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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE/BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS




Data: Stand. \& Poor's Corp.


WEEKLY BUSINESS STATISTICS updates selected data that are published monthly in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

| ITEM | 1976 |  | 1977 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 25 | Oct. 2 | Sept. 10 | Sept. 17 | Sept. 24 | Oct. 1 |
| WHOLESALE PRICES, 22 COMMODITIES 2/...................1967=100.. | 200.2 | 199.8 | 200.9 | 201.4 | 201.0 | 201.9 |
|  | 194.0 | 193.8 | 198.1 | 200.0 | 198.2 | 199.5 |
|  | 204.6 | 203.9 | 202.7 | 202.3 | 202.9 | 203.5 |
| all retail stores, SALES.................................mil. \$.. | 12,249 | 12,896 | 12,981 | 13,460 | 13,333 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods stores...................................do..... | 8,078 | 8,364 | 8,793 | 8,872 | 8,704 | ..... |
| INITIAL UNEMPLOYMENT CLAIMS, State programs..............thous.. | 328 | 332 | 271 | 301 | 304 | ..... |
| INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT, all programs........................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 3,226 | 3,188 | 2,731 | 2,660 | ..... | $\ldots$ |
| State programs ( 50 States, D.C., and Puerto Rico).....do.... | 2,443 | 2,412 | 2,183 | 2,091 | ii6 | iii |
| FAILURES, INDUST. AND COMMERCIAL (Dun \& Bradstreet)....number.. | 147 | 173 | 113 | 108 | 146 | 144 |
| FINANCE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Currency in circulation 3/...........................mil. \$.. | 89,848 | 89,402 | 98,209 | 98,693 | 98,137 | e97,690 |
| Federal Reserve bank credit outstanding, total 3/......do.... | 107,046 | 109,848 | 108,335 | 109,169 | 111,992 | 117,063 |
|  | 33,496 | 34,577 | 34,825 | 35,120 | 34,959 | 35,599 |
|  | 42 | 199 | 258 | 390 | 31 | 218 |
| Assets and liabilities of large commercial banks: 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits, adjusted............................do.... | 103,051 | 103,330 | 109,869 | 114,383 | $\ldots$ | ..... |
| Savings deposits....................................... do. | 81,589 | 82,088 | 93, 713 | 93,411 | ..... | ..... |
| Loans and investments, gross adjusted, total.........do. | 383,874 | 383,977 | 423,357 | 420,102 | ..... | ..... |
| U.S. Government obligations.........................do. | 43,603 | 43,421 | 47,945 | 46,893 | ..... | ..... |
| Commercial and industrial loans (gross).............do. | 112,166 | 112,314 | 119,244 | 113,279 | ..... | ..... |
| Real estate loans (gross)............................d. ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 62,362 | 62,430 | 70,390 | 70,723 | .... . | ..... |
| Bond yields, domestic corporate (Moody's) 3/........percent.. | 8.68 | 8.68 | 8.30 | 8.29 | 8.30 | 8.34 |
| Stock prices, 500 stocks (Stand. \& Poor's) 4/....1941-43=10.. | 107.46 | 105.37 | 98.01 | 96.55 | 95.10 | 95.31 |
| Industrial, 400 stocks..................................do.... | 120.50 | 118.22 | 107.97 | 106.34 | 104.64 | 104.88 |
| PRODUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bituminous coal..............................thous. sh. tons.. | 14,265 | 13,720 | 13,520 | 15,515 | 15,420 | ..... |
| Electric power, by utilities....................mil. kw.-hr.. | 37,810 | 37,600 | 41,332 | 40,197 | 40,498 | ..... |
| Motor vehicles (passenger cars).......................number.. | 146,419 | 134,713 | 127,832 | 179,186 | 198,194 | 197,603 |
| Petroleum (crude) and condensate 3/..............thous. bbl.. | 8,095 | 8,041 | 8,652 | 8,652 | 8,652 |  |
| Steel, raw................................thous. sh. tons.. | 2,381 | 2,330 | 2,287 | 2,275 | 2,378 | 2,380 |
| Rate of capability utilization 5/.................percent.. | 78.4 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 |
| RAIL FREIGHT, REVENUE TON-MILES.............................. bil.. | 16.3 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 16.6 |  |

1/ Data do not always cover calendar weeks. 2/ Tuesday price. 3/Daily average. 4/ Wednesday data. 5/ Capability for a full order book based on current availability of raw materials, fuels, supplies, and industry facilities. e/ Estimated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

| ITEM | 1976 |  | 1977 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| COMMODITY PRICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, ALL FARM PRODUCTS.... 1910-14=100.. | 466 | 466 | 461 | 451 | r438 | 432 |
| Crops. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 451 | 459 | 447 | 410 | r390 | 379 |
|  | 434 | 464 | 435 | 447 | r438 | 447 |
| Cotton. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 497 | 545 | 516 | 533 | r514 | 497 |
| Feed grains and hay.................................. do.... | 394 | 394 | 328 | 291 | r260 | 254 |
| Food grains. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.. . . | 336 | 326 | 245 | 243 | r259 | 262 |
| Fruit................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. . . | 305 | 294 | 354 | 342 | r383 | 400 |
| Tobacco..... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. . . . | 924 | 980 | 966 | 841 | 977 | 1,074 |
| Livestock and products...................................do.... | 481 | 472 | 476 | 493 | 487 | 486 |
| Dairy products........................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.... . | 593 | 602 | 574 | 581 | r596 | 605 |
| Meat animals. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. . . | 558 | 537 | 568 | 590 | 579 | 569 |
| Poultry and eggs........................................ . do.... | 238 | 236 | 217 | 231 | 223 | 226 |
| PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All commodities and services............................do.... | 569 | 568 | 597 | 595 | 591 | 589 |
| Family living items...................................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 567 | 569 | 573 | 577 | 579 | 582 |
| Production items...................................... do.... | 564 | 562 | 588 | 582 | 576 | 572 |
| All commod., services, int., taxes, and wage rates....do.... | 657 | 657 | 692 | 690 | 686 | 685 |
| PARITY RATIO................................................. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ do.. | 71 | 71 | 67 | 65 | 64 | 63 |
| CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NEW CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE (UNADJ.), TOTAL..........mil. \$.. | 13,473 | 13,700 | r15,752 | r15, 862 | 16,370 | .... |
| Private, total............................................do.... | 9,681 | 9,969 | r12,115 | r12,294 | 12,622 | ..... |
| Residential (incl. farm)...............................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 5,390 | 5,574 | r7,611 | r7,747 | 7,898 | ..... |
| New housing units.................................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 4,662 | 4,753 | r6,037 | r6,335 | 6,530 | ..... |
| Nonresidential buildings, total 1/...................do.... | 2,346 | 2,349 | r2,394 | r2,497 | 2,626 | . . . . |
| Industrial............................................do.... | 620 | 626 | 602 | r620 | 678 | ..... |
| Commercial.......................................... .do.... | 1,150 | 1,150 | r1,265 | r1,329 | 1,379 |  |
| Public, total............................................do.... | 3,792 | 3,731 | r3,637 | r3,567 | 3,748 |  |

1/ Includes additions and alterations.
43910

| ITEM | 1976 |  | 1977 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
| NEW CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NEW CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES), TOTAL.......................................................... $\$ .$. | 145.8 | 141.8 | 170.1 | r174.4 | r172.5 | 170.9 |
| Private, total................................................do. . . . | 107.1 | 103.6 | 131.6 | r135.0 | r133.4 | 133.3 |
| Residential (inc1. farm)........ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.... | 59.2 | 54.5 | 80.2 | r82.2 | r80.0 | 79.7 |
|  | 46.3 | 47.1 | 65.8 | r66.0 | r65.4 | 65.8 |
| Nonresidential buildings, total l/....................do.... | 25.7 | 26.5 | 27.0 | r28.5 | r29.2 | 29.5 |
| Industrial..............................................d. . . . . . . | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | r7.2 | 7.9 |
|  | 13.0 | 12.9 | r13.8 | r15.3 | r15.6 | 15.2 |
|  | 38.7 | 38.2 | 38.4 | r39.4 | r39.2 | 37.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES: <br> DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE COMPOSITE............................ 1972=100.. | 143.9 | 144.4 | r154.4 | r156.2 | r157.4 | 159.5 |
| CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS IN 50 STATES, (F.W. DODGE): <br> TOTAL VALUATION......................................................... | 9,774 | 8,505 | 15,932 | 15,417 | 11,246 | 14,231 |
| Index (seasonally adjusted)..................... . $1967=100$. . | 217 | 189 | 317 | 284 | 218 | 267 |
| Building, total........................................mil. ${ }^{\text {. }}$. | 7,180 | 6,636 | 8,707 | 9,009 | 8,545 | 9,933 |
| By type of building: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,031 4,149 | 2,536 4,099 | 3,047 5,660 | 3,063 | 2,997 | 3,785 6,148 |
| Residential....................................... ${ }_{\text {do. }}^{\text {do. }}$. | 4,149 2,594 | 4,099 1,869 | 5,660 7,225 | 5,945 6,409 | 5,548 2,702 | 6,148 4,297 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By purpose of loan: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home construction..........................................do. | 1,378 | 1,320 | 1,919 | 2,104 | r1,841 | 2,070 |
| Home purchase.......................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 4,977 | 5,047 | 6,021 | 7,105 | r6,182 | 6,944 |
| All other purposes..................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 1,417 | 1,380 | 1,860 | 2,060 | r1,640 | 1,853 |
| LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS:Unadjusted for seasonal variation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accession rate, total............mo. rate per 100 employees.. <br> New hires. $\qquad$ | 4.2 2.8 | 5.1 3.5 | 4.6 3.4 | 4.9 3.7 | r4.2 3.0 | p5. p3.9 |
| Separation rate, total....................................d. . . ${ }^{\text {. }}$. | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.3 | p5.2 |
| Quit. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | p3. 1 |
| Layoff. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.... | 1.6 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.5 | p1.0 |
| Seasonally adjusted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accession rate, total.................................... ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | r3.9 | p3.7 |
| New hires............. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | p2.7 |
| Separation rate, total................................... do. | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | p4.0 |
| Quit......... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | p1.8 |
| Layoff. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | p1.3 |
| WORK STOPPAGES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of stoppages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning in month. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . number.. | r505 | r480 | 551 | 664 | 609 | p458 |
| Workers involved: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning in month.....................................thous.. | r292 $\mathrm{r} 5,145$ | $\mathrm{rl71}$ $\mathrm{r} 4,557$ | 254 4,131 | 205 3,292 | 289 3,864 | p 155 $\mathrm{p} 4,359$ |
| Days idle during month...................................do.... | r5,145 | r4,557 | 4,131 | 3,292 | 3,864 | p4,359 |
| FINANCE | 104.20 | 103.29 | 98.76 | 99.29 | 100.18 | 97.75 |
| SECURITY MARKETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standard \& Poor's Corporation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined index (500 Stocks)...................... . 1941-43=10.. | 104.20 | 103.29 | 98.76 | 99.29 | 100.18 | 97.75 |
| Industrial, total (400 Stocks)....................... do.... | 116.99 | 115.63 | 109.10 | 109.46 | 110.12 | 107.50 |
| Capital goods (111 Stocks)........................ .do.... | 119.62 | 118.10 | 109.28 | 108.17 | 107.69 | 105.52 |
| Consumer goods (189 Stocks)........................d. do.... | 93.37 | 92.95 | 83.43 | 84.36 | 85.21 | 85.13 |
| Utilities (40 Stocks)................................... do.... | 47.49 | 48.81 | 53.68 | 55.29 | 56.95 | 55.42 |
| Transportation (20 Stocks)...................... $19.1970=10$. | 14.96 | 14.47 | 15.00 | 14.82 | 14.68 | 13.74 |
| Railroads (10 Stocks)........................ 1941-43=10.. | 47.75 | 46.90 | 54.14 | 53.06 | 53.12 | 49.19 |
|  | 11.83 | 11.93 | 11.59 | 11.74 | 12.11 | 11.95 |
| New York City banks (6 Stocks)..............1941-43=10.. | 55.13 | 54.00 | 47.63 | 47.61 | 50.04 | 48.39 |
| Banks outside N.Y.C. (10 Stocks)...................do.... | 104.45 | 101.30 | 96.14 | 95.30 | 98.88 | 99.67 |
| Property-Casualty Insurance (6 Stocks)............do.... | 102.68 | 111.72 | 117.06 | 121.39 | 121.13 | 114.79 |
| Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value, estimated total..............................mil. \$.. | 23,256 | 27,242 | 27,414 | 30,990 | 27,191 | ...... |
| Ordinary (inc1. mass-marketed ord.)..................do.... | 16,272 | 17,267 | 2n,115 | 21,024 | 17,833 | ...... |
| Group..................................... . . . . . . . . . . . do.... | 6,492 | 9,453 | 6,717 | 9,430 | 8,624 | ...... |
| Industrial.................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do..... | 492 | 523 | 582 | 536 | 734 | . |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Composite......................................... . $12 / 31 / 65=50 .$. | 55.68 | 55.18 | 53.96 | 54.30 | 54.94 | 53.51 |
|  | 62.11 | 61.14 | 58.13 | 50.44 | 58.90 | 57.30 |
|  | 42.12 | 40.63 | 43.25 | 43.29 | 43.52 | 41.04 |
| Utility............................................. . . . . . .do.... | 36.49 | 37.56 | 41.14 | 41.59 | 42.44 | 41.50 |
| Finance................................. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 54.06 | 54.22 | 54.80 | 55.29 | 57.29 | 56.52 |

$\underline{\text { r/ Revised. p/ Preliminary. }}$ // Includes addition and alterations. 43910

| ITEM | 1976 |  | 1977 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXPORTS (MDSE.), INCL. REEXPORTS, TOTAL..................mil. \$.. | 9,319.7 | 8,893.9 | 10,866.4 | 10,254.9 | 9,508.5 | 8,881.9 |
| Excl. Department of Defense Shipments....................do.... | 9,315.1 | 8,824.3 | 10,861.3 | 10,251.9 | 9,505.3 | 8,879.0 |
| Seasonally adjusted....................................do.... | 9,956.3 | 9,733.4 | 10,394.6 | 10,112.3 | 10,149.8 | 9,562.7 |
| By commodity groups and principal commodities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and live animals.................................do.... | r1,358.1 | r1,367.3 | 1,232.2 | 1,145.9 | 1,161.9 | 1,138.4 |
| Beverages and tobacco....................................do. | 78.4 | 101.5 | 128.8 | 142.5 | 156.6 | 155.6 |
| Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels..................d. do. | r803.6 | r769.2 | 1,310.8 | 1,051.0 | 908.7 | 686.2 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc...........................do. | 347.4 | r304.5 | 432.3 | 398.1 | 397.8 | 333.6 |
| Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes...............do.... | 86.4 | 60.3 | 127.3 | 122.5 | 129.3 | 106.6 |
| Chemicals...............................................do.... | 850.7 | r839.7 | 918.8 | 918.9 | 957.9 | 883.2 |
| Manufactured goods...................................... .do. | 898.4 | r892.9 | 1,002.1 | 981.6 | 890.8 | 862.4 |
| Machinery and transport equipment, total.............. do. | 3,970.1 | r3,725.4 | 4,633.6 | 4,325.9 | 3,868.6 | 3,677.2 |
| Electrical....................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 814.2 | 755.3 | 876.7 | 851.6 | 844.2 | 778.4 |
| Transport equipment, total..............................dio. | 1,292.0 | r1,360.0 | 1,806.8 | 1,572.2 | 1,204.8 | 1,244.7 |
| GENERAL IMPORTS, TOTAL. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 10,563.9 | 10,453.1 | 11,906.3 | 13,569.7 | 11,859.8 | 12,661.5 |
| Seasonally adjusted............ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 10,717.2 | 10,477.2 | 11,615.9 | 12,932.1 | 12,476.1 | 12,232.2 |
| By commodity groups and principal commodities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and live animals......... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 903.4 | 880.7 | 1,182.3 | 1,139.2 | 938.9 | 934.6 |
| Beverages and tobacco.................................. . do. | 123.0 | 104.9 | 142.7 | 152.3 | 112.5 | 162.5 |
| Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels..................do. | 649.8 | 619.5 | 681.5 | 775.9 | 677.2 | 734.0 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc..........................do. | 3,036.8 | 3,164.6 | 3,208.9 | 4,008.9 | 3,531.4 | 3,761.9 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats....................do. | 34.2 | 35.6 | 42.1 | 69.7 | 42.0 | 53.3 |
| Chemicals. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 385.9 | 368.3 | 481.0 | 505.5 | 414.3 | 502.7 |
| Manufactured goods. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do | 1,547.8 | 1,538.0 | 1,856.0 | 1,999.9 | 1,761.9 | 1,954.8 |
| Machinery and transport equipment....................... do.... | 2,461.8 | 2,307.2 | 2,951.0 | 3,294.6 | 2,881.7 | 2,852.6 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passenger cars (new): <br> Retail sales, total, not seasonally adj $\qquad$ thous. | 865 | 762 | 1,054 | r1,118 | r912 | p930 |
|  | 737 | 616 | - 834 | r 920 | 371 | 727 |
| Imports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 128 | 146 | 220 | r199 | r181 | p204 |
| Total, seas. adjusted at annual rate.................di.... | r10.0 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 11.7 | r10.8 | pll. 5 |
| Domestics........................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. . . | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| Imports....................................... . . . . . . . . do.. . . | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | r2.1 | p2.1 |

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