TEXT

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Technical Information: USDL 95-115

Household Data:

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: MARCH 1995

Employment continued to increase and unemployment was essentially unchanged in March, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Nonfarm payroll employment rose by 203,000 over the month, with substantial gains in services and construction. Manufacturing employment was flat, following a 5-month period of solid growth. The unemployment rate for March was 5.5 percent.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

Both the level and rate of unemployment were virtually unchanged in March at 7.2 million and 5.5 percent, respectively. These measures are about the same as they were at the end of 1994; they had fallen substantially over the course of that year. (See table A-1.)

The jobless rates for adult men (4.7 percent), adult women (4.9 percent), whites (4.7 percent), blacks (9.8 percent), and Hispanics (9.1 percent) also showed little or no change in March. The rate for teenagers (16.1 percent) declined somewhat. (See tables A-1 and A-2.)

The number of persons unemployed for 27 weeks or more increased by 140,000 to 1.3 million in March. This is about the same level as in January, but substantially lower than the 1.8 million figure of a year ago. This group comprises 19 percent of the total unemployed. (See table A-5.)

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment in March, at 125.3 million, was little different than in February (after seasonal adjustment). The number of employed persons has increased by 3.1 million over the past 12 months. The employmentpopulation ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--was 63.3 percent, 1 full percentage point higher than a year earlier. (See table A-1.)

A total of 7.6 million workers (not seasonally adjusted), or 6.1 percent of all employed persons, held two or more jobs in March. A year earlier, 5.9 percent of the employed held more than one job. (See table

At 132.5 million, seasonally adjusted, the civilian labor force was little changed in March. The labor force participation rate remained at 66.9 percent. (See table A-1.)

Persons Not in the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

The number of persons with a marginal attachment to the labor force-those who wanted and were available for work, but were no longer actively looking for jobs after having searched sometime in the past 12 months--was 1.7 million (not seasonally adjusted) in March. Of that total, those who

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted (Numbers in thousands)

	Quarte averag	-	Mor	nthly data	а	
Category	1994	1995		1995		Feb Mar. change
	IV		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
HOUSEHOLD DATA		I ———— I	Labor for	rce status	3	I ———
Civilian labor force	131,696			132,308		•
Employment	124,371		124,639	125,125		
Unemployment	7,325		7,498	7,183		
Not in labor force	65,904	65,564 	65,617	65,578	65,496 	-82
		, J	Jnemployme	ent rates	1	1
All workers	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.5	0.1
Adult men	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.7	.1
Adult women	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	.1
Teenagers	16.7	16.8	16.7	17.6	16.1	-1.5
White	4.9	!	4.9	4.7	!	1
Black	10.4		10.2	10.1	ı	I
Hispanic origin	9.1	9.4	10.2	8.9	9.1	.2
ESTABLISHMENT DATA		I I	Employ	ment	I ———	I ———
Nonfarm employment	114,781	p115,580	115,282	p115,627	p115,830	p203
Goods-producing 1/	23,805	p23,963	23,958	p23,938	p23,992	p54
Construction	5,023	p5,088	5,092	p5,057	p5,115	p58
Manufacturing	18,184	p18,282	18,271	p18,289	p18,285	p-4
Service-producing 1/	90,976	p91,617	91,324	p91,689	p91,838	p149
Retail trade		p20,823	20,779	p20,850	. –	p-9
Services	32,384		32,564	p32,781	. –	p133
Government	19,154	p19,150 	19,129	p19,165	p19,155	p-10
		I I	Hours of	work 2/	I ———	I ———
Total private	34.7	p34.6	34.8	p34.5	p34.5	p0.0
Manufacturing	42.1		42.2	p42.1	. –	! -
Overtime	4.8	p4.8	4.9	p4.9	p4.7	p2
			Earnir	ngs 2/	l	I
Avg. hourly earnings,						
total private	\$11.24	p\$11.31	\$11.31	p\$11.30	 p\$11.33	p\$0.03
total private	390.15	 p391.44	393.59	p389.85	p390.89	p1.04
1/ = 1 1				l ————	l ———	l ———

^{1/} Includes other industries, not shown separately.
2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

were not looking because they believed that there were no jobs available for them--discouraged workers--numbered 454,000, slightly lower than the year-earlier level. (See table A-8.)

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to expand, rising by 203,000 in March to 115.8 million. Although most of this increase was again concentrated in the services industry, there also were notable job gains in construction and in finance, insurance, and real estate. (See table B-1.)

Services industry employment rose by 133,000 in March. This followed February's unusually large increase of 217,000. A number of component industries showed strong growth in March, and there were some offsetting declines. Employment in amusements and recreation rose substantially, boosted by warmer-than-normal temperatures. Health services had its largest monthly increase in a year, including a sizable gain in hospitals, where growth had stalled over the past 2 years. In contrast, employment in the personnel supply component of business services, which had been on a steady upward course, fell by 35,000 over the month.

The construction industry added substantially more jobs than normal, resulting in a seasonally adjusted employment gain of 58,000. This reflected unusually warm weather in March. The bulk of this gain was concentrated in industries that are most sensitive to weather conditions—concrete, masonry, and roofing in special trades as well as heavy construction. The construction industry has added a total of 309,000 jobs over the past year.

Finance, insurance, and real estate employment was up by 17,000 in March, recouping most of the job losses incurred since last August. Job growth was about equally distributed among the industry's three components. Employment in insurance showed its first gain in nearly a year, while real estate's modest growth contributed to gains totaling about 100,000 since its recession-related low point 3 years ago.

Factory employment was virtually unchanged over the month after showing strong growth from October through January and a moderate gain in February. The apparel industry had the largest decline, but there also were small losses in several other manufacturing industries. Of the three industries that have exhibited strong growth trends in recent months, only industrial machinery continued this pattern, whereas gains in fabricated metals and electronic equipment were much smaller in March.

Following strong gains in February, employment in both retail and wholesale trade was fairly flat in March. Retail job declines occurred in eating and drinking places and apparel stores; in contrast, auto dealers and furniture stores experienced moderate gains. Wholesale trade employment was little changed over the month, following 3 months of healthy increases.

Government employment overall was little changed over the month, but Federal employment continued on its downward trend. Federal payrolls have fallen by 165,000 since the most recent peak in April 1992.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged over the month at 34.5 hours (seasonally adjusted). The manufacturing workweek declined by 0.2 hour to 41.9 hours, still a very high level. Factory overtime also declined by 0.2 hour to 4.7 hours. (See table B-2.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls edged up by 0.2 percent to 131.7 (1982=100) in March. The manufacturing index fell 0.6 percent to 107.0. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers rose by 3 cents in March to \$11.33\$ (seasonally adjusted). Average weekly earnings edged up by 0.3 percent to \$390.89. Over the past year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.8 percent and average weekly earnings rose by 2.5 percent. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for April 1995 will be released on Friday, May 5, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

	 Not seas	sonally ad	 justed 		Sea	sonally a	1/ adjusted	,	
Employment status, sex, and age	Mar. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Agriculture. Nonagricultural industries. Unemployed. Unemployent rate. Not in labor force.	196,213 129,718 66.1 120,844 61.6 3,086 117,758 8,874 6.8 66,495	131,028 66.2	198,007 131,423 66.4 123,943 62.6 3,366 120,577 7,480 5.7 66,584	196,213 130,706 66.6 122,160 62.3 3,396 118,764 8,546 6.5 65,507	197,607 131,718 66.7 124,403 63.0 3,500 120,903 7,315 5.6 65,889	197,765 131,725 66.6 124,570 63.0 3,532 121,038 7,155 5.4 66,040	197,753 132,136 66.8 124,639 63.0 3,575 121,064 7,498 5.7 65,617	197,886 132,308 66.9 125,125 63.2 3,656 121,469 7,183 5.4 65,578	
Men, 16 years and over Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed.	94,042 70,000 74.4 64,936 69.1	94,818 70,691 74.6 66,333 70.0 4,358	94,879 70,961 74.8 66,758 70.4 4,204	94,042 70,607 75.1 65,981 70.2 4,626	94,768 71,168 75.1 67,244 71.0 3,924	94,851 71,379 75.3 67,483 71.1 3,896	94,749 71,476 75.4 67,386 71.1 4,090	94,818 71,558 75.5 67,709 71.4 3,849	94,879 71,673 75.5 67,811 71.5 3,862
Unemployment rate Men, 20 years and over	7.2	6.2	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.4
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force	86,901 66,513 76.5 62,180 71.6 2,165 60,015 4,333 6.5	87,572 67,060 76.6 63,445 72.4 2,224 61,222 3,615 5.4	87,622 67,312 76.8 63,763 72.8 2,313 61,450 3,550 5.3	86,901 66,748 76.8 62,877 72.4 2,357 60,520 3,871 5.8	87,529 67,345 76.9 64,051 73.2 2,377 61,674 3,294 4.9	87,617 67,450 77.0 64,281 73.4 2,410 61,871 3,169 4.7	87,528 67,539 77.2 64,133 73.3 2,390 61,743 3,406 5.0	87,572 67,552 77.1 64,478 73.6 2,512 61,965 3,074 4.6	87,622 67,643 77.2 64,465 73.6 2,519 61,946 3,178 4.7
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate.	102,171 59,718 58.4 55,907 54.7 3,811 6.4	103,068 60,337 58.5 57,011 55.3 3,327 5.5	103,128 60,462 58.6 57,185 55.5 3,277 5.4	102,171 60,099 58.8 56,179 55.0 3,920 6.5	102,839 60,550 58.9 57,159 55.6 3,391	102,913 60,346 58.6 57,087 55.5 3,259 5.4	103,004 60,660 58.9 57,252 55.6 3,408 5.6	103,068 60,750 58.9 57,416 55.7 3,334 5.5	103,128 60,838 59.0 57,462 55.7 3,375 5.5
Women, 20 years and over			į			į	ļ	į	
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Agriculture. Nonagricultural industries. Unemployed. Unemployment rate.	95,225 56,440 59.3 53,165 55.8 712 52,453 3,275 5.8	96,020 56,952 59.3 54,165 56.4 782 53,382 2,787 4.9	96,037 56,971 59.3 54,221 56.5 839 53,383 2,749 4.8	95,225 56,511 59.3 53,176 55.8 775 52,401 3,335 5.9	95,821 56,984 59.5 54,129 56.5 850 53,279 2,855 5.0	95,873 56,725 59,2 54,037 56,4 882 53,155 2,688 4.7	95,961 56,951 59.3 54,134 56.4 877 53,257 2,817 4.9	96,020 57,096 59.5 54,334 56.6 898 53,436 2,763 4.8	96,037 57,042 59.4 54,242 56.5 913 53,329 2,800 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			j			j	į I	İ	
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate Employed. Employment-population ratio. Agriculture. Nonagricultural industries. Unemployed. Unemployment rate	14,087 6,765 48.0 5,499 39.0 209 5,290 1,266 18.7	14,294 7,016 49.1 5,734 40.1 166 5,568 1,283 18.3	14,348 7,140 49.8 5,959 41.5 214 5,744 1,182 16.5	14,087 7,447 52.9 6,107 43.4 264 5,843 1,340 18.0	14,257 7,389 51.8 6,223 43.6 273 5,950 1,166 15.8	14,274 7,550 52.9 6,252 43.8 240 6,012 1,298 17.2	14,263 7,646 53.6 6,372 44.7 308 6,064 1,274 16.7	14,294 7,660 53.6 6,313 44.2 245 6,068 1,347 17.6	14,348 7,826 54.5 6,567 45.8 266 6,300 1,260 16.1

^{1/} The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin (Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and	 Not seas	sonally ad	ljusted 		Sea	asonally a	1, adjusted	,	
Hispanic origin	 Mar. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force	109,985 66.6	166,444 110,915 66.6 105,142 63.2 5,774 5.2	166,521 111,250 66.8 105,609 63.4 5,641 5.1	165,168 110,641 67.0 104,412 63.2 6,229 5.6	166,072 111,637 67.2 106,242 64.0 5,395 4.8	166,175 111,715 67.2 106,352 64.0 5,363 4.8	111,876 67.2	166,444 111,830 67.2 106,604 64.0 5,226 4.7	111,999 67.3
Men, 20 years and over Civilian labor force	57,060 77.0 53,686 72.4 3,374 5.9	57,455 76.9 54,620 73.1 2,835 4.9	57,631 77.1 54,838 73.4 2,793 4.8	57,227 77.2 54,301 73.3 2,926 5.1	57,726 77.4 55,242 74.1 2,484 4.3	57,836 77.5 55,384 74.2 2,452 4.2	57,848 77.5 55,289 74.1 2,559 4.4	57,841 77.5 55,508 74.3 2,333 4.0	57,868 77.5 55,448 74.2 2,420 4.2
Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force	47,084 59.0 44,769 56.1 2,316 4.9	47,479 59.1 45,490 56.6 1,989 4.2	47,490 59.0 45,515 56.6 1,974 4.2	47,073 59.0 44,756 56.1 2,317 4.9	47,631 59.4 45,569 56.8 2,062 4.3	47,440 59.1 45,475 56.7 1,965 4.1	47,443 59.0 45,419 56.5 2,024 4.3	47,525 59.1 45,581 56.7 1,944 4.1	47,494 59.1 45,515 56.6 1,978 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. Men. Women.		5,982 52.6 5,032 44.3 950 15.9 17.7 13.9	6,129 53.8 5,255 46.2 874 14.3 15.9 12.5	6,341 56.5 5,355 47.7 986 15.5 16.8 14.2	6,280 55.5 5,431 48.0 849 13.5 14.3 12.6	6,439 56.9 5,493 48.5 946 14.7 16.0 13.2	6,586 58.1 5,658 49.9 928 14.1 15.0 13.1	6,464 56.9 5,515 48.5 949 14.7 16.1 13.1	6,637 58.3 5,734 50.4 903 13.6 14.7 12.4
BLACK Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Participation rate. Employed Employment-population ratio. Unemployed Unemployment rate.	22,774 14,363 63.1 12,560 55.2 1,803 12.6	23,117 14,622 63.3 13,108 56.7 1,514 10.4	23,142 14,660 63.3 13,219 57.1 1,440 9.8	22,774 14,525 63.8 12,718 55.8 1,807 12.4	23,023 14,578 63.3 13,054 56.7 1,524 10.5	23,052 14,541 63.1 13,119 56.9 1,422 9.8	23,089 14,697 63.7 13,192 57.1 1,505 10.2	23,117 14,868 64.3 13,362 57.8 1,505 10.1	23,142 14,818 64.0 13,370 57.8 1,448 9.8
Men, 20 years and over Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate.	72.3 5,852 64.1	6,742 72.9 6,140 66.4 602 8.9	6,800 73.5 6,234 67.3 566 8.3	6,612 72.4 5,922 64.9 690 10.4	6,702 72.6 6,085 65.9 617 9.2	6,722 72.7 6,165 66.7 557 8.3	6,796 73.6 6,172 66.8 624 9.2	6,812 73.7 6,272 67.8 540 7.9	6,828 73.8 6,297 68.0 531 7.8
Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force	6,253 54.6	7,113 61.2 6,475 55.7 638 9.0	7,115 61.2 6,488 55.8 627 8.8	7,077 61.8 6,249 54.6 828 11.7	7,012 60.7 6,390 55.3 622 8.9	7,002 60.5 6,420 55.5 582 8.3	7,127 61.4 6,521 56.2 606 8.5	7,169 61.7 6,520 56.1 648 9.0	7,131 61.3 6,482 55.7 649 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years Civilian labor force	32.9 455	768 34.2 493 22.0 275 35.8 40.2 31.3	744 33.1 497 22.1 247 33.2 33.5 32.9	836 38.1 547 24.9 289 34.6 38.6 30.3	864 38.8 579 26.0 285 33.0 32.0 34.1	817 36.6 534 23.9 283 34.6 34.3 35.0	773 34.6 499 22.3 275 35.5 34.0 37.1	887 39.5 570 25.4 317 35.7 38.7 32.4	859 38.2 591 26.3 268 31.2 31.7 30.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN Civilian noninstitutional population	10,638 59.3	18,413 11,944 64.9 10,779 58.5 1,165 9.8	18,458 12,067 65.4 10,925 59.2 1,143 9.5	17,942 11,811 65.8 10,614 59.2 1,197 10.1	18,339 12,324 67.2 11,236 61.3 1,088 8.8	18,385 12,224 66.5 11,105 60.4 1,119 9.2	18,368 12,036 65.5 10,811 58.9 1,224 10.2	18,413 12,017 65.3 10,943 59.4 1,073 8.9	18,458 12,001 65.0 10,903 59.1 1,098 9.1

^{1/} The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

	1								
	Not sea	sonally a	djusted	i I		Seasonall	y adjuste	ed.	
Category	 Mar. 1994	 Feb. 1995	 Mar. 1995	 Mar. 1994	 Nov. 1994	 Dec. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995	 Mar. 1995
]								
CHARACTERISTIC		·	'						
Total employed, 16 years and over	41,083	123,343 41,726 31,988 7,095	 123,943 41,879 32,232 7,163	122,160 41,329 31,331 7,274	124,403 41,530 31,775 7,141	124,570 41,608 31,723 7,074	124,639 41,601 31,705 7,199	125,125 42,190 31,893 7,067	 125,274 42,132 32,135 7,071
OCCUPATION									1
Managerial and professional specialty Technical, sales, and administrative support Service occupations Precision production, craft, and repair Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Farming, forestry, and fishing	37,060 17,059 13,023	34,982 37,275 16,940 13,160 17,763 3,222	34,985 37,259 17,048 13,382 17,901 3,368	33,225 37,083 17,015 13,561 17,547 3,619	34,382 37,767 16,893 13,615 18,056 3,727	34,576 37,797 16,704 13,677 18,030 3,839	34,423 37,267 17,012 13,784 18,212 3,881	34,905 37,313 16,991 13,638 18,333 3,845	34,846 37,297 16,997 13,910 18,280 3,849
CLASS OF WORKER	i								
Agriculture: Wage and salary workers. Self-employed workers. Unpaid family workers. Nonagricultural industries: Wage and salary workers.		 1,614 1,534 24 	 1,762 1,553 50 111,666	 1,713 1,644 43 		 1,738 1,714 49 	 1,866 1,663 35 	 1,970 1,684 27 	 1,987 1,674 57
Government. Private industries. Private households. Other industries.	89,979	18,596 92,649 1,002 91,647	18,928 92,738 1,017 91,721	18,422 91,069 1,000 90,069	18,357 93,413 999 92,414	18,340 93,620 1,023 92,597	18,295 93,692 1,075 92,617	18,504 93,957 1,075 92,882	18,685 93,964 1,039
Self-employed workersUnpaid family workers	8,999 132	8,814	8,777	9,093	8,915 120	8,959 121	9,039	8,904	8,865
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME	İ	į	İ	İ		İ	j	İ	İ
All industries: Part time for economic reasons	 4,987 2,665 2,046 18,290	 4,567 2,633 1,656 18,763	 4,566 2,478 1,862 18,403	 4,951 2,516 2,097 17,527	 4,411 2,394 1,736 17,756	 4,422 2,384 1,734 17,576	 4,693 2,504 1,777 17,940	 4,460 2,372 1,739 18,041	 4,530 2,333 1,902 17,627
Nonagricultural industries: Part time for economic reasons. Slack work or business conditions. Could only find part-time work. Part time for noneconomic reasons.	 4,771 2,541 2,013 17,687	 4,304 2,471 1,606 18,164	4,417 2,373 1,831 17,739	 4,706 2,392 2,043 16,952	 4,246 2,282 1,689 17,101	 4,254 2,272 1,690 16,917	 4,430 2,359 1,737 17,307	 4,187 2,216 1,687 17,381	 4,347 2,226 1,854 16,991

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	unemp	Number of ployed per n thousand	,	Unemployment rates1/							
 	Mar. 1994	Feb. 1995	 Mar. 1995	Mar. 1994	 Nov. 1994	Dec.	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995	 Mar. 1995		
CHARACTERISTIC											
Total, 16 years and over	8,546 3,871 3,335 1,340	7,183 3,074 2,763 1,347	7,237 3,178 2,800 1,260	6.5 5.8 5.9 18.0	5.6 4.9 5.0 15.8	5.4 4.7 4.7 17.2	5.7 5.0 4.9 16.7	5.4 4.6 4.8 17.6	5.5 4.7 4.9 16.1		
Married men, spouse present	1,748 1,430 755	1,318 1,193 623	1,381 1,293 585	4.1 4.4 9.4	3.2	3.2 3.7 8.8	3.4	3.0 3.6 8.1	3.2		
Full-time workers	6,971 1,594	5,658 1,507	5,805 1,443	6.6 6.3	5.6	 5.3 5.9	5.5	5.3 6.0	5.4		
2/ OCCUPATION											
Managerial and professional specialty Technical, sales, and administrative support Precision production, craft, and repair Operators, fabricators, and laborers Farming, forestry, and fishing	933 2,204 1,000 1,750 405	791 1,701 772 1,513 297	897 1,692 766 1,488 336	2.7 5.6 6.9 9.1 10.1	2.4 4.6 5.6 8.3 7.5	2.3 4.3 5.7 8.2 7.8	2.3 4.6 5.8 8.2 7.8	2.2 4.4 5.4 7.6 7.2	2.5 4.3 5.2 7.5 8.0		
INDUSTRY					1						
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers Goods-producing industries. Mining. Construction. Manufacturing. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Service-producing industries. Transportation and public utilities. Wholesale and retail trade. Finance, insurance, and real estate. Services. Government workers. Agricultural wage and salary workers.	6,556 2,069 43 767 1,259 684 575 4,487 335 1,993 231 1,928 724 268	5,461 1,628 38 671 919 478 441 3,834 1,639 259 1,602 537 196	5,512 1,686 41 711 934 504 430 3,825 319 1,598 243 1,665 521 234	6.7 7.6 6.3 13.0 6.1 5.6 6.7 6.4 4.9 7.8 3.1 6.3 3.8	5.9 6.3 4.5 10.7 5.1 4.3 6.0 5.7 4.6 7.0 3.6 5.4 2.7	5.6 6.2 3.9 10.9 4.6 5.4 5.4 6.7 2.9 5.2 3.1	5.7 6.4 5.1 11.7 4.7 4.2 5.4 5.4 5.4 2.9 5.2 3.2	5.5 5.8 5.2 10.5 4.4 3.9 5.0 5.4 4.5 6.4 3.5 5.2 2.8	5.5 6.0 6.1 10.8 4.5 4.2 4.9 5.4 4.5 6.2 3.3 5.3 2.7		

^{1/} Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

	Not seas	sonally ac	ljusted 	 Seasonally adjusted 							
Duration	Mar. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995		
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED											
Less than 5 weeks. 5 to 14 weeks. 15 weeks and over. 15 to 26 weeks. 27 weeks and over. Average (mean) duration, in weeks. Median duration, in weeks.	2,477 2,855 3,543 1,645 1,898	2,431 2,717 2,537 1,257 1,280 16.9 8.6	2,278 2,569 2,633 1,199 1,434 18.2 9.8	2,749 2,574 3,056 1,264 1,792	2,599 2,163 2,661 1,187 1,474 18.2 9.1	2,587 2,149 2,456 1,088 1,368	2,937 2,122 2,386 1,033 1,353 16.7 7.9	2,600 2,165 2,298 1,090 1,207	2,523 2,319 2,266 920 1,347 17.5 7.9		
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			İ	ļ <u>į</u>			İ	İ			
Total unemployed. Less than 5 weeks. 5 to 14 weeks. 15 weeks and over. 15 to 26 weeks. 27 weeks and over.	100.0 27.9 32.2 39.9 18.5 21.4	100.0 31.6 35.4 33.0 16.4 16.7	100.0 30.5 34.3 35.2 16.0 19.2	100.0 32.8 30.7 36.5 15.1 21.4	100.0 35.0 29.1 35.8 16.0 19.9	100.0 36.0 29.9 34.1 15.1 19.0	100.0 39.4 28.5 32.0 13.9 18.2	100.0 36.8 30.7 32.5 15.4 17.1	100.0 35.5 32.6 31.9 12.9 18.9		

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

	 Not seas	onally a	adjusted	Seasonally adjusted					
Reason	 Mar. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. On temporary layoff. Not on temporary layoff. Permanent job losers. Persons who completed temporary jobs. Job leavers. Reentrants. New entrants.	4,522 1,249 3,273 2,491 782 832 2,993 528	3,923 1,426 2,497 1,731 766 817 2,459 486	3,718 1,267 2,451 1,765 686 819 2,435 509	4,068 1,011 3,057 (1) (1) 823 2,989 630	3,495 881 2,614 (1) (1) 710 2,575 578	3,442 930 2,512 (1) (1) 704 2,525 555	3,658 1,061 2,598 (1) (1) 694 2,488 597	3,339 1,025 2,314 (1) (1) 773 2,474 582	3,352 1,032 2,320 (1) (1) 811 2,430 604
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	i i		İ	İ	į			İ	
Total unemployed. Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs On temporary layoff. Not on temporary layoff. Job leavers. Reentrants. New entrants.	100.0 51.0 14.1 36.9 9.4 33.7 5.9	100.0 51.1 18.6 32.5 10.6 32.0 6.3	100.0 49.7 16.9 32.8 10.9 32.6 6.8	100.0 47.8 11.9 35.9 9.7 35.1 7.4	100.0 47.5 12.0 35.5 9.6 35.0 7.9	100.0 47.6 12.9 34.8 9.7 34.9 7.7	100.0 49.2 14.3 34.9 9.3 33.4 8.0	100.0 46.6 14.3 32.3 10.8 34.5 8.1	100.0 46.6 14.3 32.2 11.3 33.8 8.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								1	
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs Job leavers	3.5 3.5 6 2.3 4	3.0 .6 1.9 .4	2.8 .6 1.9 .4	3.1 .6 2.3 .5	2.7 .5 2.0 .4	2.6 .5 1.9	2.8 2.8 .5 1.9 .5	2.5 .6 1.9 .4	2.5 .6 1.8

^{1/} Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	unemp	Number of ployed per n thousand		Unemployment rates1/						
	Mar. 1994	Feb.	Mar. 1995	 Mar. 1994	 Nov. 1994	 Dec. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995	 Mar. 1995	
otal, 16 years and over.	0 546	7 102	7 227	 6.5	 5.6	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5	
· -	8,546	7,183	7,237				1		1 11.6	
16 to 24 years	2,823	2,525	2,531	13.1	11.4 15.8	11.6 17.2	11.4	11.7	1 16.	
16 to 19 years	1,340 602	1,347 662	1,260 649	18.0 20.0	15.8 17.2	17.2	20.0	20.7	20.	
16 to 17 years	718	662 680		16.3	14.7	18.1	14.2	15.3	1 13.	
18 to 19 years	1,483	1,178	591 1,272	10.5	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.	
25 years and over	5,669	4,603	4,653	5.2	9.1 4.5	4.3	1 4.5	4.2	1 4.	
-				5.∠ 5.3	4.5 4.5	4.3	4.5 4.6	4.2		
25 to 54 years	4,974 702	4,082	4,101	5.3 4.6	4.5 3.9	3.5	4.6 3.9	3.4	4.	
55 years and over	702	532	555	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.	
Men, 16 years and over	4,626	3,849	3,862	l l 6.6	l l 5.5	l l 5.5	l l 5.7	5.4	5.	
16 to 24 years	1,579	1,391	1,350	13.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.1	11.	
16 to 19 years	755	775	684	19.6	16.5	18.5	17.4	19.4	17.	
16 to 17 years	351	376	334	22.5	16.5	18.8	20.9	22.6	20.	
18 to 19 years	397	388	344	17.5	16.5	18.2	14.5	16.7	1 14.	
-	824		665	11.0	9.5	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.	
20 to 24 years	-	616								
25 years and over	3,016	2,420	2,480	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.	
25 to 54 years	2,654	2,136	2,187	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.2		
55 years and over	387	309	319	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.	
Women, 16 years and over	3,920	3,334	3,375	l 6.5	l 5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.	
16 to 24 years	1,244	1,133	1,182	12.2	10.9	10.9	1 10.7	11.2	1 11.	
16 to 19 years	585	571	575	16.3	15.0	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.	
16 to 17 years	251	286	315	17.3	17.9	17.4	19.1	18.7	1 19.	
18 to 19 years	321	292	247	15.1	12.8	14.9	13.9	13.7	111.	
20 to 24 years	659	562	606	9.9	8.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	9.	
25 years and over	2.653	2.183	2.174	5.3	0.7 4.6	0.⊥ 4.3	1 4.6	4.3	1 4.	
25 years and over	2,653	1,946	1,914	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.	
55 years and over	315	223	236	1 4.5	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.	
oo years and over	212		_ ∠ან	1 4.5	3.0	3.4	3./	! 3.∠	! 3.	

^{1/} Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted (Numbers in thousands)

Category	Tot	al	Me	en	Women		
	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	
	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE				l I	ı		
Total not in the labor force	66,495	66,584	24,042	23,918	42,453	42,666	
	6,257	5,715	2,443	2,362	3,815	3,352	
	1,832	1,732	833	821	999	911	
Reason not currently looking: Discouragement over job prospects2/	533	454	303	245	230	209	
	1,299	1,278	529	576	769	702	
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS	İ	. i			į		
Total multiple jobholders4/ Percent of total employed	7,176 5.9	7,610 6.1	3,889	3,999 6.0	3,287 5.9	3,611 6.3	
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,261	4,405	2,562	2,577	1,699	1,828	
	1,642	1,767	518	516	1,123	1,251	
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	222	234	171	175	51	59	
	1,021	1,161	628	709	394	452	

^{1/} Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.

2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States (Numbers in thousands)

	Not seaso	onally adju	1/ usted		Se	easonally a	2/ adjusted		
State and employment status	Mar. 1994	Feb. 1995	Mar. 1995	Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995	 Mar. 1995
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	23,427 15,449 14,071 1,378 8.9	23,535 15,345 14,097 1,247 8.1	23,541 15,251 14,067 1,184 7.8	23,427 15,512 14,153 1,360 8.8	23,514 15,489 14,275 1,214 7.8	23,524 15,432 14,247 1,185 7.7	23,528 15,371 14,110 1,261 8.2	23,535 15,332 14,209 1,122 7.3	23,541 15,307 14,140 1,167 7.6
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	10,844 6,762 6,288 474 7.0	10,997 6,699 6,412 287 4.3	11,009 6,781 6,496 286 4.2	10,844 6,789 6,304 485 7.1	10,959 6,948 6,480 468 6.7	10,973 6,935 6,492 443 6.4	10,984 6,860 6,460 400 5.8	10,997 6,762 6,461 301 4.5	11,009 6,809 6,513 297 4.4
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	8,847 5,968 5,581 388 6.5	8,887 6,060 5,701 359 5.9	8,889 6,065 5,771 294 4.8	8,847 6,015 5,652 363 6.0	8,879 5,991 5,684 307 5.1	8,883 5,969 5,688 281 4.7	8,884 6,015 5,697 318 5.3	8,887 6,111 5,790 321 5.3	8,889 6,114 5,846 269 4.4
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	4,681 3,153 2,943 210 6.7	4,688 3,183 2,987 196 6.2	4,688 3,170 3,005 165 5.2	4,681 3,164 2,974 190 6.0	4,688 3,181 3,005 175 5.5	4,688 3,194 3,014 180 5.6	4,688 3,221 3,028 194 6.0	4,688 3,202 3,030 172 5.4	4,688 3,182 3,035 146 4.6
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	7,130 4,689 4,360 329 7.0	7,154 4,669 4,377 292 6.2	7,155 4,672 4,371 301 6.4	7,130 4,748 4,436 312 6.6	7,150 4,742 4,517 225 4.7	7,152 4,720 4,504 216 4.6	7,153 4,721 4,463 259 5.5	7,154 4,720 4,457 263 5.6	7,155 4,735 4,449 285 6.0
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	6,049 3,970 3,638 333 8.4	6,072 3,975 3,714 261 6.6	6,072 4,031 3,768 263 6.5	6,049 3,964 3,659 306 7.7	6,068 4,009 3,748 261 6.5	6,070 3,999 3,750 249 6.2	6,070 4,009 3,720 289 7.2	6,072 4,006 3,762 244 6.1	6,072 4,026 3,791 235 5.8
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed. Unemployed. Unemployed. Unemployment rate.	13,992 8,606 7,907 699 8.1	13,977 8,493 7,909 584 6.9	13,973 8,470 7,894 576 6.8	13,992 8,622 7,941 681 7.9	13,987 8,541 8,005 536 6.3	13,985 8,565 8,080 485 5.7	13,981 8,438 7,934 504 6.0	13,977 8,522 7,998 523 6.1	13,973 8,479 7,921 558 6.6
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	5,356 3,530 3,370 159 4.5	5,438 3,608 3,428 180 5.0	5,444 3,619 3,472 147 4.1	5,356 3,576 3,420 156 4.4	5,417 3,655 3,506 150 4.1	5,425 3,681 3,556 125 3.4	5,431 3,655 3,515 140 3.8	5,438 3,646 3,478 168 4.6	5,444 3,665 3,522 144 3.9
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	8,406 5,554 5,185 369 6.6	8,435 5,515 5,245 270 4.9	8,436 5,524 5,281 243 4.4	8,406 5,567 5,234 333 6.0	8,431 5,570 5,305 265 4.8	8,434 5,572 5,322 250 4.5	8,434 5,495 5,274 220 4.0	8,435 5,568 5,344 224 4.0	8,436 5,533 5,325 208 3.8
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	9,276 5,807 5,405 402 6.9	9,281 5,749 5,382 367 6.4	9,280 5,864 5,503 361 6.2	9,276 5,895 5,496 399 6.8	9,283 5,714 5,365 348 6.1	9,284 5,792 5,445 347 6.0	9,282 5,792 5,452 341 5.9	9,281 5,804 5,479 325 5.6	9,280 5,953 5,594 359 6.0
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force	13,469 9,256 8,588 668 7.2	13,706 9,423 8,884 539 5.7	13,725 9,423 8,901 521 5.5	13,469 9,313 8,629 684 7.3	13,647 9,474 8,937 538 5.7	13,668 9,437 8,869 569 6.0	13,687 9,464 8,919 545 5.8	13,706 9,512 9,030 481 5.1	13,725 9,482 8,945 537 5.7

 $^{1/\ \}mbox{These}$ are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

 $^{2/\ {\}rm The}$ population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

	 Not	seasona	lly adju	sted		Se	easonally	y adjust	ed	
Industry	 Mar. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/	 Mar. 1994	 Nov. 1994	 Dec. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/
Total	111,394	113,507	114,127	114,806	112,298	114,882	115,113	115,282	115,627	115,830
Total private	92,062	 94,419	 94,664	95,255	93,357	95,692	95,962	96,153	96,462	96,675
Goods-producing industries	22,870	23,350	23,285	23,428	23,395	23,827	23,873	23,958	23,938	23,992
Mining Metal mining	 596 49.3	 585 51.8	 577 51.9	 579 52.3	 609 50	 600 52	 597 52	 595 52	 592 53	
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels		111.8 326.9 94.0	110.3 320.0		(1) 344 100	(1) 332 102	(1) 329	(1) 328 103	(1) 325 103	(1) 325
Construction General building contractors Heavy construction, except building Special trade contractors	1,077.1	602.4	1,116.6	1,129.0	4,806 1,152 710 2,944	5,044 1,194 727 3,123	1,198 722	5,092 1,207 728 3,157	5,057 1,202 723 3,132	1,205
Manufacturing Production workers	 17,861 12,265								 18,289 12,667	
Durable goods Production workers	10,149 6,864	 10,375 7,093		10,421 7,152	 10,190 6,892	10,371 7,094		10,435 7,142	 10,461 7,176	
Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Aircraft and parts. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing.	490.9 509.7 677.6 233.6 1,342.7 1,932.8 1,530.2 1,721.6	1,976.5 1,586.8 1,740.2	500.4 520.0 701.8 234.1 1,406.0 1,985.1 1,590.0 1,746.4 922.5 456.4 840.2	1,410.0 1,993.1 1,590.8 1,748.5	723 493 523 680 235 1,348 1,927 1,535 1,723 867 491 864 374	743 500 535 699 235 1,388 1,963 1,574 1,741 911 464 846 382	235 1,398 1,967 1,584 1,744 914 462 845	749 502 539 703 234 1,407 1,977 1,588 1,745 927 458 842 383	746 503 541 704 235 1,414 1,983 1,595 1,750 925 457 841	502 543 704 235 1,416 1,989 1,596 1,750 929 454 840
Nondurable goods Production workers	7,712 5,401	 7,754 5,429	7,749 5,422	7,741 5,413	7,790 5,466	7,812 5,481	7,823 5,487	7,836 5,503	7,828 5,491	
Food and kindred products Tobacco products Textile mill products Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products.	39.5 669.3 953.1 679.9 1,519.3 1,054.6 144.0 919.4	40.4 666.8 929.9 682.3 1,544.7 1,042.7 142.1 959.6	38.6 667.2 929.9 680.4 1,545.3 1,042.9 142.1 962.2	35.0 664.3 925.5 679.4 1,549.7 1,043.5 143.5 960.8	1,670 41 674 956 684 1,521 1,059 147 922	1,670 38 674 948 685 1,538 1,046 149 951	685 1,545 1,047 149 957	1,679 38 671 943 686 1,545 1,048 146 966	1,677 38 671 936 685 1,548 1,047 146 967	36 668 929 684 1,551 1,048 147 964
Service-producing industries	88,524	 90,157	90,842	91,378	88,903	91,055	91,240	91,324	 91,689	91,838
Transportation and public utilities Transportation Railroad transportation Local and interurban passenger transit Trucking and warehousing Water transportation Transportation by air Pipelines, except natural gas Transportation services Communications and public utilities Communications. Electric, gas, and sanitary services	1,677.8 162.4 732.5 17.5 361.8 2,167	161.1 733.2 17.0 377.7 2,154	3,693 242.4 411.5 1,749.4 160.4 734.2 16.8 378.6 2,160 1,261.5	242.4 413.3 11,761.6 161.3 739.1 16.8 381.0 2,164	5,816 3,638 248 382 1,721 168 739 18 362 2,178 1,248 930	5,888 3,712 248 393 1,782 165 732 18 374 2,176 1,261 915	165 739 17 377	5,913 3,747 246 399 1,798 169 737 17 381 2,166 1,257 909	5,930 3,757 248 400 1,804 168 739 17 381 2,173 1,268 905	3,766 246 400 1,812 166 744 17 381 2,175 1,272
Wholesale trade	5,973 3,420 2,553	6,107 3,499 2,608	3,509	6,145 3,526 2,619	6,013 3,434 2,579	6,117 3,493 2,624	6,136 3,504 2,632	6,160 3,520 2,640	6,185 3,534 2,651	3,544
Retail trade Building materials and garden supplies General merchandise stores Food stores Automotive dealers and service stations Apparel and accessory stores Furniture and home furnishings stores Eating and drinking places	790.9 2,344.4 3,189.9 2,091.4 1,120.9 859.7	825.0 2,587.9 3,273.4 2,183.5 1,155.1 953.6	824.3 2,464.0 3,257.9 2,191.2 1,109.5 946.1	841.8 2,440.5 3,255.0 2,207.7 1,105.0 951.4	20,026 818 2,432 3,232 2,117 1,154 866 6,928	20,655 859 2,557 3,267 2,194 1,152 936 7,148	863 2,555 3,289 2,204 1,147 937	20,779 872 2,545 3,296 2,215 1,148 947 7,213	20,850 873 2,543 3,294 2,222 1,144 950 7,271	873 2,542 3,298 2,232 1,138 959

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry-Continued

(In thousands)

	 Not	seasona	lly adju	sted		Se	easonally	/ adjuste	ed	
Industry	 Mar. 1994	 Jan. 1995 	 Feb. 1995p/ 	 Mar. 1995p/	 Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec.	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/
Miscellaneous retail establishments	2,431.9	2,548.3	2,529.8	2,492.2	2,479	2,542	2,544	2,543	2,553	2,543
Finance, insurance, and real estate Finance					6,781 3,256 2,044	6,791 3,246 2,036	6,785 3,245 2,034	6,779 3,239 2,030	6,778 3,237 2,028	6,795 3,243 2,032
Nondepository institutions	487.5 493.7 230.6 2.186	510.3 237.2	512.1	455.5 512.8 243.6 2,170	486 496 230 2.185	462 511 237	459 513 239	456 513 240 2,167	451 515 243	453 515 243 2,170
Insurance Insurance carriers Insurance agents, brokers, and service Real estate		1,493.2 670.6			1,524 661 1,340	2,175 1,506 669 1,370	2,167 1,498 669 1,373	1,495 672 1,373	2,165 1,492 673 1,376	1,495 675 1,382
Services2/ Agricultural services Hotels and other lodging places	472.4	467.0	465.1	494.7	31,326 528 1,608	32,414 569 1,588	32,506 569 1,595	32,564 555 1,599	32,781 553 1,598	 32,914 556 1,602
Personal services Business services Personnel supply services	6,125.7 2,138.4	6,625.2	6,679.1 2,415.0	6,752.0		1,135 6,733 2,498	1,131 6,770 2,515	2,549	1,148 6,872 2,583	1,137 6,883 2,548
Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services	371.2 448.8	386.6 544.8	390.3 561.8	391.9 572.6	1,017 375 450 1,271	1,083 387 530 1,272	1,093 388 536 1,265	1,101 391 549 1,233	1,106 395 566 1,258	1,114 396 576 1,300
Health services	8,941.2 3,786.9 934.0	9,139.4 3,790.0 945.2	9,165.0 3,787.9 946.0	9,210.3 3,796.8 948.6	8,959 3,791 940	9,118 3,790 949	9,147 3,796 950	9,167 3,794 950	9,193 3,792 952	9,229 3,801 954
Educational services	2,198.3	2,321.7			1,730 2,190 78	1,770 2,313	1,772 2,322 80	2,333	1,786 2,342	1,794 2,355
Membership organizations Engineering and management services Services, nec	2,034.0	2,026.1	2,040.4 2,692.4	2,048.4	2,044 2,580 (1)	2,065 2,647 (1)	2,059 2,654 (1)	2,061	2,061 2,695 (1)	2,061 2,700 (1)
GovernmentFederal	2,878	2,820	2,822	2,815	2,884	19,190 2,854	2,869	2,834	2,828	2,818
State. Education Other State government.	2,658.3	1,841.7 2,687.9	2,005.8 2,690.2	2,691.5	1,846 2,674	4,586 1,878 2,708	4,585 1,874 2,711	1,864 2,715	4,602 1,890 2,712	4,604 1,894 2,710
Local Education Other local government	6,781.8		6,908.7	6,952.1	6,410	11,750 6,531 5,219	11,697 6,536 5,161	6,563	11,735 6,580 5,155	11,733 6,577 5,156

^{1/} These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient p = preliminary

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

	 Not	seasona	lly adju	sted	Seasonally adjusted							
Industry	Mar. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/	 Mar. 1994	 Nov. 1994	 Dec. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/		
Total private	34.4	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.8	34.5	34.5		
Mining	44.0	44.9	44.5	44.1	44.4	45.0	44.7	45.0	45.0	44.6		
Construction	38.1	37.6	36.8	38.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		
ManufacturingOvertime hours	41.9	42.0	41.7	41.7	42.1 4.7	 42.1 4.8	42.2	42.2	42.1	41.9		
Durable goods	42.8 4.8	42.9	42.6	42.6	43.0 5.0	43.0 5.1	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.7		
Lumber and wood products	41.0 40.3 42.8 44.5 44.3 42.5	40.7 40.5 42.3 44.9 45.5 43.1	40.0 39.6 41.8 44.6 44.9	40.4 39.5 42.6 44.5 44.7 42.5	41.3 40.6 43.6 44.6 44.7 42.8	41.1 40.7 43.4 45.1 45.5 43.1	41.3 40.4 43.5 45.1 45.5 43.1	41.4 40.8 43.7 44.9 45.8 43.3	40.7 40.6 43.0 44.9 45.4 43.1	40.7 39.8 43.3 44.5 45.0		
Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electrical equipment Transportation equipment Motor vehicles and equipment Instruments and related products	42.3 43.9 42.3 44.5 46.4 41.7	44.2 42.2 44.2 45.6 41.9	44.0 41.5 44.5 45.9 41.5	43.8 41.5 44.8 46.2 41.7	43.9 42.4 44.5 46.5 41.7	43.8 42.1 44.8 46.7 41.7	43.7 42.0 44.7 46.4 41.7	44.1 42.2 44.5 46.2 41.8	44.1 41.7 44.9 46.3 41.7	43.7 41.5 44.7 46.1 41.6		
Miscellaneous manufacturing Nondurable goods Overtime hours	40.1 40.7 4.0	39.7 40.7 4.1	39.8 40.5 3.9	39.9 40.5 3.9	40.1 41.0 4.3	39.9 41.0 4.3	39.8 41.1 4.3	40.1 41.0 4.4	40.3	39.9 40.8 4.2		
Food and kindred products. Tobacco products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products.	40.6 37.8 41.7 37.4 43.6 38.5 43.3 44.6 42.4 38.2	41.1 39.1 41.5 37.2 44.0 38.1 43.3 43.9 42.1 37.8	40.6 38.5 41.2 37.3 43.3 38.2 43.2 44.5 41.9 37.9	40.6 38.5 41.2 37.3 43.1 38.3 43.3 44.2 41.7 38.0	41.2 (2) 42.2 37.6 44.1 38.4 43.3 (2) 42.6 38.6	41.5 (2) 41.5 37.6 43.9 38.7 43.4 (2) 42.3 38.6	41.6 (2) 41.6 37.7 44.0 38.7 43.2 (2) 42.4 38.4	41.6 (2) 41.8 37.4 44.0 38.4 43.3 (2) 42.1 37.8	41.3 (2) 42.0 37.8 43.9 38.5 43.5 (2) 42.2 38.4	41.2 (2) 41.7 37.5 43.6 38.3 43.3 (2) 41.9 38.4		
Transportation and public utilities	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.8		
Wholesale trade	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.3	 38.3	38.2	38.5	38.2	38.2		
Retail trade	28.5	28.2	28.1	28.2	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.7	28.7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35.6	36.3	35.7	35.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		
Services	32.3	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4		

^{1/} Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance,insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

^{2/} These series are not published seasonally
adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative
to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components
and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient
precision.
 p = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers $\frac{1}{2}$ on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

		rage hou	rly earn	ings	 Average weekly earnings 					
Industry	 Mar. 1994	 Jan. 1995 	 Feb. 1995p/ 	 Mar. 1995p/ 	 Mar. 1994	 Jan. 1995 	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/ 		
Total privateSeasonally adjusted		 \$11.35 11.31	 \$11.34 11.30	 \$11.35 11.33		 \$390.44 393.59	 \$387.83 389.85			
Mining	14.84	15.25	15.27	15.41	652.96	684.73	679.52	679.58		
Construction	14.44	14.65	14.80	14.79	550.16	 550.84	544.64	563.50		
Manufacturing	11.99	12.24	12.25	12.28	502.38	 514.08	 510.83	 512.08		
Durable goods. Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Food and kindred products. Tobacco products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products.	9.69 9.39 11.93 14.20 16.63 11.89 12.94 11.46 16.36 16.80 12.41 9.55 11.18 10.62 18.40 9.03 7.25 13.61 12.10 15.03 15.03 15.03 15.03	12.81 9.94 9.68 12.17 14.52 17.31 12.04 13.14 11.60 16.61 17.10 12.54 9.96 11.45 10.87 18.29 9.36 7.53 14.00 12.23 15.43 19.28 10.82 1	12.84 9.93 9.68 12.22 14.41 17.08 12.04 13.14 16.72 17.26 12.64 9.92 11.44 10.85 19.26 9.31 7.48 14.01 12.23 15.46 19.50 10.77 8.12	12.86 9.94 9.68 12.21 14.42 17.09 12.07 13.15 11.57 16.74 17.30 12.68 9.88 11.49 10.88 19.78 9.30 7.50 14.04 12.27 15.61 19.78 19.88 19.78 10.88 1	736.71 505.33 568.07 484.76 728.02 779.52 517.50 382.96 455.03 431.17 695.52 376.55 271.15 593.40 465.85 650.80	404.56 392.04 514.79 651.95 787.61 518.92 580.79 489.52 734.16 779.76 525.43 395.41 466.02 446.76 715.14 388.44 280.12 616.00 465.96 668.12 844.20 455.52	397.20 383.33 510.80 642.69 766.89 514.11 578.16 478.91 744.04 792.23 524.56 394.82 440.51 741.51 383.57 279.00 606.63 467.19 667.87 872.20 451.26	401.58 382.36 520.15 641.69 763.92 512.98 575.97 480.16 749.95 799.26 528.76 394.21 465.35 441.73 761.53 383.16 279.75 605.12 469.94 675.91 872.07 450.78		
Transportation and public utilities	13.80	14.11	14.04	14.04	545.10	555.93	551.77	553.18		
Wholesale trade	11.87	12.26	12.24	12.19	452.25	468.33	465.12	463.22		
Retail trade	7.45	7.64	7.64	7.63	212.33	215.45	214.68	215.17		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.75	12.17	12.17	12.19	418.30	 441.77	434.47	433.96		
Services	11.02	11.41	 11.39 	11.37	355.95	 370.83 	 367.90 	 367.25 		

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Mar. 1994	Nov. 1994	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/ 	Percent change from: Feb. 1995- Mar. 1995
Total private:							
Current dollars	\$11.02	\$11.23	\$11.25	\$11.31	\$11.30	\$11.33	0.3
Constant (1982) dollars2/	7.40	7.39	7.39	7.41	7.38	N.A.	(3)
Mining	14.77	15.05	15.10	15.07	15.15	15.32	1.1
Construction	14.47	14.82	14.77	14.68	14.92	14.83	6
Manufacturing	12.00	12.17	12.19	12.22	12.25	12.28	.2
Excluding overtime4/	11.37	11.52	11.52	11.55	11.61	11.64	.3
Transportation and public utilities	13.79	14.09	14.04	14.08	13.97	14.04	.5
Wholesale trade	11.88	12.11	12.15	12.24	12.19	12.20	.1
Retail trade	7.43	7.56	7.60	7.59	7.61	7.61	j .0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.69	11.98	11.99	12.11	12.06	12.14	j .7
Services	10.95	11.17	11.22	11.31	11.29	11.30	.1

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban
Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is
used to deflate this series.
3/ Change was -.4 percent from January
1995 to February 1995, the latest month
available.
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime
hours are paid at the rate of time and onehalf.
N.A. = not available.
p/ = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers 1/ on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry (1982=100)

	 Not	season	nally ad	justed	 Seasonally adjusted 					
Industry	 Mar. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/ 			 Dec. 1994	 Jan. 1995	 Feb. 1995p/	 Mar. 1995p/
Total private	124.5	127.8	127.3	128.4	127.3	130.7	131.0	132.3	131.4	131.7
Goods-producing industries	102.8	105.5	104.2	105.7	106.7	109.2	109.7	1110.4	109.7	109.8
Mining	52.7	54.0	52.8	52.6	54.5	 55.2	 54.7	55.5	55.3	54.8
Construction	115.3	119.9	114.7	122.8	131.0	 137.1	 138.9	140.9	136.1	139.9
Manufacturing	 103.6	105.9	105.4	105.7	104.9	 106.9	 107.2	 107.6	107.6	107.0
Durable goods. Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Food and kindred products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products.	126.4 123.1 101.6 87.7 70.7 105.4 96.7 102.8 114.8 149.2 75.8 100.1 105.1 108.0 55.7 98.5 87.9 109.2 124.6 101.2	129.6 126.4 101.9 92.6 72.9 112.6 101.0 107.6 117.8 156.2 74.0 99.5 105.7 110.4 61.0 97.4 84.8 110.9 124.2 120.3	126.8 123.7 101.0 92.0 72.1 111.9 101.2 119.8 160.3 73.4 100.1 105.0 108.6 56.5 96.7 85.0 109.0 124.6	121.2 162.7 74.1 101.2 104.8 108.6 50.7 96.3 84.5 108.4 125.9	130.4 124.8 106.5 88.1 71.6 106.7 96.1 103.2 114.8 150.3 75.6 100.8 107.1 114.1 58.3 100.6 88.4 111.2 121.1	133.4 127.0 108.6 92.5 73.5 111.5 99.3 106.3 119.3 159.8 73.8 102.1 107.5 114.6 57.0 98.5 87.5 111.3 125.9 101.8	134.3 126.1 109.1 92.8 73.1 112.2 99.3 107.2 119.3 159.2 74.2 101.5 107.7 114.8 60.5 98.5 87.5 111.3 126.4 101.5	135.1 127.6 110.4 92.4 73.2 113.7 100.7 107.8 118.8 160.3 74.0 103.0 115.8 55.9 98.8 86.7 111.8 115.3	72.9 113.9 101.1 107.2 121.1 162.2 73.8 103.2 107.7 114.7 57.5 99.1 86.8 111.1 125.9 102.2	107.1 131.9 124.5 110.2 92.3 72.3 113.3 100.6 121.0 162.6 73.8 101.8 106.8 114.7 54.1 97.9 85.0 110.5 125.7 101.7 78.8
Rubber and misc. plastics products Leather and leather products			142.4	141.3			143.1		144.3	142.3
Service-producing industries	134.3	137.8	137.7	138.6	136.6	140.3	140.5	142.1	141.1	141.6
Transportation and public utilities	116.3	117.8	117.6	118.4	118.6	 119.9	1 119.6	120.8	120.3	121.1
Wholesale trade	112.3	1115.4	115.2	115.6	113.9	1115.9	1116.1	1117.5	117.1	117.3
Retail trade	120.7	124.2	123.0	123.6	125.4	129.1	129.5	130.3	129.3	129.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120.7	122.5	120.5	120.6	121.5	121.4	121.3	123.7	121.0	121.7
Services	159.7	164.3	165.7	167.1	160.8	166.7	167.2	169.4	168.4	169.1

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted (Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
		Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/											
Over 1-month span: 1991	42.1 57.9 56.6	39.6 46.1 61.7 58.3	38.5 48.3 49.0 62.9	38.2 57.7 56.0 62.5	48.5 53.1 57.0 56.3	45.4 50.4 51.1 63.2	48.3 52.8 58.8 59.3	52.0 46.5 50.0 59.8	48.9 53.4 56.7 56.9	46.8 56.9 57.4 59.8	46.5 52.5 61.0 64.6	 46. 57. 57. 61.	
ver 3-month span: 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	39.7 64.0 62.1	32.0 42.3 61.4 64.5 p/64.5	 31.6 51.0 59.7 65.2	38.2 36.2 56.2 55.8 65.0	39.3 57.6 54.9 65.4	 44.2 54.1 57.7 64.6	 49.4 50.4 54.6 66.7	50.7 49.9 55.9 64.0	50.8 51.7 55.8 65.4	44.9 56.2 62.4 65.3	 43.7 58.6 61.5 70.1	 40. 59. 60. 68.	
ver 6-month span: 1991	43.5 61.4 67.0	32.4 46.3 60.8 65.9	 31.2 47.2 59.0 68.8	 33.7 52.0 59.8 66.0	39.2 39.2 54.2 54.4 67.8	 44.7 56.6 54.5 66.3	 46.5 52.8 57.9 68.1	 45.6 53.1 58.8 70.1	 47.8 55.8 59.7 68.1	 44.5 56.3 60.8 69.4	41.4 64.2 62.8 p/67.1	 39. 62. 63. p/69.	
ver 12-month span: 1991	47.2 60.0 64.2	31.0 42.3 61.1 65.7	 31.7 42.7 60.7 66.0	31.9 44.1 62.2 66.4	31.7 31.7 48.0 63.2 68.1	33.8 52.5 62.1 69.0	35.8 55.8 62.4 69.5	 37.5 60.7 60.8 p/71.2	40.0 59.7 63.5 p/69.9	 45.2 60.4 62.8	45.6 60.1 63.1	 45. 60. 63.	
			<u>'</u>	Manu	facturin	g payrol	ls, 139	industri	es1/	<u>'</u>			
ver 1-month span: 1991	38.1 52.5 54.3	35.6 40.6 57.6 53.6 p/50.7	31.3 45.0 47.8 51.1 p/46.4	37.4 57.9 41.7 56.1	45.7 47.8 46.0 50.0	 43.5 50.0 40.3 58.6	 46.4 53.2 49.3 52.9	49.3 41.7 42.8 56.8	42.8 49.3 46.8 48.9	47.8 47.8 50.0 60.8	 41.4 52.5 55.4 60.1	 39. 51. 51. 60.	
ver 3-month span: 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	30.9 60.1 56.1	21.9 36.3 58.3 57.6 p/52.5	20.5 45.3 51.4 56.5	32.7 50.7 40.6 53.2	36.3 55.4 37.1 57.2	39.6 53.6 43.5 55.8	 47.1 47.1 40.3 61.5	 46.0 47.1 41.0 55.0	 48.2 42.4 43.2 60.4	39.9 50.0 52.9 60.1	36.7 51.1 54.7 69.1	 33. 55. 56. 65.	
ver 6-month span: 1991	34.2 54.0 58.3	20.9 37.1 51.8 56.1	21.2 41.0 48.6 59.4	26.3 48.6 47.1 54.3	34.9 52.2 37.1 58.3	39.2 39.2 54.7 34.2 56.8	 42.1 46.4 39.6 60.1	40.3 49.3 45.7 62.6	40.3 50.4 47.8 62.2	37.1 48.9 50.4 66.5	32.4 57.9 54.3 p/61.9	 32. 56. 55. p/64.	
ver 12-month span: 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	42.4 50.0 50.7	16.2 36.7 52.5 54.3	17.3 36.3 48.6 54.0	18.0 36.0 49.3 56.8	20.9 39.6 50.7 59.0	24.1 25.7 48.9 60.4	26.3 50.0 50.0 62.2	30.6 55.8 48.9 p/63.3	32.7 57.9 50.0 p/60.4	38.1 55.4 50.7	38.8 52.9 51.4	 37. 52. 51.	

^{1/} Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-,
and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month
span. Data are centered within the span.
p = preliminary.
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.