## THE WORKS PROGRAM

--Works Progress Administration--

For Release to Morning Newspapers
Thursday, Anril 8, 1937.

WPA Puts More Than Two Billion Into Pay Envelopes of Needy.

More than 85 per cent of all TrA expencitures during approximately 18 months of operations, or $\$ 2,104,291,452.52$ through January 31, 1937, represents earnings of workers, most of whom otherwise would have no purchasing power, Harry L. Hopkins, Works Progress Administrator, announced today.

As all administrative expenses have averaged well under five per cent since the early days of the program, total earnings of those who otherwise would have been unemployed are now computed at more than \$2,000,000,000. Average administrative cost since the spring of 1936 has been under four per cent.

Reports of the Treasury Department on cumulative expenditures of the Works Progress Administration through January 31, 1937, show the total as $\$ 2,473,286,041.15$, of which 85.1 per cent has gone for personal. sorvices, 8.3 per cont for purchases of materials, supplies and cquipment, 5.3 per cent for rental of equipment and buildings, and 1.3 per cent for miscellaneous items such as transportation, commonication, light and heat.

A later report from the Works Progress Administration shows
purchases of materials, supplies and equipment totaling \$232,598,938 through February 28, 1937. The largest single item was the purchase of textiles, amounting to $\$ 29,826,763$, or 12.8 per cent of the total. These are used in HPA sewing rooms to produce garments and other necessities for distribution to direct relief clients of the various States.

Other items in material purchases, whịch were made locally wherever possible, are: cement, $\$ 24,856,914$, or 10.7 per cent of the total; paving materials and mixtures (bituminous), $\$ 22,940,495$, or 9.9 per cent of the total; lumber and its products (excluding furniture), \$19,709,551, or 8.5 per cent of the total; structural and reinforcing steel, $\$ 12,859,631$, or 5.5 per cent of the total; crushed stone, $\$ 12,631,175$, or 5.4 per cent; cast iron pipe and fittings, $\$ 12,589,057$, or 5.4 per cent; concrete products, $\$ 12,427,739$, or 5.3 per cent; sand and gravel, $\$ 11,645,929$, or 5 per cent; brick, hollow tile and other clay products, $\$ 11,333,702$, or 4.9 per cent; other iron and steel products, not elsewhere classified, $\$ 9,599,099$, or 4.1 per cent of the total.
(Tables are attached showing the Treasury analysis of expenditures and the WPA report listing purchases of materials, supplies and equirment, by types.)

# Expenditures of the Works Progress Administration by Object of Expenditures <br> Cumulative through January 31, 1937 

| Object of Expenditure | Amount | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Total | $\$ 2,473,286,041.15$ | 100.0 |
| Personal services | $2,104,291,452.52$ | 85.1 |
| Purchases of materimis, supplies and | $204,509,675.51$ | 8.3 |
| equipment | $131,723,631.64$ | 5.3 |
| Rental of equipment and buildings | $32,761,281.48$ | 1.3 |

A/ Includes transportation, communication, light, heat, etc.
Source: U. S. Treasury Department

Analysis of Materials, Supplies and Equipment Purchased by the Works Progress Administration from Federal Funds

Cumulative through February 28, 1937

| Type of Material | Amount | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | \$232,598,938 | 100.0 |
| Lumber and its products (excluding furniture) | 19,709,551 | 8.5 |
| Paints and varnishes | 2,802,776 | 1.2 |
| Sand and gravel | 11,645,929 | 5.0 |
| Crushed stone | 12,631,175 | 5.4 |
| Cement | 24,856,914 | 10.7 |
| Concrete products | 12,427,739 | 5.3 |
| Brick, hollow tile, and other clay products | 11,333,702 | 4.9 |
| Stone and glass products, N.E.C. A/ | 6,722,604 | 2.9 |
| Structural and reinforcing steel | 12,859,631 | 5.5 |
| Cast iron pipe and fittings | 12,589,057 | 5.4 |
| Plumbing equipment and supplies | 1,858,602 | 0.8 |
| Heating and ventilating equipment and supplies | 1,903,704 | 0.8 |
| Tools (excluding machine tools) | 3,770,310 | 1.6 |
| Other iron and steel products, N.E.C. A/ | 9,599,099 | 4.1 |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies | 4,407,566 | 1.9 |
| Paving machinery, apparatus and supplies | 322,189 | 0.1 |
| Motor trucks | 1,069,417 | 0.5 |
| Other machinery and equipment, N.E.C. A/ | 4,108,099 | 1.8 |
| Paving materials and mixtures - bituminous | 22,940,495 | 9.9 |
| Petroleum products, N.E.C. A/ | 4,647,430 | 2.0 |
| Office supplies and equipment (including furniture) | 2,761,269 | 1.2 |
| Textiles | 29,826,763 | 12.8 |
| Chemicals and explosives | 2,892,528 | 1.3 |
| Coal and other fuel except mood and petroleum | 956,566 | 0.4 |
| Tires and rubber gooas | 629,206 | 0.3 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 1,218,534 | 0.5 |
| Miscellaneous | 12,108,173 | 5.2 |

A/ Not elsewhere classified
Source: Works Progress Administration
Division of Research, Statistics and Records

WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION Division of
Research, Statistics and Records April 5, 1937

