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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE/BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS




Data: U.S. Dept. of Labor


Data: U.S. Dept. of Commerce

WEEKLY BUSINESS STATISTICS updates selected data that are published monthly in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

| ITEM | 1980 |  | 1981 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. 16 | Feb. 23 | Jan. 31 | Feb. 7 | Feb. 14 | Feb. 21 |
| SPOT MARKET PRICES, 22 COMMODITIES $2 / . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .1967=100 .$. | 296.0 | 295.0 | 276.2 | 273.7 | 271.6 | 272.8 |
| 9 Foodstuffs............................................... . ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 262.6 | 254.2 | 262.6 | 258.0 | 258.0 | 258.1 |
| 13 Raw industrials......................................... ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 321.3 | 326.9 | 285.8 | 285.0 | 281.2 | 283.4 |
| INITIAL UNEMPLOYMLNT CLAIMS, State programs............thous.. | 418 | 414 | 490 | 501 | 440 | $\ldots$ |
| INSURED UNEMPLOMMENT, all programs........................do.... | 3,697 | 3,818 | 4,371 | 4,181 | , | ..... |
| State programs ( 50 States, D.C., and Puerto Rico).....do.... | 3,500 | 3,598 | 3,718 | 3,583 | ... | ..... |
| FAILURES, INDUST. AND COMMERCIAL (Dun \& Bradstreet)...number.. | 223 | 142 | 221 | 372 | 321 | 232 |
| FINANCE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Currency in circulation 3/...........................mil. \$.. | 121,714 | 121,962 | 131,370 | 130,957 | 131,721 | e132,432 |
| Federal Reserve bank credit outstanding, total $3 / . . .$. do... | 134,465 | 137,473 | 140,192 | 139,632 | 139,545 | 141,355 |
| Member bank reserve balances $3 / \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. do.... | 42,319 | 43,992 | 41,051 | 40,449 | 39,096 | 40,125 |
|  | -52 | 542 | 400 | 228 | 170 | 365 |
| Assets and liabilities of large commercial banks: 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits, adjusted...........................do.. | 106,313 | 105,306 | 100,185 | 100,528 | ..... | ..... |
| Savings deposits........................................d. ${ }^{\text {d }}$. | 73,242 | 73,112 | 74,382 | 75,636 | ..... | ..... |
| Loans and investments, gross adjusted, total........do. | 507,372 | 510,679 | 543,287 | 546,125 | ..... | ..... |
| U.S. Government obligations......................... ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 35,501 | 35,542 | 39,777 | 41,122 | ..... |  |
| Commercial and industrial loans (gross)............do | 160,293 | 160,867 | 171,414 | 171,392 | $\cdots$ | . |
| Real estate loans (gross)............................do. | 101,895 | 102,216 | 112,866 | 113,157 | ..... | ..... |
| Bond yields, domestic corporate (Moody's) 3/.......percent.. | 12.74 | 13.18 | 13.93 | 14.05 | 14.23 | 14.32 |
| Stock prices, 500 stocks (Stand. \& Poor's) $4 / \ldots . .1941-43=10 .$. | 118.44 | 116.47 | 130.34 | 128.59 | 128.24 | 128.48 |
| Industrial, 400 stocks...............................do.... | 134.47 | 132.44 | 148.02 | 145.68 | 145.44 | 145.98 |
| PRODUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bituminous coal............................thous. sh. tons.. | 15,185 | 15,675 | 17,135 | 16,105 | 16,520 | ..... |
| Electric power, by utilities....................mil. kw.-hr.. | 46,274 | 44,076 | 45,556 | 48,526 | 47,616 |  |
| Motor vehicles (passenger cars)......................number.. | 134,933 | 157,439 | 116,058 | 119,326 | 95,636 | 129,204 |
| Petroleum (crude) and condensate $3 / \ldots . .$. .......thous. bbl.. | 8,696 | 8,696 | e8,508 | e8,508 | e8,510 | ..... |
| Steel, raw................................thous. sh. tons.. | 2,469 | 2,432 | 2,433 | 2,386 | 2,400 | 2,474 82.6 |
| Rate of capability utilization 5/.................percent.. | 84.5 | 83.2 | 81.3 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 82.6 |
| RAIL FREIGHT, REVENUE TON-MLLES.........................abil. | 17.5 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 17.2 |  |

1/ Data do not always cover calendar weeks. 2/Tuesday price. 3/ Daily average. 4/ Wednesday data. 5/ Capability for a full order book based on current availability of raw materials, fuels, supplies, and industry facilities. e/ Estimated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

| ITEM | 1979 |  | 1980 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | III | IV | I | II | 1 II | IV $\underline{r} /$ |
| general business indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National income and product <br> SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, CURRENT DOLLARS, TOTAL...bil. \$.. | 2,441.1 | 2,496.3 | 2,571.7 | 2,564.8 | 2,637.3 | 2,732.3 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, total.........do.... | 1,529.1 | 1,582.3 | 1,631.0 | 1,626.8 | 1,682.2 | 1,749.2 |
| Durable goods, total............................do.... | 213.3 | 216.1 | 220.9 | 194.4 | 208.8 | 223.4 |
| Motor vehicles and parts......................do..... | 94.7 | 95.4 | 100.6 | 77.5 | 87.0 | 94.5 |
| Furniture and household equipment.............do.... | 82.4 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 81.3 | 84.6 | 89.0 |
| Nondurable goods, total........................do..... | 611.5 | 639.2 | 661.1 | 664.0 | 674.2 | 702.2 |
| Clothing and shoes...........................do.... | 100.3 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 105.3 | 109.3 |
| Food...........................................d. ${ }^{\text {do. . . }}$ | 314.3 | 329.0 | 336.2 | 338.4 | 347.7 | 359.7 |
| Gasoline and oil................................ .do.... | 72.1 | 77.6 | 89.4 | 90.9 | 85.3 | 90.2 |
| Services, total.................................do.... . | 704.3 | 727.0 | 749.0 | 768.4 | 799.2 | 823.7 |
| Household operation..........................do.... | 99.5 | 102.7 | 104.2 | 109.3 | 116.1 | 117.2 |
| Housing.......................................... .do.... | 244.9 | 253.0 | 259.8 | 267.3 | 275.7 | 285.2 |
| Transportation.................................do. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 58.2 | 59.9 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 65.8 | 66.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment, total.........do.... | 421.7 | 410.0 | 415.6 | 390.9 | 377.1 | 398.1 |
| Fixed investment................................do.... | 408.3 | 410.8 | 413.1 | 383.5 | 393.2 | 413.3 |
| Nonresidential..................................do. . . . . | 288.5 | 290.2 | 297.8 | 289.8 | 294.0 | 300.0 |
| Residential...................................do.... | 119.8 | 120.6 | 115.2 | 93.6 | 99.2 | 113.3 |
| Change in business inventories.................do.... | 13.3 | -. 8 | 2.5 | 7.4 | -16.0 | -15.2 |
| Net exports of goods and services................do.... | 17.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 17.1 |  | 26.9 |
| Exports..........................................d. ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 293.1 | 306.3 | 337.3 | 333.3 | 342.4 | 347.5 |
| Imports....................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 275.2 | 298.7 | 329.1 | 316.2 | 297.9 | 320.5 |
| Gov't purchase of goods and services, total......do.... | 475.4 | 496.4 | 516.8 | 530.0 | 533.5 | 558.0 |
| Federa1..........................................do.... | 165.1 | 178.1 | 190.0 | 198.7 | 194.9 | 212.1 |
| National defense................................do. do. $^{\text {. }}$ | 112.0 | 118.7 | 125.0 | 128.7 | 131.4 | 141.6 |
| State and local..................................do.... | 310.4 | 318.3 | 326.8 | 331.3 | 338.6 | 346.0 |
| r/ Revised. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

r/ Revised.

| ITEM | 1979 |  | 1980 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | III | IV | I | II | III | IV $\mathrm{r} /$ |
| general business indicators--Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT--Con. <br> SEASONALLY adJuSted quarterly 'rotals at annual ratiss--Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 1972 DOLLARS, TO'TAL.......bil. \$.. | 1,488.2 | 1,490.6 | 1,501.9 | 1,463.3 | 1,471.9 | 1,486.5 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, total.........do... | 933.4 | 941.6 | 943.4 | 919.3 | 930.8 | 946.0 |
| Durable goods, total.............................do.... | 146.7 | 146.0 | 145.4 | 126.2 | 132.6 | 139.2 |
| Nondurable goods, tota1.........................do.... | 355.4 | 361.3 | 361.5 | 356.6 | 354.9 | 359.9 |
| Services, total.................................... do.... | 431.3 | 434.3 | 436.5 | 436.5 | 443.3 | 447.0 |
| Gross private domestic investment, total.........do.... | 232.6 | 221.5 | 218.3 | 200.5 | 195.3 | 201.1 |
| Fixed investment.................................do. . . . | 225.0 | 222.2 | 219.2 | 199.2 | 200.2 | 207.0 |
| Nonresidential.................................. .do. | 166.4 | 164.1 | 165.0 | 156.1 | 155.5 | 156.1 |
| Residential.................................... . ${ }^{\text {do }}$ | 58.6 | 58.1 | 54.2 | 43.1 | 44.7 | 50.8 |
| Change in business inventories.................do.... | 7.6 | -. 7 | -. 9 | 1.3 | -5.0 | -5.8 |
| Net exports of goods and services................do.... | 41.1 | 42.2 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 57.6 | 49.7 |
| Exports.......................................... .do.... | 151.3 | 154.8 | 165.9 | 160.5 | 160.5 | 158.1 |
| Imports........................................... . . ${ }^{\text {do... }}$. | 110.2 | 112.6 | 115.8 | 108.9 | 102.8 | 108.3 |
| Gov't purchases of goods and services, total.....do.... | 281.1 | 285.3 | 290.1 | 291.9 | 288.2 | 289.7 |
| Federal...........................................d. ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 99.9 | 103.1 | 107.6 | 110.7 | 106.9 | 107.6 |
| State and local................................do. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 181.2 | 182.2 | 182.5 | 181.3 | 181.3 | 182.1 |
| NATIONAL INCOME, TOTAL. .............................. do. . . | 1,986.2 | 2,031.2 | 2,088.5 | 2,070.0 | 2,122.4 |  |
| Compensation of employees, total.................do..... | 1,476.7 | 1,518.1 | 1,558,0 | 1,569.0 | 1,597.4 | 1,661.6 |
| Proprietors' income, total 1/.....................do.... | 132.9 | 136.3 | 133.7 | 124.9 | 129.7 | 134.3 |
| Farm...........................................do.... | 30.2 | 29.5 | 25.7 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 22.6 |
|  | 102.7 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 101.6 | 107.6 | 111.8 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption <br> adjustment....................................................... | 30.3 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 32.4 |
| Corp. profits, total l/............................do.... | 262.0 | 255.4 | 277.1 | 217.9 | 237.6 | ..... |
| Profits before tax, total.......................do.... | 88.4 | 87.2 | 94.2 | 71.5 | 78.5 | ..... |
| Profits after tax, total.....................d. do.... | 173.6 | 168.2 | 182.9 | 146.5 | 159.1 | ..... |
| Inventory valuation adjustment.................d. do.... | -46.5 | -50.8 | -61.4 | -31.1 | -41.7 | -41.4 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..................do.... | -16.1 | -15.1 | -15.4 | -17.6 | -17.9 | -17.8 |
| Net interest........................................do.... | 146.8 | 156.5 | 165.4 | 175.3 | 185.3 | 193.6 |
| PERSONAL INCOME, QUARTERLY TOTAL....................d. do.... | 1,972.2 | 2,031.9 | 2,088.2 | 2,114.5 | 2,182.1 | 2,256.0 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..........do.... | 308.4 | 321.8 | 323.1 | 330.3 | 341.5 | 359.3 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income...............d. do.... | 1,663.8 | 1,710.1 | 1,765.1 | 1,784.1 | 1,840.6 | 1,896.7 |
| Less: Personal outlays............................d. do.... | 1,574.5 | 1,629.4 | 1,678.7 | 1,674.1 | 1,729.2 | 1,797.2 |
| Equals: Personal saving...........................do. | 89.3 | 80.7 | 86.4 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 99.5 |
|  | 1979 |  |  |  |  | 1981 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, AT ANNUAL RATES: <br> Total personal income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wage and salary disbursements, total............................ | 1,293.1 | 1,306.1 | 1,381.7 | 1,400.4 | r1,410.9 | 1,431.2 |
| Commodity-producing industries, total..........do. | 455.0 | 459.3 | 475.8 | 485.2 | r 491.2 | 500.4 |
| Manufacturing................................... do. | 342.8 | 345.4 | 358.8 | 366.2 | r370.1 | 375.6 |
| Distributive industries.......................... do.... | 316.9 | 321.2 | 338.6 | 341.4 | 341.8 | 348.7 |
| Service industries..................................... | 277.2 | 279.6 | 305.6 | 310.5 | 313.0 | 316.0 |
| Government and government enterprises..........do.... | 244.1 | 246.0 | 261.7 | 263.3 | r264.8 | 266.1 |
| Other labor income................................. . ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 127.5 | 129.1 | 141.9 | 143.5 | 145.0 | 146.6 |
| Proprietors' income 1/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farm.............................................. do.... | 29.6 | 27.6 | 22.1 | 22.4 | $\underset{\mathrm{r} 23.2}{ }$ | 23.3 |
| Nonfarm,.............................................. | 107.6 | 109.5 | 111.5 | 111.5 | r112.2 | 113.7 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption <br> adjustment....................................................... | 31.2 | 31.4 | r32.3 | 32.4 | r 32.5 | 32.5 |
|  | 50.9 | 51.6 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 57.4 |
| Personal interest income..........................do.... | 229.5 | 235.2 | r265.6 | 269.1 | r273.5 | 278.5 |
| Transfer payments..................................do.... | 265.1 | 272.7 | 313.8 | 313.2 | r 314.6 | 316.7 |
| Less: Personal contrib. for social insurance....do.... | 82.9 | 86.1 | 90.4 | 91.4 | r91.9 | 101.7 |
| Total nonfarm income.................................. ${ }^{\text {do }}$ do. | 2,000.7 | 2,027.4 | r2,186.8 | 2,209.4 | r2,228.2 | 2,249.1 |
| disposition of Personal income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disposable personal income.........................bil. ${ }^{\text {a }}$.. | 1,725.1 | 1,756.9 | r1,880.1 | 1,897.2 | r1,912.8 | 1,927.0 |
| Personal outlays.......................................do.... | 1,647.2 | 1,676.7 | r1,777.3 | 1,800.3 | r1,814.1 | 1,839.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures.................d. do.... | 1,599.9 | 1,629.3 | r1,729.6 | 1,752.4 | r1,765.7 | 1,790.4 |
| Durable goods.................................... do..... | 219.4 | 232.0 | r222.3 | 223.4 | r224.4 | 232.0 |
| Nondurable goods................................... . . . . . . . | 650.1 | 657.0 | r690.5 | 706.8 | r 709.3 | 718.1 |
| Services............................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 730.4 | 740.4 | r816.7 | 822.3 | r832.0 | 840.3 |
| Personal saving. ........................................ . . . . . . . . | 77.9 | 80.2 | r102.8 | 96.9 | 98.7 | 88.1 |
| Disposable personal income in 1972 dollars...........do.... | 1,018.9 | 1,028.9 | r1,023.5 | 1,026.1 | 1,027.8 | ..... |
| Personal consumption expenditures in 1972 dollars....do... | 944.9 | 954.2 | r941.5 | 947.8 | 948.8 | ..... |
| Durable goods.........................................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$. | 147.2 | 153.7 | r139.1 | 139.0 | 139.4 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods....................................... do. . . . | 364.3 | 364.4 | 356.0 | 362.4 | 361.3 | ..... |
| Services................................................ . . . . . . | 433.4 | 436.1 | r446.5 | 446.3 | 448.1 | . |
| Inplicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures......................................index, 1972=100.. | 169.3 | 170.8 | 183.7 | 184.9 | 186.1 | ..... |

$\underline{\underline{r}} /$ Revised. //With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustment.

| LTH:M | 1979 | 1980 |  |  |  | $\frac{1981}{\text { Jan. }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sec. | Jan. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |  |
| CONSTRUCOTION MND [RISL. ESTATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NIW IIOUSING UNLTS STARTED: Unadiusted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (private and public).............................thous.. | 91.8 | 73.4 | 153.0 | r113.5 | r96.2 | 81.5 |
| Privately owned........................................d. do.... | 91.6 | 73.1 | 152.7 | r112.9 | r95.7 | 80.9 |
| One-family structures................................do...... | 57.8 | 49.3 | 97.5 | r71.2 | r56.5 | 46.4 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total privately owned.......................................do.... | r1,563 | r 1,389 | r1,519 | r1,550 | r1,532 | 1,585 |
| One-family structures................................do.... | r1,056 | r965 | r1,009 | r1,019 | r971 | 941 |
| NEW PRIVATE HOUSLAG UVITS AUTHORIEED BY BUILDING <br> PERMITS ( 16,000 permit-issuing places): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total...................................................... ${ }^{\text {do.. }}$ | 1,247 | 1,271 | 1,333 | 1,355 | r1,235 | 1,231 |
| One-famj ly structurcs.................................. ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 776 | 780 | 819 | 812 | r743 | 703 |
| MANUFACTURERS' SIIPPIENTS OF MOBILI: IIOMIS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unadjusted...................................................... do. ${ }^{\text {. }}$. ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | r14.7 | r18.3 | 23.6 | 17.8 | 16.0 | . . . |
| Scasonally adjusted at annual rates......................do.... | r251 | r261 | r236 | r239 | 261 | -• |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By purpose of joan: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home construction..........................................di..... | 1,170 | 981 | 1,886 | r1,391 | 1,418 | -••• |
| Hone purchasc...............................................do.... | 3,187 | 2,316 | 5,552 | r3, 821 | 3,641 | -... |
| N11 other purposes......................................do.... | 1,015 | 819 | 1,898 | r1, 362 | 1,634 | -••• |
| IF Cxanct |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moncy and interest rates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Open market rates, New hork City: |  |  |  | 15.34 | 17.96 |  |
| Bankers' acceptance, 90 days...........................percent. | 13.31 12.80 | 12.66 | 12.69 | 14.73 | 16.49 | -15.10 |
| Conmercial paper, 6-month................................do.... | 12.80 | 12.66 | 12.32 | 14.73 | 16.49 | 15.10 |
| Finance co. paper placed directly, 6-month............do.... | 11.68 | 11.79 | 11.15 | 13.07 | 14.78 | 14.09 |
| Yicld on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable): <br> 3-month bills (rate on new issue).................................. | 12.071 | 12.036 | 11.580 | 13.888 | 15.661 | 14.724 |

$\underline{r} /$ Revised. $1 /$ Beginning Jan. 1981, data are for top-rated only. Prior data covered a range of top-rated and regional dealer closings.
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UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE DIVISION OF PUBIIC DOCUMENTS

## OFFICIAL BUSINESS

## First-Class Mail

