

TEXT

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Technical Information: USDL 95-299
Household Data:
National (202) 606-6378
606-6373 Transmission of material in this
State 606-6392 release is embargoed until
Establishment Data: 606-6555 8:30 A.M. (EDT),
Media Contact: 606-5902 Friday, August 4, 1995.

THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: JULY 1995

Both unemployment and nonfarm payroll employment were essentially unchanged in July, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The unemployment rate was 5.7 percent in July and has shown very little movement in recent months. The overall weakness in payroll employment reflected a sharp drop in manufacturing jobs that was offset by small gains in a number of the service-producing industries. Average hourly earnings rose by 7 cents and the factory workweek continued its descent.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

The number of unemployed persons totaled 7.6 million in July, and the unemployment rate was 5.7 percent. Both measures have shown little change since April. (See table A-1.)

Jobless rates showed little or no change in July for adult men (4.7 percent), adult women (5.1 percent), whites (4.8 percent), blacks (11.1 percent), and Hispanics (8.8 percent). In contrast, the rate for teenagers rose to 18.2 percent. Both the mean (16.5 weeks) and median (9.1 weeks) duration of unemployment rose over the month after falling in June. (See tables A-1, A-2, and A-5.)

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment increased by 474,000 in July to 125.0 million (seasonally adjusted). A rise in employment among adult women was partly offset by a decline among teenagers. The employment-population ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--was up 0.2 percentage point to 62.9 percent but remains below the levels reached earlier in the year. (See table A-1.)

A total of 7.8 million workers (not seasonally adjusted), or 6.1 percent of all employed persons, held two or more jobs in July. A year earlier, 5.8 percent of the employed held more than one job. (See table A-8.)

The civilian labor force was up by 649,000 over the month to 132.5 million, seasonally adjusted. Adult women accounted for virtually all of this increase. The labor force participation rate rose 0.3 percentage point to 66.7 percent, somewhat less than the levels that prevailed earlier in the year. (See table A-1.)

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			June- July change
	1995		1995			
	I	II	May	June	July	
HOUSEHOLD DATA						
Labor force status						
Civilian labor force..	132,318	132,139	131,811	131,869	132,518	649
Employment.....	125,012	124,625	124,319	124,485	124,959	474
Unemployment.....	7,306	7,514	7,492	7,384	7,559	175
Not in labor force....	65,564	66,157	66,476	66,583	66,096	-487
Unemployment rates						
All workers.....	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	0.1
Adult men.....	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	-.1
Adult women.....	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	.1
Teenagers.....	16.8	17.2	17.6	16.4	18.2	1.8
White.....	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	.0
Black.....	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.6	11.1	.5
Hispanic origin.....	9.4	9.3	10.0	9.0	8.8	-.2
ESTABLISHMENT DATA						
Employment						
Nonfarm employment....	116,078	p116,352	116,248	p116,498	p116,553	p55
Goods-producing 1/..	24,329	p24,265	24,228	p24,235	p24,146	p-89
Construction.....	5,223	p5,221	5,190	p5,231	p5,231	p0
Manufacturing.....	18,517	p18,461	18,456	p18,422	p18,337	p-85
Service-producing 1/	91,749	p92,087	92,020	p92,263	p92,407	p144
Retail trade.....	20,771	p20,769	20,747	p20,798	p20,852	p54
Services.....	32,385	p32,645	32,630	p32,756	p32,816	p60
Government.....	19,237	p19,258	19,243	p19,269	p19,267	p-2
Hours of work 2/						
Total private.....	34.7	p34.4	34.2	p34.5	p34.6	p0.1
Manufacturing.....	42.1	p41.5	41.4	p41.5	p41.3	p-.2
Overtime.....	4.8	p4.4	4.4	p4.2	p4.3	p.1
Earnings 2/						
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$11.32	p\$11.40	\$11.37	p\$11.42	p\$11.49	p\$0.07
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	392.31	p392.43	388.85	p393.99	p397.55	p3.56

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

Persons Not in the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

A total of 1.6 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) had a marginal attachment to the labor force in July, that is, they wanted and were available for work but had ceased their active search for jobs after having looked sometime in the prior 12 months. Those who were not looking because they believed that no jobs were available for them--discouraged workers--accounted for 456,000 of the 1.6 million. Both figures were below those of a year earlier. (See table A-8.)

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment was about unchanged in July, after seasonal adjustment, as job gains in several of the service-producing industries were largely offset by a steep decline in manufacturing. (See table B-1.)

The manufacturing job reduction of 85,000 in July added to losses that now total 188,000 since the industry began shedding jobs in April. Over-the-month declines were widespread across both durable and nondurable goods industries. Among durables, the largest decline occurred in transportation equipment, where the decrease of 20,000 reflected temporary shutdowns in the motor vehicle industry and further cutbacks in aircraft manufacturing. Aircraft has lost nearly 40 percent of its employment over the last 5 years. Small job losses continued in July among most other durable goods manufacturers. Among the nondurable goods industries, sizable employment declines continued in apparel, textiles, chemicals, and rubber and plastics. The only manufacturing industry to sustain a trend of job growth was electronics.

Construction employment was unchanged in July, after seasonal adjustment. Job totals in the industry have fluctuated in recent months, and there has been no definitive trend since steady growth tapered off this past spring. Mining employment continued its long-term decline in July.

In the service-producing sector, both wholesale and retail trade added jobs over the month. In wholesale trade, the job gain of 17,000 was in line with the average monthly increase over the past year. Employment in retail trade expanded by 54,000, following a similarly sized gain in June. There had been no net job growth in the industry this year prior to June. Most of the recent strength was in eating and drinking places.

The services industry exhibited modest job growth in July, with a gain of only 60,000. Smaller-than-average increases occurred in business, health, and engineering services, and employment in social services declined for the second straight month. Overall, the pace of job growth in services has clearly slowed in recent months.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls edged up by 0.1 hour in July to 34.6 hours, after seasonal adjustment. Average hours in manufacturing fell by 0.2 hour to 41.3 hours; the series is nearly a full hour below its recent peak. Factory overtime edged up to 4.3 hours, after falling in each of the prior 5 months. (See table B-2.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls rose 0.5 percent to 133.0

(1982=100) in July. The manufacturing index, which has been trending downward since March, declined further in July to 105.3. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers rose 7 cents in July to \$11.49, after seasonal adjustment. Average weekly earnings rose by 0.9 percent to \$397.55. Over the past year, average hourly and weekly earnings rose by 3.2 and 2.9 percent, respectively. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for August 1995 will be released on Friday, September 1, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	July	June	July	July	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
	1994	1995	1995	1994	1995	1995	1995	1995	1995
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	196,859	198,453	198,615	196,859	198,007	198,148	198,286	198,453	198,615
Civilian labor force.....	132,783	133,447	134,440	130,774	132,511	132,737	131,811	131,869	132,519
Participation rate.....	67.5	67.2	67.7	66.4	66.9	67.0	66.5	66.4	66.7
Employed.....	124,503	125,720	126,548	122,781	125,274	125,072	124,319	124,485	124,959
Employment-population ratio.....	63.2	63.4	63.7	62.4	63.3	63.1	62.7	62.7	62.9
Agriculture.....	3,732	3,872	3,810	3,333	3,698	3,594	3,357	3,451	3,409
Nonagricultural industries.....	120,770	121,848	122,738	119,448	121,576	121,478	120,962	121,034	121,550
Unemployed.....	8,281	7,727	7,892	7,993	7,237	7,665	7,492	7,384	7,559
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
Not in labor force.....	64,076	65,005	64,175	66,085	65,496	65,412	66,476	66,583	66,096
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,377	95,110	95,191	94,377	94,879	94,952	95,024	95,110	95,191
Civilian labor force.....	72,058	72,394	72,743	70,655	71,673	71,655	71,255	71,345	71,338
Participation rate.....	76.4	76.1	76.4	74.9	75.5	75.5	75.0	75.0	74.9
Employed.....	67,649	68,384	68,750	66,226	67,811	67,588	67,110	67,390	67,383
Employment-population ratio.....	71.7	71.9	72.2	70.2	71.5	71.2	70.6	70.9	70.8
Unemployed.....	4,409	4,010	3,993	4,429	3,862	4,067	4,145	3,955	3,955
Unemployment rate.....	6.1	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	87,123	87,750	87,818	87,123	87,622	87,664	87,691	87,750	87,818
Civilian labor force.....	67,138	67,600	67,610	66,747	67,643	67,563	67,250	67,232	67,258
Participation rate.....	77.1	77.0	77.0	76.6	77.2	77.1	76.7	76.6	76.6
Employed.....	63,636	64,549	64,533	63,076	64,465	64,224	63,841	63,994	64,066
Employment-population ratio.....	73.0	73.6	73.5	72.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	72.9	73.0
Agriculture.....	2,486	2,530	2,485	2,314	2,519	2,384	2,242	2,344	2,327
Nonagricultural industries.....	61,150	62,019	62,047	60,762	61,946	61,840	61,599	61,649	61,739
Unemployed.....	3,503	3,051	3,077	3,671	3,178	3,339	3,410	3,238	3,192
Unemployment rate.....	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	102,482	103,342	103,424	102,482	103,128	103,197	103,263	103,342	103,424
Civilian labor force.....	60,725	61,053	61,696	60,119	60,838	61,082	60,556	60,524	61,180
Participation rate.....	59.3	59.1	59.7	58.7	59.0	59.2	58.6	58.6	59.2
Employed.....	56,854	57,336	57,798	56,555	57,462	57,484	57,208	57,095	57,576
Employment-population ratio.....	55.5	55.5	55.9	55.2	55.7	55.7	55.4	55.2	55.7
Unemployed.....	3,872	3,717	3,899	3,564	3,375	3,598	3,347	3,429	3,604
Unemployment rate.....	6.4	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	95,469	96,204	96,265	95,469	96,037	96,099	96,141	96,204	96,265
Civilian labor force.....	56,320	56,700	57,149	56,536	57,042	57,360	56,819	56,773	57,471
Participation rate.....	59.0	58.9	59.4	59.2	59.4	59.7	59.1	59.0	59.7
Employed.....	53,169	53,799	54,050	53,541	54,242	54,403	54,097	53,915	54,519
Employment-population ratio.....	55.7	55.9	56.1	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.3	56.0	56.6
Agriculture.....	872	888	855	790	913	925	828	791	787
Nonagricultural industries.....	52,297	52,911	53,194	52,751	53,329	53,477	53,268	53,124	53,732
Unemployed.....	3,150	2,900	3,100	2,995	2,800	2,957	2,722	2,857	2,952
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,267	14,498	14,531	14,267	14,348	14,385	14,454	14,498	14,531
Civilian labor force.....	9,325	9,148	9,681	7,491	7,826	7,814	7,742	7,864	7,790
Participation rate.....	65.4	63.1	66.6	52.5	54.5	54.3	53.6	54.2	53.6
Employed.....	7,698	7,372	7,965	6,164	6,567	6,446	6,381	6,576	6,375
Employment-population ratio.....	54.0	50.8	54.8	43.2	45.8	44.8	44.1	45.4	43.9
Agriculture.....	375	454	469	229	266	285	287	316	295
Nonagricultural industries.....	7,323	6,918	7,496	5,935	6,300	6,160	6,094	6,261	6,080
Unemployed.....	1,628	1,776	1,715	1,327	1,260	1,369	1,360	1,288	1,415
Unemployment rate.....	17.5	19.4	17.7	17.7	16.1	17.5	17.6	16.4	18.2

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995	July 1995
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	165,576	166,822	166,931	165,576	166,521	166,613	166,708	166,822	166,931
Civilian labor force.....	112,514	112,924	113,747	110,911	111,999	112,153	111,568	111,541	112,197
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.7	68.1	67.0	67.3	67.3	66.9	66.9	67.2
Employed.....	106,447	107,341	108,096	105,006	106,698	106,500	105,935	106,145	106,770
Employment-population ratio.....	64.3	64.3	64.8	63.4	64.1	63.9	63.5	63.6	64.0
Unemployed.....	6,067	5,583	5,651	5,905	5,301	5,653	5,633	5,396	5,427
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	57,667	57,974	57,975	57,326	57,868	57,768	57,594	57,592	57,618
Participation rate.....	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	77.5	77.3	77.0	77.0	76.9
Employed.....	55,065	55,684	55,705	54,566	55,448	55,225	54,956	55,133	55,263
Employment-population ratio.....	74.1	74.4	74.4	73.4	74.2	73.9	73.5	73.7	73.8
Unemployed.....	2,601	2,289	2,270	2,760	2,420	2,544	2,638	2,459	2,355
Unemployment rate.....	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	47,088	47,279	47,748	47,227	47,494	47,765	47,432	47,275	47,965
Participation rate.....	58.9	58.7	59.3	59.0	59.1	59.4	58.9	58.7	59.5
Employed.....	44,725	45,170	45,506	45,016	45,515	45,622	45,403	45,215	45,873
Employment-population ratio.....	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.3	56.6	56.7	56.4	56.1	56.9
Unemployed.....	2,363	2,110	2,242	2,211	1,978	2,143	2,028	2,060	2,092
Unemployment rate.....	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	7,759	7,671	8,023	6,358	6,637	6,619	6,542	6,674	6,614
Participation rate.....	68.8	67.0	69.9	56.3	58.3	58.0	57.2	58.3	57.6
Employed.....	6,657	6,487	6,885	5,424	5,734	5,653	5,575	5,797	5,634
Employment-population ratio.....	59.0	56.6	60.0	48.1	50.4	49.5	48.8	50.6	49.1
Unemployed.....	1,102	1,184	1,138	934	903	966	967	877	980
Unemployment rate.....	14.2	15.4	14.2	14.7	13.6	14.6	14.8	13.1	14.8
Men.....	15.2	16.3	14.0	16.1	14.7	15.3	15.2	14.5	14.6
Women.....	13.1	14.4	14.4	13.1	12.4	13.8	14.3	11.6	15.0
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,883	23,221	23,249	22,883	23,142	23,169	23,192	23,221	23,249
Civilian labor force.....	14,811	14,990	15,062	14,380	14,818	14,938	14,803	14,707	14,656
Participation rate.....	64.7	64.6	64.8	62.8	64.0	64.5	63.8	63.3	63.0
Employed.....	13,072	13,257	13,280	12,767	13,370	13,337	13,336	13,142	13,033
Employment-population ratio.....	57.1	57.1	57.1	55.8	57.8	57.6	57.6	56.6	56.1
Unemployed.....	1,739	1,733	1,782	1,613	1,448	1,601	1,467	1,565	1,623
Unemployment rate.....	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	9.8	10.7	9.9	10.6	11.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,625	6,752	6,707	6,561	6,828	6,826	6,749	6,721	6,666
Participation rate.....	72.4	72.8	72.2	71.7	73.8	73.7	73.0	72.5	71.7
Employed.....	5,953	6,154	6,089	5,880	6,297	6,221	6,158	6,117	6,059
Employment-population ratio.....	65.0	66.4	65.5	64.2	68.0	67.1	66.6	66.0	65.2
Unemployed.....	672	598	618	681	531	605	591	604	607
Unemployment rate.....	10.1	8.9	9.2	10.4	7.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,982	7,108	7,099	6,954	7,131	7,205	7,153	7,067	7,085
Participation rate.....	60.7	60.9	60.8	60.5	61.3	61.9	61.4	60.6	60.6
Employed.....	6,349	6,479	6,409	6,345	6,482	6,532	6,593	6,453	6,422
Employment-population ratio.....	55.2	55.5	54.9	55.2	55.7	56.1	56.6	55.3	55.0
Unemployed.....	633	629	690	609	649	673	559	614	663
Unemployment rate.....	9.1	8.9	9.7	8.8	9.1	9.3	7.8	8.7	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	1,204	1,130	1,255	865	859	907	901	918	905
Participation rate.....	53.9	49.7	55.2	38.7	38.2	40.2	39.4	40.4	39.8
Employed.....	769	624	781	542	591	584	585	571	552
Employment-population ratio.....	34.5	27.4	34.4	24.3	26.3	25.9	25.6	25.1	24.3
Unemployed.....	434	506	474	323	268	323	317	347	353
Unemployment rate.....	36.1	44.8	37.8	37.3	31.2	35.6	35.1	37.8	39.0
Men.....	37.6	44.2	38.5	41.4	31.7	35.4	40.0	38.7	41.6
Women.....	34.3	45.4	37.0	32.7	30.7	35.8	30.5	36.8	36.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	18,143	18,604	18,653	18,143	18,458	18,509	18,554	18,604	18,653
Civilian labor force.....	12,183	12,336	12,535	11,956	12,001	12,131	12,111	12,229	12,323
Participation rate.....	67.2	66.3	67.2	65.9	65.0	65.5	65.3	65.7	66.1
Employed.....	10,908	11,242	11,381	10,760	10,903	11,058	10,895	11,131	11,235
Employment-population ratio.....	60.1	60.4	61.0	59.3	59.1	59.7	58.7	59.8	60.2
Unemployed.....	1,275	1,094	1,154	1,196	1,098	1,073	1,216	1,098	1,088
Unemployment rate.....	10.5	8.9	9.2	10.0	9.1	8.8	10.0	9.0	8.8

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995	July 1995
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	124,503	125,720	126,548	122,781	125,274	125,072	124,319	124,485	124,959
Married men, spouse present.....	41,307	42,040	42,094	41,281	42,132	42,086	41,874	41,956	42,137
Married women, spouse present.....	30,877	31,631	31,630	31,462	32,135	32,108	32,022	31,918	32,309
Women who maintain families.....	7,006	7,165	7,067	7,016	7,071	7,152	7,175	7,201	7,081
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	33,476	35,037	35,302	33,893	34,846	34,765	35,209	35,300	35,692
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	37,491	37,523	38,125	37,239	37,297	37,381	37,301	37,374	37,860
Service occupations.....	17,440	17,146	17,211	16,924	16,997	17,075	16,987	16,794	16,759
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	13,730	13,688	13,742	13,408	13,910	13,680	13,479	13,459	13,433
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	18,182	18,203	18,016	17,839	18,280	18,260	17,985	17,936	17,746
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	4,184	4,122	4,152	3,535	3,849	3,726	3,568	3,550	3,561
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,899	2,091	2,065	1,669	1,987	1,884	1,747	1,848	1,832
Self-employed workers.....	1,770	1,720	1,688	1,619	1,674	1,649	1,560	1,593	1,551
Unpaid family workers.....	64	60	58	50	57	70	55	46	45
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	111,575	112,892	113,477	110,345	112,649	112,578	112,111	112,160	112,331
Government.....	17,763	18,074	17,807	18,281	18,685	18,646	18,493	18,387	18,358
Private industries.....	93,811	94,818	95,670	92,064	93,964	93,932	93,619	93,773	93,973
Private households.....	1,059	963	974	940	1,039	988	913	866	887
Other industries.....	92,753	93,855	94,695	91,124	92,925	92,945	92,705	92,907	93,086
Self-employed workers.....	9,051	8,844	9,153	8,962	8,865	8,848	8,763	8,765	9,098
Unpaid family workers.....	145	112	108	140	129	110	125	106	103
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,841	4,740	4,749	4,467	4,530	4,469	4,476	4,442	4,402
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,408	2,325	2,464	2,431	2,333	2,517	2,502	2,304	2,497
Could only find part-time work.....	2,014	2,036	1,983	1,698	1,902	1,686	1,720	1,785	1,672
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,242	16,112	15,572	17,922	17,627	18,121	17,666	17,745	18,299
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,617	4,545	4,556	4,273	4,347	4,171	4,289	4,185	4,234
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,299	2,201	2,356	2,318	2,226	2,328	2,364	2,158	2,385
Could only find part-time work.....	1,962	1,983	1,909	1,661	1,854	1,624	1,698	1,747	1,613
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	14,600	15,453	14,940	17,308	16,991	17,232	17,034	17,056	17,660

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995	July 1995
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,993	7,384	7,559	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
Men, 20 years and over.....	3,671	3,238	3,192	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7
Women, 20 years and over.....	2,995	2,857	2,952	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,327	1,288	1,415	17.7	16.1	17.5	17.6	16.4	18.2
Married men, spouse present.....	1,543	1,498	1,489	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Married women, spouse present.....	1,326	1,276	1,380	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Women who maintain families.....	605	661	658	7.9	7.6	9.0	8.0	8.4	8.5
Full-time workers.....	6,521	5,851	5,925	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5
Part-time workers.....	1,477	1,534	1,634	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.6
2/ OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	926	899	966	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	1,878	1,753	1,761	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	835	832	948	5.9	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,837	1,667	1,622	9.3	7.5	7.9	8.7	8.5	8.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	366	335	293	9.4	8.0	8.5	9.2	8.6	7.6
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,216	5,680	5,924	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.9
Goods-producing industries.....	1,879	1,783	1,801	6.8	6.0	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.5
Mining.....	41	28	20	6.0	6.1	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.4
Construction.....	687	675	701	11.1	10.8	11.8	12.6	10.6	10.9
Manufacturing.....	1,151	1,080	1,080	5.6	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.2
Durable goods.....	657	500	584	5.5	4.2	4.4	5.3	4.2	4.8
Nondurable goods.....	494	580	496	5.8	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.6	5.8
Service-producing industries.....	4,337	3,897	4,123	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	361	313	330	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,903	1,585	1,696	7.5	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	280	250	260	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5
Services.....	1,793	1,750	1,838	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8
Government workers.....	644	609	530	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	229	250	197	12.1	10.5	11.3	12.5	11.9	9.7

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

2/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995	July 1995
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,104	3,475	2,901	2,768	2,523	2,629	2,598	2,742	2,600
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,484	2,055	2,778	2,365	2,319	2,430	2,304	2,348	2,621
15 weeks and over.....	2,692	2,198	2,213	2,823	2,266	2,505	2,585	2,299	2,319
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,081	1,008	917	1,234	920	1,115	1,282	1,096	1,023
27 weeks and over.....	1,611	1,189	1,295	1,589	1,347	1,390	1,303	1,203	1,297
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	18.1	14.8	15.7	19.0	17.5	17.7	16.9	15.6	16.5
Median duration, in weeks.....	8.1	5.9	7.8	9.2	7.9	8.5	9.0	7.5	9.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	37.5	45.0	36.8	34.8	35.5	34.8	34.7	37.1	34.5
5 to 14 weeks.....	30.0	26.6	35.2	29.7	32.6	32.1	30.8	31.8	34.8
15 weeks and over.....	32.5	28.4	28.0	35.5	31.9	33.1	34.5	31.1	30.8
15 to 26 weeks.....	13.1	13.1	11.6	15.5	12.9	14.7	17.1	14.8	13.6
27 weeks and over.....	19.5	15.4	16.4	20.0	18.9	18.4	17.4	16.3	17.2

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Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995	July 1995
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,701	3,160	3,470	3,863	3,352	3,532	3,614	3,423	3,615
On temporary layoff.....	950	908	1,094	1,031	1,032	1,145	958	1,066	1,184
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,751	2,252	2,376	2,832	2,320	2,387	2,657	2,357	2,431
Permanent job losers.....	2,016	1,563	1,693	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	735	688	683	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers.....	797	813	861	770	811	817	870	834	832
Reentrants.....	2,907	2,845	2,723	2,766	2,430	2,779	2,458	2,526	2,593
New entrants.....	876	909	838	594	604	637	522	540	571
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	44.7	40.9	44.0	48.3	46.6	45.5	48.4	46.7	47.5
On temporary layoff.....	11.5	11.8	13.9	12.9	14.3	14.7	12.8	14.6	15.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	33.2	29.1	30.1	35.4	32.2	30.7	35.6	32.2	31.9
Job leavers.....	9.6	10.5	10.9	9.6	11.3	10.5	11.7	11.4	10.9
Reentrants.....	35.1	36.8	34.5	34.6	33.8	35.8	32.9	34.5	34.1
New entrants.....	10.6	11.8	10.6	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.0	7.4	7.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
New entrants.....	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4

1/ Not available.

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Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995	July 1995
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,993	7,384	7,559	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
16 to 24 years.....	2,696	2,522	2,691	12.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.5
16 to 19 years.....	1,327	1,288	1,415	17.7	16.1	17.5	17.6	16.4	18.2
16 to 17 years.....	642	626	698	20.3	20.0	20.6	21.5	18.5	21.4
18 to 19 years.....	679	687	703	15.7	13.0	15.7	14.7	15.2	15.4
20 to 24 years.....	1,369	1,233	1,276	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.3
25 years and over.....	5,278	4,851	4,823	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
25 to 54 years.....	4,629	4,231	4,246	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
55 years and over.....	646	589	615	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,429	3,955	3,955	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
16 to 24 years.....	1,529	1,378	1,420	13.4	11.7	11.8	12.3	12.0	12.5
16 to 19 years.....	758	716	763	19.4	17.0	17.8	18.4	17.4	18.7
16 to 17 years.....	342	328	379	20.9	20.2	21.7	22.6	18.4	21.9
18 to 19 years.....	409	411	377	18.0	14.6	16.1	15.2	17.4	15.9
20 to 24 years.....	771	662	657	10.3	8.9	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.0
25 years and over.....	2,880	2,564	2,495	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2
25 to 54 years.....	2,488	2,198	2,200	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3
55 years and over.....	389	335	337	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,564	3,429	3,604	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.9
16 to 24 years.....	1,167	1,143	1,271	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.3	12.6
16 to 19 years.....	569	572	652	15.9	15.2	17.2	16.7	15.2	17.6
16 to 17 years.....	300	298	319	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.4	18.6	21.0
18 to 19 years.....	270	276	326	13.1	11.3	15.2	14.0	12.8	14.9
20 to 24 years.....	598	572	619	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.2	9.0	9.7
25 years and over.....	2,398	2,288	2,329	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6
25 to 54 years.....	2,141	2,032	2,046	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.6
55 years and over.....	257	254	278	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		Men		Women	
	July 1994	July 1995	July 1994	July 1995	July 1994	July 1995
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE						
Total not in the labor force.....	64,076	64,175	22,319	22,448	41,757	41,727
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,026	5,292	2,194	2,036	3,832	3,256
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,844	1,568	856	735	988	832
Reason not currently looking:						
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	542	456	324	290	218	166
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,302	1,112	532	445	771	666
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS						
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,172	7,779	3,853	4,341	3,319	3,439
Percent of total employed.....	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.3	5.8	5.9
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,023	4,476	2,419	2,745	1,604	1,732
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,529	1,626	497	592	1,032	1,034
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	284	302	204	217	80	85
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,302	1,325	720	761	582	564

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.

2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	June 1995	July 1995	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May. 1995	June 1995	July 1995
	California								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,464	23,576	23,586	23,464	23,541	23,557	23,564	23,576	23,586
Civilian labor force.....	15,563	15,340	15,688	15,331	15,307	15,342	15,209	15,328	15,474
Employed.....	14,119	14,153	14,366	13,989	14,140	14,127	13,921	14,166	14,258
Unemployed.....	1,444	1,186	1,322	1,342	1,167	1,215	1,288	1,162	1,216
Unemployment rate.....	9.3	7.7	8.4	8.8	7.6	7.9	8.5	7.6	7.9
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,899	11,050	11,065	10,899	11,009	11,023	11,036	11,050	11,065
Civilian labor force.....	6,864	6,899	7,007	6,776	6,809	6,944	6,822	6,824	6,930
Employed.....	6,399	6,498	6,613	6,351	6,513	6,552	6,472	6,462	6,573
Unemployed.....	465	401	394	425	297	392	350	363	357
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	5.8	5.6	6.3	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.2
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,861	8,919	8,923	8,861	8,889	8,912	8,915	8,919	8,923
Civilian labor force.....	6,061	6,158	6,160	5,973	6,114	6,219	6,061	6,028	6,076
Employed.....	5,712	5,883	5,853	5,633	5,846	5,868	5,730	5,784	5,768
Unemployed.....	349	275	307	340	269	352	331	244	308
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	4.5	5.0	5.7	4.4	5.7	5.5	4.1	5.1
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,683	4,667	4,668	4,683	4,688	4,666	4,666	4,667	4,668
Civilian labor force.....	3,267	3,194	3,211	3,205	3,182	3,166	3,144	3,137	3,154
Employed.....	3,070	3,013	3,025	3,014	3,035	2,979	2,987	2,960	2,975
Unemployed.....	198	180	186	191	146	187	156	177	180
Unemployment rate.....	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	4.6	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.7
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,138	7,167	7,169	7,138	7,155	7,163	7,164	7,167	7,169
Civilian labor force.....	4,814	4,821	4,803	4,727	4,735	4,767	4,812	4,755	4,715
Employed.....	4,499	4,519	4,517	4,452	4,449	4,489	4,539	4,458	4,472
Unemployed.....	315	302	286	275	285	278	273	297	242
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.1
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,057	6,120	6,122	6,057	6,072	6,116	6,118	6,120	6,122
Civilian labor force.....	4,061	4,186	4,172	4,007	4,026	4,106	4,134	4,140	4,108
Employed.....	3,788	3,907	3,881	3,745	3,791	3,847	3,865	3,868	3,828
Unemployed.....	272	280	292	262	235	260	268	272	280
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,986	13,987	13,986	13,986	13,973	13,991	13,988	13,987	13,986
Civilian labor force.....	8,814	8,568	8,779	8,643	8,479	8,490	8,496	8,434	8,602
Employed.....	8,202	8,055	8,240	8,039	7,921	7,914	7,961	7,940	8,069
Unemployed.....	612	512	540	604	558	575	535	494	533
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.0	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.3	5.9	6.2
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,385	5,446	5,454	5,385	5,444	5,431	5,438	5,446	5,454
Civilian labor force.....	3,653	3,703	3,723	3,585	3,665	3,645	3,609	3,661	3,648
Employed.....	3,476	3,531	3,561	3,421	3,522	3,472	3,452	3,500	3,501
Unemployed.....	176	172	162	164	144	173	157	161	147
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,416	8,447	8,450	8,416	8,436	8,442	8,444	8,447	8,450
Civilian labor force.....	5,583	5,618	5,649	5,481	5,533	5,519	5,602	5,557	5,550
Employed.....	5,264	5,357	5,368	5,168	5,325	5,269	5,340	5,287	5,280
Unemployed.....	319	261	281	312	208	250	262	269	270
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.7	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,277	9,272	9,273	9,277	9,280	9,272	9,271	9,272	9,273
Civilian labor force.....	5,981	5,919	5,978	5,876	5,953	5,962	5,805	5,848	5,868
Employed.....	5,582	5,565	5,634	5,502	5,594	5,613	5,475	5,484	5,552
Unemployed.....	400	354	344	374	359	349	329	364	316
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.4
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,554	13,795	13,817	13,554	13,725	13,753	13,773	13,795	13,817
Civilian labor force.....	9,618	9,788	9,761	9,473	9,482	9,560	9,630	9,660	9,607
Employed.....	8,961	9,124	9,150	8,842	8,945	8,997	9,054	9,055	9,029
Unemployed.....	657	664	611	632	537	563	576	605	578
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.0

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/
Total.....	114,004	116,858	117,568	116,411	114,171	116,302	116,310	116,248	116,498	116,553
Total private.....	95,923	97,220	98,230	98,195	95,061	97,054	97,049	97,005	97,229	97,286
Goods producing.....	24,229	24,262	24,564	24,466	23,922	24,370	24,331	24,228	24,235	24,146
Mining.....	607	580	586	588	596	589	583	582	582	578
Metal mining.....	49.7	51.2	52.5	52.8	49	51	51	51	52	52
Coal mining.....	113.0	106.7	106.3	106.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oil and gas extraction.....	336.2	315.7	318.9	320.0	332	323	319	320	320	316
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	107.6	106.8	108.1	108.6	103	106	105	104	104	104
Construction.....	5,344	5,265	5,460	5,560	5,029	5,256	5,242	5,190	5,231	5,231
General building contractors.....	1,258.7	1,236.0	1,280.6	1,297.7	1,199	1,258	1,255	1,237	1,242	1,236
Heavy construction, except building.....	806.9	763.2	793.5	807.7	743	747	743	730	737	742
Special trade contractors.....	3,278.5	3,265.3	3,385.5	3,454.4	3,087	3,251	3,244	3,223	3,252	3,253
Manufacturing.....	18,278	18,417	18,518	18,318	18,297	18,525	18,506	18,456	18,422	18,337
Production workers.....	12,574	12,745	12,812	12,614	12,610	12,832	12,818	12,772	12,736	12,653
Durable goods.....	10,390	10,613	10,653	10,522	10,422	10,633	10,632	10,611	10,594	10,556
Production workers.....	7,047	7,281	7,302	7,171	7,088	7,297	7,296	7,271	7,251	7,218
Lumber and wood products.....	768.1	752.8	763.7	762.7	755	767	761	757	753	750
Furniture and fixtures.....	497.2	500.5	499.5	486.8	504	509	506	501	497	494
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	542.6	547.3	555.3	549.8	533	547	546	542	544	540
Primary metal industries.....	695.1	717.3	718.6	706.7	700	718	719	718	716	712
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	240.0	239.8	241.2	240.7	240	240	240	241	241	240
Fabricated metal products.....	1,378.2	1,437.2	1,440.9	1,419.8	1,390	1,439	1,442	1,439	1,432	1,431
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,978.8	2,040.1	2,050.1	2,035.0	1,983	2,029	2,036	2,034	2,040	2,039
Computer and office equipment.....	354.5	336.2	338.8	338.3	352	336	337	336	337	336
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,564.4	1,616.9	1,626.0	1,618.8	1,570	1,614	1,616	1,620	1,620	1,625
Electronic components and accessories.....	545.4	573.0	580.0	582.9	545	569	571	574	577	583
Transportation equipment.....	1,720.0	1,764.8	1,758.9	1,716.7	1,736	1,767	1,766	1,761	1,754	1,734
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	878.4	942.5	940.5	909.9	893	937	938	936	934	927
Aircraft and parts.....	473.4	450.7	448.5	440.0	475	455	455	452	449	442
Instruments and related products.....	858.3	843.9	845.8	840.7	859	847	846	846	845	842
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	387.6	392.1	394.4	384.9	392	396	394	393	393	389
Nondurable goods.....	7,888	7,804	7,865	7,796	7,875	7,892	7,874	7,845	7,828	7,781
Production workers.....	5,527	5,464	5,510	5,443	5,522	5,535	5,522	5,501	5,485	5,435
Food and kindred products.....	1,718.0	1,647.8	1,694.2	1,723.1	1,681	1,690	1,687	1,687	1,694	1,686
Tobacco products.....	38.2	36.2	36.5	35.7	42	39	40	39	40	39
Textile mill products.....	669.0	663.5	662.7	646.6	673	670	669	664	659	651
Apparel and other textile products.....	949.8	934.5	930.0	890.9	969	946	940	931	920	909
Paper and allied products.....	695.7	687.5	695.0	691.8	692	691	692	690	689	688
Printing and publishing.....	1,541.9	1,555.4	1,560.8	1,553.3	1,544	1,561	1,557	1,555	1,561	1,555
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,065.3	1,046.3	1,051.5	1,044.6	1,060	1,053	1,051	1,048	1,044	1,039
Petroleum and coal products.....	151.5	146.1	147.6	147.3	148	148	146	145	145	144
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	948.9	977.3	978.0	959.1	953	982	981	976	968	963
Leather and leather products.....	109.9	109.4	109.1	103.5	113	112	111	110	108	107
Service producing.....	89,775	92,596	93,004	91,945	90,249	91,932	91,979	92,020	92,263	92,407
Transportation and public utilities.....	6,025	6,182	6,231	6,196	6,022	6,175	6,184	6,177	6,189	6,197
Transportation.....	3,780	3,918	3,948	3,912	3,794	3,914	3,919	3,910	3,918	3,930
Railroad transportation.....	243.1	241.2	240.9	241.6	240	242	242	240	238	238
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	355.5	455.3	441.9	384.8	415	433	437	439	441	449
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,836.7	1,860.3	1,894.0	1,905.8	1,813	1,877	1,879	1,872	1,877	1,881
Water transportation.....	180.3	163.7	164.1	166.8	171	164	164	161	159	158
Transportation by air.....	750.9	757.4	764.2	769.6	744	760	759	758	762	763
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	17.8	16.7	17.0	16.6	17	17	17	17	17	16
Transportation services.....	395.2	423.5	425.9	426.5	394	421	421	423	424	425
Communications and public utilities.....	2,245	2,264	2,283	2,284	2,228	2,261	2,265	2,267	2,271	2,267
Communications.....	1,310.0	1,357.2	1,368.9	1,369.5	1,305	1,351	1,355	1,359	1,365	1,364
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	934.5	906.7	913.7	914.3	923	910	910	908	906	903
Wholesale trade.....	6,180	6,308	6,364	6,377	6,138	6,287	6,300	6,298	6,317	6,334
Durable goods.....	3,566	3,660	3,691	3,697	3,544	3,643	3,650	3,653	3,665	3,675
Nondurable goods.....	2,614	2,648	2,673	2,680	2,594	2,644	2,650	2,645	2,652	2,659

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

-Continued

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/
Retail trade.....	20,582	20,774	20,986	20,981	20,459	20,760	20,762	20,747	20,798	20,852
Building materials and garden supplies....	864.5	879.8	888.7	878.2	833	849	852	849	849	846
General merchandise stores.....	2,485.6	2,443.5	2,466.0	2,474.5	2,542	2,530	2,539	2,532	2,532	2,530
Department stores.....	2,160.6	2,131.4	2,153.5	2,163.4	2,211	2,207	2,218	2,213	2,216	2,214
Food stores.....	3,313.8	3,333.0	3,376.0	3,384.2	3,292	3,332	3,345	3,343	3,353	3,361
Automotive dealers and service stations...	2,151.7	2,209.8	2,227.9	2,236.6	2,122	2,202	2,205	2,205	2,206	2,206
New and used car dealers.....	973.3	997.5	1,001.0	1,005.1	967	998	1,000	1,000	998	999
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,125.3	1,071.9	1,084.9	1,083.2	1,134	1,110	1,103	1,095	1,096	1,091
Furniture and home furnishings stores....	884.9	934.8	938.3	938.6	893	943	945	944	947	947
Eating and drinking places.....	7,232.6	7,320.0	7,431.4	7,412.6	7,076	7,191	7,170	7,169	7,208	7,253
Miscellaneous retail establishments.....	2,523.5	2,581.5	2,573.0	2,573.1	2,567	2,603	2,603	2,610	2,607	2,618
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,036	6,926	7,006	7,032	6,947	6,938	6,924	6,925	6,934	6,941
Finance.....	3,358	3,301	3,327	3,337	3,332	3,313	3,305	3,307	3,307	3,310
Depository institutions.....	2,093.1	2,053.6	2,069.1	2,073.8	2,076	2,066	2,063	2,060	2,057	2,055
Commercial banks.....	1,506.0	1,489.3	1,502.4	1,507.1	1,492	1,499	1,494	1,492	1,491	1,492
Savings institutions.....	309.9	284.5	285.1	284.4	308	289	288	285	284	283
Nondepository institutions.....	503.6	477.2	481.8	485.4	502	475	473	476	479	484
Mortgage bankers and brokers.....	261.0	223.9	225.9	229.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Security and commodity brokers.....	528.2	527.3	531.8	532.9	522	532	528	528	528	527
Holding and other investment offices....	232.8	243.0	243.9	245.1	232	240	241	243	243	244
Insurance.....	2,249	2,238	2,249	2,251	2,238	2,238	2,239	2,237	2,240	2,240
Insurance carriers.....	1,558.6	1,534.2	1,540.7	1,543.5	1,551	1,536	1,536	1,534	1,535	1,536
Insurance agents, brokers, and service..	690.8	703.4	708.3	707.6	687	702	703	703	705	704
Real estate.....	1,429	1,387	1,430	1,444	1,377	1,387	1,380	1,381	1,387	1,391
Services3/.....	31,871	32,768	33,079	33,143	31,573	32,524	32,548	32,630	32,756	32,816
Agricultural services.....	630.2	629.6	653.3	653.6	567	584	589	577	582	588
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,746	1,630	1,721	1,753	1,625	1,616	1,611	1,615	1,625	1,626
Personal services.....	1,094	1,124	1,115	1,102	1,135	1,158	1,152	1,146	1,144	1,143
Business services.....	6,305	6,554	6,632	6,645	6,274	6,570	6,538	6,567	6,593	6,612
Services to buildings.....	866	871	881	880	858	871	866	866	869	871
Personnel supply services.....	2,295	2,366	2,394	2,395	2,281	2,399	2,368	2,371	2,377	2,381
Help supply services.....	2,042	2,094	2,118	2,121	2,026	2,138	2,097	2,096	2,099	2,102
Computer and data processing services...	950	1,035	1,044	1,051	949	1,017	1,026	1,039	1,046	1,051
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	979	1,019	1,030	1,036	971	1,014	1,016	1,016	1,021	1,028
Miscellaneous repair services.....	338	341	343	345	333	344	342	341	340	340
Motion pictures.....	475	592	597	607	470	577	580	596	593	601
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,572	1,549	1,719	1,754	1,361	1,434	1,462	1,471	1,509	1,521
Health services.....	9,046	9,214	9,278	9,302	9,011	9,197	9,211	9,223	9,250	9,265
Offices and clinics of medical doctors..	1,548	1,578	1,590	1,594	1,541	1,576	1,578	1,580	1,585	1,586
Nursing and personal care facilities....	1,660	1,678	1,692	1,698	1,654	1,679	1,682	1,683	1,688	1,693
Hospitals.....	3,790	3,803	3,822	3,832	3,772	3,802	3,810	3,810	3,810	3,812
Home health care services.....	561	603	609	610	560	599	597	600	605	608
Legal services.....	941	925	945	944	925	933	932	930	928	928
Educational services.....	1,587	1,909	1,712	1,631	1,826	1,863	1,866	1,875	1,886	1,877
Social services.....	2,188	2,289	2,264	2,251	2,191	2,264	2,265	2,275	2,266	2,253
Child day care services.....	457	541	509	476	506	519	519	522	522	526
Residential care.....	609	632	640	641	603	629	631	634	635	635
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	87	84	89	91	79	81	81	81	82	83
Membership organizations.....	2,121	2,058	2,093	2,127	2,058	2,059	2,057	2,060	2,060	2,065
Engineering and management services.....	2,590	2,680	2,716	2,730	2,575	2,658	2,674	2,685	2,705	2,714
Engineering and architectural services..	790	799	810	815	778	795	799	799	800	803
Management and public relations.....	722	793	812	814	716	773	785	790	808	808
Services, nec.....	40.9	41.0	41.6	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government.....	18,081	19,638	19,338	18,216	19,110	19,248	19,261	19,243	19,269	19,267
Federal.....	2,882	2,831	2,848	2,848	2,864	2,828	2,826	2,831	2,831	2,831
Federal, except Postal Service.....	2,068.8	1,999.4	2,008.7	2,006.7	2,045	1,992	1,987	1,995	1,987	1,985
State.....	4,339	4,665	4,456	4,368	4,572	4,613	4,608	4,602	4,607	4,605
Education.....	1,593.1	1,968.4	1,729.9	1,627.8	1,882	1,904	1,905	1,906	1,916	1,922
Other State government.....	2,745.4	2,696.4	2,726.2	2,739.7	2,690	2,709	2,703	2,696	2,691	2,683
Local.....	10,860	12,142	12,034	11,000	11,674	11,807	11,827	11,810	11,831	11,831
Education.....	5,376.9	6,969.7	6,642.0	5,481.8	6,497	6,599	6,614	6,606	6,602	6,621
Other local government.....	5,483.2	5,172.5	5,391.5	5,517.8	5,177	5,208	5,213	5,204	5,229	5,210

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ This series is not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/
Total private.....	35.0	34.3	34.6	34.9	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.5	34.6
Goods producing.....	41.2	40.8	41.2	40.7	41.4	41.3	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.8
Mining.....	44.9	44.3	44.9	44.5	45.4	44.6	44.7	44.3	44.9	44.9
Construction.....	39.8	38.4	39.6	40.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	41.6	41.4	41.6	40.8	42.0	42.0	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.3
Overtime hours.....	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3
Durable goods.....	42.2	42.2	42.4	41.3	42.7	42.8	42.3	42.1	42.3	41.9
Overtime hours.....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6
Lumber and wood products.....	41.0	40.6	40.8	39.9	41.2	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	40.2	38.7	39.4	38.6	40.5	39.8	38.7	39.2	39.4	39.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	43.8	43.0	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.5	42.4	42.9	43.0
Primary metal industries.....	44.4	43.9	44.0	42.6	44.6	44.5	43.5	43.8	43.8	42.8
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	45.3	44.1	44.0	43.1	44.8	45.1	45.4	44.1	43.7	42.6
Fabricated metal products.....	42.0	42.1	42.4	41.1	42.7	42.8	42.0	42.1	42.2	41.9
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	43.1	43.4	43.3	42.6	43.6	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.1
Electronic and other electrical equipment	41.5	41.3	41.6	40.7	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.4
Transportation equipment.....	42.5	43.7	44.0	42.0	43.6	44.5	44.3	43.4	43.8	43.2
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	43.2	44.9	45.1	42.6	44.8	45.8	43.1	44.2	44.6	44.3
Instruments and related products.....	41.4	41.2	41.3	40.7	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	39.5	39.6	39.9	38.7	40.2	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.4
Nondurable goods.....	40.8	40.3	40.5	40.1	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4
Overtime hours.....	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
Food and kindred products.....	41.6	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.3
Tobacco products.....	38.0	40.1	41.6	39.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	41.2	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.7	41.8	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.2
Apparel and other textile products.....	37.3	37.0	37.2	36.3	37.6	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.6
Paper and allied products.....	43.9	42.8	42.9	42.7	44.2	43.7	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.0
Printing and publishing.....	38.3	38.0	37.8	37.9	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.1	38.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	43.1	43.2	43.5	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.2
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.8	43.2	43.7	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	41.6	41.6	41.6	40.4	42.3	42.0	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.1
Leather and leather products.....	37.9	38.5	38.7	36.4	38.0	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.3	36.5
Service producing.....	33.2	32.5	32.8	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.9
Transportation and public utilities.....	40.3	39.2	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.7
Wholesale trade.....	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.4
Retail trade.....	29.8	28.7	29.2	29.7	29.0	28.8	29.1	28.7	28.9	28.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.7	35.4	35.6	36.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.7	32.1	32.5	32.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p = preliminary.

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	July 1994	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/	July 1994	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/
Total private.....	\$11.05	\$11.38	\$11.36	\$11.41	\$386.75	\$390.33	\$393.06	\$398.21
Seasonally adjusted.....	11.13	11.37	11.42	11.49	386.21	388.85	393.99	397.55
Goods producing.....	12.75	12.96	13.01	13.14	525.30	528.77	536.01	534.80
Mining.....	14.73	15.21	15.24	15.30	661.38	673.80	684.28	680.85
Construction.....	14.75	14.96	14.99	15.09	587.05	574.46	593.60	603.60
Manufacturing.....	12.04	12.28	12.30	12.40	500.86	508.39	511.68	505.92
Durable goods.....	12.62	12.83	12.85	12.92	532.56	541.43	544.84	533.60
Lumber and wood products.....	9.87	10.01	10.10	10.20	404.67	406.41	412.08	406.98
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.54	9.71	9.79	9.88	383.51	375.78	385.73	381.37
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12.17	12.31	12.35	12.44	533.05	529.33	537.23	538.65
Primary metal industries.....	14.40	14.50	14.61	14.65	639.36	636.55	642.84	624.09
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	16.93	17.23	17.38	17.27	766.93	759.84	764.72	744.34
Fabricated metal products.....	11.86	12.07	12.05	12.15	498.12	508.15	510.92	499.37
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.94	13.15	13.15	13.21	557.71	570.71	569.40	562.75
Electronic and other electrical equipment	11.56	11.55	11.59	11.67	479.74	477.02	482.14	474.97
Transportation equipment.....	16.41	16.57	16.62	16.81	697.43	724.11	731.28	706.02
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	16.89	17.13	17.17	17.47	729.65	769.14	774.37	744.22
Instruments and related products.....	12.46	12.66	12.68	12.78	515.84	521.59	523.68	520.15
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.61	9.98	9.95	10.04	379.60	395.21	397.01	388.55
Nondurable goods.....	11.28	11.52	11.55	11.69	460.22	464.26	467.78	468.77
Food and kindred products.....	10.68	10.91	10.92	10.93	444.29	444.04	449.90	451.41
Tobacco products.....	20.60	21.05	21.75	22.08	782.80	844.11	904.80	867.74
Textile mill products.....	9.12	9.35	9.39	9.39	375.74	378.68	383.11	372.78
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.31	7.56	7.60	7.60	272.66	279.72	282.72	275.88
Paper and allied products.....	13.83	14.17	14.14	14.43	607.14	606.48	606.61	616.16
Printing and publishing.....	12.12	12.22	12.25	12.37	464.20	464.36	463.05	468.82
Chemicals and allied products.....	15.16	15.53	15.52	15.72	653.40	670.90	675.12	675.96
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.94	19.18	19.15	19.39	829.57	828.58	836.86	851.22
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.75	10.86	10.90	11.02	447.20	451.78	453.44	445.21
Leather and leather products.....	7.98	8.19	8.13	8.04	302.44	315.32	314.63	292.66
Service producing.....	10.46	10.83	10.78	10.82	347.27	351.98	353.58	360.31
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.81	14.07	14.08	14.19	556.54	551.54	556.16	569.02
Wholesale trade.....	12.04	12.32	12.32	12.43	462.34	469.39	471.86	478.56
Retail trade.....	7.46	7.65	7.65	7.67	222.31	219.56	223.38	227.80
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.72	12.24	12.21	12.33	418.40	433.30	434.68	448.81
Services.....	10.90	11.34	11.24	11.27	356.43	364.01	365.30	370.78

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.
p = preliminary.

1/

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/	Percent change from: June 1995- July 1995
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$11.13	\$11.34	\$11.40	\$11.37	\$11.42	\$11.49	0.6
Constant (1982) dollars ^{2/}	7.39	7.38	7.40	7.36	7.39	N.A.	(3)
Goods producing.....	12.72	12.91	12.94	12.94	13.01	13.11	.8
Mining.....	14.84	15.15	15.17	15.18	15.29	15.42	.9
Construction.....	14.76	14.90	14.95	14.99	15.10	15.09	-.1
Manufacturing.....	12.06	12.25	12.28	12.28	12.31	12.42	.9
Excluding overtime ^{4/}	11.42	11.61	11.72	11.67	11.71	11.81	.9
Service producing.....	10.57	10.79	10.87	10.83	10.87	10.94	.6
Transportation and public utilities	13.84	14.05	14.15	14.13	14.18	14.22	.3
Wholesale trade.....	12.06	12.27	12.41	12.31	12.37	12.45	.6
Retail trade.....	7.50	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.67	7.72	.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.82	12.16	12.28	12.19	12.32	12.44	1.0
Services.....	11.06	11.30	11.39	11.34	11.37	11.43	.5

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.

3/ Change was .4 percent from May 1995 to June 1995, the latest month available.

4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

N.A. = not available.

p/ = preliminary.

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry

(1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1994	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/	July 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	May 1995	June 1995p/	July 1995p/
Total private.....	132.4	131.6	134.6	135.5	129.9	132.5	132.8	131.0	132.4	133.0
Goods_producing.....	110.6	109.7	112.4	110.4	109.2	111.7	109.9	108.9	109.9	109.1
Mining.....	55.4	53.4	54.9	54.7	55.2	54.5	54.3	53.8	54.4	54.3
Construction.....	151.5	142.3	153.1	158.3	137.4	143.8	140.0	136.9	142.2	143.6
Manufacturing.....	105.4	106.4	107.5	103.8	106.8	108.6	107.1	106.6	106.6	105.3
Durable goods.....	103.7	107.2	108.0	103.4	105.6	108.9	107.6	106.9	107.0	105.6
Lumber and wood products.....	137.6	132.7	135.4	132.4	135.7	136.2	133.9	132.3	132.7	130.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	123.8	120.4	122.2	116.1	127.0	126.1	121.7	122.3	121.7	119.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	111.4	110.4	113.3	111.6	108.3	111.0	108.7	107.7	108.9	108.7
Primary metal industries.....	89.6	92.6	93.3	88.1	91.0	94.0	92.2	92.5	92.5	89.6
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	74.1	72.5	73.1	71.0	73.2	74.5	74.6	72.8	72.6	70.4
Fabricated metal products.....	107.2	112.9	113.9	108.1	110.1	115.2	113.2	113.0	112.7	111.7
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	97.3	102.8	102.6	99.7	99.0	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.6
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	103.0	106.7	107.5	104.5	105.5	108.2	107.2	107.0	107.1	107.3
Transportation equipment.....	110.2	119.9	120.0	110.7	114.7	121.6	121.1	118.3	118.8	115.6
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	141.2	160.4	160.7	144.7	149.2	162.5	153.1	156.4	157.4	153.7
Instruments and related products.....	74.2	73.3	73.8	72.3	75.6	74.3	74.2	73.6	73.5	73.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	102.4	103.4	104.6	97.9	105.6	105.1	105.3	104.1	104.7	101.2
Nondurable goods.....	107.7	105.3	106.7	104.3	108.3	108.2	106.6	106.3	106.1	104.8
Food and kindred products.....	118.3	110.4	115.2	118.1	115.4	115.6	113.7	114.6	116.1	115.1
Tobacco products.....	54.1	52.8	55.4	51.4	61.9	58.1	59.0	58.2	60.3	58.0
Textile mill products.....	97.1	94.5	95.0	89.7	98.9	98.3	96.4	94.2	93.1	91.5
Apparel and other textile products.....	86.7	84.4	84.2	78.0	89.4	87.1	84.9	83.9	82.7	80.5
Paper and allied products.....	112.9	109.1	110.3	108.9	112.9	111.9	110.3	109.8	109.2	108.8
Printing and publishing.....	125.2	124.7	124.6	123.8	126.3	126.6	125.5	126.0	125.6	125.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	102.0	102.5	104.0	102.4	102.3	102.9	103.0	102.6	103.3	102.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	82.8	78.4	80.3	81.1	80.4	79.9	78.6	76.0	78.1	79.2
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	138.9	143.1	143.3	135.6	142.2	145.5	142.6	143.2	141.0	138.9
Leather and leather products.....	50.5	50.7	50.9	44.8	52.5	51.9	50.9	50.9	50.0	46.6
Service_producing.....	142.2	141.5	144.5	146.7	139.2	141.8	143.0	141.0	142.5	143.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	124.3	123.9	126.0	127.1	122.9	125.0	126.2	123.6	124.2	125.6
Wholesale trade.....	117.7	119.1	121.2	122.0	116.3	119.2	119.6	118.5	119.9	120.8
Retail trade.....	132.7	128.9	132.4	134.8	128.5	129.5	130.6	128.8	129.9	130.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	126.6	123.5	125.9	129.5	125.0	124.0	126.7	122.8	124.7	127.5
Services.....	166.0	167.3	170.7	173.2	162.6	167.4	168.4	166.5	168.6	170.0

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries ^{1/}												
Over 1-month span:												
1991.....	39.7	40.0	38.6	37.2	49.4	44.2	47.1	53.7	49.3	47.6	46.2	45.8
1992.....	42.3	45.2	50.1	57.3	53.7	48.2	53.5	49.6	53.4	57.0	52.2	58.1
1993.....	57.6	61.5	51.4	58.3	61.4	55.1	57.7	56.3	61.4	59.7	61.1	60.7
1994.....	60.0	63.3	65.9	62.4	58.0	63.8	60.5	61.5	60.7	61.1	65.3	61.1
1995.....	60.3	61.7	57.6	51.3	46.2	p/54.6	p/48.6					
Over 3-month span:												
1991.....	34.0	32.6	31.5	38.2	39.3	44.2	48.9	52.0	52.1	44.9	43.5	41.2
1992.....	40.2	42.6	50.7	56.3	56.3	54.6	50.6	51.3	52.5	54.9	58.7	59.1
1993.....	64.0	61.2	61.8	58.8	61.4	61.8	59.3	61.8	62.6	66.7	65.7	63.6
1994.....	68.8	70.9	69.8	67.1	66.0	66.0	68.4	68.3	67.8	67.3	68.1	67.4
1995.....	66.4	64.9	57.9	49.3	p/50.0	p/47.2						
Over 6-month span:												
1991.....	29.8	32.6	30.9	32.6	39.0	44.8	47.1	44.7	48.0	45.8	40.7	40.3
1992.....	43.4	46.2	46.3	50.8	55.1	55.3	52.7	52.2	56.7	55.9	63.6	63.2
1993.....	63.2	63.8	62.8	64.2	60.8	63.9	64.5	64.7	66.2	67.3	70.8	70.8
1994.....	71.2	70.2	70.5	69.5	69.8	69.1	70.5	70.9	69.0	69.0	67.4	67.0
1995.....	65.9	58.8	p/55.8	p/51.7								
Over 12-month span:												
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	45.2	45.6	45.4
1992.....	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.9	62.9
1993.....	64.9	63.9	64.0	65.4	67.0	67.6	67.6	67.0	70.2	69.4	68.8	69.4
1994.....	68.4	70.8	71.9	70.2	69.5	69.7	70.4	70.8	70.4	70.2	66.0	p/64.9
1995.....	p/62.4											
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries ^{1/}												
Over 1-month span:												
1991.....	32.4	35.6	32.4	35.3	47.1	42.4	44.6	52.2	43.2	47.5	42.1	38.5
1992.....	37.1	40.3	46.0	57.2	48.2	46.0	56.1	42.8	50.7	47.5	51.4	52.5
1993.....	52.2	57.9	52.9	44.2	51.4	46.0	50.7	48.6	56.1	54.7	56.5	54.3
1994.....	59.4	61.2	59.4	56.5	55.0	59.0	54.0	56.5	53.2	59.4	59.0	57.6
1995.....	56.8	54.7	49.6	44.2	36.7	p/41.0	p/35.3					
Over 3-month span:												
1991.....	23.7	23.0	20.9	33.1	35.6	37.4	47.1	47.1	50.4	39.9	37.4	32.7
1992.....	29.9	36.0	45.0	51.4	52.2	54.3	45.3	50.7	43.9	49.6	51.4	53.6
1993.....	60.8	60.4	57.2	46.4	46.4	50.7	49.6	54.3	53.2	60.1	56.1	57.6
1994.....	65.1	66.5	64.4	59.0	58.6	58.3	61.5	59.0	61.5	60.4	64.0	62.2
1995.....	61.5	56.1	47.1	35.6	p/32.0	p/25.2						
Over 6-month span:												
1991.....	14.7	20.5	21.6	24.8	34.9	38.5	42.8	40.6	41.4	39.2	31.7	33.1
1992.....	33.5	36.0	39.6	47.5	51.8	52.5	47.5	48.9	52.5	47.1	57.9	58.3
1993.....	57.6	56.5	56.1	55.0	49.3	52.2	55.4	57.9	56.8	57.6	65.1	62.9
1994.....	61.9	62.9	64.4	61.5	60.8	59.0	62.2	62.6	61.5	64.0	61.5	61.5
1995.....	57.2	47.1	p/39.6	p/29.1								
Over 12-month span:												
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	38.1	38.8	37.4
1992.....	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	56.8	58.3	56.5
1993.....	56.8	57.9	55.8	58.6	57.2	57.6	58.6	59.0	61.2	60.4	60.1	59.4
1994.....	58.3	59.7	61.9	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.9	63.3	61.5	59.7	56.5	p/49.6
1995.....	p/45.7											

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.