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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: JULY 1994

Job growth continued in July and unemployment was little changed, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The number of nonfarm payroll jobs rose by 259,000 over the month, with gains concentrated in services and retail trade. The unemployment rate was 6.1 percent; it had been 6.0 percent in the prior 2 months.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

Both the number of unemployed persons, 8.0 million, and the unemployment rate, 6.1 percent, were about unchanged in July, after seasonal adjustment. The jobless rate had declined by 0.7 percentage point from January to May and has been relatively flat for the past 2 months. (See table A-1.)

The only major worker group that showed a significant change in joblessness in July was adult men, whose unemployment rate increased by 0.3 percentage point to 5.6 percent, the same rate as in April. Rates for adult women (5.3 percent), teenagers (17.7 percent), whites (5.4 percent), blacks (11.2 percent), and Hispanics (10.1 percent) showed little or no change over the month. (See tables A-1 and A-2.)

The number of persons who were unemployed because they had lost their last jobs or completed temporary jobs increased by 240,000 in July, to 3.9 million. Due to declines earlier in the year, however, that level is still down by about half a million since January. The number of unemployed new entrants to the labor force increased by 125,000 in July, after declining by a similar magnitude in June. (See table A-6.)

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	Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the implementation in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month comparisons of unemployment and other labor force estimates should be made with caution. For additional information on the redesign, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.	
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Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			June- July change
	1994		1994			
	I	II	May	June	July	
HOUSEHOLD DATA	Labor force status					
Civilian labor force..	130,674	130,589	130,774	130,248	130,457	209
Employment.....	122,088	122,547	122,872	122,430	122,452	22
Unemployment.....	8,586	8,043	7,902	7,817	8,005	188
Not in labor force....	65,411	65,933	65,736	66,445	66,403	-42
	Unemployment rates					
All workers.....	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	0.1
Adult men.....	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	.3
Adult women.....	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	-.1
Teenagers.....	18.0	18.4	18.3	16.9	17.7	.8
White.....	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	.1
Black.....	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	.0
Hispanic origin.....	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.3	10.1	-.2
ESTABLISHMENT DATA	Employment					
Nonfarm employment....	111,976	p112,986	112,951	p113,307	p113,566	p259
Goods-producing 1/..	23,350	p23,530	23,519	p23,564	p23,592	p28
Construction.....	4,765	p4,908	4,907	p4,923	p4,948	p25
Manufacturing.....	17,973	p18,017	18,009	p18,036	p18,042	p6
Service-producing 1/	88,626	p89,456	89,432	p89,743	p89,974	p231
Retail trade.....	19,972	p20,187	20,153	p20,271	p20,346	p75
Services.....	31,153	p31,619	31,598	p31,763	p31,901	p138
Government.....	18,919	p19,004	19,014	p19,017	p19,015	p-2
	Hours of work 2/					
Total private.....	34.6	p34.7	34.8	p34.6	p34.6	p0.0
Manufacturing.....	41.7	p42.1	42.1	p42.0	p41.9	p-.1
Overtime.....	4.6	p4.7	4.7	p4.6	p4.6	p.0
	Earnings 2/					
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$11.02	p\$11.07	\$11.09	p\$11.08	p\$11.12	p\$0.04
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	381.04	p384.25	385.93	p383.37	p384.75	p1.38

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

#### Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment was about unchanged in July at 122.5 million, after seasonal adjustment. The employment-to-population ratio has hovered around 62.2 percent for most of 1994. (See table A-1.)

The number of persons employed part time for economic reasons fell by 360,000 in July to 4.4 million, after seasonal adjustment, while those working part time for noneconomic reasons increased to 18.1 million. (See table A-3.) The number of workers holding two or more jobs in July totaled 7.2 million (not seasonally adjusted), or 5.8 percent of all employed persons (table A-8).

The civilian labor force was about unchanged in July and has shown no net growth thus far this year. As a result, the proportion of the population in the labor force has declined by 0.4 percentage point since January. (See table A-1.)

#### Discouraged Workers (Household Survey Data)

The number of discouraged workers--persons who want jobs but have given up searching because they do not think they could find work--was 542,000 in July (not seasonally adjusted). An additional 1.3 million former jobseekers reported that they would like to have a job and were available to work in July, but were not currently looking for reasons such as family obligations. (See table A-8.)

#### Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to show strength in July, rising by 259,000 on a seasonally adjusted basis. This followed an even larger increase in June. (See table B-1.) So far this year, employment has grown by 2.0 million, a monthly average gain of 279,000.

Employment in the services industries rose by 138,000. About half of this advance took place in business services, with almost two-thirds in personnel supply firms. Health and social services accounted for much of the remaining increase. Weakness in two seasonal industries--amusement and recreation, and hotels--occurred because a late survey week in June picked up some of the job growth normally recorded in July.

Retail trade employment increased by 75,000 in July, with eating and drinking establishments, furniture stores, and food stores accounting for the bulk of the expansion. The transportation and public utilities industry added 14,000 jobs, all in the transportation component. Wholesale trade had a smaller employment increase than it has had in recent months. Employment in finance, insurance, and real estate was flat over the month, as continued job losses in nondepository institutions (primarily among mortgage bankers) offset additional gains in real estate.

Construction employment was up by 25,000 in July (seasonally adjusted), its average increase for the past year. Hiring has slowed, however, compared with the rapid pace in March and April. Mining resumed its pattern of small monthly employment losses.

The number of factory jobs edged up by 6,000 in July, but employment growth was held down as the number of workers on strike (and therefore not on payrolls) rose by 12,000. Among the nondurable goods industries, food

processing, printing and publishing, and rubber and plastics had job gains that were partially offset by losses in apparel. Within durables, declines took place in transportation equipment, particularly aircraft and parts, and industrial machinery (due to strikes). There were continued job gains in the furniture industry.

#### Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged in July at 34.6 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek fell by 0.1 hour for the third consecutive month to 41.9 hours, which was still half an hour higher than a year earlier. Factory overtime was unchanged over the month at 4.6 hours. (See table B-2.)

As a result of the employment increase, the index of aggregate hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls rose 0.4 percent to 129.2 (1982=100) in July. The manufacturing index edged down 0.3 percent to 105.0. (See table B-5.)

#### Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Both average hourly and weekly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls rose 0.4 percent in July, after seasonal adjustment, to \$11.12 and \$384.75, respectively. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.8 percent and average weekly earnings by 3.1 percent. (See table B-3.)

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The Employment Situation for August 1994 will be released on Friday, September 2, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1/</sup>					
	July	June	July	July	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
	1993	19942/	1994	1993	19942/	1994	1994	1994	1994
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	193,633	196,693	196,859	193,633	196,213	196,363	196,510	196,693	196,859
Civilian labor force.....	130,324	132,115	132,783	128,102	130,580	130,747	130,774	130,248	130,457
Participation rate.....	67.3	67.2	67.5	66.2	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.2	66.3
Employed.....	121,323	123,864	124,503	119,370	122,037	122,338	122,872	122,430	122,452
Employment-population ratio.....	62.7	63.0	63.2	61.6	62.2	62.3	62.5	62.2	62.2
Agriculture.....	3,464	3,679	3,732	3,043	3,426	3,459	3,435	3,235	3,278
Nonagricultural industries.....	117,859	120,185	120,770	116,327	118,611	118,880	119,437	119,195	119,173
Unemployed.....	9,002	8,251	8,281	8,732	8,543	8,408	7,902	7,817	8,005
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1
Not in labor force.....	63,309	64,578	64,076	65,531	65,633	65,616	65,736	66,445	66,403
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	92,669	94,294	94,377	92,669	94,042	94,119	94,196	94,294	94,377
Civilian labor force.....	71,220	71,549	72,058	69,730	70,529	70,621	70,584	70,328	70,513
Participation rate.....	76.9	75.9	76.4	75.2	75.0	75.0	74.9	74.6	74.7
Employed.....	66,313	67,230	67,649	64,728	65,940	66,036	66,301	66,135	66,036
Employment-population ratio.....	71.6	71.3	71.7	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.4	70.1	70.0
Unemployed.....	4,907	4,319	4,409	5,002	4,589	4,585	4,283	4,193	4,478
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.0	6.1	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.3
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	85,950	87,095	87,123	85,950	86,901	86,946	87,000	87,095	87,123
Civilian labor force.....	66,663	66,985	67,138	66,140	66,723	66,701	66,692	66,409	66,596
Participation rate.....	77.6	76.9	77.1	77.0	76.8	76.7	76.7	76.2	76.4
Employed.....	62,624	63,618	63,636	61,869	62,857	62,958	63,192	62,916	62,889
Employment-population ratio.....	72.9	73.0	73.0	72.0	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.2	72.2
Agriculture.....	2,440	2,524	2,486	2,235	2,358	2,376	2,412	2,307	2,285
Nonagricultural industries.....	60,184	61,094	61,150	59,634	60,499	60,582	60,780	60,609	60,605
Unemployed.....	4,039	3,367	3,503	4,271	3,866	3,743	3,500	3,493	3,706
Unemployment rate.....	6.1	5.0	5.2	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.6
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	100,965	102,399	102,482	100,965	102,171	102,244	102,314	102,399	102,482
Civilian labor force.....	59,104	60,566	60,725	58,372	60,051	60,125	60,190	59,919	59,943
Participation rate.....	58.5	59.1	59.3	57.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.5
Employed.....	55,010	56,634	56,854	54,642	56,097	56,302	56,571	56,295	56,416
Employment-population ratio.....	54.5	55.3	55.5	54.1	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.0	55.0
Unemployed.....	4,094	3,931	3,872	3,730	3,954	3,823	3,619	3,625	3,528
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,425	95,407	95,469	94,425	95,225	95,282	95,329	95,407	95,469
Civilian labor force.....	55,010	56,342	56,320	55,100	56,487	56,410	56,548	56,214	56,367
Participation rate.....	58.3	59.1	59.0	58.4	59.3	59.2	59.3	58.9	59.0
Employed.....	51,610	53,236	53,169	51,901	53,121	53,265	53,521	53,181	53,394
Employment-population ratio.....	54.7	55.8	55.7	55.0	55.8	55.9	56.1	55.7	55.9
Agriculture.....	686	833	872	616	773	837	787	726	781
Nonagricultural industries.....	50,924	52,403	52,297	51,285	52,348	52,428	52,734	52,455	52,613
Unemployed.....	3,400	3,106	3,150	3,199	3,366	3,145	3,027	3,033	2,972
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,258	14,191	14,267	13,258	14,087	14,135	14,181	14,191	14,267
Civilian labor force.....	8,652	8,788	9,325	6,862	7,370	7,636	7,534	7,625	7,495
Participation rate.....	65.3	61.9	65.4	51.8	52.3	54.0	53.1	53.7	52.5
Employed.....	7,089	7,010	7,698	5,600	6,059	6,116	6,159	6,333	6,168
Employment-population ratio.....	53.5	49.4	54.0	42.2	43.0	43.3	43.4	44.6	43.2
Agriculture.....	338	322	375	192	295	245	236	203	212
Nonagricultural industries.....	6,751	6,688	7,323	5,408	5,764	5,870	5,923	6,130	5,956
Unemployed.....	1,563	1,778	1,628	1,262	1,311	1,520	1,375	1,292	1,327
Unemployment rate.....	18.1	20.2	17.5	18.4	17.8	19.9	18.3	16.9	17.7

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin  
(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and  Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			1/ Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	June 19942/	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 19942/	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	163,971	165,472	165,576	163,971	165,168	165,259	165,351	165,472	165,576
Civilian labor force.....	111,139	111,913	112,514	109,393	110,633	110,673	110,797	110,358	110,768
Participation rate.....	67.8	67.6	68.0	66.7	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.7	66.9
Employed.....	104,472	105,894	106,447	102,835	104,314	104,450	105,038	104,555	104,831
Employment-population ratio.....	63.7	64.0	64.3	62.7	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.2	63.3
Unemployed.....	6,667	6,019	6,067	6,558	6,319	6,222	5,760	5,804	5,936
Unemployment rate.....	6.0	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.4
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	57,545	57,519	57,667	57,136	57,258	57,175	57,113	57,002	57,254
Participation rate.....	78.0	77.5	77.6	77.5	77.2	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.1
Employed.....	54,468	55,006	55,065	53,840	54,283	54,297	54,466	54,354	54,466
Employment-population ratio.....	73.9	74.1	74.1	73.0	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.2	73.3
Unemployed.....	3,077	2,513	2,601	3,296	2,975	2,878	2,647	2,648	2,788
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	4.4	4.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.9
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	46,364	47,008	47,088	46,446	47,085	46,951	47,222	46,938	47,183
Participation rate.....	58.2	58.8	58.9	58.3	59.0	58.8	59.1	58.7	59.0
Employed.....	43,872	44,731	44,725	44,093	44,724	44,755	45,110	44,686	44,949
Employment-population ratio.....	55.1	56.0	55.9	55.4	56.0	56.0	56.5	55.9	56.2
Unemployed.....	2,492	2,276	2,363	2,353	2,360	2,196	2,113	2,252	2,234
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	7,230	7,386	7,759	5,811	6,290	6,546	6,463	6,418	6,330
Participation rate.....	68.4	65.6	68.8	54.9	56.1	58.3	57.5	57.0	56.1
Employed.....	6,133	6,157	6,657	4,902	5,306	5,398	5,462	5,515	5,416
Employment-population ratio.....	58.0	54.7	59.0	46.3	47.3	48.0	48.6	49.0	48.0
Unemployed.....	1,098	1,230	1,102	909	984	1,148	1,000	904	914
Unemployment rate.....	15.2	16.6	14.2	15.6	15.6	17.5	15.5	14.1	14.4
Men.....	16.5	17.1	15.2	17.7	16.7	19.0	17.3	14.7	16.1
Women.....	13.7	16.2	13.1	13.4	14.6	16.0	13.5	13.5	12.6
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,346	22,855	22,883	22,346	22,774	22,799	22,824	22,855	22,883
Civilian labor force.....	14,371	14,770	14,811	13,920	14,573	14,523	14,497	14,502	14,351
Participation rate.....	64.3	64.6	64.7	62.3	64.0	63.7	63.5	63.5	62.7
Employed.....	12,448	12,951	13,072	12,134	12,749	12,813	12,825	12,874	12,739
Employment-population ratio.....	55.7	56.7	57.1	54.3	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.3	55.7
Unemployed.....	1,923	1,819	1,739	1,786	1,824	1,710	1,672	1,628	1,612
Unemployment rate.....	13.4	12.3	11.7	12.8	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,592	6,637	6,625	6,509	6,633	6,622	6,715	6,581	6,537
Participation rate.....	72.9	72.4	72.4	72.0	72.7	72.5	73.4	71.8	71.4
Employed.....	5,835	5,979	5,953	5,742	5,953	5,962	6,048	5,944	5,854
Employment-population ratio.....	64.5	65.3	65.0	63.5	65.2	65.2	66.1	64.9	64.0
Unemployed.....	757	658	672	767	679	660	666	637	683
Unemployment rate.....	11.5	9.9	10.1	11.8	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.7	10.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,653	7,058	6,982	6,605	7,117	7,065	6,990	7,038	6,939
Participation rate.....	59.4	61.4	60.7	58.9	62.2	61.6	60.9	61.3	60.4
Employed.....	5,880	6,367	6,349	5,879	6,253	6,317	6,300	6,379	6,343
Employment-population ratio.....	52.5	55.4	55.2	52.5	54.6	55.1	54.9	55.5	55.2
Unemployed.....	773	691	633	726	865	747	690	659	596
Unemployment rate.....	11.6	9.8	9.1	11.0	12.1	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	1,125	1,075	1,204	806	823	837	792	882	876
Participation rate.....	53.7	48.7	53.9	38.5	37.5	38.1	36.0	40.0	39.2
Employed.....	733	605	769	513	543	534	476	551	542
Employment-population ratio.....	35.0	27.4	34.5	24.5	24.7	24.3	21.6	25.0	24.3
Unemployed.....	392	470	434	293	280	303	316	331	333
Unemployment rate.....	34.9	43.7	36.1	36.4	34.0	36.2	39.9	37.6	38.1
Men.....	33.8	44.7	37.6	37.9	37.5	40.8	42.8	40.0	43.0
Women.....	36.1	42.6	34.3	34.7	30.2	31.3	36.5	34.9	32.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,777	18,092	18,143	15,777	17,942	17,993	18,041	18,092	18,143
Civilian labor force.....	10,573	12,004	12,183	10,375	11,871	11,880	11,929	11,850	11,949
Participation rate.....	67.0	66.3	67.2	65.8	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.5	65.9
Employed.....	9,405	10,793	10,908	9,250	10,680	10,595	10,801	10,634	10,736
Employment-population ratio.....	59.6	59.7	60.1	58.6	59.5	58.9	59.9	58.8	59.2
Unemployed.....	1,169	1,211	1,275	1,125	1,190	1,285	1,127	1,217	1,212
Unemployment rate.....	11.1	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.0	10.8	9.5	10.3	10.1

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.  
NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	June 19941/	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 19941/	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	121,323	123,864	124,503	119,370	122,037	122,338	122,872	122,430	122,452
Married men, spouse present.....	40,964	41,411	41,307	40,877	41,331	41,380	41,367	41,287	41,224
Married women, spouse present.....	29,898	30,960	30,877	30,322	31,310	31,345	31,324	31,054	31,379
Women who maintain families.....	6,809	6,978	7,006	6,806	7,369	7,191	7,094	6,978	7,013
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	31,962	33,584	33,476	32,370	33,152	33,415	34,103	33,901	33,859
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	37,446	37,142	37,491	37,171	37,060	36,796	36,624	36,811	37,194
Service occupations.....	16,986	17,312	17,440	16,466	17,111	17,107	16,958	17,006	16,899
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	13,686	13,611	13,730	13,280	13,551	13,232	13,584	13,305	13,330
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17,276	18,170	18,182	16,859	17,581	17,888	17,947	17,934	17,762
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3,967	4,044	4,184	3,286	3,651	3,677	3,609	3,419	3,487
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,886	1,906	1,899	1,626	1,719	1,693	1,757	1,629	1,637
Self-employed workers.....	1,460	1,712	1,770	1,323	1,661	1,710	1,654	1,582	1,606
Unpaid family workers.....	118	61	64	93	41	43	40	46	50
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	108,465	110,985	111,575	107,057	109,365	109,749	110,243	110,052	110,082
Government.....	17,921	17,992	17,763	18,435	18,481	18,393	18,473	18,322	18,256
Private industries.....	90,544	92,993	93,811	88,622	90,883	91,356	91,770	91,729	91,825
Private households.....	1,228	1,077	1,059	1,081	1,035	1,043	997	964	934
Other industries.....	89,316	91,916	92,753	87,541	89,849	90,313	90,773	90,765	90,891
Self-employed workers.....	9,182	9,045	9,051	9,093	9,146	8,982	9,138	8,946	8,970
Unpaid family workers.....	212	155	145	203	117	131	121	154	138
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	7,073	5,063	4,841	6,451	4,992	4,757	4,878	4,785	4,425
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,071	2,476	2,408	3,099	2,538	2,363	2,571	2,535	2,430
Could only find part-time work.....	3,621	2,183	2,014	2,986	2,138	2,101	2,026	1,981	1,664
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	12,763	15,865	15,242	15,121	17,519	17,072	17,346	17,339	18,059
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,793	4,870	4,617	6,213	4,762	4,613	4,688	4,590	4,224
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,906	2,384	2,299	2,920	2,411	2,241	2,449	2,430	2,315
Could only find part-time work.....	3,517	2,121	1,962	2,931	2,089	2,078	1,993	1,935	1,627
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	12,316	15,326	14,600	14,707	16,893	16,463	16,721	16,842	17,443

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	July 1993	June 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,732	7,817	8,005	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,271	3,493	3,706	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.6
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,199	3,033	2,972	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,262	1,292	1,327	18.4	17.8	19.9	18.3	16.9	17.7
Married men, spouse present.....	1,913	1,512	1,565	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7
Married women, spouse present.....	1,485	1,381	1,322	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0
Women who maintain families.....	722	664	593	9.6	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.7	7.8
Full-time workers.....	7,231	6,414	6,561	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2
Part-time workers.....	1,522	1,426	1,466	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.0
3/									
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	889	1,048	911	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,078	2,011	1,843	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,248	866	812	8.6	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,917	1,650	1,888	10.2	8.8	9.8	8.8	8.4	9.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	290	253	376	8.1	10.3	8.2	7.3	6.9	9.7
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,699	6,067	6,262	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4
Goods-producing industries.....	2,493	1,856	1,897	9.2	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9
Mining.....	42	44	41	5.9	5.5	6.8	7.6	6.2	6.1
Construction.....	948	720	672	15.7	13.5	12.6	11.6	11.8	10.9
Manufacturing.....	1,503	1,093	1,184	7.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.8
Durable goods.....	822	600	685	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.7
Nondurable goods.....	681	493	499	7.8	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9
Service-producing industries.....	4,206	4,211	4,364	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	332	330	377	4.9	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.7	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,862	1,785	1,922	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	287	309	279	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7
Services.....	1,725	1,786	1,785	6.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9
Government workers.....	656	750	645	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.4
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	211	150	235	11.5	13.8	10.7	8.3	8.4	12.6

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.  
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.  
3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.



HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	June 19941/	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 19941/	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,474	3,486	3,104	3,223	2,758	2,863	2,631	2,850	2,871
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,671	2,141	2,484	2,543	2,549	2,434	2,437	2,483	2,361
15 weeks and over.....	2,858	2,624	2,692	3,007	3,110	2,951	2,801	2,683	2,855
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,072	1,084	1,081	1,258	1,264	1,168	1,093	1,151	1,269
27 weeks and over.....	1,785	1,539	1,611	1,749	1,847	1,782	1,708	1,532	1,586
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	17.0	17.6	18.1	17.9	19.2	19.1	19.6	18.3	19.2
Median duration, in weeks.....	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	38.6	42.3	37.5	36.7	32.8	34.7	33.4	35.6	35.5
5 to 14 weeks.....	29.7	25.9	30.0	29.0	30.3	29.5	31.0	31.0	29.2
15 weeks and over.....	31.7	31.8	32.5	34.3	37.0	35.8	35.6	33.5	35.3
15 to 26 weeks.....	11.9	13.1	13.1	14.3	15.0	14.2	13.9	14.4	15.7
27 weeks and over.....	19.8	18.7	19.5	19.9	21.9	21.6	21.7	19.1	19.6

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.  
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective  
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment  
(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	June 1994-1/	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 1994-1/	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,652	3,459	3,701	4,872	4,037	3,790	3,531	3,664	3,904
On temporary layoff.....	1,071	798	950	1,183	983	947	785	911	1,053
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,581	2,661	2,751	3,689	3,054	2,843	2,746	2,753	2,851
Permanent job losers.....	(2)	1,939	2,016	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	(2)	723	735	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Job leavers.....	969	771	797	915	873	825	796	782	755
Reentrants.....	2,217	3,142	2,907	2,117	3,054	3,235	2,838	2,798	2,781
New entrants.....	1,164	878	876	870	643	689	609	462	587
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	51.7	41.9	44.7	55.5	46.9	44.4	45.4	47.5	48.6
On temporary layoff.....	11.9	9.7	11.5	13.5	11.4	11.1	10.1	11.8	13.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	39.8	32.3	33.2	42.0	35.5	33.3	35.3	35.7	35.5
Job leavers.....	10.8	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.2	9.4
Reentrants.....	24.6	38.1	35.1	24.1	35.5	37.9	36.5	36.3	34.7
New entrants.....	12.9	10.6	10.6	9.9	7.5	8.1	7.8	6.0	7.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
Job leavers.....	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
New entrants.....	.9	.7	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.  
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

2/ Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	July 1993	June 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994	July 1994
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,732	7,817	8,005	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1
16 to 24 years.....	2,683	2,620	2,707	13.1	13.2	13.4	12.5	12.0	12.6
16 to 19 years.....	1,262	1,292	1,327	18.4	17.8	19.9	18.3	16.9	17.7
16 to 17 years.....	551	638	649	20.4	19.9	24.1	20.5	20.1	20.6
18 to 19 years.....	707	669	670	17.1	16.5	17.1	16.8	15.1	15.4
20 to 24 years.....	1,421	1,328	1,380	10.5	10.9	9.9	9.4	9.4	9.9
25 years and over.....	6,040	5,205	5,296	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9
25 to 54 years.....	5,395	4,581	4,666	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0
55 years and over.....	651	601	644	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,002	4,193	4,478	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.3
16 to 24 years.....	1,535	1,431	1,558	14.3	13.8	14.2	13.4	12.5	13.7
16 to 19 years.....	731	700	771	20.4	19.0	21.5	20.1	17.9	19.7
16 to 17 years.....	321	355	341	22.4	22.2	25.3	23.0	22.1	20.9
18 to 19 years.....	409	363	424	19.1	17.1	18.8	18.5	15.7	18.5
20 to 24 years.....	804	730	787	11.3	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.7	10.6
25 years and over.....	3,458	2,754	2,919	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
25 to 54 years.....	3,039	2,410	2,524	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0
55 years and over.....	410	340	395	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,730	3,625	3,528	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9
16 to 24 years.....	1,148	1,189	1,149	11.8	12.6	12.6	11.4	11.4	11.3
16 to 19 years.....	531	591	555	16.2	16.5	18.2	16.3	16.0	15.5
16 to 17 years.....	230	283	308	18.1	17.4	22.8	17.8	18.1	20.3
18 to 19 years.....	298	306	247	14.9	15.8	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.0
20 to 24 years.....	617	598	593	9.6	10.6	9.4	8.8	8.9	9.1
25 years and over.....	2,582	2,451	2,377	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
25 to 54 years.....	2,356	2,172	2,142	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
55 years and over.....	241	261	250	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.  
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	July 1994		
	Total	Men	Women
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE			
Total not in the labor force.....	64,076	22,319	41,757
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,026	2,194	3,832
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,844	856	988
Reason not currently looking:			
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	542	324	218
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,302	532	771
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS			
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,172	3,853	3,319
Percent of total employed.....	5.8	5.7	5.8
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,023	2,419	1,604
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,529	497	1,032
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	284	204	80
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,302	720	582

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.  
2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.  
3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.  
4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States  
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	June 19943/	July 1994	July 1993	Mar. 19943/	Apr. 1994	May. 1994	June 1994	July 1994
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,290	23,437	23,451	23,290	23,398	23,410	23,421	23,437	23,451
Civilian labor force.....	15,533	15,279	15,554	15,297	15,547	15,559	15,513	15,200	15,334
Employed.....	13,995	13,957	14,111	13,829	14,205	14,066	14,225	13,931	13,950
Unemployed.....	1,538	1,322	1,443	1,468	1,342	1,493	1,288	1,269	1,383
Unemployment rate.....	9.9	8.7	9.3	9.6	8.6	9.6	8.3	8.3	9.0
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,692	10,822	10,834	10,692	10,787	10,798	10,809	10,822	10,834
Civilian labor force.....	6,734	6,827	6,823	6,616	6,762	6,759	6,779	6,744	6,709
Employed.....	6,223	6,362	6,361	6,155	6,266	6,257	6,313	6,328	6,296
Unemployed.....	511	465	462	461	496	502	466	416	413
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.2	6.2
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,830	8,879	8,884	8,830	8,866	8,870	8,874	8,879	8,884
Civilian labor force.....	6,110	6,154	6,076	6,006	6,030	6,076	6,059	6,036	5,976
Employed.....	5,686	5,815	5,727	5,564	5,667	5,740	5,709	5,745	5,601
Unemployed.....	424	339	350	442	362	336	349	291	374
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	5.5	5.8	7.4	6.0	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.3
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,663	4,665	4,665	4,663	4,664	4,664	4,664	4,665	4,665
Civilian labor force.....	3,184	3,216	3,255	3,148	3,142	3,127	3,155	3,158	3,219
Employed.....	2,974	3,023	3,058	2,944	2,957	2,937	2,972	2,969	3,028
Unemployed.....	210	193	197	204	185	190	183	189	191
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,132	7,165	7,168	7,132	7,156	7,159	7,161	7,165	7,168
Civilian labor force.....	4,834	4,808	4,834	4,744	4,753	4,818	4,769	4,736	4,745
Employed.....	4,457	4,538	4,518	4,403	4,445	4,541	4,499	4,480	4,462
Unemployed.....	377	270	316	341	308	276	270	256	283
Unemployment rate.....	7.8	5.6	6.5	7.2	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,106	6,133	6,135	6,106	6,126	6,128	6,130	6,133	6,135
Civilian labor force.....	4,039	4,072	4,113	3,984	4,023	3,967	3,928	4,008	4,061
Employed.....	3,745	3,782	3,837	3,705	3,704	3,681	3,656	3,724	3,799
Unemployed.....	293	289	276	280	319	286	272	284	261
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.9	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.4
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,032	14,061	14,064	14,032	14,054	14,056	14,057	14,061	14,064
Civilian labor force.....	8,771	8,748	8,863	8,628	8,686	8,652	8,525	8,601	8,730
Employed.....	8,118	8,124	8,247	7,975	7,987	7,947	7,970	8,000	8,110
Unemployed.....	653	624	616	653	699	705	554	601	620
Unemployment rate.....	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.2	6.5	7.0	7.1
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,292	5,366	5,372	5,292	5,346	5,352	5,358	5,366	5,372
Civilian labor force.....	3,620	3,614	3,644	3,541	3,572	3,587	3,589	3,560	3,567
Employed.....	3,444	3,463	3,468	3,376	3,417	3,449	3,443	3,429	3,401
Unemployed.....	176	151	176	165	156	139	145	131	166
Unemployment rate.....	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.7
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,397	8,431	8,434	8,397	8,422	8,425	8,427	8,431	8,434
Civilian labor force.....	5,612	5,604	5,594	5,494	5,595	5,548	5,598	5,546	5,472
Employed.....	5,244	5,300	5,275	5,126	5,266	5,197	5,235	5,240	5,153
Unemployed.....	369	305	320	369	329	351	364	306	319
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	5.4	5.7	6.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.8
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,283	9,304	9,306	9,283	9,299	9,300	9,301	9,304	9,306
Civilian labor force.....	5,982	6,021	6,000	5,903	5,914	5,881	5,918	5,970	5,912
Employed.....	5,544	5,675	5,599	5,480	5,511	5,490	5,553	5,615	5,528
Unemployed.....	438	347	401	423	402	391	365	354	385
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	5.8	6.7	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.5
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,310	13,541	13,562	13,310	13,479	13,499	13,519	13,541	13,562
Civilian labor force.....	9,272	9,544	9,623	9,148	9,317	9,354	9,372	9,415	9,500
Employed.....	8,608	8,861	8,966	8,495	8,623	8,761	8,745	8,781	8,854
Unemployed.....	664	683	657	653	694	593	627	634	646
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.4	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.

For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	May 1994	June 1994p/ 1994p/	July 1994p/ 1994p/	July 1993	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994p/ 1994p/	July 1994p/ 1994p/
Total.....	110,431	113,511	114,340	113,399	110,628	112,298	112,699	112,951	113,307	113,566
Total private.....	92,602	94,109	95,249	95,403	91,802	93,357	93,718	93,937	94,290	94,551
Goods-producing industries.....	23,515	23,537	23,881	23,893	23,232	23,395	23,506	23,519	23,564	23,592
Mining.....	617	602	609	612	606	609	606	603	605	602
Metal mining.....	50.6	50.0	51.1	51.5	50	50	50	50	50	51
Coal mining.....	103.8	113.5	115.0	114.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oil and gas extraction.....	357.8	334.5	338.3	340.5	353	344	342	338	339	336
Nonmetallic minerals,except fuels.....	104.9	103.5	104.9	105.4	100	100	100	101	101	101
Construction.....	4,942	4,960	5,136	5,257	4,653	4,806	4,893	4,907	4,923	4,948
General building contractors.....	1,169.8	1,157.6	1,200.6	1,227.5	1,110	1,152	1,163	1,161	1,163	1,165
Heavy construction, except building.....	770.9	756.0	779.0	794.0	713	710	725	723	725	734
Special trade contractors.....	3,001.4	3,046.7	3,156.5	3,235.4	2,830	2,944	3,005	3,023	3,035	3,049
Manufacturing.....	17,956	17,975	18,136	18,024	17,973	17,980	18,007	18,009	18,036	18,042
Production workers.....	12,230	12,370	12,501	12,397	12,261	12,358	12,391	12,392	12,424	12,431
Durable goods.....	10,105	10,226	10,312	10,211	10,135	10,190	10,216	10,217	10,249	10,244
Production workers.....	6,747	6,945	7,015	6,925	6,784	6,892	6,924	6,930	6,964	6,965
Lumber and wood products.....	713.2	724.5	741.7	745.0	699	723	726	726	730	731
Furniture and fixtures.....	477.2	493.6	498.8	492.6	486	493	493	495	496	502
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	523.9	532.3	540.2	539.1	515	523	529	528	529	530
Primary metal industries.....	671.5	678.4	683.9	676.8	676	680	678	679	680	681
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	238.1	229.6	230.4	230.2	237	235	231	230	230	230
Fabricated metal products.....	1,317.9	1,355.7	1,371.7	1,354.1	1,328	1,348	1,353	1,357	1,365	1,365
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,909.7	1,946.3	1,957.1	1,936.0	1,916	1,927	1,938	1,940	1,947	1,942
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,510.4	1,538.9	1,556.4	1,540.4	1,516	1,535	1,542	1,540	1,550	1,547
Transportation equipment.....	1,721.5	1,724.9	1,729.4	1,697.9	1,734	1,723	1,719	1,718	1,724	1,712
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	814.5	878.1	885.1	864.8	824	867	870	868	876	875
Aircraft and parts.....	535.0	482.5	478.3	472.6	537	491	486	484	480	474
Instruments and related products.....	888.4	855.9	855.6	855.6	889	864	861	858	853	856
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	370.9	375.3	377.0	373.7	376	374	377	376	375	378
Nondurable goods.....	7,851	7,749	7,824	7,813	7,838	7,790	7,791	7,792	7,787	7,798
Production workers.....	5,483	5,425	5,486	5,472	5,477	5,466	5,467	5,462	5,460	5,466
Food and kindred products.....	1,710.9	1,626.7	1,663.9	1,707.8	1,674	1,670	1,667	1,665	1,664	1,671
Tobacco products.....	39.5	37.0	36.1	35.1	43	41	41	40	39	38
Textile mill products.....	671.3	671.5	676.4	668.6	675	674	673	671	672	673
Apparel and other textile products.....	965.9	960.4	965.7	932.8	985	956	955	958	956	951
Paper and allied products.....	693.4	681.2	688.7	687.2	690	684	684	684	683	683
Printing and publishing.....	1,511.5	1,524.0	1,526.3	1,528.2	1,514	1,521	1,523	1,524	1,526	1,531
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,086.5	1,053.4	1,061.4	1,059.3	1,081	1,059	1,057	1,056	1,054	1,054
Petroleum and coal products.....	154.2	148.5	150.0	150.7	151	147	148	148	147	147
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	903.0	931.3	940.8	933.0	907	922	927	931	932	937
Leather and leather products.....	114.4	114.5	115.1	110.4	118	116	116	115	114	113
Service-producing industries.....	86,916	89,974	90,459	89,506	87,396	88,903	89,193	89,432	89,743	89,974
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,797	5,844	5,880	5,855	5,800	5,816	5,759	5,843	5,846	5,860
Transportation.....	3,580	3,670	3,695	3,668	3,600	3,638	3,582	3,664	3,674	3,689
Railroad transportation.....	255.2	245.6	248.5	250.8	252	248	246	243	246	247
Local and interurban passenger transit..	321.8	398.8	386.1	330.7	382	382	386	383	388	392
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,708.8	1,739.4	1,771.3	1,786.6	1,690	1,721	1,665	1,753	1,761	1,767
Water transportation.....	175.2	170.6	172.1	177.1	167	168	166	169	166	169
Transportation by air.....	743.1	732.0	732.5	736.3	735	739	738	733	730	728
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	18.7	17.6	18.0	18.1	18	18	18	18	18	18
Transportation services.....	356.8	365.7	366.7	368.8	356	362	363	365	365	368
Communications and public utilities.....	2,217	2,174	2,185	2,187	2,200	2,178	2,177	2,179	2,172	2,171
Communications.....	1,260.7	1,251.4	1,257.2	1,254.8	1,256	1,248	1,250	1,254	1,253	1,250
Electric, gas, and sanitary services....	956.4	922.7	928.1	932.6	944	930	927	925	919	921
Wholesale trade.....	6,004	6,043	6,088	6,093	5,962	6,013	6,028	6,037	6,046	6,051
Durable goods.....	3,434	3,452	3,475	3,477	3,412	3,434	3,445	3,449	3,454	3,456
Nondurable goods.....	2,570	2,591	2,613	2,616	2,550	2,579	2,583	2,588	2,592	2,595
Retail trade.....	19,864	20,189	20,481	20,487	19,735	20,026	20,137	20,153	20,271	20,346
Building materials and garden supplies....	810.8	862.6	877.3	872.9	782	818	829	833	839	842
General merchandise stores.....	2,407.3	2,362.4	2,390.6	2,402.6	2,457	2,432	2,442	2,438	2,444	2,452
Food stores.....	3,233.3	3,223.8	3,255.9	3,260.0	3,213	3,232	3,229	3,240	3,230	3,241
Automotive dealers and service stations...	2,049.2	2,141.0	2,166.8	2,181.7	2,020	2,117	2,132	2,139	2,145	2,149
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,139.7	1,123.0	1,135.0	1,135.4	1,149	1,154	1,146	1,144	1,145	1,145
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	821.2	872.0	880.0	891.2	829	866	876	879	887	899
Eating and drinking places.....	6,985.6	7,139.8	7,302.5	7,277.6	6,825	6,928	6,995	6,993	7,076	7,107

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	May 1994	June 1994p/ 1994p/	July 1994p/ 1994p/	July 1993	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994p/ 1994p/	July 1994p/ 1994p/
Miscellaneous retail establishments.....	2,416.6	2,464.5	2,472.4	2,466.0	2,460	2,479	2,488	2,487	2,505	2,511
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,800	6,790	6,867	6,886	6,718	6,781	6,791	6,787	6,800	6,801
Finance.....	3,244	3,253	3,280	3,283	3,222	3,256	3,259	3,257	3,262	3,260
Depository institutions.....	2,098.4	2,035.3	2,051.2	2,055.0	2,082	2,044	2,042	2,039	2,037	2,039
Nondepository institutions.....	449.1	485.9	486.6	482.0	449	486	487	486	486	482
Security and commodity brokers.....	472.9	500.4	507.7	510.5	468	496	499	501	505	505
Holding and other investment offices....	224.0	231.6	234.8	235.0	223	230	231	231	234	234
Insurance.....	2,193	2,185	2,193	2,194	2,183	2,185	2,189	2,185	2,186	2,184
Insurance carriers.....	1,527.7	1,522.0	1,527.5	1,526.5	1,521	1,524	1,527	1,522	1,523	1,519
Insurance agents, brokers, and service..	665.3	663.0	665.9	667.3	662	661	662	663	663	665
Real estate.....	1,363	1,352	1,394	1,409	1,313	1,340	1,343	1,345	1,352	1,357
Services2/.....	30,622	31,706	32,052	32,189	30,355	31,326	31,497	31,598	31,763	31,901
Agricultural services.....	570.7	598.0	621.2	618.2	512	528	537	548	552	555
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,709.2	1,616.9	1,711.4	1,741.2	1,594	1,608	1,608	1,609	1,625	1,623
Personal services.....	1,098.7	1,109.1	1,101.8	1,092.7	1,138	1,138	1,137	1,129	1,129	1,131
Business services.....	5,826.0	6,341.2	6,462.7	6,523.8	5,799	6,244	6,318	6,341	6,418	6,491
Personnel supply services.....	1,945.6	2,285.6	2,356.8	2,394.9	1,937	2,230	2,282	2,286	2,338	2,385
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	955.4	1,031.8	1,049.5	1,055.6	947	1,017	1,026	1,029	1,040	1,046
Miscellaneous repair services.....	366.9	378.0	382.4	385.2	362	375	377	379	380	380
Motion pictures.....	418.7	468.3	483.6	494.0	413	450	465	472	479	488
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,445.8	1,329.4	1,458.7	1,480.0	1,254	1,271	1,275	1,282	1,290	1,282
Health services.....	8,814.6	8,988.8	9,049.0	9,076.0	8,782	8,959	8,985	8,998	9,022	9,040
Hospitals.....	3,808.2	3,782.4	3,799.5	3,806.5	3,790	3,791	3,794	3,794	3,788	3,788
Legal services.....	945.7	935.9	955.8	958.7	929	940	941	942	939	942
Educational services.....	1,466.1	1,771.8	1,578.4	1,509.7	1,690	1,730	1,733	1,744	1,738	1,739
Social services.....	2,094.5	2,242.1	2,238.4	2,245.0	2,109	2,190	2,205	2,224	2,241	2,259
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	82.4	81.9	85.5	86.7	76	78	79	79	79	80
Membership organizations.....	2,098.6	2,046.8	2,085.0	2,122.8	2,035	2,044	2,047	2,051	2,054	2,059
Engineering and management services.....	2,553.8	2,592.3	2,613.7	2,624.4	2,540	2,580	2,590	2,597	2,603	2,611
Services, nec.....	41.0	39.9	40.7	40.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government.....	17,829	19,402	19,091	17,996	18,826	18,941	18,981	19,014	19,017	19,015
Federal.....	2,928	2,873	2,883	2,879	2,903	2,884	2,882	2,870	2,857	2,856
State.....	4,256	4,598	4,395	4,307	4,488	4,520	4,534	4,533	4,536	4,541
Education.....	1,542.9	1,913.5	1,671.5	1,558.1	1,831	1,846	1,850	1,849	1,847	1,848
Other State government.....	2,712.6	2,684.4	2,723.7	2,749.1	2,657	2,674	2,684	2,684	2,689	2,693
Local.....	10,645	11,931	11,813	10,810	11,435	11,537	11,565	11,611	11,624	11,618
Education.....	5,272.8	6,806.3	6,498.7	5,370.1	6,367	6,410	6,436	6,445	6,460	6,486
Other local government.....	5,372.0	5,124.3	5,314.0	5,440.1	5,068	5,127	5,129	5,166	5,164	5,132

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.  
p = preliminary.



Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/	July 1993	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/
Total private.....	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.6	34.6
Mining.....	44.1	44.4	44.9	44.3	44.6	44.4	45.0	44.5	44.9	44.8
Construction.....	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	41.0	42.0	42.2	41.5	41.4	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.9
Overtime hours.....	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Durable goods.....	41.6	42.9	43.0	42.1	42.0	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.8	42.6
Overtime hours.....	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
Lumber and wood products.....	40.6	41.7	41.6	40.9	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	39.7	39.9	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	42.9	44.1	44.2	43.8	42.6	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.6	43.5
Primary metal industries.....	43.5	44.8	44.7	44.2	43.5	44.6	44.9	44.8	44.3	44.2
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.5	44.2	44.7	45.1	45.1	44.4	44.0
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	42.8	42.9	42.0	42.0	42.8	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.6
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	42.6	43.7	43.7	43.1	43.1	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.7	43.6
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	41.1	42.1	42.3	41.4	41.8	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.1
Transportation equipment.....	41.8	44.6	44.3	42.4	42.6	44.5	44.6	44.3	43.9	43.2
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	42.5	46.5	46.1	43.2	43.4	46.5	46.1	45.8	45.2	44.1
Instruments and related products.....	40.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.7	42.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.9	40.0	40.1	39.2	39.7	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.0
Nondurable goods.....	40.3	40.8	41.1	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0
Overtime hours.....	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
Food and kindred products.....	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.5
Tobacco products.....	36.0	38.8	40.3	37.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	40.9	41.8	42.4	41.3	41.3	42.2	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.7
Apparel and other textile products.....	37.0	37.7	38.0	37.2	37.2	37.6	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.4
Paper and allied products.....	43.2	43.8	44.0	43.9	43.5	44.1	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.3
Printing and publishing.....	38.1	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.3	43.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	44.0	43.8	43.9	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	41.1	42.3	42.6	41.5	41.7	42.6	42.4	42.2	42.3	42.1
Leather and leather products.....	38.2	38.4	38.7	37.4	38.2	38.6	39.0	38.4	38.1	37.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.3	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9
Wholesale trade.....	38.3	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3
Retail trade.....	29.6	28.9	29.2	29.7	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.6	36.1	35.5	35.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.4	32.5

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.  
p = preliminary.

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	July 1993	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/	July 1993	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/
Total private.....	\$10.75	\$11.09	\$11.03	\$11.04	\$374.10	\$385.93	\$383.84	\$385.30
Seasonally adjusted.....	10.82	11.09	11.08	11.12	373.29	385.93	383.37	384.75
Mining.....	14.49	14.83	14.71	14.72	639.01	658.45	660.48	652.10
Construction.....	14.37	14.59	14.57	14.76	567.62	579.22	576.97	587.45
Manufacturing.....	11.72	12.01	12.02	12.03	480.52	504.42	507.24	499.25
Durable goods.....	12.28	12.62	12.63	12.60	510.85	541.40	543.09	530.46
Lumber and wood products.....	9.65	9.79	9.82	9.85	391.79	408.24	408.51	402.87
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.29	9.45	9.48	9.56	368.81	377.06	385.84	385.27
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11.90	12.09	12.14	12.14	510.51	533.17	536.59	531.73
Primary metal industries.....	14.06	14.23	14.29	14.32	611.61	637.50	638.76	632.94
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.49	16.75	16.84	16.75	737.10	752.08	754.43	745.38
Fabricated metal products.....	11.65	11.90	11.90	11.90	482.31	509.32	510.51	499.80
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.76	12.94	12.93	12.94	543.58	565.48	565.04	557.71
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.26	11.49	11.54	11.61	462.79	483.73	488.14	480.65
Transportation equipment.....	15.53	16.41	16.43	16.25	649.15	731.89	727.85	689.00
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	15.66	16.91	16.91	16.64	665.55	786.32	779.55	718.85
Instruments and related products.....	12.24	12.37	12.42	12.50	496.94	514.59	519.16	517.50
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.39	9.59	9.58	9.57	365.27	383.60	384.16	375.14
Nondurable goods.....	11.01	11.20	11.22	11.29	443.70	456.96	461.14	459.50
Food and kindred products.....	10.49	10.66	10.66	10.69	425.89	434.93	438.13	442.57
Tobacco products.....	18.39	19.98	20.30	20.24	662.04	775.22	818.09	765.07
Textile mill products.....	8.87	9.07	9.12	9.11	362.78	379.13	386.69	376.24
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.01	7.28	7.33	7.31	259.37	274.46	278.54	271.93
Paper and allied products.....	13.49	13.70	13.68	13.89	582.77	600.06	601.92	609.77
Printing and publishing.....	11.91	12.05	12.07	12.11	453.77	462.72	463.49	466.24
Chemicals and allied products.....	14.82	15.10	15.13	15.17	637.26	652.32	655.13	653.83
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.43	18.81	18.92	18.94	810.92	823.88	830.59	823.89
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.58	10.69	10.72	10.77	434.84	452.19	456.67	446.96
Leather and leather products.....	7.56	7.94	7.95	7.93	288.79	304.90	307.67	296.58
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.63	13.76	13.73	13.83	545.20	550.40	551.95	557.35
Wholesale trade.....	11.73	11.98	11.94	11.99	449.26	462.43	459.69	460.42
Retail trade.....	7.24	7.47	7.45	7.46	214.30	215.88	217.54	221.56
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.27	11.84	11.68	11.71	401.21	427.42	414.64	418.05
Services.....	10.62	11.03	10.92	10.91	348.34	360.68	354.90	357.85

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

1/  
Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm  
payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	July 1993	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/	Percent change from: June 1994- July 1994
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$10.82	\$11.02	\$11.05	\$11.09	\$11.08	\$11.12	0.4
Constant (1982) dollars2/.....	7.38	7.39	7.40	7.42	7.39	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.56	14.77	14.87	14.83	14.71	14.79	.5
Construction.....	14.40	14.47	14.52	14.60	14.67	14.79	.8
Manufacturing.....	11.73	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.02	12.04	.2
Excluding overtime4/.....	11.18	11.37	11.33	11.37	11.40	11.41	.1
Transportation and public utilities	13.63	13.79	13.77	13.80	13.79	13.83	.3
Wholesale trade.....	11.75	11.88	11.95	11.98	11.99	12.01	.2
Retail trade.....	7.28	7.43	7.45	7.47	7.47	7.51	.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.35	11.69	11.77	11.83	11.75	11.79	.3
Services.....	10.76	10.95	10.99	11.04	11.03	11.05	.2

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.  
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban  
Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is  
used to deflate this series.  
3/ Change was -.4 percent from May 1994  
to June 1994, the latest month available.  
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime  
hours are paid at the rate of time and one-  
half.  
N.A. = not available.  
p/ = preliminary.

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry  
(1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	July 1993	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/	July 1993	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994p/	July 1994p/
Total private.....	126.8	129.1	131.0	131.4	124.6	127.3	128.2	129.1	128.7	129.2
Goods-producing industries.....	105.0	107.8	110.0	108.8	103.8	106.7	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.6
Mining.....	55.0	54.1	55.5	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.9	54.2	55.1	55.0
Construction.....	138.3	138.6	144.4	148.9	125.9	131.0	132.7	134.8	134.0	135.7
Manufacturing.....	101.1	104.7	106.3	103.7	102.3	104.9	105.4	105.1	105.3	105.0
Durable goods.....	97.8	104.0	105.2	101.7	99.5	103.3	104.0	103.8	103.9	103.5
Lumber and wood products.....	126.1	132.0	135.2	133.1	123.5	130.4	131.3	131.6	131.7	130.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	117.0	122.7	126.6	123.0	120.4	124.8	123.5	124.2	126.0	126.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	104.9	109.9	112.2	110.7	102.2	106.5	107.3	107.8	108.1	107.8
Primary metal industries.....	84.1	88.5	88.8	86.7	84.8	88.1	88.5	88.5	87.5	87.5
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	72.8	70.1	69.8	69.3	71.9	71.6	70.8	70.8	68.9	68.3
Fabricated metal products.....	99.6	107.5	109.3	105.2	102.1	106.7	107.8	107.6	107.8	107.8
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	90.4	97.2	97.9	95.3	92.4	96.1	96.9	96.9	97.4	97.3
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	97.8	103.2	105.0	101.0	100.2	103.2	104.6	103.8	104.3	103.6
Transportation equipment.....	105.6	116.3	116.2	108.6	108.9	114.8	115.3	114.6	114.4	112.0
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	127.7	152.3	152.4	139.5	132.3	150.3	149.5	147.9	147.9	144.7
Instruments and related products.....	75.2	74.7	74.9	74.4	76.6	75.6	75.2	75.4	74.7	75.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	96.8	100.5	101.1	97.9	100.5	100.8	101.9	101.0	101.0	101.6
Nondurable goods.....	105.5	105.7	107.7	106.5	106.1	107.1	107.4	107.0	107.1	107.1
Food and kindred products.....	114.7	108.7	112.7	117.2	112.1	114.1	113.6	113.2	113.4	114.4
Tobacco products.....	50.8	53.5	54.1	49.2	58.3	58.3	62.0	60.3	58.8	55.6
Textile mill products.....	96.9	99.3	101.3	97.3	98.5	100.6	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.9
Apparel and other textile products.....	87.5	88.9	90.1	84.9	90.1	88.4	89.3	88.9	88.8	87.3
Paper and allied products.....	110.5	110.1	112.2	111.6	110.5	111.2	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.9
Printing and publishing.....	122.7	123.8	124.2	124.3	124.1	124.1	125.5	125.1	125.7	125.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	100.9	101.2	102.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.6	101.4	101.9
Petroleum and coal products.....	84.8	80.8	82.0	81.3	82.4	80.4	82.1	78.7	79.1	79.9
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	129.9	138.5	141.1	136.3	132.6	138.3	138.3	138.4	138.9	139.4
Leather and leather products.....	53.7	53.9	54.4	50.2	55.2	54.6	55.7	53.7	53.3	51.7
Service-producing industries.....	136.6	138.7	140.4	141.6	134.0	136.6	137.6	138.8	138.3	138.9
Transportation and public utilities.....	118.6	120.0	121.2	120.8	117.5	118.6	118.4	119.8	119.7	119.6
Wholesale trade.....	113.8	115.2	116.0	115.8	112.5	113.9	114.5	114.8	114.9	114.5
Retail trade.....	127.4	126.4	129.7	131.5	123.6	125.4	126.4	126.6	126.8	127.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	122.0	123.4	123.1	124.1	120.3	121.5	122.0	123.6	121.9	122.6
Services.....	159.4	164.4	165.7	167.5	156.6	160.8	162.5	164.6	163.5	164.4

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	58.8	57.3	50.8	47.9	49.7	51.8	43.8	46.2	42.7	41.6	41.3	41.3
1991.....	39.6	39.6	38.5	38.2	48.5	45.4	48.3	52.0	48.9	46.8	46.5	46.1
1992.....	42.1	46.1	48.3	57.7	53.1	50.4	52.8	46.5	53.4	56.9	52.5	57.3
1993.....	57.9	61.7	49.0	56.0	57.0	51.1	58.8	50.0	56.7	57.4	61.0	57.4
1994.....	56.6	58.3	62.9	62.5	56.3	p/62.2	p/58.6					
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	59.0	59.1	52.5	48.9	49.0	47.3	45.9	40.6	38.3	36.2	35.7	35.4
1991.....	34.3	32.0	31.6	38.2	39.3	44.2	49.4	50.7	50.8	44.9	43.7	40.9
1992.....	39.7	42.3	51.0	56.2	57.6	54.1	50.4	49.9	51.7	56.2	58.6	59.8
1993.....	64.0	61.4	59.7	55.8	54.9	57.7	54.6	55.9	55.8	62.4	61.5	60.8
1994.....	62.1	64.5	65.2	65.0	p/65.4	p/64.0						
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	57.2	54.9	55.8	50.4	46.8	44.0	41.3	38.9	35.8	33.6	32.0	30.2
1991.....	30.2	32.4	31.2	33.7	39.2	44.7	46.5	45.6	47.8	44.5	41.4	39.9
1992.....	43.5	46.3	47.2	52.0	54.2	56.6	52.8	53.1	55.8	56.3	64.2	62.2
1993.....	61.4	60.8	59.0	59.8	54.4	54.5	57.9	58.8	59.7	60.8	62.8	63.6
1994.....	67.0	65.9	p/68.5	p/66.3								
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	55.5	52.7	51.7	48.5	45.4	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.8	33.0	33.0	30.6
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	45.2	45.6	45.4
1992.....	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	60.4	60.1	60.7
1993.....	60.0	61.1	60.7	62.2	63.2	62.1	62.4	60.8	63.5	62.8	63.1	p/63.6
1994.....	p/64.0											
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	48.9	47.5	43.9	46.8	40.3	46.8	38.8	42.4	35.6	38.5	29.1	34.2
1991.....	32.7	35.6	31.3	37.4	45.7	43.5	46.4	49.3	42.8	47.8	41.4	39.6
1992.....	38.1	40.6	45.0	57.9	47.8	50.0	53.2	41.7	49.3	47.8	52.5	51.8
1993.....	52.5	57.6	47.8	41.7	46.0	40.3	49.3	42.8	46.8	50.0	55.4	51.1
1994.....	54.3	53.6	51.1	56.1	50.0	p/59.0	p/51.4					
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	44.6	45.3	45.0	38.8	41.7	38.8	38.1	28.8	30.9	23.0	23.0	21.6
1991.....	24.5	21.9	20.5	32.7	36.3	39.6	47.1	46.0	48.2	39.9	36.7	33.5
1992.....	30.9	36.3	45.3	50.7	55.4	53.6	47.1	47.1	42.4	50.0	51.1	55.0
1993.....	60.1	58.3	51.4	40.6	37.1	43.5	40.3	41.0	43.2	52.9	54.7	56.1
1994.....	56.1	57.6	56.5	53.2	p/57.9	p/56.8						
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	43.5	39.9	42.8	41.0	36.3	34.2	29.1	25.2	22.3	21.2	18.0	16.9
1991.....	15.8	20.9	21.2	26.3	34.9	39.2	42.1	40.3	40.3	37.1	32.4	32.7
1992.....	34.2	37.1	41.0	48.6	52.2	54.7	46.4	49.3	50.4	48.9	57.9	56.8
1993.....	54.0	51.8	48.6	47.1	37.1	34.2	39.6	45.7	47.8	50.4	54.3	55.8
1994.....	58.3	56.1	p/60.4	p/55.8								
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	37.8	35.3	33.5	33.1	28.1	26.3	23.7	20.5	19.4	16.5	16.2	15.8
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	38.1	38.8	37.4
1992.....	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	55.4	52.9	52.9
1993.....	50.0	52.5	48.6	49.3	50.7	48.9	50.0	48.9	50.0	50.7	51.4	p/51.8
1994.....	p/52.2											

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.  
p = preliminary.  
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.