TEXT

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Technical Information: USDL 95-83

Household Data:

National (202) 606-6378

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: FEBRUARY 1995

Employment continued to increase in February and unemployment returned to December levels, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The unemployment rate fell back to 5.4 percent; in January, the rate had been 5.7 percent.

Nonfarm payroll employment, as measured by the survey of employers, rose by 318,000, with substantial increases in services and retail trade and continued growth in manufacturing. Total employment, as measured by the household survey, also had a large gain. Average hourly earnings showed no change in February, following a marked rise in January.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

The unemployment rate dropped by 0.3 percentage point to 5.4 percent in February, after rising by the same amount in January. At 7.2 million, the number of unemployed also was at the same level as in December. Since January 1994, the unemployment level has declined by 1.6 million and the jobless rate has fallen by 1.3 percentage points. (See table A-1.)

Adult men accounted for the bulk of the February decline in unemployment, just as they had accounted for much of the increase in the prior month. As a result, their unemployment rate (4.6 percent) was about the same as in December. Jobless rates for Hispanics (8.9 percent) and whites (4.7 percent) decreased, while the rates for adult women (4.8 percent), teenagers (17.6 percent), and blacks (10.1 percent) were little changed. (See tables A-1 and A-2.)

The number of persons unemployed for 27 weeks or more decreased by 146,000 in February to 1.2 million. Since January 1994, the number of long-term unemployed has declined by about half a million. (See table A-5.)

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment rose by 486,000 to 125.1 million in February (seasonally adjusted). The number of employed persons has increased by 3.2 million since January 1994. After remaining flat for 3 months, the employment-population ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--increased slightly over the month to 63.2 percent, one full percentage point above the proportion in January 1994. (See table A-1.)

A total of 7.7 million workers (not seasonally adjusted), or 6.3 percent of all employed persons, held two or more jobs in February. A year earlier, 5.8 percent of the employed held more than one job. (See table A-8.)

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted (Numbers in thousands)

| | Quarte averag | _ | Mor | nthly data | а | <u> </u> |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Category | 199 | 94 | 1994 | 19: | 95 | Jan Feb. |
| | III | IV | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | change |
| HOUSEHOLD DATA | I | | Labor for | ce statu | 5 | I |
| Civilian labor force Employment Unemployment | 131,050 123,207 7,843 | 131,696 124,371 7,325 | 131,725 124,570 7,155 | 124,639 | 125,125 | 486 |
| Not in labor force | 66,000 | 65,904 | 66,040 | | | |
| | I | | Jnemployme | ent rates | I ——— | 1 |
| All workers Adult men Adult women Teenagers White Black Hispanic origin | 6.0 5.3 5.3 17.5 5.2 11.1 10.0 | 5.6 4.9 4.9 16.7 4.9 10.4 9.1 | 5.4 4.7 4.7 17.2 4.8 9.8 9.2 | 5.7 5.0 4.9 16.7 4.9 10.2 | 4.6 4.8 17.6 4.7 10.1 | 4 1 9 2 |
| ESTABLISHMENT DATA | I | [] | Employ | ment | I | |
| Nonfarm employment Goods-producing 1/ Construction Manufacturing Service-producing 1/ Retail trade Services Government | 113,908 23,634 4,953 18,079 90,274 20,420 32,031 19,087 | 114,781 23,805 5,023 18,184 90,976 20,643 32,384 19,154 | | p23,960 p5,091 p18,270 p91,329 p20,778 | p5,059 p18,297 p91,654 p20,851 p32,753 | p-7 p-32 p27 p325 p73 p191 |
| | I | | Hours of | work 2/ | 1 ——— | 1 |
| Total private Manufacturing Overtime | 34.5 42.0 4.6 | 34.7 42.1 4.8 | 34.6 42.2 4.8 | p34.9 p42.2 p4.9 | | p1 |
| | I | ı I | Earnir | ngs 2/ | 1 ——— | 1 |
| Avg. hourly earnings, total private Avg. weekly earnings, | \$11.14 | \$11.24 | \$11.25 | p\$11.31 | j | p\$0.00 |
| total private | 384.59 | 390.15 | 389.25 | p394.72 | p390.20 | p-4.52 |
| 1/ - 1 1 1 1 | and the second of the second | | | 7 | | |

^{1/} Includes other industries, not shown separately.
2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

At 132.3 million, seasonally adjusted, the civilian labor force was little changed in February, as was the labor force participation rate of 66.9 percent. Since January 1994, the labor force has increased by 1.7 million. (See table A-1.)

Persons Not in the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

The number of persons with a marginal attachment to the labor forcethose who wanted and were available for work, but were no longer actively looking for jobs after having searched sometime in the past 12 months--was 1.7 million (not seasonally adjusted) in February. Of that total, those who were not looking because they believed that there were no jobs available for them--discouraged workers--numbered 439,000, about the same level as a year ago. (See table A-8.)

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 318,000 in February to 115.6 million. Large increases in the services and retail trade industries accounted for the bulk of this gain, but there also was a continuation of growth in manufacturing jobs. Since hitting a low 3 years ago, payroll jobs have risen by 7-1/2 million. (See table B-1.)

The services industry added 191,000 jobs in February, the largest gain for the industry in nearly a year. A sizable share of this increase occurred in business services (73,000), mostly in personnel supply and computer services. Engineering and management services was particularly strong in February as well, and health services and motion pictures continued to add jobs. The return of more normal winter weather led to a resurgence of winter sports activity and thus a rebound in employment in amusement and recreation services.

Retail trade employment increased by 73,000 in February. Three-fourths of this job gain took place in eating and drinking places, which had shown a small decline in January. A notable advance occurred in automotive dealers and service stations; this industry has grown by 125,000 jobs over the past year. Wholesale trade employment continued its strong uptrend, adding 22,000 jobs in February, with its durable goods component accounting for most of the gain.

Manufacturing employment rose by 27,000 in February, slightly below the growth of recent months. The over-the-month increase was essentially limited to the durable goods sector, particularly fabricated metals, industrial machinery, electronic equipment, and transportation equipment. Among nondurable goods industries, only printing and publishing showed a large job gain. In contrast, employment in apparel fell substantially over the month, continuing its long-term decline.

The construction industry lost 32,000 jobs over the month on a seasonally adjusted basis, reflecting the shift from unusually mild weather in January to more normal winter conditions in February. In spite of this decline, construction employment was up by 314,000 over the past year. Elsewhere, transportation and public utilities resumed its employment advance after failing to add jobs in January. Government employment was little changed overall, although the Federal government continued

downsizing, with a loss of 10,000 jobs in February. Federal payrolls have declined by 159,000 since the most recent peak in April 1992.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.4 hour to 34.5 hours (seasonally adjusted) in February, following an increase of 0.3 hour in the previous month. The manufacturing workweek edged down (by 0.1 hour) to a still very high 42.1 hours, and factory overtime held at a record 4.9 hours. The index of aggregate weekly hours declined by 0.8 percent to 131.3 (1982=100) in February. The manufacturing index was unchanged at 107.6. (See tables B-2 and B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers were unchanged over the month at \$11.31 (seasonally adjusted), following a large increase in January. Average weekly earnings declined by 1.1 percent to \$390.20, reflecting the shorter workweek. Over the past year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.5 percent and average weekly earnings rose by 3.1 percent. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for March 1995 will be released on Friday, April 7, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age $(Numbers\ in\ thousands)$

| | Not seas | sonally ad | ljusted | 1/ Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| Employment status, sex, and age | Feb. | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Agriculture. Nonagricultural industries. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. Not in labor force. | 196,090 129,764 66.2 120,503 61.5 2,915 117,584 9,262 7.1 66,325 | 197,753 130,698 66.1 122,597 62.0 3,087 119,510 8,101 6.2 67,055 | 197,886 131,028 66.2 123,343 62.3 3,171 120,172 7,685 5.9 66,857 | 196,090 130,784 66.7 122,208 62.3 3,368 118,840 8,576 6.6 65,306 | 197,430 131,646 66.7 124,141 62.9 3,494 120,647 7,505 5.7 65,784 | 197,607 131,718 66.7 124,403 63.0 3,500 120,903 7,315 5.6 65,889 | 197,765 131,725 66.6 124,570 63.0 3,532 121,038 7,155 5.4 66,040 | 197,753 132,136 66.8 124,639 63.0 3,575 121,064 7,498 5.7 65,617 | 132,308 66.9 | |
| Men, 16 years and over | j i | i i | į | i | į | j | i | İ | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 93,982 69,998 74.5 64,564 68.7 5,434 7.8 | 94,749 70,597 74.5 65,966 69.6 4,631 6.6 | 94,818 70,691 74.6 66,333 70.0 4,358 6.2 | 93,982 70,639 75.2 65,887 70.1 4,752 6.7 | 94,671 71,133 75.1 67,059 70.8 4,074 5.7 | 94,768 71,168 75.1 67,244 71.0 3,924 5.5 | 94,851 71,379 75.3 67,483 71.1 3,896 5.5 | 94,749 71,476 75.4 67,386 71.1 4,090 5.7 | 94,818 71,558 75.5 67,709 71.4 3,849 5.4 | |
| Men, 20 years and over | | | ĺ | | | ĺ | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Agriculture. Nonagricultural industries. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 86,820 66,483 76.6 61,784 71.2 2,070 59,714 4,699 7.1 | 87,528 67,044 76.6 63,086 72.1 2,146 60,940 3,958 5.9 | 87,572 67,060 76.6 63,445 72.4 2,224 61,222 3,615 5.4 | 86,820 66,753 76.9 62,767 72.3 2,339 60,428 3,986 6.0 | 87,439 67,177 76.8 63,820 73.0 2,329 61,491 3,357 5.0 | 87,529 67,345 76.9 64,051 73.2 2,377 61,674 3,294 4.9 | 87,617 67,450 77.0 64,281 73.4 2,410 61,871 3,169 4.7 | 87,528 67,539 77.2 64,133 73.3 2,390 61,743 3,406 5.0 | 87,572 67,552 77.1 64,478 73.6 2,512 61,965 3,074 4.6 | |
| Women, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 102,107 59,767 58.5 55,939 54.8 3,828 6.4 | 103,004 60,102 58.3 56,631 55.0 3,470 5.8 | 103,068 60,337 58.5 57,011 55.3 3,327 5.5 | 102,107 60,145 58.9 56,321 55.2 3,824 6.4 | 102,758 60,513 58.9 57,082 55.5 3,431 5.7 | 102,839 60,550 58.9 57,159 55.6 3,391 5.6 | 102,913 60,346 58.6 57,087 55.5 3,259 5.4 | 103,004 60,660 58.9 57,252 55.6 3,408 5.6 | 103,068 60,750 58.9 57,416 55.7 3,334 5.5 | |
| Women, 20 years and over | j | | İ | | İ | İ | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force | 95,159 56,480 59,4 53,208 55,9 672 52,532 3,272 5.8 | 95,961 56,697 59.1 53,753 56.0 762 52,991 2,944 5.2 | 96,020 56,952 59.3 54,165 56.4 782 53,382 2,787 4.9 | 95,159 56,592 59.5 53,355 56.1 769 52,586 3,237 5.7 | 95,729 56,951 59.5 54,090 56.5 863 53,227 2,861 5.0 | 95,821 56,984 59.5 54,129 56.5 850 53,279 2,855 5.0 | 95,873 56,725 59.2 54,037 56.4 882 53,155 2,688 4.7 | 95,961 56,951 59.3 54,134 56.4 877 53,257 2,817 4.9 | 96,020 57,096 59.5 54,334 56.6 898 53,436 2,763 4.8 | |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | | | į | | | į | | İ | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Agriculture. Nonagricultural industries. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 14,111 6,802 48.2 5,511 39.1 174 5,338 1,291 19.0 | 14,263 6,957 48.8 5,758 40.4 179 5,579 1,199 17.2 | 14,294 7,016 49.1 5,734 40.1 166 5,568 1,283 18.3 | 14,111 7,439 52.7 6,086 43.1 260 5,826 1,353 18.2 | 14,261 7,518 52.7 6,231 43.7 302 5,929 1,287 17.1 | 14,257 7,389 51.8 6,223 43.6 273 5,950 1,166 15.8 | 14,274 7,550 52.9 6,252 43.8 240 6,012 1,298 17.2 | 14,263 7,646 53.6 6,372 44.7 308 6,064 1,274 16.7 | 14,294 7,660 53.6 6,313 44.2 245 6,068 1,347 17.6 | |

^{1/} The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin (Numbers in thousands)

| Employment status, race, sex, age, and | Not seas | sonally ad | justed | 1/ Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| Hispanic origin | Feb. | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 110,136 66.7 | | 166,444 110,915 66.6 105,142 63.2 5,774 5.2 | 165,096 110,896 67.2 104,612 63.4 6,284 5.7 | 165,954 111,555 67.2 106,010 63.9 5,545 5.0 | 166,072 111,637 67.2 106,242 64.0 5,395 4.8 | 111,715 67.2 | 166,361 111,876 67.2 106,366 63.9 5,510 4.9 | 166,444 111,830 67.2 106,604 64.0 5,226 4.7 | |
| Men, 20 years and over Civilian labor force | 57,043 77.0 53,420 72.1 3,623 6.4 | 57,520 77.1 54,460 73.0 3,060 5.3 | 57,455 76.9 54,620 73.1 2,835 4.9 | 57,272 77.3 54,293 73.3 2,979 5.2 | 57,615 77.3 55,061 73.9 2,554 4.4 | 57,726 77.4 55,242 74.1 2,484 4.3 | 57,836 77.5 55,384 74.2 2,452 4.2 | 57,848 77.5 55,289 74.1 2,559 4.4 | 57,841 77.5 55,508 74.3 2,333 4.0 | |
| Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force | 47,233 59.2 44,867 56.2 2,366 5.0 | 47,302 58.9 45,147 56.2 2,155 4.6 | 47,479 59.1 45,490 56.6 1,989 4.2 | 47,292 59.3 44,983 56.4 2,309 4.9 | 47,614 59.4 45,535 56.8 2,079 4.4 | 47,631 59.4 45,569 56.8 2,062 4.3 | 47,440 59.1 45,475 56.7 1,965 4.1 | 47,443 59.0 45,419 56.5 2,024 4.3 | 47,525 59.1 45,581 56.7 1,944 4.1 | |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years Civilian labor force | 5,860 52.3 4,859 43.4 1,001 17.1 18.7 15.3 | 6,026 53.1 5,112 45.1 914 15.2 17.2 13.1 | 5,982 52.6 5,032 44.3 950 15.9 17.7 13.9 | 6,332 56.5 5,336 47.6 996 15.7 16.9 | 6,326 56.0 5,414 47.9 912 14.4 15.2 13.5 | 6,280 55.5 5,431 48.0 849 13.5 14.3 12.6 | 6,439 56.9 5,493 48.5 946 14.7 16.0 | 6,586 58.1 5,658 49.9 928 14.1 15.0 | 6,464 56.9 5,515 48.5 949 14.7 16.1 | |
| BLACK Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployent rate. | 22,751 22,751 14,246 62.6 12,372 54.4 1,874 13.2 | 23,089 14,420 62.5 12,893 55.8 1,527 10.6 | 23,117 14,622 63.3 13,108 56.7 1,514 10.4 | 22,751 14,462 63.6 12,624 55.5 1,838 12.7 | 22,990 14,649 63.7 13,022 56.6 1,627 11.1 | 23,023 14,578 63.3 13,054 56.7 1,524 10.5 | 23,052 14,541 63.1 13,119 56.9 1,422 9.8 | 23,089 14,697 63.7 13,192 57.1 1,505 10.2 | 23,117 14,868 64.3 13,362 57.8 1,505 | |
| Men, 20 years and over Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 72.5 5,737 62.9 877 | 6,680 72.3 5,999 64.9 681 | 6,742 72.9 6,140 66.4 602 8.9 | 6,654 73.0 5,869 64.4 785 11.8 | 6,706 72.7 6,069 65.8 637 9.5 | 6,702 72.6 6,085 65.9 617 9.2 | 6,722 72.7 6,165 66.7 557 8.3 | 6,796 73.6 6,172 66.8 624 9.2 | 6,812 73.7 6,272 67.8 540 7.9 | |
| Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force | 60.5 6,168 53.9 747 | 7,057 60.8 6,436 55.4 620 8.8 | 7,113 61.2 6,475 55.7 638 9.0 | 6,980 61.0 6,218 54.4 762 10.9 | 7,033 60.9 6,384 55.3 649 9.2 | 7,012 60.7 6,390 55.3 622 8.9 | 7,002 60.5 6,420 55.5 582 8.3 | 7,127 61.4 6,521 56.2 606 8.5 | 7,169 61.7 6,520 56.1 648 9.0 | |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years Civilian labor force | 32.6 466 21.2 250 34.9 | 683 30.5 458 20.5 226 33.0 32.5 33.6 | 768 34.2 493 22.0 275 35.8 40.2 31.3 | 828 37.7 537 24.5 291 35.1 39.9 30.2 | 910 40.9 569 25.6 341 37.5 35.9 39.1 | 864 38.8 579 26.0 285 33.0 32.0 34.1 | 817 36.6 534 23.9 283 34.6 34.3 35.0 | 773 34.6 499 22.3 275 35.5 34.0 37.1 | 887 39.5 570 25.4 317 35.7 38.7 32.4 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN Civilian noninstitutional population | 10,416 58.2 1,297 | 18,368 11,939 65.0 10,595 57.7 1,344 11.3 | 18,413 11,944 64.9 10,779 58.5 1,165 9.8 | 17,896 11,781 65.8 10,589 59.2 1,192 10.1 | 18,291 12,222 66.8 11,074 60.5 1,148 9.4 | 18,339 12,324 67.2 11,236 61.3 1,088 8.8 | 18,385 12,224 66.5 11,105 60.4 1,119 9.2 | 18,368 12,036 65.5 10,811 58.9 1,224 10.2 | 18,413 12,017 65.3 10,943 59.4 1,073 8.9 | |

^{1/} The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

(In thousands)

| | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | Not sea | sonally a | djusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
| Category | Feb. | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARACTERISTIC | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Total employed, 16 years and over | 40,874 | 122,597 41,185 31,578 7,055 | 123,343 41,726 31,988 7,095 | 122,208 41,332 31,514 7,073 | 124,141 41,511 31,764 7,098 | 124,403 41,530 31,775 7,141 | 124,570 41,608 31,723 7,074 | 124,639 41,601 31,705 7,199 | 125,125 42,190 31,893 7,067 | |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty Technical, sales, and administrative support Service occupations Precision production, craft, and repair Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Farming, forestry, and fishing | 37,079 16,951 13,085 | 34,507 37,155 16,672 13,398 17,644 3,221 | 34,982 37,275 16,940 13,160 17,763 3,222 | 33,168 37,089 17,006 13,560 17,679 3,627 | 34,275 37,669 17,062 13,467 18,122 3,655 | 34,382 37,767 16,893 13,615 18,056 3,727 | 34,576 37,797 16,704 13,677 18,030 3,839 | 34,423 37,267 17,012 13,784 18,212 3,881 | 34,905 37,313 16,991 13,638 18,333 3,845 | |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture: Wage and salary workers | | 1,523 1,533 31 110,646 | 1,614 1,534 24 1111,245 | 1,687 1,632 51 109,525 | 1,764 1,652 43 | 1,767 1,677 48 | 1,738 1,714 49 | 1,866 1,663 35 | 1,970 1,684 27 | |
| GovernmentPrivate industriesPrivate households | 90,112 | 18,331 92,315 959 | 18,596 92,649 1,002 | 18,195 91,330 1,046 | 18,201 93,485 935 | 18,357 93,413 999 | 18,340 93,620 1,023 | 18,295 93,692 1,075 | 18,504 93,957 1,075 | |
| Other industries. Self-employed workers. Unpaid family workers. | 89,140 9,061 132 | 91,355 8,768 96 | 91,647 | 90,284 9,171 140 | 92,550 8,878 131 | 92,414 8,915 120 | 92,597 8,959 121 | 92,617 | 92,882 | |
| PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME | İ | | | | | | | | | |
| All industries: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part time for economic reasons | 4,857 2,603 1,951 18,328 | 4,848 2,795 1,704 18,173 | 4,567 2,633 1,656 18,763 | 4,733 2,333 2,042 17,615 | 4,411 2,394 1,791 17,644 | 4,411 2,394 1,736 17,756 | 4,422 2,384 1,734 17,576 | 4,693 2,504 1,777 17,940 | 4,460 2,372 1,739 18,041 | |
| Nonagricultural industries: Part time for economic reasons | 4,612 2,468 | 4,620 2,638 | 4,304 2,471 | 4,479 2,201 | 4,226 2,257 | 4,246 2,282 | 4,254 2,272 | 4,430 | 4,18 | |
| Could only find part-time work Part time for noneconomic reasons | 1,891 17,782 | 1,677 17,584 | 1,606 | 1,984 | 1,756 | 1,689 | 1,690 16,917 | 1,737 | 1,687 | |

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

| Category | unemp | Number of ployed per n thousand | , | Unemployment rates1/ | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| | Feb. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | |
| CHARACTERISTIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 8,576 3,986 3,237 1,353 | 7,498 3,406 2,817 1,274 | 7,183 3,074 2,763 1,347 | 6.6 6.0 5.7 18.2 | 5.7 5.0 5.0 17.1 | 5.6 4.9 5.0 15.8 | 5.4 4.7 4.7 17.2 | 5.7 5.0 4.9 16.7 | 5.4 4.6 4.8 17.6 | |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,837 1,423 741 | 1,455 1,204 705 | 1,318 1,193 623 | 4.3 4.3 9.5 | 3.3 4.0 8.9 | 3.2 3.9 8.7 | 3.2 3.7 8.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | |
| Full-time workers | 7,029 1,513 | 5,938 1,548 | 5,658 1,507 | 6.7 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 5.4 | 5.3 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | |
| 2/ OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty Technical, sales, and administrative support Precision production, craft, and repair Operators, fabricators, and laborers Farming, forestry, and fishing | 959 2,135 998 1,863 347 | 802 1,808 849 1,631 329 | 791 1,701 772 1,513 297 | 2.8 5.4 6.9 9.5 8.7 | 2.5 4.5 5.8 8.5 8.4 | 2.4 4.6 5.6 8.3 7.5 | 2.3 4.3 5.7 8.2 7.8 | 2.3 4.6 5.8 8.2 7.8 | 2.2 4.4 5.4 7.6 7.2 | |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers Goods-producing industries | 6,684 2,086 28 787 1,271 675 596 4,598 360 2,024 275 1,939 617 | 5,649 1,779 38 767 974 495 479 3,870 341 1,721 215 1,593 602 225 | 5,461 1,628 38 671 919 478 441 3,834 333 1,639 259 1,602 537 196 | 6.8 7.6 4.2 13.2 6.1 5.5 6.9 6.5 5.2 8.0 3.7 6.3 3.3 | 5.9 6.4 4.7 10.7 5.1 4.8 5.6 5.7 4.4 7.2 3.4 5.3 3.2 | 5.9 6.3 4.5 10.7 5.1 4.3 6.0 5.7 4.6 7.0 3.6 5.4 2.7 | 5.6 6.2 3.9 10.9 4.6 5.4 5.4 4.2 6.7 2.9 5.2 3.1 | 5.7 6.4 5.1 11.7 4.7 4.2 5.4 5.4 5.4 2.9 5.2 3.2 | 5.5 5.8 5.2 10.5 4.4 3.9 5.0 5.4 4.5 6.4 3.5 5.2 2.8 | |

^{1/} Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

| | Not seas | sonally ac | ljusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| Duration | Feb. | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Feb. 1994 | Oct. | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | |
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 weeks. 5 to 14 weeks. 15 weeks and over. 15 to 26 weeks. 27 weeks and over. Average (mean) duration, in weeks. Median duration, in weeks. | 2,499 3,368 3,395 1,539 1,856 | 3,307 2,265 2,529 1,143 1,387 | 2,431 2,717 2,537 1,257 1,280 16.9 8.6 | 2,677 2,670 3,066 1,318 1,748 | 2,434 2,256 2,934 1,344 1,590 | 2,599 2,163 2,661 1,187 1,474 18.2 9.1 | 2,587 2,149 2,456 1,088 1,368 | 2,937 2,122 2,386 1,033 1,353 | 2,600 2,165 2,298 1,090 1,207 | |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | j i | | j j | i i | İ | İ | j j | | | |
| Total unemployed. Less than 5 weeks. 5 to 14 weeks. 15 weeks and over. 15 to 26 weeks. 27 weeks and over. | 100.0 27.0 36.4 36.7 16.6 20.0 | 100.0 40.8 28.0 31.2 14.1 17.1 | 100.0 31.6 35.4 33.0 16.4 16.7 | 100.0 31.8 31.7 36.4 15.7 20.8 | 100.0 31.9 29.6 38.5 17.6 20.9 | 100.0 35.0 29.1 35.8 16.0 | 100.0 36.0 29.9 34.1 15.1 | 100.0 39.4 28.5 32.0 13.9 18.2 | 100.0 36.8 30.7 32.5 15.4 17.1 | |

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

| | Not seas | sonally a | adjusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reason | Feb. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. |
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs On temporary layoff. Not on temporary layoff. Permanent job losers. Persons who completed temporary jobs. Job leavers. Reentrants. New entrants. | 3,408 | 4,350 1,539 2,810 1,995 816 686 2,580 485 | 3,923 1,426 2,497 1,731 766 817 2,459 486 | 4,163 1,091 3,072 (1) (1) 852 2,936 636 | 3,513 848 2,665 (1) (1) 755 2,626 614 | 3,495 881 2,614 (1) (1) 710 2,575 578 | 3,442 930 2,512 (1) (1) 704 2,525 555 | 1,061 2,598 (1) | 3,339 1,025 2,314 (1) (1) 773 2,474 582 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | į | İ | i | İ | İ | | i i | i | |
| Total unemployed. Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. On temporary layoff. Not on temporary layoff Job leavers. Reentrants. New entrants. | | 100.0 53.7 19.0 34.7 8.5 31.8 6.0 | 100.0 51.1 18.6 32.5 10.6 32.0 6.3 | 100.0 48.5 12.7 35.8 9.9 34.2 7.4 | 100.0 46.8 11.3 35.5 10.1 35.0 8.2 | 100.0 47.5 12.0 35.5 9.6 35.0 7.9 | | 100.0 49.2 14.3 34.9 9.3 33.4 8.0 | 100.0 46.6 14.3 32.3 10.8 34.5 8.1 |
| UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE | | | | | | | | | |
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs Job leavers | 3.8 .7 2.2 .4 | 3.3 .5 2.0 .4 | 3.0 .6 1.9 .4 | 3.2 .7 2.2 .5 | 2.7 .6 2.0 .5 | 2.7 .5 2.0 .4 | .5 | 2.8 .5 1.9 .5 | 2.5 .6 1.9 .4 |

^{1/} Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

| Age and sex | unemp | Number of ployed per n thousand | | Unemployment rates1/ | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Feb. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 |
| | 0.556 | | F 102 | | | | - 1 | | |
| otal, 16 years and over | 8,576 | 7,498 | 7,183 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| 16 to 24 years | 2,795 | 2,464 | 2,525 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.7 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,353 | 1,274 | 1,347 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 17.6 |
| 16 to 17 years | 657 | 633 | 662 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 20.7 |
| 18 to 19 years | 687 | 629 | 680 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 14.7 9.1 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 15.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,442 | 1,190 | 1,178 | 10.1 | 9.0 | | | | |
| 25 years and over | 5,725 | 4,971 | 4,603 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 25 to 54 years | 5,062 | 4,365 | 4,082 | 5.4 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 55 years and over | 675 | 606 | 532 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 4,752 | 4.090 | 3,849 | 6.7 | l l 5.7 | l l 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | l l 5.4 |
| 16 to 24 years | 1,574 | 1,366 | 1,391 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 1 12.1 |
| 16 to 19 years | 766 | 684 | 775 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 19.4 |
| 16 to 17 years | 353 | 338 | 376 | 22.6 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 22.6 |
| 18 to 19 years | 398 | 329 | 388 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 14.5 | 16.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 808 | 682 | 616 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| 25 years and over | 3,140 | 2,672 | 2,420 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 1 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| 25 years and over | 2,763 | 2,352 | 2,420 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| 55 years and over | 404 | 347 | 309 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 35 years and over | 404 | 34/ | 309 | 4./ | 1 4.1 | 1 4.0 | 3.5 | 1 4.0 |] 3.0 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 3,824 | 3,408 | 3,334 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| 16 to 24 years | 1,221 | 1,098 | 1,133 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11. |
| 16 to 19 years | 587 | 591 | 571 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15. |
| 16 to 17 years | 304 | 294 | 286 | 20.6 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 18. |
| 18 to 19 years | 289 | 300 | 292 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 13. |
| 20 to 24 years | 634 | 508 | 562 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8. |
| 25 years and over | 2,585 | 2,299 | 2,183 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4. |
| 25 to 54 years | 2,299 | 2,014 | 1,946 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4. |
| 55 years and over | 271 | 259 | 223 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3. |

^{1/} Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted (Numbers in thousands)

| Category | | February 1995 | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Men | Women |
| NOW THE PARCE PARCE | | | |
| NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE | | I | |
| otal not in the labor force | 66,857 5,852 1,721 | 24,127 2,401 802 | 42,730 3,451 919 |
| Reason not currently looking: Discouragement over job prospects2/ | 439 1,282 | 257 545 | 182 737 |
| MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS | | | |
| otal multiple jobholders4/ | 7,740 6.3 | 4,123 6.2 | 3,617 6.3 |
| Primary job full time, secondary job part time | 4,536 1,667 | 2,697 504 | 1,839 1,164 |
| Primary and secondary jobs both part time. Primary and secondary jobs both full time. Hours vary on primary or secondary job. | 233 1,252 | 154 742 | 78 509 |

^{1/} Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and
were available to take a job during the reference week.
2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or
training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.
3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such
reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which
reason for nonparticipation was not determined.
4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their
secondary job(s), not shown separately.

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States (Numbers in thousands)

| | Not seaso | onally adju | 1/ usted | | Se | easonally a | 2/ adjusted | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| State and employment status | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. | Feb. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1995 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1995 | 1995 |
| California | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 23,422 | 23,528 | 23,535 | 23,422 | 23,503 | 23,514 | 23,524 | 23,528 | 23,535 |
| | 15,572 | 15,274 | 15,345 | 15,564 | 15,586 | 15,489 | 15,432 | 15,371 | 15,332 |
| | 14,045 | 13,950 | 14,097 | 14,159 | 14,366 | 14,275 | 14,247 | 14,110 | 14,209 |
| | 1,527 | 1,325 | 1,247 | 1,405 | 1,221 | 1,214 | 1,185 | 1,261 | 1,122 |
| | 9.8 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 10,833 | 10,984 | 10,997 | 10,833 | 10,945 | 10,959 | 10,973 | 10,984 | 10,997 |
| | 6,641 | 6,778 | 6,699 | 6,709 | 6,882 | 6,948 | 6,935 | 6,860 | 6,762 |
| | 6,258 | 6,346 | 6,412 | 6,314 | 6,434 | 6,480 | 6,492 | 6,460 | 6,461 |
| | 383 | 432 | 287 | 395 | 448 | 468 | 443 | 400 | 301 |
| | 5.8 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 8,845 | 8,884 | 8,887 | 8,845 | 8,875 | 8,879 | 8,883 | 8,884 | 8,887 |
| | 5,962 | 5,954 | 6,060 | 6,009 | 6,016 | 5,991 | 5,969 | 6,015 | 6,111 |
| | 5,549 | 5,609 | 5,701 | 5,631 | 5,661 | 5,684 | 5,688 | 5,697 | 5,790 |
| | 414 | 345 | 359 | 379 | 355 | 307 | 281 | 318 | 321 |
| | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Massachusetts | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 4,681 | 4,688 | 4,688 | 4,681 | 4,687 | 4,688 | 4,688 | 4,688 | 4,688 |
| | 3,133 | 3,187 | 3,183 | 3,151 | 3,201 | 3,181 | 3,194 | 3,221 | 3,202 |
| | 2,909 | 2,977 | 2,987 | 2,952 | 2,998 | 3,005 | 3,014 | 3,028 | 3,030 |
| | 224 | 211 | 196 | 199 | 204 | 175 | 180 | 194 | 172 |
| | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 7,129 | 7,153 | 7,154 | 7,129 | 7,147 | 7,150 | 7,152 | 7,153 | 7,154 |
| | 4,731 | 4,695 | 4,669 | 4,782 | 4,779 | 4,742 | 4,720 | 4,721 | 4,720 |
| | 4,331 | 4,401 | 4,377 | 4,411 | 4,535 | 4,517 | 4,504 | 4,463 | 4,457 |
| | 400 | 294 | 292 | 371 | 244 | 225 | 216 | 259 | 263 |
| | 8.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| New Jersey | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 6,049 | 6,070 | 6,072 | 6,049 | 6,065 | 6,068 | 6,070 | 6,070 | 6,072 |
| | 3,942 | 3,992 | 3,975 | 3,973 | 4,040 | 4,009 | 3,999 | 4,009 | 4,006 |
| | 3,638 | 3,694 | 3,714 | 3,686 | 3,769 | 3,748 | 3,750 | 3,720 | 3,762 |
| | 304 | 298 | 261 | 287 | 271 | 261 | 249 | 289 | 244 |
| | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force. Employed. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 13,996 | 13,981 | 13,977 | 13,996 | 13,987 | 13,987 | 13,985 | 13,981 | 13,977 |
| | 8,525 | 8,396 | 8,493 | 8,555 | 8,559 | 8,541 | 8,565 | 8,438 | 8,522 |
| | 7,803 | 7,832 | 7,909 | 7,892 | 8,008 | 8,005 | 8,080 | 7,934 | 7,998 |
| | 722 | 564 | 584 | 664 | 552 | 536 | 485 | 504 | 523 |
| | 8.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 5,349 | 5,431 | 5,438 | 5,349 | 5,409 | 5,417 | 5,425 | 5,431 | 5,438 |
| | 3,554 | 3,598 | 3,608 | 3,591 | 3,635 | 3,655 | 3,681 | 3,655 | 3,646 |
| | 3,357 | 3,445 | 3,428 | 3,407 | 3,465 | 3,506 | 3,556 | 3,515 | 3,478 |
| | 196 | 154 | 180 | 184 | 171 | 150 | 125 | 140 | 168 |
| | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 8,406 | 8,434 | 8,435 | 8,406 | 8,428 | 8,431 | 8,434 | 8,434 | 8,435 |
| | 5,539 | 5,448 | 5,515 | 5,593 | 5,545 | 5,570 | 5,572 | 5,495 | 5,568 |
| | 5,190 | 5,168 | 5,245 | 5,292 | 5,269 | 5,305 | 5,322 | 5,274 | 5,344 |
| | 349 | 280 | 270 | 301 | 276 | 265 | 250 | 220 | 224 |
| | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 9,278 | 9,282 | 9,281 | 9,278 | 9,282 | 9,283 | 9,284 | 9,282 | 9,281 |
| | 5,714 | 5,722 | 5,749 | 5,764 | 5,770 | 5,714 | 5,792 | 5,792 | 5,804 |
| | 5,364 | 5,353 | 5,382 | 5,458 | 5,424 | 5,365 | 5,445 | 5,452 | 5,479 |
| | 351 | 369 | 367 | 307 | 345 | 348 | 347 | 341 | 325 |
| | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force | 13,451 | 13,687 | 13,706 | 13,451 | 13,625 | 13,647 | 13,668 | 13,687 | 13,706 |
| | 9,234 | 9,408 | 9,423 | 9,319 | 9,398 | 9,474 | 9,437 | 9,464 | 9,512 |
| | 8,533 | 8,801 | 8,884 | 8,674 | 8,836 | 8,937 | 8,869 | 8,919 | 9,030 |
| | 702 | 608 | 539 | 645 | 562 | 538 | 569 | 545 | 481 |
| | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.1 |

 $^{1/\ \}mbox{These}$ are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

 $^{2/\ {\}rm The}$ population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

| | Not | seasona | lly adju | sted | | Se | easonally | adjust | ed | |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| Industry | Feb. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | Feb. | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ |
| Total | 110,509 | 115,883 | 113,518 | 114,108 | 111,919 | 114,348 | 114,882 | 115,113 | 115,289 | 115,607 |
| Total private | 91,306 | 96,405 | 94,427 | 94,656 | 93,003 | 95,228 | 95,692 | 95,962 | 96,157 | 96,452 |
| Goods-producing industries | 22,698 | 23,793 | 23,356 | 23,300 | 23,327 | 23,715 | 23,827 | 23,873 | 23,960 | 23,953 |
| Mining | | 597 | 589 | 582 | 612 | 599 | 600 | 597 | 599 | 597 |
| Metal mining Coal mining Oil and gas extraction Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels | 49.1 114.4 341.1 92.5 | 51.4 113.4 332.9 99.5 | 51.7 111.8 331.0 94.0 | 51.5 110.8 324.8 94.4 | 50 (1) 346 101 | 51 (1) 335 101 | 52 (1) 332 102 | 52 (1) 329 102 | 52 (1) 332 103 | (1) 330 |
| Construction General building contractors Heavy construction, except building Special trade contractors | 4,271 1,052.9 588.0 | 4,962 1,192.3 683.0 | 4,636 1,139.9 | 4,563 1,120.3 598.8 | 4,745 1,134 709 2,902 | 4,974 1,180 716 3,078 | 5,044 1,194 727 3,123 | 5,050 1,198 722 3,130 | 5,091 1,208 727 3,156 | 5,059 1,206 725 |
| Manufacturing Production workers | 17,830 12,221 | | | | 17,970 12,341 | | | 18,226 12,607 | 18,270 12,646 | |
| Durable goods | 10,119 6,829 | 10,421 7,133 | | | 10,182 | 10,335 7,054 | 10,371 7,094 | 10,403 7,120 | 10,430 7,141 | |
| Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Aircraft and parts. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. | 488.2 500.9 677.4 235.3 1,337.1 1,927.4 1,524.6 1,720.8 | 1,969.3 1,588.3 1,755.8 | 500.3 518.5 701.5 234.2 1,401.8 1,976.2 1,585.8 1,738.4 910.7 459.0 840.9 | 1,985.9 1,589.5 1,748.0 | 723 492 521 680 236 1,345 1,925 1,528 1,726 868 496 868 374 | 737 497 533 695 235 1,381 1,957 1,567 1,741 909 467 845 382 | 743 500 535 699 235 1,388 1,963 1,574 1,741 911 464 846 382 | 744 501 536 701 235 1,398 1,967 1,584 1,744 914 462 845 | 748 502 539 702 234 1,407 1,976 1,587 1,744 925 458 842 383 | 502 540 703 234 1,414 1,594 1,752 923 457 840 |
| Nondurable goods Production workers | 7,711 5,392 | 7,813 5,474 | 7,759 5,432 | 7,756 5,424 | 7,788 5,460 | 7,807 5,473 | 7,812 5,481 | 7,823 5,487 | 7,840 5,505 | 7,835 5,492 |
| Food and kindred products | 41.0 669.1 950.4 681.3 1,516.4 1,057.5 143.3 915.0 | 41.0 672.1 943.8 685.1 1,553.0 1,046.3 147.2 956.2 | 40.4 665.7 930.6 682.3 1,545.4 1,043.8 144.3 959.9 | 38.3 666.0 927.1 680.6 1,546.8 1,047.2 144.4 961.5 | 1,672 40 673 954 685 1,518 1,062 148 920 | 1,662 39 672 956 684 1,537 1,049 149 946 | 1,670 38 674 948 685 1,538 1,046 149 951 | 1,669 38 673 946 685 1,545 1,047 149 957 | 1,679 38 670 944 686 1,545 1,049 148 967 | 38 669 933 685 1,550 1,051 149 966 |
| Service-producing industries | 87,811 | 92,090 | 90,162 | 90,808 | 88,592 | 90,633 | 91,055 | 91,240 | 91,329 | 91,654 |
| Transportation and public utilities Transportation | 1,664.3 158.6 732.5 17.5 358.1 2,169 | 244.3 411.2 1,840.7 162.5 738.8 17.5 376.6 2,175 | 3,692 241.3 407.9 1,753.1 161.1 733.0 17.3 378.1 2,153 1,250.5 | 161.0 735.0 17.3 379.5 2,154 | 5,803 3,622 248 380 1,711 166 739 18 360 2,181 1,249 932 | 5,867 3,694 245 390 1,773 166 730 18 372 2,173 1,260 913 | 5,888 3,712 248 393 1,782 165 732 18 374 2,176 1,261 915 | 5,911 3,734 246 396 1,794 165 739 17 377 2,177 1,264 913 | 5,911 3,746 246 398 1,798 169 737 17 381 2,165 1,257 908 | 248 400 1,807 168 740 18 382 2,166 1,259 |
| Wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods | 5,945 3,407 2,538 | 6,136 3,504 2,632 | 3,500 | 6,122 3,509 2,613 | 6,003 3,430 2,573 | 6,106 3,484 2,622 | 6,117 3,493 2,624 | 6,136 3,504 2,632 | 6,162 3,521 2,641 | 3,534 |
| Retail trade Building materials and garden supplies General merchandise stores Food stores Automotive dealers and service stations Apparel and accessory stores Furniture and home furnishings stores Eating and drinking places | 767.5 2,362.0 3,186.9 2,070.8 1,112.1 859.0 | 851.0 2,825.7 3,341.9 2,191.1 1,257.0 974.1 | 823.7 2,587.0 3,272.4 2,184.8 1,156.3 952.7 | 820.0 2,463.4 3,258.5 2,195.1 1,112.9 946.4 | 19,965 812 2,433 3,223 2,101 1,148 862 6,915 | 20,523 852 2,506 3,252 2,180 1,158 925 7,115 | 20,655 859 2,557 3,267 2,194 1,152 936 7,148 | 20,751 863 2,555 3,289 2,204 1,147 937 7,212 | 20,778 871 2,544 3,295 2,216 1,149 946 7,202 | 869 2,542 3,295 2,226 1,147 950 |

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

| | Not | seasona | nally adjusted Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | ed | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Industry | Feb. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ |
| Miscellaneous retail establishments | 2,450.7 | 2,716.8 | 2,559.9 | 2,540.8 | 2,471 | 2,535 | 2,542 | 2,544 | 2,555 | 2,564 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,717 3,245 | 6,770 3,243 | 6,724 | 6,722 | 6,776 | 6,786 3,246 | 6,791 3,246 | 6,785 3,245 | 6,784 | 6,782 |
| Depository institutions Nondepository institutions Security and commodity brokers | 484.7 489.4 | 458.3 511.2 | 455.6 510.0 | 454.7 511.8 | 2,050 483 492 | 2,037 466 507 | 2,036 462 511 | 459 513 | 2,030 456 513 | 452 515 |
| Holding and other investment offices Insurance | 228.5 2,183 1,523.4 | 239.0 2,167 1,498.2 | 237.6 2,163 1,493.7 | 243.3 2,163 1,492.7 | 229 2,186 1,525 | 236 2,177 1,509 | 237 2,175 1,506 | 239 2,167 1,498 | 241 2,166 1,495 | 2,166 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and service Real estate | 659.3 1,289 | 669.2 | 669.3 1,332 | 670.4 1,328 | 661 1,336 | 668 1,363 | 669 1,370 | 669 1,373 | 671 | 672 1,376 |
| Services2/Agricultural services | 443.7 | 522.3 | 465.5 | 464.1 | 530 | 32,231 564 | 32,414 569 | 569 | 554 | 552 |
| Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services | 1,199.0 | 1,122.9 | 1,181.4 | 1,207.7 | | 1,594 1,138 6,626 | 1,588 1,135 6,733 | 1,595 1,131 6,770 | 1,599 1,138 6,797 | 1,596 1,148 6,870 |
| Personnel supply services | 994.9 | 1,086.7 | 1,085.6 | | 1,002 | 2,425 1,073 384 | 2,498 1,083 387 | 1,093 | 2,544 1,099 390 | 1,103 |
| Motion pictures | 440.7 1,128.9 | 544.3 1,153.5 | 545.0 1,103.3 | 558.1 1,137.4 | 443 1,252 | 515 1,272 | 530 1,272 | 536 1,265 | 549 1,233 | 562 |
| Health services | 3,781.8 932.7 | 3,792.1 947.8 | 3,790.5 945.0 | 3,789.1 947.2 | 3,787 | 9,106 3,790 945 | 9,118 3,790 949 | 9,147 3,796 950 | 9,167 3,794 950 | 3,793 |
| Educational servicesSocial services Museums and botanical and zoological | | | | | | 1,761 2,300 | 1,770 2,313 | 1,772 2,322 | 1,760 2,335 | 1,775 2,342 |
| gardens | | | | | 78 | 79 2,064 | 80 2,065 | 2,059 | 80 2,061 | 2,063 |
| Engineering and management services Services, nec | 2,575.9 39.6 | 2,646.2 40.8 | | 2,690.2 40.9 | 2,575 | 2,635 | 2,647 | 2,654 | 2,675 (1) | 2,693 (1) |
| Government | 19,203 2,883 4,606 | 2,872 | 2,820 | 19,452 2,818 4,689 | 2,892 | 19,120 2,858 4,581 | 19,190 2,854 4,586 | 19,151 2,869 4,585 | 19,132 2,834 4,582 | 2,824 |
| EducationOther State government | 1,954.3 2,651.4 | 1,990.6 2,683.6 | 1,843.8 2,688.9 | 1,994.4 2,694.5 | 1,838 | 1,875 2,706 | 1,878 2,708 | 1,874 2,711 | 1,866 2,716 | 1,880 2,716 |
| Local Education Other local government | 6,711.5 | 6,869.4 | 6,712.5 | | 6,392 | 11,681 6,532 5,149 | 11,750 6,531 5,219 | 6,536 | 6,562 | 6,578 |

^{1/} These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

2/ Included other industries, not shown separately p = preliminary

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

| | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| | Not | seasona | lly adju | sted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
| Industry | | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | |
| Total private | 34.0 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 34.5 | |
| Mining | 43.7 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 45.1 | 45.3 | |
| Construction | 36.1 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 37.0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Manufacturing Overtime hours | 40.9 4.1 | 42.9 5.1 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.3 | 42.1 4.7 | 42.1 4.8 | 42.2 4.8 | 42.2 | 42.1 | |
| Durable goods Overtime hours | 41.8 4.5 | 43.8 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.2 | 42.9 5.0 | 43.0 5.1 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 43.0 5.3 | |
| Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Overtime hours. Food and kindred products. Tobacco products. | 39.8 38.1 41.1 43.9 43.8 41.9 43.6 45.7 41.0 38.5 39.7 3.7 | 41.7 41.6 43.3 45.6 45.9 44.0 44.8 43.1 45.6 47.1 42.6 40.4 | 40.7 40.5 42.3 44.9 45.5 43.1 44.2 42.2 44.2 45.6 41.9 39.7 | 40.0 39.6 41.8 44.7 45.7 42.7 43.9 41.9 44.3 45.7 41.5 39.8 40.5 3.9 | 40.6 39.0 42.3 44.2 44.3 42.3 43.1 41.7 44.0 46.3 41.0 38.9 | 41.4 40.8 43.5 44.9 45.4 42.3 44.2 45.6 41.8 40.0 41.1 4.3 | 41.1 40.7 43.4 45.1 45.5 43.1 44.8 42.1 44.8 46.7 41.7 39.9 | 41.3 40.4 43.5 45.1 45.5 43.1 42.0 44.7 42.0 44.7 39.8 41.1 4.3 | 41.4 40.8 43.7 44.9 45.8 43.3 44.1 42.2 44.5 46.2 41.8 40.1 | 40.7 40.6 43.0 45.0 46.2 43.1 44.0 42.1 44.7 46.1 41.7 40.3 | |
| Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products. Transportation and public utilities. | 39.6 35.4 42.7 37.7 42.6 43.7 41.3 37.2 | 42.0 38.1 44.8 39.3 44.0 44.3 43.0 38.9 39.6 | 41.5 37.2 44.0 38.1 43.3 44.6 42.2 37.9 | 41.2 37.3 43.2 38.2 43.3 44.9 42.0 38.2 | 40.4 35.8 43.2 38.0 42.8 (2) 41.6 37.7 | 41.9 37.7 44.1 38.7 43.5 (2) 42.3 39.1 40.1 | 41.5 37.6 43.9 38.7 43.4 (2) 42.3 38.6 | 41.6 37.7 44.0 38.7 43.2 (2) 42.4 38.4 | 41.8 37.4 44.0 38.4 43.3 (2) 42.2 37.9 40.0 | 42.0 37.8 43.8 38.5 43.6 (2) 42.3 38.7 | |
| Wholesale trade | 37.9 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 38.2 | |
| Retail trade | 28.1 | 29.3 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 29.2 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 28.7 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 35.8 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 35.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Services | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 32.4 | |

^{1/} Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance,insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

^{2/} These series are not published seasonally
adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative
to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components
and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient
precision.
 p = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers $\frac{1}{2}$ on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

| | Ave | rage hou | rly earn | ings | Ave | rage weel | kly earn | \$388.17 \$388.17 390.20 680.96 549.08 546.98 397.20 382.54 510.80 | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Industry | Feb. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | Feb. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | | | | |
| Total private Seasonally adjusted | | \$11.27 11.25 | \$11.35 11.31 | \$11.35 11.31 | \$376.04 378.33 | | \$390.44 394.72 | | | | |
| Mining | 14.92 | 15.10 | 15.19 | 15.20 | 652.00 | 681.01 | 683.55 | 680.96 | | | |
| Construction | 14.45 | 14.81 | 14.69 | 14.84 | 521.65 | 571.67 | 553.81 | 549.08 | | | |
| Manufacturing | 12.00 | 12.26 | 12.23 | 12.25 | 490.80 | 525.95 | 513.66 | 510.83 | | | |
| Durable goods. Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Food and kindred products. Tobacco products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products. | 9.70 9.41 11.96 14.24 16.57 11.89 12.95 11.45 16.35 16.78 12.43 9.56 11.18 10.57 17.94 9.04 7.22 13.60 12.04 15.04 15.04 19.26 10.71 | 12.87 9.96 9.77 12.20 14.51 17.17 12.09 13.18 11.60 16.84 17.35 12.62 9.89 9.32 7.35 18.20 9.32 7.35 18.20 9.32 7.35 18.20 9.32 7.35 18.35 | 12.81 9.95 9.68 12.18 14.54 17.33 12.05 13.14 11.60 16.58 17.07 12.53 9.97 11.45 10.86 18.38 9.36 7.55 14.00 12.22 15.43 19.21 10.82 8.13 | 12.84 9.93 9.66 12.22 14.49 17.29 12.06 13.15 11.65 16.66 17.18 12.62 9.92 11.44 10.85 19.45 9.32 7.50 14.00 12.21 15.36 19.61 10.79 8.09 | 527.10 386.06 358.52 491.56 625.14 725.77 498.19 556.85 475.18 712.86 766.85 509.63 368.06 443.85 423.86 635.08 357.98 255.59 580.72 453.91 640.70 841.66 442.32 294.62 | 415.33 406.43 528.26 661.66 788.10 531.96 590.46 499.96 767.90 817.19 537.61 399.56 476.63 458.71 748.02 391.44 284.23 625.86 481.43 679.80 858.09 463.97 | 404.97 392.04 515.21 652.85 788.52 519.36 580.79 489.52 732.84 778.39 525.01 395.81 467.16 446.35 731.52 388.44 280.86 616.00 465.58 668.12 | 397.20 382.54 510.80 647.70 790.15 514.96 577.29 488.14 738.04 785.13 394.82 463.32 463.32 469.43 760.50 383.98 279.75 604.80 466.42 665.09 880.49 453.18 | | | |
| Transportation and public utilities | 13.85 | 14.07 | 14.12 | 14.05 | 545.69 | 557.17 | 557.74 | 550.76 | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 11.93 | 12.17 | 12.28 | 12.27 | 452.15 | 467.33 | 469.10 | 466.26 | | | |
| Retail trade | 7.45 | 7.58 | 7.64 | 7.65 | 209.35 | 222.09 | 215.45 | 214.97 | | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11.77 | 12.04 | 12.17 | 12.18 | 421.37 | 429.83 | 441.77 | 433.61 | | | |
| Services | 11.05 | 11.31 | 11.40 | 11.38 | 355.81 | 366.44 | 370.50 | 367.57 | | | |

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

| Industry | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | Percent change from: Jan. 1995- Feb. 1995 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Total private: | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars | \$11.03 | \$11.25 | \$11.23 | \$11.25 | \$11.31 | \$11.31 | 0.0 |
| Constant (1982) dollars2/ | 7.42 | | | | | | (3) |
| Mining | | | | | 15.01 | | |
| Construction | 14.54 | 14.91 | 14.82 | 14.77 | 14.72 | 14.96 | 1.6 |
| Manufacturing | 12.01 | 12.14 | 12.17 | 12.19 | 12.21 | 12.25 | j .3 |
| Excluding overtime4/ | 11.40 | 11.51 | c11.52 | 11.52 | 11.55 | 11.61 | .5 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 13.82 | 14.03 | 14.09 | 14.04 | 14.09 | 13.98 | 8 |
| Wholesale trade | 11.88 | 12.19 | 12.11 | 12.15 | 12.26 | 12.22 | 3 |
| Retail trade | 7.42 | 7.56 | 7.56 | 7.60 | 7.59 | 7.62 | . 4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11.67 | 12.06 | 11.98 | 11.99 | 12.11 | 12.07 | 3 |
| Services | 10.96 | 11.22 | 11.17 | 11.22 | 11.30 | 11.28 | 2 |

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban
Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is
used to deflate this series. Data have been
revised back to 1990.
3/ Change was .3 percent from December
1994 to January 1995, the latest month
available.
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime
hours are paid at the rate of time and onehalf.
N.A. = not available.
p/ = preliminary.
c = corrected.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers 1/ on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry (1982=100)

| | Not | seaso | nally ad | justed | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| Industry | Feb. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ | Feb. 1994 | Oct. 1994 | Nov. 1994 | Dec. 1994 | Jan. 1995p/ | Feb. 1995p/ |
| Total private | 121.9 | 132.4 | 127.8 | 127.2 | 125.6 | 131.1 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 132.4 | 131.3 |
| Goods-producing industries | 98.8 | 110.4 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 110.5 | 109.8 |
| Mining | 52.4 | 55.5 | 54.5 | 53.3 | 54.3 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 54.7 | 55.8 | 55.8 |
| Construction | 104.9 | 134.2 | 120.1 | 115.0 | 124.5 | 134.7 | 137.1 | 138.9 | 141.2 | 136.7 |
| Manufacturing | 100.7 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 102.8 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 107.6 |
| Durable goods. Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Food and kindred products. Tobacco products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. | 122.3 115.6 95.3 86.4 70.5 103.3 94.4 100.3 112.2 146.3 74.5 95.0 102.2 106.7 54.3 93.7 82.7 107.2 121.5 | 134.5 130.4 107.3 94.2 174.2 115.2 102.0 110.3 122.5 163.2 76.0 102.5 109.0 115.1 65.8 99.5 98.2 113.4 129.3 | 129.5 126.3 101.9 92.5 72.9 112.8 101.0 107.6 117.5 155.7 74.0 99.4 105.8 110.4 62.3 97.3 85.0 110.9 124.3 | 100.9 92.1 72.9 111.9 100.9 107.5 119.0 158.8 73.4 100.5 105.1 108.9 57.4 96.5 84.8 108.6 10 | 102.8 87.3 71.6 105.1 94.2 101.2 113.7 149.4 74.5 77.4 | 133.3 126.3 108.1 91.6 72.9 110.0 98.8 106.0 117.2 155.4 73.8 102.0 107.5 113.4 60.0 99.1 88.6 111.4 126.1 | 133.4 127.0 108.6 92.5 73.5 111.5 99.3 106.3 119.3 159.8 73.8 102.1 107.5 114.6 57.0 98.5 98.5 111.3 125.9 | 134.3 126.1 109.1 92.8 73.1 112.2 199.3 107.2 119.3 159.2 74.2 101.5 107.7 114.8 60.5 98.5 87.5 111.3 126.4 | 135.1 127.6 110.4 92.4 73.2 113.8 100.7 107.9 118.4 159.9 74.0 103.0 107.9 115.8 56.9 98.6 86.7 111.8 125.4 | 107.6 132.6 127.3 108.9 92.8 73.8 113.9 100.9 100.9 108.4 120.3 160.6 73.8 103.5 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 75.9 132.9 | 79.0 145.0 | 77.3 | 101.4 78.1 142.5 51.6 | 79.7 134.7 | 82.4 141.0 | 81.1 | 81.8 143.1 | | 102.4 81.8 144.5 52.9 |
| Service-producing industries | İ | İ | İ | 137.6 | j | j | i | 140.5 | | 141.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 115.6 | 121.3 | 118.1 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 120.5 | 119.9 | 119.6 | 121.2 | 120.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 111.0 | 116.8 | 115.6 | 115.2 | 113.1 | 116.6 | 115.9 | 116.1 | 117.5 | 117.1 |
| Retail trade | 118.1 | 135.2 | 124.2 | 123.0 | 123.6 | 129.7 | 129.1 | 129.5 | 130.3 | 129.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 120.7 | 121.4 | 122.6 | 120.4 | 121.7 | 123.8 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 123.7 | 120.9 |
| Services | 157.2 | 166.8 | 164.3 | 165.6 | 159.3 | 167.9 | 166.7 | 167.2 | 169.3 | 168.2 |

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted (Percent)

| TIME SPAN | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--|---|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| | | | | Priva | te nonfa | rm payro | lls, 356 | industr | ies1/ | | | |
| Over 1-month span: 1991 | 39.6 42.1 57.9 56.6 p/62.4 | 39.6 46.1 61.7 58.3 p/57.9 | 38.5 48.3 49.0 62.9 | 38.2 57.7 56.0 62.5 | 48.5 53.1 57.0 56.3 | 45.4 50.4 51.1 63.2 | 48.3 52.8 58.8 59.3 | 52.0 46.5 50.0 59.8 | 48.9 53.4 56.7 56.9 | 46.8 56.9 57.4 59.8 | 46.5 52.5 61.0 64.6 | 46.1 57.3 57.4 61.7 |
| 1991 | 34.3 39.7 64.0 62.1 | 32.0 42.3 61.4 64.5 | 31.6 51.0 59.7 65.2 | 38.2 56.2 55.8 65.0 | 39.3 57.6 54.9 65.4 | 44.2 54.1 57.7 64.6 | 49.4 50.4 54.6 66.7 | 50.7 49.9 55.9 64.0 | 50.8 51.7 55.8 65.4 | 44.9 56.2 62.4 65.3 | 43.7 58.6 61.5 70.1 | 40.9 59.8 60.8 p/69.5 |
| 1991 | 30.2 43.5 61.4 67.0 | 32.4 46.3 60.8 65.9 | 31.2 47.2 59.0 68.8 | 33.7 52.0 59.8 66.0 | 39.2 39.2 54.2 54.4 67.8 | 44.7 56.6 54.5 66.3 | 46.5 52.8 57.9 68.1 | 45.6 53.1 58.8 70.1 | 47.8 55.8 59.7 68.1 | 44.5 56.3 60.8 p/69.9 | 41.4 64.2 62.8 p/67.8 | 39.9 62.2 63.6 |
| Dver 12-month span: 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 | 31.0 47.2 60.0 64.2 | 31.0 42.3 61.1 65.7 | 31.7 42.7 60.7 66.0 | 31.9 44.1 62.2 66.4 | 31.7 48.0 63.2 68.1 | 33.8 52.5 62.1 69.0 | 35.8 55.8 62.4 p/70.2 | 37.5 60.7 60.8 p/71.1 | 40.0 59.7 63.5 | 45.2 60.4 62.8 | 45.6 60.1 63.1 | 45.4 60.7 63.5 |
| | ' | <u>'</u> | <u>'</u> | Manu | facturin | g payrol | ls, 139 | industri | es1/ | <u>'</u> | | <u>'</u> |
| Over 1-month span: 1991 | 32.7 38.1 52.5 54.3 p/59.4 | 35.6 40.6 57.6 53.6 p/51.4 | 31.3 45.0 47.8 51.1 | 37.4 57.9 41.7 56.1 | 45.7 47.8 46.0 50.0 | 43.5 50.0 40.3 58.6 | 46.4 53.2 49.3 52.9 | 49.3 41.7 42.8 56.8 | 42.8 49.3 46.8 48.9 | 47.8 47.8 50.0 60.8 | 41.4 52.5 55.4 60.1 | 39.6 39.6 51.8 51.1 60.8 |
| 1991 | 24.5 30.9 60.1 56.1 p/63.7 | 21.9 36.3 58.3 57.6 | 20.5 45.3 51.4 56.5 | 32.7 50.7 40.6 53.2 | 36.3 55.4 37.1 57.2 | 39.6 53.6 43.5 55.8 | 47.1 47.1 40.3 61.5 | 46.0 47.1 41.0 55.0 | 48.2 42.4 43.2 60.4 | 39.9 50.0 52.9 60.1 | 36.7 31.1 54.7 69.1 | 33.5 55.0 56.1 p/66.2 |
| Dver 6-month span: 1991 | 15.8 34.2 54.0 58.3 | 20.9 37.1 51.8 56.1 | 21.2 41.0 48.6 59.4 | 26.3 48.6 47.1 54.3 | 34.9 52.2 37.1 58.3 | 39.2 54.7 34.2 56.8 | 42.1 46.4 39.6 60.1 | 40.3 49.3 45.7 62.6 | 40.3 50.4 47.8 62.2 | 37.1 48.9 50.4 p/66.9 | 32.4 57.9 54.3 p/63.3 | 32.7 32.7 56.8 55.8 |
| Over 12-month span: 1991 | 16.5 42.4 50.0 50.7 | 16.2 36.7 52.5 54.3 | 17.3 36.3 48.6 54.0 | 18.0 36.0 49.3 56.8 | 20.9 39.6 50.7 59.0 | 24.1 45.7 48.9 60.4 | 26.3 50.0 50.0 50.0 | 30.6 55.8 48.9 p/63.3 | 32.7 57.9 50.0 | 38.1 55.4 50.7 | 38.8 52.9 51.4 | 37.4 52.9 51.4 |

^{1/} Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-,
and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month
span. Data are centered within the span.
p = preliminary.
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.