

TEXT

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age  
Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin  
Table A-3. Selected employment indicators  
Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted  
Table A-5. Duration of unemployment  
Table A-6. Reason for unemployment  
Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted  
Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted  
Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States  
Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry  
Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry  
Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm  
Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm  
Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls  
Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: APRIL 1994

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to increase in April and unemployment was little changed, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The nation's jobless rate was 6.4 percent; it had been 6.5 percent in the prior 2 months.

The number of payroll jobs, as measured by the survey of business establishments, increased by 267,000 in April, with notable gains in services, retail trade, and construction. Total employment, as measured by the household survey, rose slightly over the month after showing little change over the first quarter of the year.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

Both the number of unemployed persons (8.4 million) and the unemployment rate (6.4 percent) were about unchanged over the month. Since January, however, the overall unemployment rate has declined by 0.3 percentage point and the total number of jobless persons has fallen by close to 300,000. The jobless rate for adult women, which has shown no clear trend in recent months, fell by 0.4 percentage point to 5.6 percent in April, equaling the rate for adult men. The rate for teenagers, by contrast, rose from 17.8 to 19.9 percent. Rates for whites (5.6 percent), blacks (11.8 percent), and Hispanics (10.8 percent) were little changed. (See tables A-1 and A-2.)

Following a substantial increase in March, the number of persons employed part time for economic reasons--often referred to as the "partially unemployed"--fell back by 235,000 in April to a level of 4.8 million. Since the beginning of the year, involuntary part-time employment has declined by about 400,000. (See table A-3.) The number of unemployed persons who lost jobs continued to decline over the month, while the number reentering the labor force has risen (table A-6). There was virtually no over-the-month change in the duration of unemployment measures. The average (mean) length of time jobless persons had been unemployed in April was 19.1 weeks, and the median duration of unemployment was 9.2 weeks (table A-5).

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment, which had shown little movement since the beginning of the year, edged up in April, reaching 122.3 million. The employment-population ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted  
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			Mar. - Apr. change
	1993	1994	1994			
	IV	I	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>HOUSEHOLD DATA</b>						
Labor force status						
Civilian labor force..	128,713	130,674	130,776	130,580	130,747	167
Employment.....	120,311	122,088	122,258	122,037	122,338	301
Unemployment.....	8,402	8,586	8,518	8,543	8,408	-135
Not in labor force....	65,602	65,411	65,314	65,633	65,616	-17
Unemployment rates						
All workers.....	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	-0.1
Adult men.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	-.2
Adult women.....	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	-.4
Teenagers.....	18.3	18.0	17.9	17.8	19.9	2.1
White.....	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	-.1
Black.....	12.0	12.8	12.9	12.5	11.8	-.7
Hispanic origin.....	10.7	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.8	.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENT DATA</b>						
Employment						
Nonfarm employment....	110,885	p111,419	111,357	p111,821	p112,088	p267
Goods-producing 1/..	22,979	p23,060	23,032	p23,125	p23,189	p64
Construction.....	4,653	p4,678	4,650	p4,732	p4,796	p64
Manufacturing.....	17,727	p17,783	17,783	p17,796	p17,799	p3
Service-producing 1/	87,906	p88,359	88,325	p88,696	p88,899	p203
Retail trade.....	19,883	p19,983	19,977	p20,049	p20,129	p80
Services.....	30,631	p30,872	30,853	p31,079	p31,225	p146
Government.....	18,920	p18,942	18,934	p18,964	p18,983	p19
Hours of work 2/						
Total private.....	34.5	p34.6	34.2	p34.7	p34.7	p0.0
Manufacturing.....	41.7	p41.7	41.2	p42.2	p42.2	p.0
Overtime.....	4.3	p4.6	4.6	p4.8	p4.8	p.0
Earnings 2/						
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$10.93	p\$11.03	\$11.03	p\$11.03	p\$11.06	p\$0.03
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	377.20	p381.16	377.23	p382.74	p383.78	p1.04

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

was about unchanged at 62.3 percent. (See table A-1.) About 7.3 million workers (not seasonally adjusted), or 6.0 percent of the total employed, held two or more jobs in April (table A-8).

The number of persons in the labor force in April--130.7 million, seasonally adjusted--was little changed from March, while the overall labor force participation rate held at 66.6 percent. (See table A-1.)

#### Discouraged Workers (Household Survey Data)

The number of discouraged workers--those who wanted a job but gave up searching for work because they believed there were no jobs to be found--totaled about 500,000 (not seasonally adjusted) in April. (See table A-8.)

#### Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

The number of employees on nonfarm payrolls rose by 267,000 to 112.1 million in April, seasonally adjusted, despite a strike in the trucking industry which reduced the job count by about 70,000. As in March, some of the April gains reflect a recovery from weather-related weakness earlier in the year. (See table B-1.)

Employment in construction, up 64,000 in April (seasonally adjusted), increased sharply for the second consecutive month. As with the March gain, part of this was a recovery from weather-related declines in January and February, but much of it reflected strong growth in the industry. In contrast, employment in mining fell slightly in April, posting its fourth consecutive monthly decline. This industry has lost 1 out of 6 of its jobs since mid-1990.

Manufacturing employment, while little changed in April, has now gone 7 months without a decline. Since September 1993, factories have added 101,000 jobs. Over-the-month increases in electronic equipment and industrial machinery were offset by job losses in transportation equipment and food processing.

Services employment rose by 146,000 over the month, with over half the gain in the business services component. Much of the rise in business services was concentrated in personnel supply services. Personnel supply, which includes the rapidly growing temporary help segment has accounted for 1 out of every 6 jobs added over the past year. Employment in health services rose by 34,000 over the month; job growth in this industry was stronger in the past 2 months than it had been, partly because hospitals are again adding jobs. The job count in transportation and public utilities fell by 67,000 as a result of the trucking strike.

After falling in January, employment in retail trade recorded its third consecutive monthly increase, rising by 80,000 in April. The bulk of the April gain was in eating and drinking places (54,000), automotive dealers (14,000), and general merchandise stores (10,000). The number of jobs in wholesale trade continued to increase, rising by 16,000 in April. Much of the over-the-month increase in this industry was concentrated in durable goods distribution.

Employment in finance, insurance, and real estate rose slightly, with job gains concentrated in the finance industry. In government, small job pickups occurred at the state and local level. Federal government

employment continued its 2-year decline which totals 109,000 since the March 1992 peak.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

Following a sharp rebound in March, the average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged in April, after seasonal adjustment. The manufacturing workweek held at a level (42.2 hours) not seen since the end of World War II, and factory overtime remained at the alltime series high of 4.8 hours. (See table B-2.)

The index of aggregate hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls edged up 0.2 percent to 127.2 (1982=100) in April. The manufacturing index was about unchanged at 104.2. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings and average weekly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls each rose by 0.3 percent in April, after seasonal adjustment, to \$11.06 and \$383.78, respectively. Over the past year, average hourly earnings rose by 2.7 percent and average weekly earnings by 3.6 percent. (See table B-3.)

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The Employment Situation for May 1994 will be released on Friday, June 3, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

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Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the implementation in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month comparisons of unemployment and other labor force estimates should be made with caution. For additional information on the redesign, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

The Employment Situation news release of May data will introduce revisions in the establishment-based series on nonfarm payroll employment, hours, and earnings to reflect the regular annual benchmark adjustments for March 1993 and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Unadjusted data from April 1992 and seasonally adjusted data from January 1989 forward are subject to revision.

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## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
	TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	193,126	196,213	196,363	193,126	194,472	195,953	196,090	196,213	196,363
Civilian labor force.....	126,491	129,718	129,682	127,539	128,898	130,667	130,776	130,580	130,747
Participation rate.....	65.5	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.3	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.6
Employed.....	117,856	120,844	121,604	118,585	120,661	121,971	122,258	122,037	122,338
Employment-population ratio.....	61.0	61.6	61.9	61.4	62.0	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.3
Agriculture.....	2,980	3,086	3,347	3,071	3,096	3,331	3,391	3,426	3,459
Nonagricultural industries.....	114,877	117,758	118,257	115,514	117,565	118,639	118,867	118,611	118,880
Unemployed.....	8,635	8,874	8,078	8,954	8,237	8,696	8,518	8,543	8,408
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4
Not in labor force.....	66,635	66,495	66,681	65,587	65,574	65,286	65,314	65,633	65,616
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	92,393	94,042	94,119	92,393	93,116	93,909	93,982	94,042	94,119
Civilian labor force.....	68,914	70,000	70,026	69,514	69,813	70,744	70,644	70,529	70,621
Participation rate.....	74.6	74.4	74.4	75.2	75.0	75.3	75.2	75.0	75.0
Employed.....	63,848	64,936	65,492	64,416	65,259	65,963	65,921	65,940	66,036
Employment-population ratio.....	69.1	69.1	69.6	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.1	70.1	70.2
Unemployed.....	5,066	5,064	4,535	5,098	4,554	4,781	4,723	4,589	4,585
Unemployment rate.....	7.4	7.2	6.5	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	85,731	86,901	86,946	85,731	86,373	86,778	86,820	86,901	86,946
Civilian labor force.....	65,650	66,513	66,458	65,902	66,321	66,806	66,764	66,723	66,701
Participation rate.....	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.9	76.8	77.0	76.9	76.8	76.7
Employed.....	61,305	62,180	62,678	61,614	62,444	62,842	62,778	62,857	62,958
Employment-population ratio.....	71.5	71.6	72.1	71.9	72.3	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.4
Agriculture.....	2,237	2,165	2,338	2,273	2,300	2,352	2,339	2,358	2,376
Nonagricultural industries.....	59,068	60,015	60,339	59,341	60,144	60,490	60,439	60,499	60,582
Unemployed.....	4,346	4,333	3,780	4,288	3,877	3,964	3,986	3,866	3,743
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	100,733	102,171	102,244	100,733	101,356	102,044	102,107	102,171	102,244
Civilian labor force.....	57,577	59,718	59,656	58,025	59,085	59,923	60,132	60,051	60,125
Participation rate.....	57.2	58.4	58.3	57.6	58.3	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.8
Employed.....	54,008	55,907	56,112	54,169	55,402	56,007	56,336	56,097	56,302
Employment-population ratio.....	53.6	54.7	54.9	53.8	54.7	54.9	55.2	54.9	55.1
Unemployed.....	3,569	3,811	3,543	3,856	3,683	3,916	3,795	3,954	3,823
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,214	95,225	95,282	94,214	94,764	95,109	95,159	95,225	95,282
Civilian labor force.....	54,634	56,440	56,219	54,814	55,783	56,368	56,611	56,487	56,410
Participation rate.....	58.0	59.3	59.0	58.2	58.9	59.3	59.5	59.3	59.2
Employed.....	51,569	53,165	53,281	51,533	52,631	53,014	53,403	53,121	53,265
Employment-population ratio.....	54.7	55.8	55.9	54.7	55.5	55.7	56.1	55.8	55.9
Agriculture.....	560	712	801	584	599	744	766	773	837
Nonagricultural industries.....	51,009	52,453	52,480	50,949	52,032	52,270	52,638	52,348	52,428
Unemployed.....	3,065	3,275	2,938	3,281	3,152	3,354	3,208	3,366	3,145
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,181	14,087	14,135	13,181	13,335	14,066	14,111	14,087	14,135
Civilian labor force.....	6,207	6,765	7,005	6,823	6,794	7,493	7,401	7,370	7,636
Participation rate.....	47.1	48.0	49.6	51.8	50.9	53.3	52.4	52.3	54.0
Employed.....	4,982	5,499	5,645	5,438	5,586	6,115	6,076	6,059	6,116
Employment-population ratio.....	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	41.9	43.5	43.1	43.0	43.3
Agriculture.....	183	209	208	214	197	236	287	295	245
Nonagricultural industries.....	4,799	5,290	5,437	5,224	5,389	5,879	5,790	5,764	5,870
Unemployed.....	1,224	1,266	1,360	1,385	1,208	1,378	1,325	1,311	1,520
Unemployment rate.....	19.7	18.7	19.4	20.3	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.8	19.9

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
	<b>WHITE</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	163,649	165,168	165,259	163,649	164,516	165,014	165,096	165,168	165,259
Civilian labor force.....	108,061	109,985	109,984	108,791	110,016	110,802	110,934	110,633	110,673
Participation rate.....	66.0	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.9	67.1	67.2	67.0	67.0
Employed.....	101,678	103,335	103,980	102,190	103,807	104,355	104,669	104,314	104,450
Employment-population ratio.....	62.1	62.6	62.9	62.4	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.2	63.2
Unemployed.....	6,383	6,649	6,004	6,601	6,209	6,447	6,264	6,319	6,222
Unemployment rate.....	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	56,799	57,060	57,035	56,961	57,280	57,457	57,333	57,258	57,175
Participation rate.....	77.2	77.0	76.9	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.2	77.1
Employed.....	53,506	53,686	54,134	53,698	54,283	54,438	54,344	54,283	54,297
Employment-population ratio.....	72.7	72.4	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.2
Unemployed.....	3,293	3,374	2,901	3,263	2,997	3,019	2,989	2,975	2,878
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	45,956	47,084	46,892	46,042	46,872	47,025	47,281	47,085	46,951
Participation rate.....	57.8	59.0	58.7	57.9	58.7	59.0	59.3	59.0	58.8
Employed.....	43,738	44,769	44,845	43,666	44,554	44,631	45,002	44,724	44,755
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	56.1	56.2	54.9	55.8	56.0	56.4	56.0	56.0
Unemployed.....	2,218	2,316	2,047	2,376	2,318	2,393	2,279	2,360	2,196
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	5,306	5,840	6,057	5,788	5,864	6,321	6,319	6,290	6,546
Participation rate.....	50.3	52.1	53.9	54.9	55.1	56.5	56.4	56.1	58.3
Employed.....	4,434	4,880	5,001	4,826	4,970	5,286	5,323	5,306	5,398
Employment-population ratio.....	42.0	43.5	44.5	45.8	46.7	47.3	47.5	47.3	48.0
Unemployed.....	872	960	1,056	962	894	1,034	996	984	1,148
Unemployment rate.....	16.4	16.4	17.4	16.6	15.2	16.4	15.8	15.6	17.5
Men.....	18.4	18.2	18.9	18.5	16.9	18.5	16.7	16.7	19.0
Women.....	14.3	14.5	15.9	14.5	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.6	16.0
<b>BLACK</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,249	22,774	22,799	22,249	22,504	22,723	22,751	22,774	22,799
Civilian labor force.....	13,696	14,363	14,335	13,868	14,011	14,368	14,487	14,573	14,523
Participation rate.....	61.6	63.1	62.9	62.3	62.3	63.2	63.7	64.0	63.7
Employed.....	11,834	12,560	12,675	11,965	12,397	12,482	12,624	12,749	12,813
Employment-population ratio.....	53.2	55.2	55.6	53.8	55.1	54.9	55.5	56.0	56.2
Unemployed.....	1,862	1,803	1,661	1,903	1,614	1,887	1,863	1,824	1,710
Unemployment rate.....	13.6	12.6	11.6	13.7	11.5	13.1	12.9	12.5	11.8
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,422	6,595	6,617	6,416	6,469	6,563	6,697	6,633	6,622
Participation rate.....	71.4	72.3	72.4	71.3	70.9	72.1	73.4	72.7	72.5
Employed.....	5,558	5,852	5,920	5,599	5,787	5,753	5,884	5,953	5,962
Employment-population ratio.....	61.8	64.1	64.8	62.2	63.5	63.2	64.5	65.2	65.2
Unemployed.....	863	743	697	882	810	810	813	679	660
Unemployment rate.....	13.4	11.3	10.5	12.7	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.2	10.0
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,578	7,045	6,985	6,655	6,801	6,917	6,993	7,117	7,065
Participation rate.....	58.9	61.5	60.9	59.6	60.3	60.5	61.1	62.2	61.6
Employed.....	5,894	6,253	6,279	5,930	6,143	6,121	6,224	6,253	6,317
Employment-population ratio.....	52.8	54.6	54.8	53.1	54.5	53.6	54.4	54.6	55.1
Unemployed.....	684	792	705	725	658	796	769	865	747
Unemployment rate.....	10.4	11.2	10.1	10.9	9.7	11.5	11.0	12.1	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	696	723	733	797	741	889	796	823	837
Participation rate.....	33.3	32.9	33.3	38.2	35.2	40.5	36.3	37.5	38.1
Employed.....	381	455	475	436	467	607	515	543	534
Employment-population ratio.....	18.3	20.7	21.6	20.9	22.2	27.7	23.5	24.7	24.3
Unemployed.....	314	268	258	361	274	281	281	280	303
Unemployment rate.....	45.2	37.0	35.2	45.3	37.0	31.7	35.3	34.0	36.2
Men.....	48.2	40.8	41.9	46.8	38.8	38.1	40.1	37.5	40.8
Women.....	40.9	32.8	28.3	43.2	35.2	25.5	30.5	30.2	31.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,635	17,942	17,993	15,635	16,014	17,849	17,896	17,942	17,993
Civilian labor force.....	10,188	11,887	11,828	10,232	10,625	11,746	11,835	11,871	11,880
Participation rate.....	65.2	66.3	65.7	65.4	66.3	65.8	66.1	66.2	66.0
Employed.....	9,139	10,638	10,584	9,154	9,513	10,495	10,650	10,680	10,595
Employment-population ratio.....	58.4	59.3	58.8	58.5	59.4	58.8	59.5	59.5	58.9
Unemployed.....	1,049	1,250	1,244	1,078	1,112	1,251	1,185	1,190	1,285
Unemployment rate.....	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.8

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators

(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 1994/	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	117,856	120,844	121,604	118,585	120,661	121,971	122,258	122,037	122,338
Married men, spouse present.....	40,879	41,083	41,339	40,935	40,951	41,483	41,328	41,331	41,380
Married women, spouse present.....	30,443	31,435	31,596	30,194	31,051	31,579	31,709	31,310	31,345
Women who maintain families.....	6,838	7,340	7,104	6,923	6,693	6,796	7,133	7,369	7,191
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	31,979	33,354	33,692	31,701	32,764	33,008	33,122	33,152	33,415
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	36,621	37,060	36,906	36,526	37,243	37,411	37,191	37,060	36,796
Service occupations.....	16,373	17,059	16,987	16,483	16,734	16,796	17,087	17,111	17,107
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	12,942	13,023	13,020	13,141	13,445	13,494	13,644	13,551	13,232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	16,806	17,183	17,517	17,173	17,209	17,685	17,645	17,581	17,888
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	3,137	3,165	3,482	3,310	3,325	3,598	3,693	3,651	3,677
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,590	1,523	1,656	1,630	1,724	1,641	1,677	1,719	1,693
Self-employed workers.....	1,291	1,525	1,652	1,333	1,269	1,590	1,633	1,661	1,710
Unpaid family workers.....	99	38	39	107	92	78	55	41	43
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	105,698	108,626	109,181	106,235	108,247	109,526	109,547	109,365	109,749
Government.....	18,582	18,648	18,448	18,524	18,503	18,163	18,152	18,481	18,393
Private industries.....	87,115	89,979	90,732	87,711	89,744	91,364	91,395	90,883	91,356
Private households.....	1,024	978	966	1,108	1,104	928	1,074	1,035	1,043
Other industries.....	86,091	89,001	89,766	86,603	88,640	90,436	90,321	89,849	90,313
Self-employed workers.....	8,932	8,999	8,937	8,971	9,053	8,990	9,312	9,146	8,982
Unpaid family workers.....	247	132	139	233	217	142	143	117	131
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,109	4,987	4,538	6,405	6,217	5,167	4,643	4,992	4,757
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,031	2,665	2,276	3,144	3,099	2,561	2,301	2,538	2,363
Could only find part-time work.....	2,799	2,046	1,983	2,966	2,828	2,171	2,028	2,138	2,101
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,459	18,290	18,318	14,663	15,373	17,744	17,674	17,519	17,072
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	5,901	4,771	4,397	6,189	5,934	4,842	4,384	4,762	4,613
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,904	2,541	2,192	2,966	2,922	2,439	2,169	2,411	2,241
Could only find part-time work.....	2,724	2,013	1,966	2,879	2,739	2,075	1,944	2,089	2,078
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,019	17,687	17,682	14,293	14,909	17,056	17,081	16,893	16,463

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,954	8,543	8,408	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,288	3,866	3,743	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,281	3,366	3,145	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,385	1,311	1,520	20.3	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.8	19.9
Married men, spouse present.....	1,945	1,786	1,701	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9
Married women, spouse present.....	1,538	1,454	1,325	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1
Women who maintain families.....	731	780	721	9.6	10.2	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.1
Full-time workers.....	7,279	6,956	6,833	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4
Part-time workers.....	1,699	1,595	1,589	7.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.5
3/ OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	997	933	894	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,095	2,246	2,028	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.2
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,228	1,050	920	8.5	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,858	1,706	1,954	9.8	9.1	10.0	9.5	8.8	9.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	311	419	328	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.8	10.3	8.2
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,837	6,624	6,471	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6
Goods-producing industries.....	2,422	2,101	2,007	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.3
Mining.....	57	37	47	8.2	6.9	5.1	4.0	5.5	6.8
Construction.....	872	788	746	14.7	12.7	13.9	13.3	13.5	12.6
Manufacturing.....	1,493	1,277	1,215	7.3	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8
Durable goods.....	857	690	668	7.3	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.5
Nondurable goods.....	636	587	547	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.3
Service-producing industries.....	4,415	4,523	4,464	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	346	320	393	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,990	2,005	1,948	8.1	7.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	309	217	257	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.4
Services.....	1,770	1,982	1,865	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.1
Government workers.....	653	752	670	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	218	276	202	11.8	11.3	13.6	14.3	13.8	10.7

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 19941/	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19941/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,936	2,477	2,539	3,309	3,063	3,349	2,574	2,758	2,863
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,294	2,855	2,193	2,537	2,247	2,336	2,727	2,549	2,434
15 weeks and over.....	3,406	3,543	3,346	2,986	2,864	3,027	3,103	3,110	2,951
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,616	1,645	1,452	1,311	1,150	1,314	1,359	1,264	1,168
27 weeks and over.....	1,790	1,898	1,894	1,675	1,714	1,713	1,744	1,847	1,782
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	19.1	20.0	20.5	17.7	18.2	18.3	18.7	19.2	19.1
Median duration, in weeks.....	10.2	11.2	11.1	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.1	9.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	34.0	27.9	31.4	37.5	37.5	38.4	30.6	32.8	34.7
5 to 14 weeks.....	26.6	32.2	27.1	28.7	27.5	26.8	32.5	30.3	29.5
15 weeks and over.....	39.4	39.9	41.4	33.8	35.0	34.7	36.9	37.0	35.8
15 to 26 weeks.....	18.7	18.5	18.0	14.8	14.1	15.1	16.2	15.0	14.2
27 weeks and over.....	20.7	21.4	23.5	19.0	21.0	19.7	20.8	21.9	21.6

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 1994/	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,927	4,522	3,832	4,862	4,442	4,442	4,185	4,037	3,790
On temporary layoff.....	1,025	1,249	904	1,068	1,060	1,196	1,109	983	947
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,902	3,273	2,928	3,794	3,382	3,246	3,075	3,054	2,843
Permanent job losers.....	(2)	2,491	2,279	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	(2)	782	649	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Job leavers.....	943	832	790	990	932	762	888	873	825
Reentrants.....	1,927	2,993	2,847	2,187	2,018	2,831	2,898	3,054	3,235
New entrants.....	838	528	609	920	797	651	641	643	689
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	57.1	51.0	47.4	54.3	54.2	51.1	48.6	46.9	44.4
On temporary layoff.....	11.9	14.1	11.2	11.9	12.9	13.8	12.9	11.4	11.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	45.2	36.9	36.2	42.3	41.3	37.4	35.7	35.5	33.3
Job leavers.....	10.9	9.4	9.8	11.1	11.4	8.8	10.3	10.1	9.7
Reentrants.....	22.3	33.7	35.2	24.4	24.6	32.6	33.7	35.5	37.9
New entrants.....	9.7	5.9	7.5	10.3	9.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
Job leavers.....	.7	.6	.6	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.6
Reentrants.....	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
New entrants.....	.7	.4	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

2/ Not available.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates <sup>1/</sup>					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994 <sup>2/</sup>	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,954	8,543	8,408	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4
16 to 24 years.....	2,834	2,855	2,921	13.9	12.3	13.6	12.7	13.2	13.4
16 to 19 years.....	1,385	1,311	1,520	20.3	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.8	19.9
16 to 17 years.....	597	586	765	22.5	19.0	21.2	21.8	19.9	24.1
18 to 19 years.....	793	725	764	19.0	17.1	16.1	15.3	16.5	17.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,449	1,543	1,400	10.7	9.5	11.0	10.0	10.9	9.9
25 years and over.....	6,101	5,680	5,469	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0
25 to 54 years.....	5,424	4,993	4,793	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1
55 years and over.....	640	700	644	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,098	4,589	4,585	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5
16 to 24 years.....	1,634	1,559	1,627	15.2	13.2	14.7	13.3	13.8	14.2
16 to 19 years.....	810	723	843	22.4	19.4	20.7	19.0	19.0	21.5
16 to 17 years.....	336	341	421	24.0	19.9	23.9	21.9	22.2	25.3
18 to 19 years.....	478	386	427	21.5	18.9	18.1	17.1	17.1	18.8
20 to 24 years.....	824	835	784	11.6	10.1	11.5	10.5	11.1	10.4
25 years and over.....	3,461	3,010	2,954	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0
25 to 54 years.....	3,042	2,625	2,557	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0
55 years and over.....	393	385	373	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,856	3,954	3,823	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4
16 to 24 years.....	1,200	1,296	1,294	12.4	11.3	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.6
16 to 19 years.....	575	588	678	17.9	16.1	15.8	16.7	16.5	18.2
16 to 17 years.....	261	245	344	20.8	18.1	18.2	21.7	17.4	22.8
18 to 19 years.....	315	339	337	16.1	15.1	13.8	13.2	15.8	15.3
20 to 24 years.....	625	708	617	9.7	8.8	10.4	9.5	10.6	9.4
25 years and over.....	2,640	2,670	2,515	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.1
25 to 54 years.....	2,382	2,369	2,236	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2
55 years and over.....	247	316	272	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	3.9

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	April 1994		
	Total	Men	Women
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE			
Total not in the labor force.....	66,681	24,092	42,589
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,574	2,681	3,893
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,770	843	927
Reason not currently looking:			
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	502	310	192
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,267	533	735
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS			
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,300	3,841	3,459
Percent of total employed.....	6.0	5.9	6.2
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,269	2,485	1,784
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,580	479	1,101
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	250	181	69
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,159	682	477

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.

2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States

(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	1/ Not seasonally adjusted			2/ Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Mar. 19943/	Apr. 1994	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19943/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994	Apr. 1994
	<b>California</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,250	23,398	23,410	23,250	23,367	23,380	23,390	23,398	23,410
Civilian labor force.....	15,160	15,430	15,402	15,312	15,216	15,626	15,597	15,547	15,559
Employed.....	13,879	14,054	13,998	13,950	13,884	14,041	14,190	14,205	14,066
Unemployed.....	1,281	1,376	1,404	1,362	1,332	1,585	1,407	1,342	1,493
Unemployment rate.....	8.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.1	9.0	8.6	9.6
<b>Florida</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,657	10,787	10,798	10,657	10,756	10,767	10,778	10,787	10,798
Civilian labor force.....	6,544	6,727	6,690	6,612	6,742	6,798	6,692	6,762	6,759
Employed.....	6,136	6,255	6,233	6,159	6,277	6,286	6,309	6,266	6,257
Unemployed.....	408	471	456	452	464	512	383	496	502
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.5	5.7	7.3	7.4
<b>Illinois</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,817	8,866	8,870	8,817	8,857	8,861	8,864	8,866	8,870
Civilian labor force.....	5,867	5,981	5,997	5,937	6,033	5,999	6,017	6,030	6,076
Employed.....	5,392	5,593	5,661	5,464	5,675	5,600	5,634	5,667	5,740
Unemployed.....	475	388	336	473	358	399	383	362	336
Unemployment rate.....	8.1	6.5	5.6	8.0	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.5
<b>Massachusetts</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,662	4,664	4,664	4,662	4,666	4,666	4,665	4,664	4,664
Civilian labor force.....	3,119	3,142	3,097	3,147	3,162	3,172	3,130	3,142	3,127
Employed.....	2,914	2,933	2,916	2,935	2,966	2,944	2,930	2,957	2,937
Unemployed.....	205	209	181	213	196	228	200	185	190
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	6.7	5.8	6.8	6.2	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.1
<b>Michigan</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,123	7,156	7,159	7,123	7,150	7,153	7,155	7,156	7,159
Civilian labor force.....	4,587	4,706	4,734	4,673	4,748	4,803	4,796	4,753	4,818
Employed.....	4,274	4,376	4,463	4,354	4,399	4,441	4,416	4,445	4,541
Unemployed.....	313	330	271	319	349	363	380	308	276
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	7.0	5.7	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.9	6.5	5.7
<b>New Jersey</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,100	6,126	6,128	6,100	6,121	6,123	6,125	6,126	6,128
Civilian labor force.....	3,958	4,021	3,942	3,984	4,019	4,066	4,030	4,023	3,967
Employed.....	3,616	3,684	3,667	3,630	3,737	3,788	3,735	3,704	3,681
Unemployed.....	343	337	276	354	282	278	295	319	286
Unemployment rate.....	8.7	8.4	7.0	8.9	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.2
<b>New York</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,025	14,054	14,056	14,025	14,052	14,054	14,054	14,054	14,056
Civilian labor force.....	8,635	8,645	8,593	8,699	8,597	8,622	8,578	8,686	8,652
Employed.....	8,027	7,943	7,938	8,044	7,943	8,008	7,906	7,987	7,947
Unemployed.....	608	702	655	655	654	614	672	699	705
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.1	8.2
<b>North Carolina</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,272	5,346	5,352	5,272	5,328	5,334	5,340	5,346	5,352
Civilian labor force.....	3,517	3,523	3,545	3,560	3,565	3,559	3,587	3,572	3,587
Employed.....	3,331	3,364	3,410	3,370	3,417	3,418	3,402	3,417	3,449
Unemployed.....	186	159	135	190	148	141	185	156	139
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.4	3.9
<b>Ohio</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,388	8,422	8,425	8,388	8,416	8,419	8,421	8,422	8,425
Civilian labor force.....	5,426	5,565	5,496	5,477	5,551	5,513	5,609	5,595	5,548
Employed.....	5,072	5,195	5,152	5,116	5,203	5,178	5,315	5,266	5,197
Unemployed.....	354	370	344	361	348	335	294	329	351
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.9	6.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,277	9,299	9,300	9,277	9,297	9,298	9,299	9,299	9,300
Civilian labor force.....	5,780	5,821	5,797	5,859	5,890	5,800	5,740	5,914	5,881
Employed.....	5,382	5,419	5,411	5,458	5,513	5,451	5,448	5,511	5,490
Unemployed.....	398	403	386	402	377	349	292	402	391
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.1	6.8	6.6
<b>Texas</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,247	13,479	13,499	13,247	13,421	13,442	13,461	13,479	13,499
Civilian labor force.....	9,007	9,263	9,339	9,020	9,301	9,315	9,307	9,317	9,354
Employed.....	8,396	8,595	8,756	8,400	8,691	8,760	8,661	8,623	8,761
Unemployed.....	611	668	583	620	611	555	646	694	593
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	7.2	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.0	6.9	7.4	6.3

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/
Total.....	109,582	110,008	110,878	111,863	109,820	111,110	111,079	111,357	111,821	112,088
Total private.....	90,421	90,779	91,525	92,514	91,020	92,156	92,150	92,423	92,857	93,105
Goods-producing industries.....	22,706	22,412	22,588	22,899	22,980	23,008	23,024	23,032	23,125	23,189
Mining1/.....	596	585	585	588	600	605	602	599	597	594
Oil and gas extraction.....	331.4	333.5	331.0	329.3	335	344	341	338	336	334
Construction1/.....	4,359	4,199	4,344	4,619	4,517	4,665	4,653	4,650	4,732	4,796
General building contractors.....	1,017.6	1,001.3	1,024.5	1,065.1	1,062	1,085	1,083	1,072	1,096	1,108
Manufacturing.....	17,751	17,628	17,659	17,692	17,863	17,738	17,769	17,783	17,796	17,799
Production workers.....	12,088	12,076	12,113	12,154	12,178	12,139	12,178	12,207	12,227	12,237
Durable goods.....	10,050	9,992	10,023	10,055	10,090	10,028	10,061	10,071	10,078	10,088
Production workers.....	6,718	6,739	6,773	6,815	6,745	6,749	6,786	6,801	6,819	6,837
Lumber and wood products.....	670.9	688.5	690.6	695.6	683	699	705	707	705	707
Furniture and fixtures.....	478.2	483.3	485.8	486.5	480	485	487	485	488	489
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	506.8	497.5	505.4	518.4	511	514	517	517	519	523
Primary metal industries.....	676.1	674.4	673.9	672.9	678	675	676	677	676	675
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	239.0	234.8	232.9	229.0	240	236	237	236	234	230
Fabricated metal products.....	1,307.8	1,315.4	1,321.1	1,323.5	1,316	1,315	1,325	1,325	1,330	1,330
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,904.3	1,907.5	1,913.1	1,918.2	1,904	1,897	1,901	1,906	1,909	1,916
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,511.3	1,518.1	1,523.6	1,530.4	1,519	1,518	1,516	1,523	1,528	1,535
Transportation equipment.....	1,742.7	1,696.8	1,699.4	1,702.1	1,743	1,703	1,713	1,714	1,710	1,702
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	812.8	850.4	854.8	859.9	810	842	875	868	866	859
Aircraft and parts.....	556.8	493.4	490.1	484.4	558	505	499	492	490	485
Instruments and related products.....	890.5	854.6	852.1	847.7	892	861	859	856	853	849
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	361.2	356.1	358.2	359.7	364	361	362	361	360	362
Nondurable goods.....	7,701	7,636	7,636	7,637	7,773	7,710	7,708	7,712	7,718	7,711
Production workers.....	5,370	5,337	5,340	5,339	5,433	5,390	5,392	5,406	5,408	5,400
Food and kindred products.....	1,598.4	1,598.0	1,597.1	1,591.1	1,651	1,644	1,642	1,647	1,652	1,644
Tobacco products.....	44.7	44.9	43.2	42.3	48	46	44	44	45	45
Textile mill products.....	667.4	660.4	660.4	662.2	670	662	662	664	666	664
Apparel and other textile products.....	986.4	944.3	944.5	942.9	987	951	950	947	946	944
Paper and allied products.....	678.0	672.0	670.9	669.5	682	676	677	677	676	674
Printing and publishing.....	1,503.3	1,507.4	1,509.6	1,511.8	1,503	1,505	1,508	1,509	1,511	1,512
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,071.2	1,052.5	1,050.0	1,050.0	1,074	1,065	1,059	1,056	1,053	1,054
Petroleum and coal products.....	154.5	146.9	147.9	150.8	156	153	152	151	151	152
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	882.1	896.3	899.2	904.0	886	892	898	903	904	908
Leather and leather products.....	115.4	113.2	112.8	112.6	116	116	116	114	114	114
Service-producing industries.....	86,876	87,596	88,290	88,964	86,840	88,102	88,055	88,325	88,696	88,899
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,677	5,653	5,671	5,623	5,720	5,697	5,708	5,719	5,732	5,665
Transportation.....	3,481	3,490	3,511	3,465	3,513	3,521	3,529	3,543	3,561	3,496
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,594.6	1,610.3	1,620.0	1,561.7	1,629	1,629	1,643	1,655	1,662	1,594
Transportation by air.....	729.2	729.5	728.8	729.1	737	739	736	736	736	735
Communications and public utilities.....	2,196	2,163	2,160	2,158	2,207	2,176	2,179	2,176	2,171	2,169
Wholesale trade.....	6,084	6,114	6,146	6,186	6,110	6,133	6,156	6,176	6,193	6,209
Durable goods.....	3,478	3,512	3,528	3,551	3,488	3,512	3,525	3,537	3,546	3,558
Nondurable goods.....	2,606	2,602	2,618	2,635	2,622	2,621	2,631	2,639	2,647	2,651
Retail trade1/.....	19,412	19,478	19,608	19,887	19,648	19,949	19,923	19,977	20,049	20,129
General merchandise stores.....	2,290.3	2,276.9	2,263.5	2,275.0	2,378	2,357	2,332	2,342	2,355	2,365
Food stores.....	3,166.6	3,199.0	3,203.1	3,207.6	3,199	3,218	3,222	3,235	3,245	3,243
Automotive dealers and service stations.....	2,006.7	2,065.8	2,082.8	2,109.0	2,021	2,075	2,080	2,097	2,108	2,122
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,116.6	1,094.6	1,101.0	1,100.9	1,138	1,147	1,126	1,126	1,134	1,126
Eating and drinking places.....	6,769.0	6,717.7	6,833.2	7,012.6	6,803	6,993	6,990	6,969	6,994	7,048
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,558	6,609	6,637	6,664	6,585	6,660	6,656	6,666	6,679	6,688
Finance.....	3,185	3,266	3,279	3,286	3,195	3,262	3,266	3,276	3,286	3,293
Depository institutions.....	2,104.2	2,120.1	2,125.6	2,126.7	2,113	2,126	2,126	2,126	2,132	2,133
Insurance.....	2,108	2,101	2,102	2,102	2,108	2,113	2,105	2,103	2,102	2,104
Real estate.....	1,265	1,242	1,256	1,276	1,282	1,285	1,285	1,287	1,291	1,291
Services1/.....	29,984	30,513	30,875	31,255	29,977	30,709	30,683	30,853	31,079	31,225
Agricultural services.....	511.6	442.9	471.7	542.1	505	539	540	527	526	535
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,524.6	1,513.2	1,540.2	1,560.1	1,564	1,587	1,594	1,591	1,604	1,605
Personal services.....	1,139.6	1,175.8	1,183.2	1,186.6	1,091	1,110	1,100	1,133	1,137	1,140
Business services.....	5,597.5	5,881.2	5,998.6	6,128.4	5,665	5,976	5,975	6,032	6,115	6,190
Personnel supply services.....	1,869.2	2,053.7	2,148.1	2,241.3	1,921	2,140	2,148	2,187	2,240	2,292
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	910.7	971.2	986.6	1,001.2	915	962	967	978	992	1,005
Miscellaneous repair services.....	351.4	362.7	364.6	367.3	353	361	366	369	369	369
Motion pictures.....	414.7	428.4	431.4	431.6	417	426	424	431	433	435

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,181.7	1,041.7	1,086.2	1,164.4	1,206	1,173	1,134	1,155	1,181	1,177
Health services.....	8,792.4	9,015.9	9,063.8	9,097.7	8,819	8,997	9,017	9,034	9,082	9,116
Hospitals.....	3,805.7	3,813.4	3,819.0	3,819.5	3,813	3,816	3,816	3,817	3,823	3,827
Legal services.....	923.1	927.9	928.3	930.8	930	930	932	934	933	936
Educational services.....	1,849.7	1,879.4	1,898.5	1,899.7	1,742	1,768	1,760	1,775	1,788	1,787
Social services.....	2,059.2	2,123.7	2,143.2	2,157.9	2,045	2,109	2,112	2,122	2,133	2,143
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	73.4	70.6	72.8	76.9	75	78	77	77	78	78
Membership organizations.....	1,946.1	1,952.1	1,963.9	1,963.7	1,956	1,968	1,971	1,970	1,980	1,974
Engineering and management services.....	2,524.3	2,543.2	2,558.5	2,564.1	2,509	2,542	2,530	2,541	2,543	2,551
Government.....	19,161	19,229	19,353	19,349	18,800	18,954	18,929	18,934	18,964	18,983
Federal.....	2,917	2,883	2,878	2,871	2,923	2,918	2,897	2,895	2,884	2,877
State.....	4,574	4,587	4,624	4,636	4,458	4,498	4,472	4,488	4,507	4,519
Local.....	11,670	11,759	11,851	11,842	11,419	11,538	11,560	11,551	11,573	11,587

p/ = preliminary.

1/

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/ 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/ 1994p/	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/ 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/ 1994p/
Total private.....	34.2	34.0	34.4	34.5	34.4	34.5	34.8	34.2	34.7	34.7
Mining.....	43.7	43.8	44.1	44.2	44.3	43.9	44.2	44.1	44.6	44.8
Construction.....	37.8	36.1	38.1	38.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	40.9	40.9	41.9	42.0	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.2	42.2	42.2
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8
Durable goods.....	41.6	41.8	42.8	42.9	42.2	42.6	42.7	42.2	43.1	43.1
Overtime hours.....	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2
Lumber and wood products.....	40.2	39.7	41.0	41.3	40.5	41.3	41.6	40.3	41.3	41.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	39.6	38.1	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.2	38.8	40.6	40.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	42.2	41.1	42.9	43.5	42.5	43.0	43.6	42.2	43.8	43.7
Primary metal industries.....	43.6	43.9	44.5	44.6	44.2	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.8	45.0
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	44.2	43.8	44.3	44.3	44.7	44.2	43.7	44.2	44.7	44.5
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	41.9	42.6	42.7	42.1	42.6	42.7	42.3	43.0	43.0
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	42.5	43.0	43.9	43.8	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.1	43.9	44.1
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	41.2	41.4	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.5	42.6
Transportation equipment.....	42.2	43.6	44.5	44.6	42.9	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.7	44.7
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	43.7	45.7	46.4	46.5	45.2	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.3
Instruments and related products.....	40.9	41.0	41.8	41.7	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.9	41.8	41.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	39.8	38.5	40.0	40.1	40.3	39.9	40.1	38.8	40.0	40.3
Nondurable goods.....	40.1	39.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.0	41.1	41.1
Overtime hours.....	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3
Food and kindred products.....	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.2
Tobacco products.....	35.5	35.4	38.1	39.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	41.1	39.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.5	40.2	42.3	42.0
Apparel and other textile products.....	36.5	35.4	37.5	37.5	37.1	37.2	37.0	35.5	37.8	37.8
Paper and allied products.....	43.4	42.8	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.2	44.0	43.9
Printing and publishing.....	38.1	37.7	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	42.9	42.6	43.2	43.0	42.9	43.1	43.2	42.8	43.3	43.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	44.9	43.7	44.7	44.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	41.7	41.3	42.4	42.5	41.8	42.1	41.8	41.5	42.7	42.6
Leather and leather products.....	38.4	37.2	38.2	38.5	38.9	38.5	38.7	37.5	38.7	39.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.8	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.1
Wholesale trade.....	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.3
Retail trade.....	28.5	28.1	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.0	28.6	29.0	28.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.9	32.2	32.4	32.5

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p = preliminary.

1/

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Apr. 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/	Apr. 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/
	Total private.....	\$10.79	\$11.06	\$11.05	\$11.07	\$369.02	\$376.04	\$380.12
Seasonally adjusted.....	10.77	11.03	11.03	11.06	370.49	377.23	382.74	383.78
Mining.....	14.88	14.91	14.84	15.11	650.26	653.06	654.44	667.86
Construction.....	14.25	14.42	14.42	14.46	538.65	520.56	549.40	553.82
Manufacturing.....	11.71	12.01	12.00	12.03	478.94	491.21	502.80	505.26
Durable goods.....	12.27	12.62	12.60	12.63	510.43	527.52	539.28	541.83
Lumber and wood products.....	9.51	9.70	9.70	9.75	382.30	385.09	397.70	402.68
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.14	9.41	9.39	9.47	361.94	358.52	378.42	378.80
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11.80	11.96	11.92	11.99	497.96	491.56	511.37	521.57
Primary metal industries.....	13.96	14.25	14.20	14.18	608.66	625.58	631.90	632.43
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.34	16.61	16.63	16.65	722.23	727.52	736.71	737.60
Fabricated metal products.....	11.62	11.90	11.90	11.92	481.07	498.61	506.94	508.98
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.65	12.95	12.94	12.96	537.63	556.85	568.07	567.65
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.14	11.44	11.46	11.47	458.97	473.62	484.76	485.18
Transportation equipment.....	15.69	16.40	16.40	16.45	662.12	715.04	729.80	733.67
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	16.00	16.83	16.84	16.91	699.20	769.13	781.38	786.32
Instruments and related products.....	12.21	12.45	12.43	12.46	499.39	510.45	519.57	519.58
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.34	9.55	9.54	9.57	371.73	367.68	381.60	383.76
Nondurable goods.....	10.99	11.20	11.20	11.23	440.70	444.64	455.84	458.18
Food and kindred products.....	10.45	10.55	10.60	10.61	415.91	423.06	430.36	428.64
Tobacco products.....	17.67	18.20	18.65	19.44	627.29	644.28	710.57	767.88
Textile mill products.....	8.88	9.04	9.03	9.11	364.97	357.98	376.55	380.80
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.07	7.22	7.24	7.27	258.06	255.59	271.50	272.63
Paper and allied products.....	13.40	13.61	13.62	13.67	581.56	582.51	592.47	597.38
Printing and publishing.....	11.87	12.05	12.11	12.06	452.25	454.29	467.45	466.72
Chemicals and allied products.....	14.81	15.04	15.02	15.10	635.35	640.70	648.86	649.30
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.59	19.29	19.46	19.18	834.69	842.97	869.86	849.67
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.62	10.74	10.73	10.76	442.85	443.56	454.95	457.30
Leather and leather products.....	7.59	7.91	7.97	7.96	291.46	294.25	304.45	306.46
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.61	13.86	13.87	13.88	533.51	547.47	550.64	552.42
Wholesale trade.....	11.70	11.92	11.86	11.95	444.60	451.77	451.87	456.49
Retail trade.....	7.27	7.45	7.44	7.47	207.20	209.35	212.04	213.64
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.21	11.72	11.70	11.77	400.20	419.58	416.52	420.19
Services.....	10.77	11.08	11.04	11.03	347.87	356.78	356.59	357.37

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/	Percent change from: Mar. 1994- Apr. 1994
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$10.77	\$10.95	\$11.02	\$11.03	\$11.03	\$11.06	0.3
Constant (1982) dollars <sup>2/</sup> .....	7.38	7.39	7.43	7.42	7.40	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.84	14.66	14.92	14.84	14.77	15.02	1.7
Construction.....	14.28	14.38	14.38	14.54	14.45	14.50	.3
Manufacturing.....	11.71	11.95	11.96	12.03	12.01	12.02	.1
Excluding overtime <sup>4/</sup> .....	11.13	11.34	11.36	11.43	11.37	11.35	-.2
Transportation and public utilities	13.61	13.72	13.83	13.83	13.88	13.88	.0
Wholesale trade.....	11.67	11.78	11.92	11.87	11.86	11.91	.4
Retail trade.....	7.25	7.37	7.41	7.44	7.43	7.45	.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.15	11.55	11.69	11.62	11.64	11.73	.8
Services.....	10.73	10.91	11.00	10.99	10.99	11.01	.2

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.

3/ Change was -.3 percent from February 1994 to March 1994, the latest month available.

4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

N.A. = not available.

p/ = preliminary.

1/

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry

(1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 1993	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/	Apr. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994p/	Apr. 1994p/
Total private.....	121.4	121.2	123.8	125.6	123.1	125.4	126.3	124.7	126.9	127.2
Goods-producing industries.....	99.6	97.5	101.5	103.6	102.2	103.7	103.8	102.3	105.6	105.9
Mining.....	52.2	51.2	51.7	52.2	53.5	53.8	53.7	53.3	53.7	53.7
Construction.....	113.7	103.1	113.6	123.3	119.3	126.9	125.5	121.6	129.2	130.0
Manufacturing.....	99.8	99.5	102.4	102.8	101.8	102.1	102.6	101.5	104.1	104.2
Durable goods.....	97.6	98.3	101.2	102.0	99.2	100.2	101.1	100.0	102.5	102.9
Lumber and wood products.....	116.9	119.1	123.2	125.1	120.1	125.8	128.0	124.4	127.1	127.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	117.4	114.5	121.9	121.2	119.1	121.3	121.6	117.1	123.5	122.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	99.4	94.6	100.8	105.3	101.0	103.2	105.4	101.8	106.4	107.0
Primary metal industries.....	85.0	86.1	87.3	87.4	86.5	86.5	86.6	87.1	88.1	88.5
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	72.3	70.3	70.5	68.9	73.4	71.8	71.0	71.4	71.4	69.5
Fabricated metal products.....	99.0	101.5	103.6	104.5	101.3	103.2	104.1	103.4	105.6	105.8
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	90.4	93.3	95.7	96.1	91.2	92.7	93.3	93.2	95.2	96.4
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	98.7	99.8	102.4	103.2	100.5	101.1	101.4	100.9	103.5	104.3
Transportation equipment.....	108.4	110.4	113.3	114.3	110.1	111.2	112.5	112.3	114.4	114.3
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	132.0	144.2	147.6	149.0	136.3	144.2	151.1	150.6	150.6	148.4
Instruments and related products.....	76.3	73.4	74.7	74.0	77.3	73.8	74.5	73.1	74.7	74.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	97.2	91.6	96.1	96.8	99.4	96.9	97.4	93.9	96.8	97.5
Nondurable goods.....	102.9	101.1	104.0	104.0	105.4	104.7	104.5	103.4	106.3	106.0
Food and kindred products.....	103.7	105.1	106.3	105.2	110.6	110.3	109.9	111.0	112.7	111.7
Tobacco products.....	58.0	59.4	61.5	62.8	65.8	62.0	61.0	59.2	65.2	70.4
Textile mill products.....	97.2	92.5	97.4	98.1	99.4	98.0	97.2	94.5	99.7	98.8
Apparel and other textile products.....	88.7	82.3	87.1	87.1	90.2	87.0	86.3	82.7	87.8	87.8
Paper and allied products.....	107.9	105.8	107.5	108.1	109.5	108.7	108.9	107.8	109.8	109.4
Printing and publishing.....	122.6	120.6	123.9	124.0	123.3	122.3	122.6	121.7	123.6	124.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	98.7	99.4	100.7	100.6	99.0	101.3	101.1	100.0	101.0	101.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	86.8	78.1	80.7	82.2	87.9	82.2	84.4	82.0	84.0	82.4
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	128.7	130.1	134.0	134.3	129.7	131.6	131.8	132.0	135.6	135.3
Leather and leather products.....	54.7	51.9	53.0	53.4	55.6	54.4	54.7	53.0	54.1	54.5
Service-producing industries.....	131.2	131.9	133.9	135.5	132.4	135.1	136.4	134.7	136.4	136.8
Transportation and public utilities.....	114.0	114.3	115.0	114.1	115.5	115.9	117.1	116.6	117.7	116.1
Wholesale trade.....	114.1	114.2	115.6	116.7	114.7	115.6	117.1	116.3	117.2	117.5
Retail trade.....	119.6	118.3	120.8	122.9	122.6	124.7	125.0	123.7	125.7	125.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	117.0	118.5	118.8	119.4	117.2	119.3	121.8	119.5	119.6	120.1
Services.....	153.8	156.0	158.5	161.0	154.0	158.3	160.1	157.6	159.9	161.1

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries <sup>1/</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	59.0	57.4	52.1	49.2	49.9	51.3	45.9	44.1	42.7	40.9	41.7	40.3
1991.....	39.2	39.9	40.2	36.7	50.0	43.7	47.6	52.9	48.0	46.9	46.1	45.2
1992.....	41.9	45.6	51.1	55.9	52.5	45.2	52.2	45.5	52.7	52.4	52.0	54.8
1993.....	58.1	59.7	51.0	53.8	56.9	46.5	57.9	44.4	57.2	53.9	61.0	56.0
1994.....	55.8	58.3	p/61.7	p/58.3								
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	59.0	59.8	53.9	48.9	48.0	47.2	46.2	40.6	36.9	35.5	35.5	35.3
1991.....	33.8	32.4	32.0	39.0	38.9	43.8	48.0	49.4	50.3	44.5	42.6	40.3
1992.....	40.7	44.5	51.8	56.0	52.9	50.4	44.8	47.8	47.3	52.0	54.2	57.2
1993.....	61.8	60.8	58.7	56.2	52.4	55.1	46.5	52.8	51.8	61.9	60.0	60.3
1994.....	60.8	p/64.5	p/64.7									
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	58.7	55.2	55.3	51.3	46.9	43.4	40.4	38.6	36.0	33.3	32.0	31.0
1991.....	30.2	33.0	31.9	33.7	39.3	43.7	46.2	45.2	46.9	43.8	41.6	41.2
1992.....	45.4	47.1	47.5	51.7	51.3	48.9	47.3	45.6	48.9	51.8	57.7	56.6
1993.....	59.7	58.3	58.3	57.7	49.7	51.1	52.9	55.9	58.7	57.0	62.1	p/63.5
1994.....	p/67.3											
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	55.5	52.7	51.7	48.5	45.4	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.8	33.0	33.0	30.6
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	44.9	45.5	46.3
1992.....	47.8	43.0	42.3	42.7	45.8	47.2	49.3	54.2	53.1	51.3	52.1	51.5
1993.....	52.5	52.4	53.4	56.6	58.8	59.7	60.5	60.5	p/62.1	p/62.5		
1994.....												
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries <sup>1/</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
1990.....	48.9	48.6	44.6	47.5	40.3	44.6	40.3	39.6	35.6	38.1	29.1	34.5
1991.....	33.8	34.2	33.5	36.3	46.4	42.1	45.3	51.8	41.7	47.1	41.4	40.3
1992.....	37.4	41.4	47.8	49.6	45.7	41.0	50.4	37.1	46.8	39.6	50.4	47.1
1993.....	53.2	54.7	47.5	36.3	50.7	38.5	50.7	37.1	48.2	49.3	55.8	51.8
1994.....	54.7	53.2	p/51.8	p/52.9								
Over 3-month span:												
1990.....	45.7	47.1	46.4	39.6	40.3	38.1	36.0	29.1	29.1	22.7	23.0	22.3
1991.....	23.7	22.3	19.8	33.5	35.6	38.8	45.7	46.0	48.6	38.8	37.4	33.1
1992.....	33.5	38.5	43.5	45.0	41.7	44.6	35.6	37.1	29.9	39.9	42.8	51.4
1993.....	55.0	57.6	45.7	42.1	34.2	44.2	32.4	39.2	38.8	54.0	55.4	56.5
1994.....	54.7	p/57.9	p/56.5									
Over 6-month span:												
1990.....	46.0	41.4	42.4	41.7	35.6	32.4	28.1	25.2	21.9	21.2	18.3	17.6
1991.....	14.7	20.9	21.6	25.5	34.5	38.8	42.4	40.3	41.0	38.1	34.5	34.2
1992.....	34.9	34.5	36.0	42.8	39.6	36.0	30.2	31.7	34.2	37.4	48.6	49.6
1993.....	50.7	46.0	45.0	43.9	32.7	29.9	38.5	41.0	47.8	48.9	55.4	p/55.8
1994.....	p/57.9											
Over 12-month span:												
1990.....	37.8	35.3	33.5	33.1	28.1	26.3	23.7	20.5	19.4	16.5	16.2	15.8
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	37.8	36.7	36.7
1992.....	41.0	33.5	31.3	27.7	31.3	34.5	35.6	41.4	41.7	37.1	38.1	36.3
1993.....	36.3	37.4	36.0	41.4	42.8	45.7	49.3	48.2	p/49.3	p/51.8		
1994.....												

<sup>1/</sup> Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.