

TEXT

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: AUGUST 1994

Employment continued to rise in August and the unemployment rate was unchanged, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 179,000, and the unemployment rate held at 6.1 percent.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

The number of unemployed persons, at 8.0 million in August, and the unemployment rate, 6.1 percent, were the same as in the prior month. Both measures had declined from January to May but have shown little change since then. (See table A-1.)

There also was little movement in joblessness among the major labor force groups in August. The unemployment rates for adult men (5.4 percent), adult women (5.4 percent), teenagers (17.5 percent), whites (5.3 percent), blacks (11.5 percent), and Hispanics (10.2 percent) all were essentially unchanged over the month. (See tables A-1 and A-2.) The number of persons who were unemployed because they had lost their last jobs or completed temporary jobs, at 3.8 million in August, has decreased by 629,000 since January, accounting for most of the overall drop in unemployment. (See table A-6.)

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment showed an increase of 714,000 in August, seasonally adjusted, bringing the increase since January to 1.2 million. Nonfarm payroll employment has increased by 2.1 million over this same period.

| Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly |

| comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the |

| implementation in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey |

| and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, |

| adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 |

| data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. |

| For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed |

| based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, |

| and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of |

| seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month |

| comparisons of unemployment and other labor force estimates |

| should be made with caution. For additional information on |

| the redesign, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey |

| Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of |

| Employment and Earnings. |

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			July-August change
	1994		1994			
	I	II	June	July	August	
HOUSEHOLD DATA	Labor force status					
Civilian labor force..	130,674	130,589	130,248	130,457	131,189	732
Employment.....	122,088	122,547	122,430	122,452	123,166	714
Unemployment.....	8,586	8,043	7,817	8,005	8,023	18
Not in labor force....	65,411	65,933	66,445	66,403	65,854	-549
	Unemployment rates					
All workers.....	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	.0
Adult men.....	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	-0.2
Adult women.....	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	.1
Teenagers.....	18.0	18.4	16.9	17.7	17.5	-.2
White.....	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	-.1
Black.....	12.8	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.5	.3
Hispanic origin.....	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	.1
ESTABLISHMENT DATA	Employment					
Nonfarm employment....	111,976	112,995	113,334	p113,585	p113,764	p179
Goods-producing 1/..	23,350	23,534	23,576	p23,595	p23,620	p25
Construction.....	4,765	4,909	4,927	p4,949	p4,943	p-6
Manufacturing.....	17,973	18,020	18,044	p18,045	p18,077	p32
Service-producing 1/	88,626	89,461	89,758	p89,990	p90,144	p154
Retail trade.....	19,972	20,190	20,279	p20,379	p20,379	p0
Services.....	31,153	31,620	31,765	p31,897	p32,020	p123
Government.....	18,919	19,004	19,018	p19,009	p19,013	p4
	Hours of work 2/					
Total private.....	34.6	34.7	34.6	p34.7	p34.5	p-0.2
Manufacturing.....	41.7	42.1	42.0	p41.9	p42.0	p.1
Overtime.....	4.6	4.7	4.7	p4.6	p4.8	p.2
	Earnings 2/					
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$11.02	\$11.07	\$11.08	p\$11.11	p\$11.13	p\$0.02
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	381.04	384.25	383.37	p385.52	p383.99	p-1.53

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

The employment-to-population ratio increased by 0.3 percentage point in August to 62.5 percent, a return to the May level. (See table A-1.)

The number of persons employed part time for economic reasons, at 4.3 million in August, has fallen by nearly 900,000 since January. Part-time employment for noneconomic (voluntary) reasons has risen over the period to 18.2 million. (See table A-3.) The number of workers holding two or more jobs in August totaled 7.1 million (not seasonally adjusted), or 5.7 percent of all employed persons (table A-8). The majority of these workers hold full-time jobs and moonlight in part-time jobs.

The civilian labor force increased by 732,000 in August, after exhibiting no growth from January to July. With this increase, the proportion of the population in the labor force rose 0.3 percentage point over the month to 66.6 percent. (See table A-1.)

Discouraged Workers (Household Survey Data)

The number of discouraged workers--persons who want jobs but have given up searching because they do not think they could find work--was 489,000 in August (not seasonally adjusted). An additional 1.2 million former jobseekers reported that they would like to have a job and were available to work in August, but were not currently looking for reasons such as family obligations. (See table A-8.)

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Total nonfarm payroll employment continued to rise in August, increasing by 179,000 to a level of 113.8 million, after seasonal adjustment. The number of payroll jobs has expanded by 2.1 million since January, an average gain of 293,000 a month. (See table B-1.)

Manufacturing employment grew by 32,000 in August. Factory jobs have been on the rise since last September, with the gain totaling 143,000. Most of the jobs added over the month were in the durable goods sector. Motor vehicles employment rose by 10,000 and fabricated metals by 9,000 (mostly in auto stampings), reflecting strength in the auto industry and the reopening of plants that were closed for retooling. There also were sizable employment increases in electrical equipment and industrial machinery. Within the nondurable goods sector, gains continued in printing and publishing, and there were small increases in apparel and tobacco products.

Construction employment held about steady in August, following 13 consecutive months of growth during which construction industry payrolls were augmented by more than 300,000 workers. A decline of 9,000 in heavy construction employment in August reversed an identical increase in the prior month.

The services industry continued its pattern of solid job growth, adding 123,000 workers in August. The gains took place largely in business (53,000), health (38,000), and social services (22,000). The increase in business services included an unusually small gain in personnel supply--15,000--compared with a monthly average of 37,000 over the prior year. The large gain in health services payrolls included a rebound in hospital employment. In contrast, there were job losses in hotels and in amusement and recreation services.

Retail trade employment was essentially flat in August, following 2 months of robust growth. Job gains in automobile dealerships and service stations, food stores, and furniture and home furnishings stores were offset by a 29,000 loss in eating and drinking places, which had added 133,000 jobs between May and July.

Wholesale trade employment rose by 18,000 in August. Real estate added 6,000 jobs, continuing its 2-year uptrend. Within finance, jobs continued to decline in nondepository institutions (primarily in mortgage banking), while growth was sustained in security brokers and other types of investment companies. There was little change over the month in transportation and public utilities and in government. Federal government employment has held steady in the last 2 months, after declining by 124,000 since its April 1992 peak.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls declined by 0.2 hour in August to 34.5 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek edged up 0.1 hour to 42.0 hours, after falling 0.1 hour in each of the prior 3 months. Factory overtime increased by 0.2 hour over the month to an alltime high of 4.8 hours (also reached in April), as auto manufacturers resumed their heavy production schedules. (See table B-2.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls declined 0.2 percent to 129.1 (1982=100) in August, resulting from the decline in the workweek. The manufacturing index rose 0.6 percent to 105.7, seasonally adjusted. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls rose 0.2 percent in August to \$11.13, after seasonal adjustment. Average weekly earnings declined by 0.4 percent to \$383.99, because of the shorter workweek. Over the year, average hourly earnings and average weekly earnings increased by 2.5 and 2.2 percent, respectively. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for September 1994 will be released on Friday, October 7, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	Aug.	Jul.	Aug.	Aug.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
	1993	19942/	1994	1993	19942/	1994	1994	1994	1994
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	193,793	196,859	197,043	193,793	196,363	196,510	196,693	196,859	197,043
Civilian labor force.....	129,472	132,783	132,361	128,334	130,747	130,774	130,248	130,457	131,189
Participation rate.....	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.2	66.6	66.5	66.2	66.3	66.6
Employed.....	121,002	124,503	124,493	119,692	122,338	122,872	122,430	122,452	123,166
Employment-population ratio.....	62.4	63.2	63.2	61.8	62.3	62.5	62.2	62.2	62.5
Agriculture.....	3,295	3,732	3,780	3,005	3,459	3,435	3,235	3,278	3,444
Nonagricultural industries.....	117,707	120,770	120,713	116,687	118,880	119,437	119,195	119,173	119,722
Unemployed.....	8,470	8,281	7,868	8,642	8,408	7,902	7,817	8,005	8,023
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
Not in labor force.....	64,321	64,076	64,682	65,459	65,616	65,736	66,445	66,403	65,854
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	92,749	94,377	94,469	92,749	94,119	94,196	94,294	94,377	94,469
Civilian labor force.....	70,725	72,058	71,748	69,847	70,621	70,584	70,328	70,513	70,833
Participation rate.....	76.3	76.4	75.9	75.3	75.0	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.0
Employed.....	66,172	67,649	67,717	64,904	66,036	66,301	66,135	66,036	66,452
Employment-population ratio.....	71.3	71.7	71.7	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.1	70.0	70.3
Unemployed.....	4,554	4,409	4,031	4,943	4,585	4,283	4,193	4,478	4,381
Unemployment rate.....	6.4	6.1	5.6	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	86,002	87,123	87,248	86,002	86,946	87,000	87,095	87,123	87,248
Civilian labor force.....	66,521	67,138	67,176	66,221	66,701	66,692	66,409	66,596	66,856
Participation rate.....	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.0	76.7	76.7	76.2	76.4	76.6
Employed.....	62,650	63,636	63,841	62,006	62,958	63,192	62,916	62,889	63,216
Employment-population ratio.....	72.8	73.0	73.2	72.1	72.4	72.6	72.2	72.2	72.5
Agriculture.....	2,324	2,486	2,534	2,193	2,376	2,412	2,307	2,285	2,395
Nonagricultural industries.....	60,326	61,150	61,307	59,813	60,582	60,780	60,609	60,605	60,820
Unemployed.....	3,871	3,503	3,335	4,215	3,743	3,500	3,493	3,706	3,640
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.4
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	101,044	102,482	102,575	101,044	102,244	102,314	102,399	102,482	102,575
Civilian labor force.....	58,746	60,725	60,614	58,487	60,125	60,190	59,919	59,943	60,356
Participation rate.....	58.1	59.3	59.1	57.9	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.5	58.8
Employed.....	54,830	56,854	56,776	54,788	56,302	56,571	56,295	56,416	56,714
Employment-population ratio.....	54.3	55.5	55.4	54.2	55.1	55.3	55.0	55.0	55.3
Unemployed.....	3,916	3,872	3,699	3,699	3,823	3,619	3,625	3,528	3,642
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,490	95,469	95,544	94,490	95,282	95,329	95,407	95,469	95,544
Civilian labor force.....	55,075	56,320	56,586	55,249	56,410	56,548	56,214	56,367	56,774
Participation rate.....	58.3	59.0	59.2	58.5	59.2	59.3	58.9	59.0	59.4
Employed.....	51,664	53,169	53,296	52,084	53,265	53,521	53,181	53,394	53,711
Employment-population ratio.....	54.7	55.7	55.8	55.1	55.9	56.1	55.7	55.9	56.2
Agriculture.....	659	872	879	614	837	787	726	781	817
Nonagricultural industries.....	51,005	52,297	52,418	51,470	52,428	52,734	52,455	52,613	52,894
Unemployed.....	3,411	3,150	3,289	3,165	3,145	3,027	3,033	2,972	3,063
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,301	14,267	14,251	13,301	14,135	14,181	14,191	14,267	14,251
Civilian labor force.....	7,875	9,325	8,600	6,864	7,636	7,534	7,625	7,495	7,560
Participation rate.....	59.2	65.4	60.3	51.6	54.0	53.1	53.7	52.5	53.0
Employed.....	6,687	7,698	7,355	5,602	6,116	6,159	6,333	6,168	6,239
Employment-population ratio.....	50.3	54.0	51.6	42.1	43.3	43.4	44.6	43.2	43.8
Agriculture.....	312	375	368	198	245	236	203	212	231
Nonagricultural industries.....	6,376	7,323	6,988	5,404	5,870	5,923	6,130	5,956	6,008
Unemployed.....	1,188	1,628	1,244	1,262	1,520	1,375	1,292	1,327	1,320
Unemployment rate.....	15.1	17.5	14.5	18.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	17.7	17.5

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	Aug. 1993	Jul. 19942/	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Apr. 19942/	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	164,074	165,576	165,696	164,074	165,259	165,351	165,472	165,576	165,696
Civilian labor force.....	110,517	112,514	112,152	109,646	110,673	110,797	110,358	110,768	111,242
Participation rate.....	67.4	68.0	67.7	66.8	67.0	67.0	66.7	66.9	67.1
Employed.....	104,205	106,447	106,443	103,179	104,450	105,038	104,555	104,831	105,400
Employment-population ratio.....	63.5	64.3	64.2	62.9	63.2	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.6
Unemployed.....	6,311	6,067	5,709	6,467	6,222	5,760	5,804	5,936	5,842
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	57,438	57,667	57,658	57,196	57,175	57,113	57,002	57,254	57,363
Participation rate.....	77.8	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.1
Employed.....	54,524	55,065	55,224	53,986	54,297	54,466	54,354	54,466	54,677
Employment-population ratio.....	73.9	74.1	74.3	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.5
Unemployed.....	2,915	2,601	2,434	3,210	2,878	2,647	2,648	2,788	2,686
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	4.5	4.2	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	46,396	47,088	47,235	46,586	46,951	47,222	46,938	47,183	47,451
Participation rate.....	58.2	58.9	59.0	58.5	58.8	59.1	58.7	59.0	59.3
Employed.....	43,867	44,725	44,821	44,263	44,755	45,110	44,686	44,949	45,228
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	55.9	56.0	55.5	56.0	56.5	55.9	56.2	56.5
Unemployed.....	2,529	2,363	2,414	2,323	2,196	2,113	2,252	2,234	2,223
Unemployment rate.....	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	6,682	7,759	7,259	5,864	6,546	6,463	6,418	6,330	6,427
Participation rate.....	63.1	68.8	64.3	55.3	58.3	57.5	57.0	56.1	56.9
Employed.....	5,814	6,657	6,398	4,930	5,398	5,462	5,515	5,416	5,495
Employment-population ratio.....	54.9	59.0	56.6	46.5	48.0	48.6	49.0	48.0	48.7
Unemployed.....	868	1,102	862	934	1,148	1,000	904	914	933
Unemployment rate.....	13.0	14.2	11.9	15.9	17.5	15.5	14.1	14.4	14.5
Men.....	14.2	15.2	12.1	17.7	19.0	17.3	14.7	16.1	15.1
Women.....	11.6	13.1	11.6	14.0	16.0	13.5	13.5	12.6	13.8
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,375	22,883	22,917	22,375	22,799	22,824	22,855	22,883	22,917
Civilian labor force.....	14,201	14,811	14,648	13,969	14,523	14,497	14,502	14,351	14,401
Participation rate.....	63.5	64.7	63.9	62.4	63.7	63.5	63.5	62.7	62.8
Employed.....	12,467	13,072	13,004	12,225	12,813	12,825	12,874	12,739	12,746
Employment-population ratio.....	55.7	57.1	56.7	54.6	56.2	56.2	56.3	55.7	55.6
Unemployed.....	1,734	1,739	1,644	1,744	1,710	1,672	1,628	1,612	1,655
Unemployment rate.....	12.2	11.7	11.2	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.5
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,603	6,625	6,610	6,552	6,622	6,715	6,581	6,537	6,544
Participation rate.....	72.9	72.4	71.9	72.4	72.5	73.4	71.8	71.4	71.2
Employed.....	5,850	5,953	5,954	5,764	5,962	6,048	5,944	5,854	5,860
Employment-population ratio.....	64.6	65.0	64.8	63.7	65.2	66.1	64.9	64.0	63.8
Unemployed.....	753	672	657	788	660	666	637	683	684
Unemployment rate.....	11.4	10.1	9.9	12.0	10.0	9.9	9.7	10.5	10.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,674	6,982	7,043	6,644	7,065	6,990	7,038	6,939	7,015
Participation rate.....	59.5	60.7	61.2	59.2	61.6	60.9	61.3	60.4	60.9
Employed.....	5,948	6,349	6,354	5,947	6,317	6,300	6,379	6,343	6,354
Employment-population ratio.....	53.0	55.2	55.2	53.0	55.1	54.9	55.5	55.2	55.2
Unemployed.....	726	633	689	697	747	690	659	596	661
Unemployment rate.....	10.9	9.1	9.8	10.5	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.6	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	924	1,204	995	773	837	792	882	876	842
Participation rate.....	44.0	53.9	45.0	36.8	38.1	36.0	40.0	39.2	38.1
Employed.....	669	769	696	514	534	476	551	542	532
Employment-population ratio.....	31.9	34.5	31.5	24.5	24.3	21.6	25.0	24.3	24.1
Unemployed.....	255	434	299	259	303	316	331	333	310
Unemployment rate.....	27.6	36.1	30.0	33.5	36.2	39.9	37.6	38.1	36.8
Men.....	28.1	37.6	34.2	34.9	40.8	42.8	40.0	43.0	42.3
Women.....	27.0	34.3	25.1	32.0	31.3	36.5	34.9	32.3	30.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,824	18,143	18,193	15,824	17,993	18,041	18,092	18,143	18,193
Civilian labor force.....	10,441	12,183	12,056	10,331	11,880	11,929	11,850	11,949	11,958
Participation rate.....	66.0	67.2	66.3	65.3	66.0	66.1	65.5	65.9	65.7
Employed.....	9,462	10,908	10,895	9,311	10,595	10,801	10,634	10,736	10,734
Employment-population ratio.....	59.8	60.1	59.9	58.8	58.9	59.9	58.8	59.2	59.0
Unemployed.....	979	1,275	1,162	1,020	1,285	1,127	1,217	1,212	1,224
Unemployment rate.....	9.4	10.5	9.6	9.9	10.8	9.5	10.3	10.1	10.2

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals both the white and black population groups.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	Jul. 19941/	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Apr. 19941/	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	121,002	124,503	124,493	119,692	122,338	122,872	122,430	122,452	123,166
Married men, spouse present.....	40,795	41,307	41,475	40,792	41,380	41,367	41,287	41,224	41,475
Married women, spouse present.....	30,036	30,877	31,031	30,536	31,345	31,324	31,054	31,379	31,567
Women who maintain families.....	6,839	7,006	6,932	6,840	7,191	7,094	6,978	7,013	6,932
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	32,023	33,476	33,505	32,476	33,415	34,103	33,901	33,859	33,931
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	36,989	37,491	37,433	36,902	36,796	36,624	36,811	37,194	37,358
Service occupations.....	16,698	17,440	17,013	16,470	17,107	16,958	17,006	16,899	16,794
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	14,133	13,730	13,886	13,726	13,232	13,584	13,305	13,330	13,468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17,367	18,182	18,437	16,892	17,888	17,947	17,934	17,762	17,964
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3,791	4,184	4,220	3,262	3,677	3,609	3,419	3,487	3,660
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,757	1,899	1,943	1,566	1,693	1,757	1,629	1,637	1,737
Self-employed workers.....	1,402	1,770	1,779	1,312	1,710	1,654	1,582	1,606	1,667
Unpaid family workers.....	135	64	58	110	43	40	46	50	47
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	108,348	111,575	111,431	107,370	109,749	110,243	110,052	110,082	110,393
Government.....	18,032	17,763	17,715	18,527	18,393	18,473	18,322	18,256	18,188
Private industries.....	90,316	93,811	93,717	88,843	91,356	91,770	91,729	91,825	92,205
Private households.....	1,301	1,059	966	1,128	1,043	997	964	934	843
Other industries.....	89,015	92,753	92,750	87,715	90,313	90,773	90,765	90,891	91,362
Self-employed workers.....	9,122	9,051	9,146	9,026	8,982	9,138	8,946	8,970	9,055
Unpaid family workers.....	237	145	135	245	131	121	154	138	141
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,675	4,841	4,417	6,469	4,757	4,878	4,785	4,425	4,284
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,055	2,408	2,288	3,202	2,363	2,571	2,535	2,430	2,393
Could only find part-time work.....	3,239	2,014	1,729	2,935	2,101	2,026	1,981	1,664	1,569
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	12,506	15,242	14,937	15,216	17,072	17,346	17,339	18,059	18,171
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,388	4,617	4,207	6,216	4,613	4,688	4,590	4,224	4,092
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,886	2,299	2,155	3,049	2,241	2,449	2,430	2,315	2,271
Could only find part-time work.....	3,124	1,962	1,680	2,856	2,078	1,993	1,935	1,627	1,539
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	12,083	14,600	14,311	14,814	16,463	16,721	16,842	17,443	17,559

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	Aug. 1993	Jul. 1994 ^{2/}	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Apr. 1994 ^{2/}	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,642	8,005	8,023	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,215	3,706	3,640	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.4
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,165	2,972	3,063	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,262	1,327	1,320	18.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	17.7	17.5
Married men, spouse present.....	1,860	1,565	1,509	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5
Married women, spouse present.....	1,431	1,322	1,398	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2
Women who maintain families.....	680	593	679	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.7	7.8	8.9
Full-time workers.....	7,109	6,561	6,462	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1
Part-time workers.....	1,547	1,466	1,566	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.4
3/ OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	924	911	875	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,083	1,843	1,951	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	5.0
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,105	812	896	7.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,961	1,888	1,752	10.4	9.8	8.8	8.4	9.6	8.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	266	376	345	7.5	8.2	7.3	6.9	9.7	8.6
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,641	6,262	6,107	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2
Goods-producing industries.....	2,435	1,897	1,799	8.9	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.5
Mining.....	50	41	35	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.2	6.1	5.1
Construction.....	895	672	658	14.7	12.6	11.6	11.8	10.9	10.5
Manufacturing.....	1,490	1,184	1,106	7.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.4
Durable goods.....	850	685	667	7.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.5
Nondurable goods.....	640	499	439	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.2
Service-producing industries.....	4,206	4,364	4,308	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	367	377	345	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,866	1,922	1,905	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	312	279	292	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8
Services.....	1,661	1,785	1,765	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
Government workers.....	626	645	708	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.7
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	216	235	218	12.1	10.7	8.3	8.4	12.6	11.1

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.
3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	Jul. 19941/	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Apr. 19941/	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,958	3,104	2,531	3,046	2,863	2,631	2,850	2,871	2,618
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,760	2,484	2,798	2,608	2,434	2,437	2,483	2,361	2,632
15 weeks and over.....	2,753	2,692	2,539	3,000	2,951	2,801	2,683	2,855	2,793
15 to 26 weeks.....	997	1,081	966	1,259	1,168	1,093	1,151	1,269	1,219
27 weeks and over.....	1,755	1,611	1,573	1,741	1,782	1,708	1,532	1,586	1,575
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	18.0	18.1	18.8	18.3	19.1	19.6	18.3	19.2	19.2
Median duration, in weeks.....	8.2	8.1	8.9	8.4	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	34.9	37.5	32.2	35.2	34.7	33.4	35.6	35.5	32.5
5 to 14 weeks.....	32.6	30.0	35.6	30.1	29.5	31.0	31.0	29.2	32.7
15 weeks and over.....	32.5	32.5	32.3	34.7	35.8	35.6	33.5	35.3	34.7
15 to 26 weeks.....	11.8	13.1	12.3	14.5	14.2	13.9	14.4	15.7	15.2
27 weeks and over.....	20.7	19.5	20.0	20.1	21.6	21.7	19.1	19.6	19.6

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	Jul. 19941/	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Apr. 19941/	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,582	3,701	3,565	4,864	3,790	3,531	3,664	3,904	3,813
On temporary layoff.....	1,029	950	891	1,190	947	785	911	1,053	1,022
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,553	2,751	2,674	3,674	2,843	2,746	2,753	2,851	2,791
Permanent job losers.....	(2)	2,016	1,973	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	(2)	735	701	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Job leavers.....	910	797	799	882	825	796	782	755	751
Reentrants.....	2,130	2,907	2,845	2,081	3,235	2,838	2,798	2,781	2,779
New entrants.....	848	876	659	834	689	609	462	587	650
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	54.1	44.7	45.3	56.2	44.4	45.4	47.5	48.6	47.7
On temporary layoff.....	12.1	11.5	11.3	13.7	11.1	10.1	11.8	13.1	12.8
Not on temporary layoff.....	41.9	33.2	34.0	42.4	33.3	35.3	35.7	35.5	34.9
Job leavers.....	10.7	9.6	10.2	10.2	9.7	10.2	10.2	9.4	9.4
Reentrants.....	25.1	35.1	36.2	24.0	37.9	36.5	36.3	34.7	34.8
New entrants.....	10.0	10.6	8.4	9.6	8.1	7.8	6.0	7.3	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9
Job leavers.....	.7	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
New entrants.....	.7	.7	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

2/ Not available.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	Aug. 1993	Jul. 1994 ^{2/}	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Apr. 1994 ^{2/}	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,642	8,005	8,023	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
16 to 24 years.....	2,695	2,707	2,753	13.2	13.4	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.7
16 to 19 years.....	1,262	1,327	1,320	18.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	17.7	17.5
16 to 17 years.....	547	649	648	20.0	24.1	20.5	20.1	20.6	20.0
18 to 19 years.....	706	670	668	17.2	17.1	16.8	15.1	15.4	15.5
20 to 24 years.....	1,433	1,380	1,432	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.2
25 years and over.....	5,942	5,296	5,269	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8
25 to 54 years.....	5,270	4,666	4,582	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
55 years and over.....	662	644	668	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,943	4,478	4,381	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2
16 to 24 years.....	1,567	1,558	1,552	14.5	14.2	13.4	12.5	13.7	13.5
16 to 19 years.....	728	771	741	20.1	21.5	20.1	17.9	19.7	18.6
16 to 17 years.....	314	341	344	21.7	25.3	23.0	22.1	20.9	21.0
18 to 19 years.....	409	424	392	19.0	18.8	18.5	15.7	18.5	16.9
20 to 24 years.....	839	787	811	11.7	10.4	9.9	9.7	10.6	10.8
25 years and over.....	3,374	2,919	2,833	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8
25 to 54 years.....	2,948	2,524	2,440	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8
55 years and over.....	425	395	373	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.3
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,699	3,528	3,642	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0
16 to 24 years.....	1,128	1,149	1,200	11.8	12.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.8
16 to 19 years.....	534	555	579	16.5	18.2	16.3	16.0	15.5	16.2
16 to 17 years.....	233	308	304	18.1	22.8	17.8	18.1	20.3	19.0
18 to 19 years.....	297	247	276	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.0	13.8
20 to 24 years.....	594	593	621	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.4
25 years and over.....	2,568	2,377	2,436	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
25 to 54 years.....	2,322	2,142	2,142	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
55 years and over.....	237	250	294	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	August 1994		
	Total	Men	Women
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE			
Total not in the labor force.....	64,682	22,721	41,961
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,153	2,259	3,894
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,726	770	956
Reason not currently looking:			
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	489	270	219
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,237	500	737
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS			
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,079	3,949	3,130
Percent of total employed.....	5.7	5.8	5.5
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,899	2,411	1,488
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,416	454	963
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	260	204	56
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,465	867	598

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.
2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.
3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.
4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	Apr. 19943/	Aug. 1994	Aug. 1993	Jan. 19943/	May. 1994	June 1994	July 1994	Aug. 1994
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,306	23,451	23,467	23,306	23,410	23,421	23,437	23,451	23,467
Civilian labor force.....	15,334	15,554	15,547	15,154	15,559	15,513	15,200	15,334	15,390
Employed.....	13,983	14,111	14,206	13,771	14,066	14,225	13,931	13,950	14,023
Unemployed.....	1,351	1,443	1,341	1,383	1,493	1,288	1,269	1,383	1,367
Unemployment rate.....	8.8	9.3	8.6	9.1	9.6	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.9
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,705	10,834	10,847	10,705	10,798	10,809	10,822	10,834	10,847
Civilian labor force.....	6,626	6,823	6,801	6,534	6,759	6,779	6,744	6,709	6,718
Employed.....	6,091	6,361	6,353	6,073	6,257	6,313	6,328	6,296	6,344
Unemployed.....	535	462	448	461	502	466	416	413	374
Unemployment rate.....	8.1	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.6
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,836	8,884	8,889	8,836	8,870	8,874	8,879	8,884	8,889
Civilian labor force.....	6,043	6,076	6,020	6,013	6,076	6,059	6,036	5,976	5,986
Employed.....	5,601	5,727	5,700	5,554	5,740	5,709	5,745	5,601	5,646
Unemployed.....	442	350	320	458	336	349	291	374	340
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	5.8	5.3	7.6	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.3	5.7
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,663	4,665	4,665	4,663	4,664	4,664	4,665	4,665	4,665
Civilian labor force.....	3,207	3,255	3,212	3,170	3,127	3,155	3,158	3,219	3,172
Employed.....	2,997	3,058	3,031	2,953	2,937	2,972	2,969	3,028	2,984
Unemployed.....	210	197	181	218	190	183	189	191	188
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,136	7,168	7,172	7,136	7,159	7,161	7,165	7,168	7,172
Civilian labor force.....	4,814	4,834	4,825	4,729	4,818	4,769	4,736	4,745	4,744
Employed.....	4,510	4,518	4,545	4,413	4,541	4,499	4,480	4,462	4,447
Unemployed.....	304	316	280	316	276	270	256	283	297
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	6.5	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.3
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,110	6,135	6,138	6,110	6,128	6,130	6,133	6,135	6,138
Civilian labor force.....	4,028	4,113	4,118	4,008	3,967	3,928	4,008	4,061	4,099
Employed.....	3,747	3,837	3,871	3,726	3,681	3,656	3,724	3,799	3,852
Unemployed.....	281	276	247	282	286	272	284	261	246
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.0
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,037	14,064	14,067	14,037	14,056	14,057	14,061	14,064	14,067
Civilian labor force.....	8,680	8,863	8,690	8,620	8,652	8,525	8,601	8,730	8,633
Employed.....	8,025	8,247	8,111	7,950	7,947	7,970	8,000	8,110	8,035
Unemployed.....	655	616	580	671	705	554	601	620	598
Unemployment rate.....	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.8	8.2	6.5	7.0	7.1	6.9
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,299	5,372	5,379	5,299	5,352	5,358	5,366	5,372	5,379
Civilian labor force.....	3,558	3,644	3,647	3,521	3,587	3,589	3,560	3,567	3,613
Employed.....	3,407	3,468	3,468	3,360	3,449	3,443	3,429	3,401	3,424
Unemployed.....	151	176	179	161	139	145	131	166	189
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.7	5.2
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,401	8,434	8,438	8,401	8,425	8,427	8,431	8,434	8,438
Civilian labor force.....	5,593	5,594	5,538	5,495	5,548	5,598	5,546	5,472	5,437
Employed.....	5,310	5,275	5,270	5,184	5,197	5,235	5,240	5,153	5,143
Unemployed.....	283	320	268	311	351	364	306	319	294
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.8	5.4
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,286	9,306	9,309	9,286	9,300	9,301	9,304	9,306	9,309
Civilian labor force.....	6,000	6,000	5,955	5,929	5,881	5,918	5,970	5,912	5,867
Employed.....	5,577	5,599	5,587	5,500	5,490	5,553	5,615	5,528	5,499
Unemployed.....	423	401	367	428	391	365	354	385	369
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	6.7	6.2	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.3
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,332	13,562	13,585	13,332	13,499	13,519	13,541	13,562	13,585
Civilian labor force.....	9,234	9,623	9,437	9,214	9,354	9,372	9,415	9,500	9,416
Employed.....	8,620	8,966	8,856	8,556	8,761	8,745	8,781	8,854	8,791
Unemployed.....	614	657	581	658	593	627	634	646	626
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	June 1994	July 1994p/ 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/	Aug. 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994p/ 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/
Total.....	110,493	114,366	113,417	113,557	110,714	112,699	112,951	113,334	113,585	113,764
Total private.....	92,847	95,274	95,429	95,737	91,892	93,718	93,937	94,316	94,576	94,751
Goods-producing industries.....	23,674	23,893	23,896	24,105	23,207	23,506	23,519	23,576	23,595	23,620
Mining.....	613	610	612	610	602	606	603	605	601	600
Metal mining.....	46.9	51.2	51.6	51.9	47	50	50	50	51	52
Coal mining.....	99.2	115.1	115.0	114.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oil and gas extraction.....	361.4	338.4	339.6	338.6	357	342	338	339	335	334
Nonmetallic minerals,except fuels.....	105.0	105.1	105.3	105.5	100	100	101	101	101	101
Construction.....	4,990	5,139	5,258	5,293	4,659	4,893	4,907	4,927	4,949	4,943
General building contractors.....	1,172.0	1,202.0	1,226.8	1,235.6	1,106	1,163	1,161	1,165	1,164	1,166
Heavy construction, except building.....	778.4	778.5	793.9	794.3	711	725	723	725	734	725
Special trade contractors.....	3,039.1	3,158.1	3,237.3	3,262.8	2,842	3,005	3,023	3,037	3,051	3,052
Manufacturing.....	18,071	18,144	18,026	18,202	17,946	18,007	18,009	18,044	18,045	18,077
Production workers.....	12,353	12,506	12,393	12,571	12,247	12,391	12,392	12,429	12,426	12,464
Durable goods.....	10,136	10,315	10,216	10,294	10,121	10,216	10,217	10,253	10,250	10,278
Production workers.....	6,782	7,017	6,925	7,002	6,776	6,924	6,930	6,966	6,966	6,997
Lumber and wood products.....	716.8	741.2	745.4	747.9	701	726	726	730	732	732
Furniture and fixtures.....	485.1	498.4	490.4	499.6	484	493	495	496	500	498
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	526.8	539.8	538.8	542.7	515	529	528	529	530	530
Primary metal industries.....	676.5	687.6	681.5	687.8	675	678	679	684	686	686
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	238.1	234.3	234.8	233.4	236	231	230	234	234	232
Fabricated metal products.....	1,328.6	1,372.2	1,357.6	1,379.2	1,327	1,353	1,357	1,365	1,369	1,378
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,902.0	1,957.2	1,935.2	1,940.4	1,912	1,938	1,940	1,947	1,941	1,950
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,514.8	1,556.5	1,543.9	1,556.9	1,515	1,542	1,540	1,550	1,550	1,557
Transportation equipment.....	1,721.9	1,729.6	1,698.8	1,711.0	1,732	1,719	1,718	1,724	1,713	1,721
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	823.1	885.0	863.4	876.7	829	870	868	876	874	884
Aircraft and parts.....	527.8	478.7	473.3	470.8	530	486	484	480	475	473
Instruments and related products.....	887.5	855.7	849.8	849.2	886	861	858	853	850	848
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	375.7	376.9	374.8	379.6	374	377	376	375	379	378
Nondurable goods.....	7,935	7,829	7,810	7,908	7,825	7,791	7,792	7,791	7,795	7,799
Production workers.....	5,571	5,489	5,468	5,569	5,471	5,467	5,462	5,463	5,460	5,467
Food and kindred products.....	1,763.4	1,666.4	1,705.8	1,752.4	1,678	1,667	1,665	1,666	1,669	1,667
Tobacco products.....	42.1	36.0	35.4	40.2	42	41	40	39	38	40
Textile mill products.....	675.7	676.2	667.8	674.8	672	673	671	671	672	671
Apparel and other textile products.....	983.1	966.3	935.9	959.5	980	955	958	957	954	957
Paper and allied products.....	692.5	689.0	688.1	688.3	688	684	684	683	684	684
Printing and publishing.....	1,512.6	1,527.6	1,527.9	1,531.6	1,516	1,523	1,524	1,528	1,531	1,535
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,084.5	1,061.3	1,059.0	1,059.9	1,077	1,057	1,056	1,054	1,054	1,053
Petroleum and coal products.....	153.8	150.2	150.6	150.0	150	148	148	147	147	146
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	908.0	940.7	929.5	937.3	905	927	931	932	933	934
Leather and leather products.....	119.1	115.5	110.1	114.4	117	116	115	114	113	112
Service-producing industries.....	86,819	90,473	89,521	89,452	87,507	89,193	89,432	89,758	89,990	90,144
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,780	5,883	5,850	5,848	5,786	5,759	5,843	5,849	5,854	5,858
Transportation.....	3,565	3,698	3,667	3,666	3,589	3,582	3,664	3,677	3,688	3,692
Railroad transportation.....	249.2	248.5	250.8	249.2	246	246	243	246	247	246
Local and interurban passenger transit..	316.5	386.7	331.6	328.3	379	386	383	389	393	393
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,713.2	1,774.2	1,788.2	1,792.8	1,693	1,665	1,753	1,764	1,769	1,772
Water transportation.....	170.2	171.7	177.4	174.3	164	166	169	166	169	168
Transportation by air.....	741.1	732.2	732.7	731.9	733	738	733	729	725	725
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	18.5	18.0	17.8	17.8	18	18	18	18	17	17
Transportation services.....	356.4	366.9	368.5	371.3	356	363	365	365	368	371
Communications and public utilities.....	2,215	2,185	2,183	2,182	2,197	2,177	2,179	2,172	2,166	2,166
Communications.....	1,260.7	1,256.9	1,254.4	1,255.4	1,255	1,250	1,254	1,253	1,249	1,250
Electric, gas, and sanitary services....	954.0	927.9	928.6	926.9	942	927	925	919	917	916
Wholesale trade.....	5,984	6,091	6,095	6,103	5,954	6,028	6,037	6,049	6,053	6,071
Durable goods.....	3,419	3,478	3,481	3,481	3,406	3,445	3,449	3,457	3,460	3,467
Nondurable goods.....	2,565	2,613	2,614	2,622	2,548	2,583	2,588	2,592	2,593	2,604
Retail trade.....	19,954	20,487	20,522	20,571	19,770	20,137	20,153	20,279	20,379	20,379
Building materials and garden supplies....	805.5	876.9	872.9	865.4	786	829	833	838	842	843
General merchandise stores.....	2,416.5	2,388.9	2,406.6	2,422.9	2,452	2,442	2,438	2,443	2,456	2,460
Food stores.....	3,227.8	3,259.4	3,265.4	3,267.3	3,218	3,229	3,240	3,234	3,246	3,258
Automotive dealers and service stations...	2,058.7	2,164.4	2,175.5	2,191.2	2,029	2,132	2,139	2,143	2,143	2,159
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,152.0	1,135.1	1,139.3	1,142.6	1,152	1,146	1,144	1,145	1,148	1,141
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	824.1	878.2	889.3	898.9	832	876	879	885	897	908
Eating and drinking places.....	7,044.3	7,310.4	7,297.2	7,302.8	6,843	6,995	6,993	7,084	7,126	7,097

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	June 1994	July 1994p/ 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/ 1994p/	Aug. 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994p/ 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/ 1994p/
Miscellaneous retail establishments.....	2,424.7	2,474.1	2,475.5	2,479.9	2,458	2,488	2,487	2,507	2,521	2,513
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,797	6,867	6,883	6,875	6,724	6,791	6,787	6,798	6,798	6,803
Finance.....	3,243	3,282	3,285	3,279	3,225	3,259	3,257	3,263	3,261	3,262
Depository institutions.....	2,091.1	2,055.0	2,058.2	2,054.9	2,076	2,042	2,039	2,041	2,042	2,041
Nondepository institutions.....	451.9	484.9	480.2	475.5	452	487	486	484	480	476
Security and commodity brokers.....	474.8	508.3	511.6	512.2	472	499	501	505	506	509
Holding and other investment offices....	225.3	234.0	234.7	236.5	225	231	231	233	233	236
Insurance.....	2,191	2,192	2,192	2,185	2,185	2,189	2,185	2,184	2,182	2,180
Insurance carriers.....	1,525.2	1,525.6	1,524.2	1,517.4	1,521	1,527	1,522	1,521	1,517	1,514
Insurance agents, brokers, and service..	665.6	666.1	667.8	667.5	664	662	663	663	665	666
Real estate.....	1,363	1,393	1,406	1,411	1,314	1,343	1,345	1,351	1,355	1,361
Services2/.....	30,658	32,053	32,183	32,235	30,451	31,497	31,598	31,765	31,897	32,020
Agricultural services.....	563.4	619.8	616.7	607.7	516	537	548	551	554	557
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,707.4	1,712.2	1,743.7	1,735.8	1,590	1,608	1,609	1,626	1,625	1,616
Personal services.....	1,095.8	1,105.7	1,096.3	1,093.1	1,136	1,137	1,129	1,133	1,135	1,134
Business services.....	5,909.0	6,461.1	6,518.9	6,617.0	5,838	6,318	6,341	6,416	6,486	6,539
Personnel supply services.....	2,021.9	2,352.2	2,385.5	2,465.4	1,961	2,282	2,286	2,334	2,376	2,391
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	960.9	1,049.9	1,055.0	1,064.8	955	1,026	1,029	1,041	1,046	1,058
Miscellaneous repair services.....	367.5	382.7	386.4	387.2	363	377	379	380	381	383
Motion pictures.....	426.8	478.0	488.6	506.9	416	465	472	474	482	494
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,449.0	1,455.7	1,472.1	1,457.7	1,258	1,275	1,282	1,287	1,276	1,263
Health services.....	8,823.5	9,051.9	9,077.5	9,097.1	8,802	8,985	8,998	9,025	9,041	9,079
Hospitals.....	3,798.5	3,798.3	3,805.2	3,799.1	3,790	3,794	3,794	3,787	3,786	3,792
Legal services.....	938.4	955.2	958.2	952.6	930	941	942	938	941	944
Educational services.....	1,447.5	1,581.0	1,513.4	1,484.9	1,693	1,733	1,744	1,741	1,744	1,737
Social services.....	2,092.7	2,240.1	2,244.3	2,248.5	2,124	2,205	2,224	2,242	2,258	2,280
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	81.7	85.3	86.7	85.8	76	79	79	79	80	80
Membership organizations.....	2,067.8	2,086.1	2,118.1	2,085.4	2,036	2,047	2,051	2,055	2,054	2,053
Engineering and management services.....	2,551.4	2,613.7	2,632.3	2,635.9	2,543	2,590	2,597	2,603	2,619	2,628
Services, nec.....	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government.....	17,646	19,092	17,988	17,820	18,822	18,981	19,014	19,018	19,009	19,013
Federal.....	2,923	2,885	2,883	2,877	2,906	2,882	2,870	2,859	2,860	2,860
State.....	4,241	4,398	4,312	4,301	4,487	4,534	4,533	4,539	4,549	4,552
Education.....	1,543.8	1,674.4	1,573.2	1,574.7	1,831	1,850	1,849	1,850	1,866	1,866
Other State government.....	2,696.8	2,723.9	2,739.2	2,726.2	2,656	2,684	2,684	2,689	2,683	2,686
Local.....	10,482	11,809	10,793	10,642	11,429	11,565	11,611	11,620	11,600	11,601
Education.....	5,190.9	6,500.1	5,362.8	5,285.5	6,374	6,436	6,445	6,461	6,477	6,485
Other local government.....	5,290.6	5,308.6	5,430.6	5,356.7	5,055	5,129	5,166	5,159	5,123	5,116

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.
p = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug. 1993	June 1994	July 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/	Aug. 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/
Total private.....	35.1	34.8	34.9	35.1	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.6	34.7	34.5
Mining.....	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.6	44.5	45.0	44.5	44.8	45.4	45.2
Construction.....	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	41.5	42.2	41.5	42.1	41.5	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.0
Overtime hours.....	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8
Durable goods.....	42.1	43.0	42.1	42.8	42.2	43.0	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.9
Overtime hours.....	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2
Lumber and wood products.....	41.2	41.6	41.0	41.8	40.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	40.7	40.7	40.1	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	43.4	44.2	43.9	44.2	42.8	43.4	43.7	43.6	43.6	43.6
Primary metal industries.....	43.4	44.7	44.3	44.6	43.6	44.9	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.8
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	44.0	44.8	45.0	45.3	43.9	45.1	45.1	44.4	44.5	45.2
Fabricated metal products.....	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.9	42.1	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.9
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	42.6	43.8	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.9	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.4
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	41.7	42.3	41.4	41.9	42.0	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.2
Transportation equipment.....	42.8	44.4	42.4	44.2	43.2	44.6	44.3	44.0	43.2	44.6
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	44.1	46.1	43.1	45.8	44.4	46.1	45.8	45.2	44.0	46.1
Instruments and related products.....	40.7	41.7	41.4	41.9	41.0	41.6	41.9	41.6	42.1	42.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	39.8	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.1
Nondurable goods.....	40.7	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.5	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.9
Overtime hours.....	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Food and kindred products.....	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.9	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.4
Tobacco products.....	37.4	40.2	37.9	39.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	41.8	42.4	41.2	41.8	41.4	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.4
Apparel and other textile products.....	37.4	38.0	37.3	37.8	37.2	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.5	37.6
Paper and allied products.....	43.4	44.0	43.9	43.8	43.6	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.3	44.0
Printing and publishing.....	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.8	38.2	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.4	43.3	43.5	43.2
Petroleum and coal products.....	44.1	44.0	43.8	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	41.7	42.5	41.6	42.1	41.8	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2
Leather and leather products.....	38.4	38.9	37.8	38.1	38.4	39.0	38.4	38.3	37.8	38.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.4	39.8	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.8
Wholesale trade.....	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.1
Retail trade.....	29.7	29.3	29.7	29.8	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36.4	35.5	35.7	35.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	33.1	32.5	32.8	32.8	32.6	32.5	32.8	32.4	32.5	32.3

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p = preliminary.

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Aug. 1993	June 1994	July 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/	Aug. 1993	June 1994	July 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/
Total private.....	\$10.78	\$11.03	\$11.04	\$11.04	\$378.38	\$383.84	\$385.30	\$387.50
Seasonally adjusted.....	10.86	11.08	11.11	11.13	375.76	383.37	385.52	383.99
Mining.....	14.44	14.73	14.70	14.66	648.36	659.90	660.03	668.50
Construction.....	14.45	14.57	14.72	14.77	572.22	576.97	585.86	587.85
Manufacturing.....	11.70	12.03	12.05	12.03	485.55	507.67	500.08	506.46
Durable goods.....	12.29	12.63	12.63	12.65	517.41	543.09	531.72	541.42
Lumber and wood products.....	9.67	9.83	9.87	9.88	398.40	408.93	404.67	412.98
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.33	9.49	9.57	9.59	379.73	386.24	383.76	389.35
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11.89	12.13	12.16	12.18	516.03	536.15	533.82	538.36
Primary metal industries.....	14.00	14.29	14.39	14.33	607.60	638.76	637.48	639.12
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.40	16.80	16.94	16.96	721.60	752.64	762.30	768.29
Fabricated metal products.....	11.67	11.90	11.88	11.94	491.31	510.51	500.15	512.23
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.74	12.94	12.95	12.93	542.72	566.77	558.15	557.28
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.26	11.54	11.58	11.59	469.54	488.14	479.41	485.62
Transportation equipment.....	15.67	16.43	16.42	16.48	670.68	729.49	696.21	728.42
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	15.89	16.91	16.92	16.97	700.75	779.55	729.25	777.23
Instruments and related products.....	12.24	12.42	12.46	12.42	498.17	517.91	515.84	520.40
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.32	9.59	9.58	9.60	370.94	384.56	378.41	384.96
Nondurable goods.....	10.96	11.22	11.29	11.21	446.07	461.14	460.63	460.73
Food and kindred products.....	10.43	10.66	10.70	10.61	429.72	438.13	445.12	444.56
Tobacco products.....	17.22	20.48	20.38	18.57	644.03	823.30	772.40	726.09
Textile mill products.....	8.91	9.12	9.12	9.14	372.44	386.69	375.74	382.05
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.07	7.33	7.30	7.35	264.42	278.54	272.29	277.83
Paper and allied products.....	13.40	13.68	13.84	13.80	581.56	601.92	607.58	604.44
Printing and publishing.....	11.96	12.08	12.13	12.16	459.26	463.87	465.79	471.81
Chemicals and allied products.....	14.76	15.13	15.21	15.15	633.20	655.13	655.55	649.94
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.36	18.92	18.94	18.89	809.68	832.48	829.57	829.27
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.53	10.72	10.74	10.61	439.10	455.60	446.78	446.68
Leather and leather products.....	7.63	7.94	7.96	7.94	292.99	308.87	300.89	302.51
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.62	13.72	13.82	13.86	548.89	550.17	556.95	559.94
Wholesale trade.....	11.75	11.94	11.99	11.96	451.20	459.69	460.42	458.07
Retail trade.....	7.24	7.45	7.44	7.42	215.03	218.29	220.97	221.12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.39	11.67	11.71	11.74	414.60	414.29	418.05	417.94
Services.....	10.66	10.92	10.92	10.92	352.85	354.90	358.18	358.18

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Aug. 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994p/	Aug. 1994p/	Percent change from: July 1994- Aug. 1994
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$10.86	\$11.05	\$11.09	\$11.08	\$11.11	\$11.13	0.2
Constant (1982) dollars2/.....	7.39	7.40	7.42	7.39	7.38	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.57	14.87	14.83	14.73	14.77	14.79	.1
Construction.....	14.41	14.52	14.60	14.67	14.75	14.73	-.1
Manufacturing.....	11.77	12.00	12.00	12.03	12.06	12.10	.3
Excluding overtime4/.....	11.21	11.33	11.37	11.40	11.42	11.44	.2
Transportation and public utilities	13.63	13.77	13.80	13.78	13.82	13.87	.4
Wholesale trade.....	11.80	11.95	11.98	11.99	12.01	12.01	.0
Retail trade.....	7.31	7.45	7.47	7.47	7.48	7.49	.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.46	11.77	11.83	11.74	11.79	11.81	.2
Services.....	10.81	10.99	11.04	11.03	11.06	11.08	.2

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.
3/ Change was -.1 percent from June 1994 to July 1994, the latest month available.
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.
N.A. = not available.
p/ = preliminary.

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry
(1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Aug.	June	July	Aug.	Aug.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/	1993	1994	1994	1994	1994p/	1994p/
Total private.....	128.3	131.0	131.6	132.6	125.1	128.2	129.1	128.8	129.3	129.1
Goods-producing industries.....	107.0	110.1	108.9	111.3	103.8	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.9
Mining.....	55.6	55.5	55.8	56.5	54.3	54.9	54.2	55.1	55.7	55.2
Construction.....	140.4	144.3	148.9	150.0	125.9	132.7	134.8	134.0	135.7	134.6
Manufacturing.....	103.3	106.3	103.8	106.6	102.4	105.4	105.1	105.3	105.1	105.7
Durable goods.....	99.6	105.3	101.8	104.6	99.8	104.0	103.8	104.0	103.6	104.8
Lumber and wood products.....	129.1	135.1	133.6	137.0	124.5	131.3	131.6	131.7	131.3	132.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	122.1	126.3	121.8	126.3	121.3	123.5	124.2	126.0	125.1	125.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	107.0	112.0	110.8	112.3	102.7	107.3	107.8	107.8	108.1	107.8
Primary metal industries.....	84.7	89.6	87.7	89.2	84.9	88.5	88.5	88.3	88.7	89.7
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	71.7	71.5	72.0	71.9	71.1	70.8	70.8	70.5	71.1	71.4
Fabricated metal products.....	102.7	109.3	105.6	109.9	102.5	107.8	107.6	107.9	108.4	109.7
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	90.1	97.9	95.2	95.8	91.8	96.9	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.3
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	99.5	105.1	101.4	103.9	100.4	104.6	103.8	104.3	103.8	104.9
Transportation equipment.....	108.0	116.1	108.4	114.3	110.3	115.3	114.6	114.5	111.7	116.3
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	133.7	152.3	138.3	149.6	136.0	149.5	147.9	147.7	143.3	152.2
Instruments and related products.....	75.4	74.8	73.4	74.4	75.9	75.2	75.4	74.3	75.1	74.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	100.6	101.2	99.1	102.6	100.0	101.9	101.0	101.4	102.8	101.9
Nondurable goods.....	108.3	107.7	106.6	109.4	106.0	107.4	107.0	107.1	107.2	106.9
Food and kindred products.....	121.4	112.8	117.6	123.0	112.5	113.6	113.2	113.5	114.8	114.0
Tobacco products.....	58.0	53.8	49.8	60.9	57.0	62.0	60.3	58.7	55.7	59.6
Textile mill products.....	99.7	101.3	96.9	99.6	98.2	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.0
Apparel and other textile products.....	90.5	90.1	85.5	89.1	89.6	89.3	88.9	88.8	87.7	88.3
Paper and allied products.....	110.6	112.3	111.7	111.6	110.3	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.9	111.1
Printing and publishing.....	123.7	124.3	124.0	126.0	123.6	125.5	125.1	125.7	125.5	125.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	101.0	102.2	101.3	101.3	100.8	101.3	101.6	101.6	101.9	101.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	84.6	82.2	82.2	81.7	82.9	82.1	78.7	80.1	80.5	80.0
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	132.7	140.9	135.8	138.8	132.7	138.3	138.4	138.6	138.8	138.8
Leather and leather products.....	56.1	54.9	50.4	53.3	55.5	55.7	53.7	53.5	51.7	52.7
Service-producing industries.....	137.8	140.4	141.7	142.1	134.7	137.6	138.8	138.4	139.0	138.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	119.3	121.1	120.6	120.9	117.9	118.4	119.8	119.6	119.5	119.3
Wholesale trade.....	113.8	116.1	116.0	115.8	112.7	114.5	114.8	114.9	114.6	114.4
Retail trade.....	128.5	129.8	132.0	132.8	123.9	126.4	126.6	127.3	127.9	127.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	124.6	123.1	124.0	123.7	121.8	122.0	123.6	121.8	122.4	120.9
Services.....	160.8	165.7	167.5	168.0	157.5	162.5	164.6	163.5	164.5	164.1

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	58.8	57.3	50.8	47.9	49.7	51.8	43.8	46.2	42.7	41.6	41.3	41.3
1991.....	39.6	39.6	38.5	38.2	48.5	45.4	48.3	52.0	48.9	46.8	46.5	46.1
1992.....	42.1	46.1	48.3	57.7	53.1	50.4	52.8	46.5	53.4	56.9	52.5	57.3
1993.....	57.9	61.7	49.0	56.0	57.0	51.1	58.8	50.0	56.7	57.4	61.0	57.4
1994.....	56.6	58.3	62.9	62.5	56.3	63.2	p/58.8	p/57.0				
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	59.0	59.1	52.5	48.9	49.0	47.3	45.9	40.6	38.3	36.2	35.7	35.4
1991.....	34.3	32.0	31.6	38.2	39.3	44.2	49.4	50.7	50.8	44.9	43.7	40.9
1992.....	39.7	42.3	51.0	56.2	57.6	54.1	50.4	49.9	51.7	56.2	58.6	59.8
1993.....	64.0	61.4	59.7	55.8	54.9	57.7	54.6	55.9	55.8	62.4	61.5	60.8
1994.....	62.1	64.5	65.2	65.0	65.4	p/64.3	p/64.9					
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	57.2	54.9	55.8	50.4	46.8	44.0	41.3	38.9	35.8	33.6	32.0	30.2
1991.....	30.2	32.4	31.2	33.7	39.2	44.7	46.5	45.6	47.8	44.5	41.4	39.9
1992.....	43.5	46.3	47.2	52.0	54.2	56.6	52.8	53.1	55.8	56.3	64.2	62.2
1993.....	61.4	60.8	59.0	59.8	54.4	54.5	57.9	58.8	59.7	60.8	62.8	63.6
1994.....	67.0	65.9	68.8	p/65.2	p/66.4							
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	55.5	52.7	51.7	48.5	45.4	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.8	33.0	33.0	30.6
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	45.2	45.6	45.4
1992.....	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	60.4	60.1	60.7
1993.....	60.0	61.1	60.7	62.2	63.2	62.1	62.4	60.8	63.5	62.8	63.1	63.5
1994.....	p/64.7	p/65.9										
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	48.9	47.5	43.9	46.8	40.3	46.8	38.8	42.4	35.6	38.5	29.1	34.2
1991.....	32.7	35.6	31.3	37.4	45.7	43.5	46.4	49.3	42.8	47.8	41.4	39.6
1992.....	38.1	40.6	45.0	57.9	47.8	50.0	53.2	41.7	49.3	47.8	52.5	51.8
1993.....	52.5	57.6	47.8	41.7	46.0	40.3	49.3	42.8	46.8	50.0	55.4	51.1
1994.....	54.3	53.6	51.1	56.1	50.0	58.6	p/52.5	p/55.0				
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	44.6	45.3	45.0	38.8	41.7	38.8	38.1	28.8	30.9	23.0	23.0	21.6
1991.....	24.5	21.9	20.5	32.7	36.3	39.6	47.1	46.0	48.2	39.9	36.7	33.5
1992.....	30.9	36.3	45.3	50.7	55.4	53.6	47.1	47.1	42.4	50.0	51.1	55.0
1993.....	60.1	58.3	51.4	40.6	37.1	43.5	40.3	41.0	43.2	52.9	54.7	56.1
1994.....	56.1	57.6	56.5	53.2	57.2	p/55.4	p/59.7					
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	43.5	39.9	42.8	41.0	36.3	34.2	29.1	25.2	22.3	21.2	18.0	16.9
1991.....	15.8	20.9	21.2	26.3	34.9	39.2	42.1	40.3	40.3	37.1	32.4	32.7
1992.....	34.2	37.1	41.0	48.6	52.2	54.7	46.4	49.3	50.4	48.9	57.9	56.8
1993.....	54.0	51.8	48.6	47.1	37.1	34.2	39.6	45.7	47.8	50.4	54.3	55.8
1994.....	58.3	56.1	59.4	p/52.9	p/57.2							
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	37.8	35.3	33.5	33.1	28.1	26.3	23.7	20.5	19.4	16.5	16.2	15.8
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	38.1	38.8	37.4
1992.....	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	55.4	52.9	52.9
1993.....	50.0	52.5	48.6	49.3	50.7	48.9	50.0	48.9	50.0	50.7	51.4	51.4
1994.....	p/51.1	p/54.7										

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.
p = preliminary.
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.