TEXT

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Technical information: USDL 94-113 Household data National (202) 606-6378 Transmission of material in this 606-6373 606-6392 release is embargoed until State 606-6555 606-5902 8:30 A.M. (EST) Establishment data

THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION: FEBRUARY 1994

Nonfarm payroll employment rose in February, and the nation's unemployment rate was 6.5 percent, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The jobless rate had been 6.7 percent in January, the first month that household survey data were collected using a revised questionnaire and new collection procedures.

The February increase in payroll employment--217,000--came on the heels of flat, weather-impacted employment in January. Unusually severe winter weather affected the job situation in February as well and also caused a particularly large drop in the workweek.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

The unemployment rate was 6.5 percent in February; it had been 6.7 percent in January. The number of unemployed persons was 8.5 million in February. (See table A-1.)

The number in the newly jobless category--those unemployed for less than 5 weeks--showed a drop of nearly 800,000 in February to a level of 2.6 million, while the number unemployed from 5 to 14 weeks rose by nearly 400,000. (See table A-5.) These large changes stem, in part, from the implementation of technical improvements associated with the revised questionnaire and collection procedures.

Data from the household survey for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the introduction in January 1994 of a major redesign of the survey and 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. In addition, the 1994 data may be affected by the transition to the redesigned survey. For example, seasonal factors, of necessity, have been computed based on data collected in the survey prior to its revision, and these factors may not fully capture the pattern of seasonality in the current data. Hence, over-the-month comparisons of unemployment and other labor force estimates should be made with caution. For additional information on the redesign, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A. Major indicators of labor market activity, seasonally adjusted (Numbers in thousands)

| · , | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Quarte averag | _ | Mor | nthly data | a | |
| Category | 199 | 93 | 1993 | 19 | 94 | Jan Feb. |
| 225.21 | | | | | | change |
| | III | IV | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | |
| HOUSEHOLD DATA | | | Labor for | ce statu | S | I |
| Civilian labor force | 128,181 | 128,713 | 128,898 | 130,667 | 130,776 | 109 |
| Employment | 119,543 | 120,311 | 120,661 | 121,971 | 1 | 1 |
| Unemployment | 8,638 | 8,402 | 8,237 | | | • |
| Not in labor force | 65,618 | 65,602 | 65,574 | 65,286 | 65,314 | 28 |
| | | Ţ | Jnemployme | ent rates | 1 ——— | I |
| All workers | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -0.2 |
| Adult men | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | .1 |
| Adult women | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 3 |
| Teenagers | 18.2 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 5 |
| White | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 2 |
| Black | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 2 |
| Hispanic origin | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 6 |
| ESTABLISHMENT DATA | | · | Employ | ment | I ——— | I |
| Nonfarm employment | 110,382 | 110,885 | 111,110 | p111,108 | p111,325 | p217 |
| Goods-producing 1/ | 22,912 | 22,979 | 23,008 | p23,015 | p23,005 | p-10 |
| Construction | 4,593 | 4,653 | 4,665 | p4,645 | p4,623 | p-22 |
| Manufacturing | 17,725 | 17,727 | 17,738 | p17,768 | p17,780 | p12 |
| Service-producing 1/ | 87,469 | 87,906 | 88,102 | p88,093 | p88,320 | p227 |
| Retail trade | 19,807 | 19,883 | 19,949 | p19,942 | p20,000 | p58 |
| Services | 30,378 | 30,631 | 30,709 | p30,688 | p30,809 | p121 |
| Government | 18,863 | 18,920 | 18,954 | p18,937 | p18,944 | p7 |
| | | | Hours of | work 2/ | | l |
| Total private | 34.5 | 34.5 | 34.5 | p34.8 | p34.3 | p-0.5 |
| Manufacturing | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.7 | _ | | ! - |
| Overtime | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | p4.4 | p4.6 | p.2 |
| | | | Earnir | ngs 2/ | l | |
| Avg. hourly earnings, | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| total private | \$10.84 | \$10.93 | \$10.95 | p\$11.01 | p\$11.03 | p\$0.02 |
| Avg. weekly earnings, total private | 374.10 | 377.20 | 377.78 | p383.15 | p378.33 | p-4.82 |
| 1/7 7 7 1 | | | | | l ——— | l ——— |

^{1/} Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Household data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

^{2/} Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

p = preliminary.

The number of persons on temporary layoff was little changed over the month, while the number of other job losers fell by 170,000 to 3.1 million. In contrast, the number of unemployed who had voluntarily left their last job rose by 125,000 to nearly 900,000. (See table A-6.)

The count of persons employed part time for economic reasons—sometimes referred to as the "partially unemployed"—totaled 4.6 million in February. (See table A-3.)

Total Employment and the Labor Force (Household Survey Data)

Total employment rose in February to a level of 122.3 million. The employment-population ratio—the proportion of the working-age population with jobs—was 62.3 percent, about the same as in January. The ratio for adult women (56.1 percent) rose over the month, while those for adult men (72.3 percent) and teenagers (43.1 percent) were about unchanged. (See table A-1.)

A total of 7.0 million workers, (not seasonally adjusted), or 5.8 percent of all employed persons, held two or more jobs in February. (The new survey collects these data on a monthly basis.) (See table A-8.)

The labor force participation rate in February was 66.7 percent (seasonally adjusted), the same as in January. There were 130.8 million people in the labor force in February. (See table A-1.)

Discouraged Workers (Household Survey Data)

The number of discouraged workers--people who wanted a job but had given up the search for work because they believed their efforts would be futile--was about 500,000 in February (not seasonally adjusted). (See table A-8.) Under the less restrictive definition in use prior to 1994, the number of discouraged workers had held steady at 1.1 million for over 2 years.

Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

Payroll employment rose by 217,000 in February; it had been flat in the prior month (as revised). Although the overall February job gain was fairly strong, unusually severe weather continued to have an impact. Employment in some industries that are particularly weather sensitive, such as construction and eating and drinking places, declined even further as a result of continued bad weather. Other industries showed a full or partial rebound from depressed January levels. Nevertheless, overall job growth during the first 2 months of 1994 was at about half the pace of the last 4 months of 1993. (See table B-1.)

Manufacturing employment was up slightly (12,000) in February. The industry has added 78,000 jobs over the last 5 months, after experiencing large losses in the spring and summer of 1993. The largest February employment gains were recorded in industrial machinery, electronics, and food processing. Motor vehicles lost some of its January gain, and both the aircraft and apparel industries continued their downward trends. Construction employment, which is particularly sensitive to weather conditions, decreased by 22,000 (seasonally adjusted) in February, following a similar decline in January. Mining employment was flat over the month, as has been generally the case over the past year.

Employment in the services industry grew by 121,000, after sustaining a loss of 21,000 in January. Business services, amusements and recreation, and health services contributed heavily to the February gain, while agricultural services lost jobs (probably due to the bad weather) for the first time in nearly a year.

Retail trade employment rose by 58,000, rebounding from a small loss in January. Job gains in general merchandise and food stores, as well as automobile dealerships and service stations, more than offset a loss in eating and drinking establishments (-30,000) that very likely resulted from bad weather. Employment in wholesale trade increased by 14,000, continuing its recent pattern of growth. The finance industry also added 14,000 jobs over the month; the job total has increased by about 130,000 in the past year and a half.

Employment in the transportation industry rose by 13,000 in February, with trucking and warehousing contributing most of the industry's recent expansion. Total transportation employment is now approaching the peak level reached in December 1990.

Weekly Hours (Establishment Survey Data)

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls fell sharply in February--0.5 hour--to 34.3 hours, seasonally adjusted, reflecting the impact of the extreme weather on most industries. The weather's influence was particularly evident in manufacturing, as temporary plant shutdowns led to an average workweek decline of 0.7 hour to 41.1 hours. On the other hand, factory overtime was up 0.2 hour to 4.6 hours, primarily because of extensive overtime use in motor vehicle plants. (See table B-2.)

Declines in the workweek caused the index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls to drop 1.3 percent to 124.7 (1982=100) in February. The manufacturing index declined 1.4 percent to 101.1. (See table B-5.)

Hourly and Weekly Earnings (Establishment Survey Data)

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls were up by 0.2 percent in February, after seasonal adjustment. Average weekly earnings declined by 1.3 percent. Before seasonal adjustment, average hourly earnings edged down 1 cent to \$11.05 and average weekly earnings fell \$4.76 to \$375.70. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.6 percent and average weekly earnings by 2.3 percent. The latter comparison was affected by the February drop in the workweek. (See table B-3.)

The Employment Situation for March 1994 will be released on Friday, April 1, at 8:30 A.M. (EST).

| | Not sea: | sonally ad | justed | | Sea | asonally a | 1, adjusted | ′ | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Employment status, sex, and age | Feb. | Jan. 19942/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. | Feb. 1994 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force | 192,786 126,505 65.6 116,735 60.6 2,681 114,054 9,770 7.7 66,281 | 195,953 129,393 66.0 119,901 61.2 2,892 117,009 9,492 7.3 66,561 | 196,090 129,764 66.2 120,503 61.5 2,915 117,584 9,262 7.1 66,325 | 192,786 127,400 66.1 118,442 61.4 3,116 115,326 8,958 7.0 65,386 | 194,151 128,580 66.2 119,941 61.8 3,021 116,920 8,639 6.7 65,571 | 194,321 128,662 66.2 120,332 61.9 3,114 117,218 8,330 6.5 65,659 | 194,472 128,898 66.3 120,661 62.0 3,096 117,565 8,237 6.4 65,574 | 195,953 130,667 66.7 121,971 62.2 3,331 118,639 8,696 6.7 65,286 | 196,090 130,776 66.7 122,258 62.3 3,391 118,867 8,518 6.5 65,314 |
| Men, 16 years and over | l I | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 92,208 68,837 74.7 62,993 68.3 5,843 8.5 | 93,909 69,959 74.5 64,434 68.6 5,526 7.9 | 93,982 69,998 74.5 64,564 68.7 5,434 7.8 | 92,208 69,396 75.3 64,329 69.8 5,067 7.3 | 92,941 69,820 75.1 64,971 69.9 4,849 6.9 | 93,033 69,730 75.0 65,144 70.0 4,586 6.6 | 93,116 69,813 75.0 65,259 70.1 4,554 6.5 | 93,909 70,744 75.3 65,963 70.2 4,781 6.8 | 93,982 70,644 75.2 65,921 70.1 4,723 6.7 |
| Men, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force | 85,554 65,608 76.7 60,502 70.7 2,032 58,470 5,106 7.8 | 86,778 66,412 76.5 61,678 71.1 2,096 59,583 4,733 7.1 | 86,820 66,483 76.6 61,784 71.2 2,070 59,714 4,699 7.1 | 85,554 65,802 76.9 61,477 71.9 2,295 59,182 4,325 6.6 | 86,156 66,306 77.0 62,172 72.2 2,223 59,949 4,134 6.2 | 86,245 66,198 76.8 62,315 72.3 2,334 59,981 3,883 5.9 | 86,373 66,321 76.8 62,444 72.3 2,300 60,144 3,877 5.8 | 86,778 66,806 77.0 62,842 72.4 2,352 60,490 3,964 5.9 | 86,820 66,764 76.9 62,778 72.3 2,339 60,439 3,986 6.0 |
| Women, 16 years and over | | ı | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force. Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployed. Unemployed. | 100,577 57,668 57.3 53,741 53.4 3,927 6.8 | 102,044 59,433 58.2 55,467 54.4 3,966 6.7 | 102,107 59,767 58.5 55,939 54.8 3,828 6.4 | 100,577 58,004 57.7 54,113 53.8 3,891 6.7 | 101,210 58,760 58.1 54,970 54.3 3,790 6.4 | 101,288 58,932 58.2 55,188 54.5 3,744 6.4 | 101,356 59,085 58.3 55,402 54.7 3,683 6.2 | 102,044 59,923 58.7 56,007 54.9 3,916 6.5 | 102,107 60,132 58.9 56,336 55.2 3,795 6.3 |
| Women, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force | 94,088 54,670 58.1 51,306 54.5 493 50,813 3,364 6.2 | 55.4 654 52,061 3,462 | 95,159 56,480 59,4 53,208 55,9 672 52,532 3,272 5.8 | 94,088 54,774 58.2 51,479 54.7 564 50,915 3,295 6.0 | 94,656 55,462 58.6 52,243 55.2 601 51,642 3,219 5.8 | 94,709 55,621 58.7 52,423 55.4 597 51,826 3,198 5.7 | 94,764 55,783 58.9 52,631 55.5 599 52,032 3,152 5.7 | 95,109 56,368 59.3 53,014 55.7 744 52,270 3,354 6.0 | 95,159 56,611 59.5 53,403 56.1 766 52,638 3,208 5.7 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | | | ĺ | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force | 13,143 6,227 47.4 4,927 37.5 155 4,772 1,300 20.9 | 14,066 6,804 48.4 5,507 39.2 142 5,365 1,297 19.1 | 14,111 6,802 48.2 5,511 39.1 174 5,338 1,291 19.0 | 13,143 6,824 51.9 5,486 41.7 257 5,229 1,338 19.6 | 13,339 6,812 51.1 5,526 41.4 197 5,329 1,286 18.9 | 13,367 6,843 51.2 5,594 41.8 183 5,411 1,249 18.3 | 13,335 6,794 50.9 5,586 41.9 197 5,389 1,208 17.8 | 14,066 7,493 53.3 6,115 43.5 236 5,879 1,378 18.4 | 14,111 7,401 52.4 6,076 43.1 287 5,790 1,325 17.9 |

^{1/} The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore,
identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.
 2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin (Numbers in thousands)

| Employment status, race, sex, age, and | Not sea: | sonally ad | ljusted | | Sea | sonally a | 1. adjusted | / | |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| Hispanic origin | Feb. | Jan. Jan. 19942/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 19942/ | Feb. 1994 |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force | 163,429 108,063 66.1 100,588 61.5 7,475 6.9 | 109,750 66.5 102,628 62.2 7,122 | 165,096 110,136 66.7 103,147 62.5 6,989 6.3 | 163,429 108,746 66.5 102,076 62.5 6,670 6.1 | 164,309 110,009 67.0 103,273 62.9 6,736 6.1 | 164,421 109,804 66.8 103,662 63.0 6,142 5.6 | 110,016 66.9 | 110,802 67.1 | 165,096 110,934 67.2 104,669 63.4 6,264 |
| Men, 20 years and over Civilian labor force Participation rate Employed | 56,754 77.3 52,737 | 77.0 53,458 72.2 | 57,043 77.0 53,420 72.1 | 56,922 77.5 53,613 73.0 | 57,390 77.7 54,144 73.3 | 57,123 77.2 54,279 73.4 | 57,280 77.4 54,283 73.3 | 77.6 54,438 73.5 | 57,333 77.4 54,344 73.3 |
| Unemployed Unemployment rate | 4,017 7.1 | 1 - 7 1 | 3,623 6.4 | 3,309 5.8 | 3,246 5.7 | 2,844 | 2,997 5.2 | 3,019 5.3 | 2,989 |
| Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. | 45,988 57.9 43,495 54.8 2,493 5.4 | 58.8 44,408 55.7 2,520 | 47,233 59.2 44,867 56.2 2,366 5.0 | 46,037 58.0 43,639 54.9 2,398 5.2 | 46,710 58.5 44,223 55.4 2,487 5.3 | 46,768 58.6 44,392 55.6 2,376 5.1 | 46,872 58.7 44,554 55.8 2,318 4.9 | 47,025 59.0 44,631 56.0 2,393 5.1 | 47,281 59.3 45,002 56.4 2,279 4.8 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years Civilian labor force Participation rate. Employed. Employment-population ratio. Unemployed. Unemployment rate. Men. Women | 5,321 50.5 4,356 41.4 965 18.1 20.1 16.1 | 51.5 4,762 42.6 1,000 17.4 20.2 | 5,860 52.3 4,859 43.4 1,001 17.1 18.7 15.3 | 5,787 55.0 4,824 45.8 963 16.6 17.8 | 5,909 55.6 4,906 46.2 1,003 17.0 17.9 16.0 | 5,913 55.6 4,991 46.9 922 15.6 17.7 | 5,864 55.1 4,970 46.7 894 15.2 16.9 | 56.5 5,286 47.3 1,034 16.4 18.5 | 6,319 56.4 5,323 47.5 996 15.8 16.7 |
| BLACK | | i i | i | i | i i | j | | i i | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 22,184 13,779 62.1 11,909 53.7 1,870 13.6 | 14,197 62.5 12,274 54.0 1,923 | 22,751 14,246 62.6 12,372 54.4 1,874 13.2 | 22,184 14,014 63.2 12,157 54.8 1,857 13.3 | 22,442 13,945 62.1 12,292 54.8 1,653 11.9 | 22,475 14,057 62.5 12,297 54.7 1,760 12.5 | 22,504 14,011 62.3 12,397 55.1 1,614 11.5 | 14,368 63.2 12,482 | 22,751 14,487 63.7 12,624 55.5 1,863 |
| Men, 20 years and over Civilian labor force | 6,465 72.1 5,604 62.5 861 | 71.4 5,621 61.7 880 | 6,614 72.5 5,737 62.9 877 13.3 | 6,544 73.0 5,747 64.1 797 12.2 | 6,482 71.5 5,770 63.6 712 11.0 | 6,529 71.8 5,725 63.0 804 12.3 | 6,469 70.9 5,787 63.5 682 10.5 | 6,563 72.1 5,753 63.2 810 12.3 | 6,697 73.4 5,884 64.5 813 12.1 |
| Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force | 6,601 59.3 5,871 52.7 730 | 60.4 6,097 53.4 800 | 6,916 60.5 6,168 53.9 747 10.8 | 6,672 59.9 5,923 53.2 749 11.2 | 6,731 59.8 6,059 53.9 672 10.0 | 6,766 60.1 6,111 54.2 655 9.7 | 6,801 60.3 6,143 54.5 658 9.7 | 6,917 60.5 6,121 53.6 796 | 6,993 61.1 6,224 54.4 769 11.0 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years Civilian labor force Participation rate. Employed Employment-population ratio Unemployed. | 713 34.2 434 20.8 278 | 36.4 556 25.3 | 716 32.6 466 21.2 250 | 798 38.3 487 23.4 311 | 732 34.5 463 21.8 | 762 35.9 461 21.7 301 | 741 35.2 467 22.2 274 | 889 40.5 607 27.7 281 | 796 36.3 515 23.5 281 |
| Unemployment rate. Men. Women | 39.1 41.0 36.9 | 30.4 | 34.9 41.6 28.7 | 39.0 39.5 38.4 | 36.7 40.6 32.8 | 39.5 39.2 39.7 | 37.0 38.8 35.2 | 31.7 38.1 | 35.3 40.1 30.5 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population. Civilian labor force | 15,540 10,173 65.5 8,908 57.3 1,266 12.4 | 11,599 65.0 10,253 57.4 1,346 | 17,896 11,713 65.5 10,416 58.2 1,297 11.1 | 15,540 10,273 66.1 9,113 58.6 1,160 11.3 | 15,917 10,586 66.5 9,384 59.0 1,202 11.4 | 15,967 10,575 66.2 9,476 59.3 1,099 10.4 | 16,014 10,625 66.3 9,513 59.4 1,112 10.5 | 11,746 65.8 | 17,896 11,835 66.1 10,650 59.5 1,185 |

^{1/} The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Also, see note, table A-1.

| | Not sea | sonally a | djusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Category | Feb. 1993 | Jan. 19941/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 19941/ | Feb. 1994 | |
| CHARACTERISTIC | | | | | | | | | [[| |
| Total employed, 16 years and over | 40,371 | 119,901 40,944 31,358 6,769 | 120,503 40,874 31,582 7,098 | 118,442 40,837 30,429 6,654 | 119,941 40,816 30,641 6,784 | 120,332 40,842 30,872 6,704 | 120,661 40,951 31,051 6,693 | 121,971 41,483 31,579 6,796 | 122,258 41,328 31,709 7,133 | |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty Technical, sales, and administrative support Service occupations Precision production, craft, and repair Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Farming, forestry, and fishing | 36,583 16,280 12,481 16,679 | 33,125 37,037 16,578 13,129 17,067 2,964 | 33,252 37,079 16,951 13,085 17,093 3,036 | 31,851 36,699 16,419 12,989 17,220 3,328 | 32,635 36,965 16,599 13,430 16,996 3,287 | 32,739 36,974 16,688 13,597 16,958 3,389 | 32,764 37,243 16,734 13,445 17,209 3,325 | 33,008 37,411 16,796 13,494 17,685 3,598 | 33,122 37,191 17,087 13,644 17,645 3,693 | |
| CLASS OF WORKER | j | <u> </u> | <u>.</u> | i | j | i | i | <u>.</u> | | |
| Agriculture: Wage and salary workers. Self-employed workers. Unpaid family workers. Nonagricultural industries: Wage and salary workers. Government. Private industries. Private households. Other industries. Self-employed workers. Unpaid family workers. | 102 105,056 18,637 86,419 983 85,436 8,793 | 1,357 1,474 61 108,098 18,235 89,863 843 89,020 8,774 137 | 1,382 1,487 45 108,391 18,279 90,112 972 89,140 9,061 132 | 1,619 1,367 126 106,158 18,497 87,661 1,085 86,576 9,047 222 | 1,657 1,274 97 107,727 18,476 89,251 1,179 88,072 8,961 229 | 1,719 1,311 89 107,975 18,493 89,482 1,103 88,379 9,011 223 | 1,724 1,269 92 108,247 18,503 89,744 1,104 88,640 9,053 217 | 1,641 1,590 78 109,526 18,163 91,364 928 90,436 8,990 142 | 1,677 1,633 55 109,547 18,152 91,395 1,074 90,321 9,312 143 | |
| PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| All industries: Part time for economic reasons. Slack work or business conditions. Could only find part-time work. Part time for noneconomic reasons. | 3,563 | 5,235 2,835 2,047 17,851 | 4,857 2,603 1,951 18,328 | 6,418 3,154 2,958 | 6,202 3,072 2,872 15,201 | 6,126 3,037 2,810 15,290 | 6,217 3,099 2,828 15,373 | 5,167 2,561 2,171 17,744 | 4,643 2,301 2,028 17,674 | |
| Nonagricultural industries: Part time for economic reasons | 2,817 | 4,963 2,698 1,982 17,278 | 4,612 2,468 1,891 17,782 | 6,197 2,988 2,897 14,385 | 5,957 2,927 2,773 14,788 | 5,904 2,905 2,719 14,858 | 5,934 2,922 2,739 14,909 | 4,842 2,439 2,075 17,056 | 4,384 2,169 1,944 17,081 | |

^{1/} Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

NOTE: Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

Table A-4. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

| Category | unem | Number of ployed per n thousand | | Unemployment rates1/ | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| | Feb. 1993 | Jan. 19942/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. | Feb. 1994 | |
| CHARACTERISTIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over Men, 20 years and over Women, 20 years and over Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | 8,958 4,325 3,295 1,338 | 8,696 3,964 3,354 1,378 | 8,518 3,986 3,208 1,325 | 7.0 6.6 6.0 19.6 | 6.7 6.2 5.8 18.9 | 6.5 5.9 5.7 18.3 | 6.4 5.8 5.7 17.8 | 6.7 5.9 6.0 18.4 | 6.5 6.0 5.7 17.9 | |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,958 1,413 744 | 1,792 1,457 705 | 1,877 1,424 764 | 4.6 4.4 10.1 | 4.4 4.8 9.3 | 4.0 4.4 9.0 | 3.9 4.3 10.2 | 4.1 4.4 9.4 | 4.3 4.3 9.7 | |
| Full-time workers | 7,305 1,620 | 7,160 1,581 | 7,008 7,008 1,488 | 7.0 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.3 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.6 | |
| 3/ OCCUPATION | | İ | i i | | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty Technical, sales, and administrative support Precision production, craft, and repair Operators, fabricators, and laborers Farming, forestry, and fishing | 1,137 2,060 1,109 1,925 319 | 985 2,126 1,022 1,956 331 | 983 2,137 998 1,849 357 | 3.4 5.3 7.9 10.1 8.7 | 2.8 5.3 7.9 9.8 8.1 | 2.9 5.2 6.7 9.2 7.8 | 2.8 5.1 7.4 9.1 8.7 | 2.9 5.4 7.0 10.0 8.4 | 2.9 5.4 6.8 9.5 8.8 | |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers Goods-producing industries Mining Construction Manufacturing. Durable goods Nondurable goods Service-producing industries Transportation and public utilities Wholesale and retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Services Government workers Agricultural wage and salary workers | 6,808 2,382 48 843 1,491 833 658 4,426 320 1,925 307 1,874 685 241 | 6,901 2,125 35 813 1,277 650 628 4,777 376 2,103 274 2,023 708 259 | 6,706 2,106 26 787 1,292 684 608 4,600 355 2,032 267 1,946 603 | 7.2 8.8 7.3 14.3 7.1 7.5 6.6 4.8 7.9 4.3 6.5 3.6 | 6.9 8.4 6.5 13.7 6.9 6.9 6.3 5.5 7.9 3.7 5.9 | 6.7 8.0 7.2 12.2 12.2 6.5 7.0 6.2 5.2 7.7 3.7 5.9 3.0 | 6.6 7.9 6.9 12.7 6.5 6.3 6.8 6.2 5.1 7.4 3.7 5.9 | 7.0 7.8 5.1 13.9 6.1 5.3 7.3 6.7 5.5 8.1 3.7 6.6 6.6 3.8 | 6.8 7.6 4.0 13.3 6.1 5.5 7.1 6.5 5.2 8.0 3.6 6.3 3.2 | |

^{1/} Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.
2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.
3/ Seasonally adjusted unemployment data for service occupations are not available
because the seasonal components are small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular
components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

Table A-5. Duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

| | Not sea | sonally ac | ljusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| Duration | Feb. 1993 | Jan. 19941/ | Feb. | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 19941/ | Feb. 1994 | |
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | I | | ı | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Less than 5 weeks | 3,138 | 3,731 | 2,499 | 3,232 | 3,156 | 2,946 | 3,063 | 3,349 | 2,574 | |
| 5 to 14 weeks | 3,156 | 2,509 | 3,368 | 2,549 | 2,491 | 2,401 | 2,247 | 2,336 | 2,727 | |
| 15 weeks and over | 3,476 | 3,251 | 3,395 | 3,174 | 3,030 | 2,971 | 2,864 | 3,027 | 3,103 | |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 1,468 | 1,463 | 1,539 | 1,284 | 1,284 | 1,216 | 1,150 | 1,314 | 1,359 | |
| 27 weeks and over | 2,008 | 1,788 | 1,856 | 1,890 | 1,746 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,713 | 1,744 | |
| Average (mean) duration, in weeks | 18.4 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.7 | |
| Median duration, in weeks | 9.2 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | | 9.0 | |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | İ | İ | İ | | | | |
| | | | | | | I | | | | |
| Total unemployed | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Less than 5 weeks | 32.1 | 39.3 | 27.0 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 35.4 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 30.6 | |
| 5 to 14 weeks | 32.3 | 26.4 | 36.4 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 32.5 | |
| 15 weeks and over | 35.6 | 34.3 | 36.7 | 35.4 | 34.9 | 35.7 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 36.9 | |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 16.2 | |
| 27 weeks and over | 20.5 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 20.8 | |

^{1/} Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-6. Reason for unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Reason | Feb. 1993 | Jan. 19941/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 19941/ | Feb. | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. On temporary layoff. Not on temporary layoff. Permanent job losers. Persons who completed temporary jobs. Job leavers. Reentrants. New entrants | 5,661 1,479 4,182 (2) (2) 1,022 2,288 798 | 5,215 1,652 3,563 (2) (2) (2) 804 2,942 532 | 4,925 1,517 3,408 2,560 848 890 2,909 538 | 4,799 1,081 3,718 (2) (2) 1,020 2,281 899 | 4,779 1,216 3,563 (2) (2) 957 2,084 839 | 4,444 963 3,481 (2) (2) 960 2,084 833 | 4,442 1,060 3,382 (2) (2) (2) 932 2,018 797 | 1,196 3,246 (2) (2) (2) 762 2,831 | 4,185 1,109 3,075 (2) (2) (888 2,898 641 | | |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | İ | İ | j i | i i | İ | | | j | | | |
| Total unemployed. Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. On temporary layoff. Not on temporary layoff. Job leavers. Reentrants. New entrants. | 100.0 57.9 15.1 42.8 10.5 23.4 8.2 | 100.0 54.9 17.4 37.5 8.5 31.0 5.6 | 100.0 53.2 16.4 36.8 9.6 31.4 5.8 | 100.0 53.3 12.0 41.3 11.3 25.3 10.0 | 100.0 55.2 14.0 41.1 11.1 24.1 9.7 | 100.0 53.4 11.6 41.8 11.5 25.0 10.0 | 100.0 54.2 12.9 41.3 11.4 24.6 9.7 | 51.1 13.8 37.4 8.8 32.6 | 100.0 48.6 12.9 35.7 10.3 33.7 7.4 | | |
| UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE | | | | | | | - | | | | |
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | l 1 | l I | l | | | | l | l I | | | |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs Job leavers | 4.5 .8 1.8 .6 | 4.0 .6 2.3 .4 | .7 2.2 | 3.8 .8 1.8 .7 | 3.7 .7 1.6 .7 | 3.5 .7 1.6 .6 | | .6 | 3.2 .7 2.2 .5 | | |

^{1/} Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years.
For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective
January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.
2/ Not available.

| Age and sex | unem | Number of ployed per n thousand | | Unemployment rates1/ | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|------|----------------------|--|
| | Feb. 1993 | Jan. 19942/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. 1994 | |
| 16 | 0.050 | 0.606 | 0 510 | 7.0 | | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 8,958 2,855 | 8,696 | 8,518 2,753 | 7.0 13.9 | 6.7 12.9 | 1 12.7 | 1 12.3 | 13.6 | 1 12.7 | |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,338 | 1,378 | 1,325 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 17.9 | |
| 16 to 17 years | 590 | 654 | 656 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 21.8 | |
| 18 to 19 years | 747 | 700 | 668 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 15.3 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,517 | 1,544 | 1,428 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 10.0 | |
| 25 years and over | 6,077 | 5,857 | 5,738 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | |
| 25 to 54 years | 5,408 | 5,107 | 5,075 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | |
| 55 years and over | 673 | 723 | 670 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 5,067 | 4,781 | 4,723 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | |
| 16 to 24 years | 1,580 | 1,670 | 1,530 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 13.3 | |
| 16 to 19 years | 742 | 816 | 737 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 19.0 | |
| 16 to 17 years | 333 | 384 | 338 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 21.9 | |
| 18 to 19 years | 408 | 418 | 397 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 17. | |
| 20 to 24 years | 838 | 854 | 793 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 10.5 | |
| 25 years and over | 3,465 | 3,194 | 3,169 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | |
| 25 to 54 years | 3,074 | 2,787 | 2,782 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5. | |
| 55 years and over | 403 | 408 | 401 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | |
| Women, 16 years and over | 3,891 | 3,916 | 3,795 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6. | |
| 16 to 24 years | 1,275 | 1,252 | 1,223 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12. | |
| 16 to 19 years | 596 | 562 | 588 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 16. | |
| 16 to 17 years | 257 | 271 | 318 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 21. | |
| 18 to 19 years | 339 | 283 | 272 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 13. | |
| 20 to 24 years | 679 | 690 | 635 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 9. | |
| 25 years and over | 2,612 | 2,664 | 2,568 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5. | |
| 25 to 54 years | 2,334 | 2,320 | 2,293 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5. | |
| 55 years and over | 270 | 315 | 269 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3. | |

^{1/} Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force. 2/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Table A-8. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted (Numbers in thousands)

| Category | | ,325 23,985 ,410 2,540 ,951 876 489 300 | |
|--|----------------|--|----------------------|
| | Total | Men | Women |
| | | | |
| NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE | | | ' |
| Total not in the labor force | 66,325 | 23,985 | 42,341 |
| Persons who currently want a job | 6,410 1,951 | | 3,870 1,076 |
| Reason not currently looking: Discouragement over job prospects2/ | | , | 190 |
| Reasons other than discouragement3/ | 1,462 | 576 | 886 |
| MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS | | | |
| Total multiple jobholders4/Percent of total employed | 7,026 5.8 | 3,692 5.7 | 3,334 6.0 |
| Primary job full time, secondary job part time | 4.019 | 2.317 | 1,702 |
| Primary and secondary jobs both part time | 1,528 | 443 | 1,085 |
| Primary and secondary jobs both full time | 248 | 195 | 53 |
| Hours vary on primary or secondary job | 1,180 | 703 | 478 I |

^{1/} Data refer to persons who have searched for work during the prior 12 months and were available to take a job during the reference week.

2/ Includes thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

3/ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

4/ Includes persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

Table A-9. Employment status of the civilian population for 11 large states (Numbers in thousands)

| | Not seas | onally adju | 1/ usted | | S€ | easonally a | 2/ adjusted | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| State and employment status | Feb. | Jan. 19943/ | Feb. 1994 | Feb. | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. | Jan. 19943/ | Feb. 1994 |
| California | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force | 23,228 15,278 13,703 1,576 10.3 | 23,380 15,483 13,855 1,628 | 23,390 15,550 14,026 1,525 9.8 | 23,228 15,333 13,868 1,465 9.6 | 23,339 15,315 13,837 1,478 9.7 | 23,354 15,209 13,861 1,348 8.9 | 23,367 15,216 13,884 1,332 8.8 | 23,380 15,626 14,041 1,585 10.1 | 23,390 15,597 14,190 1,407 9.0 |
| Florida | | i | | j | j | | | i | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 10,636 6,550 6,091 459 7.0 | 10,767 6,685 6,163 522 7.8 | 10,778 6,607 6,226 381 5.8 | 10,636 6,633 6,174 460 6.9 | 10,732 6,575 6,120 455 6.9 | 10,744 6,689 6,245 445 6.6 | 10,756 6,742 6,277 464 6.9 | 10,767 6,798 6,286 512 7.5 | 10,778 6,692 6,309 383 5.7 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | l | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force | 8,810 5,895 5,399 496 8.4 | 8,861 5,954 5,527 427 7.2 | 8,864 5,975 5,561 414 6.9 | 8,810 5,936 5,469 467 7.9 | 8,847 5,964 5,518 445 7.5 | 8,852 5,999 5,640 359 6.0 | 8,857 6,033 5,675 358 5.9 | 8,861 5,999 5,600 399 6.6 | 8,864 6,017 5,634 383 6.4 |
| Massachusetts | | j i | j | İ | İ | | | j . | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 4,663 3,150 2,888 263 8.3 | 4,666 3,136 2,897 240 7.6 | 4,665 3,123 2,899 223 7.1 | 4,663 3,158 2,919 239 7.6 | 4,665 3,191 2,976 215 6.7 | 4,665 3,175 2,972 204 6.4 | 4,666 3,162 2,966 196 6.2 | 4,666 3,172 2,944 228 7.2 | 4,665 3,130 2,930 200 6.4 |
| Michigan | | j i | j | İ | İ | | | j . | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed. Unemployment rate | 7,119 4,596 4,251 345 7.5 | 7,153 4,768 4,380 388 8.1 | 7,155 4,749 4,347 402 8.5 | 7,119 4,643 4,321 321 6.9 | 7,144 4,737 4,410 327 6.9 | 7,147 4,714 4,383 331 7.0 | 7,150 4,748 4,399 349 7.3 | 7,153 4,803 4,441 363 7.5 | 7,155 4,796 4,416 380 7.9 |
| New Jersey | | | | i | i | | | İ | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 6,096 3,942 3,616 327 8.3 | 6,123 4,033 3,740 293 7.3 | 6,125 3,992 3,684 308 7.7 | 6,096 3,977 3,664 313 7.9 | 6,116 3,992 3,723 269 6.7 | 6,119 4,043 3,786 257 6.3 | 6,121 4,019 3,737 282 7.0 | 6,123 4,066 3,788 278 6.8 | 6,125 4,030 3,735 295 7.3 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 14,023 8,707 7,963 744 8.5 | 14,054 8,577 7,875 702 8.2 | 14,054 8,560 7,836 725 8.5 | 14,023 8,728 8,035 693 7.9 | 14,046 8,625 7,954 671 7.8 | 14,049 8,606 7,955 651 7.6 | 14,052 8,597 7,943 654 7.6 | 14,054 8,622 8,008 614 7.1 | 14,054 8,578 7,906 672 7.8 |
| North Carolina | | j i | j | İ | İ | | | j . | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 5,260 3,529 3,328 200 5.7 | 5,334 3,497 3,335 162 4.6 | 5,340 3,548 3,352 196 5.5 | 5,260 3,567 3,377 190 5.3 | 5,314 3,548 3,384 164 4.6 | 5,321 3,554 3,410 144 4.1 | 5,328 3,565 3,417 148 4.1 | 5,334 3,559 3,418 141 4.0 | 5,340 3,587 3,402 185 5.2 |
| Ohio | | j j | | İ | İ | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 8,384 5,433 5,009 424 7.8 | 8,419 5,464 5,065 399 7.3 | 8,421 5,548 5,199 349 6.3 | 8,384 5,495 5,124 371 6.7 | 8,409 5,475 5,118 357 6.5 | 8,413 5,512 5,153 359 6.5 | 8,416 5,551 5,203 348 6.3 | 8,419 5,513 5,178 335 6.1 | 8,421 5,609 5,315 294 5.2 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate | 9,275 5,875 5,396 479 8.2 | 9,298 5,762 5,374 388 6.7 | 9,299 5,727 5,376 351 6.1 | 9,275 5,887 5,468 419 7.1 | 9,292 5,889 5,478 411 7.0 | 9,295 5,899 5,484 415 7.0 | 9,297 5,890 5,513 377 6.4 | 9,298 5,800 5,451 349 6.0 | 9,299 5,740 5,448 292 5.1 |
| Texas | | i | ı | | | | <u> </u> | ! ! | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate. | 13,208 8,935 8,209 725 8.1 | 13,442 9,255 8,624 630 6.8 | 13,461 9,241 8,539 702 7.6 | 13,208 9,000 8,332 668 7.4 | 13,378 9,339 8,665 674 7.2 | 13,400 9,359 8,718 641 6.8 | 13,421 9,301 8,691 611 6.6 | 13,442 9,315 8,760 555 6.0 | 13,461 9,307 8,661 646 6.9 |

^{1/} These are the official Bureau of Labor Statistics' estimates used in the administration of Federal fund allocation programs.
2/ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and the seasonally adjusted columns.
3/ Data for 1994 are not directly comparable with those for 1993 and prior years. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994 issue of Employment and Earnings.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

| | Not | seasona | lly adjus | sted | | Se | easonally | y adjust | ed | |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| Industry | Feb. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ |
| Total | 108,241 | 111,866 | 109,497 | 109,982 | 109,539 | 110,664 | 110,880 | 111,110 | 111,108 | 111,325 |
| Total private | 89,177 | 92,600 | 90,602 | 90,743 | 90,762 | 91,761 | 91,976 | 92,156 | 92,171 | 92,381 |
| Goods-producing industries | 22,442 | 22,935 | 22,461 | 22,389 | 23,069 | 22,934 | 22,994 | 23,008 | 23,015 | 23,005 |
| Mining1/ Oil and gas extraction | 587 333.3 | 606 347.6 | 592 340.9 | 588 337.6 | 600 336 | 596 351 | ! | 605 344 | 602 342 | ! |
| Construction1/ | | 4,581 1,074.9 | 4,241 1,020.4 | 4,175 996.2 | 4,515 1,058 | 4,629 1,062 | | 4,665 1,085 | 4,645 1,082 | |
| Manufacturing Production workers | 17,781 12,086 | | 17,628 12,049 | 17,626 12,063 | 17,954 12,234 | | | 17,738 12,139 | 17,768 12,176 | |
| Durable goodsProduction workers | 10,070 | 10,042 6,761 | 9,994 6,725 | 9,988 6,732 | 10,163 6,790 | 9,988 6,702 | | 10,028 6,749 | 10,059 | |
| Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Aircraft and parts. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. | 1,909.4 1,513.7 | 1,901.0 1,522.1 1,709.8 | 675.7 237.1 1,317.9 1,902.4 1,513.6 1,701.4 847.7 501.2 | 1,315.4 1,907.8 1,515.9 1,697.0 | 690 480 515 683 242 1,320 1,907 1,520 1,786 833 570 900 362 | 690 480 513 672 236 1,307 1,892 1,509 1,697 823 521 868 360 | 482 513 676 238 1,313 1,897 1,515 1,698 827 514 | 699 485 514 675 236 1,315 1,897 1,518 1,703 842 505 861 361 | 704 487 517 677 238 1,326 1,900 1,514 1,713 876 499 859 362 | 484 514 680 238 1,325 1,906 1,520 1,714 869 492 856 |
| Nondurable goods Production workers | 7,711 5,371 | 7,706 5,382 | 7,634 5,324 | 7,638 5,331 | 7,791 5,444 | 7,721 5,389 | 7,722 5,402 | 7,710 5,390 | 7,709 5,393 | |
| Food and kindred products Tobacco products Textile mill products Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products. | 49.1 666.0 989.2 679.9 1,500.7 | 48.9 662.1 952.3 675.7 1,513.8 | 47.4 660.0 938.1 672.8 1,508.4 1,055.0 147.7 892.2 | 45.0 662.1 943.1 672.2 1,508.3 1,053.6 | 1,659 48 670 993 684 1,502 1,078 157 883 | 1,652 45 663 962 676 1,503 1,068 154 883 | 47 662 959 675 1,505 1,066 155 889 | 1,644 46 662 951 676 1,505 1,065 153 892 | 1,643 44 663 949 677 1,508 1,060 152 898 | 44 666 946 677 1,510 1,057 151 901 |
| Service-producing industries | 85,799 | 88,931 | 87,036 | 87,593 | 86,470 | 87,730 | 87,886 | 88,102 | 88,093 | 88,320 |
| Transportation and public utilities Transportation Trucking and warehousing Transportation by air Communications and public utilities | | | 3,482 1,606.1 | | 5,725 3,515 1,626 736 2,210 | 5,693 3,505 1,631 729 2,188 | 3,517 1,638 731 | | 5,705 3,528 1,642 734 2,177 | 3,541 1,653 736 |
| Wholesale trade | 6,034 3,455 2,579 | 6,140 3,516 2,624 | 6,102 3,504 2,598 | 6,107 3,506 2,601 | 6,097 3,480 2,617 | 6,122 3,499 2,623 | | 6,133 3,512 2,621 | 6,155 3,525 2,630 | 3,531 |
| Retail tradel/ General merchandise stores Food stores Automotive dealers and service stations Apparel and accessory stores Eating and drinking places | 2,331.4 3,162.6 1,980.0 1,113.2 | 2,607.1 3,279.4 2,062.1 1,250.1 | 2,381.0 3,204.2 2,053.1 1,140.3 | 2,299.4 3,199.1 2,060.3 1,097.6 | 19,629 2,402 3,195 2,013 1,146 6,765 | 19,846 2,365 3,228 2,053 1,135 6,929 | 2,361 3,213 | 19,949 2,357 3,218 2,075 1,147 6,993 | 19,942 2,339 3,220 2,080 1,130 6,983 | 2,366 3,235 2,092 1,129 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate Finance Depository institutions Insurance Real estate. | 2,101.6 | 2,125.8 2,111 | 3,260 2,123.5 2,104 | 6,624 3,274 2,123.7 2,105 1,245 | 6,577 3,184 2,109 2,108 1,285 | 6,632 3,242 2,122 2,111 1,279 | 3,253 2,125 | 6,660 3,262 2,126 2,113 1,285 | 6,666 3,270 2,128 2,106 1,290 | 3,284 2,130 2,107 |
| Services1/ Agricultural services Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Personnel supply services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures | 421.3 1,490.8 1,136.2 5,424.8 1,727.6 | 491.0 1,534.8 1,105.5 6,011.8 2,174.7 956.6 360.7 | 451.1 1,508.2 1,137.5 5,827.6 2,027.5 956.0 362.1 | 445.0 1,513.3 1,153.1 5,876.1 2,033.7 | 29,665 501 1,566 1,087 5,555 1,835 900 351 422 | 30,534 527 1,596 1,116 5,902 2,085 942 358 426 | 535 1,586 1,115 5,945 2,108 951 360 | 30,709 539 1,587 1,110 5,976 2,140 962 361 426 | 30,688 539 1,594 1,108 5,965 2,146 967 367 426 | 529 1,591 1,111 6,027 2,166 974 370 |

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry

(In thousands)

| | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Industry | Feb. | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. | Feb. 1993 | Oct. | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ |
| | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | | <u> </u> | ļ |
| Amusement and recreation services | | | | | 1,146 | 1,172 | 1,174 | 1,173 | 1,129 | |
| Health services | 8,737.4 | 9,006.4 | 9,002.3 | 9,022.9 | 8,754 | 8,961 | 8,985 | 8,997 | 9,020 | 9,0 |
| Hospitals | 3,806.7 | 3,815.8 | 3,816.5 | 3,814.7 | 3,810 | 3,818 | 3,818 | 3,816 | 3,817 | 3,8 |
| Legal services | 919.9 | 928.6 | 927.1 | 927.6 | 926 | 932 | 933 | 930 | 932 | 9 |
| Educational services | 1,830.9 | 1,866.5 | 1,741.8 | 1,872.7 | 1,730 | 1,755 | 1,770 | 1,768 | 1,763 | 1,7 |
| Social services | 2,025.4 | 2,117.0 | 2,102.6 | 2,119.4 | 2,022 | 2,086 | 2,099 | 2,109 | 2,111 | 2,1 |
| Museums and botanical and zoological | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| gardens | 67.8 | 75.1 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 74 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 1 ' |
| Membership organizations | 1,936.0 | 1,958.2 | 1,937.7 | 1,955.9 | 1,952 | 1,964 | 1,969 | 1,968 | 1,971 | 1,9 |
| Engineering and management services | 2,499.5 | 2,532.0 | 2,514.5 | 2,535.4 | 2,494 | 2,536 | 2,544 | 2,542 | 2,535 | 2,5 |
| Government | 19,064 | 19,266 | 18,895 | 19,239 | 18,777 | 18,903 | 18,904 | 18,954 | 18,937 | 18,9 |
| Federal | 2,928 | 2,918 | 2,877 | 2,876 | 2,944 | 2,901 | 2,896 | 2,918 | 2,897 | 2,8 |
| State | 4,537 | 4,579 | 4,438 | 4,586 | 4,439 | 4,488 | 4,486 | 4,498 | 4,483 | 4,4 |
| Local | 11,599 | 11,769 | 11,580 | 11,777 | 11,394 | 11,514 | 11,522 | 11,538 | 11,557 | 11,5 |

p/ = preliminary.

Table B-2. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

| | Not | seasona | lly adju | sted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|
| Industry | Feb. | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | |
| Total private | 34.1 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 34.3 | |
| Mining | 43.5 | 44.6 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 43.6 | 45.1 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 43.9 | |
| Construction | 36.7 | 38.2 | 37.0 | 36.0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Manufacturing | 41.1 3.8 | 42.4 4.7 | 41.5 4.2 | 40.8 4.1 | 41.4 4.2 | 41.6 4.3 | 41.7 4.3 | 41.7 4.4 | | 41.1 4.6 | |
| Durable goods | 41.7 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 42.4 4.5 | 42.5 4.7 | 42.6 4.7 | | 42.1 | |
| Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products | 40.3 39.6 41.4 | 41.6 41.4 42.9 | 40.9 39.9 41.9 | 39.5 38.2 40.8 | 40.8 40.3 42.5 | 41.2 40.5 42.7 | 41.5 40.7 43.3 | 41.3 40.2 43.0 | 40.2 | 40.1 38.9 41.9 | |
| Primary metal industries Blast furnaces and basic steel products | 43.5 43.9 | 44.7 44.6 | 44.2 | 43.8 43.6 | 43.8 44.4 | 43.6 43.7 | 44.1 44.0 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 44.1 | |
| Fabricated metal products | 41.7 42.8 41.5 | 43.5 44.4 43.0 | 42.4 43.5 42.2 | 41.8 43.0 41.3 | 42.1 42.9 41.7 | 42.3 43.2 42.1 | 42.5 43.2 41.9 | 42.6 43.3 41.8 | 43.4 | 42.2 43.1 41.5 | |
| Transportation equipment Motor vehicles and equipment Instruments and related products | 42.3 43.3 41.0 | 44.9 46.7 42.0 | 43.6 45.3 41.5 | 43.7 45.7 40.7 | 42.8 44.2 41.0 | 43.5 44.8 41.1 | 43.8 45.9 40.9 | 44.2 46.4 41.1 | 46.2 | 44.1 46.5 40.6 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 39.6 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 38.8 | |
| Nondurable goodsOvertime hours | 40.3 3.7 | 41.2 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 40.7 4.1 | 40.7 | 40.7 | | 39.9 4.1 | |
| Food and kindred products Tobacco products | 40.0 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.7 | (2) | 40.7 | |
| Textile mill products | 41.2 37.3 43.3 | 42.2 37.6 44.5 | 41.2 36.8 43.7 | 39.5 35.1 42.7 | 41.8 37.5 43.8 | 41.3 36.9 43.8 | 41.9 37.3 43.7 | 41.9 37.2 43.7 | 37.0 43.7 | 40.1 35.2 43.1 | |
| Printing and publishing | 37.9 42.8 43.9 | 38.9 44.0 43.5 | 37.9 43.3 44.1 | 37.6 42.6 43.0 | 38.1 42.9 (2) | 38.5 43.4 (2) | 38.4 43.0 (2) | 38.3 43.1 (2) | 43.3 | 37.9 42.8 (2) | |
| Rubber and misc. plastics products Leather and leather products | 41.9 39.0 | 42.6 39.0 | 41.9 38.4 | 41.2 37.4 | 42.1 39.4 | 41.8 | 42.1 38.6 | 42.1 | 1 | 41.4 37.7 | |
| Transportation and public utilities | 39.1 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.6 | |
| Wholesale trade | 37.9 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.0 | |
| Retail trade | 28.2 | 29.3 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 28.7 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 35.7 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 35.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Services | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 32.2 | |

^{1/} Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employees on private nonfarm payrolls.

^{2/} These series are not published seasonally adjusted since the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision. $p \, = \, preliminary \, .$

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers $\frac{1}{2}$ on private nonfarm payrolls by industry

| | Ave | rage hou | rly earn | ings | Average weekly earnings | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Industry | Feb. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | Feb. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | | |
| Total private Seasonally adjusted | | \$10.97 10.95 | \$11.06 11.01 | \$11.05 11.03 | \$367.26 369.46 | | \$380.46 383.15 | | | |
| Mining | 14.60 | 14.66 | 15.02 | 14.93 | 635.10 | 653.84 | 659.38 | 650.95 | | |
| Construction | 14.11 | 14.44 | 14.38 | 14.42 | 517.84 | 551.61 | 532.06 | 519.12 | | |
| Manufacturing | 11.62 | 12.01 | 11.97 | 12.03 | 477.58 | 509.22 | 496.76 | 490.82 | | |
| Durable goods. Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment. Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Food and kindred products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. Rubber and misc. plastics products. Leather and leather products. | 9.51 9.12 11.67 13.82 16.23 11.56 12.61 11.10 15.54 15.71 12.11 9.32 10.87 10.29 16.48 8.81 7.05 13.18 11.83 14.77 18.42 10.54 | 12.64 9.72 9.44 11.96 14.27 16.60 11.91 13.00 11.51 16.47 16.94 12.48 9.56 11.18 10.61 16.81 9.02 7.25 13.61 12.12 15.06 18.74 10.69 7.86 | 12.58 9.74 9.43 11.98 14.20 16.59 11.87 12.92 11.38 16.31 16.74 12.47 9.58 17.10 9.04 7.22 7.22 7.25 13.57 12.06 15.01 18.81 10.72 7.91 | 12.64 9.71 9.41 12.03 14.27 16.64 11.90 12.95 11.45 16.42 16.87 12.46 9.60 11.21 10.58 18.47 9.04 7.23 13.62 12.06 15.07 18.95 10.79 7.93 | 508.74 383.25 361.15 483.14 601.17 712.50 482.05 539.71 460.65 657.34 680.24 496.51 369.07 438.06 411.60 614.70 362.97 262.97 262.97 262.97 262.97 270.69 448.36 632.16 632.16 | 404.35 390.82 513.08 637.87 740.36 518.09 577.20 494.93 739.50 791.10 524.16 387.18 460.62 439.25 628.69 380.64 272.60 605.65 471.47 662.64 815.19 455.39 | 398.37 376.26 501.96 627.64 726.64 726.64 711.12 758.32 517.51 380.33 451.27 426.37 639.54 372.45 265.70 593.01 457.07 649.93 829.52 449.17 | 383.55 359.46 490.82 625.03 725.50 497.42 556.85 472.89 717.55 770.96 507.12 369.60 442.80 423.20 637.22 357.08 253.77 581.57 453.46 641.98 814.85 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities | 13.60 | 13.75 | 13.79 | 13.80 | 531.76 | 548.63 | 554.36 | 556.14 | | |
| Wholesale trade | 11.61 | 11.84 | 11.93 | 11.91 | 440.02 | 453.47 | 455.73 | 450.20 | | |
| Retail trade | 7.26 | 7.36 | 7.45 | 7.44 | 204.73 | 215.65 | 210.09 | 209.81 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11.19 | 11.60 | 11.76 | 11.74 | 399.48 | 414.12 | 426.89 | 417.94 | | |
| Services | 10.83 | 11.01 | 11.09 | 11.07 | 349.81 | 356.72 | 360.43 | 356.45 | | |

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-4. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm

payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

| Industry | Feb. 1993 | Oct. 1993 | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | Percent change from: Jan. 1994- Feb. 1994 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Total private: | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars | \$10.74 | \$10.92 | \$10.93 | \$10.95 | \$11.01 | \$11.03 | 0.2 |
| Constant (1982) dollars2/ | 7.39 | | | | | | (3) |
| Mining | 14.55 | 14.61 | 14.49 | 14.66 | 14.89 | 14.86 | 2 |
| Construction | 14.22 | 14.41 | 14.44 | 14.38 | 14.38 | 14.54 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 11.64 | 11.83 | 11.88 | 11.95 | 11.96 | 12.05 | .8 |
| Excluding overtime4/ | 11.10 | 11.26 | 11.29 | 11.34 | 11.36 | 11.44 | j .7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 13.58 | 13.67 | 13.68 | 13.72 | 13.78 | 13.77 | 1 |
| Wholesale trade | 11.57 | 11.84 | 11.78 | 11.78 | 11.91 | 11.86 | 4 |
| Retail trade | 7.25 | 7.35 | 7.34 | 7.37 | 7.41 | 7.43 | .3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11.09 | 11.51 | 11.53 | 11.55 | 11.71 | 11.64 | 6 |
| Services | 10.75 | 10.89 | 10.91 | 10.91 | 11.00 | 10.98 | 2 |

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.
2/ The Consumer Price Index for Urban
Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is
used to deflate this series.
3/ Change was .4 percent from December
1993 to January 1994, the latest month
available.
4/ Derived by assuming that overtime
hours are paid at the rate of time and onehalf.

hours are paid at the rate of time and one half.

N.A. = not available.

p/ = preliminary.

NOTE: The CPI-W has been revised to reflect the experience through December 1993. Constant-dollar earnings series have been revised from January 1989 through December 1993.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-5. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers 1/ on private nonfarm payrolls

by industry (1982=100)

| | Not seasonally adjusted Seasonally adj | | | | | | justed | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|
| Industry | Feb. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ | | | Nov. 1993 | Dec. 1993 | Jan. 1994p/ | Feb. 1994p/ |
| Total private | 119.2 | 126.6 | 122.2 | 121.2 | 122.7 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 125.4 | 126.3 | 124.7 |
| Goods-producing industries | 97.6 | 104.4 | 99.3 | 97.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 101.8 |
| Mining | 51.0 | 54.8 | 52.1 | 51.1 | 52.7 | 53.9 | 52.7 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 53.2 |
| Construction | 101.4 | 122.4 | 107.2 | 102.2 | 119.2 | 124.5 | 127.9 | 126.9 | 125.1 | 120.4 |
| Manufacturing | 100.1 | 103.9 | 100.9 | 99.2 | 102.3 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 101.1 |
| Durable goods. Lumber and wood products. Furniture and fixtures. Stone, clay, and glass products. Primary metal industries. Blast furnaces and basic steel products. Fabricated metal products. Industrial machinery and equipment. Electronic and other electrical equipment. Transportation equipment. Motor vehicles and equipment Instruments and related products. Miscellaneous manufacturing. Nondurable goods. Food and kindred products. Tobacco products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other textile products. Paper and allied products. Printing and publishing. Chemicals and allied products. Petroleum and coal products. | 117.1 117.1 95.0 85.2 71.8 99.6 90.8 99.3 109.3 131.1 77.2 95.3 105.0 68.5 97.0 90.7 108.0 121.3 98.2 | 125.7 125.6 101.9 87.5 72.4 106.0 95.2 104.2 113.8 146.0 75.7 97.9 106.0 110.9 69.4 98.6 87.9 110.7 125.1 103.1 | 120.3 96.7 86.6 71.1 102.8 93.6 101.3 110.3 141.9 74.2 93.6 102.7 105.5 67.0 96.2 84.6 108.1 121.3 100.7 | 93.3 99.6 110.4 143.9 72.6 91.4 100.7 104.9 58.3 92.4 81.5 105.6 | 122.7 120.0 102.3 86.3 73.3 70.6 90.9 100.2 112.1 139.0 77.3 97.6 105.8 111.2 68.1 99.2 91.6 110.4 122.2 98.7 | 124.0 120.6 102.2 84.6 71.0 101.5 91.8 108.8 135.4 74.3 96.2 104.7 111.4 63.2 96.8 87.2 108.9 123.1 101.3 | 125.5 122.2 103.7 86.3 71.9 102.6 92.1 100.6 110.1 139.8 73.6 96.5 105.0 111.0 67.1 97.8 88.1 108.7 | 125.8 121.3 103.2 86.5 71.8 103.2 92.7 101.1 111.2 144.2 73.8 96.9 104.7 110.3 62.0 98.0 87.0 108.7 122.3 101.3 | 71.2 104.3 93.2 101.5 112.1 150.5 74.5 97.2 104.5 110.0 60.8 97.4 86.2 108.9 122.2 101.4 | 99.8 123.6 117.4 100.6 87.1 71.5 103.2 100.6 112.3 150.1 72.6 93.1 103.0 110.8 57.6 94.5 82.0 107.6 121.3 121.3 121.3 199.9 79.9 |
| Rubber and misc. plastics products Leather and leather products | | | 131.0 | 129.4 | | 54.7 | | | 131.8 54.6 | 131.4 |
| Service-producing industries | 128.9 | 136.6 | 132.5 | 132.0 | 131.8 | 134.7 | 134.7 | 135.1 | 136.5 | 134.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 113.2 | 117.5 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 115.7 | 116.5 | 116.0 | 115.9 | 118.8 | 118.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 112.7 | 1116.2 | 114.9 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 1115.6 | 1115.8 | 1115.6 | 117.1 | 115.9 |
| Retail trade | 116.9 | 130.3 | 119.5 | 118.6 | 122.3 | 124.2 | 123.8 | 124.7 | 125.1 | 124.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 116.2 | 1119.2 | 120.5 | 118.3 | 117.2 | 119.7 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 122.0 | 119.2 |
| Services | 150.6 | 157.6 | 155.3 | 155.4 | 152.5 | 157.6 | 158.0 | 158.3 | 159.6 | 157.3 |

^{1/} See footnote 1, table B-2.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

1991...... 33.8 32.4 32.0

| TIME SPAN | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------------------|--|------------|----------------|------|------|------------|----------------|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries1/ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 1 11 1 | | ļ | ļ | | | | | | | | ļ | |
| Over 1-month span: | 39.2 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 36.7 | 50.0 | 43.7 | 47.6 | 52.9 | 48.0 | 46.9 | 46.1 | l 45.2 |
| 1992 | 41.9 | 45.6 | 51.1 | 55.9 | 52.5 | 45.2 | 52.2 | 45.5 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.0 | 54.8 |
| 1993 | | 59.7 | 51.0 | 53.8 | 56.9 | 46.5 | 57.9 | 44.4 | 57.2 | 53.9 | 61.0 | 56.0 |
| 1994 | p/55.2 | p/57.2 | | | | | | | | | | ļ |

39.0 | 38.9 |

| | 1992 1993 1994 | 61.8 | 44.5 60.8 | 51.8 58.7 | 56.0 56.2 | 52.9 52.4 | 50.4 55.1 | 44.8 46.5 | 47.8 52.8 | 47.3 51.8 | 52.0 61.9 | 54.2 60.0 | 57.2 p/60.4 |
|------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Over | 6-month span: 1991 | 30.2 45.4 59.7 | 33.0 47.1 58.3 | 31.9 47.5 58.3 | 33.7 51.7 57.7 | 39.3 51.3 49.7 | 43.7 48.9 51.1 | 46.2 47.3 52.9 | 45.2 45.6 55.9 | 46.9 48.9 58.7 | 43.8 51.8 p/57.7 | 41.6 57.7 p/62.5 | 41.2 56.6 |
| Over | 12-month span: 1991 | 31.0 47.8 52.5 | 31.0 43.0 52.4 | 31.7 42.3 53.4 | 31.9 42.7 56.6 | 31.7 45.8 58.8 | 33.8 47.2 59.7 | 35.8 49.3 p/61.0 | 37.5 37.5 54.2 p/59.1 | 40.0 53.1 | 44.9 51.3 | 45.5 52.1 | 46.3 51.5 |
| | | | | | Manuf | acturing | payrol | ls, 139 | industrie | es1/ | | | |
| Over | 1-month span: 1991 1992 1993 | 37.4 | 34.2 41.4 54.7 p/52.5 | 33.5 47.8 47.5 | 36.3 49.6 36.3 | 46.4 45.7 50.7 | 42.1 41.0 38.5 | 45.3 50.4 50.7 | 51.8 37.1 37.1 | 41.7 46.8 48.2 | 47.1 39.6 49.3 | 41.4 50.4 55.8 | 40.3 47.1 51.8 |
| Over | 3-month span: 1991 | 33.5 55.0 | 22.3 38.5 57.6 | 19.8 43.5 45.7 | 33.5 45.0 42.1 | 35.6 41.7 34.2 | 38.8 44.6 44.2 | 45.7 35.6 32.4 | 46.0 37.1 39.2 | 48.6 29.9 38.8 | 38.8 39.9 54.0 | 37.4 42.8 55.4 | 33.1 51.4 p/55.8 |
| Over | 6-month span: 1991 | 14.7 34.9 50.7 | 20.9 34.5 46.0 | 21.6 36.0 45.0 | 25.5 42.8 43.9 | 34.5 39.6 32.7 | 38.8 36.0 29.9 | 42.4 30.2 38.5 | 40.3 31.7 41.0 | 41.0 34.2 47.8 | 38.1 37.4 p/47.8 | 34.5 48.6 p/56.5 | 34.2 49.6 |
| Over | 12-month span: 1991 1992 1993 | | 16.2 33.5 37.4 | 17.3 31.3 36.0 | 18.0 27.7 41.4 | 20.9 31.3 42.8 | 24.1 34.5 45.7 | 26.3 35.6 p/49.6 | 30.6 41.4 p/48.2 | 32.7 41.7 | 37.8 37.1 | 36.7 38.1 | 36.7 36.3 |

^{1/} Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-,
and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month
span. Data are centered within the span.
p = preliminary.
NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with

Over 3-month span:

employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

42.6

40.3

50.3

44.5

43.8 | 48.0 | 49.4 |