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Household data

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: MARCH 1994

Nonfarm payroll employment rebounded sharply in March from weather-related weakness in the prior 2 months, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The unemployment rate, at 6.5 percent, was the same as it had been in February.

The March increase of 456,000 in the number of payroll jobs brought growth in the first quarter back in line with that for the fourth quarter of last year. The average workweek also expanded markedly following February's weather-induced declines.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

The unemployment rate was 6.5 percent in March, the same as in February, and the number of unemployed persons remained at 8.5 million. Unemployment rates for most worker groups were little changed from February to March.

Changes over the month in several measures partially reversed unusually large movements in February. The number of persons jobless for less than 5 weeks rose by 184,000 in March, while the number who were jobless from 5 to 14 weeks fell by 178,000. (See table A-5.) The number of persons employed part time for economic reasons--often referred to as the "partially unemployed"--rose by 349,000 to a total of 5.0 million in March (table A-3). It is important to note that data from the household survey continue to reflect the transition to a revised questionnaire and new collection method which were implemented in January.

| Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly |

| comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the |

| implementation in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey |

| and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, |

| adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 |

| data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. |

| For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed |

| based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, |

| and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of |

| seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month |

| comparisons of unemployment and other labor force estimates |

| should be made with caution. For additional information on |

| the redesign, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey |

| Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of |

| Employment and Earnings. |

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Quarterly averages		Monthly data			Feb. - Mar. change
	1993	1994	1994			
	IV	I	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
HOUSEHOLD DATA	Labor force status					
Civilian labor force..	128,713	130,674	130,667	130,776	130,580	-196
Employment.....	120,311	122,088	121,971	122,258	122,037	-221
Unemployment.....	8,402	8,586	8,696	8,518	8,543	25
Not in labor force....	65,602	65,411	65,286	65,314	65,633	319
	Unemployment rates					
All workers.....	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	.0
Adult men.....	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	-0.2
Adult women.....	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	.3
Teenagers.....	18.3	18.0	18.4	17.9	17.8	-.1
White.....	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	.1
Black.....	12.0	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.5	-.4
Hispanic origin.....	10.7	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.0	.0
ESTABLISHMENT DATA	Employment					
Nonfarm employment....	110,885	p111,363	111,079	p111,277	p111,733	p456
Goods-producing 1/..	22,979	p23,048	23,024	p23,018	p23,101	p83
Construction.....	4,653	p4,671	4,653	p4,643	p4,717	p74
Manufacturing.....	17,727	p17,776	17,769	p17,774	p17,786	p12
Service-producing 1/	87,906	p88,315	88,055	p88,259	p88,632	p373
Retail trade.....	19,883	p19,990	19,923	p19,986	p20,060	p74
Services.....	30,631	p30,830	30,683	p30,792	p31,015	p223
Government.....	18,920	p18,939	18,929	p18,927	p18,961	p34
	Hours of work 2/					
Total private.....	34.5	p34.6	34.8	p34.3	p34.7	p0.4
Manufacturing.....	41.7	p41.7	41.8	p41.2	p42.2	p1.0
Overtime.....	4.3	p4.6	4.4	p4.6	p4.8	p.2
	Earnings 2/					
Avg. hourly earnings, total private.....	\$10.93	p\$11.03	\$11.02	p\$11.03	p\$11.04	p\$0.01
Avg. weekly earnings, total private.....	377.20	p381.64	383.50	p378.33	p383.09	p4.76

1/ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

2/ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Total Employment and the Labor Force

Total employment was 122.0 million in March, little changed from February. The employment-population ratio--the proportion of the working-age population with jobs--also was about unchanged at 62.2 percent. (See table A-1.) A total of 7.2 million workers (not seasonally adjusted), or 5.9 percent of all employed persons, held two or more jobs in March (table A-8).

The labor force participation rate in March was 66.6 percent (seasonally adjusted), and there were 130.6 million people in the labor force, about the same as in February. (See table A-1.)

Discouraged Workers (Household Survey Data)

The number of discouraged workers--those who wanted a job but gave up searching for work because they believed there were no jobs to be found--totaled about 530,000 in March (not seasonally adjusted). (See table A-8.)

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Nonfarm payroll employment climbed by 456,000 in March, as several industries rebounded from depressed levels related to severe winter weather in January and February. Monthly job growth for the first quarter averaged 208,000, about the same healthy advance as in the last quarter of 1993. (See table B-1.)

The construction industry added 74,000 jobs in March on a seasonally adjusted basis. After 2 months of weather-related declines totaling 22,000, construction again showed the strength it exhibited in late 1993. Mining employment was down slightly in March, as oil and gas extraction continued to lose jobs.

Manufacturing employment edged up by 12,000 in March, for the sixth straight month of growth, during which time 88,000 jobs have been added. Over-the-month gains were recorded in fabricated metals, industrial machinery, and electronic equipment; employment in each of these industries has been trending upward since last summer. There were job losses, however, in lumber and wood products, transportation equipment, and instruments.

Employment in transportation and public utilities grew by 21,000, due to an unusually large increase in the transportation component. Total transportation employment (3.6 million) has now surpassed the previous peak level reached in December 1990. The number of jobs in retail trade rose by 74,000 in March, with gains distributed across its component industries. Eating and drinking establishments regained the jobs lost as a result of the extreme winter weather, but their employment growth in the first quarter was still below normal. Wholesale trade employment rose slightly (10,000); this industry has added about 150,000 jobs since September 1992.

The services industry added 223,000 jobs in March, as many of its weather-sensitive components bounced back. Business, health, auto repair, and educational services, as well as amusement and recreation and hotels and other lodging places, all contributed to this increase. The average rise in services employment for the first 3 months of the year (about 100,000) is in line with the trend for 1993. The finance industry added

10,000 jobs in March. In government, increases were registered at the state and local level, while the Federal government continued to lose jobs.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rebounded by 0.4 hour from February's large weather-related decline, to 34.7 hours, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek not only reversed February's decline but rose by an additional 0.4 hour, for a total over-the-month gain of 1.0 hour. The manufacturing workweek and overtime hours are at post-World War II highs of 42.2 and 4.8 hours, respectively. (See table B-2.)

The index of aggregate hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls jumped 1.8 percent to 126.9 (1982=100) in March. The manufacturing index shot up 2.5 percent to 104.0. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls edged up by 0.1 percent in March, after seasonal adjustment. Average weekly earnings rose by 1.3 percent, reflecting the increase in the workweek. Before seasonal adjustment, average hourly earnings slipped 1 cent in March to \$11.05, while average weekly earnings were up \$4.08 to \$380.12. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.4 percent and average weekly earnings by 3.6 percent. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for April 1994 will be released on Friday, May 6, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	1993	19942/	1994	1993	1993	1993	19942/	1994	1994
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	192,959	196,090	196,213	192,959	194,321	194,472	195,953	196,090	196,213
Civilian labor force.....	126,682	129,764	129,718	127,440	128,662	128,898	130,667	130,776	130,580
Participation rate.....	65.7	66.2	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.7	66.7	66.6
Employed.....	117,406	120,503	120,844	118,562	120,332	120,661	121,971	122,258	122,037
Employment-population ratio.....	60.8	61.5	61.6	61.4	61.9	62.0	62.2	62.3	62.2
Agriculture.....	2,805	2,915	3,086	3,099	3,114	3,096	3,331	3,391	3,426
Nonagricultural industries.....	114,601	117,584	117,758	115,463	117,218	117,565	118,639	118,867	118,611
Unemployed.....	9,276	9,262	8,874	8,878	8,330	8,237	8,696	8,518	8,543
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5
Not in labor force.....	66,277	66,325	66,495	65,519	65,659	65,574	65,286	65,314	65,633
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	92,304	93,982	94,042	92,304	93,033	93,116	93,909	93,982	94,042
Civilian labor force.....	69,053	69,998	70,000	69,502	69,730	69,813	70,744	70,644	70,529
Participation rate.....	74.8	74.5	74.4	75.3	75.0	75.0	75.3	75.2	75.0
Employed.....	63,370	64,564	64,936	64,355	65,144	65,259	65,963	65,921	65,940
Employment-population ratio.....	68.7	68.7	69.1	69.7	70.0	70.1	70.2	70.1	70.1
Unemployed.....	5,683	5,434	5,064	5,147	4,586	4,554	4,781	4,723	4,589
Unemployment rate.....	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.5
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	85,664	86,820	86,901	85,664	86,245	86,373	86,778	86,820	86,901
Civilian labor force.....	65,771	66,483	66,513	65,916	66,198	66,321	66,806	66,764	66,723
Participation rate.....	76.8	76.6	76.5	76.9	76.8	76.8	77.0	76.9	76.8
Employed.....	60,821	61,784	62,180	61,498	62,315	62,444	62,842	62,778	62,857
Employment-population ratio.....	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.8	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.3	72.3
Agriculture.....	2,077	2,070	2,165	2,261	2,334	2,300	2,352	2,339	2,358
Nonagricultural industries.....	58,744	59,714	60,015	59,237	59,981	60,144	60,490	60,439	60,499
Unemployed.....	4,950	4,699	4,333	4,418	3,883	3,877	3,964	3,986	3,866
Unemployment rate.....	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	100,654	102,107	102,171	100,654	101,288	101,356	102,044	102,107	102,171
Civilian labor force.....	57,630	59,767	59,718	57,938	58,932	59,085	59,923	60,132	60,051
Participation rate.....	57.3	58.5	58.4	57.6	58.2	58.3	58.7	58.9	58.8
Employed.....	54,036	55,939	55,907	54,207	55,188	55,402	56,007	56,336	56,097
Employment-population ratio.....	53.7	54.8	54.7	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.2	54.9
Unemployed.....	3,594	3,828	3,811	3,731	3,744	3,683	3,916	3,795	3,954
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	94,148	95,159	95,225	94,148	94,709	94,764	95,109	95,159	95,225
Civilian labor force.....	54,726	56,480	56,440	54,759	55,621	55,783	56,368	56,611	56,487
Participation rate.....	58.1	59.4	59.3	58.2	58.7	58.9	59.3	59.5	59.3
Employed.....	51,668	53,208	53,165	51,616	52,423	52,631	53,014	53,403	53,121
Employment-population ratio.....	54.9	55.9	55.8	54.8	55.4	55.5	55.7	56.1	55.8
Agriculture.....	567	672	712	615	597	599	744	766	773
Nonagricultural industries.....	51,101	52,532	52,453	51,001	51,826	52,032	52,270	52,638	52,348
Unemployed.....	3,058	3,272	3,275	3,143	3,198	3,152	3,354	3,208	3,366
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,147	14,111	14,087	13,147	13,367	13,335	14,066	14,111	14,087
Civilian labor force.....	6,186	6,802	6,765	6,765	6,843	6,794	7,493	7,401	7,370
Participation rate.....	47.1	48.2	48.0	51.5	51.2	50.9	53.3	52.4	52.3
Employed.....	4,917	5,511	5,499	5,448	5,594	5,586	6,115	6,076	6,059
Employment-population ratio.....	37.4	39.1	39.0	41.4	41.8	41.9	43.5	43.1	43.0
Agriculture.....	160	174	209	223	183	197	236	287	295
Nonagricultural industries.....	4,757	5,338	5,290	5,225	5,411	5,389	5,879	5,790	5,764
Unemployed.....	1,269	1,291	1,266	1,317	1,249	1,208	1,378	1,325	1,311
Unemployment rate.....	20.5	19.0	18.7	19.5	18.3	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.8

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin
(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ^{1/}					
	Mar. 1993	Feb. 19942/	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19942/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	163,543	165,096	165,168	163,543	164,421	164,516	165,014	165,096	165,168
Civilian labor force.....	108,322	110,136	109,985	108,922	109,804	110,016	110,802	110,934	110,633
Participation rate.....	66.2	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.2	67.0
Employed.....	101,269	103,147	103,335	102,251	103,662	103,807	104,355	104,669	104,314
Employment-population ratio.....	61.9	62.5	62.6	62.5	63.0	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.2
Unemployed.....	7,052	6,989	6,649	6,671	6,142	6,209	6,447	6,264	6,319
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	56,906	57,043	57,060	57,036	57,123	57,280	57,457	57,333	57,258
Participation rate.....	77.4	77.0	77.0	77.6	77.2	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.2
Employed.....	53,066	53,420	53,686	53,649	54,279	54,283	54,438	54,344	54,283
Employment-population ratio.....	72.2	72.1	72.4	73.0	73.4	73.3	73.5	73.3	73.2
Unemployed.....	3,841	3,623	3,374	3,387	2,844	2,997	3,019	2,989	2,975
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	46,090	47,233	47,084	46,112	46,768	46,872	47,025	47,281	47,085
Participation rate.....	58.0	59.2	59.0	58.0	58.6	58.7	59.0	59.3	59.0
Employed.....	43,795	44,867	44,769	43,773	44,392	44,554	44,631	45,002	44,724
Employment-population ratio.....	55.1	56.2	56.1	55.1	55.6	55.8	56.0	56.4	56.0
Unemployed.....	2,294	2,366	2,316	2,339	2,376	2,318	2,393	2,279	2,360
Unemployment rate.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	5,326	5,860	5,840	5,774	5,913	5,864	6,321	6,319	6,290
Participation rate.....	50.5	52.3	52.1	54.8	55.6	55.1	56.5	56.4	56.1
Employed.....	4,408	4,859	4,880	4,829	4,991	4,970	5,286	5,323	5,306
Employment-population ratio.....	41.8	43.4	43.5	45.8	46.9	46.7	47.3	47.5	47.3
Unemployed.....	917	1,001	960	945	922	894	1,034	996	984
Unemployment rate.....	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.4	15.6	15.2	16.4	15.8	15.6
Men.....	18.8	18.7	18.2	17.1	17.7	16.9	18.5	16.7	16.7
Women.....	15.5	15.3	14.5	15.5	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.6
BLACK									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,217	22,751	22,774	22,217	22,475	22,504	22,723	22,751	22,774
Civilian labor force.....	13,687	14,246	14,363	13,862	14,057	14,011	14,368	14,487	14,573
Participation rate.....	61.6	62.6	63.1	62.4	62.5	62.3	63.2	63.7	64.0
Employed.....	11,810	12,372	12,560	11,991	12,297	12,397	12,482	12,624	12,749
Employment-population ratio.....	53.2	54.4	55.2	54.0	54.7	55.1	54.9	55.5	56.0
Unemployed.....	1,877	1,874	1,803	1,871	1,760	1,614	1,887	1,863	1,824
Unemployment rate.....	13.7	13.2	12.6	13.5	12.5	11.5	13.1	12.9	12.5
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,469	6,614	6,595	6,489	6,529	6,469	6,563	6,697	6,633
Participation rate.....	72.0	72.5	72.3	72.2	71.8	70.9	72.1	73.4	72.7
Employed.....	5,550	5,737	5,852	5,644	5,725	5,787	5,753	5,884	5,953
Employment-population ratio.....	61.8	62.9	64.1	62.8	63.0	63.5	63.2	64.5	65.2
Unemployed.....	919	877	743	845	804	682	810	813	679
Unemployment rate.....	14.2	13.3	11.3	13.0	12.3	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.2
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force.....	6,547	6,916	7,045	6,605	6,766	6,801	6,917	6,993	7,117
Participation rate.....	58.7	60.5	61.5	59.2	60.1	60.3	60.5	61.1	62.2
Employed.....	5,903	6,168	6,253	5,904	6,111	6,143	6,121	6,224	6,253
Employment-population ratio.....	52.9	53.9	54.6	53.0	54.2	54.5	53.6	54.4	54.6
Unemployed.....	644	747	792	701	655	658	796	769	865
Unemployment rate.....	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.6	9.7	9.7	11.5	11.0	12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force.....	671	716	723	768	762	741	889	796	823
Participation rate.....	32.2	32.6	32.9	36.8	35.9	35.2	40.5	36.3	37.5
Employed.....	357	466	455	443	461	467	607	515	543
Employment-population ratio.....	17.1	21.2	20.7	21.2	21.7	22.2	27.7	23.5	24.7
Unemployed.....	313	250	268	325	301	274	281	281	280
Unemployment rate.....	46.7	34.9	37.0	42.3	39.5	37.0	31.7	35.3	34.0
Men.....	48.1	41.6	40.8	44.1	39.2	38.8	38.1	40.1	37.5
Women.....	44.9	28.7	32.8	40.1	39.7	35.2	25.5	30.5	30.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,585	17,896	17,942	15,585	15,967	16,014	17,849	17,896	17,942
Civilian labor force.....	10,324	11,713	11,887	10,311	10,575	10,625	11,746	11,835	11,871
Participation rate.....	66.2	65.5	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.3	65.8	66.1	66.2
Employed.....	9,111	10,416	10,638	9,152	9,476	9,513	10,495	10,650	10,680
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.2	59.3	58.7	59.3	59.4	58.8	59.5	59.5
Unemployed.....	1,212	1,297	1,250	1,159	1,099	1,112	1,251	1,185	1,190
Unemployment rate.....	11.7	11.1	10.5	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.0

1/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.
NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table A-3. Selected employment indicators
(In thousands)

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar. 1993	Feb. 19941/ 1994	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19941/ 1994	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total employed, 16 years and over.....	117,406	120,503	120,844	118,562	120,332	120,661	121,971	122,258	122,037
Married men, spouse present.....	40,616	40,874	41,083	40,862	40,842	40,951	41,483	41,328	41,331
Married women, spouse present.....	30,700	31,582	31,435	30,583	30,872	31,051	31,579	31,709	31,310
Women who maintain families.....	6,731	7,098	7,340	6,760	6,704	6,693	6,796	7,133	7,369
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	32,402	33,252	33,354	32,204	32,739	32,764	33,008	33,122	33,152
Technical, sales, and administrative support....	36,441	37,079	37,060	36,438	36,974	37,243	37,411	37,191	37,060
Service occupations.....	16,370	16,951	17,059	16,432	16,688	16,734	16,796	17,087	17,111
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	12,520	13,085	13,023	12,999	13,597	13,445	13,494	13,644	13,551
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	16,735	17,093	17,183	17,136	16,958	17,209	17,685	17,645	17,581
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	2,938	3,036	3,165	3,385	3,389	3,325	3,598	3,693	3,651
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture:									
Wage and salary workers.....	1,413	1,382	1,523	1,592	1,719	1,724	1,641	1,677	1,719
Self-employed workers.....	1,275	1,487	1,525	1,384	1,311	1,269	1,590	1,633	1,661
Unpaid family workers.....	117	45	38	126	89	92	78	55	41
Nonagricultural industries:									
Wage and salary workers.....	105,666	108,391	108,626	106,415	107,975	108,247	109,526	109,547	109,365
Government.....	18,684	18,279	18,648	18,517	18,493	18,503	18,163	18,152	18,481
Private industries.....	86,982	90,112	89,979	87,898	89,482	89,744	91,364	91,395	90,883
Private households.....	1,064	972	978	1,127	1,103	1,104	928	1,074	1,035
Other industries.....	85,918	89,140	89,001	86,771	88,379	88,640	90,436	90,321	89,849
Self-employed workers.....	8,700	9,061	8,999	8,842	9,011	9,053	8,990	9,312	9,146
Unpaid family workers.....	235	132	132	208	223	217	142	143	117
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME									
All industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,250	4,857	4,987	6,248	6,126	6,217	5,167	4,643	4,992
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,246	2,603	2,665	3,083	3,037	3,099	2,561	2,301	2,538
Could only find part-time work.....	2,738	1,951	2,046	2,863	2,810	2,828	2,171	2,028	2,138
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,583	18,328	18,290	14,908	15,290	15,373	17,744	17,674	17,519
Nonagricultural industries:									
Part time for economic reasons.....	6,043	4,612	4,771	6,029	5,904	5,934	4,842	4,384	4,762
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,095	2,468	2,541	2,926	2,905	2,922	2,439	2,169	2,411
Could only find part-time work.....	2,684	1,891	2,013	2,789	2,719	2,739	2,075	1,944	2,089
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	15,149	17,782	17,687	14,446	14,858	14,909	17,056	17,081	16,893

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Category	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates ^{1/}					
	Mar. 1993	Feb. 1994 ^{2/}	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994 ^{2/}	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
CHARACTERISTIC									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,878	8,518	8,543	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,418	3,986	3,866	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,143	3,208	3,366	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,317	1,325	1,311	19.5	18.3	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.8
Married men, spouse present.....	2,003	1,877	1,786	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1
Married women, spouse present.....	1,422	1,424	1,454	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
Women who maintain families.....	672	764	780	9.0	9.0	10.2	9.4	9.7	9.6
Full-time workers.....	7,266	7,008	6,956	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.6
Part-time workers.....	1,600	1,488	1,595	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.3
3/ OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty.....	1,034	983	933	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support...	2,005	2,137	2,246	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,176	998	1,050	8.3	6.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,958	1,849	1,706	10.3	9.2	9.1	10.0	9.5	8.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	309	357	419	8.4	7.8	8.7	8.4	8.8	10.3
INDUSTRY									
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,813	6,706	6,624	7.2	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.8
Goods-producing industries.....	2,453	2,106	2,101	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.7
Mining.....	42	26	37	6.1	7.2	6.9	5.1	4.0	5.5
Construction.....	898	787	788	15.3	12.2	12.7	13.9	13.3	13.5
Manufacturing.....	1,513	1,292	1,277	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1
Durable goods.....	849	684	690	7.2	6.5	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.7
Nondurable goods.....	664	608	587	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.8
Service-producing industries.....	4,360	4,600	4,523	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	340	355	320	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,932	2,032	2,005	7.9	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.0	7.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	314	267	217	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9
Services.....	1,774	1,946	1,982	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.5
Government workers.....	677	603	752	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.9
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	213	280	276	11.8	10.3	11.3	13.6	14.3	13.8

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.
3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar. 1993	Feb. 1994 ^{1/}	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994 ^{1/}	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,832	2,499	2,477	3,148	2,946	3,063	3,349	2,574	2,758
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,897	3,368	2,855	2,583	2,401	2,247	2,336	2,727	2,549
15 weeks and over.....	3,546	3,395	3,543	3,110	2,971	2,864	3,027	3,103	3,110
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,659	1,539	1,645	1,275	1,216	1,150	1,314	1,359	1,264
27 weeks and over.....	1,888	1,856	1,898	1,835	1,755	1,714	1,713	1,744	1,847
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	18.5	18.9	20.0	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.3	18.7	19.2
Median duration, in weeks.....	10.4	9.8	11.2	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	30.5	27.0	27.9	35.6	35.4	37.5	38.4	30.6	32.8
5 to 14 weeks.....	31.2	36.4	32.2	29.2	28.9	27.5	26.8	32.5	30.3
15 weeks and over.....	38.2	36.7	39.9	35.2	35.7	35.0	34.7	36.9	37.0
15 to 26 weeks.....	17.9	16.6	18.5	14.4	14.6	14.1	15.1	16.2	15.0
27 weeks and over.....	20.3	20.0	21.4	20.8	21.1	21.0	19.7	20.8	21.9

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar. 1993	Feb. 19941/	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19941/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	5,437	4,925	4,522	4,856	4,444	4,442	4,442	4,185	4,037
On temporary layoff.....	1,395	1,517	1,249	1,096	963	1,060	1,196	1,109	983
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,042	3,408	3,273	3,760	3,481	3,382	3,246	3,075	3,054
Permanent job losers.....	(2)	2,560	2,491	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	(2)	848	782	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Job leavers.....	1,013	890	832	1,061	960	932	762	888	873
Reentrants.....	2,018	2,909	2,993	2,059	2,084	2,018	2,831	2,898	3,054
New entrants.....	808	538	528	922	833	797	651	641	643
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	58.6	53.2	51.0	54.6	53.4	54.2	51.1	48.6	46.9
On temporary layoff.....	15.0	16.4	14.1	12.3	11.6	12.9	13.8	12.9	11.4
Not on temporary layoff.....	43.6	36.8	36.9	42.3	41.8	41.3	37.4	35.7	35.5
Job leavers.....	10.9	9.6	9.4	11.9	11.5	11.4	8.8	10.3	10.1
Reentrants.....	21.8	31.4	33.7	23.1	25.0	24.6	32.6	33.7	35.5
New entrants.....	8.7	5.8	5.9	10.4	10.0	9.7	7.5	7.4	7.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE									
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1
Job leavers.....	.8	.7	.6	.8	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7
Reentrants.....	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
New entrants.....	.6	.4	.4	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5

1/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

2/ Not available.

Table A-7. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Number of unemployed persons (in thousands)			Unemployment rates1/					
	Mar. 1993	Feb. 19942/	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19942/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,878	8,518	8,543	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5
16 to 24 years.....	2,778	2,753	2,855	13.6	12.7	12.3	13.6	12.7	13.2
16 to 19 years.....	1,317	1,325	1,311	19.5	18.3	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.8
16 to 17 years.....	641	656	586	23.7	20.5	19.0	21.2	21.8	19.9
18 to 19 years.....	677	668	725	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.1	15.3	16.5
20 to 24 years.....	1,461	1,428	1,543	10.7	9.9	9.5	11.0	10.0	10.9
25 years and over.....	6,070	5,738	5,680	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2
25 to 54 years.....	5,428	5,075	4,993	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
55 years and over.....	653	670	700	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.6
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,147	4,723	4,589	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.5
16 to 24 years.....	1,562	1,530	1,559	14.5	13.6	13.2	14.7	13.3	13.8
16 to 19 years.....	729	737	723	20.3	19.9	19.4	20.7	19.0	19.0
16 to 17 years.....	347	338	341	23.8	21.7	19.9	23.9	21.9	22.2
18 to 19 years.....	387	397	386	18.1	18.5	18.9	18.1	17.1	17.1
20 to 24 years.....	833	793	835	11.5	10.4	10.1	11.5	10.5	11.1
25 years and over.....	3,552	3,169	3,010	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1
25 to 54 years.....	3,127	2,782	2,625	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2
55 years and over.....	420	401	385	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,731	3,795	3,954	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6
16 to 24 years.....	1,216	1,223	1,296	12.7	11.7	11.3	12.3	12.0	12.6
16 to 19 years.....	588	588	588	18.5	16.5	16.1	15.8	16.7	16.5
16 to 17 years.....	294	318	245	23.4	19.2	18.1	18.2	21.7	17.4
18 to 19 years.....	290	272	339	15.1	14.9	15.1	13.8	13.2	15.8
20 to 24 years.....	628	635	708	9.8	9.3	8.8	10.4	9.5	10.6
25 years and over.....	2,518	2,568	2,670	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.4
25 to 54 years.....	2,301	2,293	2,369	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5
55 years and over.....	233	269	316	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.8	4.6

1/ Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted
(Numbers in thousands)

Category	March 1994		
	Total	Men	Women
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE			
Total not in the labor force.....	66,495	24,042	42,453
Persons who currently want a job.....	6,257	2,443	3,815
Searched for work and available to work now1/.....	1,832	833	999
Reason not currently looking:			
Discouragement over job prospects2/.....	533	303	230
Reasons other than discouragement3/.....	1,299	529	769
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS			
Total multiple jobholders4/.....	7,176	3,889	3,287
Percent of total employed.....	5.9	6.0	5.9
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,261	2,562	1,699
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,642	518	1,123
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	222	171	51
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,021	628	394

1/ Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.

2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for eleven large States
(Numbers in thousands)

State and employment status	Not seasonally adjusted1/			Seasonally adjusted2/					
	Mar. 1993	Jan. 19943/	Mar. 1994	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 19943/	Feb. 1994	Mar. 1994
California									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,239	23,390	23,398	23,239	23,354	23,367	23,380	23,390	23,398
Civilian labor force.....	15,183	15,550	15,430	15,302	15,209	15,216	15,626	15,597	15,547
Employed.....	13,711	14,026	14,054	13,862	13,861	13,884	14,041	14,190	14,205
Unemployed.....	1,472	1,525	1,376	1,439	1,348	1,332	1,585	1,407	1,342
Unemployment rate.....	9.7	9.8	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.8	10.1	9.0	8.6
Florida									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,646	10,778	10,787	10,646	10,744	10,756	10,767	10,778	10,787
Civilian labor force.....	6,561	6,607	6,727	6,593	6,689	6,742	6,798	6,692	6,762
Employed.....	6,121	6,226	6,255	6,128	6,245	6,277	6,286	6,309	6,266
Unemployed.....	440	381	471	465	445	464	512	383	496
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	5.8	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.5	5.7	7.3
Illinois									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,813	8,864	8,866	8,813	8,852	8,857	8,861	8,864	8,866
Civilian labor force.....	5,910	5,975	5,981	5,957	5,999	6,033	5,999	6,017	6,030
Employed.....	5,399	5,561	5,593	5,471	5,640	5,675	5,600	5,634	5,667
Unemployed.....	511	414	388	486	359	358	399	383	362
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	6.9	6.5	8.2	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.0
Massachusetts									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,662	4,665	4,664	4,662	4,665	4,666	4,666	4,665	4,664
Civilian labor force.....	3,188	3,123	3,142	3,188	3,175	3,162	3,172	3,130	3,142
Employed.....	2,946	2,899	2,933	2,970	2,972	2,966	2,944	2,930	2,957
Unemployed.....	243	223	209	218	204	196	228	200	185
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.2	6.4	5.9
Michigan									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,121	7,155	7,156	7,121	7,147	7,150	7,153	7,155	7,156
Civilian labor force.....	4,570	4,749	4,706	4,619	4,714	4,748	4,803	4,796	4,753
Employed.....	4,244	4,347	4,376	4,314	4,383	4,399	4,441	4,416	4,445
Unemployed.....	327	402	330	305	331	349	363	380	308
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	8.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.9	6.5
New Jersey									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	6,098	6,125	6,126	6,098	6,119	6,121	6,123	6,125	6,126
Civilian labor force.....	3,986	3,992	4,021	3,987	4,043	4,019	4,066	4,030	4,023
Employed.....	3,647	3,684	3,684	3,665	3,786	3,737	3,788	3,735	3,704
Unemployed.....	340	308	337	322	257	282	278	295	319
Unemployment rate.....	8.5	7.7	8.4	8.1	6.3	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.9
New York									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,024	14,054	14,054	14,024	14,049	14,052	14,054	14,054	14,054
Civilian labor force.....	8,668	8,560	8,645	8,715	8,606	8,597	8,622	8,578	8,686
Employed.....	8,007	7,836	7,943	8,060	7,955	7,943	8,008	7,906	7,987
Unemployed.....	661	725	702	655	651	654	614	672	699
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.1
North Carolina									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,266	5,340	5,346	5,266	5,321	5,328	5,334	5,340	5,346
Civilian labor force.....	3,518	3,548	3,523	3,566	3,554	3,565	3,559	3,587	3,572
Employed.....	3,325	3,352	3,364	3,376	3,410	3,417	3,418	3,402	3,417
Unemployed.....	193	196	159	190	144	148	141	185	156
Unemployment rate.....	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.4
Ohio									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,386	8,421	8,422	8,386	8,413	8,416	8,419	8,421	8,422
Civilian labor force.....	5,450	5,548	5,565	5,484	5,512	5,551	5,513	5,609	5,595
Employed.....	5,052	5,199	5,195	5,125	5,153	5,203	5,178	5,315	5,266
Unemployed.....	399	349	370	359	359	348	335	294	329
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.9
Pennsylvania									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,276	9,299	9,299	9,276	9,295	9,297	9,298	9,299	9,299
Civilian labor force.....	5,781	5,727	5,821	5,871	5,899	5,890	5,800	5,740	5,914
Employed.....	5,367	5,376	5,419	5,458	5,484	5,513	5,451	5,448	5,511
Unemployed.....	414	351	403	413	415	377	349	292	402
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	6.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	6.8
Texas									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,227	13,461	13,479	13,227	13,400	13,421	13,442	13,461	13,479
Civilian labor force.....	8,951	9,241	9,263	9,006	9,359	9,301	9,315	9,307	9,317
Employed.....	8,353	8,539	8,595	8,382	8,718	8,691	8,760	8,661	8,623
Unemployed.....	598	702	668	624	641	611	555	646	694
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.9	7.4

1/ These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.

2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.

3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994p/ 1994p/	Mar. 1994p/ 1994p/	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994p/ 1994p/	Mar. 1994p/ 1994p/
Total.....	108,672	109,467	109,933	110,792	109,565	110,880	111,110	111,079	111,277	111,733
Total private.....	89,502	90,580	90,711	91,442	90,777	91,976	92,156	92,150	92,350	92,772
Goods-producing industries.....	22,467	22,468	22,403	22,564	23,016	22,994	23,008	23,024	23,018	23,101
Mining1/.....	590	592	587	586	600	595	605	602	601	598
Oil and gas extraction.....	330.3	339.8	334.7	331.5	334	349	344	341	339	337
Construction1/.....	4,109	4,248	4,193	4,330	4,481	4,664	4,665	4,653	4,643	4,717
General building contractors.....	983.2	1,020.9	997.4	1,019.0	1,049	1,078	1,085	1,083	1,068	1,090
Manufacturing.....	17,768	17,628	17,623	17,648	17,935	17,735	17,738	17,769	17,774	17,786
Production workers.....	12,092	12,053	12,070	12,099	12,231	12,127	12,139	12,178	12,203	12,215
Durable goods.....	10,064	9,996	9,991	10,018	10,144	10,013	10,028	10,061	10,067	10,074
Production workers.....	6,721	6,730	6,740	6,766	6,783	6,725	6,749	6,786	6,804	6,812
Lumber and wood products.....	671.3	688.4	687.9	689.0	690	694	699	705	706	703
Furniture and fixtures.....	477.4	485.1	483.7	484.3	480	482	485	487	486	487
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	498.4	497.6	496.8	504.2	513	513	514	517	516	518
Primary metal industries.....	678.9	674.7	675.2	674.5	682	676	675	676	678	677
Blast furnaces and basic steel products.....	239.5	236.5	235.4	233.1	241	238	236	237	237	234
Fabricated metal products.....	1,307.9	1,317.2	1,315.0	1,320.5	1,320	1,313	1,315	1,325	1,324	1,330
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,908.1	1,903.2	1,908.2	1,915.1	1,904	1,897	1,897	1,901	1,906	1,911
Electronic and other electrical equipment.....	1,515.6	1,515.6	1,517.3	1,523.1	1,525	1,515	1,518	1,516	1,522	1,528
Transportation equipment.....	1,751.3	1,701.2	1,696.0	1,696.8	1,771	1,698	1,703	1,713	1,713	1,707
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	813.4	847.3	849.7	851.9	827	827	842	875	867	863
Aircraft and parts.....	562.4	501.2	493.3	488.9	563	514	505	499	492	488
Instruments and related products.....	894.6	857.4	854.6	852.1	896	865	861	859	856	853
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	360.6	355.3	355.8	358.2	363	360	361	362	360	360
Nondurable goods.....	7,704	7,632	7,632	7,630	7,791	7,722	7,710	7,708	7,707	7,712
Production workers.....	5,371	5,323	5,330	5,333	5,448	5,402	5,390	5,392	5,399	5,403
Food and kindred products.....	1,601.6	1,597.6	1,597.3	1,597.3	1,658	1,649	1,644	1,642	1,647	1,652
Tobacco products.....	46.0	47.4	44.8	42.9	48	47	46	44	44	44
Textile mill products.....	663.5	659.0	660.5	660.4	669	662	662	662	664	666
Apparel and other textile products.....	988.5	939.4	944.4	942.9	992	959	951	950	947	945
Paper and allied products.....	679.5	672.5	671.7	670.6	684	675	676	677	676	675
Printing and publishing.....	1,501.5	1,508.0	1,507.1	1,508.9	1,503	1,505	1,505	1,508	1,509	1,510
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,074.8	1,054.0	1,050.1	1,047.9	1,078	1,066	1,065	1,059	1,053	1,051
Petroleum and coal products.....	152.9	147.7	147.2	147.8	156	155	153	152	151	151
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	880.3	892.0	895.6	899.1	886	889	892	898	902	904
Leather and leather products.....	115.6	113.9	112.9	112.6	117	115	116	116	114	114
Service-producing industries.....	86,205	86,999	87,530	88,228	86,549	87,886	88,102	88,055	88,259	88,632
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,662	5,649	5,650	5,676	5,724	5,700	5,697	5,708	5,716	5,737
Transportation.....	3,464	3,483	3,487	3,515	3,513	3,517	3,521	3,529	3,540	3,565
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,584.8	1,606.8	1,608.0	1,621.9	1,627	1,638	1,629	1,643	1,653	1,663
Transportation by air.....	726.7	731.7	729.9	732.3	735	731	739	736	737	740
Communications and public utilities.....	2,198	2,166	2,163	2,161	2,211	2,183	2,176	2,179	2,176	2,172
Wholesale trade.....	6,055	6,103	6,112	6,137	6,103	6,129	6,133	6,156	6,174	6,184
Durable goods.....	3,465	3,504	3,511	3,522	3,482	3,505	3,512	3,525	3,536	3,540
Nondurable goods.....	2,590	2,599	2,601	2,615	2,621	2,624	2,621	2,631	2,638	2,644
Retail trade1/.....	19,173	19,604	19,486	19,619	19,604	19,853	19,949	19,923	19,986	20,060
General merchandise stores.....	2,298.6	2,373.7	2,281.7	2,274.1	2,394	2,361	2,357	2,332	2,347	2,366
Food stores.....	3,156.1	3,205.7	3,198.5	3,203.5	3,198	3,213	3,218	3,222	3,234	3,246
Automotive dealers and service stations...1	1,991.7	2,052.8	2,065.8	2,082.7	2,018	2,062	2,075	2,080	2,097	2,108
Apparel and accessory stores.....	1,108.6	1,136.3	1,094.8	1,096.1	1,143	1,130	1,147	1,126	1,126	1,129
Eating and drinking places.....	6,607.9	6,689.2	6,717.1	6,839.0	6,743	6,950	6,993	6,990	6,968	7,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,533	6,602	6,607	6,633	6,574	6,651	6,660	6,656	6,664	6,675
Finance.....	3,179	3,256	3,266	3,279	3,185	3,253	3,262	3,266	3,276	3,286
Depository institutions.....	2,103.0	2,122.0	2,120.7	2,127.1	2,111	2,125	2,126	2,126	2,127	2,134
Insurance.....	2,109	2,103	2,101	2,101	2,109	2,114	2,113	2,105	2,103	2,101
Real estate.....	1,245	1,243	1,240	1,253	1,280	1,284	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,288
Services1/.....	29,612	30,154	30,453	30,813	29,756	30,649	30,709	30,683	30,792	31,015
Agricultural services.....	443.4	452.3	440.7	466.1	494	535	539	540	524	520
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,503.9	1,507.7	1,510.9	1,538.2	1,563	1,586	1,587	1,594	1,589	1,602
Personal services.....	1,136.1	1,130.1	1,135.5	1,137.2	1,086	1,115	1,110	1,100	1,094	1,092
Business services.....	5,497.7	5,837.7	5,876.9	5,986.0	5,598	5,945	5,976	5,975	6,028	6,102
Personnel supply services.....	1,797.4	2,030.2	2,048.0	2,132.4	1,874	2,108	2,140	2,148	2,181	2,224
Auto repair, services, and parking.....	902.5	956.6	970.1	987.3	906	951	962	967	977	992
Miscellaneous repair services.....	347.4	361.0	362.7	364.8	352	360	361	366	369	369
Motion pictures.....	414.8	422.5	427.1	433.1	416	422	426	424	429	435

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry
(In thousands)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/	1993	1993	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/
Amusement and recreation services.....	1,079.0	1,016.0	1,044.6	1,094.5	1,148	1,174	1,173	1,134	1,158	1,190
Health services.....	8,766.7	8,999.3	9,015.0	9,059.7	8,784	8,985	8,997	9,017	9,033	9,078
Hospitals.....	3,807.6	3,815.6	3,811.7	3,816.4	3,811	3,818	3,816	3,816	3,816	3,820
Legal services.....	922.4	927.4	928.2	927.5	928	933	930	932	934	932
Educational services.....	1,841.5	1,738.6	1,873.3	1,896.7	1,736	1,770	1,768	1,760	1,769	1,786
Social services.....	2,044.0	2,104.0	2,122.5	2,142.0	2,032	2,099	2,109	2,112	2,120	2,131
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens.....	69.0	70.5	70.6	73.3	73	78	78	77	77	78
Membership organizations.....	1,938.8	1,937.2	1,951.5	1,965.3	1,951	1,969	1,968	1,971	1,969	1,981
Engineering and management services.....	2,520.2	2,509.9	2,540.3	2,557.7	2,503	2,544	2,542	2,530	2,538	2,542
Government.....	19,170	18,887	19,222	19,350	18,788	18,904	18,954	18,929	18,927	18,961
Federal.....	2,926	2,877	2,874	2,874	2,938	2,896	2,918	2,897	2,886	2,880
State.....	4,563	4,427	4,589	4,616	4,443	4,486	4,498	4,472	4,490	4,499
Local.....	11,681	11,583	11,759	11,860	11,407	11,522	11,538	11,560	11,551	11,582

p/ = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994p/ 1994p/	Mar. 1994p/ 1994p/	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994p/ 1994p/	Mar. 1994p/ 1994p/
Total private.....	34.0	34.3	34.0	34.4	34.2	34.5	34.5	34.8	34.3	34.7
Mining.....	42.9	44.1	43.6	44.1	43.4	44.2	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.6
Construction.....	37.4	37.0	36.0	38.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	40.9	41.5	40.9	41.9	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.2	42.2
Overtime hours.....	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8
Durable goods.....	41.7	42.4	41.8	42.8	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.2	43.0
Overtime hours.....	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
Lumber and wood products.....	40.2	40.9	39.7	41.2	40.6	41.5	41.3	41.6	40.3	41.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	39.7	39.9	38.1	40.1	40.1	40.7	40.2	40.2	38.8	40.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	41.4	42.0	41.1	42.8	42.2	43.3	43.0	43.6	42.2	43.7
Primary metal industries.....	43.5	44.2	43.9	44.4	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.7
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	43.9	43.7	43.8	44.1	44.4	44.0	44.2	43.7	44.2	44.5
Fabricated metal products.....	41.5	42.4	41.9	42.6	41.9	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.3	43.0
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	42.8	43.5	43.0	43.9	42.8	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.1	43.9
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	41.4	42.1	41.4	42.3	41.6	41.9	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.5
Transportation equipment.....	42.5	43.7	43.6	44.3	42.7	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.5
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	43.9	45.4	45.7	46.4	44.3	45.9	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.7
Instruments and related products.....	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.8	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.6	40.9	41.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	39.8	39.6	38.6	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.0	40.2
Nondurable goods.....	39.9	40.4	39.6	40.8	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.0	41.2
Overtime hours.....	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
Food and kindred products.....	39.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.9	41.2
Tobacco products.....	36.0	37.5	35.2	38.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	39.6	41.2	39.6	41.7	40.1	41.9	41.9	41.5	40.2	42.3
Apparel and other textile products.....	37.0	36.8	35.4	37.7	37.2	37.3	37.2	37.0	35.5	38.0
Paper and allied products.....	43.0	43.7	42.8	43.7	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.2	44.2
Printing and publishing.....	38.2	38.0	37.6	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.3	37.9	38.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	42.7	43.2	42.8	43.5	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.0	43.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.3	44.1	43.4	44.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	41.5	41.9	41.2	42.4	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.4	42.7
Leather and leather products.....	38.4	38.5	37.2	38.2	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7	37.5	38.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1
Wholesale trade.....	37.8	38.2	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.5	38.1	38.3
Retail trade.....	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.2	28.8	28.9	29.0	28.6	29.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35.5	36.3	35.8	35.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Services.....	32.3	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.9	32.3	32.5

1/ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

2/ These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.
p = preliminary.

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/
Total private.....	\$10.79	\$11.06	\$11.06	\$11.05	\$366.86	\$379.36	\$376.04	\$380.12
Seasonally adjusted.....	10.78	11.02	11.03	11.04	368.68	383.50	378.33	383.09
Mining.....	14.71	15.05	14.84	14.85	631.06	663.71	647.02	654.89
Construction.....	14.27	14.38	14.43	14.42	533.70	532.06	519.48	550.84
Manufacturing.....	11.64	11.97	12.02	12.01	476.08	496.76	491.62	503.22
Durable goods.....	12.21	12.57	12.63	12.62	509.16	532.97	527.93	540.14
Lumber and wood products.....	9.50	9.74	9.70	9.69	381.90	398.37	385.09	399.23
Furniture and fixtures.....	9.11	9.42	9.44	9.43	361.67	375.86	359.66	378.14
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11.70	11.97	11.98	11.97	484.38	502.74	492.38	512.32
Primary metal industries.....	13.82	14.17	14.25	14.16	601.17	626.31	625.58	628.70
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	16.21	16.60	16.64	16.65	711.62	725.42	728.83	734.27
Fabricated metal products.....	11.56	11.87	11.90	11.95	479.74	503.29	498.61	509.07
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	12.59	12.92	12.95	12.96	538.85	562.02	556.85	568.94
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	11.11	11.40	11.44	11.45	459.95	479.94	473.62	484.34
Transportation equipment.....	15.63	16.31	16.43	16.46	664.28	712.75	716.35	729.18
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	15.88	16.74	16.87	16.91	697.13	760.00	770.96	784.62
Instruments and related products.....	12.15	12.44	12.46	12.47	499.37	516.26	510.86	521.25
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	9.28	9.55	9.54	9.51	369.34	378.18	368.24	382.30
Nondurable goods.....	10.90	11.17	11.20	11.20	434.91	451.27	443.52	456.96
Food and kindred products.....	10.32	10.57	10.55	10.59	410.74	425.97	424.11	428.90
Tobacco products.....	17.14	16.96	18.10	18.60	617.04	636.00	637.12	708.66
Textile mill products.....	8.75	9.04	9.04	9.02	346.50	372.45	357.98	376.13
Apparel and other textile products.....	7.05	7.22	7.23	7.25	260.85	265.70	255.94	273.33
Paper and allied products.....	13.22	13.56	13.59	13.62	568.46	592.57	581.65	595.19
Printing and publishing.....	11.87	12.07	12.06	12.14	453.43	458.66	453.46	468.60
Chemicals and allied products.....	14.73	15.00	15.05	15.03	628.97	648.00	644.14	653.81
Petroleum and coal products.....	18.67	18.86	19.28	19.53	808.41	831.73	836.75	869.09
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	10.49	10.73	10.75	10.72	435.34	449.59	442.90	454.53
Leather and leather products.....	7.50	7.88	7.92	7.98	288.00	303.38	294.62	304.84
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.63	13.84	13.87	13.88	534.30	548.06	549.25	551.04
Wholesale trade.....	11.59	11.94	11.92	11.86	438.10	456.11	451.77	451.87
Retail trade.....	7.28	7.45	7.45	7.44	202.38	210.09	209.35	212.04
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11.17	11.74	11.71	11.67	396.54	426.16	419.22	416.62
Services.....	10.81	11.09	11.08	11.06	349.16	361.53	357.88	358.34

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Mar. 1993	Nov. 1993	Dec. 1993	Jan. 1994	Feb. 1994p/	Mar. 1994p/	Percent change from: Feb. 1994- Mar. 1994
Total private:							
Current dollars.....	\$10.78	\$10.93	\$10.95	\$11.02	\$11.03	\$11.04	0.1
Constant (1982) dollars2/.....	7.40	7.39	7.39	7.43	7.42	N.A.	(3)
Mining.....	14.64	14.49	14.66	14.92	14.77	14.78	.1
Construction.....	14.28	14.44	14.38	14.38	14.55	14.45	-.7
Manufacturing.....	11.66	11.88	11.95	11.96	12.04	12.02	-.2
Excluding overtime4/.....	11.13	11.29	11.34	11.36	11.43	11.38	-.4
Transportation and public utilities	13.64	13.68	13.72	13.83	13.84	13.89	.4
Wholesale trade.....	11.59	11.78	11.78	11.92	11.87	11.86	-.1
Retail trade.....	7.27	7.34	7.37	7.41	7.44	7.43	-.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.11	11.53	11.55	11.69	11.61	11.61	.0
Services.....	10.76	10.91	10.91	11.00	10.99	11.00	.1

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series.
3/ Change was -.1 percent from January 1994 to February 1994, the latest month available.
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.
N.A. = not available.
p/ = preliminary.

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry (1982=100)

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/	1993	1993	1993	1994	1994p/	1994p/
Total private.....	119.3	122.1	121.1	123.8	122.2	125.1	125.4	126.3	124.7	126.9
Goods-producing industries.....	97.9	99.4	97.4	101.5	101.9	103.8	103.7	103.8	102.2	105.5
Mining.....	50.6	52.4	51.2	51.7	52.5	52.7	53.8	53.7	53.2	53.7
Construction.....	104.7	107.4	102.9	113.6	118.8	127.9	126.9	125.5	121.1	129.1
Manufacturing.....	99.8	101.0	99.5	102.3	101.6	102.0	102.1	102.6	101.5	104.0
Durable goods.....	97.8	99.6	98.3	101.1	99.3	99.8	100.2	101.1	100.1	102.3
Lumber and wood products.....	117.0	122.7	119.0	123.5	122.1	125.5	125.8	128.0	124.4	127.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	117.5	120.1	114.5	120.8	119.4	122.2	121.3	121.6	117.4	122.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	95.7	96.7	94.5	100.4	101.3	103.7	103.2	105.4	101.5	105.9
Primary metal industries.....	85.2	86.6	86.2	87.2	86.5	86.3	86.5	86.6	87.3	88.1
Blast furnaces and basic steel products..	71.8	71.0	70.5	70.1	73.3	71.9	71.8	71.0	71.8	71.1
Fabricated metal products.....	99.2	102.7	101.5	103.3	101.3	102.6	103.2	104.1	103.4	105.2
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	91.0	93.7	93.3	95.8	90.5	92.1	92.7	93.3	93.3	95.3
Electronic and other electrical equipment..	99.3	101.3	99.8	102.7	100.3	100.6	101.1	101.4	100.9	103.7
Transportation equipment.....	109.5	110.7	110.7	112.7	111.2	110.1	111.2	112.5	112.4	113.7
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	132.5	142.7	144.5	146.7	136.6	139.8	144.2	151.1	150.8	149.9
Instruments and related products.....	77.0	74.4	73.2	74.6	77.1	73.6	73.8	74.5	73.1	74.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	96.8	93.9	91.8	96.6	98.0	96.5	96.9	97.4	94.3	97.2
Nondurable goods.....	102.5	102.7	101.0	104.0	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.5	103.3	106.3
Food and kindred products.....	104.0	105.4	105.1	106.1	110.3	111.0	110.3	109.9	111.2	112.4
Tobacco products.....	60.9	67.5	59.0	60.9	65.4	67.1	62.0	61.0	58.8	65.2
Textile mill products.....	92.9	96.0	92.4	97.3	94.8	97.8	98.0	97.2	94.4	99.7
Apparel and other textile products.....	90.1	84.7	82.1	87.4	91.1	88.1	87.0	86.3	82.7	88.2
Paper and allied products.....	107.4	108.1	105.9	107.9	109.6	108.7	108.7	108.9	107.6	110.1
Printing and publishing.....	122.5	121.7	120.3	123.6	122.4	122.7	122.3	122.6	121.4	123.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	98.5	100.6	99.3	101.0	98.8	100.9	101.3	101.1	100.2	101.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	82.1	78.9	77.9	80.0	85.4	83.1	82.2	84.4	81.4	83.7
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	128.0	131.0	129.6	134.1	129.9	131.0	131.6	131.8	131.4	135.6
Leather and leather products.....	54.8	53.8	51.7	52.7	56.3	54.6	54.4	54.7	52.4	54.1
Service-producing industries.....	128.9	132.3	131.8	133.8	131.3	134.7	135.1	136.4	134.8	136.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	113.6	114.5	114.3	115.4	116.1	116.0	115.9	117.1	116.8	117.9
Wholesale trade.....	112.8	115.0	114.2	115.4	114.7	115.8	115.6	117.1	116.4	117.0
Retail trade.....	115.5	119.5	118.2	120.8	119.9	123.8	124.7	125.0	123.7	125.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	116.0	120.4	118.6	118.9	116.9	119.3	119.3	121.8	119.6	120.0
Services.....	151.5	155.4	155.7	158.1	152.9	158.0	158.3	160.1	157.8	159.9

1/ See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

TIME SPAN	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1991.....	39.2	39.9	40.2	36.7	50.0	43.7	47.6	52.9	48.0	46.9	46.1	45.2
1992.....	41.9	45.6	51.1	55.9	52.5	45.2	52.2	45.5	52.7	52.4	52.0	54.8
1993.....	58.1	59.7	51.0	53.8	56.9	46.5	57.9	44.4	57.2	53.9	61.0	56.0
1994.....	55.8	p/57.0	p/61.9									
Over 3-month span:												
1991.....	33.8	32.4	32.0	39.0	38.9	43.8	48.0	49.4	50.3	44.5	42.6	40.3
1992.....	40.7	44.5	51.8	56.0	52.9	50.4	44.8	47.8	47.3	52.0	54.2	57.2
1993.....	61.8	60.8	58.7	56.2	52.4	55.1	46.5	52.8	51.8	61.9	60.0	60.3
1994.....	p/59.1	p/64.2										
Over 6-month span:												
1991.....	30.2	33.0	31.9	33.7	39.3	43.7	46.2	45.2	46.9	43.8	41.6	41.2
1992.....	45.4	47.1	47.5	51.7	51.3	48.9	47.3	45.6	48.9	51.8	57.7	56.6
1993.....	59.7	58.3	58.3	57.7	49.7	51.1	52.9	55.9	58.7	57.0	p/61.0	p/63.9
1994.....												
Over 12-month span:												
1991.....	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.9	31.7	33.8	35.8	37.5	40.0	44.9	45.5	46.3
1992.....	47.8	43.0	42.3	42.7	45.8	47.2	49.3	54.2	53.1	51.3	52.1	51.5
1993.....	52.5	52.4	53.4	56.6	58.8	59.7	60.5	p/59.6	p/61.7			
1994.....												
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries1/												
Over 1-month span:												
1991.....	33.8	34.2	33.5	36.3	46.4	42.1	45.3	51.8	41.7	47.1	41.4	40.3
1992.....	37.4	41.4	47.8	49.6	45.7	41.0	50.4	37.1	46.8	39.6	50.4	47.1
1993.....	53.2	54.7	47.5	36.3	50.7	38.5	50.7	37.1	48.2	49.3	55.8	51.8
1994.....	54.7	p/52.9	p/53.2									
Over 3-month span:												
1991.....	23.7	22.3	19.8	33.5	35.6	38.8	45.7	46.0	48.6	38.8	37.4	33.1
1992.....	33.5	38.5	43.5	45.0	41.7	44.6	35.6	37.1	29.9	39.9	42.8	51.4
1993.....	55.0	57.6	45.7	42.1	34.2	44.2	32.4	39.2	38.8	54.0	55.4	56.5
1994.....	p/54.0	p/57.9										
Over 6-month span:												
1991.....	14.7	20.9	21.6	25.5	34.5	38.8	42.4	40.3	41.0	38.1	34.5	34.2
1992.....	34.9	34.5	36.0	42.8	39.6	36.0	30.2	31.7	34.2	37.4	48.6	49.6
1993.....	50.7	46.0	45.0	43.9	32.7	29.9	38.5	41.0	47.8	48.9	p/55.4	p/56.1
1994.....												
Over 12-month span:												
1991.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	18.0	20.9	24.1	26.3	30.6	32.7	37.8	36.7	36.7
1992.....	41.0	33.5	31.3	27.7	31.3	34.5	35.6	41.4	41.7	37.1	38.1	36.3
1993.....	36.3	37.4	36.0	41.4	42.8	45.7	49.3	p/47.5	p/48.9			
1994.....												

1/ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.