

TEXT

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry --Continued

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

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Household data

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: JUNE 1994

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to increase and unemployment was about unchanged in June, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The nation's jobless rate held steady at 6.0 percent.

The number of payroll jobs, as measured by the survey of business establishments, increased by 379,000 in June. Three-quarters of the gain occurred in the services and retail trade industries, although manufacturing also showed some strength.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

After declining by four-tenths of a percentage point in May, the unemployment rate was unchanged in June, at 6.0 percent. The number of unemployed persons totaled 7.8 million. Both numbers have fallen since the beginning of the year--the rate by 0.7 percentage point and the number of unemployed by 880,000.

Jobless rates for most major worker groups--adult men (5.3 percent), adult women (5.4 percent), whites (5.3 percent), blacks (11.2 percent), and Hispanics (10.3 percent)--showed little or no change in June. After rising in April, the jobless rate for teenagers edged down in May and June to

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| Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly |

| comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the |

| implementation in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey |

| and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, |

| adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 |

| data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. |

| For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed |

| based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, |

| and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of |

| seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month |

| comparisons of unemployment and other labor force estimates |

| should be made with caution. For additional information on |

| the redesign, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey |

| Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of |

| Employment and Earnings. |

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Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			May-June change
	1994		1994			
	I	II	Apr.	May	June	
HOUSEHOLD DATA	Labor force status					
Civilian labor force..	130,674	130,590	130,747	130,774	130,248	-526
Employment.....	122,088	122,547	122,338	122,872	122,430	-442
Unemployment.....	8,586	8,042	8,408	7,902	7,817	-85
Not in labor force....	65,411	65,932	65,616	65,736	66,445	709
	Unemployment rates					
All workers.....	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.0	.0
Adult men.....	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	0.1
Adult women.....	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	.0
Teenagers.....	18.0	18.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	-1.4
White.....	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	.1
Black.....	12.8	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	-.3
Hispanic origin.....	10.2	10.2	10.8	9.5	10.3	.8
ESTABLISHMENT DATA	Employment					
Nonfarm employment....	111,976	p112,993	112,699	p112,951	p113,330	p379
Goods-producing 1/..	23,350	p23,528	23,506	p23,513	p23,564	p51
Construction.....	4,765	p4,907	4,893	p4,906	p4,922	p16
Manufacturing.....	17,973	p18,016	18,007	p18,004	p18,038	p34
Service-producing 1/	88,626	p89,466	89,193	p89,438	p89,766	p328
Retail trade.....	19,972	p20,192	20,137	p20,169	p20,271	p102
Services.....	31,153	p31,612	31,497	p31,577	p31,763	p186
Government.....	18,919	p19,007	18,981	p19,015	p19,025	p10
	Hours of work 2/					
Total private.....	34.6	p34.7	34.7	p34.8	p34.6	p-0.2
Manufacturing.....	41.7	p42.1	42.2	p42.1	p42.0	p-.1
Overtime.....	4.6	p4.7	4.8	p4.6	p4.6	p.0
	Earnings 2/					
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$11.02	p\$11.07	\$11.05	p\$11.09	p\$11.08	p-\$0.01
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	381.04	p384.25	383.44	p385.93	p383.37	p-2.56

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.  
2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.  
p = preliminary.  
NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

16.9 percent. Unemployment rates were down since the beginning of the year for all of these groups except Hispanic workers. (See tables A-1 and A-2.)

The number of long-term (27 weeks or more) unemployed workers fell by 176,000 in June to 1.5 million. The number unemployed for fewer than 5 weeks increased by 219,000, returning to the April level. (See table A-5.)

#### Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Following increases in the prior 2 months, total employment fell by 442,000 in June to 122.4 million, after seasonal adjustment. The employment-to-population ratio dropped by 0.3 percentage point to 62.2 percent, the same level that prevailed in the early months of 1994. (See table A-1.) The number of workers holding two or more jobs in June was 7.1 million (not seasonally adjusted), or 5.7 percent of all employed persons (table A-8).

The civilian labor force declined by 526,000 in June. As a result, the proportion of the population in the labor force also fell, to 66.2 percent, after seasonal adjustment. (See table A-1.)

#### Discouraged Workers (Household Survey Data)

The number of discouraged workers--persons who wanted jobs but had given up searching because they did not think they could find work--was 532,000 (not seasonally adjusted) in June 1994. An additional 1.2 million persons had searched unsuccessfully for work in the prior year and would like to have a job, but are not currently looking for work due to reasons such as school and family obligations. (See table A-8.)

#### Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 379,000 in June to 113.3 million. Monthly gains averaged 344,000 during the second quarter of 1994, compared with 229,000 in each of the prior two quarters. While most of the May-June increase occurred in the service-producing industries, there were sizable increases in the goods-producing industries as well. (See table B-1.)

Manufacturing employment increased by 34,000 in June, building on the slow growth trend that began last October. Virtually all of the industries experiencing improvements were in durable goods production, including fabricated metals, industrial machinery, electronic equipment, and motor vehicles and equipment. Declines continued, however, in aircraft and other defense-dependent industries.

Construction added 16,000 jobs in June, with almost all of the gain in special trade contractors. Monthly job increases so far this year have averaged 31,000 in construction, compared with an average of 19,000 for all of 1993, but gains have slowed in the last 2 months, following the increase in interest rates.

Services employment rose by 186,000 in June, after a modest increase in May. The largest gain was in the business services component (78,000), particularly in personnel supply services. Over-the-month gains also occurred in health services, amusement and recreation, hotels, and motion pictures. Employment increases in many of these industries that typically

expand in the summer months were boosted somewhat by the fact that the June survey period was particularly late in the month.

Jobs in retail trade rose by 102,000 in June, following a relatively small gain in May. Most of the June gain was in eating and drinking places. In addition, there were increases in furniture stores and auto dealers. Wholesale trade employment rose for the tenth consecutive month; 91,000 jobs have been added since August.

Transportation and public utilities gained 11,000 jobs in June. Increases in trucking and local transit were partly offset by continued declines in public utilities. Federal government employment continued to decline, with reductions since April 1992 totaling 125,000.

#### Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls decreased by 0.2 hour to 34.6 hours in June, following increases of 0.1 hour in each of the previous 2 months. The factory workweek, though still at exceptionally high levels, edged down 0.1 hour for the second straight month to 42.0 hours; factory overtime was unchanged over the month at 4.6 hours but also has declined 0.2 hour since April. (See table B-2.)

Reflecting the decline in the average workweek, the index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers was off 0.3 percent to 128.7 (1982=100) in June, seasonally adjusted. The index of manufacturing hours gained 0.2 percent to 105.3, as the employment increase more than offset the small reduction in the factory workweek. (See table B-5.)

#### Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers slipped 0.1 percent in June to \$11.08, seasonally adjusted, following a 0.4 percent increase in May. Average weekly earnings decreased by 0.7 percent in June to \$383.37, largely due to the decline in average weekly hours. Over the past year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.5 percent and average weekly earnings were up 3.1 percent. (See table B-3.)

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The Employment Situation for July 1994 will be released on Friday, August 5, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1/</sup>					
	June	May	June	June	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
	1993	19942/	1994	1993	19942/	1994	1994	1994	1994
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	193,456	196,510	196,693	193,456	196,090	196,213	196,363	196,510	196,693
Civilian labor force.....	129,839	130,602	132,115	128,056	130,776	130,580	130,747	130,774	130,248
Participation rate.....	67.1	66.5	67.2	66.2	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.2
Employed.....	120,586	122,946	123,864	119,187	122,258	122,037	122,338	122,872	122,430
Employment-population ratio.....	62.3	62.6	63.0	61.6	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.5	62.2
Agriculture.....	3,460	3,611	3,679	3,031	3,391	3,426	3,459	3,435	3,235
Nonagricultural industries.....	117,126	119,335	120,185	116,156	118,867	118,611	118,880	119,437	119,195
Unemployed.....	9,252	7,656	8,251	8,869	8,518	8,543	8,408	7,902	7,817
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0
Not in labor force.....	63,617	65,908	64,578	65,400	65,314	65,633	65,616	65,736	66,445
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	92,573	94,196	94,294	92,573	93,982	94,042	94,119	94,196	94,294
Civilian labor force.....	70,851	70,498	71,549	69,683	70,644	70,529	70,621	70,584	70,328
Participation rate.....	76.5	74.8	75.9	75.3	75.2	75.0	75.0	74.9	74.6
Employed.....	65,731	66,340	67,230	64,642	65,921	65,940	66,036	66,301	66,135
Employment-population ratio.....	71.0	70.4	71.3	69.8	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.4	70.1
Unemployed.....	5,120	4,158	4,319	5,041	4,723	4,589	4,585	4,283	4,193
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	5.9	6.0	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.0
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	85,872	87,000	87,095	85,872	86,820	86,901	86,946	87,000	87,095
Civilian labor force.....	66,601	66,742	66,985	66,087	66,764	66,723	66,701	66,692	66,409
Participation rate.....	77.6	76.7	76.9	77.0	76.9	76.8	76.7	76.7	76.2
Employed.....	62,486	63,368	63,618	61,805	62,778	62,857	62,958	63,192	62,916
Employment-population ratio.....	72.8	72.8	73.0	72.0	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.2
Agriculture.....	2,433	2,527	2,524	2,220	2,339	2,358	2,376	2,412	2,307
Nonagricultural industries.....	60,053	60,841	61,094	59,585	60,439	60,499	60,582	60,780	60,609
Unemployed.....	4,115	3,374	3,367	4,282	3,986	3,866	3,743	3,500	3,493
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.1	5.0	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	100,883	102,314	102,399	100,883	102,107	102,171	102,244	102,314	102,399
Civilian labor force.....	58,988	60,104	60,566	58,373	60,132	60,051	60,125	60,190	59,919
Participation rate.....	58.5	58.7	59.1	57.9	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.5
Employed.....	54,855	56,606	56,634	54,545	56,336	56,097	56,302	56,571	56,295
Employment-population ratio.....	54.4	55.3	55.3	54.1	55.2	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.0
Unemployed.....	4,132	3,498	3,931	3,828	3,795	3,954	3,823	3,619	3,625
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,315	95,329	95,407	94,315	95,159	95,225	95,282	95,329	95,407
Civilian labor force.....	55,226	56,569	56,342	55,132	56,611	56,487	56,410	56,548	56,214
Participation rate.....	58.6	59.3	59.1	58.5	59.5	59.3	59.2	59.3	58.9
Employed.....	51,894	53,676	53,236	51,875	53,403	53,121	53,265	53,521	53,181
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	56.3	55.8	55.0	56.1	55.8	55.9	56.1	55.7
Agriculture.....	685	836	833	596	766	773	837	787	726
Nonagricultural industries.....	51,209	52,839	52,403	51,279	52,638	52,348	52,428	52,734	52,455
Unemployed.....	3,332	2,894	3,106	3,257	3,208	3,366	3,145	3,027	3,033
Unemployment rate.....	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,270	14,181	14,191	13,270	14,111	14,087	14,135	14,181	14,191
Civilian labor force.....	8,012	7,290	8,788	6,837	7,401	7,370	7,636	7,534	7,625
Participation rate.....	60.4	51.4	61.9	51.5	52.4	52.3	54.0	53.1	53.7
Employed.....	6,206	5,902	7,010	5,507	6,076	6,059	6,116	6,159	6,333
Employment-population ratio.....	46.8	41.6	49.4	41.5	43.1	43.0	43.3	43.4	44.6
Agriculture.....	342	247	322	215	287	295	245	236	203
Nonagricultural industries.....	5,864	5,655	6,688	5,292	5,790	5,764	5,870	5,923	6,130
Unemployed.....	1,806	1,388	1,778	1,330	1,325	1,311	1,520	1,375	1,292
Unemployment rate.....	22.5	19.0	20.2	19.5	17.9	17.8	19.9	18.3	16.9

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin  
(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and  Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			1/ Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	May 19942/	June 1994	June 1993	Feb. 19942/	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	163,857	165,351	165,472	163,857	165,096	165,168	165,259	165,351	165,472
Civilian labor force.....	110,882	110,769	111,913	109,373	110,934	110,633	110,673	110,797	110,358
Participation rate.....	67.7	67.0	67.6	66.7	67.2	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.7
Employed.....	104,063	105,183	105,894	102,721	104,669	104,314	104,450	105,038	104,555
Employment-population ratio.....	63.5	63.6	64.0	62.7	63.4	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.2
Unemployed.....	6,819	5,587	6,019	6,652	6,264	6,319	6,222	5,760	5,804
Unemployment rate.....	6.1	5.0	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.3
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	57,594	57,209	57,519	57,135	57,333	57,258	57,175	57,113	57,002
Participation rate.....	78.2	77.1	77.5	77.5	77.4	77.2	77.1	77.0	76.8
Employed.....	54,512	54,683	55,006	53,878	54,344	54,283	54,297	54,466	54,354
Employment-population ratio.....	74.0	73.7	74.1	73.1	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.2
Unemployed.....	3,081	2,525	2,513	3,257	2,989	2,975	2,878	2,647	2,648
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.6
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	46,534	47,273	47,008	46,458	47,281	47,085	46,951	47,222	46,938
Participation rate.....	58.5	59.2	58.8	58.4	59.3	59.0	58.8	59.1	58.7
Employed.....	44,061	45,245	44,731	44,008	45,002	44,724	44,755	45,110	44,686
Employment-population ratio.....	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.3	56.4	56.0	56.0	56.5	55.9
Unemployed.....	2,473	2,028	2,276	2,450	2,279	2,360	2,196	2,113	2,252
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	6,754	6,288	7,386	5,780	6,319	6,290	6,546	6,463	6,418
Participation rate.....	63.9	55.9	65.6	54.7	56.4	56.1	58.3	57.5	57.0
Employed.....	5,490	5,254	6,157	4,835	5,323	5,306	5,398	5,462	5,515
Employment-population ratio.....	52.0	46.7	54.7	45.8	47.5	47.3	48.0	48.6	49.0
Unemployed.....	1,264	1,033	1,230	945	996	984	1,148	1,000	904
Unemployment rate.....	18.7	16.4	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.6	17.5	15.5	14.1
Men.....	20.3	17.9	17.1	18.4	16.7	16.7	19.0	17.3	14.7
Women.....	16.9	14.9	16.2	14.0	14.7	14.6	16.0	13.5	13.5
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,313	22,824	22,855	22,313	22,751	22,774	22,799	22,824	22,855
Civilian labor force.....	14,192	14,420	14,770	13,922	14,487	14,573	14,523	14,497	14,502
Participation rate.....	63.6	63.2	64.6	62.4	63.7	64.0	63.7	63.5	63.5
Employed.....	12,150	12,743	12,951	12,076	12,624	12,749	12,813	12,825	12,874
Employment-population ratio.....	54.5	55.8	56.7	54.1	55.5	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.3
Unemployed.....	2,042	1,677	1,819	1,846	1,863	1,824	1,710	1,672	1,628
Unemployment rate.....	14.4	11.6	12.3	13.3	12.9	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.2
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,553	6,715	6,637	6,492	6,697	6,633	6,622	6,715	6,581
Participation rate.....	72.6	73.4	72.4	71.9	73.4	72.7	72.5	73.4	71.8
Employed.....	5,714	6,036	5,979	5,677	5,884	5,953	5,962	6,048	5,944
Employment-population ratio.....	63.3	66.0	65.3	62.9	64.5	65.2	65.2	66.1	64.9
Unemployed.....	839	679	658	815	813	679	660	666	637
Unemployment rate.....	12.8	10.1	9.9	12.6	12.1	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.7
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,675	6,951	7,058	6,658	6,993	7,117	7,065	6,990	7,038
Participation rate.....	59.6	60.6	61.4	59.5	61.1	62.2	61.6	60.9	61.3
Employed.....	5,933	6,269	6,367	5,948	6,224	6,253	6,317	6,300	6,379
Employment-population ratio.....	53.0	54.6	55.4	53.1	54.4	54.6	55.1	54.9	55.5
Unemployed.....	742	682	691	710	769	865	747	690	659
Unemployment rate.....	11.1	9.8	9.8	10.7	11.0	12.1	10.6	9.9	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	964	754	1,075	772	796	823	837	792	882
Participation rate.....	46.1	34.2	48.7	36.9	36.3	37.5	38.1	36.0	40.0
Employed.....	504	438	605	451	515	543	534	476	551
Employment-population ratio.....	24.1	19.9	27.4	21.6	23.5	24.7	24.3	21.6	25.0
Unemployed.....	460	316	470	321	281	280	303	316	331
Unemployment rate.....	47.7	41.9	43.7	41.6	35.3	34.0	36.2	39.9	37.6
Men.....	44.3	45.7	44.7	38.8	40.1	37.5	40.8	42.8	40.0
Women.....	51.8	37.3	42.6	44.8	30.5	30.2	31.3	36.5	34.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,729	18,041	18,092	15,729	17,896	17,942	17,993	18,041	18,092
Civilian labor force.....	10,419	11,937	12,004	10,285	11,835	11,871	11,880	11,929	11,850
Participation rate.....	66.2	66.2	66.3	65.4	66.1	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.5
Employed.....	9,362	10,866	10,793	9,221	10,650	10,680	10,595	10,801	10,634
Employment-population ratio.....	59.5	60.2	59.7	58.6	59.5	59.5	58.9	59.9	58.8
Unemployed.....	1,056	1,071	1,211	1,064	1,185	1,190	1,285	1,127	1,217
Unemployment rate.....	10.1	9.0	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.8	9.5	10.3

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.  
NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators  
(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	May 19941/	June 1994	June 1993	Feb. 19941/	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	120,586	122,946	123,864	119,187	122,258	122,037	122,338	122,872	122,430
Married men, spouse present.....	41,085	41,574	41,411	40,958	41,328	41,331	41,380	41,367	41,287
Married women, spouse present.....	30,238	31,574	30,960	30,340	31,709	31,310	31,345	31,324	31,054
Women who maintain families.....	6,773	7,101	6,978	6,772	7,133	7,369	7,191	7,094	6,978
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	31,878	34,105	33,584	32,180	33,122	33,152	33,415	34,103	33,901
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	37,172	36,807	37,142	36,844	37,191	37,060	36,796	36,624	36,811
Service occupations.....	16,813	16,890	17,312	16,515	17,087	17,111	17,107	16,958	17,006
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	13,698	13,516	13,611	13,401	13,644	13,551	13,232	13,584	13,305
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17,118	17,802	18,170	16,896	17,645	17,581	17,888	17,947	17,934
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3,906	3,826	4,044	3,299	3,693	3,651	3,677	3,609	3,419
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,876	1,835	1,906	1,602	1,677	1,719	1,693	1,757	1,629
Self-employed workers.....	1,446	1,731	1,712	1,336	1,633	1,661	1,710	1,654	1,582
Unpaid family workers.....	138	45	61	103	55	41	43	40	46
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	107,773	110,033	110,985	106,887	109,547	109,365	109,749	110,243	110,052
Government.....	18,202	18,602	17,992	18,553	18,152	18,481	18,393	18,473	18,322
Private industries.....	89,571	91,431	92,993	88,334	91,395	90,883	91,356	91,770	91,729
Private households.....	1,184	949	1,077	1,059	1,074	1,035	1,043	997	964
Other industries.....	88,387	90,482	91,916	87,275	90,321	89,849	90,313	90,773	90,765
Self-employed workers.....	9,201	9,174	9,045	9,102	9,312	9,146	8,982	9,138	8,946
Unpaid family workers.....	151	127	155	150	143	117	131	121	154
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,828	4,649	5,063	6,435	4,643	4,992	4,757	4,878	4,785
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,294	2,393	2,476	3,378	2,301	2,538	2,363	2,571	2,535
Could only find part-time work.....	3,143	1,937	2,183	2,842	2,028	2,138	2,101	2,026	1,981
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	13,957	17,953	15,865	15,272	17,674	17,519	17,072	17,346	17,339
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,584	4,473	4,870	6,192	4,384	4,762	4,613	4,688	4,590
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,151	2,310	2,384	3,220	2,169	2,411	2,241	2,449	2,430
Could only find part-time work.....	3,047	1,889	2,121	2,770	1,944	2,089	2,078	1,993	1,935
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	13,487	17,273	15,326	14,847	17,081	16,893	16,463	16,721	16,842

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	June 1993	May 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	June 1994	June 1993	Feb. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,869	7,902	7,817	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,282	3,500	3,493	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,257	3,027	3,033	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,330	1,375	1,292	19.5	17.9	17.8	19.9	18.3	16.9
Married men, spouse present.....	1,895	1,584	1,512	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5
Married women, spouse present.....	1,487	1,302	1,381	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
Women who maintain families.....	726	693	664	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.7
Full-time workers.....	7,260	6,319	6,414	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.1
Part-time workers.....	1,621	1,520	1,426	7.1	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.8
3/ OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	939	816	1,048	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,209	2,029	2,011	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,207	944	866	8.3	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,884	1,731	1,650	10.0	9.5	8.8	9.8	8.8	8.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	281	284	253	7.8	8.8	10.3	8.2	7.3	6.9
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,774	6,084	6,067	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2
Goods-producing industries.....	2,437	1,890	1,856	9.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.8
Mining.....	49	55	44	6.8	4.0	5.5	6.8	7.6	6.2
Construction.....	905	697	720	15.1	13.3	13.5	12.6	11.6	11.8
Manufacturing.....	1,483	1,138	1,093	7.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3
Durable goods.....	864	630	600	7.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0
Nondurable goods.....	619	507	493	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.6
Service-producing industries.....	4,337	4,195	4,211	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	309	326	330	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,932	1,832	1,785	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	337	262	309	4.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.1
Services.....	1,759	1,775	1,786	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.9
Government workers.....	657	637	750	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.9
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	215	159	150	11.8	14.3	13.8	10.7	8.3	8.4

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.  
3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	May 1994 <sup>1/</sup>	June 1994	June 1993	Feb. 1994 <sup>1/</sup>	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994	June 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,935	2,660	3,486	3,232	2,574	2,758	2,863	2,631	2,850
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,368	2,049	2,141	2,758	2,727	2,549	2,434	2,437	2,483
15 weeks and over.....	2,949	2,947	2,624	3,025	3,103	3,110	2,951	2,801	2,683
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,178	1,228	1,084	1,257	1,359	1,264	1,168	1,093	1,151
27 weeks and over.....	1,771	1,718	1,539	1,768	1,744	1,847	1,782	1,708	1,532
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	17.1	20.1	17.6	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.1	19.6	18.3
Median duration, in weeks.....	6.6	9.2	7.1	8.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	42.5	34.7	42.3	35.9	30.6	32.8	34.7	33.4	35.6
5 to 14 weeks.....	25.6	26.8	25.9	30.6	32.5	30.3	29.5	31.0	31.0
15 weeks and over.....	31.9	38.5	31.8	33.6	36.9	37.0	35.8	35.6	33.5
15 to 26 weeks.....	12.7	16.0	13.1	13.9	16.2	15.0	14.2	13.9	14.4
27 weeks and over.....	19.1	22.4	18.7	19.6	20.8	21.9	21.6	21.7	19.1

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.



Table A-6. Reason for unemployment  
(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	June	May	June	June	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
	1993	19941/	1994	1993	19941/	1994	1994	1994	1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,559	3,319	3,459	4,845	4,185	4,037	3,790	3,531	3,664
On temporary layoff.....	985	664	798	1,131	1,109	983	947	785	911
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,574	2,655	2,661	3,714	3,075	3,054	2,843	2,746	2,753
Permanent job losers.....	(2)	2,028	1,939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	(2)	626	723	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Job leavers.....	924	732	771	940	888	873	825	796	782
Reentrants.....	2,463	2,949	3,142	2,201	2,898	3,054	3,235	2,838	2,798
New entrants.....	1,307	656	878	894	641	643	689	609	462
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	49.3	43.4	41.9	54.6	48.6	46.9	44.4	45.4	47.5
On temporary layoff.....	10.6	8.7	9.7	12.7	12.9	11.4	11.1	10.1	11.8
Not on temporary layoff.....	38.6	34.7	32.3	41.8	35.7	35.5	33.3	35.3	35.7
Job leavers.....	10.0	9.6	9.3	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.2
Reentrants.....	26.6	38.5	38.1	24.8	33.7	35.5	37.9	36.5	36.3
New entrants.....	14.1	8.6	10.6	10.1	7.4	7.5	8.1	7.8	6.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
Job leavers.....	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1
New entrants.....	1.0	.5	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.  
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective  
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

2/ Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates1/					
	June	May	June	June	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
	1993	19942/	1994	1993	19942/	1994	1994	1994	1994
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,869	7,902	7,817	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0
16 to 24 years.....	2,747	2,709	2,620	13.4	12.7	13.2	13.4	12.5	12.0
16 to 19 years.....	1,330	1,375	1,292	19.5	17.9	17.8	19.9	18.3	16.9
16 to 17 years.....	628	648	638	23.2	21.8	19.9	24.1	20.5	20.1
18 to 19 years.....	717	738	669	17.4	15.3	16.5	17.1	16.8	15.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,417	1,333	1,328	10.4	10.0	10.9	9.9	9.4	9.4
25 years and over.....	6,140	5,182	5,205	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8
25 to 54 years.....	5,457	4,517	4,581	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9
55 years and over.....	651	641	601	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,041	4,283	4,193	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.0
16 to 24 years.....	1,572	1,538	1,431	14.6	13.3	13.8	14.2	13.4	12.5
16 to 19 years.....	759	783	700	21.1	19.0	19.0	21.5	20.1	17.9
16 to 17 years.....	384	377	355	26.2	21.9	22.2	25.3	23.0	22.1
18 to 19 years.....	392	418	363	18.4	17.1	17.1	18.8	18.5	15.7
20 to 24 years.....	813	754	730	11.4	10.5	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.7
25 years and over.....	3,461	2,729	2,754	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7
25 to 54 years.....	3,070	2,350	2,410	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8
55 years and over.....	379	368	340	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,828	3,619	3,625	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0
16 to 24 years.....	1,175	1,171	1,189	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.6	11.4	11.4
16 to 19 years.....	571	592	591	17.6	16.7	16.5	18.2	16.3	16.0
16 to 17 years.....	244	271	283	19.6	21.7	17.4	22.8	17.8	18.1
18 to 19 years.....	325	320	306	16.4	13.2	15.8	15.3	15.0	14.4
20 to 24 years.....	604	579	598	9.3	9.5	10.6	9.4	8.8	8.9
25 years and over.....	2,679	2,453	2,451	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9
25 to 54 years.....	2,387	2,167	2,172	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1
55 years and over.....	272	274	261	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.  
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.  
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective  
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	June 1994		
	Total	Men	Women
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE			
Total not in the labor force.....	64,578	22,745	41,834
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,498	2,635	3,864
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,777	858	919
Reason not currently looking:			
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	532	330	203
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,244	528	716
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS			
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,110	3,876	3,234
Percent of total employed.....	5.7	5.8	5.7
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,094	2,453	1,641
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,499	458	1,041
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	241	193	48
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,237	755	482

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.  
2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.  
3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.  
4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States  
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	May 19943/	June 1994	June 1993	Feb. 19943/	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May. 1994	June 1994
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,276	23,421	23,437	23,276	23,390	23,398	23,410	23,421	23,437
Civilian labor force.....	15,263	15,446	15,279	15,184	15,597	15,547	15,559	15,513	15,200
Employed.....	13,821	14,195	13,957	13,794	14,190	14,205	14,066	14,225	13,931
Unemployed.....	1,442	1,251	1,322	1,391	1,407	1,342	1,493	1,288	1,269
Unemployment rate.....	9.4	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	8.3	8.3
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,680	10,809	10,822	10,680	10,778	10,787	10,798	10,809	10,822
Civilian labor force.....	6,776	6,814	6,827	6,697	6,692	6,762	6,759	6,779	6,744
Employed.....	6,258	6,355	6,362	6,228	6,309	6,266	6,257	6,313	6,328
Unemployed.....	518	459	465	470	383	496	502	466	416
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.2
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,826	8,874	8,879	8,826	8,864	8,866	8,870	8,874	8,879
Civilian labor force.....	6,124	6,052	6,154	6,012	6,017	6,030	6,076	6,059	6,036
Employed.....	5,609	5,707	5,815	5,542	5,634	5,667	5,740	5,709	5,745
Unemployed.....	515	346	339	470	383	362	336	349	291
Unemployment rate.....	8.4	5.7	5.5	7.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.8	4.8
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,662	4,664	4,665	4,662	4,665	4,664	4,664	4,664	4,665
Civilian labor force.....	3,216	3,149	3,216	3,159	3,130	3,142	3,127	3,155	3,158
Employed.....	3,011	2,977	3,023	2,958	2,930	2,957	2,937	2,972	2,969
Unemployed.....	205	172	193	201	200	185	190	183	189
Unemployment rate.....	6.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.0
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,129	7,161	7,165	7,129	7,155	7,156	7,159	7,161	7,165
Civilian labor force.....	4,822	4,745	4,808	4,749	4,796	4,753	4,818	4,769	4,736
Employed.....	4,465	4,496	4,538	4,407	4,416	4,445	4,541	4,499	4,480
Unemployed.....	357	249	270	343	380	308	276	270	256
Unemployment rate.....	7.4	5.2	5.6	7.2	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,104	6,130	6,133	6,104	6,125	6,126	6,128	6,130	6,133
Civilian labor force.....	4,081	3,917	4,072	4,020	4,030	4,023	3,967	3,928	4,008
Employed.....	3,794	3,639	3,782	3,738	3,735	3,704	3,681	3,656	3,724
Unemployed.....	287	278	289	282	295	319	286	272	284
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.2	6.9	7.1
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,030	14,057	14,061	14,030	14,054	14,054	14,056	14,057	14,061
Civilian labor force.....	8,767	8,529	8,748	8,620	8,578	8,686	8,652	8,525	8,601
Employed.....	8,088	7,980	8,124	7,961	7,906	7,987	7,947	7,970	8,000
Unemployed.....	679	549	624	660	672	699	705	554	601
Unemployment rate.....	7.7	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	6.5	7.0
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,286	5,358	5,366	5,286	5,340	5,346	5,352	5,358	5,366
Civilian labor force.....	3,619	3,574	3,614	3,565	3,587	3,572	3,587	3,589	3,560
Employed.....	3,410	3,431	3,463	3,375	3,402	3,417	3,449	3,443	3,429
Unemployed.....	209	143	151	191	185	156	139	145	131
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	4.0	4.2	5.3	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.7
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,394	8,427	8,431	8,394	8,421	8,422	8,425	8,427	8,431
Civilian labor force.....	5,528	5,594	5,604	5,470	5,609	5,595	5,548	5,598	5,546
Employed.....	5,197	5,247	5,300	5,137	5,315	5,266	5,197	5,235	5,240
Unemployed.....	331	347	305	332	294	329	351	364	306
Unemployment rate.....	6.0	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.5	5.5
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,281	9,301	9,304	9,281	9,299	9,299	9,300	9,301	9,304
Civilian labor force.....	5,926	5,897	6,021	5,871	5,740	5,914	5,881	5,918	5,970
Employed.....	5,523	5,520	5,675	5,461	5,448	5,511	5,490	5,553	5,615
Unemployed.....	403	377	347	410	292	402	391	365	354
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.4	5.8	7.0	5.1	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.9
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,289	13,519	13,541	13,289	13,461	13,479	13,499	13,519	13,541
Civilian labor force.....	9,211	9,332	9,544	9,079	9,307	9,317	9,354	9,372	9,415
Employed.....	8,521	8,742	8,861	8,437	8,661	8,623	8,761	8,745	8,781
Unemployed.....	690	590	683	643	646	694	593	627	634
Unemployment rate.....	7.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.3	6.7	6.7

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/ 1994p/	June 1994p/ 1994p/	June 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/ 1994p/	June 1994p/ 1994p/
Total.....	111,346	112,492	113,509	114,352	110,372	111,919	112,298	112,699	112,951	113,330
Total private.....	92,473	93,149	94,105	95,253	91,568	93,003	93,357	93,718	93,936	94,305
Goods-producing industries.....	23,527	23,222	23,532	23,878	23,225	23,327	23,395	23,506	23,513	23,564
Mining.....	614	600	601	609	608	612	609	606	603	604
Metal mining.....	51.0	49.8	50.0	51.2	50	50	50	50	50	50
Coal mining.....	109.2	114.0	113.2	115.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oil and gas extraction.....	349.0	336.2	334.4	337.8	349	346	344	342	338	338
Nonmetallic minerals,except fuels.....	104.4	100.3	103.6	105.4	100	101	100	100	101	101
Construction.....	4,831	4,718	4,959	5,134	4,632	4,745	4,806	4,893	4,906	4,922
General building contractors.....	1,145.7	1,117.9	1,156.2	1,196.9	1,110	1,134	1,152	1,163	1,160	1,160
Heavy construction, except building.....	762.9	697.6	756.7	779.7	711	709	710	725	724	726
Special trade contractors.....	2,922.5	2,902.5	3,046.0	3,157.7	2,811	2,902	2,944	3,005	3,022	3,036
Manufacturing.....	18,082	17,904	17,972	18,135	17,985	17,970	17,980	18,007	18,004	18,038
Production workers.....	12,346	12,314	12,369	12,506	12,270	12,341	12,358	12,391	12,392	12,425
Durable goods.....	10,206	10,188	10,224	10,314	10,145	10,182	10,190	10,216	10,215	10,254
Production workers.....	6,842	6,908	6,943	7,018	6,793	6,881	6,892	6,924	6,929	6,966
Lumber and wood products.....	708.8	714.2	723.9	740.6	697	723	723	726	725	729
Furniture and fixtures.....	487.5	491.3	493.7	501.0	485	492	493	493	495	499
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	525.2	525.0	531.9	540.3	515	521	523	529	528	529
Primary metal industries.....	680.5	676.2	678.7	686.8	677	680	680	678	679	683
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	239.0	229.7	229.7	234.3	238	236	235	231	230	234
Fabricated metal products.....	1,335.8	1,347.8	1,355.8	1,371.1	1,329	1,345	1,348	1,353	1,357	1,364
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,927.2	1,940.2	1,945.7	1,955.8	1,918	1,925	1,927	1,938	1,940	1,946
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,521.1	1,536.9	1,538.7	1,553.4	1,515	1,528	1,535	1,542	1,540	1,547
Transportation equipment.....	1,747.8	1,722.3	1,724.8	1,730.7	1,741	1,726	1,723	1,719	1,718	1,726
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	829.7	872.3	878.0	885.6	821	868	867	870	868	877
Aircraft and parts.....	542.3	485.9	482.5	478.9	544	496	491	486	484	480
Instruments and related products.....	894.6	859.1	855.5	857.1	892	868	864	861	857	855
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	377.2	374.9	375.3	377.2	376	374	374	377	376	376
Nondurable goods.....	7,876	7,716	7,748	7,821	7,840	7,788	7,790	7,791	7,789	7,784
Production workers.....	5,504	5,406	5,426	5,488	5,477	5,460	5,466	5,467	5,463	5,459
Food and kindred products.....	1,673.2	1,613.6	1,626.1	1,663.4	1,673	1,672	1,670	1,667	1,664	1,663
Tobacco products.....	40.2	38.3	37.0	36.2	43	40	41	41	40	39
Textile mill products.....	680.2	671.3	671.4	675.6	676	673	674	673	671	671
Apparel and other textile products.....	999.0	953.7	960.2	964.1	990	954	956	955	957	955
Paper and allied products.....	696.6	679.4	681.1	690.0	691	685	684	684	684	684
Printing and publishing.....	1,513.4	1,522.5	1,524.3	1,525.0	1,513	1,518	1,521	1,523	1,524	1,525
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,087.7	1,052.6	1,053.4	1,061.5	1,080	1,062	1,059	1,057	1,056	1,054
Petroleum and coal products.....	154.3	146.2	149.0	151.5	151	148	147	148	148	149
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	912.8	924.0	931.2	939.2	905	920	922	927	931	931
Leather and leather products.....	118.7	114.8	113.9	114.2	118	116	116	116	114	113
Service-producing industries.....	87,819	89,270	89,977	90,474	87,147	88,592	88,903	89,193	89,438	89,766
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,824	5,718	5,857	5,902	5,789	5,803	5,816	5,759	5,859	5,870
Transportation.....	3,607	3,551	3,681	3,715	3,585	3,622	3,638	3,582	3,678	3,695
Railroad transportation.....	252.9	245.3	247.6	246.4	250	248	248	246	245	244
Local and interurban passenger transit..	374.8	396.4	398.6	389.4	377	380	382	386	383	392
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,690.2	1,630.1	1,749.5	1,787.5	1,680	1,711	1,721	1,665	1,764	1,777
Water transportation.....	172.7	164.4	170.7	172.4	167	166	168	166	169	167
Transportation by air.....	740.1	733.3	732.1	734.5	737	739	739	738	734	732
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	18.7	17.5	17.7	18.1	18	18	18	18	18	18
Transportation services.....	357.8	364.1	365.2	366.4	356	360	362	363	365	365
Communications and public utilities.....	2,217	2,167	2,176	2,187	2,204	2,181	2,178	2,177	2,181	2,175
Communications.....	1,262.4	1,244.7	1,253.4	1,258.3	1,259	1,249	1,248	1,250	1,256	1,255
Electric, gas, and sanitary services....	954.2	921.9	922.8	928.8	945	932	930	927	925	920
Wholesale trade.....	5,991	6,008	6,043	6,087	5,949	6,003	6,013	6,028	6,037	6,045
Durable goods.....	3,427	3,438	3,452	3,472	3,405	3,430	3,434	3,445	3,449	3,451
Nondurable goods.....	2,564	2,570	2,591	2,615	2,544	2,573	2,579	2,583	2,588	2,594
Retail trade.....	19,886	19,903	20,204	20,479	19,695	19,965	20,026	20,137	20,169	20,271
Building materials and garden supplies....	813.3	832.1	861.7	874.8	778	812	818	829	833	836
General merchandise stores.....	2,396.9	2,351.4	2,362.1	2,380.1	2,451	2,433	2,432	2,442	2,438	2,434
Food stores.....	3,236.3	3,193.8	3,220.7	3,265.4	3,213	3,223	3,232	3,229	3,237	3,239
Automotive dealers and service stations...	2,031.4	2,117.5	2,139.8	2,168.0	2,012	2,101	2,117	2,132	2,138	2,147
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,137.8	1,120.8	1,123.4	1,135.7	1,149	1,148	1,154	1,146	1,144	1,146
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	816.7	868.1	872.9	882.0	823	862	866	876	880	889
Eating and drinking places.....	7,028.5	6,973.9	7,159.0	7,307.1	6,811	6,915	6,928	6,995	7,012	7,081

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry --Continued  
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/	June 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/
Miscellaneous retail establishments.....	2,425.1	2,445.8	2,464.5	2,466.3	2,458	2,471	2,479	2,488	2,487	2,499
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,769	6,766	6,783	6,861	6,704	6,776	6,781	6,791	6,781	6,792
Finance.....	3,229	3,252	3,249	3,278	3,212	3,254	3,256	3,259	3,254	3,259
Depository institutions.....	2,093.8	2,035.7	2,034.4	2,053.5	2,080	2,050	2,044	2,042	2,038	2,039
Nondepository institutions.....	445.0	487.9	484.6	485.9	445	483	486	487	485	485
Security and commodity brokers.....	467.4	497.4	499.0	505.9	465	492	496	499	500	503
Holding and other investment offices....	223.1	230.7	231.4	233.0	222	229	230	231	231	232
Insurance.....	2,188	2,187	2,185	2,193	2,181	2,186	2,185	2,189	2,185	2,185
Insurance carriers.....	1,522.6	1,525.7	1,523.0	1,527.6	1,518	1,525	1,524	1,527	1,523	1,523
Insurance agents, brokers, and service..	665.5	661.4	661.9	665.0	663	661	661	662	662	662
Real estate.....	1,352	1,327	1,349	1,390	1,311	1,336	1,340	1,343	1,342	1,348
Services2/.....	30,476	31,532	31,686	32,046	30,206	31,129	31,326	31,497	31,577	31,763
Agricultural services.....	574.0	544.6	597.6	618.1	510	530	528	537	548	549
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,677.4	1,566.0	1,612.6	1,699.8	1,593	1,599	1,608	1,608	1,605	1,614
Personal services.....	1,108.7	1,190.5	1,107.8	1,098.7	1,135	1,143	1,138	1,137	1,128	1,126
Business services.....	5,781.9	6,255.3	6,338.3	6,460.6	5,743	6,161	6,244	6,318	6,338	6,416
Personnel supply services.....	1,910.3	2,229.7	2,283.6	2,348.6	1,895	2,173	2,230	2,282	2,284	2,330
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	949.1	1,022.3	1,032.0	1,049.3	941	1,002	1,017	1,026	1,029	1,040
Miscellaneous repair services.....	364.4	375.2	378.1	381.8	362	375	375	377	379	380
Motion pictures.....	414.7	460.8	464.5	481.7	411	443	450	465	468	477
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,408.7	1,264.6	1,323.5	1,463.0	1,247	1,252	1,271	1,275	1,276	1,294
Health services.....	8,781.3	8,966.6	8,987.6	9,045.4	8,756	8,922	8,959	8,985	8,997	9,018
Hospitals.....	3,801.8	3,786.3	3,781.1	3,798.4	3,789	3,787	3,791	3,794	3,792	3,787
Legal services.....	944.7	935.6	935.8	955.5	928	939	940	941	941	939
Educational services.....	1,526.6	1,841.7	1,777.4	1,600.4	1,680	1,720	1,730	1,733	1,749	1,763
Social services.....	2,075.4	2,217.9	2,241.2	2,234.1	2,078	2,175	2,190	2,205	2,223	2,236
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	81.4	77.2	82.1	84.9	76	78	78	79	79	79
Membership organizations.....	2,067.1	2,036.8	2,046.1	2,091.8	2,036	2,041	2,044	2,047	2,050	2,061
Engineering and management services.....	2,544.8	2,603.4	2,587.5	2,607.3	2,535	2,575	2,580	2,590	2,593	2,597
Services, nec.....	41.4	40.0	40.0	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government.....	18,873	19,343	19,404	19,099	18,804	18,916	18,941	18,981	19,015	19,025
Federal.....	2,933	2,876	2,873	2,884	2,908	2,892	2,884	2,882	2,870	2,858
State.....	4,339	4,654	4,600	4,400	4,476	4,511	4,520	4,534	4,535	4,541
Education.....	1,649.3	1,983.2	1,917.1	1,678.7	1,822	1,838	1,846	1,850	1,852	1,855
Other State government.....	2,689.8	2,670.9	2,682.5	2,720.8	2,654	2,673	2,674	2,684	2,683	2,686
Local.....	11,601	11,813	11,931	11,815	11,420	11,513	11,537	11,565	11,610	11,626
Education.....	6,389.9	6,771.1	6,810.3	6,497.9	6,357	6,392	6,410	6,436	6,449	6,459
Other local government.....	5,211.1	5,041.6	5,120.2	5,316.9	5,063	5,121	5,127	5,129	5,161	5,167

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.  
p = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/	June 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/
Total private.....	34.6	34.5	34.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.6
Mining.....	44.2	44.5	44.8	45.3	44.2	44.1	44.4	45.0	44.9	45.3
Construction.....	39.3	38.3	39.7	39.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	41.4	42.0	42.0	42.1	41.3	41.3	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.0
Overtime hours.....	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
Durable goods.....	42.1	42.9	42.9	43.0	41.9	42.2	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.8
Overtime hours.....	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.9
Lumber and wood products.....	40.8	41.3	41.6	41.7	40.5	40.6	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.6	39.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	43.2	43.4	44.1	44.2	42.6	42.3	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.6
Primary metal industries.....	43.8	44.6	44.8	44.6	43.5	44.2	44.6	44.9	44.8	44.2
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	44.1	44.3	44.7	45.1	45.0	44.6
Fabricated metal products.....	42.2	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.0	42.3	42.8	43.0	42.8	42.7
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	42.9	43.7	43.7	43.7	42.9	43.1	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.7
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	41.5	42.3	42.1	42.3	41.4	41.7	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.2
Transportation equipment.....	43.0	44.5	44.6	44.3	42.6	44.0	44.5	44.6	44.3	43.9
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	44.7	46.4	46.5	46.0	43.7	46.3	46.5	46.1	45.8	45.1
Instruments and related products.....	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	39.5	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.6	38.9	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.1
Nondurable goods.....	40.6	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.5	40.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.0
Overtime hours.....	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Food and kindred products.....	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.1	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.3
Tobacco products.....	38.6	39.4	38.8	42.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.5	41.3	40.4	42.2	42.0	41.8	42.0
Apparel and other textile products.....	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.9	37.2	35.8	37.6	38.0	37.7	37.7
Paper and allied products.....	43.6	43.8	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.2	44.1	44.0	43.9	44.0
Printing and publishing.....	38.0	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.0	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.3	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.2	43.5	43.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	44.1	45.1	45.3	45.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.5	41.7	41.6	42.6	42.4	42.1	42.2
Leather and leather products.....	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9	37.9	37.7	38.6	39.0	38.7	38.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	39.5	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.0
Wholesale trade.....	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.4
Retail trade.....	29.0	28.7	28.9	29.1	28.7	28.6	28.9	29.0	29.0	28.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.6	35.7	36.1	35.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.6	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.4

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.  
p = preliminary.

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	June 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/	June 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/
Total private.....	\$10.76	\$11.07	\$11.09	\$11.03	\$372.30	\$381.92	\$385.93	\$383.84
Seasonally adjusted.....	10.81	11.05	11.09	11.08	371.86	383.44	385.93	383.37
Mining.....	14.59	14.96	14.91	14.75	644.88	665.72	667.97	668.18
Construction.....	14.24	14.49	14.59	14.56	559.63	554.97	579.22	578.03
Manufacturing.....	11.71	12.01	12.02	12.02	484.79	504.42	504.84	506.04
Durable goods.....	12.31	12.61	12.62	12.61	518.25	540.97	541.40	542.23
Lumber and wood products.....	9.56	9.74	9.80	9.82	390.05	402.26	407.68	409.49
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.23	9.46	9.47	9.49	366.43	379.35	377.85	385.29
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11.83	12.02	12.10	12.13	511.06	521.67	533.61	536.15
Primary metal industries.....	14.01	14.20	14.21	14.32	613.64	633.32	636.61	638.67
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.50	16.65	16.72	16.88	734.25	744.26	749.06	759.60
Fabricated metal products.....	11.69	11.90	11.89	11.90	493.32	508.13	508.89	511.70
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.67	12.93	12.94	12.95	543.54	565.04	565.48	565.92
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.25	11.46	11.49	11.47	466.88	484.76	483.73	485.18
Transportation equipment.....	15.77	16.43	16.41	16.38	678.11	731.14	731.89	725.63
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	16.10	16.95	16.90	16.80	719.67	786.48	785.85	772.80
Instruments and related products.....	12.18	12.42	12.39	12.38	503.03	515.43	515.42	517.48
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.36	9.59	9.59	9.55	369.72	385.52	383.60	382.00
Nondurable goods.....	10.95	11.20	11.21	11.23	444.57	456.96	457.37	461.55
Food and kindred products.....	10.47	10.64	10.66	10.65	424.04	430.92	433.86	437.72
Tobacco products.....	18.00	19.28	19.99	20.37	694.80	759.63	775.61	871.84
Textile mill products.....	8.86	9.09	9.08	9.11	370.35	380.87	379.54	387.18
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.07	7.28	7.26	7.30	264.42	273.00	272.98	276.67
Paper and allied products.....	13.38	13.66	13.70	13.69	583.37	598.31	598.69	602.36
Printing and publishing.....	11.83	12.05	12.05	12.09	449.54	465.13	462.72	461.84
Chemicals and allied products.....	14.75	15.08	15.11	15.18	635.73	649.95	654.26	657.29
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.47	18.99	18.73	18.80	814.53	856.45	848.47	853.52
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.54	10.70	10.71	10.77	442.68	453.68	451.96	457.73
Leather and leather products.....	7.57	7.95	7.95	7.97	291.45	306.87	307.67	310.03
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.57	13.78	13.79	13.75	538.73	549.82	552.98	552.75
Wholesale trade.....	11.66	11.99	11.99	11.92	446.58	459.22	462.81	458.92
Retail trade.....	7.26	7.47	7.47	7.45	210.54	214.39	215.88	216.80
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.23	11.81	11.84	11.67	399.79	421.62	427.42	414.29
Services.....	10.66	11.01	11.03	10.92	347.52	356.72	360.68	354.90

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	June 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/	Percent change from: May 1994- June 1994
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$10.81	\$11.03	\$11.02	\$11.05	\$11.09	\$11.08	-0.1
Constant (1982) dollars2/.....	7.38	7.42	7.39	7.40	7.42	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.59	14.81	14.77	14.87	14.91	14.75	-1.1
Construction.....	14.35	14.54	14.47	14.52	14.60	14.66	.4
Manufacturing.....	11.71	12.01	12.00	12.00	12.01	12.02	.1
Excluding overtime4/.....	11.17	11.40	11.37	11.33	11.38	11.40	.2
Transportation and public utilities	13.63	13.82	13.79	13.77	13.83	13.81	-.1
Wholesale trade.....	11.71	11.88	11.88	11.95	11.99	11.97	-.2
Retail trade.....	7.28	7.42	7.43	7.45	7.47	7.47	.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.30	11.67	11.69	11.77	11.83	11.74	-.8
Services.....	10.77	10.96	10.95	10.99	11.04	11.03	-.1

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.  
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.  
3/ Change was .3 percent from April 1994 to May 1994, the latest month available.  
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.  
N.A. = not available.  
p/ = preliminary.



Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry  
(1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	June 1993	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/	June 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994	May 1994p/	June 1994p/
Total private.....	126.0	126.6	129.2	130.9	124.0	125.6	127.3	128.2	129.1	128.7
Goods-producing industries.....	105.7	105.2	107.8	110.1	103.4	103.9	106.7	107.3	107.4	107.5
Mining.....	54.5	53.9	54.3	55.7	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.9	54.4	55.3
Construction.....	133.6	126.0	138.7	144.6	124.5	124.5	131.0	132.7	134.8	134.3
Manufacturing.....	103.1	104.2	104.7	106.3	102.1	102.8	104.9	105.4	105.1	105.3
Durable goods.....	100.5	103.3	104.0	105.2	99.3	101.4	103.3	104.0	103.8	104.0
Lumber and wood products.....	126.1	128.8	131.5	135.1	122.7	128.2	130.4	131.3	131.2	131.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	120.1	122.8	122.6	126.3	119.8	119.2	124.8	123.5	124.2	125.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	105.9	106.4	109.9	112.2	102.0	102.8	106.5	107.3	107.8	108.1
Primary metal industries.....	86.2	87.7	88.4	89.5	85.1	87.3	88.1	88.5	88.5	88.1
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	72.9	69.8	69.7	72.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	70.8	70.3	71.3
Fabricated metal products.....	103.2	106.5	107.6	109.3	102.2	105.1	106.7	107.8	107.6	108.0
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	92.3	96.8	97.3	97.8	91.9	94.2	96.1	96.9	96.9	97.4
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	100.1	103.6	103.2	104.7	99.4	101.2	103.2	104.6	103.6	103.9
Transportation equipment.....	111.0	115.5	116.3	116.0	109.1	113.7	114.8	115.3	114.5	114.4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	137.8	150.7	152.5	152.1	132.9	149.4	150.3	149.5	147.9	147.4
Instruments and related products.....	77.3	75.0	74.6	75.3	77.0	74.5	75.6	75.2	75.4	75.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	100.5	100.9	100.6	101.2	100.6	97.4	100.8	101.9	101.4	101.1
Nondurable goods.....	106.7	105.4	105.8	107.8	106.0	104.7	107.1	107.4	106.9	107.1
Food and kindred products.....	111.1	107.4	108.6	112.6	111.7	112.7	114.1	113.6	112.9	113.4
Tobacco products.....	56.0	56.0	53.5	54.0	60.2	54.2	58.3	62.0	60.3	58.2
Textile mill products.....	100.5	99.4	99.2	101.7	98.7	96.2	100.6	99.8	99.2	99.8
Apparel and other textile products.....	91.8	88.0	88.8	89.7	90.5	84.0	88.4	89.3	88.5	88.3
Paper and allied products.....	111.8	109.6	110.0	112.4	110.8	109.1	111.2	111.1	110.9	111.3
Printing and publishing.....	122.9	125.2	123.8	123.6	124.2	122.6	124.1	125.5	125.1	124.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	101.1	100.7	101.6	103.0	100.0	100.6	101.4	101.3	102.2	102.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	85.2	81.3	83.7	85.6	82.6	79.7	80.4	82.1	81.4	82.7
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	134.2	137.9	138.4	140.6	132.0	134.7	138.3	138.3	138.1	138.2
Leather and leather products.....	56.4	54.4	53.9	54.4	54.7	53.9	54.6	55.7	54.1	53.0
Service-producing industries.....	135.2	136.2	138.8	140.2	133.3	135.3	136.6	137.6	138.9	138.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	118.5	116.4	120.4	121.8	117.1	117.9	118.6	118.4	120.5	120.3
Wholesale trade.....	113.4	113.6	115.2	115.9	112.2	113.1	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.7
Retail trade.....	125.3	123.3	126.4	129.2	122.6	123.6	125.4	126.4	126.7	126.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	121.0	121.5	123.2	123.0	119.9	121.7	121.5	122.0	123.5	121.9
Services.....	157.5	162.2	164.4	165.5	155.8	159.3	160.8	162.5	164.5	163.5

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	58.8	57.3	50.8	47.9	49.7	51.8	43.8	46.2	42.7	41.6	41.3	41.3
1991.....	39.6	39.6	38.5	38.2	48.5	45.4	48.3	52.0	48.9	46.8	46.5	46.1
1992.....	42.1	46.1	48.3	57.7	53.1	50.4	52.8	46.5	53.4	56.9	52.5	57.3
1993.....	57.9	61.7	49.0	56.0	57.0	51.1	58.8	50.0	56.7	57.4	61.0	57.4
1994.....	56.6	58.3	62.9	62.5	p/54.4	p/59.8						
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	59.0	59.1	52.5	48.9	49.0	47.3	45.9	40.6	38.3	36.2	35.7	35.4
1991.....	34.3	32.0	31.6	38.2	39.3	44.2	49.4	50.7	50.8	44.9	43.7	40.9
1992.....	39.7	42.3	51.0	56.2	57.6	54.1	50.4	49.9	51.7	56.2	58.6	59.8
1993.....	64.0	61.4	59.7	55.8	54.9	57.7	54.6	55.9	55.8	62.4	61.5	60.8
1994.....	62.1	64.5	65.2	p/65.0	p/63.6							
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	57.2	54.9	55.8	50.4	46.8	44.0	41.3	38.9	35.8	33.6	32.0	30.2
1991.....	30.2	32.4	31.2	33.7	39.2	44.7	46.5	45.6	47.8	44.5	41.4	39.9
1992.....	43.5	46.3	47.2	52.0	54.2	56.6	52.8	53.1	55.8	56.3	64.2	62.2
1993.....	61.4	60.8	59.0	59.8	54.4	54.5	57.9	58.8	59.7	60.8	62.8	63.6
1994.....	67.0	p/65.6	p/66.7									
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	55.5	52.7	51.7	48.5	45.4	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.8	33.0	33.0	30.6
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	45.2	45.6	45.4
1992.....	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	60.4	60.1	60.7
1993.....	60.0	61.1	60.7	62.2	63.2	62.1	62.4	60.8	63.5	62.8	p/62.6	p/62.9
1994.....												
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	48.9	47.5	43.9	46.8	40.3	46.8	38.8	42.4	35.6	38.5	29.1	34.2
1991.....	32.7	35.6	31.3	37.4	45.7	43.5	46.4	49.3	42.8	47.8	41.4	39.6
1992.....	38.1	40.6	45.0	57.9	47.8	50.0	53.2	41.7	49.3	47.8	52.5	51.8
1993.....	52.5	57.6	47.8	41.7	46.0	40.3	49.3	42.8	46.8	50.0	55.4	51.1
1994.....	54.3	53.6	51.1	56.1	p/48.9	p/57.2						
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	44.6	45.3	45.0	38.8	41.7	38.8	38.1	28.8	30.9	23.0	23.0	21.6
1991.....	24.5	21.9	20.5	32.7	36.3	39.6	47.1	46.0	48.2	39.9	36.7	33.5
1992.....	30.9	36.3	45.3	50.7	55.4	53.6	47.1	47.1	42.4	50.0	51.1	55.0
1993.....	60.1	58.3	51.4	40.6	37.1	43.5	40.3	41.0	43.2	52.9	54.7	56.1
1994.....	56.1	57.6	56.5	p/52.9	p/56.1							
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	43.5	39.9	42.8	41.0	36.3	34.2	29.1	25.2	22.3	21.2	18.0	16.9
1991.....	15.8	20.9	21.2	26.3	34.9	39.2	42.1	40.3	40.3	37.1	32.4	32.7
1992.....	34.2	37.1	41.0	48.6	52.2	54.7	46.4	49.3	50.4	48.9	57.9	56.8
1993.....	54.0	51.8	48.6	47.1	37.1	34.2	39.6	45.7	47.8	50.4	54.3	55.8
1994.....	58.3	p/57.2	p/59.0									
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	37.8	35.3	33.5	33.1	28.1	26.3	23.7	20.5	19.4	16.5	16.2	15.8
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	38.1	38.8	37.4
1992.....	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	55.4	52.9	52.9
1993.....	50.0	52.5	48.6	49.3	50.7	48.9	50.0	48.9	50.0	50.7	p/51.8	p/52.2
1994.....												

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.  
p = preliminary.  
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.