	115.8	114.9	120.9	118.5	109.4	104.6	110.5	126.8
Electric	491,3pt	6.1	111.7	119.0	118.4	117.1	117.9	116.2	115.2	133.8	130.9	120.1	109.6	108.5	116.6
Gas	492,3pt	1.6	112.7	118.9	120.4	114.2	114.5	114.2	113.8	70.3	69.7	67.1	84.8	118.6	166.8
<b>SPECIAL AGGREGATES</b>															
<b>Manufacturing excluding:</b>															
Motor vehicles and parts		80.7	108.1	119.2	119.8	119.9	120.4	121.5	122.6	119.5	123.4	124.2	123.0	120.8	119.3
Computer and office equipment		83.8	106.2	116.6	117.6	117.5	118.0	119.1	120.3	114.8	120.6	121.7	120.9	118.6	116.7
<b>Memo: Motor vehicle assemblies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Total				11.2	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.7	6.5	13.0	12.6	13.2	12.4	11.1
Autos				6.0	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.0	3.4	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.2
Trucks				5.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	3.1	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.7	4.9
Light				4.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	2.9	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.6
Heavy and medium				0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

1. Proportion as a share of the value added for the total index.

2. Millions of units at an annual rate.

Note—Primary processing manufacturing includes textile mill products, paper and products, industrial chemicals, synthetic materials, and fertilizers, petroleum products, rubber and plastics products, lumber and products, primary metals, fabricated metals, and stone, clay, and glass products.

Advanced processing manufacturing includes foods, tobacco products, apparel products, printing and publishing, chemical products and other agricultural chemicals, leather and products, furniture and fixtures, industrial and commercial machinery and computer equipment, electrical machinery, transportation equipment, instruments, and miscellaneous manufactures.

**Table 2B**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: INDUSTRY GROUPS**

Percent change

Item	SIC	1993 Q4 to 1994 Q4	Seasonally adjusted annual rate				Seasonally adjusted				Not seasonally adjusted				Dec. 93 to Dec. 94
			1994 Q1	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>p</sup>	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	1994 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Total index</b>		5.9	7.1	6.0	4.9	5.4	-.1	.4	.7	1.0	.2	-.8	-1.4	-.4	5.8
<b>Manufacturing</b>		6.8	7.2	7.3	5.5	7.3	.0	.4	1.0	1.0	.8	-.6	-2.0	-1.5	6.7
<b>Primary processing</b>		6.0	4.0	8.2	4.5	7.3	.0	.3	1.4	1.0	.6	.5	-1.1	-2.4	5.7
<b>Advanced processing</b>		7.2	8.6	6.9	5.9	7.2	.0	.5	.9	1.1	.9	-1.1	-2.4	-1.1	7.2
<b>Durable</b>		8.7	9.5	7.1	8.0	10.3	.2	.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	.5	-1.5	-.6	8.2
Lumber and products	24	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.9	5.0	1.9	-.8	1.4	.5	1.0	1.3	-5.0	-5.1	4.0
Furniture and fixtures	25	6.9	4.9	14.3	12.4	-3.0	-2.7	2.3	-2.0	-.8	-1.8	-1.6	-3.5	-2.0	4.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	5.0	2.6	10.2	1.2	6.1	.1	-.3	1.3	1.2	-1.8	1.7	-2.5	-4.7	3.6
<b>Primary metals</b>	33	7.8	3.1	14.7	-1.3	15.4	2.2	-.2	1.8	2.6	5.1	-.5	-.2	-1.2	6.6
Iron and steel	331,2	5.7	-.6	21.5	-14.0	20.1	4.7	.3	1.3	3.9	8.3	-.1	-.2	-1.6	5.2
Raw steel		5.3	-12.3	4.5	5.6	26.9	2.7	-.8	4.7	3.5	4.5	.8	1.9	-.8	6.6
Nonferrous	333-6.9	10.5	8.3	6.3	18.0	9.8	-.8	-.8	2.6	.9	1.3	-1.1	-.1	-.7	8.5
Fabricated metal products	34	7.3	7.2	9.6	7.3	5.1	-.8	.7	.9	.6	.1	-.5	-.5	-.6	6.5
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	13.6	11.5	15.3	13.5	14.1	1.2	1.2	.7	1.1	.9	-1.3	-2.3	.7	12.1
Computer and office equip.	357	20.6	22.8	7.6	25.8	27.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	-.8	1.2	-4.7	1.3	19.2
Electrical machinery	36	16.9	14.0	18.5	18.4	16.9	.5	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	.7	1.1	1.9	17.7
Transportation equipment	37	3.2	13.5	-10.5	-.8	12.5	-.7	.5	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.7	-3.3	-2.0	3.1
Motor vehicles and parts	371	8.1	30.2	-17.8	5.1	21.2	-.5	.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	5.7	-5.8	-4.7	6.7
Autos and light trucks		6.1	42.4	-26.9	.5	21.1	-2.6	.2	3.2	4.3	2.5	9.8	-10.9	-10.1	4.6
Aerospace and misc.	372-6.9	-4.1	-8.2	2.1	-9.3	-.3	-1.1	.1	.6	1.0	1.7	.5	1.1	2.3	-2.5
Instruments	38	3.3	5.5	.8	7.0	.1	-.7	.6	-.5	.6	1.2	-1.7	-1.4	.1	3.6
Miscellaneous	39	6.3	7.2	7.5	7.4	2.9	-.1	1.2	.4	-.6	1.2	2.7	-.1	-2.7	5.1
<b>Nondurable</b>		4.6	4.5	7.5	2.6	3.7	-.3	.1	1.0	.7	.0	-1.8	-2.6	-2.7	4.9
Foods	20	3.7	2.9	5.8	5.2	1.0	.7	-1.4	1.3	.5	1.3	-2.7	-3.6	-3.0	4.3
Tobacco products	21	17.2	49.5	30.6	-8.6	5.6	-.1	1.6	-2.5	2.0	-3.2	6.3	-13.5	-20.5	11.7
Textile mill products	22	5.6	3.8	7.5	.6	10.7	-.7	2.0	.9	1.6	-1.3	2.3	-4.7	-6.9	7.2
Apparel products	23	2.6	1.5	8.9	.6	-.3	.0	.3	-.7	.5	.0	-1.2	-1.9	-.9	2.3
Paper and products	26	3.8	-3.3	2.6	9.2	7.2	-1.3	.2	2.0	.2	-1.5	2.2	-1.2	-4.5	3.4
Printing and publishing	27	3.2	1.6	10.1	-1.6	3.1	-.6	.7	.9	.2	-.2	-4.2	-1.5	-.2	3.9
Chemicals and products	28	3.9	5.8	5.0	2.5	2.4	-.8	.0	1.2	.9	-.4	-4.0	-2.2	-1.4	4.5
Petroleum products	29	-.3	-8.5	10.4	-5.2	3.3	.1	-1.3	2.6	.4	-.4	-2.9	2.2	-1.1	1.7
Rubber and plastics products	30	9.9	11.5	9.1	8.1	10.9	.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	-.5	-.2	9.7
Leather and products	31	-1.1	1.4	-.3	-2.8	-2.5	-.1	.2	-.7	.2	.3	-.1	-.9	-1.3	-1.8
<b>Mining</b>		.9	3.7	5.7	-2.3	-3.3	.1	-.9	-.5	1.2	.5	.7	.0	-.6	1.5
Metal mining	10	-2.3	-2.9	-11.6	.0	6.1	2.1	.9	-.7	.8	2.9	-3.3	1.5	.4	-3.8
Coal mining	12	9.2	31.0	15.1	-13.7	9.1	-.7	-.4	-.1	6.8	-2.1	.6	-1.3	-.7	12.3
Oil and gas extraction	13	-1.4	-1.2	4.9	-.4	-8.6	.2	-1.6	-.8	.0	1.0	1.0	.6	-.1	-1.2
Stone and earth minerals	14	7.6	6.6	8.6	2.0	13.3	.1	2.3	1.3	1.2	.0	.8	-3.0	-4.8	8.5
<b>Utilities</b>		.0	11.7	-6.7	3.1	-7.0	-1.9	.6	-1.3	-.8	-7.7	-4.4	5.6	14.7	-.6
Electric	491,3pt	1.1	8.8	1.4	.5	-5.8	-1.1	.7	-1.5	-.9	-8.2	-8.7	-1.1	7.5	.0
Gas	492,3pt	-4.4	23.5	-32.6	14.1	-11.9	-5.1	.3	-.3	-.4	-3.6	26.4	39.8	40.6	-2.8
<b>SPECIAL AGGREGATES</b>															
<b>Manufacturing excluding:</b>															
Motor vehicles and parts		6.7	5.7	9.3	5.5	6.4	.0	.4	.9	.9	.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.3	6.7
Computer and office equipment		6.4	6.7	7.3	4.9	6.7	-.1	.4	1.0	1.0	.8	-.6	-1.9	-1.6	6.3

Note—Percent changes shown in the first and last columns are based on seasonally adjusted data.

**Table 3**  
**CAPACITY UTILIZATION: MANUFACTURING, MINING, AND UTILITIES**

Percent of capacity, seasonally adjusted

Item	SIC	1994 Proportion	1967- 1994 Ave.	1973 High	1978- 1980 High	1982 Low	1988- 1989 High	1990- 1991 Low	1993 Dec.	1994 July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>f</sup>	Oct. <sup>f</sup>	Nov. <sup>f</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total industry</b>		100.0	82.0	89.2	87.3	71.8	84.9	78.0	82.9	84.1	84.5	84.2	84.3	84.7	85.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>		87.1	81.3	88.9	87.3	70.0	85.2	76.6	82.2	83.3	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.4	85.1
<b>Primary processing</b>		25.5	82.5	92.2	89.7	66.8	89.0	77.9	86.9	87.7	88.3	88.2	88.3	89.3	90.0
<b>Advanced processing</b>		61.6	80.7	87.5	86.3	71.4	83.5	76.2	80.3	81.5	82.1	81.8	82.0	82.5	83.1
<b>Durable</b>		47.7	79.3	88.8	86.9	65.0	84.0	73.7	81.9	82.8	83.7	83.6	84.0	84.6	85.5
Lumber and products	24	1.8	83.4	90.1	87.6	60.9	93.3	76.3	91.1	92.2	91.0	92.6	91.8	93.0	93.3
Furniture and fixtures	25	1.4	81.8	96.8	86.6	68.9	86.8	71.0	80.7	84.5	85.4	82.9	84.6	82.7	81.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	2.1	78.0	89.2	87.0	63.1	83.8	71.5	81.4	80.6	81.6	81.5	81.2	82.2	83.0
Primary metals	33	2.9	80.4	100.6	102.4	46.8	92.8	74.0	91.0	90.0	90.7	92.6	92.4	94.0	96.4
Iron and steel	331,2	1.6	80.2	105.8	110.4	38.3	95.7	72.1	93.2	90.5	88.0	92.0	92.2	93.2	96.8
Raw steel		0.1	79.7	102.7	95.7	35.2	92.7	71.4	93.0	88.9	90.9	93.6	93.0	97.5	
Nonferrous	333-6,9	1.3	81.1	92.9	90.5	62.2	88.7	75.0	88.4	89.6	94.2	93.5	92.7	95.2	96.0
Primary copper	3331	0.1	73.0	92.1	80.8	42.1	85.9	73.6	87.0	88.8	89.1	85.3	84.0	81.9	86.6
Primary aluminum	3334	0.1	88.9	95.7	97.6	58.6	100.4	97.3	82.9	77.4	77.8	78.2	77.9	77.9	79.0
Fabricated metal products	34	5.2	77.5	87.8	83.9	62.9	82.0	71.8	80.7	83.7	84.2	83.5	84.0	84.7	85.2
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	8.8	81.2	96.4	92.1	64.9	84.0	72.5	86.5	88.9	89.5	90.2	90.9	91.2	91.7
Computer and office equip.	357	2.4	80.9	90.9	93.5	63.1	84.4	64.5	88.4	87.3	88.2	89.2	89.8	90.5	91.2
Electrical machinery	36	8.3	80.6	87.8	89.4	71.1	84.9	76.6	85.1	88.4	89.2	88.9	89.4	90.1	91.4
Transportation equipment	37	10.1	75.0	83.8	82.7	56.7	84.4	70.2	77.0	73.3	75.8	75.2	75.4	76.5	77.8
Motor vehicles and parts	371	5.5	76.1	93.4	93.0	44.5	85.1	57.6	87.3	81.1	86.1	85.3	85.7	87.2	89.1
Autos and light trucks <sup>1</sup>		2.8			92.2	40.1	89.1	53.3	90.9	80.8	87.8	85.1	84.9	87.3	90.7
Aerospace and misc.	372-6,9	4.6	75.3	77.0	81.1	66.9	88.4	79.4	65.1	63.9	63.6	62.9	63.1	63.5	64.2
Instruments	38	5.5	81.9	89.9	92.5	79.0	81.2	76.7	74.6	76.6	76.6	76.0	76.4	75.9	76.3
Miscellaneous	39	1.5	75.5	82.9	78.7	66.1	80.1	73.5	74.3	76.7	75.6	75.3	75.9	76.0	75.3
<b>Nondurable</b>		39.3	83.5	87.9	87.0	76.9	86.7	80.4	82.7	84.0	84.1	83.8	83.6	84.4	84.8
Foods	20	9.3	82.3	86.0	84.3	78.8	83.3	80.5	81.0	82.3	82.4	82.9	81.7	82.6	82.8
Textile mill products	22	1.6	86.2	92.0	91.7	73.8	92.1	78.9	88.3	90.3	89.8	89.0	90.6	91.3	92.6
Apparel products	23	2.1	81.1	84.2	86.0	78.9	84.2	75.1	79.4	81.1	80.9	80.9	81.1	80.5	80.9
Paper and products	26	3.2	89.8	96.9	94.2	82.0	94.8	86.5	93.6	91.8	94.6	93.2	93.2	94.9	95.0
Pulp and paper	261-3	1.3	92.4	97.1	98.2	82.1	98.1	89.6	94.6	93.2	97.4	95.8	94.8	96.2	95.7
Printing and publishing	27	6.8	86.1	89.7	92.2	83.0	92.3	78.7	78.4	80.4	79.9	79.4	79.8	80.5	80.6
Chemicals and products	28	10.1	80.0	87.9	85.1	70.1	85.9	78.9	80.8	81.6	81.4	80.4	80.2	81.0	81.4
Plastics materials	2821	0.7	86.2	102.0	90.9	63.4	97.0	74.8	94.4	97.9	97.3	95.7	93.3		
Synthetic fibers	2823,4	0.4	85.0	93.8	98.5	64.4	99.7	76.8	84.4	89.8	96.4	91.1	92.2	90.7	
Petroleum products	29	1.2	85.7	96.7	89.5	68.2	88.5	83.7	91.0	90.5	91.4	91.4	90.3	92.6	92.9
Rubber and plastics products	30	3.4	84.1	94.0	90.4	73.5	90.5	78.4	88.4	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.9	91.9	92.6
Leather and products	31	0.2	82.0	81.3	92.4	78.1	83.8	74.7	83.1	83.8	83.2	83.2	83.5	83.1	83.3
<b>Mining</b>		5.8	87.4	94.4	96.6	80.6	86.5	86.0	88.2	89.8	89.7	89.8	89.0	88.5	89.6
Metal mining	10	0.4	78.4	90.3	87.6	43.4	87.9	80.6	86.5	82.0	80.5	82.2	82.9	82.3	82.9
Coal mining	12	1.0	86.9	90.8	95.7	75.4	91.4	82.9	80.6	83.1	85.1	84.5	84.1	83.9	89.6
Oil and gas extraction	13	4.0	88.1	96.6	96.9	82.5	86.1	86.8	90.3	91.9	91.5	91.7	90.2	89.5	89.5
Oil and gas well drilling	138	0.6	72.7	93.0	104.3	50.8	60.7	53.6	73.4	78.6	75.3	78.9	74.2	72.3	72.3
Stone and earth minerals	14	0.5	84.5	93.7	93.3	63.3	90.0	79.4	87.0	91.2	90.1	90.2	92.2	93.4	94.5
<b>Utilities</b>		7.1	86.7	95.6	88.3	76.2	92.6	83.2	86.1	88.0	87.8	86.0	86.4	85.3	84.5
Electric	491,3pt	5.6	88.8	99.0	88.3	78.7	94.8	86.5	87.4	89.5	89.0	87.9	88.4	87.0	86.1
Gas	492,3pt	1.5	82.5	93.2	93.6	70.8	85.5	68.3	81.3	82.4	83.4	79.1	79.3	79.1	78.8

1. Series begins in 1977.

Note—Primary processing manufacturing includes textile mill products, paper and products, industrial chemicals, synthetic materials, and fertilizers, petroleum products, rubber and plastic products, lumber and products, primary metals, fabricated metals, and stone, clay, and glass products. Advanced processing manufacturing includes foods, tobacco products, apparel products, printing and publishing, chemical products and other agricultural chemicals, leather and products, furniture and fixtures, industrial and commercial machinery and computer equipment, electrical machinery, transportation equipment, instruments, and miscellaneous manufactures.



**Table 4**  
**INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY: MANUFACTURING, MINING, AND UTILITIES**

Item	SIC	Percent change								Capacity indexes						
		Annual rate			December to December					Percent of 1987 output						
		1967-1994 Ave.	1967-1975 Ave.	1975-1994 Ave.	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1993 Dec.	1994 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Total industry</b>		2.8	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	138.4	140.6	140.9	141.3	141.6	141.9	142.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>		3.2	3.9	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.1	141.3	143.8	144.2	144.5	144.9	145.3	145.6
<b>Primary processing</b>		2.1	4.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	129.9	131.4	131.6	131.8	132.1	132.3	132.5
<b>Advanced processing</b>		3.8	3.9	3.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.5	146.5	149.5	150.0	150.4	150.8	151.3	151.7
<b>Durable</b>		3.5	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	148.0	151.2	151.6	152.1	152.6	153.0	153.5
Lumber and products	24	1.7	2.9	1.1	.6	-.4	.4	.7	1.6	114.8	115.8	116.0	116.2	116.3	116.5	116.6
Furniture and fixtures	25	3.1	4.5	2.4	2.2	.8	1.7	2.4	2.9	132.7	134.9	135.2	135.5	135.9	136.2	136.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	1.4	2.5	.8	.6	.2	.5	1.0	1.6	128.2	129.4	129.6	129.8	129.9	130.1	130.3
Primary metals	33	-.1	1.7	-.9	.6	-.7	-1.1	-.5	.7	124.6	125.1	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.5
Iron and steel	331,2	-.9	.7	-1.6	.8	-1.4	-2.4	-.8	1.2	127.3	128.2	128.4	128.5	128.6	128.8	128.9
Raw steel		-1.3	.3	-2.1	-.2	-1.7	-2.7	-3.8	-2.0	119.3	117.9	117.7	117.5	117.3	117.1	116.9
Nonferrous	333-6,9	1.3	3.6	.2	.1	.4	.7	-.1	.0	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5
Primary copper	3331	.3	1.8	-.4	.3	6.5	8.0	5.1	1.2	158.4	159.6	159.7	159.9	160.0	160.1	160.3
Primary aluminum	3334	1.3	5.2	-.4	.4	.6	.3	.5	.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0
Fabricated metal products	34	1.6	3.1	.9	.3	.4	.9	.9	1.0	132.7	133.4	133.5	133.6	133.7	133.8	133.9
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	6.4	4.7	7.2	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.3	5.8	174.9	180.7	181.6	182.4	183.3	184.1	185.0
Computer and office equip.	357	20.0	12.0	24.0	15.8	15.3	15.6	14.3	15.5	297.0	323.7	327.6	331.5	335.4	339.2	343.1
Electrical machinery	36	5.6	6.1	5.5	3.5	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.5	173.2	182.7	184.1	185.5	186.9	188.3	189.7
Transportation equipment	37	2.5	3.0	2.3	.9	1.4	1.5	.5	2.0	142.6	144.2	144.5	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.4
Motor vehicles and parts	371	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.4	4.6	155.6	159.7	160.3	161.0	161.6	162.2	162.8
Autos and light trucks <sup>1</sup>					.6	1.1	2.5	.7	4.9	145.5	149.6	150.2	150.8	151.4	152.1	152.7
Aerospace and misc.	372-6,9	1.8	1.3	2.0	.6	-.3	-.3	-1.7	-1.1	130.4	129.5	129.4	129.3	129.2	129.1	129.0
Instruments	38	5.0	7.6	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	140.6	141.7	141.9	142.0	142.2	142.4	142.5
Miscellaneous	39	2.3	4.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	3.7	3.1	3.6	151.3	154.5	154.9	155.4	155.9	156.3	156.8
<b>Nondurable</b>		2.9	4.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	133.5	135.3	135.5	135.8	136.0	136.3	136.5
Foods	20	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	136.1	137.7	138.0	138.2	138.4	138.7	138.9
Textile mill products	22	2.0	4.3	1.0	1.6	.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	119.7	121.2	121.4	121.6	121.8	122.0	122.3
Apparel products	23	1.3	2.3	.8	.1	-.4	1.1	-.1	.5	119.2	119.6	119.6	119.7	119.8	119.8	119.9
Paper and products	26	2.7	3.9	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	125.6	127.0	127.1	127.3	127.5	127.7	127.9
Pulp and paper	261-3	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	123.0	124.4	124.7	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.5
Printing and publishing	27	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	126.1	126.9	127.0	127.1	127.2	127.3	127.4
Chemicals and products	28	3.9	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	149.6	152.8	153.3	153.8	154.3	154.7	155.2
Plastics materials	2821	6.5	12.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.5	128.7	130.5	130.8	131.1	131.3	131.6	131.9
Synthetic fibers	2823,4	4.2	9.7	1.8	1.2	1.5	5.0	1.5	3.6	128.8	131.4	131.8	132.2	132.6	133.0	133.4
Petroleum products	29	1.5	4.2	.2	1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-.5	-.4	115.5	115.2	115.2	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0
Rubber and plastics products	30	5.5	8.6	4.1	4.0	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	144.2	148.2	148.8	149.3	149.9	150.5	151.0
Leather and products	31	-3.3	-1.5	-4.1	-3.5	-3.8	-2.3	-2.8	-2.1	104.3	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.5	102.3	102.1
<b>Mining</b>		.0	-.1	.1	-1.1	-.2	-1.2	-1.4	-.1	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.4	111.4
Metal mining	10	1.4	.7	1.7	4.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	.4	194.1	194.6	194.6	194.7	194.8	194.8	194.9
Coal mining	12	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	.9	1.1	1.1	129.9	130.8	130.9	131.0	131.1	131.3	131.4
Oil and gas extraction	13	-.6	-1.0	-.4	-2.5	-.9	-2.3	-2.4	-.4	102.5	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
Oil and gas well drilling	138	.3	.8	.1	-9.5	-5.5	-8.2	-9.4	-1.0	120.0	119.1	119.1	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8
Stone and earth minerals	14	.8	2.6	.0	-.1	-.5	.6	-.1	-.2	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3
<b>Utilities</b>		2.9	6.0	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	134.3	135.2	135.4	135.5	135.7	135.8	135.9
Electric	491,3pt	4.0	7.8	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	131.8	132.9	133.1	133.3	133.4	133.6	133.8
Gas	492,3pt	.3	2.3	-.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	144.0	144.3	144.3	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.5

1. Series begins in 1977.

**Table 5A**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY AND UTILIZATION FOR TOTAL INDUSTRY: HISTORICAL DATA**

Seasonally adjusted

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual
<b>Industrial Production, Percent Change<sup>1</sup></b>																	
1982	-2.0	2.1	-5	-6	-6	-3	-6	-5	-7	-9	-3	-9	-6.8	-3.1	-6.0	-8.0	-4.4
1983	1.9	.0	.8	1.2	1.1	.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	.8	.2	.5	5.7	11.1	17.8	11.2	3.7
1984	2.0	-1	1.0	.6	.7	.5	.4	.1	-1	-7	.0	-6	11.2	7.7	4.0	-3.4	9.3
1985	.4	.7	.3	.4	.2	-3	-3	.5	.5	-8	.4	1.0	2.4	3.8	.1	1.2	1.7
1986	.5	-7	-9	2	.0	-5	.5	.2	.1	.7	.7	.6	2.4	-3.4	1.3	5.8	.9
1987	-3	1.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	.4	.3	-2	1.3	.1	.7	5.5	8.1	5.2	6.5	4.9
1988	.3	.2	.0	.8	-3	.0	.6	.6	-5	.3	.6	.6	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.4
1989	.3	-5	.9	.0	-3	-3	-1.0	.5	-4	-4	.4	.7	3.9	.3	-4.4	-2	1.5
1990	-5	.5	.3	-7	.7	.2	-2	.3	.0	-5	-1.3	-4	2.1	1.1	1.6	-5.2	.0
1991	-5	-9	-1.0	.5	.8	.9	.3	.1	.9	-1	.0	-4	-8.1	1.7	6.3	1.5	-1.7
1992	-3	.9	.6	.5	.5	-3	.9	-1	.2	.6	1.0	.5	.9	5.8	3.4	6.2	3.2
1993	.2	.6	.1	.0	-2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	.9	.9	5.1	.7	3.3	5.3	4.1
1994	.0	.8	.9	.1	.5	.6	.2	.8	-1	.4	.7	1.0	7.1	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.4
<b>Industrial Production</b>																	
1982	82.4	84.2	83.7	83.2	82.7	82.4	82.0	81.6	81.0	80.3	80.0	79.3	83.4	82.8	81.5	79.8	81.9
1983	80.8	80.7	81.3	82.3	83.2	83.7	85.3	86.5	87.9	88.6	88.8	89.2	80.9	83.1	86.6	88.9	84.9
1984	91.0	90.9	91.9	92.4	93.0	93.5	93.9	94.0	93.9	93.2	93.3	92.8	91.3	93.0	93.9	93.1	92.8
1985	93.1	93.8	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.4	94.1	94.5	95.0	94.2	94.6	95.6	93.6	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.4
1986	96.1	95.5	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.3	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.6	96.3	96.8	95.4	94.6	94.9	96.2	95.3
1987	96.5	97.9	98.2	98.8	99.4	100.3	100.6	100.9	100.7	102.1	102.2	102.8	97.5	99.5	100.8	102.3	100.0
1988	103.2	103.4	103.4	104.3	104.0	104.0	104.6	105.2	104.7	105.0	105.6	106.3	103.3	104.1	104.8	105.6	104.4
1989	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.4	105.3	105.8	105.4	105.0	105.4	106.1	106.6	106.7	105.5	105.5	106.0
1990	105.5	106.1	106.4	105.7	106.5	106.7	106.5	106.8	106.8	106.3	105.0	104.5	106.0	106.3	106.7	105.3	106.0
1991	104.0	103.1	102.1	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.7	104.8	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.2	103.1	103.5	105.1	105.5	104.3
1992	104.9	105.8	106.4	106.9	107.5	107.2	108.1	108.0	108.2	108.8	109.9	110.4	105.7	107.2	108.1	109.7	107.6
1993	110.6	111.3	111.4	111.4	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.2	112.5	112.7	113.7	114.7	111.1	111.3	112.2	113.7	112.0
1994	114.7	115.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	118.0	118.2	119.1	119.0	119.4	120.3	121.4	115.7	117.4	118.8	120.4	118.1
<b>Capacity</b>																	
1982	107.8	108.1	108.3	108.6	108.8	109.0	109.3	109.5	109.8	110.0	110.2	110.5	108.1	108.8	109.5	110.2	109.2
1983	110.7	110.9	111.1	111.3	111.6	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.6	112.8	113.1	110.9	111.6	112.2	112.8	111.9
1984	113.3	113.5	113.7	113.9	114.2	114.4	114.6	114.8	115.0	115.3	115.5	115.7	113.5	114.2	114.8	115.5	114.5
1985	116.0	116.2	116.5	116.8	117.1	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.2	118.4	118.7	119.0	116.2	117.1	117.9	118.7	117.5
1986	119.2	119.4	119.6	119.8	120.0	120.2	120.4	120.6	120.8	121.0	121.2	121.4	119.4	120.0	120.6	121.2	120.3
1987	121.6	121.8	122.0	122.2	122.4	122.6	122.8	123.0	123.2	123.4	123.6	123.8	121.8	122.4	123.0	123.6	122.7
1988	123.9	124.1	124.2	124.4	124.5	124.7	124.8	125.0	125.1	125.3	125.4	125.5	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.4	124.7
1989	125.7	125.9	126.1	126.3	126.5	126.7	126.9	127.1	127.3	127.5	127.7	127.9	125.9	126.5	127.1	127.7	125.2
1990	128.1	128.3	128.5	128.7	128.9	129.1	129.3	129.5	129.7	129.9	130.1	130.3	128.3	128.9	129.5	130.1	129.2
1991	130.5	130.7	130.9	131.1	131.3	131.5	131.7	132.0	132.2	132.4	132.6	132.8	130.7	131.3	132.0	132.6	131.6
1992	133.0	133.3	133.5	133.7	134.0	134.2	134.4	134.7	134.9	135.1	135.4	135.6	133.3	134.0	134.7	135.4	134.3
1993	135.8	136.1	136.3	136.5	136.8	137.0	137.2	137.5	137.7	137.9	138.2	138.4	136.1	136.8	137.5	138.2	137.1
1994	138.7	139.0	139.3	139.7	140.0	140.3	140.6	140.9	141.3	141.6	141.9	142.2	139.0	140.0	140.9	141.9	140.5
<b>Utilization</b>																	
1982	76.4	77.9	77.3	76.7	76.0	75.6	75.0	74.5	73.8	73.0	72.6	71.8	77.2	76.1	74.4	72.4	75.0
1983	73.0	72.8	73.2	73.9	74.6	74.9	75.1	77.1	78.2	78.7	78.7	78.9	73.0	74.5	77.2	78.8	75.8
1984	80.4	80.1	80.8	81.1	81.5	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	80.9	80.8	80.2	80.4	81.4	81.8	80.6	81.1
1985	80.3	80.7	80.7	80.9	80.9	80.5	80.0	80.2	80.4	79.6	79.7	80.4	80.6	80.7	80.2	79.9	80.3
1986	80.6	79.9	79.1	79.1	78.9	78.4	78.7	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.8	79.9	78.8	78.7	79.4	79.2
1987	79.3	80.3	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.8	81.9	82.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.1	80.1	81.3	81.9	82.8	81.5
1988	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.8	83.5	83.4	83.8	84.2	83.7	83.8	84.2	84.6	83.3	83.6	83.9	84.2	83.7
1989	84.8	84.3	84.9	84.8	84.3	83.9	83.0	83.3	82.8	82.3	82.5	82.9	84.7	84.3	83.0	82.6	83.7
1990	82.4	82.7	82.8	82.1	82.6	82.6	82.4	82.5	82.4	81.8	80.7	80.2	82.6	82.5	82.4	80.9	82.1
1991	79.7	78.9	78.0	78.3	78.8	79.4	79.5	79.4	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.2	78.9	78.8	79.6	79.6	79.2
1992	78.8	79.4	79.7	80.0	80.3	79.9	80.4	80.2	80.2	80.6	81.2	81.5	79.3	80.0	80.3	81.1	80.2
1993	81.5	81.8	81.7	81.6	81.2	81.4	81.6	81.6	81.7	81.7	82.3	82.9	81.7	81.4	81.6	82.3	81.7
1994	82.7	83.2	83.7	83.6	83.8	84.1	84.1	84.5	84.2	84.3	84.7	85.4	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.8	84.0

1. Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates. Annual percent changes are calculated from annual averages.

**Table 5B**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY AND UTILIZATION FOR MANUFACTURING: HISTORICAL DATA**

Seasonally adjusted

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual
<b>Industrial Production, Percent Change<sup>1</sup></b>																	
1982	-1.6	2.9	-7	-1.0	-2	.0	-6	-6	-6	-9	-4	-5	-4.9	-2.8	-4.8	-7.5	-4.6
1983	2.2	.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	.8	.5	.1	10.4	13.8	17.5	12.5	5.6
1984	2.3	.6	.9	.4	.5	.6	.4	.2	-1	.0	.0	-.4	13.3	6.9	4.7	-3	10.4
1985	.1	.6	.7	.3	.6	-.5	-2	.8	.2	-.7	1.3	.1	1.7	5.1	1.0	2.4	2.6
1986	1.3	-.4	-1.0	.9	.0	-.3	.6	.5	.3	.7	.5	1.0	4.6	.1	3.5	7.2	2.9
1987	-.6	1.7	.5	.4	.7	.9	.4	.0	.2	1.0	.4	.6	6.3	8.6	5.6	6.8	6.0
1988	.2	.1	.2	.7	-.1	.0	.5	.4	.0	.1	.9	.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	4.4	4.7
1989	.8	-.9	.6	.2	-.5	-.2	-1.2	.4	-.4	-.5	.3	.2	4.3	-.3	-5.3	-1.3	1.6
1990	-.1	.9	.4	-.9	.5	.0	-.3	.5	-.1	-.6	-1.2	-.5	3.7	.2	1.0	-5.5	-.3
1991	-.8	-.9	-1.1	.6	.7	1.0	.4	.2	1.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-9.3	1.3	7.6	2.1	-2.0
1992	-.2	1.0	.7	.4	.5	-.2	.9	.0	.1	.5	1.1	.4	2.4	6.0	4.1	6.0	3.9
1993	.5	.5	.1	.1	-.2	.2	.5	.1	.4	.1	1.1	1.1	6.1	1.3	2.9	6.4	4.5
1994	-.3	.8	1.1	.3	.5	.3	.4	.9	.0	.4	1.0	1.0	7.2	7.3	5.5	7.3	6.0
<b>Industrial Production</b>																	
1982	76.6	78.8	78.2	77.4	77.3	77.2	76.8	76.4	75.9	75.2	74.9	74.5	77.9	77.3	76.4	74.9	76.6
1983	76.2	76.5	77.6	78.3	79.4	80.0	81.2	82.3	84.1	84.7	85.1	85.2	76.8	79.3	82.5	85.0	80.9
1984	87.1	87.6	88.3	88.7	89.1	89.7	90.1	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.2	89.8	87.7	89.2	90.2	90.1	89.3
1985	89.9	90.4	91.1	91.4	92.0	91.5	91.3	92.0	92.3	91.6	92.8	92.8	90.5	91.6	91.9	92.4	91.6
1986	94.0	93.6	92.7	93.5	93.6	93.3	93.9	94.4	94.6	95.3	95.8	96.7	93.5	93.5	94.3	95.9	94.3
1987	96.2	97.8	98.3	98.7	99.4	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.9	102.0	102.4	103.0	97.4	99.4	100.8	102.5	100.0
1988	103.2	103.4	103.6	104.3	104.2	104.2	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.3	106.2	106.8	103.4	104.2	105.0	106.1	104.7
1989	107.7	106.7	107.3	107.6	107.1	106.8	105.5	106.0	105.6	105.1	105.4	105.6	107.2	107.2	105.7	105.4	106.4
1990	105.5	106.5	107.0	106.0	106.6	106.6	106.3	106.9	106.8	106.2	104.9	104.4	106.3	106.4	106.6	105.1	106.1
1991	103.6	102.7	101.6	102.1	102.8	103.9	104.4	104.5	105.7	105.5	105.4	105.3	102.6	103.0	104.9	105.4	103.9
1992	105.1	106.1	106.9	107.3	107.8	107.7	108.6	108.6	108.7	109.3	110.5	110.9	106.0	107.6	108.7	110.3	108.0
1993	111.5	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.1	112.3	112.9	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.8	116.1	111.9	112.3	113.1	114.8	112.9
1994	115.8	116.7	118.0	118.4	119.0	119.3	119.8	120.9	120.9	121.4	122.6	123.9	116.8	118.9	120.5	122.6	119.7
<b>Capacity</b>																	
1982	103.9	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.9	105.1	105.3	105.6	105.8	106.0	106.3	106.5	104.2	104.9	105.6	106.3	105.2
1983	106.7	106.9	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.1	106.9	107.6	108.3	108.9	107.9
1984	109.4	109.7	110.0	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.8	112.1	112.4	112.7	109.7	110.6	111.5	112.4	111.1
1985	113.1	113.4	113.8	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.3	115.7	116.1	116.5	116.9	117.2	113.4	114.6	115.7	116.9	115.2
1986	117.6	117.9	118.2	118.5	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.6	119.9	120.2	120.5	120.8	117.9	118.8	119.6	120.5	119.2
1987	121.2	121.5	121.7	121.9	122.2	122.4	122.7	122.9	123.2	123.4	123.7	123.9	121.5	122.2	122.9	123.7	122.6
1988	124.1	124.3	124.5	124.7	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.5	125.7	125.9	126.0	126.2	124.3	124.9	125.5	126.0	125.2
1989	126.5	126.7	127.0	127.2	127.4	127.7	127.9	128.2	128.4	128.7	128.9	129.2	126.7	127.4	128.2	128.9	127.8
1990	129.4	129.6	129.8	130.1	130.3	130.5	130.7	130.9	131.2	131.4	131.6	131.8	129.6	130.3	130.9	131.6	130.6
1991	132.1	132.3	132.5	132.8	133.0	133.2	133.5	133.7	133.9	134.2	134.4	134.6	132.3	133.0	133.7	134.4	133.4
1992	134.9	135.2	135.5	135.7	136.0	136.3	136.6	136.8	137.1	137.4	137.7	137.9	135.2	136.0	136.8	137.7	136.4
1993	138.2	138.5	138.8	139.1	139.3	139.6	139.9	140.2	140.4	140.7	141.0	141.3	138.5	139.3	140.2	141.0	139.7
1994	141.6	142.0	142.3	142.7	143.1	143.4	143.6	144.2	144.5	144.9	145.3	145.6	142.0	143.1	144.2	145.3	143.6
<b>Utilization</b>																	
1982	73.7	75.6	74.9	74.0	73.7	73.5	72.9	72.3	71.7	70.9	70.5	70.0	74.7	73.7	72.3	70.5	72.8
1983	71.4	71.5	72.4	73.0	73.8	74.2	75.2	76.0	77.5	77.9	78.1	78.0	71.8	73.7	76.2	78.0	74.9
1984	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.4	80.6	80.9	81.0	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.3	79.7	79.9	80.6	80.9	80.2	80.4
1985	79.5	79.7	80.0	80.0	80.3	79.6	79.2	79.5	79.5	78.6	79.4	79.2	79.8	80.0	79.4	79.1	79.5
1986	80.0	79.4	78.5	79.0	78.8	78.4	78.7	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.0	79.3	78.7	78.8	79.6	79.1
1987	79.3	80.5	80.7	80.9	81.3	81.9	82.1	81.9	81.9	82.6	82.8	83.1	80.2	81.4	82.0	82.8	81.6
1988	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.6	83.4	83.3	83.6	83.8	83.7	83.7	84.3	84.6	83.2	83.5	83.7	84.2	83.6
1989	85.2	84.2	84.6	84.6	84.0	83.7	82.5	82.7	82.2	81.7	81.8	81.8	84.6	84.1	82.5	81.7	83.2
1990	81.6	82.2	82.4	81.5	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.6	81.4	80.8	79.7	79.2	82.0	81.7	81.4	79.9	81.3
1991	78.4	77.6	76.6	76.9	77.3	78.0	78.2	78.2	78.9	78.7	78.4	78.2	77.6	77.4	78.4	78.4	78.0
1992	77.9	78.5	78.9	79.0	79.3	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.3	79.6	80.3	80.4	78.4	79.1	79.4	80.1	79.2
1993	80.7	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.5	80.5	80.7	80.6	80.8	80.7	81.4	82.2	80.8	80.6	80.7	81.4	80.9
1994	81.8	82.2	82.9	83.0	83.2	83.2	83.3	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.4	85.1	82.3	83.1	83.6	84.4	83.4

1. Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates. Annual percent changes are calculated from annual averages.

**Table 6**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: INDUSTRY SUBTOTALS AND INDIVIDUAL SERIES**

Item	SIC	Index, 1987 = 100													
		1992		Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
		Value added <sup>1</sup>	Index	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>f</sup>	Oct. <sup>f</sup>	Nov. <sup>f</sup>	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>f</sup>	Oct. <sup>f</sup>	Nov. <sup>f</sup>
<b>Metal mining</b>	<b>10</b>	.42	163.8	162.8	159.5	156.6	160.0	161.4	160.3	167.9	159.3	157.3	161.9	156.6	158.9
Iron ore	101	.06	116.3	118.3	121.1	124.3	135.5	132.0		129.3	126.8	129.5	135.6	127.6	
Nonferrous ores	102-4,8,9	.37	173.3	171.5	166.8	162.5	164.0	166.5	164.8	175.2	165.3	162.2	166.4	161.8	164.9
Copper	102	.10	141.9	138.0	153.6	148.6	146.0	159.4		139.9	150.8	148.4	148.1	159.3	
<b>Coal mining</b>	<b>12</b>	1.03	108.2	113.4	108.6	111.4	110.7	110.2	110.1	112.2	100.8	116.3	113.9	114.6	113.1
<b>Oil and gas extraction</b>	<b>13</b>	4.74	93.2	93.8	93.9	93.5	93.7	92.1	91.3	91.9	91.6	91.7	92.6	93.5	94.1
Crude oil and natural gas	131	3.94	93.8	92.3	92.2	92.3	91.7	90.9	90.3	90.7	89.9	90.0	90.2	91.1	91.8
Crude oil, total		2.29	85.9	79.2	79.0	79.1	78.6	77.9	77.7	78.3	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.6	78.3
Natural gas		1.65	107.5	115.0	115.1	115.2	114.3	113.5		112.2	110.9	110.8	111.2	113.0	
Natural gas liquids	132	.25	109.4	111.8	113.8	114.2	116.9	110.8	109.8	112.3	113.6	114.3	116.2	112.8	110.4
Oil and gas well drilling	138	.55	79.9	94.2	93.7	89.6	93.9	88.3	86.0	88.6	90.6	90.2	95.2	97.3	98.7
<b>Stone and earth minerals</b>	<b>14</b>	.57	99.0	105.6	107.9	106.6	106.7	109.1	110.5	113.7	115.7	115.2	115.2	116.1	112.7
<b>Foods</b>	<b>20</b>	9.43	107.0	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.6	113.0	114.5	115.3	115.5	120.6	122.2	119.0	114.7
<b>Meat products</b>	<b>201</b>	1.13	114.5	123.5	123.7	124.0	124.4	126.4	125.0	126.0	119.4	126.5	128.0	133.4	124.7
Beef		.43	97.8	104.0	104.9	103.1	105.1	105.7	103.6	110.2	105.8	108.7	109.2	110.5	101.1
Pork		.29	119.7	127.3	125.9	125.7	124.9	129.3	127.7	117.9	110.4	119.8	128.7	139.3	137.0
Poultry		.40	132.9	147.4	148.2	151.7	151.0	153.0	152.8	154.3	145.7	156.7	153.8	160.7	147.9
Miscellaneous meats		.01	88.2	81.5	74.8	77.4	75.5	81.3	80.0	78.5	68.6	75.1	75.3	82.3	80.2
<b>Dairy products</b>	<b>202</b>	.96	103.8	109.1	109.3	110.3	114.5	113.5	115.4	119.0	112.1	106.8	106.2	105.3	104.8
Butter	2021	.01	104.4	99.5	100.2	102.4	103.5	104.9	100.4	91.7	79.0	76.3	81.1	92.7	91.1
Cheese	2022	.27	122.2	125.3	125.0	120.8	133.7	128.0	129.2	129.6	122.4	116.4	129.7	127.8	129.1
Concentrated milk	2023	.20	102.7	123.5	122.8	133.3	139.8	137.6	140.9	141.1	124.4	115.2	110.0	114.6	114.5
Frozen desserts	2024	.13	121.9	121.8	125.2	120.2	116.5	123.1	129.6	155.1	152.7	140.5	117.6	106.7	99.6
Milk and misc. dairy products	2026	.36	91.1	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.9	93.1	93.5	95.3	92.1	90.8	90.7	89.8	90.0
<b>Canned and frozen food</b>	<b>203</b>	1.32	108.1	116.4	110.4	113.3	113.9	111.0	115.5	113.0	113.1	133.0	138.6	129.6	117.7
Grain mill products	204	1.27	108.9	114.1	116.9	115.8	115.1	114.2	115.9	114.0	114.6	119.2	119.2	117.2	118.7
<b>Bakery products</b>	<b>205</b>	1.07	93.6	101.8	103.2	100.1	102.5	101.1	101.5	106.6	111.9	110.5	112.4	104.3	99.4
Sugar and confectionery	206	.71	115.8	114.0	116.8	116.6	116.0	112.5	112.5	102.2	103.7	112.5	124.6	133.0	133.8
Fats and oils	207	.23	115.7	121.8	122.1	127.5	127.2	127.3	128.5	119.8	113.8	121.4	126.2	133.6	136.2
<b>Beverages</b>	<b>208</b>	1.74	107.2	113.2	114.0	114.0	115.4	112.6	115.5	122.0	122.0	125.0	122.7	115.4	110.8
Beer and ale	2082,3	.64	115.2	118.6	122.2	121.7	118.0			132.7	130.5	130.5	113.3		
Soft drinks	2086,7	.87	106.4	117.6	116.7	118.2	123.1	118.3	124.0	124.3	130.8	135.4	139.7	124.6	120.3
Coffee and miscellaneous	209	1.01	105.7	109.0	113.4	113.4	113.2	110.2	111.5	110.0	119.0	122.2	121.8	116.2	112.0
Roasted coffee	2095	.16	88.2	89.6	101.8	93.2	87.8	82.3		78.4	87.6	88.2	84.6	90.0	
<b>Tobacco products</b>	<b>21</b>	1.63	96.5	95.9	93.7	96.2	96.1	97.7	95.2	104.7	79.3	106.5	103.1	109.5	94.7
<b>Textile mill products</b>	<b>22</b>	1.79	103.9	108.7	109.4	109.0	108.3	110.4	111.4	113.8	106.9	113.8	112.3	114.9	109.5
<b>Fabrics</b>	<b>221-4</b>	.47	99.5	97.9	98.4	99.7	100.8	101.5	103.5	100.3	90.7	102.2	100.2	103.1	101.7
Cotton and synthetic	221,2	.39	99.1	95.9	97.0	99.2	100.6	101.4	104.0	97.9	88.4	102.5	100.6	104.6	102.8
Narrow fabrics	224	.04	103.5	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	113.7	106.3	114.4	115.8	113.9	113.2
<b>Knit goods</b>	<b>225</b>	.48	115.6	123.5	123.2	120.8	119.8	123.3	121.0	136.3	126.8	131.8	132.5	131.7	116.8
Knit garments	2253,4,7-9	.35	115.0	121.8	123.1	122.2	122.1	124.9	120.7	135.4	129.3	139.8	139.4	129.6	116.0
Fabric finishing	226	.17	95.2	87.6	88.3	86.5	90.7	90.4	95.1	89.5	79.4	91.4	91.4	93.6	93.9
Carpeting	227	.21	97.0	99.1	106.8	103.6	96.4	103.1	100.8	103.3	112.9	105.9	98.2	110.4	103.1
<b>Yarns and miscellaneous</b>	<b>228,9</b>	.46	104.0	118.7	118.0	119.4	117.9	118.8	122.2	121.1	112.8	121.3	120.7	121.8	119.7
Cotton and synthetic yarns	2281,2,4	.25	102.2	116.3	115.0	118.3	116.1	117.4	121.6	119.3	108.8	121.4	119.0	121.7	116.7
<b>Apparel products</b>	<b>23</b>	2.18	95.0	97.0	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.1	96.4	99.6	95.2	100.1	100.1	98.9	97.0
<b>Lumber and products</b>	<b>24</b>	2.00	95.8	106.2	106.8	105.5	107.6	106.7	108.3	110.0	105.8	109.8	110.9	112.3	106.7
Logging and lumber	241,2	.84	94.3	98.6	98.9	96.8	100.7	97.1	99.9	102.3	98.3	100.9	104.3	105.0	98.3
Logging	241	.31	83.0	80.9	81.0	82.0	80.7	77.7	80.9	84.3	86.0	88.9	87.9	84.4	81.4
<b>Lumber products</b>	<b>243-5,9</b>	1.16	96.8	111.7	112.7	111.9	112.7	113.7	114.4	115.6	111.3	116.4	115.8	117.6	112.9
Millwork and plywood	243	.66	89.5	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.9	103.7	102.2	104.6	103.4	103.4	102.1
Plywood	2435,6	.18	86.2	91.8	89.4	89.8	89.9	87.6	89.2	93.6	86.9	92.6	93.1	92.1	87.7
Manufactured homes	245	.15	94.5	137.8	133.3	134.5	138.4	142.0	143.1	149.1	124.9	148.3	146.4	156.7	138.8

1. Proportion as a share of the value added for the total index.

**Table 6 (continued)**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: INDUSTRY SUBTOTALS AND INDIVIDUAL SERIES**

Item	SIC	Index, 1987 = 100													
		1992		Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
		Value added <sup>1</sup>	Index	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>
<b>Furniture and fixtures</b>	<b>25</b>	1.37	99.1	111.8	114.0	115.5	112.4	115.0	112.7	113.4	110.4	120.6	118.4	116.5	112.4
Household furniture	251	.63	97.4	105.0	108.9	107.9	106.7	109.1	107.1	107.5	99.1	111.8	111.1	111.0	107.1
<b>Paper and products</b>	<b>26</b>	3.58	108.9	116.6	116.6	120.2	118.7	118.9	121.3	119.1	114.3	120.7	118.9	121.4	120.0
Pulp and paper	261-3	1.53	110.4	116.5	116.0	121.4	119.6	118.6	120.5	119.1	114.0	120.0	119.5	119.1	120.9
Wood pulp	261	.15	109.9	110.2	110.9	114.2	114.5	114.9	112.8	110.3	112.4	111.2	111.2	113.7	112.7
Paper	262	.89	109.8	114.8	113.9	120.5	116.7	115.2	119.8	117.7	111.2	119.3	117.2	117.2	120.7
Paperboard	263	.49	111.8	121.9	121.6	125.5	126.6	126.2	124.2	124.8	119.9	124.0	126.5	124.3	124.0
Paper products	265.7	2.05	107.7	116.4	116.6	119.3	117.6	118.7	121.7	118.8	114.3	121.0	118.2	123.0	119.1
Paperboard containers	265	.74	112.3	124.0	128.3	126.5	125.6	130.7	129.3	126.1	127.9	128.9	127.2	142.4	122.4
Converted paper products	267	1.31	105.0	112.3	110.3	115.4	113.2	112.3	117.5	114.8	107.0	116.7	113.3	112.5	117.1
<b>Printing and publishing</b>	<b>27</b>	6.77	97.2	102.4	102.1	101.5	100.9	101.6	102.5	104.2	106.4	107.2	106.9	102.5	100.9
Newspapers	271	1.63	77.0	73.0	73.9	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.6	74.4	73.0	71.2	73.2	74.7	76.1
Periodicals, books, and cards	272,3,7	2.03	102.9	107.4	105.7	106.8	106.0	103.9	104.4	106.1	105.0	106.9	105.5	100.9	102.9
Job printing	274-6,8,9	3.12	105.6	117.8	117.6	115.3	114.5	117.5	118.8	121.9	129.1	130.7	129.7	121.2	115.2
<b>Chemicals and products</b>	<b>28</b>	9.88	114.7	124.4	124.7	124.7	123.7	123.7	125.3	129.4	129.5	131.0	130.5	125.3	122.5
Industrial chemicals and synthetic materials	281,2,6	3.84	113.4	123.3	123.9	125.4	124.8	124.6	125.5	124.9	122.7	124.5	125.9	125.6	125.5
Basic chemicals	281	1.00	117.1	121.8	121.6	122.1	122.7	122.4	123.9	124.4	118.3	122.7	124.4	123.7	123.8
Alkalies and chlorine	2812	.08	105.4	115.0	113.2	115.5	118.7	118.6		116.9	114.1	117.1	117.7	118.5	
Inorganic pigments	2816	.12	114.2	128.3	118.7	126.5	127.4	120.9	123.0	135.2	117.3	123.3	127.8	114.8	120.5
Inorganic chemicals, nec	2819	.67	121.1	121.3	122.7	121.7	122.1	122.8	124.6	123.7	117.8	122.9	124.5	126.2	124.6
Acids and other		.39	118.2	128.4	128.8	128.6	128.4			132.1	124.3	131.3	133.8		
Synthetic materials	282	1.27	110.4	124.2	124.7	128.1	125.3	124.1	124.9	126.5	123.1	125.9	127.2	125.9	123.6
Plastics materials	2821	.78	112.0	126.4	127.8	127.3	125.5	122.5		128.2	125.9	125.5	127.8	124.6	
Synthetic fibers	2823,4	.38	105.9	116.6	118.0	127.1	120.5	122.3	120.7	121.1	117.6	124.8	121.4	123.7	119.3
Industrial organic chemicals	286	1.57	113.9	124.0	125.1	125.5	126.0	126.8	127.5	124.3	125.4	124.8	126.2	126.8	128.5
Chemical products	283-5,9	5.53	115.2	124.9	124.8	123.9	122.4	122.1	124.3	132.8	134.5	135.7	133.7	124.3	119.4
Drugs and medicines	283	2.92	128.6	145.4	145.1	142.3	141.2	142.7	145.1	155.7	157.8	157.5	158.2	146.4	140.0
Soap and toiletries	284	1.59	109.3	111.9	111.7	112.7	108.5	105.0	107.3	116.1	120.4	123.0	116.5	105.8	104.2
Paints	285	.43	95.0	102.9	102.9	103.4	103.9	104.5	105.2	120.6	110.3	112.0	108.7	106.1	91.1
Agricultural chemicals	287	.52	119.7	127.9	129.2	133.0	131.9	134.2	134.7	127.1	127.0	130.1	131.9	135.0	135.0
<b>Petroleum products</b>	<b>29</b>	1.42	102.1	104.5	104.3	105.2	105.3	103.9	106.5	109.4	109.0	109.9	109.4	106.2	108.5
Petroleum refining and misc.	291,9	1.25	104.3	105.9	105.0	106.1	106.4	104.7	107.5	110.2	108.9	110.0	109.3	105.7	108.3
Miscellaneous petroleum products		.25	105.1	107.2	103.7	104.7	105.1	109.4	109.8	121.3	118.9	119.9	117.5	109.9	102.1
Distillate fuel oil		.23	109.0	120.4	116.0	118.2	119.3	111.4	111.0	120.5	117.7	116.9	120.5	117.5	118.9
Residual fuel oil		.04	100.8	90.4	95.1	98.0	95.3	88.3	88.3	87.0	89.4	93.6	91.4	85.4	92.5
Aviation fuel and kerosene		.12	101.0	104.2	104.6	113.8	106.4	106.1	105.5	104.6	107.3	113.0	106.1	104.2	107.1
Automotive gasoline		.61	103.2	101.6	102.3	101.4	103.1	101.3	107.0	104.7	103.4	104.1	103.8	101.4	108.3
Paving and roofing materials	295	.18	90.4	97.5	100.2	99.5	98.9	99.5	102.3	106.5	111.0	110.5	111.5	110.5	111.0
<b>Rubber and plastics products</b>	<b>30</b>	3.50	115.6	132.8	134.5	134.5	134.7	136.3	138.2	135.3	129.9	135.2	136.9	138.8	138.2
Tires	301	.39	120.5	136.4	139.7	126.2	123.2	133.9	138.7	136.6	116.3	125.9	125.0	143.7	131.2
Other rubber products	302,5,6	.58	105.7	117.7	120.1	122.9	121.3	120.2	121.5	120.7	119.7	126.5	127.0	123.2	121.4
Plastics products, nec	308	2.53	117.3	136.1	137.2	138.7	139.5	140.4	142.0	138.6	134.4	138.5	141.0	141.9	143.3
<b>Leather and products</b>	<b>31</b>	.27	89.0	85.5	86.3	85.5	85.4	85.6	84.9	88.4	81.5	87.3	87.5	87.4	86.7
Shoes	314	.12	81.8	77.7	76.8	77.7	77.4	77.4	76.1	80.8	74.2	80.5	79.2	78.2	77.1
<b>Stone, clay, and glass products</b>	<b>32</b>	2.07	95.3	104.4	104.3	105.8	105.8	105.5	106.9	108.1	105.7	110.4	108.4	110.3	107.5
Pressed and blown glass	322	.35	100.2	102.6	97.4	99.4	100.8	97.3	101.4	107.0	100.9	103.7	99.6	101.1	99.0
Glass containers	3221	.18	93.5	97.4	89.1	90.6	93.6	88.2	95.2	103.4	94.0	95.6	90.9	92.7	89.3
Cement	324	.13	91.7	104.2	101.6	105.2	104.1	102.7		125.9	116.4	126.0	124.0	125.3	
Structural clay products	325	.10	87.8	104.2	103.6	103.3	102.6	102.4	102.4	108.7	98.1	108.3	106.8	108.4	104.1
Concrete and miscellaneous	326-9	1.18	92.3	99.3	101.1	101.7	101.1	102.0	102.5	100.7	100.8	104.4	102.1	105.0	104.4

1. Proportion as a share of the value added for the total index.

**Table 6 (continued)**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: INDUSTRY SUBTOTALS AND INDIVIDUAL SERIES**

Item	SIC	Index, 1987 = 100													
		1992		Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
		Value added <sup>1</sup>	Index	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>†</sup>	Oct. <sup>†</sup>	Nov. <sup>†</sup>	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>†</sup>	Oct. <sup>†</sup>	Nov. <sup>†</sup>
<b>Primary metals</b>	<b>33</b>	3.10	101.9	113.7	112.7	113.5	116.0	115.8	117.9	114.9	109.1	111.6	117.3	116.7	116.5
Iron and steel	331.2	1.75	105.1	118.2	116.1	113.0	118.2	118.6	120.1	120.1	114.2	110.6	119.8	119.7	119.5
Basic steel and mill products	331	1.33	106.9	121.7	118.0	114.1	120.0	121.2	122.6	123.3	117.2	112.2	121.5	121.7	121.0
Basic iron and steel		.30	102.4	106.5	103.9	104.9	105.3	106.5	110.2	106.1	103.0	102.9	105.0	106.6	110.0
Pig iron		.18	106.9	114.6	110.6	110.2	108.9	111.5	115.5	113.8	110.1	108.4	108.8	111.2	116.3
Raw steel		.09	101.2	106.3	104.7	107.0	109.9	109.0	114.2	107.0	102.6	104.2	108.8	109.7	111.9
Steel mill products		1.03	108.4	126.4	122.4	116.9	124.5	125.8	126.4	128.6	121.7	115.1	126.6	126.3	124.5
Consumer durable steel		.16	98.0	126.6	117.6	121.0	128.4	120.9		134.2	101.4	117.1	131.3	127.5	
Equipment steel		.11	93.6	104.0	106.0	94.0	107.9	112.0		102.6	100.7	89.4	105.9	109.6	
Construction steel		.11	108.8	131.4	134.9	121.8	137.1	135.3		133.8	140.5	124.2	142.8	142.5	
Can and closure steel		.05	93.4	97.0	84.8	91.1	95.2	97.3		105.3	92.9	95.8	93.8	87.6	
Miscellaneous steel		.61	116.3	133.3	128.9	122.4	127.4	131.3		134.0	131.8	120.4	129.8	130.3	
Iron and steel foundries	332	.41	99.0	106.9	109.5	109.1	112.5	110.0	112.0	110.1	104.7	105.3	114.1	113.2	114.1
<b>Nonferrous metals</b>	<b>333-6.9</b>	1.35	97.6	107.6	108.0	113.6	112.7	111.8	114.7	108.0	102.2	112.2	113.7	112.5	112.4
Primary nonferrous metals	333	.20	117.1	118.4	119.2	117.0	115.7	114.8	114.4	117.5	112.7	113.2	115.9	116.2	115.3
Copper	3331	.06	124.8	140.9	141.7	142.4	136.4	134.3	131.2	140.4	133.5	141.4	138.4	134.8	134.6
Aluminum	3334	.09	120.5	97.1	96.7	97.2	97.8	97.4	97.4	97.3	96.9	96.6	97.1	97.6	98.1
<b>Nonferrous products</b>	<b>335,6</b>	.96	89.2	100.6	100.2	108.1	107.0	106.1	109.5	101.1	94.9	107.2	107.8	106.5	106.2
Nonferrous mill products	335	.73	89.0	98.8	98.0	107.9	105.7	104.5	108.4	99.1	92.5	107.3	106.7	104.8	103.7
Aluminum	3353-5	.28	88.5	95.7	90.7	114.8	110.0	102.4	114.0	94.9	86.9	114.4	109.1	103.3	100.4
Nonferrous foundries	336	.23	89.9	106.4	106.9	108.7	110.8	111.0	113.0	107.2	102.7	106.9	111.2	112.0	114.1
<b>Fabricated metal products</b>	<b>34</b>	5.02	98.8	110.2	111.7	112.4	111.6	112.4	113.4	113.2	111.5	114.9	115.1	114.5	114.0
Metal containers	341	.22	107.9	108.7	106.6	110.8	108.8	111.6	111.9	129.5	117.4	129.9	114.7	100.9	97.7
Hardware, tools, and cutlery	342	.54	94.3	102.8	104.6	103.4	102.0	102.0	104.9	105.0	105.4	107.4	107.6	104.7	104.6
Hardware and tools	3423,5.9	.47	92.2	100.8	102.0	101.3	99.7	99.6	102.4	103.3	103.7	105.6	105.7	102.5	101.6
Structural metal products	344	1.28	94.8	106.4	107.6	107.6	107.9	109.1	110.0	107.8	109.0	110.2	111.0	112.1	112.6
Other fabricated metal products	345-9	2.79	101.2	114.1	116.0	117.4	116.1	116.7	117.3	116.6	113.9	118.2	118.8	119.0	118.3
Fasteners, stampings, etc.	345-7	1.55	102.8	118.5	121.6	123.1	120.8	121.2	121.2	122.9	120.5	125.7	125.7	125.2	122.1
<b>Industrial machinery and equipment</b>	<b>35</b>	7.91	124.6	158.9	160.6	162.6	164.6	166.6	167.9	164.7	164.6	167.8	169.3	167.2	163.4
Engines and turbines	351	.45	99.9	120.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	117.9	121.1	119.4	116.1	113.9	117.4	118.5	123.3
Farm	352	.44	114.3	154.0	156.8	154.3	159.7	157.6	153.8	154.4	145.5	141.9	152.0	151.0	150.4
Construction and allied	353	.76	99.6	116.0	118.6	119.8	119.3	120.7	121.0	118.3	117.5	118.2	118.9	120.8	120.4
Metalworking	354	.99	106.0	126.4	129.0	129.5	130.3	131.9	131.6	130.2	134.6	139.0	139.3	132.8	129.2
Special industry machinery	355	.69	102.7	124.0	125.4	126.6	127.3	130.0	132.5	124.3	121.5	124.1	127.9	129.5	133.9
General industrial machinery	356	1.07	109.0	116.7	115.5	115.5	117.6	120.4	118.9	119.8	117.6	120.0	123.6	120.4	117.7
Bearings and gears	3562,6.8	.31	96.0	98.1	98.3	99.5	99.3	100.1	98.7	98.8	95.2	96.9	99.1	99.3	100.1
Equipment	3561,3-5,7.9	.76	115.3	125.7	123.7	123.2	126.3	130.1	128.6	129.8	128.4	131.1	135.4	130.6	126.1
Computer and office equip.	357	1.72	172.8	276.5	282.6	288.9	295.8	301.1	307.0	289.4	297.4	310.1	307.7	311.5	296.8
Service industry machines	358	.80	106.7	138.8	141.9	145.0	147.0	149.7	148.9	153.7	149.3	142.9	145.6	140.9	132.6
Miscellaneous machinery	359	.99	112.4	127.4	126.0	128.4	128.1	127.1	129.8	132.1	132.7	139.7	136.9	128.8	126.6
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>36</b>	7.30	121.9	159.5	161.5	164.1	165.0	167.1	169.6	160.8	158.0	164.8	168.2	169.4	171.3
Major electrical and parts	361.2	.94	103.2	111.5	112.4	114.0	112.6	112.7	113.9	115.3	115.6	119.3	118.0	113.3	111.4
Electric distribution equip.	361	.31	98.7	106.3	110.0	107.5	105.9	102.7	103.8	110.1	111.6	116.5	113.6	105.4	101.8
Household appliances	363	.47	106.6	124.2	130.8	131.6	126.6	120.7	124.1	127.3	115.4	128.3	131.1	130.8	120.5
Cooking equipment	3631	.07	95.7	117.1	126.6	112.1	125.0	110.8	121.6	113.2	100.9	114.1	125.1	132.2	127.6
Refrigerators and freezers	3632	.10	112.4	127.7	135.8	163.4	134.6	114.4	121.2	145.9	133.3	135.9	140.5	122.6	103.8
Laundry	3633	.09	108.3	119.8	133.9	128.5	122.5	120.3	117.4	122.3	98.2	130.0	123.2	130.2	114.4
Miscellaneous	3634,5.9	.21	107.5	127.5	129.1	126.3	125.8	127.7	129.5	126.6	120.6	129.6	133.0	134.5	128.3
Electrical housewares	3634	.08	98.5	109.3	111.2	110.5	110.8	113.3	113.4	109.4	104.8	111.5	118.6	124.4	124.9
Appliances, nec	3639	.06	102.3	119.6	126.9	122.3	120.4	121.7	126.2	123.8	101.9	119.4	120.2	132.8	119.6
Audio and video equipment	365	.21	128.4	147.2	120.7	133.7	127.9	118.6	123.9	140.7	100.1	148.6	151.7	132.8	130.9
Communication equipment	366	1.61	122.4	151.8	152.2	155.9	156.7	159.8	163.7	152.9	150.1	154.8	156.3	159.9	167.0
Electronic components	367	2.71	146.4	225.0	230.8	235.1	239.2	244.1	248.2	225.9	226.2	234.1	239.1	245.4	251.2
Misc. electrical supplies	369	.68	109.9	131.8	135.1	131.6	135.7	135.6	134.2	131.3	129.5	133.5	142.2	141.3	140.0
Storage batteries	3691	.11	92.7	109.6	119.6	98.4	121.3	115.7	107.5	105.4	110.6	108.8	148.2	135.8	120.5
<b>Transportation equipment</b>	<b>37</b>	9.64	105.1	107.5	105.7	109.5	108.8	109.3	111.1	113.5	89.0	107.9	110.8	114.9	111.2
Motor vehicles and parts	371	4.82	107.4	132.2	129.6	138.1	137.4	138.4	141.5	145.1	97.1	136.4	141.0	149.0	140.5
Autos		1.56	89.5	101.9	98.4	104.3	102.6	105.6	106.9	118.6	57.7	100.1	108.4	120.6	106.9
Trucks and truck trailers		1.28	121.1	164.4	159.6	178.0	174.9	171.5	178.6	186.7	102.8	183.1	178.4	192.1	173.1
Trucks and buses		1.22	123.1	166.2	162.9	182.7	177.9	173.9	181.2	189.7	102.9	188.0	181.4	195.5	176.1
Consumer trucks		.71	125.6	170.7	166.6	189.0	181.5	175.5	185.8	196.5	100.7	196.4	188.0	202.5	181.8
Business vehicles		.51	120.1	160.5	158.3	174.7	173.4	172.0	175.5	181.1	106.0	177.3	172.9	186.5	168.7
Motor vehicle parts	3714	1.93	114.4	138.9	138.7	143.9	145.2	146.9	149.7	141.9	130.0	140.6	146.8	146.3	151.0
Motor homes	3716	.04	87.8	134.6	131.0	122.9	135.8	146.1	129.3	135.7	136.0	122.1	132.1	154.7	105.9
<b>Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment</b>	<b>372-6.9</b>	4.82	103.0	83.8	82.8	82.3	81.4	81.5	82.0	83.3	81.1	80.6	81.9	82.3	83.2
Aircraft and parts	372	2.95	108.3	78.2	77.1	76.6	75.7	75.9	76.1	77.7	75.2	74.9	76.5	75.8	77.1
Ships and boats	373	.51	97.2	92.8	93.2	93.0	92.8	91.9	92.3	92.5	92.0	90.4	91.7	92.4	92.8
Railroad and miscellaneous	374-6.9	1.36	95.2	91.4	90.0	89.4	88.7	88.6	89.6	90.6	88.8	87.9	88.9	91.2	91.6

**Table 6 (continued)**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: INDUSTRY SUBTOTALS AND INDIVIDUAL SERIES**

Item	SIC	Index, 1987 = 100													
		1992		Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
		Value added <sup>1</sup>	Index	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>
<b>Instruments</b>	<b>38</b>	5.37	106.3	106.8	108.5	108.7	108.0	108.6	108.1	108.1	109.7	110.2	111.5	109.6	108.1
Scientific and medical	381-4	4.34	106.4	107.5	109.2	108.8	108.0	108.9	108.3	108.8	111.0	111.1	112.2	110.1	108.2
Medical instruments	384	1.55	137.5	156.5	163.0	162.6	160.3	161.2	158.1	162.6	174.3	174.4	174.9	166.7	156.2
<b>Misc. manufactures</b>	<b>39</b>	1.32	106.3	115.8	118.6	117.1	117.0	118.4	118.8	116.0	114.0	118.2	119.6	122.9	122.7
Consumer goods	391,3,4,6	.67	105.2	109.8	112.4	110.7	110.4	111.2	111.9	109.3	105.2	110.7	112.8	116.9	117.8
Business supplies	395,9	.65	107.5	122.2	125.1	124.0	124.0	125.9	126.1	123.2	123.3	126.1	126.9	129.2	128.0
<b>Electric utilities</b>	<b>491,3pt</b>	6.14	111.7	121.4	119.0	118.4	117.1	117.9	116.2	124.1	133.8	130.9	120.1	109.6	108.5
Generation		2.63	111.3	119.0	115.6	116.6	116.2	117.5	115.8	125.5	128.8	126.8	114.8	106.0	109.3
Fossil fuel		1.32	103.6	118.8	107.8	108.6	106.0	107.5		123.1	124.4	123.0	108.6	101.4	
Hydro and nuclear		1.31	121.4	120.4	125.9	127.0	129.3	130.5		129.6	135.3	132.6	123.1	112.4	
<b>Sales</b>		3.51	112.0	123.1	121.5	119.8	117.8	118.2	116.4	123.0	137.5	133.9	124.2	112.4	107.8
Residential		1.43	109.9	124.9	122.2	118.5	114.9	115.8		118.5	145.9	136.3	120.3	101.0	
Nonresidential		2.08	113.4	121.8	120.9	120.6	119.8	119.9	118.5	126.2	131.4	132.1	126.9	120.4	113.7
Commercial and other		1.21	112.8	124.0	123.0	121.5	119.3	120.1		128.8	138.1	136.3	129.2	119.5	
Industrial		.87	114.2	118.6	117.9	119.3	120.4	119.4		122.5	122.1	126.3	123.4	121.6	
<b>Gas utilities</b>	<b>492,3pt</b>	1.57	112.7	120.0	118.9	120.4	114.2	114.5	114.2	73.7	70.3	69.7	67.1	84.8	118.6
Residential		.64	108.7	106.7	108.1	110.5	104.7			43.4	35.9	34.4	36.8		
Commercial and other		.28	115.4	131.9	134.8	129.0	119.4			70.6	69.2	64.5	61.8		
Gas transmission		.46	114.5	127.2	121.6	124.3	119.2			97.3	96.4	97.8	91.1		

1. Proportion as a share of the value added for the total index.

**Table 7**  
**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTS**

Billions of 1987 dollars at annual rates, seasonally adjusted

Item	1987	1994	1993 Q3	1994 Q4	1994 Q1	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>p</sup>	1994 July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Products, total</b>	1707.0	2006.5	1908.5	1944.8	1975.9	1993.0	2012.6	2038.6	2002.1	2020.2	2015.6	2020.8	2039.4	2055.5
<b>Final products</b>	1314.6	1576.6	1501.3	1531.7	1556.9	1564.2	1580.0	1600.0	1569.3	1586.6	1584.2	1584.9	1600.2	1615.0
Consumer goods	866.6	982.0	949.9	964.9	977.8	978.7	982.6	986.1	979.0	987.3	981.5	976.0	987.0	995.2
Durable	226.1	272.5	251.0	266.1	274.7	268.5	271.0	274.8	266.7	275.5	270.6	270.4	274.4	279.5
Automotive products	114.9	143.1	120.6	135.9	146.4	138.7	139.9	145.2	135.5	143.2	141.1	141.6	145.0	148.9
Other durable goods	111.2	129.4	130.3	130.2	128.3	129.8	131.0	129.6	131.2	132.3	129.5	128.9	129.4	130.6
Nondurable	640.5	709.5	699.0	698.8	703.1	710.2	711.6	711.3	712.3	711.7	710.8	705.5	712.6	715.7
Equipment, total	448.0	594.6	551.4	566.7	579.1	585.5	597.4	614.0	590.3	599.3	602.7	609.0	613.2	619.7
Business and defense	430.5	575.7	533.8	548.9	560.4	566.4	578.5	595.0	571.3	580.7	583.4	590.1	594.4	600.6
Business	335.4	510.4	462.8	479.5	493.0	499.9	514.7	531.5	507.1	517.0	520.1	526.7	530.9	536.8
Defense and space	95.1	65.3	71.0	69.4	67.4	66.5	63.7	63.6	64.1	63.7	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.8
Intermediate products	392.5	429.8	407.2	413.1	419.0	428.8	432.6	438.6	432.9	433.5	431.4	435.9	439.2	440.5
Construction supplies	162.7	174.3	162.4	166.6	168.4	173.1	176.4	179.6	175.8	176.0	177.5	178.6	179.5	180.5
Business supplies	229.8	255.5	244.8	246.5	250.6	255.7	256.2	259.0	257.1	257.5	253.9	257.3	259.7	260.0
Commercial energy products	60.3	70.1	67.5	68.0	70.0	70.3	70.5	69.1	71.2	71.1	69.1	69.5	68.6	69.3

**Table 8**  
**DIFFUSION INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**

Percent

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>One Month Earlier</b>												
1992	47.2	58.0	60.4	49.4	60.8	48.6	57.6	51.0	53.7	54.5	64.7	50.2
1993	60.8	60.4	47.5	51.0	48.2	56.5	57.3	54.9	55.3	52.9	61.2	62.0
1994	47.8	58.0	69.0	55.5	66.7	56.5	58.0	51.8	47.3	58.0	62.7	
<b>Three Months Earlier</b>												
1992	52.0	56.0	58.7	62.0	61.2	53.3	62.0	52.9	57.6	46.7	64.7	59.2
1993	59.2	61.6	59.2	50.6	44.3	53.3	58.0	60.0	56.5	55.7	58.4	66.7
1994	62.0	59.2	64.3	67.8	71.8	64.7	65.5	60.4	61.2	60.0	56.9	
<b>Six Months Earlier</b>												
1992	57.5	59.1	58.7	61.1	64.3	60.7	65.9	62.7	58.4	60.8	63.5	60.4
1993	58.8	70.6	63.1	63.9	56.9	58.4	58.0	52.5	56.1	62.4	64.3	69.0
1994	60.0	66.3	71.8	67.8	71.0	66.3	72.9	69.4	65.9	65.5	63.1	

Note—The diffusion indexes are calculated as the percentage of series that increased over the indicated span (one, three, or six months) plus one-half the percentage that were unchanged.

**Table 9**  
**ELECTRIC POWER USE: MANUFACTURING AND MINING**

Item	1987 SIC	1987 Billion KWH	Index, 1987 = 100											
			Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
			1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>p</sup>	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total</b>		850.7	113.8	113.8	115.4	115.5	115.6	116.8	116.1	115.1	119.8	119.5	117.5	115.5
<b>MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>		776.5	114.0	114.1	115.7	115.8	116.0	117.2	116.6	115.8	120.5	120.1	118.0	115.8
<b>Durable</b>		351.3	108.3	108.2	109.5	109.4	109.6	110.4	110.5	109.2	112.9	112.8	111.3	109.5
<b>Nondurable</b>		425.2	119.1	119.4	121.3	121.5	121.6	123.3	122.0	121.6	127.3	126.5	124.0	121.4
<b>Mining</b>		74.2	111.2	110.2	111.6	111.4	110.3	111.4	109.2	105.5	109.8	110.9	110.5	111.4
<b>INDUSTRY GROUPS and SERIES</b>														
<b>Metal mining</b>	<b>10</b>	14.6	140.1	136.4	138.1	145.1	142.8	151.2	138.7	136.7	140.0	145.5	143.9	149.4
Iron ore	101	6.3	117.4	119.0	112.9	137.3	134.7	147.0	117.1	120.8	121.6	134.7	139.6	142.9
Copper ore	102	4.8	155.0	147.4	155.4	145.0	146.2	150.8	152.4	148.0	150.1	149.1	145.0	149.6
<b>Coal mining</b>	<b>12</b>	13.4	104.7	104.3	103.9	102.6	101.4	98.4	96.6	84.7	95.5	95.7	98.6	101.1
<b>Oil and gas extraction</b>	<b>13</b>	33.0	99.3	100.7	102.4	98.8	99.3	99.1	99.2	100.2	100.1	99.9	99.4	97.0
Crude oil and natural gas	131	27.7	100.6	102.5	103.9	101.4	101.4	98.5	100.4	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.5	97.3
Natural gas liquids	132	3.7	87.3	89.6	86.1	81.8	90.2	85.0	89.6	90.8	84.8	82.6	86.0	82.3
<b>Stone and earth minerals</b>	<b>14</b>	12.3	116.2	111.8	114.6	116.0	112.0	113.6	117.5	111.6	118.9	119.7	116.3	117.6
Crushed stone	142	3.5	137.4	140.8	136.1	122.7	138.9	143.0	144.2	143.4	146.0	134.3	150.1	154.6
Sand and gravel	144	2.9	130.5	125.6	131.4	125.8	120.3	119.1	135.3	131.8	144.2	135.2	131.2	129.0
Chemical and fertilizer materials	147	3.9	98.2	90.9	94.8	106.1	93.3	95.4	96.2	88.8	96.7	105.3	93.5	95.1
<b>Foods</b>	<b>20</b>	52.9	121.8	120.9	121.2	122.2	121.4	124.1	124.1	127.3	132.0	134.1	127.1	124.3
Meat products	201	8.7	134.5	136.3	133.8	135.8	136.3	138.4	140.9	147.0	146.6	148.6	139.3	136.1
Dairy products	202	6.5	111.6	112.0	110.0	109.8	108.6	110.7	119.9	123.1	119.8	117.7	107.4	105.5
Canned and frozen food	203	6.6	127.4	119.4	123.4	123.1	120.1	127.0	123.5	122.1	144.6	149.6	140.0	129.2
Grain mill products	204	10.9	128.0	129.5	129.3	128.4	127.7	132.0	126.8	128.6	133.2	134.0	132.5	135.1
Bakery products	205	3.3	129.7	128.9	127.9	131.1	129.5	130.2	135.8	139.8	141.2	143.8	133.7	127.6
Sugar and confectionery	206	3.7	140.7	135.3	139.3	138.3	138.5	140.9	131.9	127.4	135.5	138.7	148.8	163.8
Fats and oils	207	3.4	143.8	143.3	148.5	136.8	147.7	137.2	137.6	128.6	141.1	136.4	146.3	143.2
Beverages	208	5.9	107.9	106.5	108.2	112.6	108.1	113.1	113.8	119.1	123.6	127.3	113.5	109.5
Coffee and miscellaneous	209	3.9	102.7	103.6	106.5	107.3	104.9	105.7	106.2	112.7	117.4	117.5	109.8	105.1
<b>Tobacco products</b>	<b>21</b>	1.7	77.7	78.5	83.8	81.6	81.8	84.3	83.1	78.2	92.5	90.9	88.9	81.2
<b>Textile mill products</b>	<b>22</b>	29.9	114.6	110.3	116.9	115.3	118.1	119.5	127.1	111.5	131.5	127.4	122.8	115.0
Fabrics	221-4	11.6	102.4	97.5	106.2	104.0	105.5	108.0	113.6	98.8	119.9	114.5	109.5	103.6
Knit goods	225	3.4	140.1	142.1	141.1	141.1	144.4	139.7	155.6	149.0	161.2	160.8	149.7	134.0
Fabric finishing	226	2.2	120.5	124.1	125.4	122.5	121.3	125.9	130.6	123.5	132.0	131.2	126.3	123.8
Yarn and thread	228	8.4	120.3	104.6	118.6	116.4	124.6	123.0	136.2	105.7	134.6	128.6	130.2	117.6
Miscellaneous textiles	229	2.9	118.3	129.1	124.8	127.3	124.8	130.9	127.5	127.1	140.8	139.9	129.7	127.0
<b>Apparel products</b>	<b>23</b>	6.6	104.3	105.8	101.3	101.4	103.0	105.3	113.1	115.5	120.1	120.1	106.9	99.7
Men's outerwear	231.2	1.9	112.8	111.2	105.5	105.2	109.2	111.0	124.0	124.0	127.8	128.5	113.4	104.3
Women's outerwear	233	1.9	89.7	89.9	85.9	84.7	88.8	87.9	96.6	100.4	103.0	101.2	92.1	82.4
<b>Lumber and products</b>	<b>24</b>	21.6	119.4	118.6	119.7	119.6	119.1	121.4	118.8	115.1	119.0	120.9	118.1	121.6
Lumber	242	7.9	111.4	108.9	106.9	108.5	108.9	113.8	110.1	104.6	105.5	109.3	108.2	114.8
Millwork and plywood	243	5.7	110.0	108.2	111.6	109.9	109.7	110.0	109.0	104.9	109.9	111.1	109.0	111.4
<b>Furniture and fixtures</b>	<b>25</b>	5.7	117.8	123.2	120.8	119.4	121.6	122.1	119.9	119.0	128.3	127.0	124.2	120.3
Household furniture	251	3.2	109.4	117.7	111.7	111.8	113.8	113.9	111.9	107.4	117.5	116.8	116.7	112.7
<b>Paper and products</b>	<b>26</b>	97.0	121.2	119.9	122.4	120.5	121.1	119.8	121.2	119.8	124.7	121.5	121.7	120.2
Wood pulp	261	7.1	104.3	103.4	104.0	95.9	96.5	98.8	100.9	102.2	104.6	95.9	99.3	102.6
Paper	262	51.6	120.8	116.5	120.8	119.8	119.8	117.0	119.5	115.8	122.5	118.6	119.8	117.6
Paperboard	263	26.0	125.0	129.3	129.9	127.1	127.5	132.4	127.1	129.0	130.4	128.3	129.2	131.3
Paperboard containers	265	4.5	122.3	125.3	129.3	126.7	125.6	132.8	125.5	126.4	133.8	132.8	125.8	130.8
Converted paper products	267	7.6	122.3	124.2	122.7	119.0	124.0	116.9	124.6	125.3	127.3	125.9	126.2	117.2
<b>Printing and publishing</b>	<b>27</b>	15.7	134.5	135.4	134.2	132.7	136.3	137.8	139.4	148.3	151.3	149.0	140.1	133.1
Newspapers	271	3.4	119.0	122.7	121.1	120.7	120.8	123.9	126.2	134.5	135.5	132.9	123.2	118.0
Commercial printing	275	8.2	140.1	140.3	138.5	136.7	140.1	142.0	144.1	153.0	156.5	154.7	144.7	138.2
<b>Chemicals and products</b>	<b>28</b>	146.2	119.4	120.9	123.3	124.4	124.4	127.1	121.3	122.2	126.6	126.4	126.2	124.4
Basic chemicals	281	61.8	120.5	123.9	126.7	128.8	129.6	133.0	121.6	123.1	128.4	128.4	132.2	130.2
Alkalies and chlorine	2812	14.1	101.8	102.9	106.7	104.9	110.8	108.0	103.0	105.0	106.8	105.7	109.2	106.4
Inorganic chemicals, nec	2819	29.1	135.9	143.1	147.9	157.1	155.3	157.8	137.3	137.5	148.1	151.8	158.6	154.2
Acid and fertilizer materials		10.9	102.7	100.2	104.5	105.0	102.5	102.8	101.3	101.6	106.9	103.9	102.4	101.7
Nuclear materials, nondefense		18.2	159.4	173.6	178.8	194.0	192.8	196.9	162.8	163.0	177.3	185.7	198.4	191.6



**Table 9 (continued)**  
**ELECTRIC POWER USE: MANUFACTURING AND MINING**

Item	1987 SIC	1987 Billion KWH	Index, 1987 = 100											
			Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
			1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>p</sup>	1994 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Chemicals and Products (cont.)</b>														
Synthetic materials	282	26.5	113.8	112.9	116.6	116.4	114.5	116.0	116.9	116.8	120.8	120.4	114.5	113.8
Plastics materials	2821	14.2	122.5	119.6	121.4	121.0	116.7	118.3	125.8	122.2	124.2	126.1	116.6	118.0
Drugs and medicines	283	5.5	129.5	128.5	125.1	124.0	127.7	129.7	138.6	141.0	139.7	140.2	129.7	123.8
Soap and toiletries	284	3.1	115.2	114.1	116.0	111.7	106.4	110.5	119.5	123.0	126.7	120.0	107.1	107.4
Industrial organic chemicals	286	36.0	118.2	108.7	112.4	114.7	108.7	114.2	117.0	108.0	115.5	121.0	113.4	112.8
Agricultural chemicals	287	8.5	120.5	122.7	127.3	125.6	128.2	128.1	120.9	122.2	125.6	125.7	128.5	127.4
<b>Petroleum products</b>	<b>29</b>	40.1	104.6	105.8	106.0	107.2	105.6	106.5	106.9	109.2	111.5	110.9	105.7	104.4
<b>Rubber and plastics products</b>														
Tires	301	3.6	117.3	119.0	114.2	113.2	115.6	119.2	123.1	119.7	124.9	123.2	120.1	118.9
Rubber products, nec	306	3.1	110.5	113.9	115.2	116.0	114.0	114.0	113.3	113.4	119.0	121.1	116.8	113.9
Plastics products, nec	308	24.9	142.9	144.3	146.8	147.6	145.7	147.8	148.2	144.6	151.8	154.1	150.1	147.8
<b>Leather and products</b>														
Shoes	314	.4	95.3	104.7	89.7	93.4	96.2	94.2	101.3	104.7	102.1	103.0	95.7	91.6
<b>Stone, clay, &amp; glass products</b>														
Flat glass	321	1.7	112.9	115.3	112.0	104.4	110.7	112.1	116.4	116.2	116.3	109.5	112.1	112.3
Pressed and blown glass	322	6.7	103.6	102.4	104.9	102.3	102.7	106.1	105.8	103.5	108.9	104.7	105.7	105.3
Cement	324	10.1	100.6	99.9	104.8	105.4	102.9	109.3	109.2	105.4	111.1	111.2	112.7	113.6
Structural clay products	325	1.6	109.7	111.3	113.0	111.9	111.6	113.8	113.1	112.6	115.0	116.9	112.8	114.9
Concrete products	327	5.1	93.3	93.6	94.4	91.8	94.8	93.8	94.6	94.2	97.5	94.8	98.1	96.5
<b>Primary metals</b>														
Basic steel and mill products	331	54.4	118.9	114.3	117.8	118.9	119.1	120.0	119.0	111.5	117.4	118.8	120.0	120.5
Iron and steel foundries	332	9.9	116.2	118.5	116.4	121.6	120.3	123.0	119.6	113.3	114.7	124.4	123.5	124.8
Primary nonferrous metals	333	55.8	85.1	86.1	84.5	83.5	84.9	82.7	84.6	87.1	85.6	82.7	86.1	82.5
Aluminum	3334	51.2	76.7	76.6	75.7	75.1	75.5	75.2	77.3	79.5	76.5	73.8	77.1	74.3
Nonferrous foundries	336	2.7	121.2	126.5	124.7	122.0	121.2	122.8	124.5	121.9	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.1
<b>Fabricated metal products</b>														
Metal containers	341	2.5	129.7	127.7	130.0	131.1	133.1	134.6	134.2	133.6	134.2	135.7	132.1	130.4
Hardware, tools, and cutlery	342	2.7	115.1	118.8	115.6	113.6	113.6	116.8	117.9	120.7	120.5	120.5	116.8	115.8
Structural metal products	344	5.6	107.1	104.8	106.2	106.1	111.5	112.8	107.6	106.3	106.9	110.9	111.1	113.4
Fasteners	345	1.7	109.5	113.9	111.0	110.5	111.2	108.1	112.7	115.1	117.2	116.3	115.4	107.6
Metal stampings	346	7.1	124.0	126.1	130.6	127.6	126.9	127.4	129.2	123.5	131.5	132.7	131.2	128.7
<b>Industrial machinery and equipment</b>														
Engines and turbines	351	2.5	121.6	115.8	122.8	116.9	117.6	118.8	124.2	118.5	130.4	122.4	117.4	115.9
Farm	352	1.6	147.1	145.0	137.0	138.7	146.7	151.2	146.1	137.2	137.1	146.6	143.2	146.5
Construction and allied	353	4.2	94.9	97.3	93.9	94.3	93.6	95.4	97.6	101.2	97.5	100.9	95.9	94.9
Metalworking	354	4.2	129.0	133.9	131.9	134.6	135.0	134.6	132.8	139.6	141.5	143.7	135.9	132.1
Special industry	355	2.5	112.0	117.0	112.5	110.6	110.9	111.1	114.4	122.4	120.8	118.3	111.7	109.8
General industrial	356	4.8	115.1	113.0	112.6	115.4	118.8	117.4	118.9	117.2	119.7	123.5	119.1	115.1
Computer and office equip.	357	6.1	89.9	92.2	92.4	92.6	90.9	89.6	94.1	97.1	99.2	96.4	94.1	86.6
Service industry machines	358	3.3	143.3	145.0	145.3	146.8	149.1	149.7	151.7	153.4	156.5	157.2	151.0	145.1
<b>Electrical machinery</b>														
Electrical distribution	361	1.4	83.2	83.0	83.8	82.5	79.9	80.6	86.2	84.1	90.8	88.4	81.9	79.0
Electrical industrial	362	4.1	110.6	110.7	113.1	111.5	113.3	114.3	114.3	114.6	116.1	115.6	112.7	111.6
Household appliances	363	2.5	98.5	99.3	99.4	96.2	98.7	99.2	104.2	99.4	105.2	103.4	99.9	94.8
Lighting and wiring products	364	2.9	107.4	110.4	113.0	109.9	114.0	114.8	112.7	112.2	112.9	116.7	115.6	113.6
TV and radio sets	365	.6	145.2	150.6	147.9	146.4	145.8	151.0	147.9	154.2	159.1	157.0	150.5	149.6
Communication equipment	366	3.1	84.4	89.0	91.0	90.6	91.8	91.5	88.1	97.0	99.0	99.5	93.4	88.7
Electronic components	367	12.8	117.1	113.8	122.7	119.4	121.1	119.7	121.5	121.8	130.6	128.5	122.6	117.1
<b>Transportation equipment</b>														
Motor vehicles and parts	371	21.9	100.9	96.7	98.7	100.9	102.4	105.9	106.6	97.2	106.3	107.1	104.6	103.3
Aircraft and parts	372	10.1	91.5	97.7	96.4	92.4	92.9	95.9	95.7	101.6	102.4	97.0	95.0	93.3
Ships and boats	373	2.1	103.5	109.6	103.9	104.0	105.2	99.9	103.5	107.7	105.4	104.4	100.8	99.4
<b>Instruments</b>														
Photographic equip. & supplies	386	1.7	103.1	97.3	105.1	97.2	93.2	93.0	106.7	102.3	112.5	102.4	93.0	88.9
<b>Miscellaneous manufactures</b>														
	<b>39</b>	4.6	133.5	133.9	135.2	139.4	139.4	138.5	136.8	139.4	145.9	150.2	142.7	136.0
<b>SUPPLEMENTARY GROUPS</b>														
Total, excluding nuclear nondefense		832.5	112.4	112.0	113.4	113.0	113.1	114.3	114.6	113.5	117.9	117.4	114.9	113.1
Utility sales to industry		765.4	112.8	112.7	114.5	114.4	114.2	115.3	115.1	114.0	118.6	118.7	116.5	114.6
Industrial generation		85.3	116.4	112.2	118.7	117.9	117.9	116.9	115.3	115.7	120.8	114.6	117.2	113.3

## Explanatory Note

The statistical release of **Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization** reports measures of output, capacity, and capacity utilization in manufacturing, mining, and the electric and gas utilities industries. It also includes survey data on the use of electric power in manufacturing and mining. Data in the release are available on-line on the day of issue through the Economic Bulletin Board of the Department of Commerce. For information, call (202) 482-1986. Diskettes containing historical data and the data published in this release are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Publications Services, (202) 452-3245.

## Industrial Production

**Coverage.** The industrial production (IP) index measures output in the manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities industries. For the period since 1987, the total IP index has been constructed from 255 individual series based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). These individual series are classified and grouped in two ways: (1) market groups (shown in table 1), such as consumer goods, equipment, intermediate products, and materials; and (2) industry groups (shown in tables 2 and 6), such as two-digit SIC industries and major aggregates of these industries—for example, durable and nondurable manufacturing, mining, and utilities.

**Market groups.** For purposes of analysis, the individual IP series are grouped into final products, intermediate products, and materials. Final products are assumed to be purchased by consumers, businesses, or government for final use. Intermediate products are expected to become inputs in nonindustrial sectors, such as construction, agriculture, and services. Materials are industrial output requiring further processing within the industrial sector. Total products comprise final and intermediate products, and final products are divided into consumer goods and equipment.

**Timing.** The first estimate of output for a month is published around the 15th of the following month. The estimate is preliminary (denoted by the superscript "p" in tables) and subject to revision in each of the subsequent three months as new source data become available. (Revised estimates are denoted by the superscript "r" in tables.) After the fourth month, indexes are not revised further until the time of an annual revision or a benchmark revision. The last three benchmark revisions were published in 1990, 1985, and 1976. In 1993, a revision that converted the indexes to the 1987 SIC from 1987 forward was published.

**Source data.** In annual or benchmark revisions, the individual IP indexes are constructed from a variety of source data, such as the quinquennial *Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries* and the *Annual Survey of Manufactures*, prepared by the Bureau of the Census; the *Minerals Yearbook*, prepared by the Bureau of Mines; and publications of the Department of Energy. On a monthly basis, the individual indexes of industrial production are constructed from two main types of source data: (1) output measured in physical units and (2) data on inputs to the production process, from which output is inferred. Data on physical products, such as tons of steel or barrels of oil, are obtained from private trade associations as well as from government agencies including those listed above; data of this type are used to estimate monthly IP where possible and appropriate. When suitable data on physical product are unavailable, estimates of output are based on either production-worker hours or electric power use by industry. Data on hours worked by production workers are collected in the monthly establishment survey conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data on electric power use are described below. The factors used to convert inputs into estimates of production are based on historical relationships between the inputs and the comprehensive data used to benchmark the IP indexes; these factors also may be influenced by technological or cyclical developments. Especially for the first and second estimates for a given month, the available source data are limited and subject to revision.

**Weights.** In the index, series that measure the output of an individual industry are weighted according to their proportion in the total value-added output of all industries. The industrial production index, which extends back to 1919, is built in chronological segments that are linked together to form a continuous index expressed as a percentage of output in a comparison base year (currently 1987). Each segment, which usually spans five years, is a Laspeyres quantity index showing changes in quantities with prices (Census value added per unit of output) held at base-year values for the segment. For the period from 1992 to the present, IP is aggregated on the basis of 1992 value-added weights. The aggregation of the index for the 1987–91 period is based on 1987 weights, whereas 1982 weights are used for the 1982–86 period. The other weight years in the postwar period are 1977, 1972, 1967, 1963, 1958, 1954, and 1947. The 1992 value-added weights used to aggregate the index are shown in the first column of tables 1, 2, and 6, in the "Value added" column under the heading "1992."

**Seasonal adjustment.** Individual series are seasonally adjusted by the X–11 ARIMA method, developed at Statistics Canada. For series based on production-worker hours, the current seasonal factors were estimated with data through October 1994; for other series, the factors were estimated with data through at least June 1994. In some cases, series were preadjusted for the effects of holidays or the business cycle before using X–11 ARIMA. The seasonally adjusted total index is calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted major market groups, and may not precisely equal an aggregation of the seasonally adjusted industry groups.

**Reliability.** The average revision to the level of the total IP index, without regard to sign, between the preliminary estimate and its third revision (or from the first and the fourth estimates) was 0.35 percent during the 1972–92 period. The average revision to the percent change in total IP, without regard to sign, from the first to the fourth estimates was 0.26 percentage point during the same period. In most cases (about 85 percent), the direction of change in output indicated by the first estimate for a given month is the same as that shown by the fourth estimate.

**Rounding.** In some cases, components may not add to totals because of independent rounding. In addition, the published percent changes are calculated from unrounded indexes, and may not be the same as percent changes calculated from the rounded indexes shown in the release.

**References.** *Industrial Production—1986 Edition* contains a more detailed description of the methods used to compile the index, plus a history of its development, a glossary of terms, and a bibliography. To obtain *Industrial Production—1986 Edition* (\$9.00 per copy), write to Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Publications Services, Washington, DC 20551. The 1990 and 1993 revisions were described in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 76 (April 1990), pp. 187–204 and vol. 79 (June 1993), pp. 590–605, respectively. The early 1994 revision to the index was described in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 80 (March 1994), pp. 220–6. The later 1994 revision to the index will be described in a forthcoming *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## Capacity Utilization

**Definition.** Capacity utilization is calculated for the manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities industries. For a given industry, the utilization rate is equal to an output index divided by a capacity index. Output is measured by seasonally adjusted indexes of industrial production. The capacity indexes attempt to capture the concept of sustainable practical capacity, which is defined as the greatest level of output that a plant can maintain within the framework of a realistic work schedule, taking account of normal downtime, and assuming sufficient availability of inputs to operate the machinery and equipment in place. The 75 individual capacity indexes are based on a variety of data, including capacity data measured in physical units compiled by trade associations, surveys of utilization rates and investment, and estimates of growth of the capital stock.

**Groups.** Estimates of capacity and utilization are available for a variety of groups, including primary and advanced processing industries within manufacturing, durable and nondurable manufacturing, total manufacturing, mining, utilities, and total industry. Component industries of the primary and advanced processing groups within manufacturing are listed in the note on tables 2 and 3 of the release.

**Weights.** Value-added proportions are used to weight the individual capacity indexes in aggregations in the same manner as individual IP series are aggregated to the total index of industrial production. Although each utilization rate is the result of dividing an IP series by a corresponding capacity index, aggregate utilization rates are equivalent to combinations of individual utilization rates aggregated with proportions that reflect current capacity levels of output valued in base-period value-added per unit of actual output. The implied proportions of individual industry operating rates in the rate for total industry for the most recent year are shown in the first column of table 3.

**Perspective.** The historical highs and lows in capacity utilization shown in the tables above are specific to each series and did not all occur in the same month. Industrial plants usually operate at capacity utilization rates that are well below 100 percent: none of the broad aggregates has ever reached 100 percent. For total industry and total manufacturing, utilization rates as high as 90 percent have been exceeded only in wartime.

**References.** The basic methodology used to estimate capacity and utilization is discussed in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 71 (October 1985), pp. 754–66. The 1990 and 1993 revisions were described in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 76 (June 1990), pp. 412–35 and vol. 79 (June 1993), pp. 590–605, respectively. The early 1994 revision to the index was described in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 80 (March 1994), pp. 220–6. The later 1994 revision to the index will be described in a forthcoming *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## Electric Power

Data on electric power (expressed in kilowatt hours) are collected by the Federal Reserve District Banks from electric utilities and also from manufacturing and mining establishments that generate electric power for their own use (cogenerators). The indexes of power use shown in table 9 are sums of kilowatt hours used by an industry or industry group expressed as a percentage of that industry's or group's usage in 1987. The first column of the table shows, for reference, electric power use in billions of kilowatt hours as reported by manufacturing and mining industries in the 1987 censuses of those industries. The supplementary group, "Total, less nuclear nondefense," is shown separately because the nondefense nuclear material series (part of SIC 2819) accounts for a disproportionately large part of total electric power use. Because the value-added proportion for this industry in total IP is considerably smaller than its share of total electric power use, excluding this component from total power use facilitates comparisons with total IP.

## Release Schedule for 1995

At 9:15 a.m. on January 17, February 15, March 15, April 14, May 16, June 15, July 14, August 15, September 15, October 17, November 15, and December 14.