# BUSINESS 



## A WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT TO THE SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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## SELECTED BUSINESS INDICATORS




Thousands



| ITEM | 1961 |  |  | 1962 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. 14 | Jan. 21 | Dec. 30 | Jan. 6 | Jan. 13 | Jan. 20 |
| COMMODITY PRICES, WHOLESALE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AlI commodities.................................... 1947-49=100. . |  | *119.9 |  |  | 119.6 | 119.7 |
| Farm products............................................ . do. . . . | ........ | *89.7 | ........ | ........ | 88.7 | 89.6 |
| Foods, processed......................................do.... | ........ | *109.9 | ...... | . $\cdot .$. | 110.0 | 110.0 |
| A!! othor..............................................do.... |  | * 178.1 | : $=:=$ = |  | 127.9 | 127.9 |
| 22 commodities 2/.........................................d. ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 82.7 | 83.2 | 84,9 | 85.7 | 35.7 | 85.8 |
| DEPARTMENT STORE SALES.......................................do...... | 129 | 107 | !25 | 116 | 127 | -.......' |
| INITIAL UNEMPLOMMENT CLAIMS, State programs...........thous.. | 565 | 488 | 457 | 467 | 482 | ...... |
| INSURED UNEMPLOMMENT, all programs.......................do..... | 3,454 | 3,487 | 2,820 | 2,988 | ...... | ...... |
| State programs ( 50 States and Puerto Rico)...........do..... | 3,211 | 3,232 | 2,296 | 2,456 |  | -.......0 |
| FAILURES, INDUST. AND COMMERCIAL (DUN \& BRADSTREET).number.. | 335 | 340 | 222 | 231 | 319 | 396 |
| FINANCE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Currency in circulation 3/............................mil. \$.. | 32,637 28,592 | 32,287 28,471 | 34,171 31,685 | 33,916 31,695 | 33,661 30,972 | 33,386 30,529 |
| Member bank reserve balances 3/.........................d...... | 19,226 | 19,292 | 20,346 | 20,800 | 20,294 | 20,005 |
|  | 572 | 792 | 557 | 724 | 612 | 53.3 |
| Reporting member banks (of F.R.System) in leading cities : 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dernand deposits, adjusted................................mil. \$.. | ......... | ........ | 66,343 | 65,644 | 65,729 | -........ |
| Savings deposits.......................................do.... | io...0. | -•10.... | 30,082 | 30,225 | 30,421 | ......... |
| Loans and investments (adjusted), total............d.d.... | 110,405 | 110,125 | 121,056 | 120,354 | 119,012 | ...... |
| U. S. Government obligations........................do..... | 30,530 | 30,645 | 34,247 | 33,960 | 33,662 | . |
| Commercial and industrial loans (gross)..........do..... | 31,882 | 31,678 | 32,931 | 32,819 | 32,539 | . |
| Real estate loans (gross)..........................do..... | 12,810 | 12,809 | 13,399 | 13,403 | 13,404 | ........ |
| Bond yields, domestic corporate (Moody's) 3/.....percent.. | 4.66 | 4.65 | 4.72 | 4.71 | 4.70 68.96 | 4.70 |
| Stock prices, 500 stocks (Stand. \& Poor's) 4/.1941-43=10.. | 59.14 | 59.68 | 71.65 | 71.13 | 68.96 | 68.32 |
| Industrials, 425 stocks................................ ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 62.58 | 63.14 | 75.93 | 75.22 | 72.88 | 72.16 |
| PRODUCTION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bituminous coal 3/...........................thous. sh. tons.. | 1,304 |  | 1,311 |  |  | -........ |
| Electric power, by utilities...................mil. kw.-hr.. | 15,030 | 15,092 | 15,738 | 16,021 | 16,957 | -....... |
| Motor vehicles (cars, trucks, coaches)...............number.. | 131,022 | 112,235 | 127,408 | 139,762 | 167,473 | 165,311 |
| Petroleum (crude) and condensate 3/...........thous. bbl.. | 7,151 | 7,216 | 7,384 | 7,445 | 7,403 | ....... |
|  | 1,482 | 1,499 | 2,106 | 2,294 | 2,300 | 2,314 |
| Index of production.... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1957-59=100. . | 79.6 | 80.5 | 113.0 | 123.1 | 123.5 | 125.7 |
| FREIGHT CARLOADINGS, TOTAL........................thous. cars.. | 516 | 490 | 422 | 469 | 504 | . $\cdot$. |
| Misce I laneous............................................. ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 269 | 257 | 228 | 251 | 269 | ......... |

1/ Data do not always cover calendar weeks. 2/Tuesday prices. 3/Daily average. 4/Wednesday data; figures for member banks in leading cifies are on revised basis. * Monthly index for Jan. 1961.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

| ITEM | 1960 |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November | December | September | October | November | December |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS (DUN \& BRADSTREET, INC.): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unad justed. . .............................................. ${ }^{\text {number . . }}$ | 12,435 | 14,594 | 13,616 | 15,492 | 14,045 | 14,805 |
| Seasonally adjusted. . . ....................................do.... . | 14,131 | 14,308 | 16,405 | 16,658 | 15,960 | 15,750 |
| INDUSTRIAL. AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES (DUN \& BRADSTREET, INC.): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Failures, total......................................... ${ }^{\text {number } . .}$ | 1,311 | 1,353 | 1,285 | 1,446 | 1,335 | 1,278 |
| Commercial service......................................d. do.... | 111 | 110 | 139 | 118 | 122 | 104 |
|  | 22.8 | 245 | 183 | 221 | 206 | 215 |
| Manufacturing and mining..............................do.... | 231 | 231 | 182 | 217 | 258 | 232 |
| Retail trade.............................................do.... | 617 | 637 | 61.4 | 731 | 624 | 606 |
| Wholesale trade.......................................do..... | 124 | 130 | 167 | 159 | 125 | 121 |
| Liabilities (current), total......................thous. \$.. | 84,463 | 78,971 | 116,664 | 70,257 | 119,214 | 65,489 |
| Commercial service.....................................do..... | 7,309 | 3,579 | 10,950 | 3,485 | 5,070 | 3,453 |
| Construction. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 16,683 | 28, 104 | 10,048 | 14,583 | 18,883 | 16,74.3 |
| Manufacturing and mining..............................do.... | 28,887 | 18,878 | 66,737 | 17,930 | 35,237 | 19,723 |
| Retail trade........................................... do.... | 22,493 | 20,199 | 17,927 | 21,524 | 23,494 | 18,361 |
| Wholesale trade........................................ .do..... | 9,091 | 8,211 | 11,002 | 12,735 | 36,530 | 7,209 |
| Failure annual rate (seas. adj.).No. per 10,000 concerns.. | 62.0 | 63.4 | 67.5 | 69.5 | 63.8 | 63.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NEW HOUS ING UNITS STARTED: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unad justed: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, incl. farm (public and private) .thous. . |  |  |  | $r 128.9$ | $r 104.8$ |  |
| Privately owned...................................................... . | 92.8 | 64.2 | 122.4 | r 124.0 | r101.9 | 82.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 84.4 |
| Privately owned....................................................... | $91.8$ | 63.7 | $120.7$ | $\text { r } 121.5$ | r 100.2 | 80.6 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, incl. farm (private only).....................do.... | 1,220 | 996 | 1,383 | r1,434 | r1,342 | 1,306 |
| Total nonfarm (private only).........................d. ${ }^{\text {a }}$.... | 1,206 | 937 | 1,365 | r1,404 | r1,319 | 1,264 |


| ITEM | 1960 |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November | December | September | October | November | December |
| finance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LIFE INSURANCE (INSTITUTE OF LIFE INSURANCE): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds (book vaiue), duliestic and foreign, total...du.... | 50.62 | 58.60 | 50.59 | 60.85 | 61.02 | ........ |
| U.S. Government.......................................do..... | 6.55 | 6.44 | 6.39 | 6.40 | 6.36 | ........ |
| State, county, municipal (U.S.)...................do.... | 3.60 | 3.62 | 3.85 | 3.87 | 3.90 | ...... |
| Public utility (U.S.)............................... do. | 15.92 | 15.94 | 16.14 | 16.15 | 16.17 | - |
| Railroad (U.S.)......................................d.do. | 3.75 | 3.73 | 3.67 | 3.67 | 3.56 | - |
| Industrial and miscellaneous (U.S.)...............do.... | 25.11 | 25.22 | 26.45 | 26.67 | 26.81 | . $\cdot$...... |
| Stocks (book value), domestic and foreign, total..do..... | 3.98 | 4.05 | 4.47 | 4.52 | 4.58 | -........ |
| Preferred (U.S.).....................................d..... | 1.88 | 1.90 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.09 | ........ |
| Common (U.S.)........................................d. ${ }_{\text {do. }}$ | 2.05 | 2.10 | 2.33 | 2.38 | 2.42 | . |
| Mortgage loans, total...................................d. ${ }^{\text {do. }}$ | 41.52 | 41.80 | 43.38 | 43.58 | 43.82 | ......... |
| Nonfarm................................................ ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 38.55 | 38.80 | 40.25 | 40.44 | 40.66 | . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Real estate..............................................do.... | $3.85{ }^{\circ}$ | 3.80 | 3.92 | 3.94 | 3.95 | ......... |
| Policy loans and premium notes.......................do. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 5.22 | 5.27 | 5.62 | 5.65 | 5.68 | . $\cdot$...... |
|  | 1.23 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.33 | 1.37 | ......... |
|  | 4.64 | 4.78 | 5.14 | 5.18 | 5.28 | ......... |
|  | 660.7 | 853.7 | 673.4 | 723.1 | 711.3 | ........ |
|  | 283.1 | 295.7 | 287.2 | 286.7 | 292.7 | . $\cdot$. |
| Matured endownments. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. | 57.5 | 58.4 | 52.8 | 62.3 | 60.8 | . $\cdot$. |
| Disability payments...................................do.... | 10.1 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 10.9 | ........ |
| Annuity payments. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .do. . . . | 59.3 | 56.1 | 59.9 | 65.7 | 62.7 | . $\cdot$... |
| Surrender values........................................ .do.... | 135.0 | 147.2 | 132.0 | 151.7 | 140.7 | ......... |
| Policy dividends...................................................... | 115.7 | 284.8 | 131.1 | 145.1 | 143.5 | ........ |
| TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT, ANNUAL RATE, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York City.................ratio of debits to deposits.. | 63.5 | 57.8 | 74.2 | 76.1 | 77.7 | 69.5 |
| 6 other centers...........................................do..... | 35.8 | 34.3 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 39.0 | p36.7 |
| 337 other reporting centers.............................do.... | 26.2 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 27.1 | p25.9 |
| SECUR!TY MARKETS (STANDARD \& POOR'S CORP.): <br> Bond prices: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial, utility, and railroad (Al+ issues): <br> Composite (21 bonds)..................dol. per $\$ 100$ bond.. <br> Domestic municipal ( 15 bonds).................................. | 95.5 | 95.1 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 94.5 |
|  | 107.7 | 107.9 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 107.3 |
| Stocks: <br> Dividend yields, pref. stocks (14 high-grade)...percent.. Prices: | 4.78 | 4.84 | 4.69 | 4.62 | 4.59 | 4.64 |
| Industrial, public utility, and railroad: <br> Combined index (500 stocks)................ 1941-43=10. . | 55.47 | 56.80 | 67.26 | 68.00 | 71.08 | 71.74 |
| Industrial, total (425 stocks)................do.... | 58.89 | 60.22 | 70.89 | 71.42 | 74.72 | 75.81 |
| Capital goods (127 stocks)...................d.do.... | 57.42 | 59.11 | 69.78 | 69.32 | 70.91 | 70.58 |
| Consumers' goods (193 stocks)................do. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 46.96 | 47.98 | 59.82 | 61.26 | 64.77 | 65.00 |
| Public utility ( 50 stocks).................................... | 47.83 | 49.78 | 62.19 | 64.15 | 67.19 | 65.77 |
| Railroad ( 25 stocks)............................................. | 28.93 | 29.03 | 33.02 | 34.53 | 34.30 | 33.21 |
| Railroad (25 stocks)........................do.....Banks: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York City (II stocks).................................. Outside N. Y. City (I6 stocks)............................ | 25.58 53.91 | 26.60 55.37 | 36.09 77.27 | 36.73 79.26 | 39.93 84.57 | 40.10 83.50 |
| Fire insurance ( 15 stocks).......................... do..... | 33.75 | 37.02 | 47.16 | 49.40 | 51.60 | 50.97 |
| TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HOTELS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rooms occupied............................................. of total.. | 63 | 50 | 65 | 71 | 63 | 49 |
| Restaurant sales index..................same mo. $1951=100$. . | 107 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 109 | 111 |
| FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production, total $\qquad$ thous. lb.. <br> Consumption (withdrawals): | 14,642 | 12,380 | 15,015 | 16,098 | 13,909 | ......... |
| Cigarettes, small: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tax-free........................................millions.. | 3,206 | 2,997 | 3,100 | 3,732. | 3,342 | ......... |
| Tax-paid............................................do.... . | 40,320 | 33,793 | 39,584 | 45,361 | 42,568 | - |
| Cigars (large), tax-paid..............................do.... | 671 | 365 | . 549 | 605 | . 666 | - |
| Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid.....thous. ib.. | r14,505 | 12,372 | 14,379 | 15,010 | 13,905 | ......... |
| METALS AND MANUFACTURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Steel forgings (for sale): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month............thous. sh. tons.. | 265 | 268 | 283 | 282 | 280 | ......... |
| Shipments, total........................................do.... | 93 | 90 | 99 | 110 | 110 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mill products and pig and ingot (net)...............mil. lb.. Mill products, total. | r369.6 r237.5 | 378.5 726.4 | 416.4 286.9 | r440.9 r294.2 | 446.0 298.7 | . |
| Plate and sheet (incl. foil)...........................d. ${ }^{\text {do... }}$ | 127.8 | 121.6 | 150.7 | r152.4 | 155.5 | - |
| Rędiators and convectors, cast iron: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipments..........................mil. sq. ft. radiation.. | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |  |
| Stocks, end of month....................................do.... | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -• |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipments................................................thous.. | 40.3 | 29.2 | 55.1 | 62.4 | 46.1 |  |
| Stocks, end of monti.....................................do.... | 41.6 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 41.8 | 41.4 | -...... |

r/Revised, p/Preliminary.

| ITEM | 1960 |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November | December | September | October | November | December |
| METALS AND MANUFACTURES--Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipments, total (excl. liquid-fuel types)..........thous.. | 148.8 | 120.4 | 190.1 | 189.7 | 164.6 | ......... |
| Gas 1/....................................................do.... | 144.5 | 117.9 | 185.8 | 184.9 | 159.7 | ......... |
| Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total............ do. | 172.5 | 85.7 | 243.2 | r290.3 | 167.8 |  |
| Gas............................................................do. | 113.4 | 47.4 | 145.3 | r 177.5 | 105.5 |  |
| Warm-air furnaces, shipments, total.....................d. do.... | 98.5 | 72.2 | 149.4 | r152.4 | 99.6 | . . . |
| Gas..................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . . . | 76.8 | 59.2 | 112.0 | r114.3 | 76.6 | ...... |
| Water heaters, gas, shipments.............................d. ${ }^{\text {d }}$. . | 161.3 | 174.0 | 182.1 | 214.6 | 193.7 |  |
| Industrial trucks (electric), shipments: <br> Hand (motorized) number. | 374 | 342 | 377 | 495 | 272 | ......... |
| Rider-type................................................... ${ }^{\text {do.... }}$ | 463 | 449 | 349 | 370 | 292 | $\ldots$ |
| Industrial trucks and tractors (gasoline-powered), shipments number.. | 1,655 | 1,628 | 1,735 | 1,987 | 1,031 | ......... |
| PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total thous. sh. tons.. | 30,591 | 34,503 | 30,636 | 33,367 | 34,018 |  |
| Electric power utilities..............................do.... | 14,695 | 16,758 | 14,797 | 15,352 | 15,734 | ......... |
| Manufacturing and mining industries, total.........do..... | 12,918 | 13,632 | 13,562 | 15,052 | 15,400 | ......... |
| Coke plants (oven and beehive)....................do..... | 5,048 | 4,926 | 6,628 | 7,069 | 6,993 | - |
| Retail deliveries to other consumers................do.... | 2,729 | 3,886 | 2,173 | 2,860 | 2,789 | -........ |
| Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total................................................... shous. tons.. Electric power utilities.................................................. | 76,730 | 73,244 | 70,697 | 72,612 | 73,851 |  |
|  | 52,435 | 49,937 | 49,371 | 50,268 | 50,421 | ........... |
| Manufacturing and mining industries, total.........do. | 23,283 | 22,451 | 20,710 | 21,714 | 22,808 | ..... |
| Oven-coke plants.......................................do.... | 11,204 | 11,029 | 9,135 | 9,813 | 10,454 | ........ |
| Retail dealers.........................................do..... | 832 | 666 | 616 | 630 | 622 |  |
| TEXTILE PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumption $\qquad$ thous. bales. . Manufactures: | 644 | 726 | 847 | 716 | 875 | 664 |
| Manufactures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Active spindles, last working day. thous.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consuming 100 percent cotton.........................do..... | $17,507$ | $17,471$ | $17,344$ | $17,313$ | 17,205 | $17,181$ |
| Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total...millions... | 8,923 | 10,253 | 11,579 | 9,685 | 11,872 | 8,875 |
| Average per working day:.......................do.... | 446 | 410 | 463 | 484 | 475 | 444 |
| Consuming 100 percent cotton....................d.do.... | 8,178 | 9,426 | 10,525 | 8,782 | 10,753 | 8,019 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RAILROAD EQUIPMENT, AMERICAN RAILWAY CAR INSTITUTE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipments...............................................number.. | 3,944 | 4,291 | 2,811 | 1,908 | 2,513 | 1,940 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total....................do. ${ }^{\text {d }}$. . | 2,210 | 2,661 | 2,125 | 1,205 | 1,726 | 1,066 |
| Railroad shops, domestic..........................do..... | 1,734 | 1,630 | 686 | 703 | 787 | 874 |
| New orders............................................do. ... | 3,732 | 2,174 | 3,143 | 2,086 | r4, 113 | 5,741 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total.....................do..... | 2,692 | 1,484 | 1,280 | 944 | r3,479 | 2,818 |
| Railroad shops, domestic............................d. do.... | 1,040 | 690 | 1,863 | 1,142 | r634 | 2,923 |
| Unfilled orders, end of month.......................d.d. | 22,781 | 21,070 | 10,210 | 10,373 | 11,984 | 15,761 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total...................do.... | 8,178 | 6,857 | 3,918 | 3,642 | 5,405 | 7,134 |
| Railroad shops, domestic............................do..... | 14,603 | 14,213 | 6,292 | 6,731 | 6,579 | 8,627 |

r/Revised. I/ Includes data for built-in gas fired oven-broiler units; shipments of cooking tops, not included above, totaled 25, l00 units in Nov. 1961. 2/ Data for Dec. 1960 and Sept. and Nov. 1961 cover .5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. USCOMM--DC--5257

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## official business

FIRST CLASS

