

A WEEKLY
SUPPLEMENT
TO THE
SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*

## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE/BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS





| ITEM | 1975 |  | 1976 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 6 | Sept. 13 | Aug. 21 | Aug. 28 | Sept. 4 | Sept. 11 |
| WHOLESALE PRICES, 22 COMMODITIES $2 / . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .1967=100 .$. | 206.9 | 206.0 | 207.8 | 206.7 | 204.9 | 206.8 |
| 9 Foodstuffs........................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 243.0 | 237.5 | 203.9 | 202.0 | 201.0 | 204.0 |
| 13 Raw industrials............................................... . | 185.1 | 186.5 | 210.5 | 209.8 | 207.6 | 208.6 |
| all retail stores, Sales....................................mil. \$. | 11,162 | 11,200 | 12,464 | 12,604 | 13,059 | ...... |
| Nondurable goods stores.................................... ${ }^{\text {do. }}$. | 7,867 | 7,698 | 8,379 | 8,363 | 8,779 | ...... |
| INITIAL UNEMPLOYMENT CLAIMS, State programs............thous.. | 331 | 342 | 320 | 301 | 323 | ...... |
| INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT, all programs........................do.... | 4,390 | 4,303 | 3,416 | 3,396 | ...... | ...... |
| State programs (50 States, D.C., and Puerto Rico).....do. | 3,203 | 3,109 | 2,621 | 2,594 |  | ...... |
| FAILURES, INDUST. AND COMMERCIAL (Dun \& Bradstreet)...number.. | 158 | 202 | 266 | 164 | 157 | 150 |
| FINANCE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Currency in circulation 3/............................mil. \$.. | 81,979 | 82,242 | 89,882 | 89,453 | 89,256 | e89,886 |
| Federal Reserve bank crē̃it outstanding, total 3/.....do.... | 93,814 | 92,736 | 104,254 | 107,869 | 107,783 | 103,666 |
|  | 34,529 | 34,098 | 34,435 | 33,953 | 34,078 | 33,570 |
| Excess reserves, estimated $\overline{3} / \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . d o . . .$. | 301 | -6 | 372 | 248 | 306 | 263 |
| Assets and liabilities of large commercial banks: 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits, adjusted............................do.... | 102,593 | 105, 114 | 103,766 | 102,903 | ...... | ...... |
|  | 65,246 | 65,223 | 80,556 | 80,640 | ...... | ...... |
| Loans and investments, gross adjusted, total........d. ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 373,589 | 376,505 | 382,650 | 381,310 | ...... | ...... |
| U.S. Government obligations......................... . do. | 34,288 | 35,243 | 43,546 | 43,376 | ...... |  |
| Commercial and industrial loans (gross)............do.... | 119,084 | 118,979 | 110,782. | 110,688 |  |  |
| Real estate loans (gross)............................do.... | 59,003 | 58,979 | 61,960 | 61,894 | . $\cdot$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ...... |
| Bond yields, domestic corporate (Moody's) 3/.......percent.. | 9.53 | 9.54 | 8.82 | 8.80 | 8.78 | 8.75 |
| Stock prices, 500 stocks (Stand. \& Poor's) 4/...1941-43=10.. | 86.03 | 93.79 | 104.56 | 102.03 | 104.06 | 104.94 |
| Industrial, 400 stocks................................do.... | 96.54 | 93.90 | 117.04 | 114.17 | 116.50 | 117.47 |
| PRODUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bituminous coal.............................thous. sh. tons.. | 9,375 | 13,425 | 14,020 | 14,565 | 14,215 | ...... |
| Electric power, by utilities....................mil. kw.-hr.. | 37,797 | 37,047 | 41,195 | 43,758 | 40,198 | ...... |
| Motor vehicles (passenger cars).......................number.. | 126,633 | 166,733 | 121,045 | 152.411 | 159,830 | 148,579 |
| Petroleum (crude) and condensate 3/..............thous. bbl.. | 8,335 | 8,240 | 8,178 | 8,177 | 8,281 |  |
|  | 2,078 | 2,174 | 2,546 | 2,480 | 2,466 | 2,482 |
| Rate of capability utilization 5/...................percent.. |  |  | 83.9 | 81.7 | 81.2 | 81.8 |
| Rail freight, revenue ton-miles. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . bil. . | 12.5 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.0 | ..... |

1/ Data do not always cover calendar weeks. 2/ Tuesday price. 3/ Daily average. 4/ Wednesday data. 5/Capability for a full order book $\overline{\text { based }}$ on current availability of raw materials, fuels, supplies, and industry facilities. e/ Estimated.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

| ITEM | 1975 |  | 1976 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
| COMMODITY PRICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, ALL FARM PRODUCTS....1910-14=100.. | 477 | 486 | 477 | 490 | r488 | 468 |
| Crops...... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 456 | 477 | 446 | 475 | r483 | 453 |
| Commercial vegetables.................. . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 475 | 436 | 403 | 433 | r439 | 449 |
| Cotton. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 343 | 367 | 482 | 574 | r603 | 515 |
| Feed grains and hay..................... . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 398 | 428 | 398 | 412 | 421 | 394 |
| Food grains.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 396 | 446 | 384 | 384 | 375 | 334 |
| Fruit... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 349 | 318 | 313 | 289 | r271 | 310 |
| Tobacco.... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 831 | 863 | 877 | 877 | 850 | 923 |
| Livestock and products.....................................d. ${ }^{\text {d }}$. | 498 | 494 | 508 | 505 | r492 | 481 |
| Dairy products........ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 503 | 526 | 564 | 557 | r576 | 591 |
| Meat animals................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 627 | 605 | 624 | 625 | 588 | 557 |
| Poultry and eggs....................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 237 | 244 | 233 | 228 | 235 | 241 |
| PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All commodities and services............................do... | 540 | 543 | 568 | 575 | r577 | 574 |
| Family living items......................... . . . . . . . . . . do.. | 539 | 540 | 557 | 561 | 565 | 567 |
|  | 535 | 539 | 568 | 576 | r578 | 573 |
| All commod., services, int., taxes, and wage rates....do.. | 621 | 624 | 656 | 663 | r665 | 663 |
| PARITY RATIO.............................................. do... . | 77 | 78 | 73 | 74 | r73 | 71 |
|  | 1975 |  | 1976 |  |  |  |
|  | June | July | April | May | June | July |
| CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NEW CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE (UNADJ.), TOTAL..........mil. \$.. | 11,596 | 12,106 | 11,190 | r11,919 | r12,932 | 12,889 |
| Private, total.................................... . . . . . . . . do. | 8,055 | 8,364 | 8,289 | r8,836 | r9,391 | 9,592 |
| Residential (incl. farm)............................... do. | 4,164 | 4,415 | 4,401 | r4,768 | r5,233 | 5,549 |
| New housing units..................................do.... | 2,951 | 3,189 | 3,379 | r3,711 | r4,159 | 4,458 |
| Nonreasidential building, total $1 / . .$. ................ do.... | 2,178 | 2,237 | 2,061 | 2,096 | r2,145 | 2,079 |
| Industrial. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 692 | 704 | 582 | 580 | r583 | 531 |
| Commercial......................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.... | 1,026 | 1,060 | 1,008 | 1,018 | r1,034 | 1,027 |
| Public, total...............................................do.... | 3,541 | 3,742 | 2,901 | 3,083 | r3,541 | 3,297 |

r/ Revised. 1/ Except farm and public utilities.
31,614

| ITEM | 1975 |  | 1976 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | July | April | May | June | July |
| CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Construction put in place (SEasonally adjusted at annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private, total.............................................do.... | 90.6 | 92.0 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 |
| Residential (incl. farm)............................... do. | 44.7 | 46.1 | 56.0 | r54.9 | r56.3 | 57.8 |
| New housing units.................................... . ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 32.2 | 33.4 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 45.2 | 46.5 |
| Nonresidential buildings, total 1/...................do.... | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 25.3 | r25.0 | 24.1 |
| Industrial......................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.... | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| Commercial. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. . . . | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 | r12.0 | 12.0 |
| Public, total............................................... ${ }^{\text {do }}$ | 39.1 | 41.1 | 37.9 | r36.2 | r38.9 | 36.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE COMPOSITE. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1967=100.. | 189.7 | 189.2 | 195.5 | 196.3 | r198.9 | 201.5 |
| New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By purpose of loan: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home construction........................................ do. | 989 | 1,055 | 1,344 | 1,272 | r1,436 | 1,379 |
| Home purchase............ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do | 3,636 | 3,118 | 3,881 | 4,053 | r5,305 | 4,984 |
| All other purposes............... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.... | 1,346 | 1,325 | 1,320 | 1,306 | r1,593 | 1,419 |
|  | 1975 |  | 1976 |  |  |  |
|  | July | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. p/ |
| DOMESTIC TRADE, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RETAIL TRADE, ALL RETAIL StORES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ESTIMATED SALES (UNADJUSTED), TOTAL 2/...............mil. \$.. | 50,026 | 50,663 | 54,460 | r55,449 | r55,983 | 54,535 |
| Durable goods stores................................... ${ }^{\text {d }}$ do. | 16,374 | 15,575 | 18,511 | r19,617 | r19,041 | 18,372 |
| Automotive dealers.................................. . . ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 9,611 | 8,812 | 11,140 | r11,876 | r11,383 | 10,736 |
| Furniture, home furn., and equip. stores..........do | 2,167 | 2,177 | 2,306 | r2,424 | r2,422 | 2,459 |
| Building materials and hardware dealers............do. | 2,244 | 2,189 | 2,460 | r2,641 | 2,633 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods stores................................ do. | 33,652 | 35,088 | 35,949 | r35,832 | r36,942 | 36,163 |
| Apparel and accessory stores........................ do. | 1,970 | 2,279 | 2,194 | r2,213 | r2,218 | 2,311 |
| Drug and proprietary stores.........................do. | 1,473 | 1,515 | 1,598 | r1,615 | r1,603 | 1,585 |
| Eating and drinking places.......................... . do. | 4,228 | 4,373 | 4,564 | r4,544 | r4,809 | 4,864 |
| Food stores. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do | 11,433 | 11,754 | 11,770 | r11,657 | r12,624 | 11,612 |
| Gasoline service stations | 4,067 | 4,100 | 3,935 | r4,079 | r4,287 | 4,237 |
| General merchandise group with nonstores...........do | 7,288 | 7,983 | 7,949 | r8,144 | r8,010 | 8,379 |
| ESTIMATED SALES (SEAS. ADJ.), TOTAL $2 / . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. do. | 49,411 | 49,774 | 52,868 | r53,983 | r53,797 | 55,025 |
| Durable goods stores....................................d. ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 15,372 | 15,410 | 17,419 | r17,803 | r17,679 | 18,347 |
| Automotive dealers.................................. do | 8,834 | 8,802 | 10,249 | r10,523 | r10,319 | 10,877 |
| Furniture, home furn., and equip. stores..........do | 2,159 | 2,182 | 2,380 | r2,417 | r2,399 | 2,469 |
| Building materials and hardware dealers...........do. | 1,978 | 1,986 | 2,292 | r2,312 | 2,309 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods stores.............................. . . . do. | 34,039 | 34,364 | 35.449 | r36,180 | r36,118 | 36,678 |
| Apparel and accessory stores....................... do. | 2,219 | 2,317 | 2,265 | r2,324 | r2,412 | 2,428 |
| Drug and proprietary stores..........................do. | 1,518 | 1,520 | 1,609 | r1,625 | rl,621 | 1,614 |
| Eating and drinking places.......................... do. | 3,946 | 3,938 | 4,355 | r4,283 | r4,408 | 4,462 |
| Food stores.................. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 11,241 | 11,166 | 11,629 | r11,765 | r11,701 | 11,812 |
| Gasoline service stations...................... . . . . . do. | 3,763 | 3,821 | 3,809 | r3,922 | r3,911 | 3,975 |
| General merchandise group with nonstores..........do. | 7,878 | 8,091 | 8,187 | r8,488 | 8,440 | 8,717 |
| ESTIMATED RETAIL INVENTORIES, END OF MONTH: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted, total...................................... . . . . . do. | 71,503 | 72,578 | 75,710 | 76,671 | 77,287 | ..... |
| Unadjusted, total.......................................... . . . . . . . . | 71,268 | 70,295 | 77,018 | 77,555 | 77,056 | ..... |
| RETAIL FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....................do.... | 14,729 | 15,710 | 15,901 | r16,001 | 16,427 | $\ldots$ |
| Estimated sales (seasonally adjusted), total..........do.... | 15,351 | 15,578 | 15,978 | r16,402 | 16,366 |  |
| LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRIC. ESTAB., SEAS. ADJ...thous.. | 76,679 | 77,023 | 78,923 | r78,943 | r79,192 | 79,431 |
| Private sector............................................ . . ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 61,863 | 62,168 | 63,852 | r63,882 | r64,062 | 64,226 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries.... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 43,779 | 43,914 | 44,888 | r44,932 | r45,125 | 45,205 |
| Goods-producing. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 22,222 | 22,418 | 23,123 | r23,091 | r23,094 | 23,113 |
| Mining. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 743 | 749 | 773 | r779 | r788 | 749 |
| Contract construction......................... . . . . . . . . do. | 3,395 | 3,415 | 3,386 | r3,362 | r3,369 | 3,343 |
| Manufacturing . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 18,084 | 18,254 | 18,964 | r18,950 | r18,937 | 19,021 |
| Durable goods...... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 10,465 | 10,563 | 11,046 | r11,046 | r11,035 | 11,103 |
| Nondurable goods......................... . . . . . . . . . . . do... . | 7,619 | 7,691 | 7,918 | r7,904 | r7,902 | 7,918 |
| Service-producing. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 54,457 | 54,605 | 55,800 | r55,852 | r56,098 | 56,318 |
| Transportation, communication, elec., gas, etc......do.... | 4,464 | 4,466 | 4,498 | r4,477 | r4,492 | 4,495 |
| Wholesale and retail trade.............................do.... | 16,984 | 17,016 | 17,439 | r17,460 | r17,559 | 17,612 |
| Wholesale trade. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 4,161 | 4,159 | 4,262 | 4,254 | r4,262 | 4,268 |
| Retail trade.......................................... ${ }^{\text {do... }}$. | 12,823 | 12,857 | 13,177 | r13,206 | r13,297 | 13,344 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..................do.... | 4,203 | 4,218 | 4,278 | r4,297 | r4,300 | 4,312 |
| Services. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 13,990 | 14,050 | 14,514 | r14,557 | r14,617 | 14,694 |
| Government. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 14,816 | 14,855 | 15,071 | 15,061 | r15,130 | 15,205 |
| Federal.... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 2,745 | 2,756 | 2,727 | 2,725 | r2,721 | 2,739 |
| State and local....................................... ${ }^{\text {do... } \text {. }}$ | 12,071 | 12,099 | 12,344 | 12,336 | r12,409 | 12,466 |
| Production or nonsupervisory workers on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments, seas. adj.: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 50,736 | 51,052 | 52,524 | r52,525 | r52,690 | 52,839 |
| Manufacturing. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 12,840 | 13,011 | 13,656 | r13,630 | r13,610 | 13,679 |
| Durable goods......................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 7,348 | 7,450 | 7,900 | r7,890 | r7,877 | 7,934 |

 CORRECTION: Data shown in the August 1976 Survey of Current Business, p. S-22 for exports of agricultural products, nonagricultural products, and food and live animals for June 1976 should read: $1,823.8 ; 7,906.9$; and $1,281.3$, respectively.

| ITEM | 1975 |  | 1976 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. p/ |
| LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--Con. Production or nonsupervisory workers on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments--Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average weekly hours per worker, seasonally adjusted: Total private................................................................. | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.2 |
| Contract construction.....................................do.... | 36.2 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 37.1 | r36.8 | 36.9 |
| Manufacturing. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 39.4 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.2 | r 40.2 | 39.9 |
| Overtime hours. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | r3. 2 | 3.0 |
| Durable goods.......... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.9 | r40.8 | r40.8 | 40.8 |
| Overtime hours......................................... . . do. | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | r3. 3 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Hourly earnings, average, seasonally adjusted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total private nonfarm payrolls.............................. dollars.. | 4.54 | 4.57 | 4.83 | 4.84 6.35 | r4.87 | 4.88 6.26 |
| Mining................................................... . do... | 5.92 | 5.97 | 6.36 | 6.35 | r6.41 | 6.26 |
| Contract construction. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 7.33 | 7.30 | 7.65 | r7. 69 | r7.77 | 7.73 |
| Manufacturing. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do.. . . | 4.82 | 4.86 | 5.13 | 5.16 | r5. 21 | 5.24 |
| Transportation, communication, elec., gas, etc.......do.... | 5.90 | 6.05 | 6.44 | r6.47 | r6.45 | 6.49 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..............................do.... | 3.74 | 3.78 | 3.94 | r3.96 | r3.99 | 3.98 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate...................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 4.14 | 4.18 | 4.36 | 4.36 | r4.37 | 4.43 |
|  | 4.06 | 4.08 | 4.34 | r4.36 | r4.35 | 4.40 |
| Hourly earnings index, production or nonsupervisory workers in the private economy, seas. adj...........1967=100.. | 173.1 | 174.6 | 183.7 | 184.5 | 185.6 | 186.5 |
| Mining. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 184.0 | 186.2 | 197.6 | r197.7 | r199.1 | 202.1 |
| Contract construction................................. . . . . do.... . | 177.4 | 176.7 | 185.1 | r185.8 | r188.3 | 186.9 |
| Manufacturing. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 172.2 | 173.3 | 182.4 | r183.6 | r185.2 | 186.3 |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas...........d. do... | 182.0 | 186.2 | 198.5 | r199.4 | r199.5 | 200.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade...............................do.... | 168.3 | 170.5 | 177.3 170.4 | r177.5 r170.0 | r178.8 r170.7 | 178.9 173.4 |
|  | 161.5 175.8 | 163.0 177.1 | 170.4 188.2 | r170.0 r189.3 | r170.7 r 189.0 | 173.4 191.2 |
| Services.....................................................do.... | 175.8 | 177.1 | 188.2 | r189.3 | r189.0 |  |

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