# BUSINESS STATISTICS 

A Weekly supplement to the survey of current business*

## 






[^0]provides selected weekly and monthly data subsequent to those published in the latest monthly SURVEY

| ITEM | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Oct. 18 | Oct. 25 | Oct. 3 | Oct. 10 | Oct. 17 | Oct. 24 |
| Wholesale Prices, 22 COMMODIt ies 2/.................1957-59=100.. | 111.7 | 111.0 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.9 |
| all retail stores, Sales...................................mil. \$.. | 6,746 | 6,798 | 7,173 | 6,961 | 6,965 | ........ |
| Nondurab1e goods stores....................................do.... | 4,643 | 4,620 | 4,922 | 4,896 | 4,931 | ....... |
| INITIAL UNEMPLOYMENT CLATMS, State programs..............thous.. | 155 | 172 | 284 | 288 | 259 | ........ |
| INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT, all programs.........................do.... | 929 | 946 | 1,779 | 1,811 | ........ | ........ |
| State programs ( 50 States, D.C., and Puerto Rico).......do.... | 864 | 879 | 1,640 | 1,671 | ... | ........ |
| FAILURES, INDUST. AND COMMERCIAL (Dun \& Bradstreet).....number.. | 177 | 173 | 242 | 233 | 214 | 213 |
| FINANCE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Currency in circulation 3/..............................mil. \$.. | 51,849 | 51,819 | 54,629 | 54,823 | 55,200 | 55,228 |
| Federal Reserve bank credit outstanding, total 3/......do.... | 61,690 | 62,129 | 64,375 | 64,292 | 64,500 | 65,313 |
| Member bank reserve balances $3 / \ldots . .$. | 27,379 | 27,614 | 29,012 | 28,777 | 28,446 | 28,897 |
| Excess reserves, estimated $3 / \ldots . .$. | -218 | 156 | 250 | -423 | 92 | 195 |
| Assets and liabilities of large commercial banks: 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits, adjusted...........................mil. \$.. | 79,558 | 79,356 | 80,407 | 79,663 | 80,412 | ........ |
| Savings deposits.........................................do..... | 46,663 | 46,474 | 46,811 | 46,893 | 46,934 | ....... |
| Loans and investments, gross adjusted, total..........do.... | 226,987 | 225,491 | 240,478 | 240,786 | 239,791 | ........ |
| U.S. Government obligations...........................d. do.... | 22,383 | 21,778 | 24,793 | 24,705 | 24,358 | ........ |
| Commercial and industrial loans (gross).............d.do.e. | 78,754 | 78,296 | 81,173 | 80,857 | 80,811 | ........ |
| Real estate loans (gross)..............................do..... | 33,916 | 33,893 | 33,923 | 33,969 | 33,988 | ........ |
| Bond yields, domestic corporate (Moody's) 3/.........percent.. | 7.77 | 7.71 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 8.62 | 8.63 |
| Stock prices, 500 stocks (Stand. \& Poor's) 4 /....1941-43=10.. | 95.72 | 97.83 | 84.21 | 86.89 | 84.19 | 83.66 |
| Industrials, 425 stocks.................................do..... | 105.30 | 107.46 | 92.57 | 95.75 | 92.64 | 92.04 |
| PRODUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bituminous coal 3/.............................thous. sh. tons.. | 1,928 | 1,837 | 2,010 | 2,098 | 2,040 | ........ |
| Electric power, by utilities.......................mil. kw.-hr.. | 26,712 | 26,900 | 27,638 | 27,795 | 27,577 | -....... |
| Motor vehicles (passenger cars).......................number.:- | 183,922 | 183,290 | 85,201 | 86,397 | 88,574 | 90,331 |
| Petroleum (crude) and condensate 3/...............thous. bbl.. | 9,247 | 9,269 | 9,923 | 10,076 | 9,982 | ....... |
| Steel, raw......................................thous. sh. tons.. | 2,746 | 2,796 | 2,454 | 2,440 | 2,403 | 2,397 |
| Index of production. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1957-59=100.. | 147.4 | 150.1 | 131.7 | 131.0 | 129.0 | 128.7 |
| RAIL FREIGHT, REVENUE TON-MILES...............................bil.. | 15.8 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.0 | ........ |

1/ Data do not always cover calendar weeks. 2/ Tuesday price. 3/ Daily average. 4/ Wednesday data.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

| ITEM | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS: $1 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value (not seasonally adjusted) : |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods industries, total......................bil. ${ }^{\text {S.. }}$ | 28.8 | 32.3 | 32.8 | 27.9 | r29.1 | 31.3 |
| Primary metals.........................................do.... | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Transportation equipment..............................do.... | 6.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| Value (seasonally adjusted) : |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods industries, total.....s.e.o.............d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 31.5 | 31.9 | 30.6 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 30.4 |
| Primary metals.........................................do..... | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Transportation equipment...............................do.... | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| Supplementary series: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household durables..................................... do..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Defense products (old series).........................do. | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Defense products (new series).........................d. ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Producers! capital goods industries..................do.... | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.7 | r6.7 | 6.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New orders, net (not seasonally adjusted): <br> Durable goods industries, total....................................... | 28.5 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 31.0 |
| New orders, net (seasonally adjusted): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods industries, total........................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 31.5 | 32.0 | 30.0 | 31.4 | r30.5 | 29.6 |
| Primary metals.......................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Transportation equipment...............................do..... | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Supplementary series: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household durables..................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Defense products (old series).........................do. | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.8 | r4.1 | 3.5 |
| Defense products (new series)........................do.... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | r1.8 | 2.1 |
| Producers' capital goods industries..................do.... | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | r6.3 | 6.7 |
| Unfilled orders, end of month (unadjusted): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unfilled orders, end of month (seasonally adjusted): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods industries, total.........................do.... | 86.7 | 86.8 | 81.2 | 81.3 | r80.6 | 79.7 |
| Primary metals........................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Transportation equipment..............................do.... | 32.9 | 32.5 | 28.4 | 28.6 | r28.2 | 28.3 |

r/Revised. 1/ Data for Sept. 1970 are advance estimates.

| ITEM | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con. 1/ <br> Unfilled orders, end of month (seas. adj.)--Con. Supplementary series: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household durables..................................bil. ${ }^{\text {. }}$.. | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Defense products (old series).........................d. ${ }^{\text {do.. }}$ | 31.5 | 30.8 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.1 |
| Defense products (new series).........................do.... | 21.4 | 20.8 | 18.9 | 19.9 | r19.7 | 19.7 |
| Producers' capital goods industries..................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 23.7 | r23.4 | 23.6 |
| COMMODITY PRICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX:Unadjusted index: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unadjusted index: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A11 items........................................... 1957-59-100.. | 128.7 | 129.3 | 135.2 | 135.7 | 136.0 | 136.6 |
| Special group indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food..................................do.. | 129.3 | 130.0 | 136.1 | 136.6 | 136.9 | 137.8 |
| All items less medical care........................do. | 127.0 | 127.6 | 133.4 | 133.9 | 134.2 | 134.8 |
| Commodities.............................................d..... | 121.4 | 121.7 | 126.2 | 125.5 | 126.6 | 127.0 |
| Nondurables....................................... . . . do.... | 125.2 | 125.8 | 130.0 | 130.4 | 130.5 | 131.0 |
| Nondurables less food...........................do.... | 123.3 | 124.4 | 127.7 | 127.8 | 127.8 | 129.1 |
| Durables..............................................d. do... | 111.9 | 111.6 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 117.3 |
| Services..............................................do. | 145.0 | 146.0 | 155.0 | 155.8 | 156.7 | 157.7 |
| Services less rent................................ ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 150.7 | 151.7 | 161.9 | 162.8 | 163.8 | 164.9 |
| Food......................................................do.... | 127.4 | 127.5 | 132.7 | 133.4 | 133.5 | 133.3 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish............................do.... | 127.9 | 129.0 | 130.2 | 130.8 | 131.0 | 130.1 |
| Dairy products.........................................d. ${ }^{\text {d }}$. . | 125.0 | 125.5 | 130.2 | 130.6 | 130.8 | 131.3 |
| Fruits and vegetables................................do.... | 130.2 | 126.8 | 139.4 | 137.5 | 135.0 | 131.0 |
| Housing................................................... ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 127.8 | 128.6 | 135.6 | 136.2 | 137.0 | 137.8 |
| Shelter.................................................. do. | 135.1 | 136.1 | 145.6 | 146.2 | 147.2 | 148.4 |
| Rent...................................... . . . . . . . . . do. . . | 119.3 | 119.7 | 123.4 | 123.8 | 124.2 | 124.6 |
| Homeownership....................................... do. . . . | 141.3 | 142.6 | 154.4 | 155.0 | 156.2 | 157.8 |
| Fuel and utilities...................................do.... | 113.0 | 113.3 | 116.2 | 117.2 | 117.7 | 118.2 |
| Fuel oil and coal.................................do.... | 117.7 | 118.1 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 124.3 |
| Gas and electricity................................do.... | 111.5 | 112.0 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 116.4 | 116.8 |
| Household furnishings and operation...............do.... | 118.5 | 119.0 | 122.8 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 123.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep.....................................do.... | 126.6 | 128.7 | 132.2 | 131.4 | 131.5 | 133.6 |
| Transportation.......................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 124.2 | 123.6 | 130.6 | 131.4 | 130.6 | 131.0 |
| Private................................................ do.... | 121.3 | 120.5 | 126.7 | 127.2 | 126.4 | 126.6 |
| New cars............................................do.... | 101.0 | 99.5 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 103.1 |
| Used cars...........................................do. ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 125.4 | 121.4 | 132.0 | 131.8 | 129.2 | 127.4 |
| Public..................................................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 149.7 | 150.3 | 167.8 | 170.8 | 171.0 | 173.3 |
| Health and recreation.................................d..... | 137.7 | 138.4 | 143.7 | 144.3 | 145.1 | 145.7 |
| Medical care.........................................do.... | 156.8 | 157.6 | 164.7 | 165.8 | 166.8 | 167.6 |
| Personal care.........................................do.... | 126.8 | 127.3 | 130.2 | 130.6 | 131.3 | 131.7 |
| Reading and recreation...............................do.... | 131.2 | 131.6 | 136.1 | 136.6 | 137.1 | 137.7 |
| PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR AS MEASURED BY-- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer prices....................................1957-59=\$1.00.. | \$0.777 | \$0.774 | \$0.740 | \$0.737 | \$0.735 | \$0.732 |
| LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SPENDABLE WEEKLY EARNINGS, avg. per production or nonsupervisory worker (with 3 dependents): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On private payrolls (excl - gov't and farm) 2/..cur. dollars.. | 101.51 |  | 105.08 | 106.18 | 106.78 | 106.11 |
| 1957-59 dollars.. | 78.87 | 79.27 | 77.72 | 78.25 | 78.51 | 77.68 |
| Manufacturing industries...................current dollars.. | 111.75 | 114.01 | 116.43 | 116.48 | 116.22 | 117.84 |
| 1957-59 dollars.. | 86.83 | 88.17 | 86.12 | 85.84 | 85.46 | 86.27 |
| FINANCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION, END OF MONTH: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets, total......................... = = = =-...........mil. \$.. | 80,281 | 80,285 | 84,102 | 84,794 | r85,708 | 87,321 |
| Reserve bank credit outstanding, total................d...... | 58,626 | 56,948 | 60,728 | 62,411 | r62,127 | 63,262 |
| Discounts and advances................................do.... | 1,514 | 928 | 420 | 1,292 | r538 | 853 |
| U.S. Government securities............................do.... | 54,911 | 54,134 | 57,714 | 58,597 | 59,947 | 59,975 |
| Gold certificate account................................do.... | 10,027 | 10,036 | 11,045 | 11,045 | 11,045 | 10,819 |
| Liabilities, total..........................................do.... | 80,281 | 80,285 | 84,102 | 84,794 | r85,708 | 87,321 |
| Deposits, total...........................................d.... | 24,271 | 23,317 | 23,970 | 25,253 | r24,536 | 25,992 |
| Member-bank reserve balances..........................do..... | 22,789 | 21,656 | 21,991 | 23,072 | r22,557 | 23,893 |
| Federal reserve notes in circulation...................do..... | 45,885 | 45,818 | 48,391 | 48,746 | 48,952 | 49,128 |
| GOLD, MONETARY STOCK, U.S., end of month..................mil. \$.. | 10,367 | 10,367 | 11,367 | 11,367 | 11,367 | 11,117 |
| SILVER, PRICE AT NEW YORK...........................dol. per fine oz.. MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA (avg. of daily figures): | 1.653 | 1.785 | 1.639 | 1.687 | 1.798 | 1.802 |
| MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA (avg. of daily figures): <br> Unadjusted for seas. variation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total money supply.....................................bil. $\$ .$. | 195.9 | 197.6 | 201.7 | 202.7 | r202.8 | r204.8 |
| Currency outside banks................................do..... | 45.4 | 45.2 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| Demand deposits......................................do..... | 150.5 | 152.4 | 154.0 | 154.5 | r154.5 | r156.6 |
| Time deposits adjusted..................................do.... | 195.5 | 194.3 | 201.2 | 206.9 | r212.8 | 217.2 |
| U.S. Government demand deposits........................ do.... | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 | r7.1 | 6.9 |
| Adjusted for seas. variation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total money supply.......................................do.... | 199.0 | 199.0 | 203.6 | 204.3 | r206.0 | r206.3 |
| Currency outside banks................................do.... | 45.3 | 45.2 | 47.8 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.3 |
| Demand deposits.........................................do.... | 153.8 | 153.7 | 155.9 | 156.2 | r157.8 | r158.0 |
| Time deposits adjusted...................................do..... | 194.5 | 194.1 | 201.0 | 206.9 | r211.8 | 216.9 |


 Digitizedóqer2. R/peeqent throughout the year.

| ITEM | 1969 |  | 1970 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| FINANCE--Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SECURITY MARKETS: BONDS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prices (Standard \& Poor's Corporation): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial, utility, and railroad (AAA issues): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Composite...............................dol. per \$100 bond.. | 68.4 | 67.2 | 59.4 | 59.0 | 60.0 | 60.8 |
| Domestic municipal (15 bonds)..........................do..... | 76.2 | 73.6 | 67.5 | 70.6 | 73.8 | 72.7 |
| Yields: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic corporate (Moody's)............................percent.. | 7.37 | 7.53 | 8.77 | 8.85 | 8.73 | 8.68 |
| By rating: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aaa.....................................................do..... | 6.97 | 7.14 | 8.48 | 8.44 | 8.13 | 8.09 |
| Aa...................................................do.... | 7.23 | 7.36 | 8.58 | 8.64 | 8.49 | 8.47 |
| A........................................................do..... | 7.41 | 7.56 | 8.76 | 8.92 | 8.85 | 8.78 |
| Baa.....................................................do.... | 7.86 | 8.05 | 9.25 | 9.40 | 9.44 | 9.39 |
| Industrials...............................................do..... | 7.29 | 7.42 | 8.55 | 8.61 | 8.44 | 8.40 |
| Public utilities.....................................do..... | 7.40 | 7.62 | 9.06 | 9.01 | r8.83 | 8.80 |
| Railroads.............................................do.... | 7.57 | 7.68 | 8.76 | 9.11 | 9.19 | 9.10 |
| Domestic municipal, Standard \& Poor's Corporation (15 bonds)....................................................ercent.. | 6.07 | 6.35 | 7.06 | 6.69 | 6.33 | 6.45 |
| STOCKS: <br> Prices: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Composite..........................................12/31/65=50.. | 52.09 | 52.37 | 41.28 | 41.15 | 42.28 | 45.10 |
|  | 54.85 | 55. 29 | 43.40 | 43.04 | 44.20 | 47.43 |
| Transportation..........................................do..... | 41.45 | 42.72 | 28.51 | 26.46 | 27.66 | 30.43 |
| Utilityo..............................................do..... | 41.34 | 40.20 | 33.74 | 34.90 | 35.74 | 36.74 |
| Finance..............................................do..... | 65.29 | 68.16 | 54.21 | 54.00 | 56.05 | 60.13 |
| FOREIGN TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXPORTS (MDSE.), INCL. REEXPORTS, TOTAL.....................mil. \$.. | 3,213.2 | 3,183.7 | 3,770.7 | 3,591.9 | 3,307.0 | 3,374.0 |
| Excl. Department of Defense shipments.......................d....... | 3,151.3 | 3,110.4 | 3,719.0 | 3,549.3 | 3,266.1 | 3,335.2 |
|  | 3,370.0 | 3,323.4 | 3,776.0 | 3,683.0 | 3,601.8 | 3,534.9 |
| GENERAL IMPORTS, TOTAL............................................d...... | 2,908.6 | 3,130.4 | 3,504.2 | 3,312.0 | 3,116.5 | 3,394.3 |
|  | 3,179.1 | 3,053.8 | 3,309.6 | 3,241.7 | 3,364.5 | 3,340.8 |

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## OFFICIAL BUSINESS

## First-Class Mail


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