

AGRICULTURAL FINANCE DATABOOK

Second Quarter 1996

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Division of Research and Statistics Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Washington, D.C. 20551

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General Information

The <u>Agricultural Finance Databook</u> is a compilation of various data on current developments in agricultural finance. Large portions of the data come from regular surveys conducted by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System or Federal Reserve Banks. Other portions of the data come from the quarterly call report data of commercial banks or from the reports of other financial institutions involved in agricultural lending. When the current issue went to press, data from the survey of terms of bank lending were available for the second quarter of 1996; the other data generally were available through the third quarter.

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SOURCES OF DATA:

These data on the farm loans of \$1000 or more made by commercial banks are derived from quarterly sample surveys conducted by the Federal Reserve System during the first full week of the second month of each quarter. Data obtained from the sample are expanded into national estimates for all commercial banks, which are shown in the following tables.

Before August 1989, the farm loan survey was part of a broader survey of the terms of lending by a sample of 340 commercial banks. A subset of 250 banks was asked for information regarding agricultural lending, and about 150 typically reported at least one farm loan.

Since August of 1989, the data have been drawn from a redesigned sample of 250 banks that is no longer part of the broader survey. In the redesigned sample, banks are stratified according to their volume of farm lending; previously, they had been stratified according to the volume of business loans. As before, however, the sample data are being expanded into national estimates for all commercial banks. In the February 1996 survey, 194 banks reported at least one farm loan, and the number of sample loans totaled 5479.

In both the previous survey and the new one, the national estimates exhibit variability due to sampling error. The estimates are sensitive to the occasional appearance of very large loans in the sample. In addition, the breakdown of national estimates into those for large banks and small banks may have been affected somewhat by the new sampling procedures that were implemented in August 1989; apparent shifts in the data as of that date should be treated with caution.

SECTION I: (CONTINUED)

More detailed results from each quarterly survey previously were published in Statistical Release E.2A. "Survey of Terms of Bank Lending to Farmers". Beginning in February, 1992, the more detailed results are included at the end of this section of the <u>Databook</u>, and the E2.A has been discontinued. Starting with the August 1986 survey, farm loans secured by real estate are included in the data shown in the table of detailed results, whereas such loans are excluded from the tabulations in Tables I.A through I.G and the summary charts.

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Beginning in November 1991, several survey statistics are estimated for each of ten farm production regions as defined by the USDA. These statistics, which are presented in table I.I, should be treated with some caution. Although an effort was made to choose a good regional mix of banks for the panel, the panel has never been stratified by region. Consequently, the survey results are less precise for each region than for the totals for the nation.

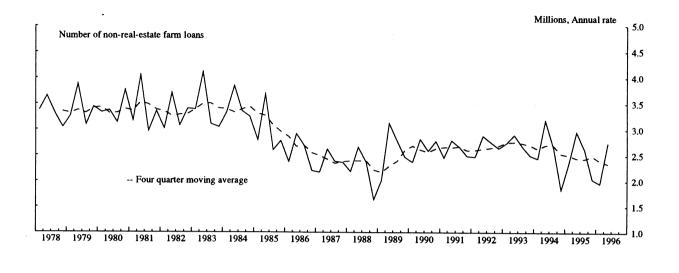
RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

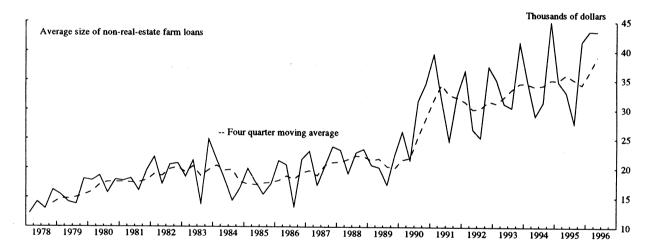
In the May 1996 survey, the estimated number of non-real-estate farm loans made by banks, though up substantially from February, still was a touch below the springtime readings of the past couple of years. The average size of loans remained quite high, and together with the large number of loans, boosted the estimated volume of loans during the survey week to almost \$120 billion at an annual rate, the largest figure since the survey was begun.

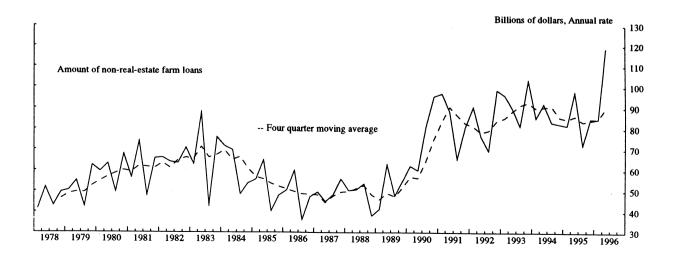
In the May survey, the average effective rate of interest on non-real-estate farm loans fell 40 basis points to 8.1 percent. When loans are separated according to the stated purpose of the loan, rates dropped on loans for livestock and for farm operating expenses. By size of the loan, most of the decline in interest rates in the May survey were for loans in amounts greater than \$100 thousand-rates on smaller loans were little changed. The percentage of loans that were made with a rate of interest that floats fell precipitously to about 60 percent, the lowest reading since 1992.

Table I.G offers a historical perspective on changes in the dispersion of rates of interest for non-realestate loans, which suggests that the dispersion of rates in the May survey was considerably greater than in the survey conducted in May 1995. Changes from the February survey in the average rate of interest charged for farm loans were mixed across USDA farm production regions. Rates fell about 70 basis points in the Cornbelt, while they rose about 80 basis points in the Appalachian region and 50 basis points in the Northeast; changes in other regions were smaller. The estimated standard errors of the weighted average rate of interest have been high in the past few surveys, indicating a much wider range than usual in the rates offered to farmers. Chart 1

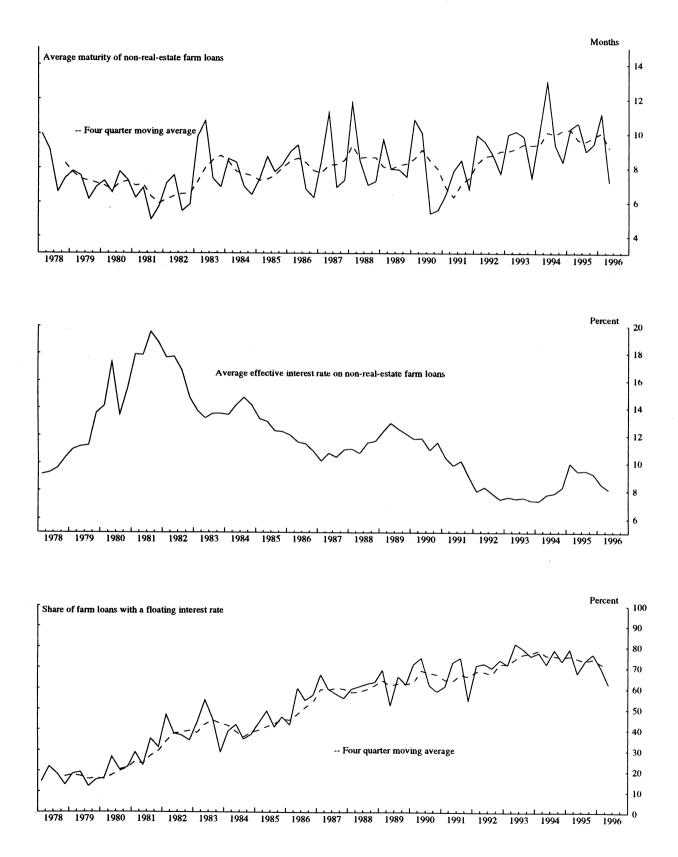
Results from the Survey of Terms of Bank Lending to Farmers







Results from the Survey of Terms of Bank Lending to Farmers



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ESTIMATES FROM THE QUARTERLY SAMPLE SURVEY OF BANK NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS TO FARMERS TABLE I.A

NUMBER OF LOANS MADE (MILLIONS)

	LOANS LI ST 3.44 00 2.96 00 2.55 00 2.25 00 2.21 00 2.60 00 2.63 00 2.63 00 2.69 00 2.70 00 2.53 00 2.49 00				BY P	URPOSE OF L	JOAN		<u> </u>	L	BY SI OAN (\$:)		BY S Of B	SIZE BANK
				FEEDER LIVE- STOCK	OTHER LIVESTOCK	OTHER CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES	FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	OTHER		1 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 99	100 and over		LARGE	OTHER
				ANNUA	L NUMBER OF	LOANS MADE										
1984	1	3.44	1	0.34	0.29	2.06	0.35	0.35		2.42	0.53	0.40	0.09	1	0.18	3.26
1985	Ì		, I	0.34	0.23	1.77	0.36	0.27	i	2.06	0.51	0.30	0.09	İ	0.18	2.78
1986	i		i -	0.30	0.17	1.66	0.17	0.24	ĺ	1.71	0.46	0.29	0.08	Ì	0.20	2.34
1987	İ		Ì	0.39	0.13	1.54	0.14	0.19	1	1.57	0.46	0.27	0.08	1	0.20	2.18
1988	Ì	2.21	1	0.29	0.11	1.45	0.14	0.21	1	1.42	0.43	0.28	0.07	1	0.23	1.99
1989	1	2.60	Ì	0.30	0.20	1.73	0.16	0.20	1	1.67	0.52	0.31	0.09	I	0.36	2.23
1990	1	2.63	1	0.32	0.24	1.69	0.19	0.19	1	1.70	0.49	0.35	0.09	1	0.44	2.20
1991	Í	2.60	1	0.35	0.23	1.64	0.17	0.21	1	1.66	0.51	0.32	0.10	1	0.50	2.10
1992	1	2.69	1	0.35	0.25	1.67	0.18	0.24	1	1.67	0.54	0.37	0.11	1	0.51	2.18
1993	ľ	2.70	Ì	0.36	0.27	1.62	0.18	0.27	1	1.65	0.56	0.37	0.12	1	0.55	2.15
1994	Ì	2.53	1	0.28	0.23	1.56	0.18	0.27	1	1.55	0.51	0.35	0.12	1	0.54	1.98
1995	1	2.49		0.26	0.19	1.48	0.17	0.39		1.45	0.57	0.36	0.12		0.66	1.83
5		I	NUMBER	OF LOANS	MADE DURIN	G FIRST FUI	L WEEK OF S	ECOND MON	итн он	F QUART	ER, AN	INUAL F	RATE			
1994 Q2	 1	3.18	 I	0.30	0.25	2.06	0.25	0.32		1.97	0.65	0.42	0.15	i	0.66	2.52
Q3	1	2.66	1	0.21	0.16	1.79	0.16	0.34		1.72	0.52	0.33	0.15	1	0.62	2.04
Q3 Q4	т. Т	1.83	1	0.32	0.18	0.98	0.10	0.22	1	1.08	0.36	0.28	0.10		0.02	1.42
× · · · ·	1	1.00	'	0.01	0.10	0.20	0.15			2.00	5.50	0.20			~··+	1.10
1995 01	I	2.35	ł	0.29	0.23	1.33	0.17	0.33	1	1.31	0.56	0.35	0.12	E	0.54	1.81
02	l l	2.96	i	0.23	0.23	1.89	0.23	0.39	i	1.80	0.63	0.40	0.12	i	0.74	2.22
Q2	, I	2.50	í	0.22	0.13	1.68	0.15	0.44	1	1.55	0.60	0.37	0.10		0.73	1.89
Q4	İ	2.01	, I	0.22	0.20	1.00	0.15	0.38	i	1.13	0.47	0.31			0.63	1.41
×=	1	2.91	'	··//	0.20	1.01					4 /		10			- · · + -
1996 01	1	1.95	1	0.15	0.22	1.14	0.15	0.29	1	1.10	0.41	0.31	0.13	1	0.45	1.50
Q2	1	2.74		0.15	0.17	1.83	0.14	0.45	i	1.64			0.13	i	0.68	2.07
×			'	0.10												2.07

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ESTIMATES FROM THE QUARTERLY SAMPLE SURVEY OF BANK NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS TO FARMERS TABLE I.B

						BY F	URPOSE OF L	JOAN					ZE OF 1,000s)			BY S OF E	
			ALL LOANS		FEEDER LIVE- STOCK	OTHER LIVESTOCK	OTHER CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES	FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	OTHER		1 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 99	100 and over		LARGE	OTHE
					ANNUA	L AVERAGE S	IZE OF LOAN	IS MADE									
1984	••••	1	17.7	l	31.8	21.9	12.9	12.5	34.8	1	3.7	14.7	43.8	291.2	I		13.8
1985		I	17.6	1	25.7	22.5	12.8	12.4	42.1	I	3.5	14.4	45.5	254.7	1	82.0	13.4
L986		I	19.0	1	35.0	25.8	14.0	13.6	32.9	1	3.5	14.9	44.9	280.4	I		15.3
1987	-	I	20.8	I	33.8	26.3	14.6	16.1	44.6	1	3.6	14.7	46.5	320.4	1		14.9
1988		I	21.8	1	34.1	40.6	16.7	13.9	34.7	1	3.7	14.8	45.2	320.4	1		16.3
1989		I	19.9	l	42.7	29.5	14.1	12.1	32.2	ł	3.6	14.7	45.9	272.1	1		14.4
.990	••••	1	28.4	1	69.7	22.7	15.7	11.9	94.3	1	3.6	14.8	46.1	487.7	1	100.7	13.9
.991		1	31.9	1	61.0	25.2	15.6	15.1	129.3	1	3.6	14.9	46.6	539.9	1	107.0	13.9
.992		I	31.2	1	68.2	26.9	14.7	15.9	108.7	1	3.7	14.8	45.9	468.2	I.	97.0	15.8
.993		1	34.3	1	79.7	23.1	15.2	13.9	112.0	1	3.7	14.9	46.1	490.3	1		15.8
.994		1	33.9	1	60.3	27.6	16.3	17.5	123.6	1	3.7	14.6	47.0	480.7	1	101.3	15.4
L995	• • • •	1	33.8	1	49.7	26.7	18.5	15.6	93.6		3.7	14.7	44.9	451.3		84.0	15.7
			AVE	ERAGE	SIZE OF L	OANS MADE E	DURING FIRSI	FULL WEEK	OF SECONI	тиом с	'H OF QUA	RTER, A	NNUAL F	АТЕ			
1994 Q2	2	ł	28.9	1	57.0	27.9	15.7	19.0	97.5	ł	3.9	14.4	46.0	377.9	I	77.6	16.1
03	3	1	31.3	1	72.3	24.0	14.2	12.7	108.0	1	3.5	14.4	46.0	588.4	1	98.2	11.0
Q4	1	I	45.0	I	44.9	30.7	16.3	14.0	202.0	ł	3.9	14.9	47.5	572.2	I	142.4	16.9
L995 Q1	L	I	34.8	I	65.2	24.6	20.1	15.4	83.8	I	3.6	14.8	46.7	431.3	I	90.8	18.1
Q2	2	I	33.0	I	62.7	28.1	17.4	18.7	101.7	1	3.8	14.5	43.7	466.5	1	82.8	16.4
	3	1	27.7	1	33.9	26.4	14.6	14.4	79.5	. 1	3.6	14.5	44.5	437.5	1	66.8	12.6
	4	I	41.7	I	35.7	28.0	24.6	12.4	110.0	1	3.9	15.2	45.1	464.0	I	99.8	15.9
			12.4		F0 7	23.2	27.1	18.4	127.0	1	3.6	15.1	45.0	474.1	1	122 8	19.6
1996 Q1	1		43.4		59.7	23.2	2/.1	10.4	12/.0	1	5.0	14.9	40.0		1	122.0	12.0

AVERAGE SIZE OF LOANS MADE (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

ESTIMATES FROM THE QUARTERLY SAMPLE SURVEY OF BANK NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS TO FARMERS TABLE I.C AMOUNT OF LOANS MADE (BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

					BY PU	IRPOSE OF LC	AN			I		ZE OF 1,000s	5)		— µ	SIZE BANK
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ALL LOANS		FEEDER LIVE- STOCK	OTHER LIVESTOCK	OTHER CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES	FARM MACH INER Y AND EQUI PMENT	OTHER		1 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 99	100 and over	•	LARGE	OTHER
				A	NNUAL AMOUNI	OF LOANS M	ADE								e Second	
					····			2								
1984	1	60.8	1	10.7	6.5	26.5	4.4	12.2	· 1	8.9	7.8	17.6	26.5	1	15.8	45.0
1985	1	52.1		8.6	5.2	22.6	4.4	11.3		7.2	7.4	13.5	24.0		14.9	37.3
1986	1	48.5		10.4	4.5	23.2	2.4	8.0	1 I.	6.0	6.9	13.2	22.3	1	12.6	35.9
1987	1	49.6	1.	13.2	3.4	22.5	2.3	8.3	1 - E	5.7	6.8	12.6	24.5	· 1.	17.1	32.5
1988	1	48.2	ł	10.0	4.6	24.3	1.9	7.4	1.1	5.2	6.4	12.9	23.7	ŀ	15.9	32.3
1989	1	51.6	1	12,9	6.0	24.3	2.0	6.4	1 - E	6.1	7.7	14.4	23.4	- I	19.6	32.0
1990	1	74.7	1 [°]	22.0	5.5	26.6	2.3	18.3	1	6.1	7.3	15.9	45.3	1	44.2	30.5
1991		82.8	1	21.4	5.8	25.5	2.5	27.6	1	6.1	7.6	15.1	54.0	É.	53.7	29.1
1992	1	83.7	1	23.6	6.7	24.6	2.9	26.0	1 N	6.2	8.0	16.8	52.8	1	49.4	34.3
1993	1	92.6	1	28.7	6.2	24.7	2.5	30.6	I	6.1	8.3	17.1	61.0	1 . I	58.8	33.8
1994	1	85.7	1	16.8	6.4	25.4	3.2	33.9	É i E I	5.8	7.4	16.5	56.0	.1	55.1	30.6
1995	1	84.1	I	12.7	5.2	27.3	2.7	36.1	n de l eireireireireireireireireireireireireire	5.4	8.3	16.0	54.4	E,	55.3	28.8
		AM	IOUNT (OF LOANS	MADE DURING	FIRST FULL	WEEK OF SEC	OND MON	ITH OF	QUARTE	ER, ANN	JUAL RA	ATE			· · ·
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·											, ,					
1994 Q2	- I	91.99	l i i	17.2	7.1	32.3	4.7	30.7	I	7.7	9.3	19.2	55.7	1.1	51.5	40.5
Q3		83.14	1	15.4	3.8	25.5	2.0	36.5	e i fe	6.0	7.5	15.0	54.6		60.6	22.5
Q4	I	82.44	I	14.5	5.6	16.0	1.7	44.6	1	4.2	5.4	13.3	59.5		58.4	24.1
1995 Q1	1	81.59	. 1	18.9	5.6	26.8	2.6	27.8	. 1	4.8	8.4	16.2	52.2	1	48.8	32.8
Q2	I	97.62	- 1	14.4	6.3	33.0	4.2	39.7	e e di la	6.9	9.2	17.3	64.3	1 - I	61.3	36.4
Q3	1	72.31	1	7.5	3.4	24.5	2.1	34.9	1 F	5.5	8.7	16.3	41.7	. 1	48.6	23.7
Q4	i	84.85	İ	10.2	5.6	24.9	1.9	42.2	ł	4.4	7.1	14.1	59.2		62.5	22.4
1006 01		84.76]	9.1	5,1	31.0	2.7	36.9		4,0	6.2	14.1	60.5		55.3	29.5
1996 Q1																

ESTIMATES FROM THE QUARTERLY SAMPLE SURVEY OF BANK NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS TO FARMERS TABLE I.D

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AVERAGE MATURITY OF LOANS MADE (MONTHS)

					BY P	URPOSE OF L	JOAN					IZE OF \$1,000s)			SIZE BANK
		ALL LOANS		FEEDER LIVE- STOCK	OTHER LIVESTOCK	OTHER CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES	FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	OTHER		1 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 99	100 and over		LARGE	OTHE
		· · ·			ANNUAL A	VERAGE MATU	RITY							· · · ·		
1984	1	7.7	1	5.0	6.6	7.8	12.6	8.1		7.0	7.5	7.7	8.0			
L985	i	8.0	i	6.1	7.8	7.3	13.4	8.8		6.7	7.7	9.1	8.0 7.9		7.0	7.9
.986	i	8.0	i	5.8	6.3	7.6	21.0	8.8		6.8					6.9	8.4
1987	i	8.4	i.	5.5	7.7	7.6	22.8	12.1	1	7.5	8.0 8.1	9.8	7.1	1.	5.5	8.8
988	i	8.7	1	6.4	4.7	8.5	19.8	10.9					8.3		5.9	9.3
.989		8.1		6.8	7.4	7.2	19.8			7.1	9.2	10.2	7.7		8.1	8.8
990	i	7.5		6.0	8.8	7.5	21.9	11.8	. !	7.4	8.3	9.3	7.1	. 1	7.8	8.2
991	i	7.3		6.7	8.5	7.2		6.4	1	7.4	9.2	11.9	4.9		4.7	10.2
992	1	8.9		6.1	9.5	8.6	24.6	5.3		7.7	8.3	10.6	5.8	(1, 1)	5.2	9.6
993	1	9.2	1	7.3	9.6		20.1	9.4		8.3	9.7	11.1	7.2	1	6.4	10.1
994		10.3		7.6		8.3	30.4	9.4	- 1	8.5	10.0	11.1	7.4	1	6.4	10.4
995	1	9.9	1	8.7	9.8	8.6	36.6	9.4	1	8.6	11.6	13.5	7.2	1	5.8	12.6
				8./	9.9	8.5	26.5	10.0	1	9.0	10.8	12.1	8.2	1	7.3	11.4
			MATU	RITY OF	LOANS MADE I	DURING FIRS	T FULL WEEK	OF SEC	ом дис	NTH OF	QUARTER	R, ANNUZ	L RATE			
.994 02	1	13.0	1	8.4	9.4	10.5	45.7	10.8	1	9.5	13.3	14.2	10.7		7 0	15 0
Q3	Ì	9.3	1	9.4	16.2	6.8	32.3	7.9	- 1	9.5 8.1	9.2	14.2		1	7.0	15.0
04	i	8.3	i	5.7	8.2	7.3	28.2	11.3		7.6	10.5		6.8		5.9	11.5
	•		•				60.6	TT+2	I,	/.0	10.5	12.3	4.8		5.8	9.3
995 01	4	10.3	- 1°	8.0	9.8	10.5	28.4	7.0		0 0	11 0					
Q2		10.6		7.1	9.2	9.5	24.7	12.7		9.3	11.2	13.9	8.1		5.6	12.3
Q2	i	9.0	1	7.9	10.4	6.8	30.4			10.2	12.1	13.6	8.4		6.9	12.6
Q4	i	9.4		13.0	10.4	6.8		10.9		8.0	9.8	9.4	7.6	1	6.7	10.1
¥2		2.9	- - -	13.0	10.0	0.8	23.9	8.6	, I , 1	8.2	10.0	11.4	8.7		9.6	9.2
	1	11.2	,	8.3	15.0	8.7	26.3	17.4								
996 01					17.0	A /	76 4			8.9	13.0	12.7	10.1	1	0.7	10 0
996 Q1 Q2	1.1	7.1		16.1	7.4	6.0	35.7	5.8	!	9.8	10.7	13.0	5.6	1	8.7 5.1	$12.8 \\ 12.7$

						BY E	PURPOSE OF L	JOAN					ZE OF 1,000s)			BY S OF H	
			ALL LOANS		FEEDER LIVE- STOCK	OTHER LIVESTOCK	OTHER CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES	FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	OTHER		1 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 99	100 and over		LARGE	OTHEF
					ANNUA	L AVERAGE 1	NTEREST RAT	Έ									
1984		1	14.1		13.7	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.0		14.6	14.3	14.3	13.7		13.1	14.4
1985			12.8	1	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.7	12.1		13.7	13.2	13.2	12.1	I	11.2	13.4
1986		1	11.5	1	11.1	11.9	11.5	12.2	11.2	1	12.4	12.0	11.8	10.8	1	9.6	12.1
1987		1	10.6	1	10.7	10.2	10.8	11.5	9.5	ł	11.6	11.3	11.1	9.9	1	9.2	11.3
1988		ł	11.2	1	10.9	11.9	11.2	11.7	10.7	1	11.7	11.6	11.4	10.8	1	10.2	11.6
1989		1	12.5	1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.3	1	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.2	1	12.1	12.7
1990		1	11.4	1	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.3	10.7	1	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.9	1	10.9	12.3
1991		1	9.8	1	10.2	11.0	10.4	11.3	8.6	1	11.5	11.2	10.7	9.2	- I	9.0	11.3
1992		1	7.8	1	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.3	6.3	1	9.7	9.3	8.8	7.1	1	6.8	9.4
1993		ł	7.5	1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.7	6.2	1	9.0	8.7	8.3	6.9	l.	6.7	8.7
1994		1	7.8	1	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.6	7.0	1	9.1	8.8	8.6	7.3	- E	7.2	8.8
1995	• • • •	l	9.5	1	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.3	8.8	1	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.0		9.0	10.4
			AVERAG	e rate	ON LOANS	MADE DURIN	IG FIRST FUI	L WEEK OF S	ECOND MO	ОМТН	OF QUAR	TER, ANN	NUAL RAT	ſE			
1994 Q	2	1	7.8		8.1	8.1	8.5	8.6	6.6	I	8.9	8.7	8.5	7.2	I	7.0	8.7
Q	3	1	7.9	1	8.7	8.4	8.4	9.0	7.0	I	9.2	9.0	8.7	7.3	1	7.4	9.2
Q	4	I	8.3	I	8.8	8.7	8.7	9.5	7.8	I	9.6	9.4	9.1	7.9	I	7.8	9.5
1995 Q	1	L	10.0	1	10.9	9.9	10.3	10.4	9.0	1	10.6	10.3	10.2	9.8	I	9.7	10.4
Q	2	I	9.4	1	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.2	8.7	1	10.6	10.6	10.4	8.8	1	8.9	10.3
Q	3	ł	9.5	1	9.8	9.8	10.2	10.4	8.8	1	10.6	10.6	10.2	8.8	ł	9.0	10.5
Q	4	I	9.2	1	9.7	10.6	9.4	10.0	8.8	ł	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.8	I	8.8	10.6
			8.5	L	9.5	9.9	8.8	9.8	7.8		10.3	10.1	9.8	7.9	1	7.7	10.0
1996 Q	1		8.1	1	9.3	8.9	7.9	9.8	8.1		10.2	10.1	9.9	7.4		7.4	10.1

ESTIMATES FROM THE QUARTERLY SAMPLE SURVEY OF BANK NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS TO FARMERS TABLE I.F

					BY P	URPOSE OF L	JOAN			I	BY SI JOAN (\$	ZE OF	3)		BY S Of e	SIZE BANK
		ALL LOANS		FEEDER LIVE- STOCK	OTHER LIVESTOCK	OTHER CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES	FARM MACHINERY AND EQUI PMENT	OTHER		1 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 99	100 and over		LARGE	OTHER
				ANNUA	L PERCENTAG	E OF LOANS	MADE					· · ·				
1984		38.9	1	41.2	32.3	41.7	24.3	39.5	1	23.8	31.3	29.0	52.7		71.1	27.6
1985	1	45.3	1	61.4	44.9	43.0	19.6	47.3		27.6	31.5	42.0	56.6	i	77.1	32.6
1986	1	53.4	1	60.5	34.8	57.2	30.9	50.6	1	40.6	41.8	48.2	63.7	i	71.9	47.0
1987	1	59.5	1	51.6	69.6	62.1	55.5	62.1	İ	48.5	45.6	54.4	68.5	i	77.6	49.9
1988	1	61.4	1	65.3	39.5	63.8	54.9	63.2	i	49.3	51.5	60.8	67.0	i	79.1	52.6
1989	1	61.0	1	71.4	40.0	59.7	32.9	73.6	i	50.4	49.6	58.5	69.1	i	83.6	47.2
1990	1	65.2	1	76.8	61.6	68.3	40.0	51.2	i	53.6	59.2	66.0	67.5	i	69.4	59.3
1991	1	65.1	ł	81.5	69.3	68.8	40.6	50.3	i	52.0	59.0	64.0	67.8	i	70.0	56.1
1992	1	71.7	1	78.5	63.5	66.3	47.8	75.3	i	57.3	59.1	61.2	78.6	i i	82.9	55.5
1993	1	76.7	1	84.6	70.0	70.3	48.2	78.1	i	60.1	61.0	64.5	83.9	.	86.9	58.9
1994	Ì	75.1	İ	82.9	74.3	72.3	51.6	75.7	i	58.6	59.8	70.4	80.2	1	83.7	59.7
1995	I	73.8	I	83.9	75.9	73.0	53.1	72.2		61.7	63.9	73.6	76.7	l	79.9	62.3
		AVE	ERAGE	PERCENTAG	E DURING FI	RST FULL WE	EK OF SECONI	О МОМТН С	F QUA	ARTER						
Q2	1	71.7		78.3	74.4	73.9	40.4	70.0	1	59.6	56.8	68.7	77.0	1	81.8	58.9
Q3	i	78.6	i	91.3	79.8	65.6	51.1	83.6		58.9	62.4	70.2	85.3	1	86.8	56.4
Q4	I	73.1	i	70.7	64.3	72.3	43.3	76.5		58.9	62.2	69.8	75.9	1	80.3	55.7
1995 Q1	Ι	79.0	I	88.3	76.1	84.3	55.7	70.3	ł	63.6	61.4	79.9	82.9	I	83.1	72.9
Q2	1	67.3		82.8	79.5	65.7	59.7	62.0	1	60.9	63.2	66.1	69.0	i	73.7	56.7
Q3	1	73.4	1	76.3	51.1	65.3	50.2	82.0	i	61.7	65.1	72.1	77.2		83.3	53.2
Q4	I	76.7	l	82.8	86.5	78.0	37.9	75.0		60.6	66.3	77.0	79.1	ľ	80.8	65.5
		70 4			F C C											
1996 Q1		70.4		86.4	56.6	74.6	40.0	67.0		58.7	61.6	67.1	72.8		74.1	63.3

PERCENTAGE OF LOANS MADE WITH A FLOATING INTEREST RATE

Effective interest rate (percent)		.	• •	,		May						Memo: Perecenta Distributi Number c	on of
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Feb 96	· May 96
All Loans	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 5 percent	· · · ·	-	· · ·	· · <u> </u>			. .	· <u></u>	~ 4	_	_		*
5.0 to 5.9	-	. —	·	-	<u> </u>	1	11	4	4	_	14	*	*
6.0 to 6.9	_	-	_	-		11	13	14	23	3	14	1	1
7.0 to 7.9	1	1	. 1	-	–	30	18	22	21	14	19	2	2
8.0 to 8.9	6	11	10	-	· -	17	23	18	22	11	15	13	12
9.0 to 9.9	12	21	20	-	1	9	17	16	20	35	18	33	37
10.0 to 10.9	11	23	27	5	8	22	10	20	4	24	15	37	34
11.0 to 11.9	33	22	23	8	33	. 8	7	5	2	11	3	11	11
12.0 to 12.9	22	19	15	39	39	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	2
13.0 to 13.9	13	3	3	34	14		-	_	*	1	*	*	*
14.0 to 14.9	2	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	8	5			• -	*	,	*	*	*
15.0 to 15.9			-	4	_	- ⁻	_		_			_	*
16.0 to 16.9	-	_	_	1	_	_	-	_	_		_	_	4
17.0 to <u>17.9</u>	. –	– .	<u> </u>	_				1 <u>11</u> 11	_	«-		·	*
18.0 to 18.9			· <u> </u>		- ¹	· _	<u>.</u>	<u>. </u>		111 - 11 111 - 111 - 111 - 111	_		
19.0 to 19.9	-	·. ·	_	_	-	-		_	_	_ `	_		*
20.0 to 20.9	-	_	_		_	· _	_	_	_	_			
21.0 to 21.9	· · ·	-	· * _				_	_		_	_		_
22.0 to 22.9	_	-	_	-	_		<u>~</u>	_	_	_	_	_	· _
23.0 to 23.9		. –		_	-		_	_	_		_	_	-
24.0 to 24.9	_	- <u>-</u>	_	_	_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>					_	_
25.0 and over	_		· .		2 <u>-</u>			÷			_	-	-

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-REAL-ESTATE FARM LOANS MADE BY BANKS.¹ BY EFFECTIVE INTEREST RATE

1. Percentage distribution of the estimated total dollar amount of non-real-estate farm loans of \$1,000 or more made by insured commercial banks during the week covered by the survey, which is the first full business week of the month specified.

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Data are estimates from the Federal Reserve survey of terms of bank lending to farmers. Percentages may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

* indicates less than .5 percent.

SURVEY OF TERMS OF BANK LENDING MADE DURING MAY 6-10, 1996 Loans to farmers

				Size	class of loans (t	housands)		
		all sizes	\$1-9	\$10-24	\$25-49	\$50-99	\$100-249	\$250 and over
1 2 3	A L L B A N K S Amount of loans (thousands) Number of loans Weighted average maturity (months) ¹	2,427,556 55,624 11.4	120,252 32,498 10.0	182,459 12,252 11,4	163,767 4,937 13.3	198,176 3,094 19.7	261,074 1,835	1,501,828 1,008
4 5 6 7	Weighted average interest rate (percent) 2 Standard error 3 Interquartile range 4 By purpose of loan Feeder livestock	8.19 0.34 6.80 - 9.65	10.19 0.08 9.64 - 10.75	10.05 0.11 9.54 - 10.55	10.02 0.11 9.38 - 10.55	9.76 0.14 9.11 - 10.47	30.3 9.49 0.09 8.81 - 10.30	7.1 7.17 0.31 6.24 - 8.00
8 9 10 11 12	Other livestock Other current operating expenses Farm machinery and equipment Farm real estate Other	9.25 8.87 7.96 9.76 9.15 8.18	10.24 10.21 10.21 10.13 10.45 10.02	9.56 10.45 10.16 9.65 10.25 9.81	10.10 9.77 10.19 10.40 9.70 9.64	9.25 9.61 9.91 9.31 9.99 9.61	9.58 9.25 9.53 9.67 8.98 9.56	8.80 7.82 6.87
13 14	Percentage of the amount of loans With floating rates Made under commitment By purpose of loan	61.5 74.9	61.8 70.7	64.7 71.1	60.2 69.3	71.6 69.9	65.2 76.1	7.43 59.2 76.8
15 16 17 18 19 20	Feeder livestock Other livestock Other current operating expenses Farm machinery and equipment Farm real estate Other	5.6 3.3 59.2 1.8 2.9 27.2	4.2 7.1 70.8 5.1 0.5 12.3	5.0 5.4 62.0 7.6 3.5 16.4	7.8 2.9 54.1 4.7 4.8 25.7	4.3 1.9 52.0 5.9 7.7 28.3	12.8 6.1 43.1 1.3 6.5	4.5 2.6 62.2 1.6
	LARGE FARM LENDERS ⁵				20.7	20.3	30.1	29.1
21 22 23	Amount of loans (thousands) Number of loans Weighted average maturity (months) ¹	1,438,720 15,678 7.3	29,803 7,550 9.2	57,211 3,849 11.4	51,676 1,575 13.0	82,234 1,252 14.1	112,933 757 22.6	1,104,863 695 4.8
24 25 26	Weighted average interest rate (percent) 2 Standard error 3 Interquartile range 4 By_purpose of loan	7.54 0.37 6.24 - 8.77	10.01 0.08 9.46 - 10.65	9.85 0.08 9.30 - 10.43	9.52 0.07 8.89 - 10.20	9.46 0.12 8.84 - 10.20	9.00 0.18 8.51 - 9.65	6.97 0.35 5.75 - 7.58
27 28 29 30 31 32	Feeder livestock Other livestock Other current operating expenses Farm machinery and equipment Farm real estate Other	9.15 8.17 7.13 9.84 8.61 7.87	9.97 10.12 10.01 10.18 9.21 9.99	9.61 9.93 9.96 9.74 9.92 9.75	9.77 9.37 9.49 10.14 9.51 9.50	9.56 9.42 9.50 9.80 9.53 9.39	9.10 9.08 8.83 9.67 8.01 9.27	8.92 7.82 6.57 8.57
33 34	Percentage of the amount of loans With floating rates Made under commitment By purpose of loan	73.5 74.0	84.9 77.7	85.2 81.5	87.3 86.5	89.2 85.6	81.7 87.4	7.34 69.9 70.6
35 36 37 38 39 40	Feeder livestock Other livestock Other current operating expenses Farm machinery and equipment Farm real estate Other	2.5 3.4 53.2 0.6 1.4 38.9	3.4 2.6 56.2 2.9 0.4 34.5	4.8 4.0 44.1 2.8 1.6 42.7	3.4 1.9 42.7 3.1 2.4	5.2 2.4 43.7 1.3 2.5	4.2 4.1 44.8 3.0 5.4	1.9 3.5 55.6 0.9
	OTHER BANKS ⁵			42.7	46.6	44.9	38.5	38.1
12 13	Amount of loans (thousands) Number of loans Weighted average maturity (months) ¹	988,836 39,946 17.1	90,448 24,948 10.2	125,248 8,403 11.4	112,091 3,362 13.4	115,942 1,843 23.3	148,141 1,078 36.0	396,965 313 13.0
6	Weighted average interest rate (percent) 2 Standard error 3 Interquarille range 4 By purpose of loan	9.12 0.28 7.03 - 10.35	10.25 0.08 9.72 - 10.78	10.15 0.15 9.65 - 10.75	10.24 0.13 9.65 - 10.78	9.98 0.17 9.65 -10.52	9.87 0.12 9.36 - 10.50	7.70 0.39 7.03 - 8.57
17 18 19 50 51 52	Feeder livestock Other livestock Other current operating expenses Farm machinery and equipment Farm real estate Other	9.28 9.93 8.90 9.74 9.36 9.90	10.31 10.22 10.26 10.12 10.70 10.10	9.53 10.61 10.22 9.64 10.30 10.06	10.15 9.88 10.42 10.46 9.73 9.83	8.93 9.81 10.12 9.26 10.06 10.04	9.65 9.31 10.11 9.53	8.74 7.44 8.00
3 4	Percentage of the amount of loans With floating rates Made under commitment By purpose of loan	44.0 76.4	54.1 68.4	55.3 66.4	47.6 61.4	59.2 58.8	9.92 52.6 67.5	9.67 29.5 94.0
55 56 57 58 59 50	Feder livestock Other livestock Other current operating expenses Farm machinery and equipment Farm real estate Other	10.2 3.3 67.9 3.5 5.2 10.0	4.5 8.5 75.6 5.9 0.6 5.0	5.2 6.1 70.2 9.8 4.5 4.4	9.9 3.4 59.3 5.5 5.9 16.1	3.6 1.6 57.9 9.2 11.4 16.4	19.4 7.6 41.8 7.4 23.8	94.0 11.6 80.6 3.6 4.2

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1

The Survey of Terms of Bank Lending to Farmers collects data on gross loan extensions made during the first full business week in the mid-month of each quarter by a sample of 250 banks of all sizes. The sample data are blown up to estimate the lending terms at all insured agricultural banks during that week. The estimated terms of bank lending are not intended for use in collecting the terms of loans extended over the entire quarter or residing in the portfolios of those banks. Loans of less than \$1,000 are excluded from the survey. Beginning with the August 1986 survey, loans secured by farm real estate are included in the survey, and one purpose of a loan may be "purchase or improve farm real estate". In previous surveys, the purpose of such loans are reported as "other".

- 1. Average maturities are weighted by loan size and exclude demand loans.
- 2. Effective (compounded) annual interest rates are calculated from the stated rate and other terms of the loans and weighted by loan size.
- 3. The chances are about two out of three that the average rate shown would differ by less than this amount from the average rate that would be found by a complete survey of lending at all banks.
- 4. The interquartile range shows the interest rate range that encompasses the middle 50 percent of the total dollar amount of loans made.
- 5. Among banks reporting loans to farmers, most "large banks" (survey strata 1 and 2) had over \$20 million in farm loans, most "other banks" (survey strata 3 to 5) had farm loans below \$20 million.

	NE	LS	СВ	NP	<u>USDA Reg</u> AP	gion SE	DL	SP	MN	PA
Proportion of								~~~		
farm loans outstanding, May 1996 survey	2.9	10.2	25.0	17.6	6.1	5.0	5.3	9.8	7.2	11.0
Sample Coverage, May 1996 survey (%)	14.1	5.2	7.2	15.7	11.2	8.6	6.6	7.8	20.4	71.7
Avg. Loan Size, May 1996 survey (\$1000)	33.1	16.8	157.3	34.1	80.8	27.1	35.5	28.2	51.0	111.5
Survey date:			Weighted	Average	e Interes	st Rate I)uring Sa	umple Wee	e k	
Nov. 1991	9.8 (.23)	10.6 (.27)	10.2 (.38)	9.3 (.71)	7.1 (1.03)	9.4 (.18)	9.2 (.33)	10.0 (.52)	9.5 (.58)	8.3 (.36
Feb. 1992	8.4 (.15)	10.2 (.16)	9.3 (.21)	8.8 (.44)	6.3 (1.06)	8.0 (.33)	8.2 (.67)	8.7 (.57)	8.2 (.45)	6.8 (.21
1ay 1992	8.6 (.20)	9.8 (.19)	9.1 (.13)	8.4 (.55)	6.3 (1.29)	8.0 (.35)	8.3 (.53)	9.0 (.81)	7.9 (.43)	7.3 (.19
Aug. 1992	7.7 (.15)	9.3 (.21)	9.1 (.10)	8.6 (.50)	5.6 (1.36)	7.0 (.17)	8.1 (.30)	8.3 (.94)	7.5 (.32)	7.1 (.27
Nov. 1992	7.9 (.28)	9.2 (.18)	8.3 (.25)	7.9 (.56)	5.5 (1.38)	7.3 (.39)	8.4 (.13)	8.2 (.50)	7.6 (.47)	6.9 (.33)
Feb. 1993	7.8 (.27)	9.0 (.28)	8.0 (.27)	8.0 (.47)	5.6 (.90)	8.3 (.22)	7.8 (.41)	7.8 (.61)	7.5 (.41)	6.5 (.44)
May 1993	8.1 (.24)	8.7 (.21)	8.1 (.27)	7.9 (.32)	5.2 (.57)	8.4 (.29)	7.8 (.43)	8.3 (.48)	7.7 (.52)	6.8 (.26)
Aug. 1993	8.2 (.35)	7.5 (.69)	8.2 (.18)	8.0 (.33)	5.7 (.94)	7.3 (.37)	7.0 (.74)	7.7 (.62)	7.1 (.34)	7.2 (.39)
lov. 1993	8.3 (.28)	8.1 (.19)	7.8 (.22)	7.4 (.50)	5.3 (1.73)	6.3 (.07)	8.2 (.12)	7.8 (.57)	7.1 (.36)	6.7 (.49)
Feb. 1994	7.7 (.32)	8.6 (.25)	7.9 (.22)	7.5 (.39)	5.2 (1.09)	7.3 (.09)	7.7 (.33)	7.6 (.43)	7.3 (.69)	6.9 (.31)
1 ay 1994	8.7 (.28)	9.0 (.26)	8.0 (.17)	8.1 (.23)	6.1 (.79)	8.2 (.29)	7.8 (.60)	8.4 (.36)	7.5 (.34)	7.2 (.26)
ug. 1994	9.1 (.19)	8.6 (.41)	8.3 (.40)	8.6 (19)	6.5 (.83)	8.6 (.11)	7.6 (.72)	8.6 (.37)	7.6	7.5 (.25)
lov. 1994	10.2 (.38)	9.7 (.18)	8.9 (.18)	8.5 (.39)	7.1 (.39)	8.5 (.37)	8.8 (.68)	9.0 (.17)	8.0 (.43)	8.5 (.20)
eb. 1995	11.7 (.65)	10.7 (.14)	10.0 (.14)	9.9 (.16)	8.6 (.79)	7.2 (1.79)	10.4 (.34)	10.4 (.21)	9.4 (.50)	9.4 (.25)
1 ay 1995	9.0 (.38)	10.4 (.29)	9.3 (.45)	9.4 (.42)	8.5 (.93)	10.2	10.7	10.1 (.18)	9.3 (.23)	9.3 (.34)
Aug. 1995	9.6 (.36)	10.3	9.3 (.46)	9.8 (.16)	8.1 (.96)	9.6 (.10)	10.4	10.1 (.22)	9.4 (.39)	9.5
Nov. 1995	10.8 (.32)	10.3 (.21)	8.3 (.93)	9.6 (.26)	7.9 (.80)	10.1	10.3	9.8 (.24)	9.3 (.66)	(.29) 8.9 (.40)
?eb. 1996	8.8 (.32)	9.9 (.25)	8.0 (1.10)	(.20) 9.4 (.22)	(.00) 7.3 (.99)	9.4 (.31)	10.9	(.24) 9.9 (.24)	(.00) 8.9 (.85)	8.1 (.65)
1 ay 1996	(.32) 10.3 (.25)	(.23) 10.2 (.13)	7.3	(.22) 9.0 (.38)	(.99) 8.1 (.86)	9.6 (.68)	(.22) 10.4 (.36)	9.8 (.25)	(.85) 8.7 (.78)	8.3 (.65)

Table I.I Survey of Terms of Bank Lending to Farmers, (selected quarters) by USDA Farm Production Region

Standard errors are in parentheses below each estimate. Standard errors are calculated from 100 replications of a bootstrap procedure (resampling of banks) in each region.

Pacific.

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TABLES:

<u>Page</u>

Commercial banks:

II.B II.C II.D	Estimated volume of farm loans at insured commercial banks Estimated delinquent non-real-estate farm loans at insured commercial banks Estimated net charge-offs of non-real-estate farm loans at insured commercial banks Estimated delinquent real estate farm loans at insured commercial banks	20 21 22
II.E	Estimated net charge-offs of real estate farm loans at insured commercial banks	23
II.G II.H	Distribution of agricultural banks by ratio of nonperforming loans to total loans Distribution of agricultural banks by rate of return to equity Loan-deposit ratios at agricultural banks Failures of agricultural banks	25 26

SOURCES OF DATA:

The data in tables II.A through II.H are prepared using data from the quarterly reports of condition and income for commercial banks. Delinquencies and charge offs of non-real estate farm loans for the nation as a whole (table II.B and table II.C) are estimated from reports of banks that hold more than 90 percent of total non-real-estate farm loans. The incomplete coverage arises because banks with less than \$300 million in assets have been excused from some reporting requirements. First, these smaller banks report delinquencies and chargeoffs of "agricultural loans" according to the particular bank's own definition, which may include loans that are secured by farm real estate. Furthermore, small banks that hold less than 5 percent of total loans as farm production loans are not required to report any information regarding delinquencies or chargeoffs of "agricultural loans." In constructing the data presented in the tables, banks that are not required to report these data are assumed to have the same delinquency rates as those that do report. Recently, banks began to report delinquencies of loans that are secured by farm real estate. These data, which are shown in tables II.D and II.E, are reported by all banks, regardless of the size of the institution or the relative amounts of farm loans that they hold. Because "agricultural loans" and loans secured by farm real estate may overlap for some small banks, it is unclear whether it is proper to add the data in table II.B to its counterpart in table II.D to obtain total agricultural delinquencies. A similar caveat applies to the data concerning charge-offs in tables II.C and II.E.

Examination of total lending at banks that have a high exposure to agricultural loans provides an alternative perspective on the agricultural lending situation. Agricultural banks in table II.D through table II.I are those that have a proportion of farm loans (real estate plus nonreal estate) to total loans that is greater than the unweighted average at all banks. The estimate of this average was 15.5 percent in March of 1996.

Information on failed banks (table II.I) is obtained from news releases of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, with agricultural banks broken out in our tabulation according to the definition stated in the previous paragraph.

Recent Developments:

- Loans outstanding: At the close of the first quarter of 1996, the volume of non-real-estate farm loans had fallen 5.3 percent from its level in December 1995, a touch larger decline than indicated by past seasonal patterns. The volume of farm real estate debt that was held by commercial banks edged up 0.5 percent in the first quarter, also a bit less than the typical increase seen for the same interval over the past several years.
- Problem loans: At the end of March 1996, delinquent farm non-real-estate loans amounted to \$1.3 billion, about 3-1/2 percent of such loans outstanding. Both in absolute levels and as a percentage of loans outstanding, these figures are the highest since early 1993. The pickup in delinquencies of farm non-real-estate loans likely reflects assorted production problems this year for crops and cattle that reflect poor weather conditions in many parts of the Midwest. In addition, net charge-offs picked up as well, apparently as agricultural bankers moved quickly to deal with problem agricultural loans. The volume of delinquent farm real estate loans outstanding picked up a bit as well, but charge-offs of farm real-estate remained low. Beginning in the third quarter of 1995, the proportion of agricultural banks that reported a level of nonperforming loans that was greater than 2 percent of total loans began to edge up, perhaps foreshadowing a bit less favorable operating environment than agricultural banks have enjoyed since the latter 1980s. Nevertheless, most agricultural banks continued to report few problem loans.
- Performance of agricultural banks: The average rate of return on assets at agricultural banks in the first quarter was 3.1 percent, identical to the first-quarter return for the past several years. The average capital ratio for agricultural banks edged down relative to the first quarter of 1995. Nevertheless, agricultural banks remained well-capitalized when compared to the average over the past decade, maintaining a substantial cushion for any losses on nonperforming loans. On March 31, 1996, the ratio of loans to deposits at agricultural banks was a touch higher than at the end of March 1995. For all agricultural banks, the ratio of loans to deposits was 63.9 percent, much higher than the late 1970s, when the liquidity of many agricultural banks was a concern.
- Failures of agricultural banks: Two agricultural banks failed in the first quarter of 1995, breaking a string of ten consecutive quarter with no failures. Given the strong capital positions of most agricultural banks and their still low levels of problem loans, the number of failures seems likely to remain fairly small in coming quarters.

			LOAN VOLUE LONS OF DO	-			ENT CHANG EVIOUS QU				ent changi Revious Yi		
		TOTAL LOANS	REAL ESTATE LOANS	NONREAL ESTATE LOANS		TOTAL LOANS	REAL ESTATE LOANS	NONREAL ESTATE LOANS		TOTAL LOANS	real Estate Loans	NONREAL ESTATE LOANS	
989 Q1	1	44.2	15.8	28.4	1	-2.2	2.7	-4.7	1	3.2	7.5	1.0	1
Q2	1	47.0	16.3	30.7	1	6.3	3.0	8.2	I	3.5	7.6	1.5	1
Q3	1	48.0	16.5	31.5	1	2.1	1.2	2.5	1	4.1	7.6	2.4	1
Q4	I	47.4	16.6	30.8	I	-1.2	0.9	-2.2	1	4.9	8.0	3.3	1
990 Q1	I	46.1	16.8	29.3	I	-2.8	0.7	-4.7	I	4.3	5.9	3.4	1 -
Q2	1	49.0	17.1	31.9	1	6.4	2.2	8.7	- I	4.3	5.1	3.9	1
Q3	1	50.5	17.3	33.2	1	3.1	1.1	4.1	1	5.3	5.0	5.5	1
Q 4	I	50.1	17.2	32.9	I	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	I	5.7	3.5	6.9	1
991 01	I.	49.5	17.5	32.0	1	-1.3	1.5	-2.8	I	7.4	4.3	9.1	I.
Q2	Ì	52.6	18.1	34.5	1	6.2	3.4	7.7	1	7.2	5.5	8.1	1
Q3	i	53.9	18.3	35.6	i	2.5	1.4	3.1	1	6.6	5.8	7.1	1
Q 4	I	53.0	18.4	34.6	I	-1.6	0.6	-2.7	I	5.7	7.0	5.1	I
992 01	I	51.9	18.9	33.0	1	-2.1	2.7	-4.6	1	4.9	8.2	3.1	1
Q 2	i	55.1	19.5	35.6	i	6.2	3.3	7.8	i	4.9	8.1	3.2	i i
<u>0</u> 3	Ì	56.2	19.9	36.2	Í	1.9	1.9	1.9	Í	4.2	8.6	1.9	1
Q 4	Î	54.5	19.9	34.7	Ì	-2.9	-0.2	-4.4	Ì	2.9	7.8	0.2	I
993 <u>0</u> 1	1	52.8	20.0	32.8	T	-3.2	0.5	-5.3	I	1.7	5.6	-0.5	1
Q2	1	56.0	20.6	35.4	i	6.0	3.1	7.8	1	1.6	5.4	-0.6	1
Q3	1	58.0	20.8	37.1	i.	3.5	1.2	4.9	1	3.2	4.7	2.4	1
Q4	1	57.7	20.9	36.8	I	-0.5	0.1	-0.8	I.	5.8	5.0	6.2	I
994 Q1	I	56.8	21.2	35.5	I	-1.5	1.8	-3.4	I	7.6	6.4	8.3	1
Q2	Í.	61.1	21.9	39.2	i	7.6	3.2	10.2	1	9.1	6.4	10.7	1
Q3	Í.	63.0	22.4	40.6	1	3.1	2.2	3.6	1	8.7	7.5	9.3	1
Q 4	Ì	61.3	22.6	38.7	1	-2.7	0.7	-4.6	I	6.2	8.2	5.2	I
995 Q1	I	59.9	22.9	36.9	I	-2.3	1.6	-4.6	I	5.4	8.0	3.9	Ì
Q2	Í.	63.5	23.6	40.0	İ	6.1	2.7	8.2	i	4.0	7.5	2.0	i
Q3	- i	65.3	23.8	41.5	i	2.9	1.1	3.9	Ì	3.7	6.3	2.3	Í
Q 4	Í	63.7	23.9	39.8	i	-2.5	0.4	-4.1	I	3.9	5.9	2.8	I
996 Q1	I	61.7	24.0	37.7	I	-3.1	0.5	-5.3		3.1	4.8	2.0	ı

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BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AS PERCENTAGE OF OUTSTANDING FARM PRODUCTION LOANS NONPERFORMING NONPERFORMING PAST DUE MEMO: PAST DUE MEMO: 30 TO 89 PAST DUE RESTRUCTURED 30 TO 89 RESTRUCTURED PAST DUE DAYS 90 DAYS NON-LOANS IN DAYS 90 DAYS NON-LOANS IN ACCRUAL TOTAL ACCRUING TOTAL ACCRUING COMPLIANCE TOTAL ACCRUING TOTAL ACCRUING ACCRUAL COMPLIANCE -----December 31 of year indicated-----December 31 of year indicated-----1987..... 1.9 0.5 1.4 0.2 1.2 0.5 6.5 1.7 4.8 0.7 4.2 1.7 1988..... -E 1.4 0.4 1.0 0.1 0.9 0.5 4.5 1.2 3.3 0.5 2.9 1.6 1989..... 1.1 0.4 0.7 0.1 0.6 0.4 3.7 1.3 2.3 0.5 1.9 1.4 1990..... 1 1.0 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.1 0.4 3.1 1.3 1.9 0.3 1.6 1.11991..... 1.1 0.4 0.7 1 0.5 0.1 0.3 3.2 1.3 1.9 0.3 1.6 0.9 1992.... 1.0 0.3 0.6 0.1 0.5 0.2 2.8 1.0 1.8 0.3 1.5 0.7 1993..... 0.8 1 0.3 0.5 0.1 0.4 0.2 2.2 0.8 1.4 0.2 1.2 0.5 1994..... 0.8 0.3 0.4 0.1 0.3 0.1 2.0 0.9 1.1 0.2 0.9 0.4 1995.... 0.8 0.4 0.4 1 0.1 0.3 0.0 2.1 0.9 1.1 0.3 0.9 0.0 -----End of quarter-----1993 Q1... 1.3 0.5 1 0.8 0.2 0.6 0.2 3.9 2.3 1.6 0.6 1.7 0.6 Q2... 1.0 0.3 0.7 0.1 0.5 0.2 2.7 1.9 0.8 0.4 1.5 0.5 Q3... ' | 0.8 0.2 0.6 0.1 0.5 0.2 2.3 0.7 1.6 0.3 1.3 0.5 Q4... 1 0.8 0.3 0.5 0.1 0.4 0.2 2.2 0.8 1.4 0.2 1.2 0.5 1994 Q1... 1.1 0.5 0.6 0.1 0.4 0.2 3.1 1.5 1.6 0.4 1.2 0.4 Q2... 0.2 0.9 0.3 0.6 0.1 0.4 2.2 0.7 1.5 0.4 1.1 0.4 Q3... 0.8 0.3 0.5 0.1 0.1 0.4 - 1 1.9 0.6 1.3 0.3 1.0 0.4 Q4... 0.8 0.3 1 0.4 0.1 0.3 0.1 2.0 0.9 1.10.2 0.9 0.4 1995 Q1... 0.5 1.1 0.6 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.0 1 2.9 1.6 1.4 0.4 1.0 Q2... 1 0.9 0.4 0.5 0.1 0.4 0.0 2.3 0.9 1.3 0.4 1.0 0.0 Q3... 0.8 0.3 0.5 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.7 0.9 1.9 1.2 0.3 0.0 Q4... 0.8 0.4 1 0.4 0.1 0.3 0.0 2.1 0.9 1.1 0.9 0.3 0.0 1996 Q1... ÷ 1.3 0.7 0.6 0.2 0.4 0.0 3.4 1.8 0.5 1.6 1.10.0

Data are estimates of the national totals for farm non-real-estate loans. After 1984, estimates are based on reports from banks that hold more than 90 percent of such loans. Earlier, only large banks that held about one-fourth of such loans reported nonaccrual and renegotiated farm loans; for other banks, estimates of delinquent farm loans are based on a study of delinquent total loans at these banks.

ESTIMATED DELINQUENT FARM NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS

Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis 1

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TABLE II.B

TABLE II.C

		М		TED AMO				(CHARGE-OFF OF SUCH L				
		ANNUAL TOTAL	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		ANNUAL TOTAL	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1989	I	91	10	26	15	40	1	0.27	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.13	1
1990	1	51	- 5	19	10	28	Ì	0.20	-0.02	0.06	0.03	0.08	i
1991	1	105	12	25	36	32	1	0.32	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.09	, I
1992		82	14	20	29	18	1	0.24	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.05	i
1993		54	7	16	5	26		0.15	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.07	i
1994		69	10	11	15	33		0.19	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08	i
1995		51	- 2	14	13	25	1	0.13	-0.00	0.04	0.03	0.06	i
1996	1	* *	16	* *	* *	* *	1	* *	0.04	**	* *	**	i

ESTIMATED NET CHARGE-OFFS OF NON-REAL-ESTATE FARM LOANS INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS*

* Data are estimates of the national charge-offs of farm non-real-estate loans based on reports from banks that hold more than 90 percent of the outstanding national volume of such loans. Additional uncertainty of the estimates arises because small banks report only charge-offs of 'agricultural' loans as defined by each bank for its internal purposes. Banks first reported these data on the March 1984 Report of Income.

DELINQUENT FARM REAL ESTATE LOANS INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS

BILLIONS	OF	DOLLARS
DTDD10110	U 1	

AS PERCENTAGE OF OUTSTANDING FARM REAL ESTATE LOANS

]	NONPERFORMIN	G				N	ONPERFORMI	NG	
		TOTAL	PAST DUE 30 TO 89 DAYS ACCRUING	TOTAL	PAST DUE 90 DAYS ACCRUING	NON- ACCRUAL		TOTAL	PAST DUE 30 TO 89 DAYS ACCRUING	TOTAL	PAST DUE 90 DAYS ACCRUING	NON- ACCRUAL	
					Decembe	r 31 of yea	r indic	cated					
1992	T	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	I	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.0	1
1993	1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.8	1
L994	I	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	1
1995	I	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	I	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	I
						End of quar	ter						
L993 Q1	I	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ι	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	I
Q2	1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.0	. 1
Q3	1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	1
Q4	I	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ì	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.8	Ì
994 Q1	I	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	ł	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	I
Q2	1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	Í
Q3	Ì	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	i	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	Í.
Q4	I	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	I
.995 Q1	I	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	1
Q2	İ	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ì	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	i
Q3	1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ì	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	i
	I	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	I	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	İ
.996 01	ł	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	I

All commercial banks began to report these data in 1991.

TABLE II.D

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TABLE II.E

NET CHARGE-OFFS OF REAL ESTATE FARM LOANS INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS*

		М	ESTIMA' ILLIONS	FED AMO OF DOL						FS AS A PER LOANS OUTST			
		ANNUAL TOTAL	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		ANNUAL TOTAL	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
993	I	6	0	1	2	3	I	0.03	0.002	0.003	0.008	0.015	
.994	I	- 1	- 1	-1	0	1	ł	-0,00	-0.004	-0.004	0.002	0.003	i
.995		3	- 0	-0	2	2	I.	0.01	-0.001	-0.001	0.006	0.007	i i
996	I	* *	- 1	* *	* *	* *		* *	-0.004	* *	* *	* *	İ

* All commercial banks began to report these data in 1991.

		NONE	PERFORMING LOP	ANS AS A PER	CENTAGE OF I	OTAL LOANS		
	TOTAL	UNDER 2.0	2.0 TO 4.9	5.0 TO 9.9	10.0 TO 14.9	15.0 TO 19.9	20.0 AND OVER	
		Percentage d	listribution,	December 31	of year ind	licated		
1987	100.0	50.3	30.6	14.4	3.3	0.9	0.3	1
1988	100.0	59.0	28.9	9.7	1.9	0.4	0.2	
1989	100.0	65.8	25.1	7.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	ĺ
1990	100.0	69.6	22.7	6.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	
1991	100.0	70.8	22.3	5.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	i
1992	100.0	76.2	18.9	3.9	0.8	0.1	0.0	
1993	100.0	80.6	15.9	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	
1994	100.0	85.5	12.3	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	
1995	100.0	83.7	13.8	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
		Percent	age distribut	tion, end of	quarter			
1993 Q4	100.0	80.6	15.9	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	
1994 Q1	100.0	79.2	16.8	3.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	1
Q2	100.0	81.1	16.0	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	j
Q3	100.0	83.6	13.6	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	Í
Q4	100.0	85.5	12.3	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	
1995 Q1	100.0	81.7	15.3	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	ł
Q2	100.0	82.1	15.0	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Q3	100.0	83.0	14.3	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Q4	100.0	83.7	13.8	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
1996 Q1	100.0	78.4	17.2	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	I

* Nonperforming loans are loans in nonaccrual status or past due 90 days or more. Renegotiated or restructured loans in compliance with the modified terms are not included. Agricultural banks are defined in the introduction to section II.

SELECTED MEASURES OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER BANKS*

										OF RET	TURN	OF RET	URN	JRN AS PERC		AVERAGE CAPITAL RATI (PERCENT)	
	ALL BANKS	NEGATIVE	0 TO 4	5 TO 9	10 TO 14	15 TO 19	то	25 AND OVER		AGRI - CULTURAL BANKS	OTHER SMALL BANKS	AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS	OTHER SMALL BANKS	AGRI- Cultural Banks	OTHER SMALL BANKS	AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS	OTHER SMALL BANKS
		perc	entage	distr	ibutic	n											
			-													•	
1			9.0	23.0	36.0	15.0	3.0	1.0	1	8.0	12.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	9.5	8.5
			11.0	22.0	33.0	13.0	3.0	1.0	1	6.0	11.0	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.8	9.6	8.5
		19.0	14.0	27.0	28.0	9.0	2.0	1.0	1	5.0	8.0	0.4	0.6	2.3			8.4
1	100.0	13.0	13.0	31.0	31.0	9.0	2.0	1.0	1	8.0	8.0	0.7					8.8
1	100.0	9.0	9.0	30.0	36.0	12.0	3.0	2.0	i								8.8
1	100.0	5.0	7.0	29.0	38.0	14.0	4.0	3.0	i								9.0
1	100.0	4.9	7.5	33.4	37.6	12.9	2.6	1.1	i								9.0
1	100.0	4.1	7.7	32.2	39.2	13.4			i								9.0
1	100.0	1.9	5.0	25.5	41.1	19.8			i								
1	100.0	1.5	5.7	27.8													9.5
i	100.0																10.0
Ì	100.0	1.4							İ	11.3	11.6	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	10.7	9.9 10.5
								Q	JARTER	LY							
												YEAR T	O DATE				
1	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	1	3.0	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	11.0	10.1
1	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	i i	6.2	6.3	0.6					10.1
I	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	i i	9.2	9.4						10.1
I	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	Ĩ	11.9	12.4	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	10.7	9.9
1	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	1	3.0	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	11.1	10.3
					**	**	**	**	I	5.8	6.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1		10.4
		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	1	8.9	9.3	0.9	0.9	0.1			10.5
I	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	Î	11.3	11.6	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	11.1	10.5
I	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	i i	3.1	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	11.0	10.6
		100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	ALL BANKS NEGATIVE	OF AVERA AGRICULT 0 TO ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 1 100.0 1 100.0 1 100.0 1 100.0 1 100.0	OF AVERAGE EQUAGRICULTURAL H AGRICULTURAL H 0 5 TO TO ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 1 100.0 13.0 9.0 23.0 1 100.0 18.0 11.0 22.0 1 100.0 19.0 14.0 27.0 1 100.0 13.0 13.0 31.0 1 100.0 5.0 7.0 29.0 1 100.0 4.1 7.7 32.2 1 100.0 1.9 5.0 25.5 1 100.0 1.5 5.7 21.3 1 100.0 1.4 5.6 36.8 1 100.0 ** ** ** 1 100.0 ** ** ** 1 100.0 ** ** ** 1 100.0 ** ** ** 1 100.0 ** ** ** <td< td=""><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS 0 5 10 TO TO TO TO ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS 0 5 10 15 TO TO TO TO ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 19 </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS 0 5 10 15 20 TO TO TO TO TO TO ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 19 24 </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS 0 5 10 15 20 25 TO TO TO TO TO TO AND ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 19 24 OVER </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS 0 5 10 15 20 25 TO TO TO TO TO TO TO AND ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 19 24 OVER </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RET TO EQUITY TO EQUITY 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 19 24 OVER BANKS </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY COP RETURN TO EQUITY ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS OTHER SMALL SMALL ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS OTHER SMALL 100.0 13.0 9.0 23.0 36.0 15.0 3.0 1.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 13.0 9.0 23.0 36.0 15.0 3.0 1.0 6.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 13.0 14.0 27.0 28.0 9.0 2.0 1.0 5.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 13.0 13.0 31.0 9.0 2.0 1.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 4.0 7.5 33.4 37.6 12.0 1.0 8.0 1.0 100.0 1.5 5.7 27.8 40.6 18.5 1.1 10</td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASS 0 5 10 15 25 AGRI- TO TO TO AND CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL SMALL SAGRI- CULTURAL BANKS SAGRI- CULTURAL BANKS SAGRI- CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL BANKS </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS DOF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS ALL BANKS NEOATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- TO TO TO TO TO AND CULTURAL BANKS OTHER BANKS OF, RETURN TO ASSETS </td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS OF RETURN CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS <</td><td>OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS NA F PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL LOANS ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- TO TO AND OTHER BANKS OTHER SMALL OF RETURN OF TORAL OF RETURN OF ASSETS OF RETURN OF TORAL OF RETURN OF ASSETS OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN 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0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 4 9 14 19 24 OVER BANKS	OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY COP RETURN TO EQUITY ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS OTHER SMALL SMALL ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS OTHER SMALL 100.0 13.0 9.0 23.0 36.0 15.0 3.0 1.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 13.0 9.0 23.0 36.0 15.0 3.0 1.0 6.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 13.0 14.0 27.0 28.0 9.0 2.0 1.0 5.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 13.0 13.0 31.0 9.0 2.0 1.0 8.0 12.0 100.0 4.0 7.5 33.4 37.6 12.0 1.0 8.0 1.0 100.0 1.5 5.7 27.8 40.6 18.5 1.1 10	OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASS 0 5 10 15 25 AGRI- TO TO TO AND CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL SMALL SAGRI- CULTURAL BANKS SAGRI- CULTURAL BANKS SAGRI- CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL BANKS CULTURAL BANKS	OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS DOF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS ALL BANKS NEOATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- TO TO TO TO TO AND CULTURAL BANKS OTHER BANKS OF, RETURN TO ASSETS	OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS OF RETURN CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS AGRI- CULTURAL BANKS <	OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT AGRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS NA F PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL LOANS ALL BANKS NEGATIVE 0 5 10 15 20 25 AGRI- TO TO AND OTHER BANKS OTHER SMALL OF RETURN OF TORAL OF RETURN OF ASSETS OF RETURN OF TORAL OF RETURN OF ASSETS OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN OF RETURN	OF AVERAGE EQUITY AT ARRICULTURAL BANKS OF RETURN TO EQUITY OF RETURN TO ASSETS OF PERTURN TO ASSETS CAPTING OF TOTAL LOANS CAPTING CAPTING TO ASSETS CAPTING OF TOTAL LOANS CAPTING CAPTING TO ASSETS CAPTING TO ASSETS COUNTERLY ALL BANKS MEGATINE ACCULTURAL BANKS BANKS BANKS BANKS BANKS BANKS BANKS COUNTERLY I 100.0 I 100.0 I 100.0

* Agricultural and other banks are defined in the introduction to section II; small banks have less than 500 million dollars in assets. Total primary and secondary capital (items that are available at the end of the period specified) are measured as a percentage of total assets.

Quarterly data in the lower panel are cumulative through the end of the guarter indicated and, for periods of less than a year, are not comparable to the annual data in the upper panel.

									DECEM	BER 31									
	U	.s.	CLE	VELAND	AT	LANTA	сн	ICAGO	ST.	LOUIS		NNE- OLIS		NSAS ITY	DA	LLAS		AN NCISCO	MINIMUM FARM LOAN RATIO
	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBEP OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS TO DEPOSITS	
1991	3955	0.551	71	0.642	133	0.609	969	0,572	470	0.567	725	0.569	1135	0.522	378	0.438	60	0.711	16.56
1992	3854	0.555	75	0.643	131	0.607	948	0.574	456	0.563	694	0.579	1092	0.533	384	0.422	61	0.708	16.72
1993	3723	0.582	67	0.660	130	0.618	912	0.600	432	0,590	669	0.615	1063	0.566	378	0.442	58	0.733	17.04
1994	3550	0.625	56	0.707	125	0.646	860	0.643	402	0.629	658	0.674	1014	0.618	366	0.474	53	0.747	16.99
1995	3482	0.641	60	0.717	135	0,647	841	0.658	393	0.654	637	0.681	981	0.634	359	0.499	55	0.741	15.79
1994 Q1	3705	0.586	66	0.670	132	0.620	894	0.606	421	0.590	672	0.622	1057	0.570	387	0.453	58	0.749	16.88
Q2	3689	0.621	64	0.704	138	0.652	886	0,634	431	0.626	668	0.677	1046	0,601	379	0.476	59	0.764	17.42
Q3	3640	0.643	61	0.701	131	0.669	889	0,658	432	0.657	664	0.702	1023	0.618	367	0.503	56	0.768	17.55
Q4	3550	0.625	56	0.707	125	0.646	860	0.643	402	0.629	658	0.574	1014	0.618	366	0.474	53	0.747	16.99
1995 Q1	3484	0.634	56	0.718	129	0.653	847	0,650	389	0.634	638	0.684	993	0.622	364	0.491	50	0,768	16.75
Q2	3488	0.655	55	0.730	136	0.668	844	0.664	397	0,665	639	0,714	984	0.637	361	0.518	52	0,791	17.12
Q3	3617	0.668	64	0.736	150	0.680	868	0.685	4.32	0.692	652	0,717	1007	0.647	368	0.525	56	0,763	17.27
Q <u>̃</u> 4	3482	0.641	60	0.717	135	0.647	841	0.658	393	0.654	637	0.681	981	0,634	359	0.499	55	0.741	15.79
1996 Q1	3471	0.639	58	0,721	143	0.664	828	0.657	394	0.650	632	0.682	978	0.629	357	0.489	57	0.737	15.46

* The loan-deposit ratio is defined as total loans divided by total depsits. Agricultural banks are defined as banks with a farm loan ratio at least as great as that shown in the last column, as described in the introduction to section II.

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TABLE II.I

		N	IUMBER OF FAI	LURES	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	ANNUAL TOTAL
1988	11	6	12	7	36
1989	5	7	5	5	22
1990	3	5	6	3	17
1991	2	2	3	1	8
1992	1	1	1	4	7
1993	1	2	2	0	5
1994	0	0	0	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	0 0
1996	0	2	* *	**	**

FAILURES OF AGRICULTURAL BANKS*

* Data exclude banks assisted to prevent failure. Industrial banks and mutual savings banks also are excluded. Agricultural banks are defined in the introduction to section II.

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SECTION III: FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF FARM CREDIT CONDITIONS AND FARM LAND VALUES

TABLES:	Pa	.ge
III.B III.C III.D	Nonreal estate lending experience Expected change in non-real-estate loan volume and repayment conditions Average loan/deposit ratio, and other indicators of relative credit availability Interest rates Trends in real estate values and loan volume	32 34 36

SOURCES OF DATA:

Data are from quarterly surveys of agricultural credit conditions at commercial banks. These surveys are conducted at the end of each quarter by five Federal Reserve Banks. The size of the surveys differs considerably, as is noted in the information below. In addition, the five surveys differ in subject matter covered (as is evident in the tables), wording of basically similar questions, and type of banks covered. Most of the differences in wording are reflected in the use of different column headings on the two pages of each table. The states included in each district are indicated in the table headings; states that fall only partly within a given district are marked with asterisks.

Beginning in 1994, the Minneapolis Federal Reserve Bank revised its survey considerably. Many questions were changed and it was not always possible to match the data to the categories that we have shown in previous editions of the Databook. Whenever possible, we have tried to fit the data from the revised survey into the older format. Series that were discontinued show no data for the first quarter, while those that were added suddenly appear. When a significant break in the data occurred, we included the new data and added a footnote to highlight the changes.

Research departments at each of the five Reserve Banks issue more detailed quarterly reports on their survey results; these reports are available at the addresses given below.

Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Box 834, Chicago, Illinois, 60690

The sample includes member banks at which farm loans represented 25 percent or more of total loans as of June 1972 (a 10 percent standard is used for banks in the state of Michigan). The sample has undergone periodic review. The latest survey results were based on the responses of about 450 banks.

Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Federal Reserve P.O. Station, Kansas City Missouri 64198

The sample chosen originally in 1976 consisted of 181 banks selected from banks at which farm loans constituted 50 percent or more of total loans, with appropriate representation of all farm areas. The sample was redrawn and significantly expanded in 1987; roughly 300 banks responded to the latest survey.

Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55480

Before 1987, the sample provided a cross-section of banks of all sizes that were engaged in farm lending. Members of the Upper Midwest Agricultural Credit Council formed the core of the survey panel. Beginning in 1987, the sample was redrawn to include only banks at which farm loans represented 25 percent or more of total loans. As outlined above, the Minneapolis survey was changed considerably beginning in the first quarter of 1994. In recent surveys, about 130 banks responded.

Section III: (continued)

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, P.O. Box 655906, Dallas, Texas 75265-5906

The sample is stratified regionally and includes banks at which farm loans are relatively important or which hold a major portion of bank loans in their region. The sample was enlarged in the first quarter of 1985 and was redrawn in the second quarter of 1989. The results for the most recent quarter were based on the responses from about 200 respondents.

Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Richmond, Virginia 23261

The number of agricultural banks in this district is much smaller than those of the other districts. When the survey was initiated in 1975, the sample consisted of 43 banks of all sizes; banks with larger amounts of farm loans were sampled more heavily. More recently, the sample has consisted of about 30 banks, roughly three-fourths of which typically respond to the quarterly surveys.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Bankers responding to the surveys indicated that the demand for farm loans remained fairly steady in the first quarter of 1996. Most banks also reported that funds had become more readily available than in early 1995, there were some concerns about the liquidity of agricultural banks. Many banks in the Kansas City and Dallas districts, where drought and low prices for cattle reduced farm returns, reported a lower rate of loan repayments relative to one year earlier. In addition, bankers in these regions reported more renewals or extensions, and collateral requirements had been increased as well. Taken together, these indicators may be showing some early hints of debt repayment problems. In contrast, there appeared to be little change in the rate of loan repayment, renewals or collateral requirements in the Chicago, Minneapolis, or Richmond districts.

Bankers in all districts that report expected loan volume (Chicago, Dallas, Richmond, and Minneapolis) anticipated that loan volumes for feeder livestock would weaken in coming quarters.

Consistent with the data from the Call reports shown in the previous section, the ratio of loans to deposits was about even with year-earlier levels at banks in all the districts that report. However, more bankers characterized the loan-deposit ratio as "lower than desired".

Reported rates of interest on farm loans edged down, on balance, in all districts in the first quarter of 1996.

Relative to one year earlier, prices for agricultural land seem to be up substantially in the Chicago and Minneapolis districts. In contrast, prices for farmland generally were weak in the Kansas City, Dallas, and Richmond districts.

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONDITIONS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS TABLE III.A

FARM NONREAL ESTATE LENDING EXPERIENCE COMPARED WITH A YEAR EARLIER (PERCENTAGE OF BANKS REPORTING)

			DEMA	ND FOR	LOANS		FUND	AVAILA	BILITY		LOAN R	EPAYME	NT RATE		RENEWALS	S OR EX	TENSIONS		COLLAI	ERAL F	EQUIRE
			LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHE
		III.A1	SEV	ENTH (CHICAGO)	FEDER	AL RESEF	VE DIS	TRICT (IL*,	IN*, IA,	MI*,	WI*) AGR	ICULTU	RAL BANKS	3					
994	Q1		12	41	47	1	9	61	30	I	28	50	22	I	18	50	32	I	0	86	14
	Q2	i	10	41	49	i	13	67	20	i	20	69	11	1	10	65	25	1	0	89	11
	Q3	i	13	42	45	i	22	60	18	i	20	66	14	1	13	68	19	1	1	88	11
	Q4	i	21	46	33	i	18	63	19	Ì	18	53	29	I	24	60	17	ŀ	1	90	9
995	01	1	15	49	37	1	20	64	16	I	19	64	17	I	17	63	20	I	1	87	12
	Q2	i	13	50	37	i	14	67	18	Í	16	76	9	I	13	71	16	1	0	89	10
	Q3	i	13	52	36	i	16	65	19	i	13	76	11	1	13	72	16	1	1	90	9
	Q4	l	20	48	32	i	6	65	29	i	15	53	32	Ì	29	57	14	I	1	90	9
.996	Q1	I.	15	44	41	I	6	62	31	I	13	57	30	I	29	56	15	I	0	91	9
		111.A2	: TEN	TH (KA	NSAS CIT	Y) FEDI	ERAL RES	SERVE I	ISTRICT	(co,	KS, MO*	, NE,	NM*, OK,	WY) AG	RICULTUR	AL BANK	S				
994	Q1	1	9	59	32	1	10	72	18	I	16	76	8	I	7	78	15	I	1	89	10
	Q2	i	10	53	37	i	19	67	13	i	16	78	6	Ì	5	84	12	I	0	92	8
	Q3	i	10	49	41	i	28	62	9	i	18	74	8	i	8	77	15	1	0	90	9
	Q4	i	9	56	35	İ	26	65	9	i	25	65	10	Ι	10	69	21	I	0	89	11
995	Q1	1	10	51	39	ı	21	69	10	1	28	67	5	1	6	69	25	1	0	87	13
	Q2	i	11	58	32	i	18	69	14	1	32	67	1	1	2	70	27	- I	0	88	12
	Q3	i	16	53	32	i	20	67	14	i	32	63	5	1	5	67	28	1	0	86	13
	Q4	i	16	56	28	i	14	66	20	i	43	53	4	l	5	55	41	I	1	84	15
1996	Q1	I	18	56	26	I	10	69	21	I	51	46	4	L	5	49	45	I	1	79	20
		III.A	B ELE	VENTH	(DALLAS)	FEDER	AL RESEI	RVE DIS	STRICT (LA*,	NM*, TX)									
004	01		11	62	26	1	3	78	19	1	9	78	13	I	17	76	7	I	1	86	13
994	Q1		22	6⊿ 56	20		3	79	18	1	14	75	11	i	12	77	11	i	1	91	8
	Q2	1	16	49	35		10	72	18	1	13	76	12	i	10	75	16	i	2	88	10
	Q3	1		54	33		7	71	22	1	16	72	12	i	13	68	20	i	ō	88	11
	Q 4	I	13	34	22	I	,	/1	44	1	10			1				•	-		
995	Q1	1	13	53	34	· 1	8	78	14	1	20	72	7	1	11	67	22	1	1	83	16
	Q2	1	12	50	38	1	8	79	14	1	21	74	5	1	9	70	21	1	0	81	19
	Q3	İ	17	50	33	1	10	76	14	1	28	63	9	1	12	64	24	I	2	78	20
	Q4	Î	20	45	36	l.	9	78	14	I	40	53	7	I	8	54	38	1	1	75	24
	Q1	1	17	50	32		5	74	21	1	50	46	5		6	42	52		0	65	34

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FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONDITIONS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS TABLE III.A (CONTINUED)

FARM NONREAL ESTATE LENDING EXPERIENCE COMPARED WITH NORMAL CONDITIONS (PERCENTAGE OF BANKS REPORTING)

			DEMA	ND FOR	LOANS		PUND	AVAIL	BILITY		LOAN R	BPAYME	INT RATE		RENEWAL	S OR EX	TENSIONS		COLLAT	BRAL H	EQUIRE
			LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER	-	LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER	·······	LOWER	SAMB	HIGH
		III. A4	NINI	H (MIN	NEAPOLIS) FEDEL	AL RESI	RVB DI	STRICT (MI*,	MN, MT,	NID, S	D, WI*)				*			•	
1994	Q1	с у с. с. с. 1	***	***	***	. 1	11	61	28		30	59	10	. 1	7	63	30	1	1	83	16
	Q2	1	***	***	***		16	64	19	1	25	71	5	1.	10	71	20	1 I	1	86	13
4	Q3		***	***	***	1 - E	29	54	17	1	28	62	9	1.5	10	74	16	1	0	93	7
	Q4	l.	***	***	***		17	66	17	l,	36	47	17	I.	11	64	25	1	0	86	14
1995	Q1	.1	***	***	***		21	66	13	- 1	43	51	6	1. I	10	55	35	1.1	0	81	19
	Q2	1	***	***	***	. İ.	20	62	18	. i '	45	53	2	i	7	63	30	- i	1	74	25
	Q3	. 1	***	***	***	1.1	21	60	20	1	35	59	6	- i.	9	.66	25		1	84	15
	Q4	I	***	***	***	1	11	62	27	ł	36	49	15	÷ į š	4.5	60	26	i	Ō	84	16
1996	Q1	,1	***	***	***		11	57	32	- 1	46	37	17	1 	15	49	36 5	t de	4	76	20
		111.A5	FIFT	H (RIC	HMOND) FI	DERAL	RESERVE	DISTR	ICT (MD	, NC,	SC, VA,	WV*)									
1994	Q1	ľ	4	72	24		4	64	32	1	20	64	4	1	0	76	24	 1 [°]	0	88	13
	Q2	i	5	7.6	19	i i	ō	67	33	- i	10	90	0		ñ	86	14		, o	80	20
•	Q3	Í	13	79	8	i .	0	75	25	i.	4	88	8	. 1	17	79	4		ň	83	17
	Q 4	Î.	19	71	10	, į	0	76	24	i	10	81	10	1	14	76	10	i -	Ö	76	24
995	Q1	ľ	20	68	12	1	16	72	12	. 1	. 12	84	4	1	12	84	4	l.	4	80	16
	Q2	l, s	20	76	4	19 1 -	12	72	16	-1	12	88	0	1	4	88	8	1 1	4	84	12
	Q3	I	32	64	5	, I ., -	9	64	27	1	. 9	82	9	110	14	68	18	1	0	91	9
	Q 4	E.	24	62	14	. 1	0	76	24	· · . •	29	67	5	- 1 - 1 - ₁	5	67	29	1	0	90	10
.996	Q1	1	14	71	14	194	0	81	19	1	14	81	5	· · · ·	5	75	20	I.	0	90	10

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONDITIONS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS TABLE III.B

FARM NONREAL ESTATE LOAN VOLUME EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT QUARTER, COMPARED WITH VOLUME OF LOANS MADE A YEAR BARLIER (PERCENTAGE OF BANKS REPORTING)

				TOTAL		FBE	DER CAT	TLE		DAI	RY		CI	ROP STO	RAGE		0	PBRATI	NG	2	ARM MAC	HINERY
			LOW	ER SAME	HIGHER	LOWER	SAME	HIGHER	LOWE	R SAM	B HIGHBP	L	LOWEI	r same	HIGHER	· · · · · ·	Lower	SAMB	HIGHER	LO	BR SAME	HIGHE
		II	I.B1	SEVENTH	(CHICAGO) FEDERAL	RESERV	B DISTRIC	T (IL*,	IN*,	IA, MI*,	WI*)	AGRIC	CULTURA	l banks		**********					
994	Q1	1	11	42	48	1 22	72	6 (16	74	10	· · ·	28	64	8	5 1	7	38	55	1!	48	36
	Q2	i	13	55	32	48	50	2 1	24	70	6	· •	19	67	14	1	8	50	42	1 2!	54	21
	Q3	i	23	48	29	44	50	5. 1	20	74	6	i	12	45	43	1	21	49	29	1 17	50	34
	Q4	i	18	52	30	31	62	7 1	21	74	5	, i	19	58	23	×₽°,	12	46	42	10	54	30
995	01	. 1	14	53	33	1 32	62	6 1	19	71	10	i	19	68	13	1	13	42	46	1 1	53	33
	02	i	14	60	26	38	58	3 1	21	74	5	1	26	65	9		11	53	36	1 22	61	17
	Q3	i	15	59	26	40	54	6 1	21	75	5	1	23	58	19	1 .	13	60	27	1 10	55	29
	Q4	i.	17	50	32	47	48	5 1	21	71	8	11	37	52	11	1.	13	46	41	1 a 1 e	46	45
.996	Q1		17	44	39	59	38	4	23	68	9	1	36	56	8	•	14	37	50	10	37	53
	in the second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second	II	I.B2	ELEVENT	H (DALLAS)) FEDERAL	RESERV	B DISTRIC	T (LA*,	NM*,	TX)	•							č			
994	01		7	75	18	14	74	12	13	77	9	1	17	79	5	1	7	65	28		74	18
	Q2	i	18	67	15	38	51	10 1	16	80	4	1	15	. 72	13	1	5 -	63	32	1 1!	69	16
	Q3	i	10	62	28	28		17	9	88	3		8	74	17	1	10	63	28	1 1!	66	19
	Q4	÷È,	6	63	31	18	68	13	13	81	6	i	11	84	6	1	5	60	36	12	69	19
995	Q1	1	15	65	21	22	63	15	13	83	. 3	1.	12	86	з	1	12	55	34	1 12	67	21
	02	- i -	16	54	30	33	55	12	20	78	3	- 1	11	79	10	i	8	58	33	1 19	69	16
	Q3	i	15	59	25	31	50	20	25	71	4	i	16	75	9	4	13	54	33	1 23	64	14
	Q4	- i	15	57	28	41	50	10	20	77	3	i	18	71	11	1.	15	49	36	1 26	54	20
996	01	-1	30	51	19	48	45	6 1	28	72	1		29	65	6	1	19	46	3°. , 35	1 33	56	11
	·····	II	I.B3	FIFTH ()	RICHMOND)	FEDERAL	RESERVE	DISTRICT	(MD, N	c, sc	VA, WV*)				t.	· · ·				1	*
0.04	<u></u>		1.4	FA	07	5	90	5 1	11	89	0.		14	. 82	5	1	13	57	30	1 23	59	18
	Q1 Q2		14	59 65	27 30		74	11	18	82	0		10	86	5	1	10	62	29	1 10		24
	Q2		18	68	14	15	70	15	10	84	5	1	. 9	77	14	100	17	71	13	13		21
	Q4		10	72	19	13	81	6 1	7	87	7		5	95	0	1	5	71	24			19
	74	, 1		14	1		01	U	. 1	/		1		73	v		-	1				
	Q1	I	17	67	17	25	70			76	10	. 12	14	77	9		12	72	16	1 8		21
	Q2	1	8	79	13	20	80 .	0 1	21	79	0	- 1	14	86	0		4	88	8 -	1 4		12
. 1	Q3	. 1	16	74	11	18	82	0 I	27	73	0	1.50	25	60	15		15	80	5	1 . 19		
	Q 4	1	20	65	15	35	65	0 1	25	75	0		20	65	15	an i an an an Anns an an an	19	62	19	19	67	14
006	01	4	20	70	10	31	69	0 1	20	80	0		11	83	6		14	57	29	1 10	81	10

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FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONDITIONS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS TABLE III.B (CONTINUED)

EXPECTED DEMAND FOR FARM LOANS DURING NEXT QUARTER, COMPARED WITH NORMAL DEMAND (PERCENTAGE OF BANKS REPORTING)

			NONRI	SHORT-7 SAL EST	TERM ATE LOANS			ERMEDIAT AL ESTAT				f exter Refinal						
			LOWEI	R SAMI	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHEN	٤				
		II	I.B4 N	INTH (MI	INNEAPOLIS) FEDE	RAL RESI	RVE DIS	TRICT ()	MI*, MN	, MT, ND,	, SD, 1	WI*)					•
1990	Q 4	I	8	69	23	I	9	81	10	I	11	68	20	I				
1991	Q1	I	5	72	23	I	12	82	6	I	6	83	12	I				
	Q2	1	4	75	21	1	14	84	2	Ì	5	78	16	i				
	Q3	1	3	78	18	I.	12	81	7	Ì	5	66	29	i				
	Q 4	I	8	75	18	Ì	11	82	7	i	4	69	27	i				
1992	Q1	I	2	86	11	ı	3	90	7	I	2	79	18	1				
	Q2	1	8	78	14	i	11	86	3	i	2	86	11	i				
	<u>0</u> 3	i	10	80	10	i	13	82	5	i	8	78	14	i				
	Q4	I	5	86	9	i	14	80	6	i	7	68	25	i				
1993	Q1	Т	5	84	11	1	8	85	7	1	3	84	13	1				
	Q2	1	З	81	16	i	13	82	6	i	6	78	17	i				
	Q3	1	7	62	32	i	15	71	14	i	6	55	39	i				
	Q4	1	3	69	28	1.1	7	75	18	i	6	56	38	i				
1			FEEDEF	LIVEST	OCK	OTHER	INTERM	DIATE	FAR	I REAL	STATE		THER OPE	RATING		FAR	M MACI	IINBRY
··		••	LOWER S			LOWER												
			LOWER 2		GHER	LOWER	SAME F	IGHER	LOWEI	SAME	HIGHER		WER SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHEF
1994	Q 4	I	31	61	7 I	13	77	10	33	55	12	I	3 66	31	1	24	61	15
1995	Q1	I	28	68	4	15	75	10	30	60	10	1	5 58	37	1	29	58	13
	Q2	1	47	49	4 İ	27		16	44	48	8	i	5 59	36	i	45	49	7
	Q3		43	50	7 1	25	64	11	38	52	10	i 1	6 64	20	i	36	55	9
	Q 4	I			1	26		15	1 31	53	16	i -	9 62	29	i	32	55	12
	Q1	ı	52	44	4 1	24	62	14	31	50	19		5 64	31		30	54	15

AVERAGE LOAN-TO-DEPOSIT RATIO AND OTHER INDICATORS OF RELATIVE CREDIT AVAILABILITY (PERCENTAGE OF BANKS REPORTING)

			VERAGE		LOAN/I	DEPOSIT R	ATTO TS		REFUSED OR REDUCED A	ACTIVELY				NUMBE	R OF FARM	LOAN	REFERF	ALS TO		
		I	POSIT						FARM LOAN BECAUSE OF	SEEKING NEW		co	ORRESPON	IDENT B.	ANKS		N	ONBANK	AGENCI	es
			ND OF		LOWER	AT	HIGHER		A SHORTAGE	FARM			CON	PARED	WITH			COL	PARED	WITH
			UARTER		THAN	DESIRED	THAN		OF LOANABLE					EAR EA				A	EAR EA	RLIER
		-	RCENT		DESIRE		DESIRED		FUNDS	ACCOUNTS		NONE	LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		NONE	LOWER	SAME	HIGHE
		III.C1	SEVENTH	(CHI	CAGO) FI	EDERAL RE	SERVE DIST	FRICT	(IL*, IN*,	IA, MI*, W	I*) AG	RICULTU	JRAL BAN	iks						
1004	03	1	65	1	50	30	20		***	***	1	***	***	***	***	1	***	***	***	***
1994	Q4	1	64	i	50	32	18	İ	* * *	***	I	***	***	***	***	I	***	***	***	***
1995	Q1	1	65	1	49	34	17	I	***	***	I	***	***	***	***	I	***	***	***	***
	Q2	1	66	i	48	35	17	1	***	***	1	***	***	***	***	1	***	***	***	***
	Q3	i i	67	1	51	32	17	1	***	***	1	***	***	***	***		***	***	***	***
	Q4	I	65	Ì	53	36	11	I	* * *	***	ł	***	***	***	***	I	***	***	***	***
1996	Q1	I	65	1	56	30	14	I	* * *	***	I.	***	***	***	* * *	.1	***	***	***	***
		III.C2	TENTH (I	KANSA	S CITY)	FEDERAL	RESERVE DI	ISTRIC	T (CO, KS,	MO*, NE, N	M*, OK	, WY) 1	AGRICUL	TURAL B	ANKS					
			61		59	10	26		3	70		74	11	81	9	Т	70	11	77	12
1994	Q3 Q4	1	60	i	61	7	30	i	4	72	i	75	12	81	7	1	67	9	77	14
1005	Q1		61	1	61	7	29	1	5	70	1	76	9	85	6	I	68	8	79	13
1995	Q1	1	62	i	61	7	26	i	5	66	i	78	11	84	5	I.	70	9	81	10
	Q2		63		58	7	25	i	4	64	i	80	11	83	6	1	74	11	78	11
	Q4	I	61	i	59	7	24	i	3	66	i	78	8	86	6	I	68	9	77	14
1996	Q1	I	60	1	75	10	23	I	3	77	1	80	8	88	4	I	65	6	77	17
		III.C3	BLEVENTI	H (DA	LLAS) F	EDERAL RE	SERVE DIS	TRICT	(LA*, NM*,	TX)										
					***	***	***	1	1	***		***	12	82	6	1	***	10	83	7
1994	Q3 Q4		47 44	1	***	***	***	l	1	***	I	***	13	80	7	i	***	13	84	4
	-				***	***	***	ı	1	***	1	***	9	85	5	I	***	11	84	5
1005	01					-			1	***	i	***	14	80	6	i	* * *	18	76	6
1995	Q1	1	45	1	***	***	***											10	/0	•
1995	Q2		47	1			***	1	-	***	1	***		83	8	i	***	10	84	6
1995	-				*** *** ***	* * * * * * * * *		1	1 1 1			*** ***	9 10		-	i	*** ***			

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONDITIONS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS TABLE III.C (CONTINUED)

		-	AVERAGE		LOAN/D	EPOSIT I	ATIO IS		REFUSED OR REDUCED A	ACTIVELY			·	NUMBE	R OF FAR	M LOJ	N REFEI	RRALS TO	2	
		-	DEPOSIT						FARM LOAN	SEEKING		CO	RRESPOND	ENT BA	NKS		· 1	NONBANK	AGENCI	BS
		1	RATIO, END OF QUARTER ERCENT			AT DESIRED	Higher Than Digidard		BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF LOANABLE	new Farm Loan			NOF	PARED MAL NU	MBER			. NOI	(PARED RMAL NU	MBER
					DESIRED		DESIRED		FUNDS	ACCOUNTS		NONE	LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		NONE	LOWER	SAME	HIGHEN
		III.C4	NINTH	(MINNE	APOLIS)	FEDERAL	RESERVE DI	STRICI	C (MI*, MN,	MT, ND, SD	, WI*)									
1994	Q3	I	68	I	***	***	***	I	11	***	1	4	12+	50	8	I		11	51	8
	Q4	I.	66	I	***	***	***	I	7	***	i i	1	86	57	7	- I		34	56	10
1995	Q1	I	66	1	***	***	***	1	10	***	1	3	6	58	6	1	3	1	57	12
	Q2	Ì	69	Í.	***	***	***	i	9	***	i		6	55	9	i		2	57	11
	Q3	1	68	1	***	***	***	i	7	***	1.1	4	14	53	3	i	4	2	50	8
	Q 4	I	71	I	***	***	***	1	4	***	Ì	4	13	57	0	i	3	9	58	3
1996	Q1	1	72	T	***	***	***	í.	6	***	I	4	16	51	3	I	4	10	47	13
	·	111.C5	FIFTH	(RICHM	IOND) FED	BRAL RES	ERVE DISTR	ICT (MD, NC, SC,	VA, WV*)		<u></u>								
1994	Q3	1 .	71	· 1	38	52	10	1	0	78	1	85	0	15	0	1	74	0	26	0
	Q 4	1	70	Ĩ	37	58	5	Ĩ	0	90	i	88	0	15 13	0	i	71	Ō	24	6
1995	Q1	T	75	I	42	46	13	I	0	76	· 1 · ·	83	4	13	0	1	70	9	22	0
	Q2	1	76	1	36	41	23	I,	0	83	1	86	0	14	0	1	77	0	23	0
	Q3	ł	75	1	45	50	. 5	1	0	68	1	81	0	19	0	1	89	0	11	0
	Q 4	I	71	I	52	43	5	I	0	86	I	95	0	5	0	I	90	0	10	0
1996	Q1	I	72	I	53	42	5	1	0	90	1	89	0	11	0	ı	84	0	16	0

AVERAGE LOAN-TO-DEPOSIT RATIO AND OTHER INDICATORS OF RELATIVE CREDIT AVAILABILITY (PERCENTAGE OF BANKS REPORTING)

+Beginning in 1994, Minneapolis omitted the response "none" for the number of referrals to either correspondent banks or nonbank agencies. The column that has been added combines responses that formerly would have been reported as either "none" or "low".

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK QUARTERLY SURVEYS OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONDITIONS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS TABLE III.D

			Most	COMMON INT (AVE	EREST RAT Rage, per		1 Loans				1		D WITH	AVERAGE	RATES	DURING	URRENT	-		
			FEEDER CATTLE	OTHER OPERATING	SHORT- TERM NONREAL	INTER- MEDIATE NONREAL	LONG-TER REAL ESTATE	м			SHORT-TE AL ESTAT	irm 'E loans			MEDIATI L ESTAT	S-TERM FE LOANS			ong-tef Estate	
			LOANS	LOANS	ESTATE	estate	LOANS			LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHE
	× .	III.D1	SEVENT	H (CHICAGO) FEDERAL	RESERVE	DISTRICT	(IL*,	IN*,	IA, N	[]*, WI*) AGRICU	LTURAL	BANKS						
100/	Q3		9.3	9.4	***	***	8.	0	1	***	***	***		***	***	***	· .	***	***	**1
1994	Q4	i	9.9	10.0	***	***	9.		1	***	***	***		***	***	***	I I	***	***	***
1995	Q1	1	10.3	10.3	***	***	9.	7	I	***	***	***	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	**1
	Q2	1	10.2	10.2	***	***	9.	6	i i	***	***	***	i	***、	***	***	i	***	***	;***
	Q3	i	10.1	10.2	***	***	9.	3	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	***
	Q 4	I	9.9	9.9	***	***	8.	9	I	***	***	***	1	***.	***	***	Ì	***	***	***
1996	Q1	I	9.6	9.6	***	***	8.	7	Ì	***	***	***	I	***	***	***	1	***	***	***
		III.D2	Tenth	(KANSAS CI	ry) feder	AL RESERV	E DISTRIC	т (со,	KS,	MO*,	NE, NM*	, OK) AGI	RICULT	URAL BANN	KS			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
1994	03	1	9.4	9.6	***	9.6	9.	2	1	***	***	***		***	***	***	1	***	***	***
	Q4	i	10.0	10.1	***	10.1	9.		1	***	***	***	i	***	***	***	- i	***	***	***
1995	Q1	I	10.4	10,5	***	10.5	10.	1	1	***	***	***	T	***	***	***	1	***	***	***
	Q2	1	10.3	10.5	***	10.4	9.	9	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	***	i	***	***	***
	Q3	1	10.2	10.4	***	10.3	9.	8	i i	***	***	***	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	***
	Q 4	I	10.1	10.2	***	10.1	9.	6	I	***	***	***	. 1	***	***	***	I	***	***	***
1996	Q1	1	9.9	10.0	***	9.9	9.	3	1	***	***	***	I	***	***	***	I	***	***	***
	·····																			

INTEREST RATES ON FARM LOANS

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			MOST		EREST RA RAGE, PE	TE ON FARM RCENT)	LOANS			1	AVERAGE I COMPARE	D WITH	AVERAGE	RATES	D DURING T IN THE CU KS REPORTI	TRRENT	XT QUART QUARTER	ER	
			FBEDER CATTLE	OTHER OPERATING	SHORT- TERM NONREAL	INTER- MEDIATE NONREAL	Long-term Real Estate			SHORT-TH AL ESTAT	SRM FE LOANS			MEDIATI L ESTA:	B-TERM TE LOANS			ong-tei Estate	
			LOANS	LOANS	ESTATE	ESTATE	LOANS		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER
		III.D3	NINTH	(MINNEAPOL	IS) FEDEI	RAL RESERVE	DISTRICT	(MI*,	MN, MT,	ND, SD,	WI*)								
1994	Q3	I	***	9.5	***	9.8	8.7		***	***	***		***	***	***		***		
	Q 4	I	***	10.3	***	10.4	9.7	i	***	***	***		***	***	***		***	***	***
1995	Q1	I	***	10.6	***	10.6	10.1	,	***	***	***		***	***	***				
	Q2	i	***	10.8	***	10.8	10.1		***	***	***	!	***	***		1	***	***	***
	Q3	i	***	10.3	***	10.3	9.9	1	***	***	***	!	***	***	***	1	***	***	***
	Q 4	I	***	10.0	***	10.4	9.7	i	***	***	***		***	***	***	1	***	***	***
1996	Q1	I	***	9.9	***	9.9	9.2	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	***		***	***	***
		III.D4	ELEVEN	TH (DALLAS)) FEDERAL	RESERVE D	ISTRICT (L	A*, NM	(*, TX)	1		_							
1001	Q3		10.1		***														
	Q4	-	10.1	10.1 10.5	***	10.1	10.1	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	***
	-	1	10.5	10.5		10.6	10.6	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	***	1	***	***	***
1995	Q1	1	11.0	11.1	* * *	11.2	11.0	1	***	***	***		***	***	***		***	***	
	Q2	1	11.0	11.0	***	11.1	10.7	i	***	***	***		***	***	***		***	***	***
	Q3	I	10.8	10.9	***	10.7	10.5	i	***	***	***		***	***	***		***	***	***
	Q 4	ł	10.7	10.8	***	10.8	10.6	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	***	Ì	***	***	***
1996	Q1	I	10.4	10.6	***	10.4	10.0	Ľ	***	***	***	I	***	***	***	ł	***	***	***
		III.D5	FIFTH	(RICHMOND)	FEDERAL	RESERVE DI	STRICT (MD)	, NC,	SC, VA,	WV*)									
1994	Q3	1	9.6	9.5	***	9.7	9.4		***	***	***		***	***			·		
	Q4	i	10.0	10.2	***	10.2	9.8	i	***	***	***	1	***	***	***		***	***	***
1995 (Q1	1	10.7	10.5	***	10.5	10.0		***							•			
	Q2	i	10.4	10.3	***	10.5	10.2 10.0		***	***	***		***	* * *	***	1	***	***	***
	03	i	10.4	10.2	***	10.4	10.0		***	***	***	!	***	***	***	I	***	***	***
	Q 4	i	10.1	10.1	***	10.1	9.5		***	***	***	1	***	***	***		***	***	***
1996 (Q1	I	9.8	9.8	***	9.9	9,5		***	***	***		***	***	***	1	***	***	***

INTEREST RATES ON FARM LOANS

TRENDS IN FARM REAL ESTATE VALUES AN	ND LOAN VOLUME
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							MAF	KET V	LUE OF	GOOD	FARMLAND							ED TREND	
					ITAGE CHAI IG QUARTEI			PEI		E CHANG R EARL	ge from Ler		THE	EXPECTED I NEXT QUAI NTAGE OF I	RTER		DURING COMPARE	TATE LOAN THE NEXT D TO YEAN NTAGE OF	QUARTER, R EARLIER
			ALL	DRY- LAND	IRRI- GATED	RANCH- LAND		ALL		IRRI- GATED	RANCH- LAND		DOWN	STABLE	UP		LOWER	SAME	HIGHER
		III.E	1 51	eventh	(CHICAGO)	FEDERAL	RESE	RVE DI	STRICT	(IL*,	IN*, IA, M	11 *,	WI*) AGR	ICULTURAL	BANKS	<u></u>			
1994	Q3	I	1	***	* * *	* * *	1	7	***	***	***	1	4	59	37	1	17	64	19
	Q4	I	1	***	* * *	***	1	7	* * *	***	***	i	3	65	32	i	19	63	18
1005	Q1		1	* * *	* * *	***		5	* * *	***	***								
1995	Q1	1	ō	***	***	***	1	5	***	***	***	1	2	67 73	31	!	18	60	22
	Q3	i	1	***	***	* * *		4	***	***	***	1	3	65	23 31	1	18	69 62	13
	Q4	i	2	***	* * *	* * *	Ì	5	***	***	***		1	41	58	I I	16 11	63 60	21 29
												•	-				**	00	23
1996	Q1	I	4	* * *	* * *	* * *	I	9	* * *	***	* * *	I	0	30	69	I	12	52	36
		III.B2	? F1	(FTH (R	ICHMOND)	FEDERAL H	RESER	VE DIS	TRICT	(MD, NO	., SC, VA,	WV*)							
1994	Q3	I	4	***	* * *	* * *	I	4	***	***	***	I	4	92	4	i	17	74	9
	Q 4	1	- 5	* * *	* * *	***	I	-1	* * *	* * *	***	1	5	95	0	I	15	80	5
1995	Q1	1	18	***	* * *	* * *	1	8	***	***	***	1	4	96	0	1	17	0.2	0
	Q2	i	-6	***	* * *	* * *	i	9	***	***	* * *	i	õ	96	4	1	26	83 74	0
	Q3	i	- 8	***	***	* * *	i	-3	* * *	* * *	***	i	5	91	5		16	74	11
	Q4	i	8	***	* * *	***	i	9	***	***	***	i	õ	100	o	i	26	68	5
1996	Q1	I	-3	* * *	***	* * *	I	-9	***	***	* * *	F	0	95	5	I	17	83	0
		III.E3	EL	eventh	(DALLAS)	FEDERAL	RESE	RVE DI	STRICT	(LA*,	NM*, TX)								
1994	Q3	I	* * *	0	-2	- 5	1	* * *	4	5	- 0	1	***	***	***	1	14	72	14
	Q 4	I	* * *	1	3	9	I	***	4	5	3	i	***	* * *	***	i	11	79	10
1995	Q1	I	* * *	-1	1	1	1	***	1	4	6	I	***	***	* * *	ı	10	78	12
	Q2	1	***	1	4	9	i	* * *	1	5	14	i	* * *	***	* * *	1 	10	78	12
	Q3	1	* * *	-1	- 3	3	İ	* * *	- 0	4	24	i	***	***	* * *	i	14	73	10
	Q4	I.	* * *	1	1	0	Ì	* * *	- 1	2	14	i	***	***	* * *	i	20	67	12
1996	Q1	I	***	-1	-2	- 5	1	***	-1	-1	7	,	***	***	***		24		
				-	4	~ 5			~ T	~⊥ ~	/	I				I	31	57	12

							M	IARKET VI	ALUE O	F GOOD	FARMLAN	D						TED DEMAN BAL ESTAT	
					AGE CHA QUARTE					CHANGE EARLIE			THE	EXPECTED I NEXT QUART ENTAGE OF I	ER		DURING COMPA	THE NEXT RED WITH ENTAGE OF	QUARTER, NORMAL
			ALL	DRY- LAND	IRRI- GATED	RANCH		ALL	DRY- LAND	IRRI- GATED	RANCH- LAND		DOWN	STABLE	UP		LOWER	SAME	HIGHE
		III.E	4 TE	NTH (F	ANSAS C	ITY) F	EDERAL	RESERVE	3 DIST	RICT (C	0, KS ,	MO*,	NE, NM*,	OK, WY)					
.994	Q3	I	***	2	2		1	***	6	6	7	1	***	***	***		***	***	**
	Q 4	I	***	2	- 0		1	***	6	5	7	I	***	***	***	Í	***	***	**:
995	Q1	1	***	2	2		3	***	7	4	6	I.	***	***	***	I.	***	***	**
	Q2	1	* * *	1	1	-	0 İ	***	7	4	5	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	**
	Q3	1	***	1	0		2 j	***	6	3	5	i	* * *	***	***	i	***	***	**
	Q4	I	***	1	1		1	***	5	4	5	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	**
996	Q1	I	***	-2	-2		1	***	1	-0	3	I	***	***	***	ł	***	***	. **
		III.E	5 NI	NTH (M	INNBAPO	LIS) F	BDBRAL	RESERVE	DIST	RICT (M	I*, MN,	MT,	ND, SC, W	WI*)					
994	Q3	1	***	***	***	**	* 1	***	6	4	4	1	***	***	***		***	***	**
	Q4	i	***	***	***	**	* i	***	4	4	5		***	***	***	i	***	***	**
995	Q1	I	***	***	***	**	* 1	***	4	4	3	ı.	***	***	***	1	***	***	**
	Q2	1	***	***	***	**	* Í	***	3	3	2	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	**
	Q3	I I	***	***	***	**	* í	***	3	4	3	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	**
		1	***	***	* * *	**	* j	***	4	6	2	i	***	***	***	i	***	***	**
	Q4																		

TRENDS IN FARM REAL ESTATE VALUES AND LOAN VOLUME

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