

TEXT

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

Technical Information: USDL 94-489

Household Data

National (202) 606-6378

606-6373 Transmission of material in this

State 606-6392 release is embargoed until

Establishment Data 606-6555 8:30 A.M. (EDT),

Media Contact: 606-5902 Friday, October 7, 1994.

THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: SEPTEMBER 1994

Employment continued to rise in September and unemployment fell, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today.

The unemployment rate declined over the month, from 6.1 to 5.9 percent. The rate had been 6.7 percent in January (the first month based on the revised questionnaire and survey procedures).

Nonfarm payroll employment, as measured by the employer survey, rose by 239,000 in September, while total employment, as measured by the survey of households, increased sharply for the second consecutive month after growing very slowly earlier in the year. Both surveys show substantial growth since January.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

Unemployment declined in September, with the number of unemployed persons dropping by 308,000 to 7.7 million and the unemployment rate decreasing by 0.2 percentage point to 5.9 percent. Since January, the unemployment rate has fallen by 0.8 percentage point, while the number of unemployed persons has dropped by about 1 million. (See table A-1.)

Among the major labor force groups, adult men accounted for much of the overall decline in unemployment; their unemployment rate was 5.1 percent in September, down 0.3 percentage point over the month. The rates for adult women (5.3 percent) and teenagers (17.0 percent) were both little changed from August. The unemployment rates for whites (5.1 percent) and blacks (10.7 percent) were down marginally in September, while the rate for Hispanics (10.2 percent) was unchanged. (See tables A-1 and A-2.) The

| Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly |

| comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the |

| implementation in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey |

| and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, |

| adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 |

| data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. |

| For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed |

| based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, |

| and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of |

| seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month |

| comparisons of labor force estimates should be made with |

| caution. For additional information on the redesign, see |

| "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January |

| 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings. |

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			Aug. - Sept. change
	1994		1994			
	II	III	July	Aug.	Sept.	
HOUSEHOLD DATA	Labor force status					
Civilian labor force..	130,589	130,996	130,457	131,189	131,343	154
Employment.....	122,547	123,082	122,452	123,166	123,628	462
Unemployment.....	8,043	7,914	8,005	8,023	7,715	-308
Not in labor force....	65,933	66,054	66,403	65,854	65,905	51
	Unemployment rates					
All workers.....	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	-0.2
Adult men.....	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.1	-.3
Adult women.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	-.1
Teenagers.....	18.4	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.0	-.5
White.....	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	-.2
Black.....	11.5	11.1	11.2	11.5	10.7	-.8
Hispanic origin.....	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	.0
ESTABLISHMENT DATA	Employment					
Nonfarm employment....	112,995	p113,868	113,624	p113,870	p114,109	p239
Goods-producing 1/..	23,534	p23,620	23,590	p23,627	p23,642	p15
Construction.....	4,909	p4,948	4,944	p4,941	p4,960	p19
Manufacturing.....	18,020	p18,070	18,045	p18,084	p18,081	p-3
Service-producing 1/	89,461	p90,248	90,034	p90,243	p90,467	p224
Retail trade.....	20,190	p20,415	20,386	p20,410	p20,450	p40
Services.....	31,620	p32,033	31,918	p32,040	p32,141	p101
Government.....	19,004	p19,067	19,023	p19,056	p19,121	p65
	Hours of work 2/					
Total private.....	34.7	p34.6	34.6	p34.5	p34.6	p0.1
Manufacturing.....	42.1	p42.0	42.0	p42.0	p42.0	p.0
Overtime.....	4.7	p4.6	4.6	p4.6	p4.6	p.0
	Earnings 2/					
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$11.07	p\$11.13	\$11.11	p\$11.13	p\$11.16	p\$0.03
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	384.25	p384.85	384.41	p383.99	p386.14	p2.15

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.
 2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.
 p = preliminary.
 NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

number of persons unemployed because they had lost their previous jobs or completed temporary ones declined by 243,000 in September and has dropped by nearly 900,000 since January (table A-6).

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

The total number of employed persons increased by 462,000 in September, seasonally adjusted. Since January, the series has increased by 1.7 million. The employment-to-population ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--was 62.7 percent, an increase of half a percentage point from January. (See table A-1.)

The number of persons working part time for economic reasons--those who would have preferred full-time employment--was about unchanged in September, at 4.3 million, while those working part time voluntarily declined to 17.6 million. (See table A-3.) The number of multiple jobholders--those holding two or more jobs--was 7.5 million (not seasonally adjusted) in September, or 6.1 percent of total employment (table A-8).

The civilian labor force was little changed in September at 131.3 million, following a large increase in August. The labor force participation rate--the proportion of the population either working or looking for work--was unchanged in September at 66.6 percent. Since January, the labor force has risen by nearly 700,000. (See table A-1.)

Persons Not in the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

The number of persons who want and are available for work and have looked for jobs sometime in the past year, but are no longer actively seeking employment, was 1.9 million (not seasonally adjusted) in September. Of that number, those who were not looking because they think their prospects for finding jobs are poor--discouraged workers--totaled 521,000. (See table A-8.)

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 239,000 in September to 114.1 million, after seasonal adjustment. While much of the growth was again concentrated in services, there also were increases in construction, trade, transportation, and government. (See table B-1.)

Construction employment was up by 19,000 in September (seasonally adjusted) after holding steady in August. Employment in this industry has risen by nearly a half million since mid-1992, with most of the growth occurring among special trade contractors.

Manufacturing employment held steady in September, following an increase of 39,000 in August. The number of factory jobs has risen by 147,000 since reaching a low point a year ago. Within durable goods, further employment gains occurred in the auto industry, electronic equipment, and primary metals, which together added 14,000 jobs. Within nondurable goods, small but widespread job declines totaled 13,000.

Within the service-producing sector, employment in the services industry rose by 101,000 over the month, somewhat below the average monthly growth over the past year. Much of the September advance occurred in business (54,000) and social services (24,000). For the second month in a row, the increase in the personnel supply component of business services

(28,000) was less than its monthly average over the past year. Job declines continued in hotels and in amusements and recreation, offsetting gains earlier in the year.

Employment in retail trade increased modestly for the second straight month, with a 40,000 gain in September; this followed robust growth in June and July. Much of those earlier gains had been in eating and drinking places, which has shown a net loss since July. Automotive dealers and furniture stores continued to add jobs. Wholesale trade employment increased by 10,000 over the month, continuing a pattern of moderate gains.

Widespread job gains in the transportation industry totaled 19,000 in September. The impact of higher interest rates continued to be felt in the finance industry, with further job declines in mortgage banking. Employment in depository institutions also continued to decline. Employment in real estate was flat, following a large August increase.

Government employment rose by 65,000 in September. This increase partly reflected strength in state education, as enrollment increases in higher education spurred September hiring. In the noneducation component of local government, job growth was affected in part by the hiring of temporary election workers in several states. Federal government employment was about unchanged.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls edged up by 0.1 hour in September to 34.6 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek and overtime hours remained at 42.0 and 4.6 hours, respectively. (See table B-2.)

As a result of increases in both employment and hours, the index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.7 percent in September to 129.8 (1982=100), after seasonal adjustment. The index for manufacturing, however, was unchanged over the month at 105.6. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers increased by 0.3 percent in September to \$11.16, seasonally adjusted. Weekly earnings increased by 0.6 percent to \$386.14. Over the year, hourly earnings increased by 2.6 percent and weekly earnings by 3.2 percent. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for October 1994 will be released on Friday, November 4, at 8:30 A.M. (EST).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	Sept.	Aug.	Sept.	Sept.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	1993	19942/	1994	1993	19942/	1994	1994	1994	1994
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	193,971	197,043	197,248	193,971	196,510	196,693	196,859	197,043	197,248
Civilian labor force.....	127,858	132,361	131,155	128,108	130,774	130,248	130,457	131,189	131,343
Participation rate.....	65.9	67.2	66.5	66.0	66.5	66.2	66.3	66.6	66.6
Employed.....	119,730	124,493	123,775	119,568	122,872	122,430	122,452	123,166	123,628
Employment-population ratio.....	61.7	63.2	62.8	61.6	62.5	62.2	62.2	62.5	62.7
Agriculture.....	3,249	3,780	3,575	3,093	3,435	3,235	3,278	3,444	3,409
Nonagricultural industries.....	116,481	120,713	120,201	116,475	119,437	119,195	119,173	119,722	120,219
Unemployed.....	8,128	7,868	7,379	8,540	7,902	7,817	8,005	8,023	7,715
Unemployment rate.....	6.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9
Not in labor force.....	66,113	64,682	66,093	65,863	65,736	66,445	66,403	65,854	65,905
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	92,843	94,469	94,576	92,843	94,196	94,294	94,377	94,469	94,576
Civilian labor force.....	69,493	71,748	70,721	69,580	70,584	70,328	70,513	70,833	70,695
Participation rate.....	74.8	75.9	74.8	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.0	74.7
Employed.....	65,159	67,717	66,997	64,756	66,301	66,135	66,036	66,452	66,572
Employment-population ratio.....	70.2	71.7	70.8	69.7	70.4	70.1	70.0	70.3	70.4
Unemployed.....	4,334	4,031	3,724	4,824	4,283	4,193	4,478	4,381	4,123
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.6	5.3	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	86,075	87,248	87,321	86,075	87,000	87,095	87,123	87,248	87,321
Civilian labor force.....	66,100	67,176	66,996	66,038	66,692	66,409	66,596	66,856	66,839
Participation rate.....	76.8	77.0	76.7	76.7	76.7	76.2	76.4	76.6	76.5
Employed.....	62,398	63,841	63,937	61,901	63,192	62,916	62,889	63,216	63,421
Employment-population ratio.....	72.5	73.2	73.2	71.9	72.6	72.2	72.2	72.5	72.6
Agriculture.....	2,407	2,534	2,403	2,264	2,412	2,307	2,285	2,395	2,255
Nonagricultural industries.....	59,990	61,307	61,534	59,637	60,780	60,609	60,605	60,820	61,167
Unemployed.....	3,702	3,335	3,059	4,137	3,500	3,493	3,706	3,640	3,418
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.0	4.6	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	101,128	102,575	102,672	101,128	102,314	102,399	102,482	102,575	102,672
Civilian labor force.....	58,365	60,614	60,434	58,528	60,190	59,919	59,943	60,356	60,647
Participation rate.....	57.7	59.1	58.9	57.9	58.8	58.5	58.5	58.8	59.1
Employed.....	54,571	56,776	56,779	54,812	56,571	56,295	56,416	56,714	57,056
Employment-population ratio.....	54.0	55.4	55.3	54.2	55.3	55.0	55.0	55.3	55.6
Unemployed.....	3,794	3,838	3,655	3,716	3,619	3,625	3,528	3,642	3,592
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,575	95,544	95,658	94,575	95,329	95,407	95,469	95,544	95,658
Civilian labor force.....	55,265	56,586	57,175	55,251	56,548	56,214	56,367	56,774	57,217
Participation rate.....	58.4	59.2	59.8	58.4	59.3	58.9	59.0	59.4	59.8
Employed.....	51,989	53,296	54,039	52,072	53,521	53,181	53,394	53,711	54,161
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	55.8	56.5	55.1	56.1	55.7	55.9	56.2	56.6
Agriculture.....	623	879	893	596	787	726	781	817	855
Nonagricultural industries.....	51,366	52,418	53,146	51,476	52,734	52,455	52,613	52,894	53,306
Unemployed.....	3,276	3,289	3,136	3,179	3,027	3,033	2,972	3,063	3,056
Unemployment rate.....	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,321	14,251	14,269	13,321	14,181	14,191	14,267	14,251	14,269
Civilian labor force.....	6,493	8,600	6,984	6,819	7,534	7,625	7,495	7,560	7,286
Participation rate.....	48.7	60.3	48.9	51.2	53.1	53.7	52.5	53.0	51.1
Employed.....	5,343	7,355	5,800	5,595	6,159	6,333	6,168	6,239	6,046
Employment-population ratio.....	40.1	51.6	40.6	42.0	43.4	44.6	43.2	43.8	42.4
Agriculture.....	219	368	279	233	236	203	212	231	300
Nonagricultural industries.....	5,124	6,988	5,521	5,362	5,923	6,130	5,956	6,008	5,746
Unemployed.....	1,150	1,244	1,184	1,224	1,375	1,292	1,327	1,320	1,240
Unemployment rate.....	17.7	14.5	17.0	17.9	18.3	16.9	17.7	17.5	17.0

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	Sept. 1993	Aug. 19942/	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	May 19942/	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	164,190	165,696	165,832	164,190	165,351	165,472	165,576	165,696	165,832
Civilian labor force.....	109,247	112,152	111,191	109,492	110,797	110,358	110,768	111,242	111,417
Participation rate.....	66.5	67.7	67.1	66.7	67.0	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.2
Employed.....	103,164	106,443	105,775	103,094	105,038	104,555	104,831	105,400	105,756
Employment-population ratio.....	62.8	64.2	63.8	62.8	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.6	63.8
Unemployed.....	6,082	5,709	5,416	6,398	5,760	5,804	5,936	5,842	5,661
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	57,121	57,658	57,507	57,097	57,113	57,002	57,254	57,363	57,445
Participation rate.....	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.3	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.2
Employed.....	54,306	55,224	55,248	53,948	54,466	54,354	54,466	54,677	54,919
Employment-population ratio.....	73.5	74.3	74.2	73.1	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.8
Unemployed.....	2,815	2,434	2,259	3,149	2,647	2,648	2,788	2,686	2,526
Unemployment rate.....	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	46,522	47,235	47,787	46,544	47,222	46,938	47,183	47,451	47,851
Participation rate.....	58.3	59.0	59.7	58.4	59.1	58.7	59.0	59.3	59.7
Employed.....	44,105	44,821	45,491	44,207	45,110	44,686	44,949	45,228	45,628
Employment-population ratio.....	55.3	56.0	56.8	55.4	56.2	55.9	56.2	56.5	57.0
Unemployed.....	2,418	2,414	2,296	2,337	2,113	2,252	2,234	2,223	2,223
Unemployment rate.....	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	5,603	7,259	5,897	5,851	6,463	6,418	6,330	6,427	6,121
Participation rate.....	52.8	64.3	52.2	55.1	57.5	57.0	56.1	56.9	54.2
Employed.....	4,753	6,398	5,036	4,939	5,462	5,515	5,416	5,495	5,210
Employment-population ratio.....	44.8	56.6	44.6	46.5	48.6	49.0	48.0	48.7	46.1
Unemployed.....	850	862	861	912	1,000	904	914	933	911
Unemployment rate.....	15.2	11.9	14.6	15.6	15.5	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.9
Men.....	15.6	12.1	15.5	16.8	17.3	14.7	16.1	15.1	16.4
Women.....	14.7	11.6	13.6	14.3	13.5	13.5	12.6	13.8	13.1
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,408	22,917	22,955	22,408	22,824	22,855	22,883	22,917	22,955
Civilian labor force.....	13,954	14,648	14,472	13,952	14,497	14,502	14,351	14,401	14,461
Participation rate.....	62.3	63.9	63.0	62.3	63.5	63.5	62.7	62.8	63.0
Employed.....	12,268	13,004	12,982	12,202	12,825	12,874	12,739	12,746	12,912
Employment-population ratio.....	54.7	56.7	56.6	54.5	56.2	56.3	55.7	55.6	56.2
Unemployed.....	1,686	1,644	1,490	1,750	1,672	1,628	1,612	1,655	1,549
Unemployment rate.....	12.1	11.2	10.3	12.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.5	10.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,519	6,610	6,642	6,507	6,715	6,581	6,537	6,544	6,623
Participation rate.....	72.0	71.9	72.1	71.8	73.4	71.8	71.4	71.2	71.9
Employed.....	5,803	5,954	6,044	5,717	6,048	5,944	5,854	5,860	5,960
Employment-population ratio.....	64.1	64.8	65.6	63.1	66.1	64.9	64.0	63.8	64.7
Unemployed.....	716	657	598	790	666	637	683	684	662
Unemployment rate.....	11.0	9.9	9.0	12.1	9.9	9.7	10.5	10.5	10.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,735	7,043	7,042	6,686	6,990	7,038	6,939	7,015	6,994
Participation rate.....	59.9	61.2	61.1	59.5	60.9	61.3	60.4	60.9	60.7
Employed.....	6,022	6,354	6,393	6,001	6,300	6,379	6,343	6,354	6,368
Employment-population ratio.....	53.6	55.2	55.4	53.4	54.9	55.5	55.2	55.2	55.2
Unemployed.....	712	689	648	685	690	659	596	661	626
Unemployment rate.....	10.6	9.8	9.2	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.6	9.4	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	700	995	788	759	792	882	876	842	844
Participation rate.....	33.1	45.0	35.5	35.9	36.0	40.0	39.2	38.1	38.1
Employed.....	443	696	545	484	476	551	542	532	584
Employment-population ratio.....	20.9	31.5	24.5	22.9	21.6	25.0	24.3	24.1	26.3
Unemployed.....	257	299	244	275	316	331	333	310	261
Unemployment rate.....	36.7	30.0	30.9	36.2	39.9	37.6	38.1	36.8	30.9
Men.....	41.2	34.2	30.3	39.7	42.8	40.0	43.0	42.3	29.1
Women.....	31.3	25.1	31.6	32.3	36.5	34.9	32.3	30.4	32.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,871	18,193	18,244	15,871	18,041	18,092	18,143	18,193	18,244
Civilian labor force.....	10,441	12,056	12,008	10,433	11,929	11,850	11,949	11,958	12,022
Participation rate.....	65.8	66.3	65.8	65.7	66.1	65.5	65.9	65.7	65.9
Employed.....	9,439	10,895	10,839	9,394	10,801	10,634	10,736	10,734	10,796
Employment-population ratio.....	59.5	59.9	59.4	59.2	59.9	58.8	59.2	59.0	59.2
Unemployed.....	1,002	1,162	1,169	1,039	1,127	1,217	1,212	1,224	1,226
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.5	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.2

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	Aug. 19941/	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	May 19941/	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	119,730	124,493	123,775	119,568	122,872	122,430	122,452	123,166	123,628
Married men, spouse present.....	41,058	41,475	41,785	40,826	41,367	41,287	41,224	41,475	41,577
Married women, spouse present.....	30,461	31,031	31,871	30,509	31,324	31,054	31,379	31,567	31,967
Women who maintain families.....	6,932	6,932	7,107	6,833	7,094	6,978	7,013	6,932	7,016
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	32,412	33,505	34,197	32,538	34,103	33,901	33,859	33,931	34,303
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	36,454	37,433	37,296	36,832	36,624	36,811	37,194	37,358	37,711
Service occupations.....	16,395	17,013	16,535	16,547	16,958	17,006	16,899	16,794	16,685
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	13,679	13,886	13,626	13,487	13,584	13,305	13,330	13,468	13,438
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17,223	18,437	18,239	16,968	17,947	17,934	17,762	17,964	18,019
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3,566	4,220	3,881	3,319	3,609	3,419	3,487	3,660	3,647
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,786	1,943	1,824	1,667	1,757	1,629	1,637	1,737	1,702
Self-employed workers.....	1,383	1,779	1,694	1,319	1,654	1,582	1,606	1,667	1,616
Unpaid family workers.....	80	58	57	90	40	46	50	47	64
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	107,248	111,431	111,072	107,331	110,243	110,052	110,082	110,393	111,159
Government.....	18,520	17,715	18,362	18,507	18,473	18,322	18,256	18,188	18,325
Private industries.....	88,729	93,717	92,710	88,824	91,770	91,729	91,825	92,205	92,834
Private households.....	1,150	966	890	1,123	997	964	934	843	871
Other industries.....	87,579	92,750	91,820	87,701	90,773	90,765	90,891	91,362	91,963
Self-employed workers.....	8,991	9,146	8,998	8,949	9,138	8,946	8,970	9,055	8,971
Unpaid family workers.....	242	135	130	250	121	154	138	141	134
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,037	4,417	4,017	6,394	4,878	4,785	4,425	4,284	4,260
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,885	2,288	2,187	3,167	2,571	2,535	2,430	2,393	2,403
Could only find part-time work.....	2,846	1,729	1,588	2,937	2,026	1,981	1,664	1,569	1,643
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,501	14,937	17,969	15,182	17,346	17,339	18,059	18,171	17,599
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	5,801	4,207	3,831	6,173	4,688	4,590	4,224	4,092	4,075
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,717	2,155	2,070	3,006	2,449	2,430	2,315	2,271	2,290
Could only find part-time work.....	2,782	1,680	1,538	2,879	1,993	1,935	1,627	1,539	1,592
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,035	14,311	17,251	14,757	16,721	16,842	17,443	17,559	16,946

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	Sept. 1993	Aug. 1994 ^{2/}	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	May 1994 ^{2/}	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,540	8,023	7,715	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,137	3,640	3,418	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,179	3,063	3,056	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,224	1,320	1,240	17.9	18.3	16.9	17.7	17.5	17.0
Married men, spouse present.....	1,802	1,509	1,446	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4
Married women, spouse present.....	1,456	1,398	1,352	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1
Women who maintain families.....	678	679	691	9.0	8.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	9.0
Full-time workers.....	6,964	6,462	6,332	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
Part-time workers.....	1,557	1,566	1,389	6.9	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.7
3/ OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	929	875	897	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,051	1,951	1,861	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.7
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,107	896	866	7.6	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,911	1,752	1,666	10.1	8.8	8.4	9.6	8.9	8.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	276	345	321	7.7	7.3	6.9	9.7	8.6	8.1
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,629	6,107	5,940	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0
Goods-producing industries.....	2,387	1,799	1,826	8.8	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.6
Mining.....	55	35	38	7.5	7.6	6.2	6.1	5.1	5.5
Construction.....	860	658	668	14.1	11.6	11.8	10.9	10.5	10.7
Manufacturing.....	1,472	1,106	1,120	7.2	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.4
Durable goods.....	858	667	657	7.3	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.4
Nondurable goods.....	614	439	463	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.4
Service-producing industries.....	4,242	4,308	4,114	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.8
Transportation and public utilities.....	365	345	319	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,820	1,905	1,746	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	6.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	301	292	347	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.5
Services.....	1,756	1,765	1,702	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5
Government workers.....	531	708	594	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.1
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	193	218	208	10.4	8.3	8.4	12.6	11.1	10.9

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.
3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	Aug. 19941/	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	May 19941/	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,121	2,531	2,727	3,052	2,631	2,850	2,871	2,618	2,668
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,243	2,798	2,098	2,457	2,437	2,483	2,361	2,632	2,306
15 weeks and over.....	2,764	2,539	2,554	3,047	2,801	2,683	2,855	2,793	2,841
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,115	966	1,075	1,297	1,093	1,151	1,269	1,219	1,249
27 weeks and over.....	1,649	1,573	1,480	1,750	1,708	1,532	1,586	1,575	1,593
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	17.9	18.8	18.6	18.4	19.6	18.3	19.2	19.2	19.2
Median duration, in weeks.....	8.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.0	10.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	38.4	32.2	37.0	35.7	33.4	35.6	35.5	32.5	34.1
5 to 14 weeks.....	27.6	35.6	28.4	28.7	31.0	31.0	29.2	32.7	29.5
15 weeks and over.....	34.0	32.3	34.6	35.6	35.6	33.5	35.3	34.7	36.4
15 to 26 weeks.....	13.7	12.3	14.6	15.2	13.9	14.4	15.7	15.2	16.0
27 weeks and over.....	20.3	20.0	20.1	20.5	21.7	19.1	19.6	19.6	20.4

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	Aug. 19941/	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	May 19941/	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,206	3,565	3,206	4,699	3,531	3,664	3,904	3,813	3,570
On temporary layoff.....	849	891	614	1,112	785	911	1,053	1,022	791
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,357	2,674	2,592	3,587	2,746	2,753	2,851	2,791	2,779
Permanent job losers.....	(2)	1,973	1,865	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	(2)	701	727	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Job leavers.....	975	799	935	926	796	782	755	751	892
Reentrants.....	2,167	2,845	2,692	2,075	2,838	2,798	2,781	2,779	2,579
New entrants.....	780	659	546	843	609	462	587	650	611
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	51.7	45.3	43.4	55.0	45.4	47.5	48.6	47.7	46.7
On temporary layoff.....	10.4	11.3	8.3	13.0	10.1	11.8	13.1	12.8	10.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	41.3	34.0	35.1	42.0	35.3	35.7	35.5	34.9	36.3
Job leavers.....	12.0	10.2	12.7	10.8	10.2	10.2	9.4	9.4	11.7
Reentrants.....	26.7	36.2	36.5	24.3	36.5	36.3	34.7	34.8	33.7
New entrants.....	9.6	8.4	7.4	9.9	7.8	6.0	7.3	8.1	8.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7
Job leavers.....	.8	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Reentrants.....	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
New entrants.....	.6	.5	.4	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

2/ Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	Sept. 1993	Aug. 1994 ^{2/}	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	May 1994 ^{2/}	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,540	8,023	7,715	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9
16 to 24 years.....	2,574	2,753	2,578	12.7	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.7	12.1
16 to 19 years.....	1,224	1,320	1,240	17.9	18.3	16.9	17.7	17.5	17.0
16 to 17 years.....	519	648	586	19.1	20.5	20.1	20.6	20.0	18.7
18 to 19 years.....	694	668	656	16.9	16.8	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.8
20 to 24 years.....	1,350	1,432	1,338	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.5
25 years and over.....	5,978	5,269	5,153	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7
25 to 54 years.....	5,273	4,582	4,553	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8
55 years and over.....	721	668	579	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,824	4,381	4,123	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.8
16 to 24 years.....	1,463	1,552	1,419	13.7	13.4	12.5	13.7	13.5	12.5
16 to 19 years.....	687	741	705	19.4	20.1	17.9	19.7	18.6	18.3
16 to 17 years.....	286	344	323	20.3	23.0	22.1	20.9	21.0	19.3
18 to 19 years.....	389	392	381	18.2	18.5	15.7	18.5	16.9	17.4
20 to 24 years.....	776	811	714	10.9	9.9	9.7	10.6	10.8	9.5
25 years and over.....	3,360	2,833	2,727	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6
25 to 54 years.....	2,911	2,440	2,364	5.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7
55 years and over.....	462	373	341	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,716	3,642	3,592	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9
16 to 24 years.....	1,111	1,200	1,159	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.8	11.6
16 to 19 years.....	537	579	535	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.5	16.2	15.6
16 to 17 years.....	233	304	263	17.8	17.8	18.1	20.3	19.0	18.0
18 to 19 years.....	305	276	275	15.5	15.0	14.4	12.0	13.8	14.0
20 to 24 years.....	574	621	624	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.5
25 years and over.....	2,618	2,436	2,427	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
25 to 54 years.....	2,362	2,142	2,188	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
55 years and over.....	259	294	238	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.4

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	September 1994		
	Total	Men	Women
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE			
Total not in the labor force.....	66,093	23,855	42,238
Persons who currently want a job.....	5,862	2,306	3,557
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,858	870	988
Reason not currently looking:			
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	521	314	207
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,337	556	781
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS			
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,525	4,138	3,387
Percent of total employed.....	6.1	6.2	6.0
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,464	2,720	1,743
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,654	519	1,134
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	248	179	69
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,116	697	419

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.
2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.
3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.
4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	Apr. 19943/	Sept. 1994	Sept. 1993	Jan. 19943/	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994	Sept. 1994
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,323	23,467	23,484	23,323	23,421	23,437	23,451	23,467	23,484
Civilian labor force.....	15,261	15,547	15,465	15,219	15,513	15,200	15,334	15,390	15,463
Employed.....	13,867	14,206	14,204	13,809	14,225	13,931	13,950	14,023	14,172
Unemployed.....	1,394	1,341	1,261	1,410	1,288	1,269	1,383	1,367	1,290
Unemployment rate.....	9.1	8.6	8.2	9.3	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.3
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,719	10,847	10,861	10,719	10,809	10,822	10,834	10,847	10,861
Civilian labor force.....	6,603	6,801	6,834	6,599	6,779	6,744	6,709	6,718	6,843
Employed.....	6,151	6,353	6,365	6,164	6,313	6,328	6,296	6,344	6,386
Unemployed.....	452	448	469	436	466	416	413	374	457
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.7
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,842	8,889	8,895	8,842	8,874	8,879	8,884	8,889	8,895
Civilian labor force.....	5,956	6,020	5,947	5,964	6,059	6,036	5,976	5,986	5,952
Employed.....	5,507	5,700	5,648	5,480	5,709	5,745	5,601	5,646	5,612
Unemployed.....	449	320	299	484	349	291	374	340	340
Unemployment rate.....	7.5	5.3	5.0	8.1	5.8	4.8	6.3	5.7	5.7
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,664	4,665	4,667	4,664	4,664	4,665	4,665	4,665	4,667
Civilian labor force.....	3,166	3,212	3,165	3,185	3,155	3,158	3,219	3,172	3,181
Employed.....	2,943	3,031	2,995	2,963	2,972	2,969	3,028	2,984	3,014
Unemployed.....	224	181	170	222	183	189	191	188	167
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	5.6	5.4	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.2
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,140	7,172	7,176	7,140	7,161	7,165	7,168	7,172	7,176
Civilian labor force.....	4,707	4,825	4,797	4,717	4,769	4,736	4,745	4,744	4,810
Employed.....	4,398	4,545	4,544	4,396	4,499	4,480	4,462	4,447	4,545
Unemployed.....	309	280	253	321	270	256	283	297	265
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	5.8	5.3	6.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.5
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,113	6,138	6,142	6,113	6,130	6,133	6,135	6,138	6,142
Civilian labor force.....	3,965	4,118	4,085	3,988	3,928	4,008	4,061	4,099	4,098
Employed.....	3,674	3,871	3,825	3,683	3,656	3,724	3,799	3,852	3,824
Unemployed.....	292	247	260	305	272	284	261	246	274
Unemployment rate.....	7.4	6.0	6.4	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.7
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,042	14,067	14,073	14,042	14,057	14,061	14,064	14,067	14,073
Civilian labor force.....	8,476	8,690	8,498	8,557	8,525	8,601	8,730	8,633	8,591
Employed.....	7,871	8,111	7,992	7,928	7,970	8,000	8,110	8,035	8,058
Unemployed.....	605	580	506	629	554	601	620	598	533
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	6.7	6.0	7.3	6.5	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.2
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,307	5,379	5,387	5,307	5,358	5,366	5,372	5,379	5,387
Civilian labor force.....	3,528	3,647	3,640	3,524	3,589	3,560	3,567	3,613	3,638
Employed.....	3,397	3,468	3,476	3,372	3,443	3,429	3,401	3,424	3,452
Unemployed.....	131	179	164	152	145	131	166	189	186
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.1
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,406	8,438	8,443	8,406	8,427	8,431	8,434	8,438	8,443
Civilian labor force.....	5,450	5,538	5,514	5,460	5,598	5,546	5,472	5,437	5,520
Employed.....	5,099	5,270	5,244	5,072	5,235	5,240	5,153	5,143	5,217
Unemployed.....	351	268	271	388	364	306	319	294	303
Unemployment rate.....	6.4	4.8	4.9	7.1	6.5	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.5
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,289	9,309	9,313	9,289	9,301	9,304	9,306	9,309	9,313
Civilian labor force.....	5,904	5,955	5,799	5,915	5,918	5,970	5,912	5,867	5,797
Employed.....	5,531	5,587	5,443	5,507	5,553	5,615	5,528	5,499	5,408
Unemployed.....	373	367	356	409	365	354	385	369	389
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.7
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,356	13,585	13,608	13,356	13,519	13,541	13,562	13,585	13,608
Civilian labor force.....	9,236	9,437	9,321	9,254	9,372	9,415	9,500	9,416	9,334
Employed.....	8,639	8,856	8,763	8,630	8,745	8,781	8,854	8,791	8,751
Unemployed.....	597	581	558	624	627	634	646	626	583
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.2

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/ 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/ 1994p/	Sept. 1993	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/ 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/ 1994p/
Total.....	111,398	113,457	113,656	114,619	110,923	112,951	113,334	113,624	113,870	114,109
Total private.....	92,778	95,456	95,800	95,769	92,036	93,937	94,316	94,601	94,814	94,988
Goods-producing industries.....	23,642	23,891	24,112	24,095	23,206	23,519	23,576	23,590	23,627	23,642
Mining.....	613	611	612	608	605	603	605	601	602	601
Metal mining.....	50.6	51.6	52.1	51.3	50	50	50	51	52	51
Coal mining.....	98.7	115.0	114.9	113.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oil and gas extraction.....	359.5	339.5	339.8	338.2	357	338	339	335	335	336
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	104.2	105.3	105.4	104.6	100	101	101	101	101	101
Construction.....	4,941	5,252	5,290	5,251	4,667	4,907	4,927	4,944	4,941	4,960
General building contractors.....	1,155.0	1,223.6	1,236.7	1,219.0	1,107	1,161	1,165	1,161	1,167	1,169
Heavy construction, except building.....	784.2	792.6	792.4	796.0	711	723	725	733	724	721
Special trade contractors.....	3,001.8	3,236.0	3,260.4	3,235.6	2,849	3,023	3,037	3,050	3,050	3,070
Manufacturing.....	18,088	18,028	18,210	18,236	17,934	18,009	18,044	18,045	18,084	18,081
Production workers.....	12,397	12,397	12,577	12,609	12,255	12,392	12,429	12,431	12,470	12,469
Durable goods.....	10,174	10,218	10,300	10,345	10,123	10,217	10,253	10,249	10,283	10,293
Production workers.....	6,837	6,928	7,007	7,051	6,792	6,930	6,966	6,969	7,001	7,005
Lumber and wood products.....	717.4	745.5	748.6	744.8	705	726	730	732	732	732
Furniture and fixtures.....	487.8	490.8	497.6	499.2	484	495	496	500	496	495
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	527.7	539.2	543.7	541.2	516	528	529	530	531	529
Primary metal industries.....	678.7	681.9	687.0	692.6	675	679	684	686	685	688
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	237.8	234.9	233.0	233.2	237	230	234	234	231	232
Fabricated metal products.....	1,337.1	1,356.8	1,375.6	1,384.8	1,328	1,357	1,365	1,368	1,374	1,375
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,910.1	1,936.6	1,941.8	1,950.5	1,913	1,940	1,947	1,942	1,952	1,954
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,518.3	1,544.9	1,560.6	1,567.5	1,516	1,540	1,550	1,551	1,561	1,566
Transportation equipment.....	1,734.8	1,698.2	1,713.0	1,731.6	1,730	1,718	1,724	1,712	1,723	1,728
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	837.8	864.3	880.4	899.1	832	868	876	875	888	894
Aircraft and parts.....	528.5	472.7	469.8	468.7	528	484	480	475	472	468
Instruments and related products.....	882.8	849.3	851.2	849.1	882	858	853	849	850	848
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	379.7	374.9	380.7	383.4	374	376	375	379	379	378
Nondurable goods.....	7,914	7,810	7,910	7,891	7,811	7,792	7,791	7,796	7,801	7,788
Production workers.....	5,560	5,469	5,570	5,558	5,463	5,462	5,463	5,462	5,469	5,464
Food and kindred products.....	1,750.2	1,704.7	1,751.3	1,739.3	1,671	1,665	1,666	1,668	1,666	1,661
Tobacco products.....	43.9	35.4	40.2	40.7	42	40	39	38	40	38
Textile mill products.....	677.7	667.7	674.9	673.3	672	671	671	672	672	668
Apparel and other textile products.....	983.5	935.5	960.8	965.9	977	958	957	954	958	959
Paper and allied products.....	690.5	688.1	687.5	683.6	687	684	683	684	683	680
Printing and publishing.....	1,510.9	1,528.4	1,532.3	1,530.5	1,515	1,524	1,528	1,531	1,535	1,534
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,078.4	1,058.4	1,056.5	1,051.4	1,076	1,056	1,054	1,053	1,049	1,049
Petroleum and coal products.....	152.6	150.8	150.8	148.8	150	148	147	147	147	147
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	908.2	930.8	939.6	942.2	905	931	932	935	937	939
Leather and leather products.....	118.4	110.6	115.6	115.1	116	115	114	114	114	113
Service-producing industries.....	87,756	89,566	89,544	90,524	87,717	89,432	89,758	90,034	90,243	90,467
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,833	5,853	5,853	5,932	5,783	5,843	5,849	5,857	5,864	5,881
Transportation.....	3,636	3,666	3,662	3,755	3,590	3,664	3,677	3,687	3,689	3,708
Railroad transportation.....	251.7	248.3	246.7	251.5	249	243	246	245	244	249
Local and interurban passenger transit..	383.2	329.7	330.0	411.8	371	383	389	391	395	399
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,718.4	1,787.9	1,792.9	1,801.6	1,695	1,753	1,764	1,768	1,772	1,777
Water transportation.....	168.9	177.5	170.2	169.9	165	169	166	169	164	166
Transportation by air.....	739.3	735.7	734.6	730.8	736	733	729	728	727	728
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.2	18	18	18	17	17	17
Transportation services.....	356.2	369.3	370.0	371.7	356	365	365	369	370	372
Communications and public utilities.....	2,197	2,187	2,191	2,177	2,193	2,179	2,172	2,170	2,175	2,173
Communications.....	1,254.6	1,258.9	1,265.3	1,261.0	1,252	1,254	1,253	1,254	1,260	1,258
Electric, gas, and sanitary services....	942.0	928.4	925.9	916.1	941	925	919	916	915	915
Wholesale trade.....	5,976	6,095	6,103	6,097	5,962	6,037	6,049	6,053	6,071	6,081
Durable goods.....	3,410	3,482	3,482	3,473	3,411	3,449	3,457	3,461	3,468	3,473
Nondurable goods.....	2,566	2,613	2,621	2,624	2,551	2,588	2,592	2,592	2,603	2,608
Retail trade.....	19,899	20,529	20,601	20,550	19,805	20,153	20,279	20,386	20,410	20,450
Building materials and garden supplies....	795.8	873.6	867.7	856.8	790	833	838	842	846	850
General merchandise stores.....	2,437.1	2,408.3	2,440.5	2,464.9	2,455	2,438	2,443	2,457	2,478	2,482
Food stores.....	3,214.7	3,266.0	3,265.8	3,246.0	3,216	3,240	3,234	3,247	3,256	3,246
Automotive dealers and service stations...	2,055.9	2,176.8	2,190.0	2,188.7	2,039	2,139	2,143	2,145	2,158	2,171
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,136.2	1,140.1	1,145.6	1,130.7	1,153	1,144	1,145	1,149	1,144	1,148
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	830.2	888.9	897.2	904.0	839	879	885	897	906	913
Eating and drinking places.....	6,999.6	7,300.3	7,311.7	7,260.3	6,854	6,993	7,084	7,129	7,106	7,111

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/ 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/ 1994p/	Sept. 1993	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/ 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/ 1994p/
Miscellaneous retail establishments.....	2,429.9	2,474.7	2,482.8	2,498.4	2,459	2,487	2,507	2,520	2,516	2,529
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,747	6,884	6,875	6,803	6,735	6,787	6,798	6,797	6,802	6,793
Finance.....	3,227	3,286	3,277	3,248	3,230	3,257	3,263	3,261	3,260	3,252
Depository institutions.....	2,070.4	2,058.3	2,055.0	2,034.6	2,072	2,039	2,041	2,042	2,041	2,037
Nondepository institutions.....	455.8	480.6	476.0	471.1	457	486	484	480	476	473
Security and commodity brokers.....	475.0	512.0	511.1	507.9	475	501	505	506	508	507
Holding and other investment offices....	225.3	234.7	235.3	234.6	226	231	233	233	235	235
Insurance.....	2,182	2,192	2,184	2,171	2,187	2,185	2,184	2,182	2,179	2,177
Insurance carriers.....	1,520.3	1,524.2	1,516.8	1,507.2	1,524	1,522	1,521	1,517	1,514	1,512
Insurance agents, brokers, and service..	661.8	667.5	667.0	663.5	663	663	663	665	665	665
Real estate.....	1,338	1,406	1,414	1,384	1,318	1,345	1,351	1,354	1,363	1,364
Services2/.....	30,681	32,204	32,256	32,292	30,545	31,598	31,765	31,918	32,040	32,141
Agricultural services.....	551.5	617.2	611.3	593.9	522	548	551	554	560	562
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,647.7	1,745.9	1,738.9	1,661.3	1,596	1,609	1,626	1,627	1,619	1,608
Personal services.....	1,105.9	1,095.1	1,097.2	1,110.5	1,131	1,129	1,133	1,134	1,138	1,135
Business services.....	5,955.6	6,520.9	6,618.2	6,680.0	5,877	6,341	6,416	6,488	6,540	6,594
Personnel supply services.....	2,052.4	2,384.9	2,461.1	2,496.6	1,984	2,286	2,334	2,375	2,387	2,415
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	966.9	1,054.5	1,064.8	1,070.8	962	1,029	1,041	1,045	1,058	1,065
Miscellaneous repair services.....	366.9	386.4	387.2	384.8	364	379	380	381	383	382
Motion pictures.....	413.0	488.2	507.1	495.0	421	472	474	482	494	504
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,331.2	1,474.6	1,460.8	1,337.6	1,255	1,282	1,287	1,278	1,266	1,260
Health services.....	8,828.7	9,079.1	9,093.1	9,089.0	8,830	8,998	9,025	9,043	9,075	9,089
Hospitals.....	3,787.3	3,806.0	3,797.6	3,788.5	3,791	3,794	3,787	3,787	3,790	3,792
Legal services.....	927.9	957.8	950.4	939.1	934	942	938	941	942	946
Educational services.....	1,665.0	1,516.4	1,489.5	1,699.2	1,697	1,744	1,741	1,747	1,742	1,732
Social services.....	2,104.8	2,253.8	2,257.7	2,302.8	2,117	2,224	2,242	2,267	2,290	2,314
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	78.7	86.6	85.8	82.3	77	79	79	80	80	80
Membership organizations.....	2,018.8	2,119.5	2,089.0	2,049.2	2,035	2,051	2,055	2,056	2,056	2,066
Engineering and management services.....	2,543.9	2,633.3	2,629.9	2,621.5	2,553	2,597	2,603	2,620	2,622	2,629
Services, nec.....	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government.....	18,620	18,001	17,856	18,850	18,887	19,014	19,018	19,023	19,056	19,121
Federal.....	2,901	2,882	2,875	2,860	2,902	2,870	2,859	2,859	2,858	2,860
State.....	4,454	4,330	4,325	4,535	4,518	4,533	4,539	4,568	4,579	4,599
Education.....	1,784.7	1,581.2	1,589.9	1,831.7	1,856	1,849	1,850	1,876	1,884	1,904
Other State government.....	2,669.2	2,748.8	2,735.5	2,703.5	2,662	2,684	2,689	2,692	2,695	2,695
Local.....	11,265	10,789	10,656	11,455	11,467	11,611	11,620	11,596	11,619	11,662
Education.....	6,186.9	5,364.1	5,305.1	6,308.7	6,383	6,445	6,461	6,478	6,509	6,511
Other local government.....	5,077.6	5,424.9	5,350.6	5,146.2	5,084	5,166	5,159	5,118	5,110	5,151

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.
p = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/	Sept. 1993	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/
Total private.....	34.5	34.9	35.0	34.8	34.4	34.8	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.6
Mining.....	44.5	44.9	45.1	45.4	44.2	44.5	44.8	45.4	44.7	45.0
Construction.....	38.3	39.7	39.8	40.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	41.5	41.6	42.0	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
Overtime hours.....	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Durable goods.....	42.1	42.2	42.7	43.0	42.3	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.8	42.8
Overtime hours.....	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Lumber and wood products.....	41.3	41.0	41.7	41.6	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	40.2	40.2	40.7	41.2	40.0	40.3	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	43.3	43.8	44.1	44.2	42.7	43.7	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.6
Primary metal industries.....	43.7	44.4	44.4	44.9	43.6	44.8	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.8
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	44.3	45.3	45.0	45.4	44.1	45.1	44.4	44.8	44.9	45.0
Fabricated metal products.....	41.7	42.0	42.8	43.1	42.2	42.8	42.6	42.6	42.8	42.9
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	42.6	43.1	43.1	43.5	43.0	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.5
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.2	41.9
Transportation equipment.....	43.1	42.5	44.0	44.7	43.6	44.3	44.0	43.3	44.4	44.1
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	44.6	43.2	45.6	46.5	45.1	45.8	45.2	44.1	45.9	45.8
Instruments and related products.....	40.9	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.1	41.9	41.6	42.1	41.8	41.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	39.9	39.5	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9
Nondurable goods.....	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.4	40.5	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.0
Overtime hours.....	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Food and kindred products.....	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.5	40.6	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.5
Tobacco products.....	38.1	37.9	38.7	39.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	41.9	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.4
Apparel and other textile products.....	36.9	37.4	37.8	37.8	37.0	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.6
Paper and allied products.....	44.1	43.9	43.9	44.3	43.8	44.0	44.0	44.3	44.1	43.8
Printing and publishing.....	38.7	38.3	38.7	39.1	38.3	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	43.4	43.1	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.4	43.3	43.5	43.2	43.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	44.1	43.8	43.5	47.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	41.6	41.6	42.0	42.1	41.7	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.2
Leather and leather products.....	38.4	37.9	38.3	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.1
Wholesale trade.....	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.4	37.9	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2
Retail trade.....	28.8	29.7	29.7	29.0	28.6	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.3	32.8	32.7	32.4	32.3	32.8	32.4	32.5	32.2	32.5

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.
p = preliminary.

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Sept. 1993	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/	Sept. 1993	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/
Total private.....	\$10.91	\$11.04	\$11.04	\$11.20	\$376.40	\$385.30	\$386.40	\$389.76
Seasonally adjusted.....	10.88	11.11	11.13	11.16	374.27	384.41	383.99	386.14
Mining.....	14.54	14.73	14.71	14.86	647.03	661.38	663.42	674.64
Construction.....	14.52	14.72	14.77	14.93	556.12	584.38	587.85	597.20
Manufacturing.....	11.85	12.04	12.00	12.13	491.78	500.86	504.00	513.10
Durable goods.....	12.44	12.62	12.62	12.76	523.72	532.56	538.87	548.68
Lumber and wood products.....	9.73	9.86	9.87	9.94	401.85	404.26	411.58	413.50
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.40	9.55	9.56	9.70	377.88	383.91	389.09	399.64
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12.03	12.16	12.18	12.31	520.90	532.61	537.14	544.10
Primary metal industries.....	14.20	14.39	14.29	14.36	620.54	638.92	634.48	644.76
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.57	16.94	16.88	16.93	734.05	767.38	759.60	768.62
Fabricated metal products.....	11.81	11.86	11.88	12.03	492.48	498.12	508.46	518.49
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.83	12.93	12.91	12.98	546.56	557.28	556.42	564.63
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.32	11.57	11.55	11.60	472.04	480.16	483.95	488.36
Transportation equipment.....	15.98	16.42	16.43	16.74	688.74	697.85	722.92	748.28
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	16.34	16.88	16.86	17.29	728.76	729.22	768.82	803.99
Instruments and related products.....	12.33	12.46	12.47	12.51	504.30	515.84	517.51	522.92
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.42	9.60	9.59	9.66	375.86	379.20	382.64	387.37
Nondurable goods.....	11.09	11.29	11.20	11.30	453.58	460.63	460.32	467.82
Food and kindred products.....	10.51	10.70	10.60	10.61	435.11	445.12	444.14	450.93
Tobacco products.....	16.13	20.38	18.26	18.04	614.55	772.40	706.66	708.97
Textile mill products.....	8.96	9.12	9.13	9.23	375.42	375.74	382.55	387.66
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.15	7.31	7.35	7.42	263.84	273.39	277.83	280.48
Paper and allied products.....	13.67	13.82	13.79	14.00	602.85	606.70	605.38	620.20
Printing and publishing.....	12.09	12.12	12.12	12.29	467.88	464.20	469.04	480.54
Chemicals and allied products.....	14.97	15.21	15.15	15.32	649.70	655.55	649.94	658.76
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.70	18.99	18.78	19.33	824.67	831.76	816.93	914.31
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.66	10.75	10.62	10.65	443.46	447.20	446.04	448.37
Leather and leather products.....	7.69	7.96	7.93	7.87	295.30	301.68	303.72	305.36
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.67	13.84	13.87	13.91	544.07	557.75	560.35	560.57
Wholesale trade.....	11.80	12.00	11.96	12.05	449.58	460.80	458.07	462.72
Retail trade.....	7.32	7.44	7.43	7.54	210.82	220.97	220.67	218.66
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.41	11.72	11.73	11.83	406.20	418.40	416.42	418.78
Services.....	10.83	10.92	10.92	11.12	349.81	358.18	357.08	360.29

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Sept. 1993	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/	Percent change from: Aug. 1994- Sept. 1994
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$10.88	\$11.09	\$11.08	\$11.11	\$11.13	\$11.16	0.3
Constant (1982) dollars2/.....	7.40	7.42	7.39	7.38	7.36	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.55	14.83	14.73	14.80	14.84	14.87	.2
Construction.....	14.41	14.60	14.67	14.75	14.73	14.81	.5
Manufacturing.....	11.82	12.00	12.03	12.05	12.07	12.11	.3
Excluding overtime4/.....	11.25	11.37	11.40	11.42	11.43	11.45	.2
Transportation and public utilities	13.63	13.80	13.78	13.84	13.88	13.87	-.1
Wholesale trade.....	11.79	11.98	11.99	12.02	12.01	12.04	.2
Retail trade.....	7.30	7.47	7.47	7.48	7.50	7.52	.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.44	11.83	11.74	11.80	11.80	11.87	.6
Services.....	10.82	11.04	11.03	11.06	11.08	11.11	.3

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.
3/ Change was -.3 percent from July 1994 to August 1994, the latest month available.
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.
N.A. = not available.
p/ = preliminary.

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry
(1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Sept. 1993	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/	Sept. 1993	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994p/	Sept. 1994p/
Total private.....	126.0	131.6	132.4	131.5	124.4	129.1	128.8	129.3	128.9	129.8
Goods-producing industries.....	106.4	109.0	111.2	112.0	103.8	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.8	108.0
Mining.....	55.2	55.8	56.4	56.6	54.2	54.2	55.1	55.7	55.2	55.3
Construction.....	134.2	148.6	150.1	149.5	125.2	134.8	134.0	135.2	134.5	136.0
Manufacturing.....	103.8	103.9	106.5	107.6	102.5	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.6	105.6
Durable goods.....	100.4	101.9	104.4	105.9	100.2	103.8	104.0	103.7	104.6	104.5
Lumber and wood products.....	129.3	133.6	136.8	135.5	125.7	131.6	131.7	131.3	132.1	131.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	121.9	122.2	125.9	127.8	120.7	124.2	126.0	125.7	124.8	125.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	107.1	110.7	112.2	112.3	102.7	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8
Primary metal industries.....	85.7	88.0	89.0	90.9	85.1	88.5	88.3	88.9	89.3	90.3
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	72.2	72.6	71.7	72.4	71.5	70.8	70.5	71.6	71.3	71.5
Fabricated metal products.....	102.8	105.4	109.4	111.1	102.9	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.2	109.5
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	91.1	95.4	95.8	97.7	92.1	96.9	97.5	97.2	97.4	97.8
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	100.1	101.8	104.4	105.4	100.8	103.8	104.3	104.2	105.3	104.8
Transportation equipment.....	110.4	108.5	113.6	116.7	111.3	114.6	114.5	111.9	115.8	114.8
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	138.0	138.8	149.5	154.8	138.6	147.9	147.7	143.7	152.0	151.6
Instruments and related products.....	75.4	73.4	73.9	74.2	75.7	75.4	74.3	75.1	74.3	74.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	102.5	98.9	102.2	103.5	100.4	101.0	101.4	102.8	101.8	101.4
Nondurable goods.....	108.6	106.6	109.3	110.0	105.7	107.0	107.1	107.2	106.9	107.0
Food and kindred products.....	121.2	117.4	123.1	124.0	111.9	113.2	113.5	114.7	114.0	114.0
Tobacco products.....	63.1	49.8	59.7	62.5	57.1	60.3	58.7	55.7	58.9	57.1
Textile mill products.....	100.5	96.9	99.7	99.9	98.6	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.3	97.5
Apparel and other textile products.....	89.3	85.5	89.0	89.6	88.8	88.9	88.8	88.0	88.4	88.5
Paper and allied products.....	112.0	111.7	111.7	112.0	110.6	111.1	111.1	111.9	111.4	110.2
Printing and publishing.....	124.6	123.9	125.5	126.2	123.7	125.1	125.7	125.3	125.3	125.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	102.0	101.2	100.9	101.0	100.4	101.6	101.6	101.9	100.4	100.9
Petroleum and coal products.....	83.9	82.2	81.5	87.0	81.6	78.7	80.1	80.5	80.1	84.9
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	132.7	136.2	138.9	140.2	132.2	138.4	138.6	139.2	138.8	139.9
Leather and leather products.....	55.9	51.0	54.2	54.1	55.3	53.7	53.5	52.4	53.5	52.9
Service-producing industries.....	134.7	141.8	141.9	140.2	133.7	138.8	138.4	139.0	138.4	139.5
Transportation and public utilities.....	118.9	120.8	120.9	122.2	117.5	119.8	119.6	119.6	119.3	120.4
Wholesale trade.....	112.6	116.0	115.8	115.7	111.7	114.8	114.9	114.6	114.5	114.9
Retail trade.....	124.4	132.2	132.6	129.0	122.8	126.6	127.3	128.0	127.7	127.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	120.5	123.9	123.3	121.4	120.8	123.6	121.8	122.4	120.5	121.2
Services.....	157.4	167.6	167.7	166.0	156.6	164.6	163.5	164.6	163.8	165.9

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	58.8	57.3	50.8	47.9	49.7	51.8	43.8	46.2	42.7	41.6	41.3	41.3
1991.....	39.6	39.6	38.5	38.2	48.5	45.4	48.3	52.0	48.9	46.8	46.5	46.1
1992.....	42.1	46.1	48.3	57.7	53.1	50.4	52.8	46.5	53.4	56.9	52.5	57.3
1993.....	57.9	61.7	49.0	56.0	57.0	51.1	58.8	50.0	56.7	57.4	61.0	57.4
1994.....	56.6	58.3	62.9	62.5	56.3	63.2	59.3	p/60.3	p/56.5			
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	59.0	59.1	52.5	48.9	49.0	47.3	45.9	40.6	38.3	36.2	35.7	35.4
1991.....	34.3	32.0	31.6	38.2	39.3	44.2	49.4	50.7	50.8	44.9	43.7	40.9
1992.....	39.7	42.3	51.0	56.2	57.6	54.1	50.4	49.9	51.7	56.2	58.6	59.8
1993.....	64.0	61.4	59.7	55.8	54.9	57.7	54.6	55.9	55.8	62.4	61.5	60.8
1994.....	62.1	64.5	65.2	65.0	65.4	64.6	p/65.9	p/62.5				
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	57.2	54.9	55.8	50.4	46.8	44.0	41.3	38.9	35.8	33.6	32.0	30.2
1991.....	30.2	32.4	31.2	33.7	39.2	44.7	46.5	45.6	47.8	44.5	41.4	39.9
1992.....	43.5	46.3	47.2	52.0	54.2	56.6	52.8	53.1	55.8	56.3	64.2	62.2
1993.....	61.4	60.8	59.0	59.8	54.4	54.5	57.9	58.8	59.7	60.8	62.8	63.6
1994.....	67.0	65.9	68.8	66.0	p/67.6	p/66.3						
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	55.5	52.7	51.7	48.5	45.4	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.8	33.0	33.0	30.6
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	45.2	45.6	45.4
1992.....	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	60.4	60.1	60.7
1993.....	60.0	61.1	60.7	62.2	63.2	62.1	62.4	60.8	63.5	62.8	63.1	63.5
1994.....	64.2	p/65.6	p/65.0									
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	48.9	47.5	43.9	46.8	40.3	46.8	38.8	42.4	35.6	38.5	29.1	34.2
1991.....	32.7	35.6	31.3	37.4	45.7	43.5	46.4	49.3	42.8	47.8	41.4	39.6
1992.....	38.1	40.6	45.0	57.9	47.8	50.0	53.2	41.7	49.3	47.8	52.5	51.8
1993.....	52.5	57.6	47.8	41.7	46.0	40.3	49.3	42.8	46.8	50.0	55.4	51.1
1994.....	54.3	53.6	51.1	56.1	50.0	58.6	52.9	p/57.2	p/51.4			
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	44.6	45.3	45.0	38.8	41.7	38.8	38.1	28.8	30.9	23.0	23.0	21.6
1991.....	24.5	21.9	20.5	32.7	36.3	39.6	47.1	46.0	48.2	39.9	36.7	33.5
1992.....	30.9	36.3	45.3	50.7	55.4	53.6	47.1	47.1	42.4	50.0	51.1	55.0
1993.....	60.1	58.3	51.4	40.6	37.1	43.5	40.3	41.0	43.2	52.9	54.7	56.1
1994.....	56.1	57.6	56.5	53.2	57.2	55.8	p/59.7	p/55.0				
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	43.5	39.9	42.8	41.0	36.3	34.2	29.1	25.2	22.3	21.2	18.0	16.9
1991.....	15.8	20.9	21.2	26.3	34.9	39.2	42.1	40.3	40.3	37.1	32.4	32.7
1992.....	34.2	37.1	41.0	48.6	52.2	54.7	46.4	49.3	50.4	48.9	57.9	56.8
1993.....	54.0	51.8	48.6	47.1	37.1	34.2	39.6	45.7	47.8	50.4	54.3	55.8
1994.....	58.3	56.1	59.4	54.3	p/57.6	p/58.3						
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	37.8	35.3	33.5	33.1	28.1	26.3	23.7	20.5	19.4	16.5	16.2	15.8
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	38.1	38.8	37.4
1992.....	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	55.4	52.9	52.9
1993.....	50.0	52.5	48.6	49.3	50.7	48.9	50.0	48.9	50.0	50.7	51.4	51.4
1994.....	50.7	p/54.7	p/52.5									

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.
p = preliminary.
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.