

# SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE



## WASHINGTON, D. C., JULY 17, 1941

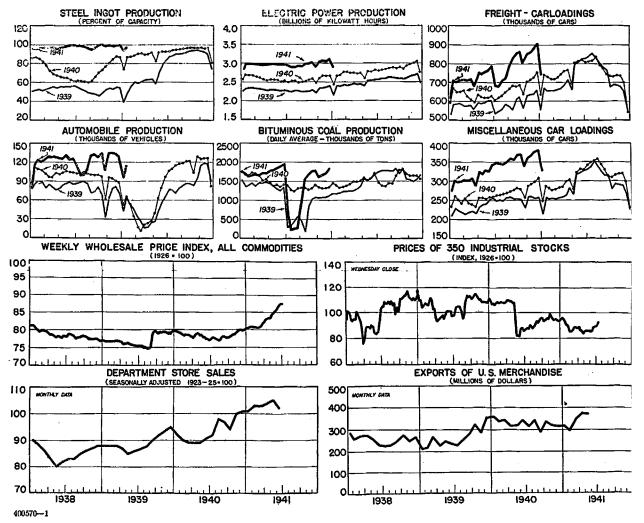
#### SUMMARY OF BUSINESS TRENDS

**R** ETAIL trade reports for June reflect some irregularity but do not indicate any slackening in the high rate of consumer buying generated by rising income. The Federal Reserve Board's season-ally adjusted index of department store sales (1923-25=100) declined to 102 from 105 in May. June sales of variety stores were slightly higher than those of May, the seasonally adjusted index (1935-39=100) rising to 116 from 114. Sales of general merchandise in rural areas were about the same as in May, the adjusted index (1920-31=100) advancing fractionally to 163 2 adjusted index (1929-31=100) advancing fractionally to 163.2 from 161.8 in May. Sales in these areas have been exceptionally high since the beginning of the year with the June index point being exceeded only by the record 165 established last April. Demands for consumers' durable goods remained at an exceptional level.

Foreign trade returns for May show a further rise in imports, while exports were maintained at approximately the April total. Exports of United States merchandise totaled \$376 million for the

month, while imports for consumption increased to \$281 million from \$275 million in the previous month. Imports have risen steadily since last February with growing emphasis upon the accumulation of strategic and critical materials needed for the defense program. During May imports of crude rubber were valued at \$41 million compared with \$25 million in April. Im-ports of 101,400 long tons represented the heaviest monthly re-ceipts of this commodity on record. Other increases occurred in ferro-alloying ores and metals and in chemicals and related products. While copper, tin, and unmanufactured wool receipts were below those of the previous month, April imports of these commodities were the highest in recent years. The helt in the upward movement of wholesale prices (see chart) in the week ended July 5 reflected the break in Arm prod-ucts during that period. These I ave subsequently advanced, and the price movements last week indicate a further rise in the general level.

#### SELECTED BUSINESS INDICATORS



#### **WEEKLY BUSINESS INDICATORS**.

[Weekly average, 1923-25=100, except as indicated]

		1941			19	1940 1939		39		1941					1940		1939		
ITEM	July 12	July 5	June 28	June 21	June 14	July 13	July 6	July 15	July 8	ITEM	July 12	July 5	June 28	June 21	June 14	July 13		July 15	July 8
Business activity: New York Timess Barrons' Business Week		138.5	139.0	138.0	134.9	112.2	113.5	92.4	89.8	Finance-Continued. Stock pricest Banking: Debits, outside N. Y. C.t Federal Reserve reporting			92. 3 121. 1						
Commodity prices, wholesale: Dept. of Labor: Combined index, 1926-100 Farm products. Food All other 28 basic commoditiesQ		87.7 84.1 84.1	87.7 84.2 84.3 89.1	87.2 83.0 83.7 89.0	86.7 81.1 82.6 88.8	77.9 68.0 71.0 82.4	77.5 66.7 70.4 82.4	75.5 63.3 67.6 80.4	75.6 64.1 68.1 80.3	member banks:	24.2	24.2	82.6 24.2 28.6	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2
28 basic commoditiesO Fisher's index, 1926=100: Combined index. Copper, electrolytict Cotton, middling, spot	95, 1	94.3	95.1	94.3	93.4	82.5	82.2	78.7		Bituminous coal	145.4	122.7	162.7 109.2 205.3	169.9 100.8 198.4	171.3 99.4 195.2	82.9 80.7	66.1 84.1 130 9	81.3 69.1 125.4	54.4 69.5
Construction contracts; Distribution: Car loadings Department store sales Employment, Detroit, factory		77 7	95.4	93.0	128.0 90.6	89.5	66.9	70.9		Electric power Lumber Petroleum		134.7 46.0 181.4	146. 5 50. 9	143, 5 58, 1 191, 3	143.9 53.0 189.6	124.5 46.0 176.6	113.9 35.1	112.8 47.2	100.7 35.3
Finance: Bond yieldst											46. 2 401. 6	48.5 247.6	58.8 204.6	74. 2 135. 3	55.0 87.0	24.6 390.9	20, 4 263, 2	34.6 414.5	29. 2 327. 9

• Data do not cover calendar weeks in all cases. [Seasonably adjusted. ‡Daily average. dWeekly average, 1935-39=100. § Computed normal=100. Index revised beginning Jan. 8, 1935; revised data not given in the issue for Jan. 23, 1941, and subsequent issues will be shown later. @ Index for week ended July 19 is 171.0. Data for 1941 are based on production of steel ingots and steel for castings. OThursday prices: August 1939=100. @ Weekly average 1935-39=100. The index is compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; it is not adjusted for seasonal variations.

WEEKLY BUSINESS STATISTICS •

			1941			19	40	19	39	19	38
ITEM	July 12	July 5	June 28	June 21	June 14	July 13	July 6	July 15	July 8	July 16	July 9
COMMODITY PRICES, WHOLESALE											
Copper, electrolytic, New Yorkt	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.106	0.108	0.099	0.098	0.095	0.093
Cotton, middling, spot, New York	. 160	. 154 3. 06	. 158 3. 08	. 150 2. 99	. 146 2. 97	.107	. 107 2, 24	. 098 2. 16	. 100 2. 17	.087 2.46	. 092
Iron and steel, composite	38.15	38.15	38, 15	38.15	38.15	37.68	37.72	35, 85	2. 17 35. 81	2.40 36.27	2.41 36.33
Iron and steel, compositedol. per ton Wheat, No. 2, Hard Winter (Kansas City)_dol. per bu	.99	. 98	. 98	, 94	. 98	. 70	.72	.65	. 69	.71	. 69
Banking: FINANCE											
Debits, New York Citymil. of dol Debits, outside New York City (140 cities)do	3, 166	4, 936	3, 518	4, 310	3, 438	2, 144	3, 946	2, 872	3,406	3, 238	3, 473
Debits, outside New York City (140 cities)do Federal Reserve banks:	4, 539	6, 636	5, 614	6, 210	5, 181	3, 511	5, 275	4, 128	4, 126	3, 830	4, 059
Federal Reserve bank credit, totaldo	2,249	2,273	2, 249	2,241	2,249	2,491	2, 503	2, 569	2,569	2,596	2,603
U. S. Government securitiesdo	2,184	2, 184	2, 184	2, 241 2, 184	2, 184	2,450	2,450	2, 535	2,551	2,564	2,564
Member bank reserve balancesdo Excess reserves, estimateddo	12,971 5,124	13,125 5,265	12, 985 5, 145	13, 131 5, 314	13,312 5,488	13, 764 6, 833	13, 737 6, 812	10,350 4,447	10, 151 4, 292	8,273	8,074
Federal Reserve reporting member banks:					, í			·	7, 234	3, 153	2, 985
Deposits, demand, adjusteddo	23, 920	23,949	24,046	23, 872	24,071	20,824	20, 510	17,368	17, 109	14,994	14, 801
Deposits, time	5,425 18,028	5,419 17,872	5,410 17,955	5, 407 17, 893	5, 408 17, 893	5, 321 15, 222	5, 331 15, 124	5, 224 13, 892	5,229 13,858	5, 209 12, 237	5, 229
Deposits, time	11, 259	11, 255	11, 274	11, 249	11, 196	9, 226	9,202	8, 493	8,485	7, 730	12, 224 7, 731
Obligations fully guaranteed by U. S. Govern- mentmil. of dol.	3, 212	3,038	3.030	3,038	3,037	2,416	2,405	2, 153	0.150	1 707	
Loans. totalsdo	10, 453	10,453	10, 324	10,262	10.238	8,461	2,403	2, 103	2,150 8,142	1, 505 8, 231	1, 495 8, 252
Loans, totals		l '	l .					ŕ			
mil. of dol.	5,935	5,895 1.00	5,825 1.00	5,792 1.00	5,764 1.00	4,447	4,438 1.00	3, 887 1, 00	3,872 1.00	3, 885 1.00	3, 880
Interest rates, time loans	1.25	1.25	1.00	1 25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.00	1, 25	1.00	1.00
Exchange rates: Pound sterling	4.030	<b>≠</b> 4.031	· 4.030	• 4.032	¢ 4.032	• 3.727	• 3.791	4.682	4.681	4, 929	4.940
Failures, commercialnumbernumbernumbernumbernil. of dol	184 9.683	216 9,695	229 9.515	230 9,439	230 9,406	261 7,890	259 7,918	$272 \\ 7,054$	208 7.096	- A 50	
Security markets:	1	3,030	9,010	9,409	8, 200	1,020	7,810	1,001	1,030	6, 458	6, 504
Bond sales (N. Y. S. E.)thous. of dol. par value Bond yields (Moody's) (120 bonds) ‡ percent	51,030	28, 520	51, 590	31, 410	33, 960	24,010	18, 400	27,860	17,840	37, 850	37, 630
Bond yields ( $Moody's$ ) (120 bonds) I	3.30	3.31 1.657	3.32 2.704	3.33 2.259	3.35 3.000	3.58 1.527	3.60 1,385	3.67 3.317	3.71 1.442	4.20 8.038	4.24 8.446
Stock prices (N. Y. Times) <sup>1</sup> dol. per share	92.04	89.51	89.60	88.95	88.24	89.69	89.61	97.38	95,42	96.68	96.63
Stock prices (Standard and Poor's) (420) 1926=100	78.9	76.2	76.1	76.1	75.6	76.0	75.6	85.7	83.3	87.2	87.6
Industrials (350)	93.3 70.1	89.7 69.2	89.5 69.3	89.4 70.0	88.6 70.7	87.0 80.2	86.5 80.0	100.0 85.3	97.3 82.9	104.4	104.6
Bond yields ( <i>Moody's</i> ) (120 bonds):percent Stock sales ( <i>N</i> , <i>Y</i> , <i>E</i> ,thous. of shares Stock prices ( <i>N</i> , <i>Y</i> , <i>Times</i> ):dol, per share Stock prices ( <i>Sandard and Poor's</i> ) (420)1926=100 Industrials (350)do Public utilities (40)do Railroad (30)do	27.8	26.7	26.8	26.6	26.8	24.3	24.4	25.4	24.7	76.0 26.8	77.3 27.1
PRODUCTION, CONSTRUCTION, AND Production DISTRIBUTION											
								]			
Automobiles¶number Bituminous coal‡thous. of short tons	114, 318	96, 457	127, 926	133, 565	134,682	65, 176	51, 975	63, 910	42,784	44, 510	29, 375
Bituminous coal <sup>1</sup>		2,870	1,845 3,121	1,717 3,056	1,692 3,066	1,374 2,652	1,432 2,425	1,177 2,403	1, 183 2, 145	972 2, 154	953 1,937
Petroleum1		3,658	3.847	3, 858	3,823	3, 561	3,602	3, 530	3, 530	3, 343	3, 296
Petroleumitthous. of bbl. Steel ingots@pct. of capacity Construction contract awardstthous. of dol	96,8	93.7	99.9	99.0	98.6	86.4	74.2	49.7	38.5	32.3	22.4
Construction contract awardstthous. of dol Distribution:			•••••		20, 553	14, 371	********	11, 384		8, 276	
Distribution: Fright-carloadings, totalcars Coal and cokedo		740, 493	908, 664	\$85, 558	862, 975	740, 465	637, 169	669, 888	555, 152	602, 445	500, 981
Coal and cokedo		106, 606	184, 907	174, 689	171,786	137, 350	113, 994	113,076	91,497	93,941	74, 378
Grains and grain products do		37, 287 50, 921	46, 404 52, 931	43, 555 46, 574	42, 488 37, 006	31,615	25,019 47,628	31, 426 59, 332	22,015 53,485	28, 375 63, 022	20, 921 56, 320
Coal and coxe do. Forest products		7, 970	9,470	9,089	10,007	11,644	8,876	11,844	9,418	12, 510	9,896
Merchandise, l. c. ldo		138, 616	159, 300	159, 765	159, 597	146,960	127,236	150, 553	127,661	145, 353	123, 231
Miscellaneousdo		71,756 327,337	73, 025 382, 627	75,661	73, 549	69, 631 287, 250	65, 778 248, 638	44,877 258,780	36, 423 214, 653	24, 312 234, 932	20,273
Poneinte		021,001	004, 041	510,220		401,200	410,000	200, 100	417,000	401,004	100,002
Cattle and calvestthousands		156	194	191	195		164				
do Cotton into sight	120	195 126	261 153	251 193	278 143	64	232	90	76	56	
Wheat, at primary marketsthous. of bu	31, 947	19,697	16, 277	10, 761	6, 920	31,096	20, 936	32, 976			25, 154

tDaily average. •Data do not cover calendar wecks in all cases. {Source: Ward's Automotive Reports. \$Data for 1938 not strictly comparable with data for later years; see note on corresponding data shown on p. 51 of the 1940 Supplement. • Free rate. \$Data for week ended July 19 is 97.2; data for 1941 are based on capacity Dec. 31, 1940, of open-hearth, Bessemer, and electric ingots and steel for castings. \$Tecepits at Buffalo and Cincinnati are now included and receipts at Oklahoma City and Wichita, formerly included, are omitted. \$Data revised beginning in the June 19, 1941 issue to include certain additional governmental and industrial power generation not previously reported.

### 3

#### MONTHLY BUSINES STATISTICS

Earlier data are available in monthly issues of the Survey and the 1940 Supplement	1941 June	1940 June	19 April	May	Earlier data are available in monthly issues of the Survey and the 1940 Supplement	1941 June	1940 June	194 April	1 May
COMMODITY PRICES					FINANCE—Continued			- npm	
Cost of living: National Industrial Conference Board:					Security markets-Continued.				
Combined indext	88.5 73.6	85. 5 73. 1	86.9 72.2	87.4 72.6	Stocks—Continued. Dividend rate per share (weighted aver-				
Foodt do	85.2 86.7	79.1	73.3 81.0	73.6 82.2		1.94 3.01	1.81 3.01	1.94 3.01	1.94 3.01
Fuel and lightdo Housingdo Sundriesdo	88.2	84. 2 86. 8	86.4 87.8	86.4 88.0	Barks (21 cos)do Industrials (492 cos)do Insurance (21 cos)do Public utilities (30 cos)do	1. 93 2. 59	1.77 2.44	1.92 2.54	1, 93 2, 54
Retail prices:	98.6	97.0	98.3	98.5	Public utilities (30 cos.)do Rails (36 cos.)do	1.95 1.57	$1.96 \\ 1.29$	1.94 1.56	1.94 1.57
Fairchild's index: Combined indexDec. 31, 1930=100	97.7	92.9	95.5	96.3	Vields		5.7		
Apparel: Infants'do	98.1	97.0	97.6	97.7	Common stocks (200), Moody's_percent_ Banks (15 stocks)dododo	6.1 4.5	5.9	6.4 4.8	6.4 4.9
Men'sdo Women'sdo	90. 1 95. 3	89.1 92.0	89.5 93.9	89.7 94.3	Industrials (125 stocks)do Insurance (10 stocks)do	6.2 4.2	5.7 5.7	6.6 4.4	6.5 4.3
Home furnishingsdo	100.4 91.3	94.5 86.0	97.7 88.8	98.9 89.6	Public utilities (25 stocks)do Rails (25 stocks)do	6.5 6.4	4.8 4.5	6.7 6.3	6.8 6.5
Piece goodsdodo	91.3	80.0	00.0	09.0	TRANSPORTATION AND				
Postal business: Receipts, postal:					COMMUNICATION				
50 selected citiesthous. of dol 50 industrial citiesdo	$31,202 \\ 3,824$	28, 666 3, 455	34, 486 4, 193	33, 722 3, 961	Class I steam railways: Freight carloadings (Fed. Res. indexes):† Combined index, unadj1935-39=100	- 0.0		100	
Retail trade: Chain-store sales, indexes:	,	0, 200	-,	,	Coaldo	136 131	* 110 * 101	108 38	131
Variety-store sales, combined sales, 7	·		<b></b>		Coke do Forest products do Grains and grain products do	170 141	131 112	120 130	167 135
Unadjusted	» 110.7 » 116.2	99.5 104.4	+ 116. 1 + 116. 4	7 110.2 7 114.0	Grains and grain productsdo Livestockdo	123 69	96 75	96 82	107 82
Department stores:	- 110.2	103.4	110.4	- 114.0	Merchandise, l. c. ldo Oredo	101 265	94 233	103 203	102 276
Sales, total U. S., unadjusted 1923–25=100	» 98	87 75	106	105	Livestock do	141 139	112 111	131 111	138 135
Chicago t	» 82 » 120	75 109	86 120	89 126	Coaldo	156 189	7 120 145	45 137	138 182
Cleveland1923-25=100 Dallasdo	₽ 105 ₽ 107	93 90	115 117	111 > 125	Cokedo Forest productsdo Grains and grain productsdo	136 126	108 98	130 113	130 124
Kansas City1925=100 Minneapolist1935-39=100	≥ 83 ≥ 113	76 106	93 122	99 122	Livestock	88 102	95 94	93 102	91 102
Dallas	» 96 » 82	89 73	100 88	95 87	Livestock do	152 139	134 111	266 130	266 136
Richmonddododo	» 124 » 93	112 82	142 111	146 105		199	111	130	130
St. Louis		91 113	104 118	105 124	FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO Stocks, cold storage, end of month:				
Cleveland	<b>= 107</b>	95 102	105 118	103 125	Butter, creamerythous. of lbthous. of lbtherease, totaldo	120, 278 142, 686	81,005 114,362	* 17, 795 * 108, 335	7 56, 792 119, 718
Dallas	» 114 » 100	102 107 92	119 103	124 124 99	Eggs:		7, 513	,	7 5, 375
Philadelphiado	» 84	75 89	87	87	Frozenthous, of lb	178, 367	150,366	3,031 99,531	142,065
Man-order and store sales.			105	105	Total meats	54, 548 1, 220	45, 473 * 1, 034	7 35, 757 7 1, 294	41, 435
Total sales, 2 companiesthous. of dol Montgomery Ward & Codo	131, 439 52, 872 78, 568	106, 417 43, 104	133, 787 58, 068 75, 719	145, 359 60, 520	Pork, totaldo	68, 328 1,073,052	45, 972 905, 296	85, 563 1,123,574	
Sears, Roebuck & Codo FINANCE	78, 568	63, 313	75, 719	84, 839	Shellthous. of cases. Frozenthous. of lb. Fish. total (l5th of month)do. Total meatsmil. of lb. Beef and vealthous. of lb. Pork, totaldo. Fresh and cureddo. Larddo. Poultrydo.	705, 141 367, 911	598, 522 306, 774	r 795, 876 327, 698	798,455 366,086
Banking: Savings deposits:				1		85, 874	82, 336	r 101,129	r 87, 433
Savings banks in New York State: Amount due depositorsmil. of dol	5,628	5, 670	5, 627	5, 604	METALS AND MANUFACTURES				
Security markets:	0,020	0,010	0,021	0,001	Pig iron productionthous. of short tons Steel ingots and steel for casting:†	4, 553	3, 819	4, 334	4, 600
Bond yields: Moody's:				0.07	Production thous, of short tons Percent of capacity	6,801 98	5, 657 84	6, 758 98	7, 055 99
Domestic corporatepercent By ratings:	3.34	3.72	3. 39	3.37	Nonferrous metals: Zinc:				
Aasdo Aasdo A	2.77 2.95	2.96 3.10	2.82 3.04	2.81 2.99 3.34	Production, slab, at primary smelters short tons	60 026	48, 213	63, 210	r 64, 645
Ado	3.31 4.31	3.70 5.11	3.38 4.33	3.34	Retorts in operation, end of monumber	62, 236 66, 876	46, 577	64,696	65, 540
BY groups:	2.96	3.25	3.06	3.02	Shipments, totalshort tonsdododo	63, 159 7, 404	53, 935 66, 907	62, 974 7, 286	63, 604 • 8, 327
Industrialsdo Public utilitiesdo Railsdo	3.10 3.95	3.33	3.16	3.13 3.95	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	I I		1	1
U. S. Treasury bonds	1.91	2.38	-1.96	1.92		1		1	1
Cash dividend payments and rates (Moody's):					World sales:	240, 748	167, 310	255, 887	235, 679
Total annual payments at current rates	1, 823, 85	1, 690, 37	1. 817. 77	1.821.65	By U. S. and Canadian plants_number United States sales: To dealers do	224, 119	-		1 .
(600 companies)mil. of dol Number of shares, adjustedmillions	938.08	1, 690. 37 936. 43	1		To dealersdodododo	235, 817	151, 661 173, 212	233, 735 272, 853	265, 750
	1941	1940	19	41		1941	1940	1	941
	May	May	March	April		May	May	March	April
EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES	1	1			Exports: FOREIGN TRADE	904 000	205 000	954 000	202 454
National Industrial Conference Board:	1	1	1		Total, including reexportsthous. of dol U.S. merchandise, by economic classes:	384, 636	325, 306	357, 233	
Average weekly hours per worker in factories hours	41, 3	37.5	41.2	40.7	Total	376, 354 28, 647	318, 051 40, 277 13, 526	350, 446 19, 658 5, 862	376, 185 16, 857 4, 380
Factory average weekly earningsdollars Factory average hourly earningsdo	33.12	27.67 .737	31.80 .769	31.89 .784	Cotton, unmanufactureddo	4,389 25,323	14,965	16,793	18, 269
FINANCE					Crude materials	8, 388 16, 935	4,005 10,960	4, 262	3,963
Life Insurance: Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau:			1		Fruits and preparationsdo Meats and fats	3, 262 2, 472	1,608 2,056	1,933	1,768
Insurance written, ordinary, total	604, 162	571 POF	500 01-	K07 002	Wheat and flour	3,923	1,993	3,030	3, 979
New England	40 078	42,416	598, 217 46, 533 160, 635	597, 203	Semimanufacturesdo Finished manufacturesdo	55, 136 267, 248	74, 490 188, 319	254 206	274 054
Middle Atlanticdo East North Centraldo West North Centraldo	161, 514 140, 480	157, 222 131, 230	138,612	161, 810 136, 931	Autos and partsdodododododododo	3, 394	21, 337 6, 110	29,084 3,733	28, 642 2, 732 63, 751
West North Centraldo South Atlanticdo	57,076 61,160	58, 864 55, 897	54, 634 59, 030	56,020 60,599	Machinerydo By individual commodities:	59,631	58, 422	61, 604	
East South Central	24, 524 41, 650	21, 857 41, 550	25, 156 47, 986	24, 583 43, 591	l Airplanes number	1 511	295 17, 183	481 21,064	18, 536
South Atlantic	15,692	15, 154 47, 435	14, 517	15,854	Automobiles assembled, totaldo Passenger carsdo Trucksdo	9,012 12,957	9,307	8,834	8, 574
* Revised.		- 11/200			carloadings for May 1940 to May 1941 are sho	wn in the	July 194		

Revised.
Preliminary.
†Revised series. Revised indexes of Chicago department store sale and freight

#### 4

#### **MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued**

Earlier data are available in monthly issues of	1941	1941 1940 1941			Earlier data are available in monthly issues of	1941	1940	1941	
the Survey and the 1940 Supplement		Мау	March	April	the Survey and the 1940 Supplement	May	May	March	April
FOREIGN TRADE-Continued					FOREIGN TRADE-Continued				
Exports—Continued. By individual commodities—Continued.					Imports-Continued. By individual commodities-Continued.				
Coal: Anthracite	309	282	180	97	Wood pulp, total all gradesshort tons	95, 175	81, 345	84, 967	85, 13
Bituminousdo Cokedo Copper, refined and manufactures	1,511	2, 081 52	658 49	528 47	Sulphate, totaldo	15, 194 9, 942	11, 815 6, 669	16, 287 10, 268	14, 43
SDOTL LODS	12, 286	35, 422	7,046	8,907	Chemical: Sulphate, total	61, 300 33, 692	50, 045 26, 822	55, 699 30, 156	9, 84 53, 18 30, 57
Cotton (excluding linters)bales Cotton cloth thous. of sq. yd Fertilizers, totallong tons	71, 539	226, 469 28, 470	97, 292 38, 513	74,009 37,947	Unbleacheddo	27,608 17,629	23, 223 18, 446	25, 543 11, 731	22, 60 16, 39
Fertilizers, totallong tons	81, 971 6, 014	108, 207 20, 485	90, 255 10, 674	74, 715 16, 748	Wool, unmanufacturedthous. of Ib	74,954	18, 466	72, 458	91, 78
Phosphate materialsdo	74,082 317	80, 484 544	74, 162 686	49,481	LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES Lumber, all types:				
Nitrogenous	5 5, 983	3, 563 3, 825	3 4, 244	1, 580 2 5, 291	Aletianal Triviahan Man Anan A	2, 609	2, 343	2, 395	2, 56
Corn, including mealthous of bu Corn, including flourdo Wheat onlydo Wheat flourthous of bbl. Kerosenedo Leather, solethous of ib Leather, upperthous of sq. ft	1,016 4,572	1, 261 2, 239	40 3, 768	175 4,855	Production, total	2,003 372 2,237	328 2, 016	327 2,068	2, 30 38 2, 18
Wheat onlydo_	1,414 672	227 428	1, 998 377	1, 246 768	Shipments, totaldo	2, 610 405	2, 398	2, 391 369	2, 10 2, 51 38
Kerosenedo	118 14	377 456	124	158 14	Softwoodsdo Stocks, gross, end of month, totaldo Hardwoodsdo	2, 205 6, 462	2, 063 7, 520	2,023	2, 12 6, 40
Leather, upperthous. of sq. ft Lumber:	4, 321	2, 902	2, 799 3, 781	3, 871	Hardwoods	1, 342 5, 120	1,820 5,700	1,380 4,953	1,37
Total sawmill products M bd. ft	53, 308 4, 399	99, 098 26, 859	50, 968 2, 541	65, 828 7, 916	Softwoods: Southern Pine:	0, 120	0,100	4, 000	0,00
Boards, planks, scantlings, etcdo	40, 168 17, 527	65, 731 21, 405	35 284	39.838	Orders, new t	767 646	688 324	642 553	684 580
Beef and yealdodo	1.195	1, 366 18, 664	30, 045 1, 512 26, 747 24, 329	28, 396 1, 548 25, 305	Productionfdo	759 701	675 712	734 631	75
Beef and veal	14, 213 10, 697 48, 580	14, 859 21, 932	24, 329 94, 467	25, 305 22, 375 61, 831	Shipmentstdodododo	1, 795	1, 991	1, 642	1, 73
	8, 292	442	5, 020	7,822	Orders, newtdo Orders, unfilled, end of monthtdo Productiont	560 535	457 304	450 466	50 49
Condensed (swestened)thous. of lb Evaporated (unswestened)do Powdereddo Motor fuelthous. of bbl Sliverthous. of dol Sliverlong tons	19, 366 2, 277	3, 636 1, 003	8, 743 1, 415	7,773	Production†do	570 516	522 441	343 414	46
Motor fuelthous. of bbl Silver. thous of dol	1, 310 616	1, 766 177	1,606	1, 703 1, 212	Shipmentstdo Stocks, end of monthdo West Coast Woods:	1, 523	1, 745	1,479	1, 46
Sugar, refinedlong tons Tires and tubes:	2, 360	18, 392	4, 560	1, 897	Orders, new†	797 787	609 425	799 746	74 73
Pneumatic casingsthousands	.134 92	96 78	158 137	178 127	Orders, newither and of monthdo Orders, unfilled, end of monthdo Productiontdo Shipmentstdo Stocks, end of monthdo	664 744	628 700	752 756	743
Tres and tubes: Pneumatic casingsthousands Inner tubes	22, 699		19, 404	14, 030		867	926	885	759 888
Vegetable oils, total	11,017 24,175	32, 616 8, 804 57, 923	12,685 37,999	11, 246 48, 738	METALS AND MANUFACTURES Pig iron and iron manufactures:				
mports:	296, 930	211, 382	267, 784	287, 550	Castings, malleable: Orders, newshort tons	83, 218	35, 563	86, 293	84, 751
General imports, totalthous. of dol Imports for consumption, by economic classes:		,		101,000		70, 278 71, 740	37, 511 40, 919	66, 208 67, 415	76, 170
Totalthous. of dol Crude materialsdo Crude foodstuffsdo Mfd, foodstuffs and beveragesdo	281, 351 116, 777	203, 702 70, 866	254, 553 106, 674	274, 593 103, 437	Steel, manufactured products: Steel products, production for salert	11,110	10, 010		10,00
Crude foodstuffsdodododododo	36, 418 34, 370	26,095 27,215	32, 892 26, 652	36, 621 33, 125	Totalthous. of short tonsdo	4, 840 458	3, 287 266	5, 046 463	4, 942 47(
Seminantiactures	57,862	26, 095 27, 215 43, 337 36, 189	57, 936 30, 399	66, 377 35, 032	Pipe and tubedo	461 470	295 281	436 454	45
By individual commodities: Aluminum (bauxite)	49, 732	43, 110	72, 403	83, 400	Railsdo	185 1,015	146 716	177 1, 177	19- 1, 14
Finished manufacturesdo By individual commodities: long tonslong tons Cheeselong tonslong tons Cocoeaut oilthous. of bags Copper, totalthous. of bags Copper, totalthous. of bags Copper, totalthous. of bags Copper, totalthous. of bags Coprathous.of bags Coprathoustho	2, 114 36, 028	4,072 20,119	1, 544 32, 218	1, 871 31, 304	Productiondodo	100.1	65.9	107.3	107.8
Coconut oilthous, of lb Coffeethous, of bags	28, 273 1, 731	18,150	25, 831 2, 012	41, 155 2, 135	Cold rolled these of short tong	99 139	45 99	102 155	104 144
Copper, total	54, 981 9, 637	28, 532 27, 953	49, 188 11, 359	70, 409 18, 086	Hot rolled do do do do do Structural shapes, heavy do Tin plate do do Who and wire resolution do	398 244	210	374	383 264
Copradododo	26, 872 30, 853	28, 532 27, 953 27, 606 14, 292	20, 199 28, 184	18,672 18,846	Wire and wire productsdo Electrical equipment:	434	248 274	252 431	415
Fertilizers, totallong tons Nitrogenous, totaldo	99, 673 70, 036	146, 797	152, 323 134, 290	120, 330 106, 737	Domestic appliances, sales billed:	Î			
Nitrate of sodado Phosphatesdo	42, 134 1, 194	79, 299 1, 228	84, 337 1, 086	89, 565 3, 551	Combined index, excl. refrigerators:* Unadjusted index	203, 2 160, 9	140.3 114.5	192. 1 145. 6	203.9 156.8
Potashdodo Flaxseedthous. of bu	1, 512 1, 177	30, 197 1, 434	14.110	1,891 1,286	Ironers, householdunits Ranges*do	21, 767 65, 359	10, 590 42, 983	17, 166 61, 647	21, 78 65, 69
Goldthous. of dol Hides and skins, totalthous. of lb	34, 835 56, 267	438.695	1, 223 118, 569 39, 540	171 994	Refrigerators	433, 670 156, 816	385, 688 144, 091	423, 010 178, 045	482, 58 165, 67
Calf and kip skinsdodo	1, 949 35, 327	23, 716 1, 118 7, 756	1 859	50, 665 2, 316	Vacuum cleaners, hand typedo Washers, householddo	42.394 206,030	30, 060 118, 987	46, 284 191, 325	44, 60 213, 61
Goat skinsdo	7,203	5.729	24, 182 5, 895	28, 548 5, 403	Electrical products: Industrial materials, sales billed	200,000	110,001	101,020	
Sheep and lamb skinsdo Iron orethous. of long tons Lead, total, except manufactures (lead	8, 789 180	7, 293 175	5, 254 182	10, 981 185	Motors and generators, new orders_do	251. 7 443. 6	112.7 117.2	223. 3 342. 0	234.4 263.2
content)	40, 553 95, 057	7, 404 71, 006	27, 991 83, 861	39, 764 70, 734	Transmission and distribution equip- ment, new orders	301.0	126.0	251.3	329.7
Manganese ore (manganese content)	95, 057 53	71,006 63	83, 861	79, 734	Furnaces electric industrial sales:	9, 689	4,905	31, 595	13, 774
thous. 01 long tons Newsprintshort tons Potroleum, crudethous. of bbl Rubber, crude, incl. latoxlong tons Silk, rawthous. of lb Silverthous. of lb	276, 257 3, 701	262, 983	221, 542	15 237, 639 4, 132	Valuekilowattskilowatts Valuethous. of dol Motors (1-200 hp.):	646	407	1, 402	997
Rubber, crude, incl. latexlong tons	101, 404	4, 266 51, 431 2, 025	3,876 87,123	63, 305	Polyphase induction, billingsdo Polyphase induction, new ordersdo	5, 583 7, 351	3, 126 3, 039	4, 679 7, 523	5, 044 6, 195
Silverthous. of dol	3, 509 3, 347	2,925 4,589	3, 453 4, 489 6, 197	3, 551 4, 346 7, 793	Direct current, new ordersdo Direct current, new ordersdo	7, 351 1, 793 3, 595	830 946	7, 523 1, 762 2, 938	1, 369
Teathous. of b Tin, bars, blocks, etclong tons Tobacco, unmanufactured, incl. stems and	11, 190 13, 060	4, 921 7, 982	6, 197 13, 896	7, 793 15, 247	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	0,000	010	2, 000	_,
veretable oils, total	6, 526	6,770	7,087	5, 927	Pyroxylin-coated textiles (cotton fabrics): Orders, unfilled, end of mo_thous. linear yd	6, 137	2,040	5, 520	5, 588
TOKCLADIC VIIS, LOLAI.	59, 559	71, 149 11, 944	57, 672 4, 626	82, 135 4, 536	Pyroxylin spreadthous. linear yd Shipments, billedthous. linear yd	0, 137 7, 351	4, 102	6,759	6,931

† Revised series. See note on corresponding item in the June 1941 SURVEY.

\* New series. See note on corresponding item in the June 1941 SURVEY.

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