

TEXT

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

Technical Information: USDL 95-152

Household Data:

National (202) 606-6378

606-6373 Transmission of material in this

State 606-6392 release is embargoed until

Establishment Data: 606-6555 8:30 A.M. (EDT),

Media Contact: 606-5902 Friday, May 5, 1995.

THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: APRIL 1995

Unemployment increased in April and nonfarm payroll employment was unchanged, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The nation's jobless rate rose by 0.3 percentage point to 5.8 percent in April.

The number of payroll jobs, as measured by the survey of employers, remained at 115.8 million in April. Total employment, as measured by the household survey, was little changed at 125.1 million.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

The number of unemployed persons increased by 428,000 in April to 7.7 million, while the unemployment rate rose by 0.3 percentage point to 5.8 percent. With the exception of Hispanics, whose jobless rate (8.8 percent) was about the same as in March, rates rose for all other major worker groups, including adult men (4.9 percent), adult women (5.2 percent), teenagers (17.5 percent), whites (5.0 percent), and blacks (10.7 percent). (See tables A-1 and A-2.)

The rise in unemployment reflected an increase in both the number of unemployed persons who were reentrants to the labor force and those who were on temporary layoff. In terms of the length of unemployment, most of the increase occurred among persons jobless for 15 weeks and over. (See tables A-5 and A-6.)

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

At 125.1 million, total employment was little changed over the month (after seasonal adjustment). The employment-population ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--was 63.1 percent. (See table A-1.)

A total of 7.7 million workers (not seasonally adjusted), or 6.2 percent of all employed persons, held two or more jobs in April. A year earlier, 6.0 percent of the employed held more than one job. (See table A-8.)

At 132.7 million, the civilian labor force was little changed in April. The labor force participation rate, at 67.0 percent, was also about the same as in March. (See table A-1.)

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			Mar. - Apr. change
	1994	1995	1995			
	IV	I	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
HOUSEHOLD DATA	Labor force status					
Civilian labor force..	131,696	132,318	132,308	132,511	132,737	226
Employment.....	124,371	125,012	125,125	125,274	125,072	-202
Unemployment.....	7,325	7,306	7,183	7,237	7,665	428
Not in labor force....	65,904	65,564	65,578	65,496	65,412	-84
	Unemployment rates					
All workers.....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	0.3
Adult men.....	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	.2
Adult women.....	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	.3
Teenagers.....	16.7	16.8	17.6	16.1	17.5	1.4
White.....	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	.3
Black.....	10.4	10.0	10.1	9.8	10.7	.9
Hispanic origin.....	9.1	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.8	-.3
ESTABLISHMENT DATA	Employment					
Nonfarm employment....	114,781	p115,578	115,637	p115,814	p115,805	p-9
Goods-producing 1/..	23,805	p23,968	23,945	p24,002	p23,951	p-51
Construction.....	5,023	p5,095	5,062	p5,130	p5,110	p-20
Manufacturing.....	18,184	p18,281	18,291	p18,280	p18,252	p-28
Service-producing 1/	90,976	p91,609	91,692	p91,812	p91,854	p42
Retail trade.....	20,643	p20,811	20,843	p20,811	p20,824	p13
Services.....	32,384	p32,752	32,786	p32,906	p32,912	p6
Government.....	19,154	p19,152	19,164	p19,164	p19,165	p1
	Hours of work 2/					
Total private.....	34.7	p34.6	34.5	p34.5	p34.6	p0.1
Manufacturing.....	42.1	p42.1	42.1	p41.9	p41.3	p-.6
Overtime.....	4.8	p4.8	4.9	p4.7	p4.3	p-.4
	Earnings 2/					
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$11.24	p\$11.31	\$11.31	p\$11.32	p\$11.39	p\$0.07
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	390.15	p391.44	390.20	p390.54	p394.09	p3.55

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

#### Persons Not in the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

The number of persons with a marginal attachment to the labor force--those who wanted and were available for work, but were no longer actively looking for jobs after having searched sometime in the past 12 months--was 1.4 million (not seasonally adjusted) in April. Of that total, those who were not looking because they believed that there were no jobs available for them--discouraged workers--numbered 385,000, somewhat below the level of a year earlier. (See table A-8.)

#### Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment in April remained at the March level of 115.8 million, after seasonal adjustment. Job growth has slowed considerably thus far in 1995, with monthly gains averaging 173,000, compared with 292,000 during all of 1994. In April, nearly all industries experienced no job growth or small declines. (See table B-1.)

The lack of job growth between March and April may have reflected an unusual set of circumstances in several highly seasonal industries. Mild weather and the fact that the survey period (the week of the 12th) was the latest possible added to the March job growth in construction and in amusements and recreation within the services industry. Thus, some of the job growth recorded in March reflected growth that otherwise would have been recorded in April. In addition, the seasonal buildup in services, retail trade, and construction from March to April had been relatively large in the previous 3 years (1992-94), partly because in each case there were 5 weeks between the two collections. As a result, this year's seasonal "expectation" (which is based primarily on the prior 3 years) was relatively large. With only 4 weeks separating the surveys, however, the time period for which hiring could take place was reduced. All of this likely made employment in April appear weaker than it actually was.

Other industries generally are less affected by April seasonal trends. Manufacturing employment slipped for the second straight month. Declines occurred in the lumber and furniture industries, reflecting the slowdown in homebuilding, and in apparel and printing and publishing. Only industrial machinery continued to show large employment gains. Employment in wholesale trade continued its pattern of growth, although the pace has slowed from earlier in the year. There were also modest employment gains in transportation and public utilities, while employment in finance, insurance, and real estate was flat. Mining continued its long-term pattern of job decline. The Federal government continued to downsize, with employment falling by 14,000 in April and 174,000 since it began to decline 3 years earlier.

#### Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls edged up to 34.6 hours (seasonally adjusted). The manufacturing workweek was down by 0.6 hour to 41.3 hours. Factory overtime hours also dropped, by 0.4 hour to 4.3 hours. The size of these declines in factory hours may in part reflect the inability of seasonal adjustment to fully account for workers who were off during the reference week for Easter or Passover observances. (See table B-2.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls was little changed at 131.8

(1982=100) in April. In contrast, the manufacturing index plummeted 1.6 percent to 105.2 as a result of the decline in both employment and weekly hours. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers climbed 7 cents in April to \$11.39 (seasonally adjusted). Average weekly earnings rose 0.9 percent to \$394.09. Over the past year, average hourly earnings increased by 3.1 percent and average weekly earnings rose by 2.8 percent. (See table B-3.)

-----  
Revisions in the Establishment Survey Data

The Employment Situation news release of May data will introduce revisions in the establishment-based series on nonfarm payroll employment, hours, and earnings to reflect the regular annual benchmark adjustments for March 1994 and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Unadjusted data from April 1993 and seasonally adjusted data from January 1990 forward are subject to revision.

-----  
The Employment Situation for May 1995 will be released on Friday, June 2, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age  
(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	196,363	198,007	198,148	196,363	197,765	197,753	197,886	198,007	198,148
Civilian labor force.....	129,682	131,423	131,657	130,787	131,725	132,136	132,308	132,511	132,737
Participation rate.....	66.0	66.4	66.4	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.9	66.9	67.0
Employed.....	121,604	123,943	124,278	122,402	124,570	124,639	125,125	125,274	125,072
Employment-population ratio.....	61.9	62.6	62.7	62.3	63.0	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.1
Agriculture.....	3,347	3,366	3,495	3,438	3,532	3,575	3,656	3,698	3,594
Nonagricultural industries.....	118,257	120,577	120,784	118,964	121,038	121,064	121,469	121,576	121,478
Unemployed.....	8,078	7,480	7,378	8,385	7,155	7,498	7,183	7,237	7,665
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.8
Not in labor force.....	66,681	66,584	66,492	65,576	66,040	65,617	65,578	65,496	65,412
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,119	94,879	94,952	94,119	94,851	94,749	94,818	94,879	94,952
Civilian labor force.....	70,026	70,961	71,054	70,625	71,379	71,476	71,558	71,673	71,655
Participation rate.....	74.4	74.8	74.8	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.5	75.5	75.5
Employed.....	65,492	66,758	67,018	66,058	67,483	67,386	67,709	67,811	67,588
Employment-population ratio.....	69.6	70.4	70.6	70.2	71.1	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.2
Unemployed.....	4,535	4,204	4,035	4,567	3,896	4,090	3,849	3,862	4,067
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	86,946	87,622	87,664	86,946	87,617	87,528	87,572	87,622	87,664
Civilian labor force.....	66,458	67,312	67,288	66,741	67,450	67,539	67,552	67,643	67,563
Participation rate.....	76.4	76.8	76.8	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.1
Employed.....	62,678	63,763	63,953	62,959	64,281	64,133	64,478	64,465	64,224
Employment-population ratio.....	72.1	72.8	73.0	72.4	73.4	73.3	73.6	73.6	73.3
Agriculture.....	2,338	2,313	2,360	2,362	2,410	2,390	2,512	2,519	2,384
Nonagricultural industries.....	60,339	61,450	61,593	60,597	61,871	61,743	61,965	61,946	61,840
Unemployed.....	3,780	3,550	3,336	3,782	3,169	3,406	3,074	3,178	3,339
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	102,244	103,128	103,197	102,244	102,913	103,004	103,068	103,128	103,197
Civilian labor force.....	59,656	60,462	60,603	60,162	60,346	60,660	60,750	60,838	61,082
Participation rate.....	58.3	58.6	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.2
Employed.....	56,112	57,185	57,260	56,344	57,087	57,252	57,416	57,462	57,484
Employment-population ratio.....	54.9	55.5	55.5	55.1	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.7
Unemployed.....	3,543	3,277	3,343	3,818	3,259	3,408	3,334	3,375	3,598
Unemployment rate.....	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	95,282	96,037	96,099	95,282	95,873	95,961	96,020	96,037	96,099
Civilian labor force.....	56,219	56,971	57,131	56,466	56,725	56,951	57,096	57,042	57,360
Participation rate.....	59.0	59.3	59.5	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.7
Employed.....	53,281	54,221	54,369	53,318	54,037	54,134	54,334	54,242	54,403
Employment-population ratio.....	55.9	56.5	56.6	56.0	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.5	56.6
Agriculture.....	801	839	892	833	882	877	898	913	925
Nonagricultural industries.....	52,480	53,383	53,477	52,485	53,155	53,257	53,436	53,329	53,477
Unemployed.....	2,938	2,749	2,762	3,148	2,688	2,817	2,763	2,800	2,957
Unemployment rate.....	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,135	14,348	14,385	14,135	14,274	14,263	14,294	14,348	14,385
Civilian labor force.....	7,005	7,140	7,237	7,580	7,550	7,646	7,660	7,826	7,814
Participation rate.....	49.6	49.8	50.3	53.6	52.9	53.6	53.6	54.5	54.3
Employed.....	5,645	5,959	5,956	6,125	6,252	6,372	6,313	6,567	6,446
Employment-population ratio.....	39.9	41.5	41.4	43.3	43.8	44.7	44.2	45.8	44.8
Agriculture.....	208	214	243	243	240	308	245	266	285
Nonagricultural industries.....	5,437	5,744	5,713	5,882	6,012	6,064	6,068	6,300	6,160
Unemployed.....	1,360	1,182	1,281	1,455	1,298	1,274	1,347	1,260	1,369
Unemployment rate.....	19.4	16.5	17.7	19.2	17.2	16.7	17.6	16.1	17.5

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin  
(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and  Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			1/ Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	165,259	166,521	166,613	165,259	166,175	166,361	166,444	166,521	166,613
Civilian labor force.....	109,984	111,250	111,338	110,809	111,715	111,876	111,830	111,999	112,153
Participation rate.....	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.3
Employed.....	103,980	105,609	105,886	104,591	106,352	106,366	106,604	106,698	106,500
Employment-population ratio.....	62.9	63.4	63.6	63.3	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.1	63.9
Unemployed.....	6,004	5,641	5,452	6,218	5,363	5,510	5,226	5,301	5,653
Unemployment rate.....	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	57,035	57,631	57,578	57,228	57,836	57,848	57,841	57,868	57,768
Participation rate.....	76.9	77.1	77.0	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.3
Employed.....	54,134	54,838	55,004	54,356	55,384	55,289	55,508	55,448	55,225
Employment-population ratio.....	73.0	73.4	73.6	73.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.9
Unemployed.....	2,901	2,793	2,574	2,872	2,452	2,559	2,333	2,420	2,544
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	46,892	47,490	47,585	47,067	47,440	47,443	47,525	47,494	47,765
Participation rate.....	58.7	59.0	59.1	58.9	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.1	59.4
Employed.....	44,845	45,515	45,622	44,837	45,475	45,419	45,581	45,515	45,622
Employment-population ratio.....	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.1	56.7	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.7
Unemployed.....	2,047	1,974	1,963	2,230	1,965	2,024	1,944	1,978	2,143
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	6,057	6,129	6,175	6,514	6,439	6,586	6,464	6,637	6,619
Participation rate.....	53.9	53.8	54.1	58.0	56.9	58.1	56.9	58.3	58.0
Employed.....	5,001	5,255	5,260	5,398	5,493	5,658	5,515	5,734	5,653
Employment-population ratio.....	44.5	46.2	46.1	48.0	48.5	49.9	48.5	50.4	49.5
Unemployed.....	1,056	874	915	1,116	946	928	949	903	966
Unemployment rate.....	17.4	14.3	14.8	17.1	14.7	14.1	14.7	13.6	14.6
Men.....	18.9	15.9	15.8	18.3	16.0	15.0	16.1	14.7	15.3
Women.....	15.9	12.5	13.8	15.9	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.8
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,799	23,142	23,169	22,799	23,052	23,089	23,117	23,142	23,169
Civilian labor force.....	14,335	14,660	14,775	14,507	14,541	14,697	14,868	14,818	14,938
Participation rate.....	62.9	63.3	63.8	63.6	63.1	63.7	64.3	64.0	64.5
Employed.....	12,675	13,219	13,240	12,775	13,119	13,192	13,362	13,370	13,337
Employment-population ratio.....	55.6	57.1	57.1	56.0	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.8	57.6
Unemployed.....	1,661	1,440	1,535	1,732	1,422	1,505	1,505	1,448	1,601
Unemployment rate.....	11.6	9.8	10.4	11.9	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.8	10.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,617	6,800	6,808	6,631	6,722	6,796	6,812	6,828	6,826
Participation rate.....	72.4	73.5	73.5	72.6	72.7	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.7
Employed.....	5,920	6,234	6,202	5,936	6,165	6,172	6,272	6,297	6,221
Employment-population ratio.....	64.8	67.3	66.9	65.0	66.7	66.8	67.8	68.0	67.1
Unemployed.....	697	566	606	695	557	624	540	531	605
Unemployment rate.....	10.5	8.3	8.9	10.5	8.3	9.2	7.9	7.8	8.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,985	7,115	7,171	7,030	7,002	7,127	7,169	7,131	7,205
Participation rate.....	60.9	61.2	61.6	61.3	60.5	61.4	61.7	61.3	61.9
Employed.....	6,279	6,488	6,526	6,293	6,420	6,521	6,520	6,482	6,532
Employment-population ratio.....	54.8	55.8	56.0	54.9	55.5	56.2	56.1	55.7	56.1
Unemployed.....	705	627	646	737	582	606	648	649	673
Unemployment rate.....	10.1	8.8	9.0	10.5	8.3	8.5	9.0	9.1	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	733	744	795	846	817	773	887	859	907
Participation rate.....	33.3	33.1	35.3	38.5	36.6	34.6	39.5	38.2	40.2
Employed.....	475	497	512	546	534	499	570	591	584
Employment-population ratio.....	21.6	22.1	22.7	24.8	23.9	22.3	25.4	26.3	25.9
Unemployed.....	258	247	283	300	283	275	317	268	323
Unemployment rate.....	35.2	33.2	35.6	35.5	34.6	35.5	35.7	31.2	35.6
Men.....	41.9	33.5	37.1	39.7	34.3	34.0	38.7	31.7	35.4
Women.....	28.3	32.9	34.1	31.0	35.0	37.1	32.4	30.7	35.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,993	18,458	18,509	17,993	18,385	18,368	18,413	18,458	18,509
Civilian labor force.....	11,828	12,067	12,090	11,873	12,224	12,036	12,017	12,001	12,131
Participation rate.....	65.7	65.4	65.3	66.0	66.5	65.5	65.3	65.0	65.5
Employed.....	10,584	10,925	11,036	10,601	11,105	10,811	10,943	10,903	11,058
Employment-population ratio.....	58.8	59.2	59.6	58.9	60.4	58.9	59.4	59.1	59.7
Unemployed.....	1,244	1,143	1,054	1,272	1,119	1,224	1,073	1,098	1,073
Unemployment rate.....	10.5	9.5	8.7	10.7	9.2	10.2	8.9	9.1	8.8

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.  
NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	121,604	123,943	124,278	122,402	124,570	124,639	125,125	125,274	125,072
Married men, spouse present.....	41,339	41,879	42,086	41,357	41,608	41,601	42,190	42,132	42,086
Married women, spouse present.....	31,596	32,232	32,301	31,382	31,723	31,705	31,893	32,135	32,108
Women who maintain families.....	7,104	7,163	7,181	7,096	7,074	7,199	7,067	7,071	7,152
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	33,692	34,985	34,948	33,477	34,576	34,423	34,905	34,846	34,765
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	36,906	37,259	37,306	36,972	37,797	37,267	37,313	37,297	37,381
Service occupations.....	16,987	17,048	17,092	17,000	16,704	17,012	16,991	16,997	17,075
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	13,020	13,382	13,406	13,264	13,677	13,784	13,638	13,910	13,680
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17,517	17,901	17,972	17,817	18,030	18,212	18,333	18,280	18,260
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3,482	3,368	3,554	3,649	3,839	3,881	3,845	3,849	3,726
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,656	1,762	1,835	1,695	1,738	1,866	1,970	1,987	1,884
Self-employed workers.....	1,652	1,553	1,600	1,707	1,714	1,663	1,684	1,674	1,649
Unpaid family workers.....	39	50	60	45	49	35	27	57	70
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	109,181	111,666	111,874	109,828	111,960	111,987	112,461	112,649	112,578
Government.....	18,448	18,928	18,777	18,343	18,340	18,295	18,504	18,685	18,646
Private industries.....	90,732	92,738	93,097	91,485	93,620	93,692	93,957	93,964	93,932
Private households.....	966	1,017	954	1,003	1,023	1,075	1,075	1,039	988
Other industries.....	89,766	91,721	92,143	90,482	92,597	92,617	92,882	92,925	92,945
Self-employed workers.....	8,937	8,777	8,795	9,010	8,959	9,039	8,904	8,865	8,848
Unpaid family workers.....	139	135	114	133	121	95	118	129	110
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,538	4,566	4,245	4,779	4,422	4,693	4,460	4,530	4,469
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,276	2,478	2,369	2,418	2,384	2,504	2,372	2,333	2,517
Could only find part-time work.....	1,983	1,862	1,644	2,043	1,734	1,777	1,739	1,902	1,686
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,318	18,403	18,429	17,417	17,576	17,940	18,041	17,627	18,121
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,397	4,417	4,012	4,583	4,254	4,430	4,187	4,347	4,171
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,192	2,373	2,214	2,298	2,272	2,359	2,216	2,226	2,328
Could only find part-time work.....	1,966	1,831	1,600	2,007	1,690	1,737	1,687	1,854	1,624
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	17,682	17,739	17,663	16,620	16,917	17,307	17,381	16,991	17,232

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,385	7,237	7,665	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.8
Men, 20 years and over.....	3,782	3,178	3,339	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,148	2,800	2,957	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,455	1,260	1,369	19.2	17.2	16.7	17.6	16.1	17.5
Married men, spouse present.....	1,699	1,381	1,461	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4
Married women, spouse present.....	1,361	1,293	1,404	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2
Women who maintain families.....	713	585	703	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.6	9.0
Full-time workers.....	6,824	5,805	6,068	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.6
Part-time workers.....	1,535	1,443	1,570	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.3
2/									
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	907	897	900	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,049	1,692	1,905	5.3	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.8
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	949	766	875	6.7	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2	6.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,927	1,488	1,565	9.8	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	326	336	344	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.5
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,458	5,512	5,900	6.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9
Goods-producing industries.....	2,003	1,686	1,802	7.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.4
Mining.....	45	41	27	6.6	3.9	5.1	5.2	6.1	4.3
Construction.....	745	711	762	12.4	10.9	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.8
Manufacturing.....	1,213	934	1,013	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8
Durable goods.....	666	504	529	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4
Nondurable goods.....	547	430	484	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.4
Service-producing industries.....	4,455	3,825	4,098	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	369	319	323	5.3	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,944	1,598	1,738	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	266	243	246	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.4
Services.....	1,876	1,665	1,791	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6
Government workers.....	676	521	595	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	205	234	240	10.8	11.1	10.7	9.1	10.5	11.3

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.  
2/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.



HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,539	2,278	2,424	2,772	2,587	2,937	2,600	2,523	2,629
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,193	2,569	2,141	2,482	2,149	2,122	2,165	2,319	2,430
15 weeks and over.....	3,346	2,633	2,813	2,972	2,456	2,386	2,298	2,266	2,505
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,452	1,199	1,294	1,237	1,088	1,033	1,090	920	1,115
27 weeks and over.....	1,894	1,434	1,520	1,735	1,368	1,353	1,207	1,347	1,390
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	20.5	18.2	19.0	19.1	17.8	16.7	16.9	17.5	17.7
Median duration, in weeks.....	11.1	9.8	10.2	9.2	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	31.4	30.5	32.9	33.7	36.0	39.4	36.8	35.5	34.8
5 to 14 weeks.....	27.1	34.3	29.0	30.2	29.9	28.5	30.7	32.6	32.1
15 weeks and over.....	41.4	35.2	38.1	36.1	34.1	32.0	32.5	31.9	33.1
15 to 26 weeks.....	18.0	16.0	17.5	15.0	15.1	13.9	15.4	12.9	14.7
27 weeks and over.....	23.5	19.2	20.6	21.1	19.0	18.2	17.1	18.9	18.4

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment  
(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
	1994	1995	1995	1994	1994	1995	1995	1995	1995
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,832	3,718	3,479	3,880	3,442	3,658	3,339	3,352	3,532
On temporary layoff.....	904	1,267	1,053	979	930	1,061	1,025	1,032	1,145
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,928	2,451	2,425	2,901	2,512	2,598	2,314	2,320	2,387
Permanent job losers.....	2,279	1,765	1,780	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	649	686	645	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers.....	790	819	797	810	704	694	773	811	817
Reentrants.....	2,847	2,435	2,526	3,164	2,525	2,488	2,474	2,430	2,779
New entrants.....	609	509	576	679	555	597	582	604	637
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	47.4	49.7	47.2	45.5	47.6	49.2	46.6	46.6	45.5
On temporary layoff.....	11.2	16.9	14.3	11.5	12.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	36.2	32.8	32.9	34.0	34.8	34.9	32.3	32.2	30.7
Job leavers.....	9.8	10.9	10.8	9.5	9.7	9.3	10.8	11.3	10.5
Reentrants.....	35.2	32.6	34.2	37.1	34.9	33.4	34.5	33.8	35.8
New entrants.....	7.5	6.8	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
New entrants.....	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5

1/ Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,385	7,237	7,665	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.8
16 to 24 years.....	2,864	2,531	2,571	13.2	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.8
16 to 19 years.....	1,455	1,260	1,369	19.2	17.2	16.7	17.6	16.1	17.5
16 to 17 years.....	751	649	663	23.5	18.1	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.6
18 to 19 years.....	730	591	724	16.5	16.6	14.2	15.3	13.0	15.7
20 to 24 years.....	1,409	1,272	1,202	10.0	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.1	8.7
25 years and over.....	5,488	4,653	5,059	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.6
25 to 54 years.....	4,848	4,101	4,485	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7
55 years and over.....	655	555	599	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,567	3,862	4,067	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.7
16 to 24 years.....	1,574	1,350	1,365	13.8	12.2	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.8
16 to 19 years.....	785	684	728	20.2	18.5	17.4	19.4	17.0	17.8
16 to 17 years.....	413	334	365	24.9	18.8	20.9	22.6	20.2	21.7
18 to 19 years.....	408	344	393	18.0	18.2	14.5	16.7	14.6	16.1
20 to 24 years.....	789	665	637	10.5	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.9	8.6
25 years and over.....	2,969	2,480	2,676	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.5
25 to 54 years.....	2,581	2,187	2,308	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5
55 years and over.....	382	319	372	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.3
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,818	3,375	3,598	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.9
16 to 24 years.....	1,290	1,182	1,206	12.6	10.9	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.9
16 to 19 years.....	670	575	641	18.1	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.2	17.2
16 to 17 years.....	338	315	298	22.1	17.4	19.1	18.7	19.8	19.4
18 to 19 years.....	322	247	331	14.9	14.9	13.9	13.7	11.3	15.2
20 to 24 years.....	620	606	566	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.7	9.4	8.8
25 years and over.....	2,519	2,174	2,383	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7
25 to 54 years.....	2,267	1,914	2,177	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.0
55 years and over.....	273	236	227	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1995
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE						
Total not in the labor force.....	66,681	66,492	24,092	23,898	42,589	42,594
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,574	5,433	2,681	2,324	3,893	3,109
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,770	1,390	843	719	927	671
Reason not currently looking:						
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	502	385	310	268	192	117
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,267	1,006	533	452	735	554
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS						
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,300	7,710	3,841	4,111	3,459	3,599
Percent of total employed.....	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,269	4,490	2,485	2,675	1,784	1,815
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,580	1,700	479	512	1,101	1,188
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	250	241	181	183	69	57
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,159	1,245	682	721	477	524

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.  
2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.  
3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.  
4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States  
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Apr. 1995
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,437	23,541	23,557	23,437	23,524	23,528	23,535	23,541	23,557
Civilian labor force.....	15,419	15,251	15,264	15,504	15,432	15,371	15,332	15,307	15,342
Employed.....	14,014	14,067	14,080	14,065	14,247	14,110	14,209	14,140	14,127
Unemployed.....	1,405	1,184	1,184	1,439	1,185	1,261	1,122	1,167	1,215
Unemployment rate.....	9.1	7.8	7.8	9.3	7.7	8.2	7.3	7.6	7.9
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,858	11,009	11,023	10,858	10,973	10,984	10,997	11,009	11,023
Civilian labor force.....	6,727	6,781	6,878	6,793	6,935	6,860	6,762	6,809	6,944
Employed.....	6,268	6,496	6,516	6,303	6,492	6,460	6,461	6,513	6,552
Unemployed.....	459	286	362	490	443	400	301	297	392
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	4.2	5.3	7.2	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.4	5.6
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,850	8,889	8,912	8,850	8,883	8,884	8,887	8,889	8,912
Civilian labor force.....	5,984	6,065	6,160	6,042	5,969	6,015	6,111	6,114	6,219
Employed.....	5,648	5,771	5,815	5,699	5,688	5,697	5,790	5,846	5,868
Unemployed.....	336	294	345	343	281	318	321	269	352
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.7
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,681	4,688	4,666	4,681	4,688	4,688	4,688	4,688	4,666
Civilian labor force.....	3,108	3,170	3,121	3,152	3,194	3,221	3,202	3,182	3,166
Employed.....	2,927	3,005	2,945	2,961	3,014	3,028	3,030	3,035	2,979
Unemployed.....	182	165	177	191	180	194	172	146	187
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.6	5.9
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,132	7,155	7,163	7,132	7,152	7,153	7,154	7,155	7,163
Civilian labor force.....	4,716	4,672	4,680	4,801	4,720	4,721	4,720	4,735	4,767
Employed.....	4,446	4,371	4,419	4,517	4,504	4,463	4,457	4,449	4,489
Unemployed.....	270	301	262	285	216	259	263	285	278
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	6.4	5.6	5.9	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,051	6,072	6,116	6,051	6,070	6,070	6,072	6,072	6,116
Civilian labor force.....	3,893	4,031	4,048	3,946	3,999	4,009	4,006	4,026	4,106
Employed.....	3,621	3,768	3,798	3,664	3,750	3,720	3,762	3,791	3,847
Unemployed.....	272	263	250	283	249	289	244	235	260
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.2	7.2	6.1	5.8	6.3
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,991	13,973	13,991	13,991	13,985	13,981	13,977	13,973	13,991
Civilian labor force.....	8,553	8,470	8,454	8,589	8,565	8,438	8,522	8,479	8,490
Employed.....	7,901	7,894	7,900	7,917	8,080	7,934	7,998	7,921	7,914
Unemployed.....	652	576	554	673	485	504	523	558	575
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	6.8	6.6	7.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.8
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,363	5,444	5,431	5,363	5,425	5,431	5,438	5,444	5,431
Civilian labor force.....	3,552	3,619	3,606	3,592	3,681	3,655	3,646	3,665	3,645
Employed.....	3,417	3,472	3,444	3,445	3,556	3,515	3,478	3,522	3,472
Unemployed.....	135	147	161	147	125	140	168	144	173
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.7
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,409	8,436	8,442	8,409	8,434	8,434	8,435	8,436	8,442
Civilian labor force.....	5,485	5,524	5,478	5,528	5,572	5,495	5,568	5,533	5,519
Employed.....	5,142	5,281	5,227	5,184	5,322	5,274	5,344	5,325	5,269
Unemployed.....	343	243	251	344	250	220	224	208	250
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	4.4	4.6	6.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.5
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,276	9,280	9,272	9,276	9,284	9,282	9,281	9,280	9,272
Civilian labor force.....	5,782	5,864	5,877	5,864	5,792	5,792	5,804	5,953	5,962
Employed.....	5,397	5,503	5,527	5,480	5,445	5,452	5,479	5,594	5,613
Unemployed.....	385	361	350	384	347	341	325	359	349
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,491	13,725	13,753	13,491	13,668	13,687	13,706	13,725	13,753
Civilian labor force.....	9,334	9,423	9,529	9,360	9,437	9,464	9,512	9,482	9,560
Employed.....	8,751	8,901	8,993	8,754	8,869	8,919	9,030	8,945	8,997
Unemployed.....	582	521	536	606	569	545	481	537	563
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.9

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/ 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/ 1995p/	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/ 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/ 1995p/
Total.....	112,492	114,133	114,788	115,621	112,699	115,113	115,282	115,637	115,814	115,805
Total private.....	93,149	94,672	95,229	96,080	93,718	95,962	96,153	96,473	96,650	96,640
Goods-producing industries.....	23,222	23,289	23,439	23,674	23,506	23,873	23,958	23,945	24,002	23,951
Mining.....	600	577	579	581	606	597	595	592	592	589
Metal mining.....	49.8	51.9	52.3	52.5	50	52	52	53	53	53
Coal mining.....	114.0	110.2	110.4	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oil and gas extraction.....	336.2	320.1	318.1	316.1	342	329	328	325	325	323
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	100.3	94.4	98.2	102.1	100	102	103	103	103	102
Construction.....	4,718	4,564	4,702	4,933	4,893	5,050	5,092	5,062	5,130	5,110
General building contractors.....	1,117.9	1,116.2	1,128.3	1,160.2	1,163	1,198	1,207	1,202	1,204	1,204
Heavy construction, except building.....	697.6	596.1	635.3	702.3	725	722	728	722	732	728
Special trade contractors.....	2,902.5	2,852.1	2,938.8	3,070.2	3,005	3,130	3,157	3,138	3,194	3,178
Manufacturing.....	17,904	18,148	18,158	18,160	18,007	18,226	18,271	18,291	18,280	18,252
Production workers.....	12,314	12,547	12,561	12,568	12,391	12,607	12,645	12,668	12,662	12,637
Durable goods.....	10,188	10,398	10,418	10,432	10,216	10,403	10,435	10,462	10,461	10,455
Production workers.....	6,908	7,123	7,144	7,159	6,924	7,120	7,142	7,176	7,179	7,172
Lumber and wood products.....	714.2	728.7	729.1	726.4	726	744	749	745	744	737
Furniture and fixtures.....	491.3	500.7	500.0	497.2	493	501	502	504	502	499
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	525.0	520.4	528.7	539.4	529	536	539	542	543	543
Primary metal industries.....	676.2	701.6	702.0	703.7	678	701	703	704	704	706
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	229.7	234.0	234.0	234.5	231	235	234	235	235	236
Fabricated metal products.....	1,347.8	1,406.7	1,409.8	1,410.4	1,353	1,398	1,407	1,415	1,415	1,416
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,940.2	1,985.7	1,993.9	2,001.1	1,938	1,967	1,977	1,984	1,990	1,997
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,536.9	1,589.7	1,590.3	1,590.7	1,542	1,584	1,588	1,594	1,595	1,594
Transportation equipment.....	1,722.3	1,745.7	1,744.6	1,747.2	1,719	1,744	1,745	1,749	1,746	1,745
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	872.3	922.0	922.9	927.7	870	914	927	925	925	926
Aircraft and parts.....	485.9	456.4	454.8	453.8	486	462	458	457	455	455
Instruments and related products.....	859.1	840.3	839.2	837.7	861	845	842	841	840	839
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	374.9	378.0	379.9	378.1	377	383	383	384	382	379
Nondurable goods.....	7,716	7,750	7,740	7,728	7,791	7,823	7,836	7,829	7,819	7,797
Production workers.....	5,406	5,424	5,417	5,409	5,467	5,487	5,503	5,492	5,483	5,465
Food and kindred products.....	1,613.6	1,628.0	1,625.0	1,621.4	1,667	1,669	1,679	1,677	1,677	1,675
Tobacco products.....	38.3	38.6	35.0	34.3	41	38	38	38	36	36
Textile mill products.....	671.3	667.3	665.5	668.6	673	673	671	671	670	669
Apparel and other textile products.....	953.7	930.1	925.7	920.2	955	946	943	936	929	922
Paper and allied products.....	679.4	680.2	679.7	681.0	684	685	686	684	684	685
Printing and publishing.....	1,522.5	1,546.4	1,549.2	1,545.5	1,523	1,545	1,545	1,549	1,551	1,546
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,052.6	1,043.0	1,042.1	1,041.3	1,057	1,047	1,048	1,047	1,046	1,045
Petroleum and coal products.....	146.2	142.3	144.2	144.7	148	149	146	147	148	146
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	924.0	962.0	961.7	960.4	927	957	966	967	965	962
Leather and leather products.....	114.8	111.6	111.8	110.6	116	114	114	113	113	111
Service-producing industries.....	89,270	90,844	91,349	91,947	89,193	91,240	91,324	91,692	91,812	91,854
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,718	5,856	5,878	5,911	5,759	5,911	5,913	5,931	5,940	5,953
Transportation.....	3,551	3,694	3,713	3,742	3,582	3,734	3,747	3,756	3,764	3,773
Railroad transportation.....	245.3	242.2	243.5	246.2	246	246	246	247	247	247
Local and interurban passenger transit..	396.4	411.5	414.0	415.2	386	396	399	400	401	403
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,630.1	1,749.6	1,755.7	1,771.4	1,665	1,794	1,798	1,804	1,806	1,809
Water transportation.....	164.4	160.5	162.4	166.2	166	165	169	168	167	168
Transportation by air.....	733.3	734.2	738.9	745.2	738	739	737	739	744	748
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	17.5	16.8	16.8	16.7	18	17	17	17	17	17
Transportation services.....	364.1	378.9	381.7	381.5	363	377	381	381	382	381
Communications and public utilities.....	2,167	2,162	2,165	2,169	2,177	2,177	2,166	2,175	2,176	2,180
Communications.....	1,244.7	1,263.0	1,266.8	1,270.8	1,250	1,264	1,257	1,269	1,273	1,277
Electric, gas, and sanitary services....	921.9	899.3	897.8	898.5	927	913	909	906	903	903
Wholesale trade.....	6,008	6,124	6,149	6,181	6,028	6,136	6,160	6,186	6,196	6,204
Durable goods.....	3,438	3,509	3,527	3,541	3,445	3,504	3,520	3,534	3,545	3,548
Nondurable goods.....	2,570	2,615	2,622	2,640	2,583	2,632	2,640	2,652	2,651	2,656
Retail trade.....	19,903	20,297	20,331	20,593	20,137	20,751	20,779	20,843	20,811	20,824
Building materials and garden supplies....	832.1	825.0	840.5	878.6	829	863	872	874	872	874
General merchandise stores.....	2,351.4	2,455.5	2,416.1	2,434.4	2,442	2,555	2,545	2,534	2,517	2,531
Food stores.....	3,193.8	3,261.4	3,261.2	3,249.9	3,229	3,289	3,296	3,298	3,304	3,286
Automotive dealers and service stations...	2,117.5	2,192.3	2,209.0	2,229.1	2,132	2,204	2,215	2,223	2,234	2,240
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,120.8	1,109.6	1,102.2	1,111.5	1,146	1,147	1,148	1,144	1,135	1,138
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	868.1	946.6	952.4	955.1	876	937	947	950	960	963
Eating and drinking places.....	6,973.9	6,977.7	7,053.4	7,227.8	6,995	7,212	7,213	7,268	7,242	7,242

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/
Miscellaneous retail establishments.....	2,445.8	2,529.2	2,496.5	2,507.0	2,488	2,544	2,543	2,552	2,547	2,550
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,766	6,720	6,750	6,770	6,791	6,785	6,779	6,782	6,795	6,796
Finance.....	3,252	3,228	3,234	3,234	3,259	3,245	3,239	3,238	3,242	3,242
Depository institutions.....	2,035.7	2,020.4	2,021.5	2,019.0	2,042	2,034	2,030	2,029	2,030	2,027
Nondepository institutions.....	487.9	454.3	457.0	459.9	487	459	456	452	454	458
Security and commodity brokers.....	497.4	511.8	511.8	509.1	499	513	513	515	514	511
Holding and other investment offices....	230.7	241.6	244.1	245.6	231	239	240	242	244	246
Insurance.....	2,187	2,163	2,171	2,171	2,189	2,167	2,167	2,167	2,171	2,172
Insurance carriers.....	1,525.7	1,491.3	1,496.1	1,494.9	1,527	1,498	1,495	1,493	1,496	1,495
Insurance agents, brokers, and service..	661.4	671.5	674.4	675.6	662	669	672	674	675	677
Real estate.....	1,327	1,329	1,345	1,365	1,343	1,373	1,373	1,377	1,382	1,382
Services2/.....	31,532	32,386	32,682	32,951	31,497	32,506	32,564	32,786	32,906	32,912
Agricultural services.....	544.6	466.9	502.4	569.9	537	569	555	555	564	565
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,566.0	1,515.5	1,535.5	1,547.0	1,608	1,595	1,599	1,599	1,601	1,590
Personal services.....	1,190.5	1,208.0	1,203.4	1,202.1	1,137	1,131	1,141	1,148	1,145	1,148
Business services.....	6,255.3	6,674.5	6,749.0	6,802.3	6,318	6,770	6,795	6,867	6,880	6,864
Personnel supply services.....	2,229.7	2,412.2	2,441.9	2,476.9	2,282	2,515	2,549	2,580	2,541	2,520
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	1,022.3	1,099.7	1,112.7	1,120.9	1,026	1,093	1,101	1,107	1,117	1,122
Miscellaneous repair services.....	375.2	390.0	392.6	393.3	377	388	391	395	397	395
Motion pictures.....	460.8	562.8	570.0	582.4	465	536	549	567	573	584
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,264.6	1,144.1	1,201.7	1,277.4	1,275	1,265	1,233	1,260	1,298	1,294
Health services.....	8,966.6	9,168.4	9,203.4	9,216.6	8,985	9,147	9,167	9,196	9,222	9,235
Hospitals.....	3,786.3	3,789.1	3,794.7	3,799.1	3,794	3,796	3,794	3,793	3,798	3,807
Legal services.....	935.6	946.3	948.5	948.7	941	950	950	952	954	953
Educational services.....	1,841.7	1,888.2	1,892.1	1,897.5	1,733	1,772	1,760	1,785	1,782	1,783
Social services.....	2,217.9	2,341.4	2,361.0	2,368.0	2,205	2,322	2,333	2,344	2,356	2,356
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	77.2	73.6	75.8	79.7	79	80	80	81	81	81
Membership organizations.....	2,036.8	2,040.5	2,048.2	2,047.2	2,047	2,059	2,061	2,061	2,061	2,057
Engineering and management services.....	2,603.4	2,691.6	2,710.5	2,723.4	2,590	2,654	2,674	2,694	2,700	2,710
Services, nec.....	40.0	40.9	40.8	40.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government.....	19,343	19,461	19,559	19,541	18,981	19,151	19,129	19,164	19,164	19,165
Federal.....	2,876	2,823	2,820	2,806	2,882	2,869	2,834	2,829	2,823	2,809
State.....	4,654	4,695	4,726	4,728	4,534	4,585	4,579	4,602	4,605	4,604
Education.....	1,983.2	2,003.9	2,031.4	2,029.8	1,850	1,874	1,864	1,889	1,891	1,895
Other State government.....	2,670.9	2,691.0	2,694.7	2,698.4	2,684	2,711	2,715	2,713	2,714	2,709
Local.....	11,813	11,943	12,013	12,007	11,565	11,697	11,716	11,733	11,736	11,752
Education.....	6,771.1	6,908.0	6,955.7	6,932.9	6,436	6,536	6,563	6,579	6,581	6,590
Other local government.....	5,041.6	5,035.3	5,057.4	5,073.8	5,129	5,161	5,153	5,154	5,155	5,162

1/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

2/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.  
p = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/
Total private.....	34.5	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.5	34.5	34.6
Mining.....	44.5	44.4	43.9	44.1	45.0	44.7	45.0	44.9	44.4	44.5
Construction.....	38.3	36.9	38.1	37.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	42.0	41.7	41.7	40.3	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.3
Overtime hours.....	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.3
Durable goods.....	42.9	42.5	42.6	40.9	43.0	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.1
Overtime hours.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.6
Lumber and wood products.....	41.3	40.0	40.4	40.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	40.1	39.7	39.5	37.8	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.7	39.8	38.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	43.4	41.8	42.5	42.2	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.0	43.2	42.5
Primary metal industries.....	44.6	44.6	44.4	42.8	44.9	45.1	44.9	44.9	44.4	42.9
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	44.7	45.0	44.6	43.8	45.1	45.5	45.8	45.5	44.9	43.8
Fabricated metal products.....	42.7	42.7	42.5	40.2	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.1	42.8	41.7
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	43.7	44.0	43.8	41.6	43.9	43.7	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.0
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	42.3	41.5	41.5	40.0	42.6	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.5	41.2
Transportation equipment.....	44.5	44.4	44.6	42.5	44.6	44.7	44.5	44.8	44.5	44.4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	46.4	45.9	45.9	43.3	46.1	46.4	46.2	46.3	45.8	44.1
Instruments and related products.....	41.5	41.5	41.7	40.2	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	40.2	39.8	39.9	38.7	40.4	39.8	40.1	40.3	39.9	39.9
Nondurable goods.....	40.8	40.5	40.5	39.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.2
Overtime hours.....	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
Food and kindred products.....	40.5	40.6	40.6	39.7	41.2	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.2	40.6
Tobacco products.....	39.4	38.5	38.1	37.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	41.9	41.2	41.2	39.7	42.0	41.6	41.8	42.0	41.7	40.7
Apparel and other textile products.....	37.5	37.3	37.3	35.3	38.0	37.7	37.4	37.8	37.5	36.7
Paper and allied products.....	43.8	43.3	43.1	42.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.9	43.6	42.7
Printing and publishing.....	38.6	38.1	38.4	37.8	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.3	43.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	45.1	44.4	43.4	44.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	42.4	42.0	41.8	40.1	42.4	42.4	42.1	42.3	42.0	40.9
Leather and leather products.....	38.6	37.9	38.0	36.8	39.0	38.4	37.8	38.4	38.4	37.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	39.9	39.3	39.2	39.7	40.2	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.9
Wholesale trade.....	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.4
Retail trade.....	28.7	28.1	28.3	28.9	29.0	28.9	29.0	28.7	28.8	29.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.7	35.7	35.5	36.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4	32.6

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p = preliminary.



Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Apr. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/	Apr. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/
Total private.....	\$11.07	\$11.35	\$11.35	\$11.40	\$381.92	\$388.17	\$388.17	\$391.02
Seasonally adjusted.....	11.05	11.31	11.32	11.39	383.44	390.20	390.54	394.09
Mining.....	14.96	15.26	15.23	15.28	665.72	677.54	668.60	673.85
Construction.....	14.49	14.80	14.80	14.84	554.97	546.12	563.88	557.98
Manufacturing.....	12.01	12.25	12.26	12.31	504.42	510.83	511.24	496.09
Durable goods.....	12.61	12.83	12.83	12.82	540.97	545.28	546.56	524.34
Lumber and wood products.....	9.74	9.93	9.94	9.98	402.26	397.20	401.58	400.20
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.46	9.67	9.68	9.77	379.35	383.90	382.36	369.31
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12.02	12.22	12.23	12.47	521.67	510.80	519.78	526.23
Primary metal industries.....	14.20	14.42	14.39	14.66	633.32	643.13	638.92	627.45
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.65	17.10	17.04	17.34	744.26	769.50	759.98	759.49
Fabricated metal products.....	11.90	12.03	12.05	12.03	508.13	513.68	512.13	483.61
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.93	13.14	13.14	13.05	565.04	578.16	575.53	542.88
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.46	11.54	11.55	11.49	484.76	478.91	479.33	459.60
Transportation equipment.....	16.43	16.72	16.68	16.50	731.14	742.37	743.93	701.25
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	16.95	17.25	17.22	17.00	786.48	791.78	790.40	736.10
Instruments and related products.....	12.42	12.63	12.65	12.73	515.43	524.15	527.51	511.75
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.59	9.93	9.87	9.95	385.52	395.21	393.81	385.07
Nondurable goods.....	11.20	11.44	11.46	11.61	456.96	463.32	464.13	458.60
Food and kindred products.....	10.64	10.84	10.88	10.96	430.92	440.10	441.73	435.11
Tobacco products.....	19.28	19.26	20.03	20.13	759.63	741.51	763.14	760.91
Textile mill products.....	9.09	9.32	9.31	9.44	380.87	383.98	383.57	374.77
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.28	7.48	7.51	7.65	273.00	279.00	280.12	270.05
Paper and allied products.....	13.66	14.01	14.02	14.30	598.31	606.63	604.26	600.60
Printing and publishing.....	12.05	12.23	12.26	12.23	465.13	465.96	470.78	462.29
Chemicals and allied products.....	15.08	15.46	15.50	15.68	649.95	667.87	671.15	677.38
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.99	19.61	19.46	19.74	856.45	870.68	844.56	886.33
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.70	10.76	10.80	10.78	453.68	451.92	451.44	432.28
Leather and leather products.....	7.95	8.12	8.12	8.33	306.87	307.75	308.56	306.54
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.78	14.07	14.09	14.18	549.82	552.95	552.33	562.95
Wholesale trade.....	11.99	12.24	12.19	12.43	459.22	465.12	463.22	476.07
Retail trade.....	7.47	7.63	7.63	7.66	214.39	214.40	215.93	221.37
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.81	12.19	12.21	12.30	421.62	435.18	433.46	447.72
Services.....	11.01	11.39	11.37	11.42	356.72	367.90	367.25	371.15

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/	Percent change from: Mar. 1995- Apr. 1995
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$11.05	\$11.25	\$11.31	\$11.31	\$11.32	\$11.39	0.6
Constant (1982) dollars2/.....	7.40	7.39	7.41	7.39	7.37	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.87	15.10	15.07	15.14	15.14	15.14	(1)
Construction.....	14.52	14.77	14.68	14.92	14.84	14.90	.4
Manufacturing.....	12.00	12.19	12.22	12.25	12.26	12.29	.2
Excluding overtime4/.....	11.33	11.52	11.55	11.60	11.62	11.75	1.1
Transportation and public utilities	13.77	14.04	14.08	14.00	14.09	14.18	.6
Wholesale trade.....	11.95	12.15	12.24	12.19	12.20	12.39	1.6
Retail trade.....	7.45	7.60	7.59	7.60	7.61	7.64	.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.77	11.99	12.11	12.08	12.16	12.28	1.0
Services.....	10.99	11.22	11.31	11.29	11.30	11.41	1.0

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.  
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.  
3/ Change was -.3 percent from February 1995 to March 1995, the latest month available.  
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.  
N.A. = not available.  
p/ = preliminary.

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry  
(1982=100)

	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted						
Industry	Apr. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/	Apr. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995p/	Apr. 1995p/	
Total private.....	126.6	127.3	128.5	130.0	128.2	131.0	132.3	131.4	131.7	131.8	
Goods-producing industries.....	105.2	104.2	105.7	104.0	107.3	109.7	110.4	109.7	109.8	107.7	
Mining.....	53.9	52.9	52.5	52.9	54.9	54.7	55.5	55.3	54.7	54.5	
Construction.....	126.0	114.9	123.2	129.1	132.7	138.9	140.9	136.6	140.3	136.2	
Manufacturing.....	104.2	105.4	105.6	102.1	105.4	107.2	107.6	107.6	106.9	105.2	
Durable goods.....	103.3	105.7	106.2	102.2	104.0	106.7	107.4	107.5	106.9	105.3	
Lumber and wood products.....	128.8	127.0	127.9	126.5	131.3	134.3	135.1	132.3	131.9	129.8	
Furniture and fixtures.....	122.8	123.9	122.8	117.0	123.5	126.1	127.6	127.9	124.2	119.8	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	106.4	101.1	104.8	106.6	107.3	109.1	110.4	108.9	109.9	108.2	
Primary metal industries.....	87.7	92.2	91.9	88.8	88.5	92.8	92.4	92.9	92.1	89.3	
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	69.8	72.2	71.6	70.5	70.8	73.1	73.2	73.1	72.5	70.8	
Fabricated metal products.....	106.5	111.9	111.9	105.7	107.8	112.2	113.7	113.9	113.2	110.2	
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	96.8	101.3	101.6	96.7	96.9	99.3	100.7	101.2	100.7	99.6	
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	103.6	106.2	105.9	101.9	104.6	107.2	107.8	107.2	106.4	105.0	
Transportation equipment.....	115.5	119.4	120.3	115.2	115.3	119.3	118.8	120.7	120.3	120.1	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	150.7	159.7	160.9	152.7	149.5	159.2	160.3	161.8	160.7	155.2	
Instruments and related products.....	75.0	73.3	73.8	71.6	75.2	74.2	74.0	73.8	73.5	73.1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	100.9	100.1	101.2	97.4	101.9	101.5	103.0	103.2	101.8	100.6	
Nondurable goods.....	105.4	105.1	104.9	102.0	107.4	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.0	105.1	
Food and kindred products.....	107.4	108.6	108.4	105.6	113.6	114.8	115.8	114.8	114.6	112.4	
Tobacco products.....	56.0	56.5	49.8	47.9	62.0	60.5	55.9	57.5	53.5	54.1	
Textile mill products.....	99.4	96.6	96.3	93.2	99.8	98.5	98.8	99.1	98.1	95.5	
Apparel and other textile products.....	88.0	85.1	84.7	79.4	89.3	87.5	86.7	86.8	85.2	82.6	
Paper and allied products.....	109.6	108.8	108.2	106.0	111.1	111.3	111.8	111.1	110.3	108.5	
Printing and publishing.....	125.2	124.5	126.0	123.8	125.5	126.4	125.3	125.7	125.8	124.9	
Chemicals and allied products.....	100.7	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.3	101.5	101.9	102.2	101.9	102.1	
Petroleum and coal products.....	81.3	77.0	76.2	80.3	82.1	81.8	80.6	80.9	79.0	80.4	
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	137.9	142.6	141.8	135.6	138.3	143.1	143.6	144.5	143.1	138.6	
Leather and leather products.....	54.4	51.2	51.5	49.4	55.7	53.1	52.3	52.5	52.5	51.0	
Service-producing industries.....	136.2	137.7	138.7	141.6	137.6	140.5	142.1	141.1	141.5	142.6	
Transportation and public utilities.....	116.4	117.6	117.8	119.7	118.4	119.6	120.8	120.3	120.4	121.7	
Wholesale trade.....	113.6	115.3	115.8	117.3	114.5	116.1	117.5	117.2	117.4	118.0	
Retail trade.....	123.3	123.1	124.2	128.2	126.4	129.5	130.3	129.3	129.6	130.3	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	121.5	120.5	120.3	123.8	122.0	121.3	123.7	121.1	121.2	124.5	
Services.....	162.2	165.7	167.1	169.9	162.5	167.2	169.4	168.4	169.0	170.0	

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1991.....	39.6	39.6	38.5	38.2	48.5	45.4	48.3	52.0	48.9	46.8	46.5	46.1
1992.....	42.1	46.1	48.3	57.7	53.1	50.4	52.8	46.5	53.4	56.9	52.5	57.3
1993.....	57.9	61.7	49.0	56.0	57.0	51.1	58.8	50.0	56.7	57.4	61.0	57.4
1994.....	56.6	58.3	62.9	62.5	56.3	63.2	59.3	59.8	56.9	59.8	64.6	61.7
1995.....	61.0	58.4	p/57.0	p/48.7								
Over 3-month span:												
1991.....	34.3	32.0	31.6	38.2	39.3	44.2	49.4	50.7	50.8	44.9	43.7	40.9
1992.....	39.7	42.3	51.0	56.2	57.6	54.1	50.4	49.9	51.7	56.2	58.6	59.8
1993.....	64.0	61.4	59.7	55.8	54.9	57.7	54.6	55.9	55.8	62.4	61.5	60.8
1994.....	62.1	64.5	65.2	65.0	65.4	64.6	66.7	64.0	65.4	65.3	70.1	68.4
1995.....	66.0	p/65.6	p/58.1									
Over 6-month span:												
1991.....	30.2	32.4	31.2	33.7	39.2	44.7	46.5	45.6	47.8	44.5	41.4	39.9
1992.....	43.5	46.3	47.2	52.0	54.2	56.6	52.8	53.1	55.8	56.3	64.2	62.2
1993.....	61.4	60.8	59.0	59.8	54.4	54.5	57.9	58.8	59.7	60.8	62.8	63.6
1994.....	67.0	65.9	68.8	66.0	67.8	66.3	68.1	70.1	68.1	69.4	67.0	p/69.5
1995.....	p/68.0											
Over 12-month span:												
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	45.2	45.6	45.4
1992.....	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	60.4	60.1	60.7
1993.....	60.0	61.1	60.7	62.2	63.2	62.1	62.4	60.8	63.5	62.8	63.1	63.5
1994.....	64.2	65.7	66.0	66.4	68.1	69.0	69.5	71.1	p/70.5	p/70.6		
1995.....												
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1991.....	32.7	35.6	31.3	37.4	45.7	43.5	46.4	49.3	42.8	47.8	41.4	39.6
1992.....	38.1	40.6	45.0	57.9	47.8	50.0	53.2	41.7	49.3	47.8	52.5	51.8
1993.....	52.5	57.6	47.8	41.7	46.0	40.3	49.3	42.8	46.8	50.0	55.4	51.1
1994.....	54.3	53.6	51.1	56.1	50.0	58.6	52.9	56.8	48.9	60.8	60.1	60.8
1995.....	58.3	51.4	p/47.1	p/44.2								
Over 3-month span:												
1991.....	24.5	21.9	20.5	32.7	36.3	39.6	47.1	46.0	48.2	39.9	36.7	33.5
1992.....	30.9	36.3	45.3	50.7	55.4	53.6	47.1	47.1	42.4	50.0	51.1	55.0
1993.....	60.1	58.3	51.4	40.6	37.1	43.5	40.3	41.0	43.2	52.9	54.7	56.1
1994.....	56.1	57.6	56.5	53.2	57.2	55.8	61.5	55.0	60.4	60.1	69.1	65.5
1995.....	61.5	p/53.6	p/45.3									
Over 6-month span:												
1991.....	15.8	20.9	21.2	26.3	34.9	39.2	42.1	40.3	40.3	37.1	32.4	32.7
1992.....	34.2	37.1	41.0	48.6	52.2	54.7	46.4	49.3	50.4	48.9	57.9	56.8
1993.....	54.0	51.8	48.6	47.1	37.1	34.2	39.6	45.7	47.8	50.4	54.3	55.8
1994.....	58.3	56.1	59.4	54.3	58.3	56.8	60.1	62.6	62.2	66.5	62.2	p/63.7
1995.....	p/59.0											
Over 12-month span:												
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	38.1	38.8	37.4
1992.....	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	55.4	52.9	52.9
1993.....	50.0	52.5	48.6	49.3	50.7	48.9	50.0	48.9	50.0	50.7	51.4	51.4
1994.....	50.7	54.3	54.0	56.8	59.0	60.4	62.2	62.9	p/61.2	p/59.4		
1995.....												

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.  
p = preliminary.  
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.