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WORKERS ON RELIEF in the UNITED STATES

MARCH 1935

A CENSUS OF USUAL OCCUPATIONS



WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION
DIVISION OF SOCIAL RESEARCH

WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION

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A Census of Usual Occupations

(Abridged Edition)

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INTRODUCTION

In the winter of 1934-1935 the public unemployment relief rolls reached a peak of nearly 5½ million cases, including over 20½ million persons.¹ The census on which the statistics presented in this volume are based was taken in March 1935, a month well on the crest of this peak. This census included 4,158,477² households containing 1 or more workers³ who received relief under the general relief program jointly undertaken by the States and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. The workers 16 through 64 years of age in those cases total 6,152,639, approximately one-eighth of the number of gainful workers of the same age class reported by the Fifteenth Census of the United States in April 1930.

These statistics were collected as an aid to the administration of the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935. It was the purpose of this act to "provide relief, work relief, and to increase employment by providing for useful projects."

¹Despite the fact that available information points to increases in employment from March 1933 to the winter of 1934-1935, the public unemployment relief rolls, taking account of seasonal factors, show an increase for this period. This is attributable partly to the fact that there is a considerable lag between loss of employment and registration for public unemployment relief. The number of unemployed who are forced to apply for public aid increases with the duration of unemployment and the exhaustion of resources.

²The total number of cases which received public unemployment relief under the general relief program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration in March 1935 was 5,171,690. This number includes approximately 1,000,000 cases that did not contain employable workers.

³See definition of workers below in section "Definition of Terms."

To fulfill these requirements, it was necessary to ascertain the occupational characteristics of the relief labor supply. Some information about the usual occupations of the workers on relief had already been obtained through sample studies⁴ in connection with the administration of the work relief program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. However, the magnitude of the new Works Program, and the established policy of adapting Works Program projects so far as possible to the usual occupations of unemployed workers on the relief rolls, made it necessary to obtain occupational statistics on a State and county basis.

AREA INCLUDED

The statistics in this volume relate to the continental United States. Data are presented for the United States and for each State.

PERSONS INCLUDED

Only persons 16 through 64 years of age, inclusive, working or seeking work, who were members of households which received relief under the general relief program jointly undertaken by the States and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, were enumerated for this census.

⁴Notably the Urban Workers on Relief, Part I—The Occupational Characteristics of Workers on Relief in Urban Areas, May 1934 and Part II—The Occupational Characteristics of Workers on Relief in 79 Cities, Division of Social Research, Works Progress Administration.

This included workers in the specified age group in all resident households, consisting of families, single persons, or local homeless persons who received aid through direct relief or through the Federal Emergency Relief Administration work program.

It should be noted that workers of households which participated only in the following special programs are excluded from this tabulation: (1) Transient; (2) Emergency Education; (3) College Student Aid; (4) Rural Rehabilitation; (5) Drought Relief; and (6) Surplus Commodities.

PERIOD

This census included workers of relief households which received aid during the calendar month of March 1935. In a few areas, because of administrative exigencies, the census covered a period other than March 1935. The exceptions and the periods covered are: New York, May 1935; New Jersey, April 1935; Illinois, February 1935; Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, May 1935; Los Angeles County, California, May 1935. The statistics for these units, with the exception of Illinois and New York City, have been adjusted to March 1935 by applying to the data reported the ratio of their total relief loads in March 1935 to their total relief loads during the month in which the census was actually taken. The data for the State of Illinois and for New York City have not been adjusted because in each instance the relief load for the month of the census differed by less than 1 percent from that of March. All of these adjustments are relatively minor because of the proximity of the actual census dates for those areas to March 1935.

COLLECTION OF MATERIALS

The materials in this volume are based on the occupational and personal history

information contained in the Occupational Classification Record (FERA Form 144), a family record card designed for Works Program placement purposes. A file of Occupational Classification Records, containing cards for all relief households with workers, was prepared by each county office (or branch thereof) of the Emergency Relief Administration. To insure the inclusion of the units desired, this file was matched with an index of all households which received relief during the calendar month of March 1935.⁵ The personal history information on the Occupational Classification Record was obtained through personal interview by case workers of the Social Service Division, and the information relating to the occupation and industry of workers was collected through personal interview by personnel officers of the Work Division. In some instances local administrative requirements made it necessary to obtain the personal and occupational data from the case records of the Social Service Division or from the placement records of the local Work Division. Interviews were conducted in accordance with standard instructions—that is, all terms were uniformly defined in the manner indicated below. (See Definition of Terms.) All persons who interviewed workers in order to ascertain their usual occupations and industries were instructed in the technique of procuring information and in the making of satisfactory entries.

The information desired for tabulation was transcribed in each county office from the Occupational Classification Record to a standardized transcription sheet. The transcription sheets were forwarded to centrally located tabulating offices for editing, coding, and mechanical tabulation.

⁵See exceptions to this date above in section "Period."

DEFINITION OF TERMS

Worker—A "worker", as used in this volume, is any person, male or female, 16 through 64 years of age, inclusive, who, at the time of this census, was a member of a relief household and who was working or seeking work, except an adult male or female needed at home to care for dependents under 16 years of age. Local Social Service Divisions of the Emergency Relief Administration were instructed to interpret this definition on the basis of the situation in each family and to take into consideration such factors as whether the adult in question had been in the habit of working while providing for the care of children by a relative or outside the home.

Usual Occupation—The occupational returns reported in this volume are based on the worker's "usual occupation." Usual occupation was defined as that occupation at which the person worked longest during the 10 years preceding this census. If the person worked approximately the same length of time at two or more occupations, the one at which he worked last was entered. An occupation was entered for every person who had worked any length of time, however short, during the preceding 10 years. Occupations were entered also for persons whose sole work experience had been obtained on work relief projects or some other emergency employment type of work such as that provided by the Civil Works Administration or the Civilian Conservation Corps.

The Occupational Classification Record and the transcription sheet used in tabulation contained provision, also, for the entry of the usual industry of the worker. Usual industry was defined as that industry in which the person worked longest at his usual occupation. The industry return helped to identify and to classify the occupation.

Inexperienced Workers—Persons seeking work who performed no gainful work of any kind during the 10 years preceding this census are reported as "inexperienced." Housewives and housekeepers working in their own homes and girls performing household tasks in their own homes, but who were seeking work, are also classified as "inexperienced" persons, unless they worked outside their homes in the preceding 10-year period. In the latter case their usual occupation, as defined above, is reported. Young persons seeking their first jobs and older persons who may have returned to the labor market after a period of retirement, including the 10 years preceding the census, are also returned in the "inexperienced" category.

Economic Head of Relief Family—Data for the United States are presented separately for all workers and for the economic heads of relief families.

The Social Service Division of the Emergency Relief Administration was asked to indicate which worker in the family should be given preference in employment on the Works Program. This decision as to "priority ranking" for work was based on the case worker's judgment of the qualifications and fitness for work of the individual workers in the household, the attitude of the household members as to which one should be employed, and the occupational skill which should be developed or preserved. The person so designated to be given preference in employment is regarded in this volume as the economic head of the relief family.

Relief Family—The relief family or household is the unit for the administration of public unemployment relief. It may consist of a single person or a group of persons, who may or may not be related.

Age—The age classification in this volume is based on the age of the worker at his birthday nearest to March 1935. In some areas age was recorded on the basis of the nearest birthday to the time

of filling the record card. Since these records were filled in the period from November 1934 to April 1935, there is some lack of uniformity in the reporting of age in this census.

Color—Statistics are presented for all workers, and for workers of the white and Negro races, respectively. The statistics for all workers include data for persons of races other than the white or the Negro and for persons of unknown color or race. Statistics for workers of races other than white and Negro have not been separately tabulated.

Urban and Rural Place of Residence—The statistics for the United States are presented by urban and rural place of residence of the workers on relief. The definitions of urban and rural adopted were those used by the United States Bureau of the Census in the Census of 1930. "Urban" places of residence include all cities and incorporated places with a population of 2,500 or more persons in 1930. "Rural" places of residence include open country areas, and town and unincorporated places with a population of fewer than 2,500 persons in 1930. In the New England States, and in some other States, towns (townships) are classified as urban if they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics. The Bureau of the Census practice was followed in these instances.

AREAS SAMPLED

Because of administrative requirements at the time of enumeration, the data reported for New York City, and for Cook County, Illinois, including the city of Chicago, are not based on a complete count of the Occupational Classification Records. The data for New York City are based on a 10-percent sample, selected at random, of relief households with workers; the data for Cook County, Illinois, including the city of Chicago, are based on

a 20-percent sample, similarly selected, of relief households with workers. In choosing the sample, an index was prepared for all households which received relief during the month studied. Households were selected at random from this index in accordance with the sampling ratio. In New York City every tenth household in the index was chosen, and in Cook County, Illinois, including the city of Chicago, every fifth household. The data thus obtained were multiplied by the sampling ratio in each case, before they were included in the tables for the respective States.

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION

The Occupational Classification used in the material reported here differs from the classification in the General Report on Occupations of the Fifteenth Census of the United States. A table indicating the relationship between the two classifications is available in the Labor Inventory Section of the Division of Social Research of the Works Progress Administration. The basic code used in classifying the occupations reported in this volume was prepared by Dr. Gladys L. Palmer and was published by the Works Progress Administration in Circular No. 2, Occupational Classification and Code, July 1935. A detailed list of occupational designations, classified in accordance with this code, is available in Circular No. 2A, Index of Occupations (Alphabetical Arrangement), published by the Works Progress Administration, September 1935.

The Occupational Classification was designed to secure uniformity throughout the country in the classification of workers eligible to be employed on projects under the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935. It is, therefore, a special purpose classification. Greater detail is offered for the identification of occupations in the building and construction

industries and other types of work which are important for placement purposes in the Works Program. Less detail is available for manufacturing and other industries, although many of the standardized mechanical occupations are specifically identified. The items in this Occupational Classification are not intended to offer a complete list of specific occupations. With certain exceptions, as in the building and construction industries, they are categories for groups of closely allied occupations.

LIMITATIONS OF COMPARISONS

A statement is presented in the appendix indicating the limitations of comparisons of the occupational statistics for workers on relief in March 1935 with the statistics for gainful workers in 1930 as reported in the Fifteenth Census of the United States.

FURTHER STATISTICS AVAILABLE

In addition to the statistics presented in this preliminary volume, the following

data based on the census of workers on relief in March 1935 are also available in the Division of Social Research of the Works Progress Administration: (1) detailed statistics for each State of the type presented for the United States in this volume; (2) similar statistics in less detail for all cities in the United States with a population of 100,000 or more persons in 1930; (3) similar statistics in condensed form for each county in the United States.

In order to provide more current data on the occupational characteristics of workers on relief another census was taken on January 15, 1936, which enumerated the usual occupations of workers and economic heads of families eligible for Works Program employment on that date. Preliminary summary data, based on this later census, are now being prepared for publication. A statement will be presented in this later volume indicating the limitations of comparisons of the data for January 15, 1936, with those for March 1935.

TABLES

**United States Summary
Workers on Relief**

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES.*MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	6,152,639	4,455,665	1,696,974	5,046,897	3,776,283	1,270,614	906,356	529,070	377,286
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	82,100	48,799	33,301	72,965	43,704	29,161	7,912	4,082	3,830
3 Actors.....	3,709	2,132	1,577	3,172	1,829	1,343	470	263	207
4 Architects.....	654	646	8	641	633	8	5	5	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,900	2,113	787	2,782	2,031	751	79	51	28
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	806	787	19	762	744	18	25	25	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	3,011	2,838	173	1,832	1,709	123	1,133	1,084	49
8 Designers.....	954	590	364	928	573	355	18	13	5
9 Draftsmen.....	4,546	4,506	39	4,444	4,405	39	31	31	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	6,286	6,278	8	6,201	6,193	8	35	35	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	852	827	25	800	777	23	47	45	2
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	868	128	740	832	124	708	29	4	25
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	14,922	11,144	3,778	12,660	9,367	3,293	1,774	1,329	445
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	6,813	263	6,550	6,378	256	6,122	385	4	381
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	677	628	49	600	555	45	66	64	2
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	2,269	1,478	791	1,956	1,283	673	289	174	115
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	1,367	1,065	302	1,321	1,023	298	23	21	2
18 Teachers.....	20,443	4,646	15,798	17,375	4,114	13,261	2,880	482	2,398
19 College instructors and professors.....	283	194	89	253	174	79	27	17	10
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	20,160	4,451	15,709	17,122	3,940	13,182	2,853	465	2,388
21 Other professional workers.....	2,921	1,756	1,165	2,713	1,672	1,041	147	42	105
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,103	6,975	1,128	7,468	6,416	1,052	476	410	66
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	183	150	33	180	147	33	2	2	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1,290	1,012	278	1,196	926	270	64	61	3
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	6,630	5,813	817	6,092	5,343	749	410	347	63
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	79,803	75,289	4,514	75,149	71,088	4,061	3,588	3,290	398
27 Building contractors.....	9,137	9,129	8	8,765	8,757	8	299	299	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	579	579	-	565	565	-	4	4	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	12,207	11,970	237	10,204	10,053	151	1,771	1,687	84
30 Trucking, transfer and oab companies, and garages.....	2,502	2,474	28	2,315	2,293	22	168	162	6
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	24,082	22,656	1,426	23,301	21,948	1,353	492	441	51
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	31,296	28,481	2,815	29,999	27,472	2,527	954	697	257
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	215,500	127,729	87,771	206,760	122,088	84,672	6,315	4,067	2,248
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	25,164	16,626	8,538	24,596	16,348	8,248	210	90	120
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	6,052	1,216	4,836	5,931	1,190	4,741	72	19	53
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	108,306	80,532	27,774	103,204	76,794	26,410	3,861	2,766	1,095
37 Messengers and office boys.....	10,904	10,613	291	9,897	9,657	240	836	787	49
38 Office machine operators.....	2,513	832	1,481	2,273	815	1,458	27	11	16
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	2,885	2,534	351	2,848	2,498	350	9	9	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	23,710	1,954	21,756	22,930	1,890	21,040	504	30	474
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	3,359	2,977	382	3,313	2,935	378	6	5	1
42 Telephone operators.....	10,719	9,277	10,092	10,543	581	9,962	86	41	45
43 Typists.....	15,546	1,758	11,788	12,962	1,672	11,290	422	50	372
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	8,542	8,060	482	8,163	7,708	455	282	259	23
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	181,026	124,295	56,731	173,739	118,950	54,789	4,513	3,447	1,066
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	5,625	4,238	1,387	5,436	4,127	1,309	139	70	69
47 Commercial travelers.....	5,763	5,618	145	5,686	5,556	129	37	22	15
48 Newsboys.....	3,796	3,734	62	3,380	3,324	56	338	333	5
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	15,674	12,291	1,383	12,904	11,638	1,266	643	537	106
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	115,861	65,752	50,109	111,377	62,817	48,560	2,462	1,710	752
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	36,307	32,662	3,645	34,957	31,488	3,469	894	775	119
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	492,349	492,349	-	458,936	458,936	-	25,910	25,910	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	15,983	15,983	-	15,078	15,078	-	598	598	-
54 Boilermakers.....	6,506	6,506	-	6,192	6,192	-	168	168	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	33,886	33,886	-	30,405	30,405	-	2,612	2,612	-
56 Carpenters.....	135,159	135,159	-	128,624	128,624	-	4,723	4,723	-
57 Cement finishers.....	21,961	21,961	-	16,522	16,522	-	4,706	4,706	-
58 Electricians.....	22,183	22,183	-	21,759	21,759	-	228	228	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	11,781	11,781	-	11,324	11,324	-	336	336	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	8,325	8,325	-	8,105	8,105	-	111	111	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	32,226	32,226	-	30,279	30,279	-	1,541	1,541	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	111,274	111,274	-	104,750	104,750	-	5,077	5,077	-
63 Paper hangers.....	3,920	3,920	-	3,425	3,425	-	448	448	-
64 Plasterers.....	17,999	17,999	-	14,784	14,784	-	2,855	2,855	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	32,845	32,845	-	31,608	31,608	-	799	799	-
66 Roofers.....	7,615	7,615	-	7,106	7,106	-	410	410	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	3,148	3,148	-	3,087	3,087	-	31	31	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	3,838	3,838	-	3,711	3,711	-	79	79	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	9,532	9,532	-	9,221	9,221	-	160	160	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	4,076	4,076	-	3,842	3,842	-	183	183	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	10,092	10,092	-	9,117	9,117	-	845	845	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	244,831	241,337	3,494	228,856	225,535	3,321	12,630	12,492	138
73 Cabinetmakers.....	6,919	6,919	-	6,628	6,628	-	96	96	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	7,596	7,552	44	6,789	6,748	41	580	578	2
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	3,506	3,497	9	3,476	3,467	9	9	9	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	14,433	13,219	1,214	13,902	12,744	1,158	417	371	46
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	17,430	16,543	797	16,497	15,728	769	573	550	23
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	13,473	13,473	-	12,619	12,619	-	761	761	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	36,325	36,325	-	35,362	35,362	-	563	563	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	68,189	68,189	-	63,226	63,226	-	3,954	3,954	-
81 Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....	17,172	17,172	-	14,533	14,533	-	2,360	2,360	-
82 Sawyers.....	9,721	9,721	-	8,733	8,733	-	858	858	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	10,540	10,147	393	10,202	9,820	382	168	162	6
84 Tailors and furriers.....	6,683	6,029	654	5,904	5,306	599	630	585	45
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	6,237	6,237	-	6,039	6,039	-	109	109	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	7,165	7,163	2	6,376	6,374	2	722	722	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	19,632	19,251	381	18,570	18,209	361	830	814	16
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	310,052	310,052	-	268,578	268,578	-	35,351	35,351	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	1,576	1,576	-	1,444	1,444	-	78	78	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1,182	1,182	-	397	397	-	720	720	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	2,492	2,492	-	2,279	2,279	-	135	135	-
92 Caisson workers.....	312	312	-	252	252	-	57	57	-
93 Calkers.....	869	869	-	703	703	-	172	172	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	25,977	25,977	-	20,866	20,866	-	4,761	4,761	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.⁴Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	16,021	16,021	-	13,724	13,724	-	1,876	1,876	-
96 Pipelayers.....	2,889	2,889	-	2,254	2,254	-	531	531	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	2,407	2,407	-	2,324	2,324	-	48	48	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	204,771	204,771	-	180,284	180,284	-	20,638	20,638	-
99 Welders.....	8,913	8,913	-	8,522	8,522	-	271	271	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	42,623	42,623	-	35,529	35,529	-	6,064	6,064	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	869,885	628,469	241,416	764,574	559,891	204,683	88,199	56,581	31,618
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	12,479	11,803	676	11,559	11,014	545	583	460	123
103 Deliverymen.....	9,878	9,878	-	9,468	9,468	-	322	322	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	32,976	32,976	-	26,738	26,738	-	5,708	5,708	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	47,594	589	47,005	40,452	520	39,932	5,776	47	5,529
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	13,949	13,666	283	12,966	12,696	270	855	844	11
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	5,907	5,907	-	4,414	4,414	-	1,346	1,346	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	12,673	12,655	18	11,505	11,490	15	1,013	1,010	3
109 Inside workers: mines.....	803	398	405	671	330	341	65	33	32
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	105,092	105,092	-	96,497	96,497	-	5,811	5,811	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	498,894	313,096	185,798	439,055	281,653	157,402	51,337	26,190	25,147
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	9,995	7,061	2,934	6,534	5,857	2,777	1,243	1,120	123
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	14,102	5,132	8,970	9,863	3,677	5,286	5,018	1,398	3,620
114 Clothing industries.....	17,666	14,358	1,408	13,534	12,274	1,260	1,518	1,382	136
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	59,314	17,531	41,783	52,021	16,003	36,018	6,181	1,310	4,871
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	6,617	1,102	5,515	6,274	1,081	5,193	273	11	262
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	25,475	8,374	17,101	21,124	7,486	13,638	3,852	796	3,056
118 Electric light and power plants.....	27,222	8,055	19,167	24,623	7,436	17,187	2,056	503	1,553
119 Food and beverage industries.....	1,068	1,042	26	1,037	1,012	25	20	20	-
120 Bakeries.....	48,644	24,475	24,169	40,136	20,192	19,944	6,581	3,388	3,193
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	4,732	2,833	1,899	4,342	2,519	1,823	299	251	48
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	10,523	7,185	3,340	8,046	5,244	2,802	2,114	1,649	465
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	33,389	14,459	18,930	27,748	12,429	15,319	4,168	1,488	2,680
124 Automobile factories.....	86,945	82,434	4,531	79,437	75,106	4,331	6,457	6,286	171
125 Automobile repair shops.....	24,365	22,716	1,649	23,252	21,653	1,599	907	867	40
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,785	1,764	21	1,527	1,506	21	221	221	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	10,842	10,577	265	8,917	8,661	256	1,794	1,788	6
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	10,989	10,963	26	10,277	10,253	24	559	557	2
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	38,964	36,394	2,570	35,464	33,033	2,431	2,976	2,853	123
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	34,364	10,563	23,801	19,899	6,681	13,218	13,575	3,524	10,051
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	32,342	30,221	2,121	29,036	27,134	1,902	2,852	2,655	197
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	14,643	11,229	3,414	13,703	10,453	3,250	673	561	112
133 Shoe factories.....	19,411	13,020	6,391	18,421	12,352	6,069	787	522	265
134 Textile industries.....	21,109	14,429	6,680	20,790	14,181	6,609	159	118	41
135 Cotton mills.....	85,952	42,287	41,665	81,356	40,978	40,378	1,959	948	1,011
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	31,411	16,418	14,993	30,735	15,953	14,782	559	394	165
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	9,659	5,325	4,334	9,466	5,231	4,235	93	35	58
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	42,882	20,644	22,238	41,155	19,794	21,361	1,307	519	788
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	57,239	39,334	17,905	52,088	35,753	16,335	4,314	2,958	1,356
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	14,055	13,427	628	12,995	12,459	536	767	682	85
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	7,453	7,453	-	6,898	6,898	-	456	456	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	28,060	27,798	262	21,095	20,845	250	6,623	6,614	9
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	80,072	73,731	6,341	70,261	64,869	5,392	7,737	7,058	679
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	899,685	890,340	9,345	865,957	859,269	6,688	196,138	193,683	2,455
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	196,574	190,155	6,419	144,053	138,986	5,067	47,244	45,992	1,252
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	20,006	19,750	256	15,494	15,295	199	3,856	3,780	56
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	59,710	59,344	366	43,236	42,917	319	15,129	15,087	42
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	29,602	29,223	379	21,422	21,128	294	7,723	7,641	82
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	87,256	81,838	5,418	63,901	58,646	4,255	20,556	19,484	1,072
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	703,111	700,185	2,926	521,904	520,283	1,621	148,894	147,691	1,203
151 Odd jobs (general).....	42,474	42,474	-	38,974	38,974	-	2,584	2,584	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	134,444	132,441	2,003	98,561	97,507	1,074	27,810	26,751	859
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	68,376	68,376	-	49,592	49,592	-	14,011	14,009	2
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	112,829	112,829	-	85,458	85,458	-	21,404	21,404	-
155 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	35,897	35,531	366	20,912	20,709	203	14,205	14,054	151
156 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	158,029	158,029	-	111,571	111,571	-	39,778	39,778	-
157 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	13,053	13,053	-	6,870	6,870	-	5,978	5,978	-
158 Teamsters and draymen.....	38,485	38,485	-	34,859	34,859	-	2,464	2,464	-
159 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	3,005	3,005	-	1,936	1,936	-	1,017	1,017	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	26,074	26,074	-	21,594	21,594	-	3,686	3,686	-
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	70,445	69,890	555	51,557	51,213	344	16,157	15,966	191
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	616,883	169,301	447,582	327,737	100,586	227,151	276,265	64,308	211,957
163 Bootblacks.....	21,193	16,358	4,835	18,026	14,305	3,721	2,772	1,697	1,075
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	3,344	3,311	33	1,263	1,254	9	2,020	1,996	24
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	32,507	2,764	29,743	14,270	1,838	12,432	17,870	878	16,992
166 Elevator operators.....	42,877	28,465	14,412	29,248	19,603	9,645	12,582	8,019	4,563
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	9,316	7,974	1,342	5,913	5,213	700	3,288	2,666	622
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	31,964	28,284	3,680	17,037	14,851	2,186	14,362	12,916	1,446
169 Porters (except in stores).....	53,660	514	53,146	9,750	156	9,594	42,867	339	42,528
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	20,502	20,412	90	4,725	4,670	55	15,646	15,112	34
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	20,888	3,101	17,787	18,319	2,699	15,620	2,366	364	2,002
172 Servants (private family).....	37,886	16,871	21,015	21,932	11,242	10,690	14,943	4,944	9,999
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	238,614	4,800	233,814	108,383	1,678	106,705	125,461	2,902	122,559
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	45,695	15,258	30,437	37,836	10,518	27,318	6,951	4,319	2,636
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	58,437	21,189	37,248	41,035	12,559	28,476	15,233	7,756	7,477
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	993,766	937,373	56,393	836,264	809,123	27,141	115,941	86,862	27,079
177 Farm laborers.....	2,891	2,834	57	2,732	2,675	57	64	64	-
178 Farmers.....	532,227	483,524	48,703	417,480	396,780	21,700	82,205	57,250	24,955
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	458,648	481,015	7,633	416,052	410,668	5,384	33,672	31,548	2,124
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	956,012	282,828	673,184	826,931	251,888	575,043	107,240	25,076	82,164
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	599,762	264,069	335,693	529,634	236,801	292,833	57,072	22,286	34,786
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	356,250	18,769	337,491	297,297	15,087	282,210	50,168	2,790	47,378
183	210,747	127,504	83,243	140,551	86,647	53,904	26,254	11,921	14,333

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 2—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	3,986,775	2,822,619	1,164,156	3,144,739	2,315,591	829,148	708,782	409,350	299,432
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	66,411	41,653	23,758	57,244	37,042	20,202	7,028	3,702	3,326
3 Actors.....	3,588	2,063	1,525	3,054	1,752	1,302	470	263	207
4 Architects.....	803	596	7	593	586	7	4	4	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,634	1,928	706	2,516	1,846	670	79	51	28
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	697	680	17	654	638	16	24	14	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	1,957	1,824	133	999	912	87	938	892	46
8 Designers.....	892	553	339	866	536	330	18	13	5
9 Draftsmen.....	4,085	4,060	35	3,992	3,957	35	30	30	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	5,205	5,197	8	5,127	5,119	8	32	32	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	760	740	20	708	690	18	47	45	2
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	597	110	487	564	106	458	27	4	23
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	15,512	10,325	5,187	11,524	6,601	2,723	1,727	1,297	430
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	5,464	220	5,244	5,068	215	4,853	366	3	353
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	616	570	46	542	499	43	65	63	2
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	2,078	1,373	705	1,775	1,182	593	281	172	109
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	1,161	953	228	1,137	912	225	23	21	2
18 Teachers.....	11,772	2,752	9,020	9,351	2,371	6,980	2,306	352	1,954
19 College instructors and professors.....	245	168	77	217	150	67	26	16	10
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	11,527	2,584	8,943	9,134	2,221	6,913	2,280	336	1,944
21 Other professional workers.....	2,572	1,541	1,031	2,382	1,465	917	142	40	102
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	7,198	6,186	1,010	6,592	5,655	937	459	396	63
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	153	125	28	152	124	28	1	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1,192	939	253	1,099	854	245	63	60	3
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	5,853	5,124	729	5,341	4,677	664	395	335	60
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	67,263	63,596	3,667	62,946	59,680	3,266	3,489	3,130	359
27 Building contractors.....	7,583	7,575	8	7,244	7,236	8	282	282	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	228	228	-	223	223	-	3	3	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	11,452	11,250	202	9,527	9,394	133	1,699	1,632	67
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	2,072	2,047	25	1,892	1,873	19	166	160	6
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	20,348	19,128	1,220	19,447	18,494	1,153	459	410	49
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	25,580	23,368	2,212	24,413	22,460	1,953	880	643	237
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	187,704	112,563	75,141	179,450	107,233	72,217	6,125	3,931	2,194
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	20,927	13,830	7,097	20,506	13,585	6,921	198	85	113
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	5,524	1,096	4,428	5,510	1,070	4,440	69	19	50
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	97,022	72,450	24,572	92,160	68,894	23,266	3,765	2,690	1,075
37 Messengers and office boys.....	10,442	10,166	276	9,467	9,242	225	615	766	49
38 Office machine operators.....	2,193	786	1,407	2,154	770	1,384	26	10	16
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	2,643	2,350	313	2,609	2,297	312	9	9	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	19,774	1,663	18,111	19,050	1,604	17,446	487	29	458
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	2,591	2,060	531	2,553	2,025	528	5	4	1
42 Telephone operators.....	6,590	4,493	8,097	6,432	4,448	7,984	83	40	43
43 Typists.....	11,485	1,474	10,011	10,930	1,392	9,538	416	49	367
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	6,613	6,215	398	6,279	5,906	373	252	230	22
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	154,207	106,422	48,785	147,611	100,518	46,993	4,294	3,276	1,018
46 Canvassers (solicitors, amy).....	4,974	3,748	1,226	4,797	3,644	1,153	133	68	65
47 Commercial travelers.....	5,160	5,041	119	5,092	4,987	105	33	20	13
48 Newsboys.....	3,485	3,443	42	3,089	3,051	38	324	321	3
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	12,293	10,979	1,314	11,568	10,366	1,202	614	512	102
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	97,704	54,841	42,863	93,593	52,149	41,444	2,644	1,643	721
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	30,591	27,370	3,221	29,372	26,321	3,051	826	712	114
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	378,312	378,312	-	348,798	348,798	-	23,472	23,472	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	9,151	9,151	-	8,478	8,478	-	465	465	-
54 Boilermakers.....	5,374	5,374	-	5,087	5,087	-	156	156	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	27,744	27,744	-	24,806	24,806	-	2,248	2,248	-
56 Carpenters.....	92,077	92,077	-	85,733	85,733	-	4,029	4,029	-
57 Cement finishers.....	15,037	15,037	-	15,050	15,050	-	4,337	4,337	-
58 Electricians.....	17,974	17,974	-	17,504	17,504	-	2,068	2,068	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	10,057	10,057	-	9,623	9,623	-	323	323	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	5,351	5,351	-	5,181	5,181	-	101	101	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	21,040	21,040	-	19,381	19,381	-	1,357	1,357	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	92,667	92,667	-	86,609	86,609	-	4,824	4,824	-
63 Paper hangers.....	3,203	3,203	-	2,738	2,738	-	421	421	-
64 Plasterers.....	15,300	15,300	-	12,325	12,325	-	2,665	2,665	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	27,610	27,610	-	26,528	26,528	-	718	718	-
66 Roofers.....	6,940	6,940	-	6,447	6,447	-	403	403	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	2,808	2,808	-	2,756	2,756	-	26	26	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	2,876	2,876	-	2,779	2,779	-	53	53	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	8,157	8,157	-	7,874	7,874	-	150	150	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	3,746	3,746	-	3,522	3,522	-	177	177	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	8,200	8,200	-	7,277	7,277	-	810	810	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	191,123	188,138	2,985	177,049	174,228	2,821	11,564	11,231	133
73 Cabinetmakers.....	5,869	5,869	-	5,691	5,691	-	91	91	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	6,503	6,464	39	5,778	5,742	36	526	524	2
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	2,969	2,962	7	2,943	2,936	7	9	9	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	11,951	10,909	1,042	11,479	10,488	991	381	338	43
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	12,281	11,597	684	11,662	10,906	656	520	497	23
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	9,697	9,697	-	8,975	8,975	-	651	651	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	29,682	29,682	-	28,835	28,835	-	502	502	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	48,328	48,328	-	43,949	43,949	-	3,595	3,595	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	14,964	14,964	-	12,471	12,471	-	2,243	2,243	-
82 Sawyers.....	5,086	5,086	-	4,484	4,484	-	544	544	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	9,436	9,155	281	9,121	8,849	272	161	156	5
84 Tailors and furriers.....	6,328	6,740	588	5,684	5,049	535	607	563	44
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	5,434	5,434	-	5,252	5,252	-	101	101	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	6,127	6,126	2	5,383	5,381	2	691	691	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	16,478	16,136	342	15,542	15,220	322	742	726	16
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	233,229	233,229	-	198,106	198,106	-	32,282	32,282	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	1,321	1,321	-	1,198	1,198	-	72	72	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1,132	1,132	-	368	368	-	702	702	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	1,353	1,353	-	1,198	1,198	-	110	110	-
92 Caisson workers.....	283	283	-	223	223	-	57	57	-
93 Calkers.....	788	788	-	620	620	-	155	155	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	18,954	18,954	-	14,556	14,556	-	4,136	4,136	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.⁴Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 2—WORKERS ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	9,720	9,720	-	7,736	7,736	-	1,652	1,652	-
96 Pipelayers.....	2,479	2,479	-	1,877	1,877	-	508	508	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	1,618	1,618	-	1,748	1,748	-	42	42	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	150,758	150,758	-	128,939	128,939	-	18,884	18,884	-
99 Welders.....	7,290	7,290	-	6,936	6,936	-	257	257	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	37,333	37,333	-	30,707	30,707	-	5,707	5,707	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	689,773	489,294	200,479	596,892	430,689	166,203	79,252	19,415	29,837
102 Bakers.....	10,927	10,348	579	10,052	9,596	456	562	445	117
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	7,485	7,485	-	7,156	7,156	-	272	272	-
104 Deliverymen.....	29,693	29,693	-	23,864	23,864	-	5,352	5,352	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	30,430	408	30,022	24,400	351	24,049	4,847	42	4,805
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	11,791	11,531	260	10,864	10,616	248	817	807	10
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	5,027	5,027	-	3,633	3,633	-	1,281	1,281	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	10,727	10,714	13	9,655	9,645	10	945	942	3
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	482	226	256	407	189	218	59	27	32
110 Inside workers: mines.....	47,882	47,882	-	43,344	43,344	-	3,012	3,012	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	426,404	263,028	163,376	371,401	235,173	136,228	47,662	23,532	24,130
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	8,243	5,657	2,586	7,032	4,600	2,432	1,109	988	121
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	13,102	4,725	8,377	8,075	3,320	4,755	4,909	1,348	3,561
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11,321	10,134	1,187	9,740	8,698	1,042	1,272	1,137	135
115 Clothing industries.....	54,392	16,791	37,601	47,211	15,296	31,915	6,122	1,292	4,830
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	5,257	920	4,337	4,937	903	4,034	266	11	255
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	24,260	8,183	16,077	19,958	7,314	12,644	3,820	784	3,036
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	24,875	7,688	17,187	22,316	7,079	15,237	2,036	497	1,539
119 Electric light and power plants.....	790	765	25	765	741	24	16	16	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	40,608	20,338	20,270	33,157	16,507	16,650	5,685	3,008	2,677
121 Bakeries.....	4,379	2,572	1,807	3,997	2,266	1,731	244	244	48
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	9,048	6,165	2,883	6,716	4,343	2,373	1,992	1,551	441
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	27,181	11,601	15,580	22,444	9,898	12,546	3,401	1,213	2,188
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	75,481	71,268	4,213	68,392	64,372	4,020	6,120	5,951	169
125 Automobile factories.....	20,815	19,291	1,524	19,756	18,279	1,477	871	832	39
126 Automobile repair shops.....	1,533	1,514	19	1,288	1,269	19	211	211	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9,471	9,239	232	7,638	7,414	224	1,712	1,707	5
128 Car and railroad shops.....	8,935	8,910	25	8,278	8,255	23	823	821	2
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	34,727	32,314	2,413	31,432	29,155	2,277	2,803	2,680	123
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	31,991	9,831	22,160	17,972	6,083	11,889	13,186	3,409	9,777
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	23,283	21,594	1,689	20,917	19,425	1,492	2,016	1,838	178
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	13,422	10,197	3,225	12,564	9,501	3,063	655	544	111
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	17,241	11,268	5,973	16,320	10,659	5,661	733	477	256
134 Shoe factories.....	19,020	13,092	5,928	18,727	12,866	5,861	148	108	40
135 Textile industries.....	66,855	33,340	33,515	64,523	32,206	32,317	1,782	829	953
136 Cotton mills.....	22,857	11,826	11,031	22,310	11,457	10,853	462	319	143
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	8,432	4,565	3,867	8,251	4,475	3,776	86	33	53
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	35,566	16,949	18,617	33,962	16,274	17,688	1,234	477	787
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	50,655	34,028	16,627	46,006	30,899	15,107	3,909	2,587	1,322
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	12,524	11,955	589	11,509	11,007	502	747	665	82
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	6,115	6,115	-	5,629	5,629	-	399	399	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	25,455	25,225	230	18,886	18,668	218	6,256	6,247	9
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	64,631	59,677	5,154	56,092	51,818	4,274	7,041	6,392	649
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	625,451	618,747	6,704	430,713	425,995	4,718	168,234	166,405	1,829
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	153,814	148,623	5,191	108,898	104,925	3,973	40,585	39,461	1,124
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	12,849	12,626	223	9,353	9,184	169	2,999	2,946	53
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	53,112	52,793	319	37,457	37,179	278	14,407	14,371	36
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	15,153	14,893	260	10,136	9,942	194	4,813	4,750	63
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	72,700	68,311	4,389	51,952	48,620	3,332	18,366	17,394	972
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	471,637	470,124	1,513	321,815	321,070	745	127,649	126,944	705
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	22,118	22,118	-	20,199	20,199	-	1,450	1,450	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	68,801	67,980	821	44,816	44,445	371	19,596	19,181	415
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	45,198	45,198	-	29,657	29,657	-	11,614	11,614	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	69,337	69,337	-	47,140	47,140	-	17,963	17,963	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	32,215	31,886	329	17,807	17,634	173	13,735	13,590	145
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	133,366	133,366	-	90,166	90,166	-	37,440	37,440	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	12,607	12,607	-	6,527	6,527	-	5,883	5,883	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	16,971	16,971	-	15,123	15,123	-	1,589	1,589	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	2,789	2,789	-	1,772	1,772	-	972	972	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	15,853	15,853	-	12,331	12,331	-	3,093	3,093	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	52,382	52,019	363	36,277	36,076	201	14,314	14,169	145
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	501,035	150,856	350,179	244,928	86,325	158,603	245,923	60,550	185,373
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	17,716	13,531	4,185	14,783	11,668	3,115	2,614	1,577	1,037
164 Bootblacks.....	3,155	3,127	28	1,171	1,165	6	1,926	1,904	22
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	29,801	2,635	27,166	12,514	1,745	10,769	16,985	848	16,137
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	35,201	24,228	10,973	22,865	16,045	6,820	11,412	7,415	3,997
167 Elevator operators.....	9,035	7,743	1,292	5,673	5,015	658	3,252	2,637	615
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	28,060	24,925	3,135	14,186	12,316	1,870	13,385	12,161	1,224
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	40,181	376	39,805	5,300	102	5,198	34,129	260	33,869
170 Porters (except in stores).....	19,955	19,874	81	4,596	4,547	49	15,136	15,105	31
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	15,622	2,648	12,974	13,505	2,278	11,227	1,959	336	1,623
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	35,330	16,022	19,308	19,956	10,614	9,342	14,452	4,755	9,697
173 Servants (private family).....	186,581	3,920	182,661	71,903	1,174	70,729	111,164	2,548	108,616
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	38,713	13,869	24,844	31,259	9,356	21,903	6,661	4,117	2,544
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	41,685	17,958	23,727	27,217	10,300	16,917	12,848	6,887	5,961
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	164,901	156,352	8,549	123,831	120,603	3,228	26,007	21,498	4,509
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	1,307	1,289	18	1,202	1,184	18	39	39	-
178 Farm laborers.....	115,323	107,505	7,817	81,091	78,332	2,759	20,406	16,153	4,253
179 Farmers.....	48,271	47,557	714	41,538	41,087	451	5,562	5,306	256
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	562,812	189,120	373,692	472,600	165,476	307,124	77,613	20,083	57,530
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	365,805	178,111	187,694	315,492	156,969	158,523	42,418	17,645	24,573
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	197,007	11,009	185,998	157,108	8,507	148,601	35,195	2,238	32,957
UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....									
183	165,554	95,337	70,217	106,671	62,898	43,773	23,699	10,375	13,324

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 3—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	2,165,864	1,633,046	532,818	1,902,158	1,460,692	441,466	197,574	119,720	77,854
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	16,689	7,146	9,543	15,621	6,662	8,959	884	380	504
3 Actors.....	121	79	42	118	77	41	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	51	50	1	48	47	1	1	1	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	266	185	81	266	185	81	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	109	107	2	108	106	2	1	1	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	1,054	1,014	40	833	797	36	195	192	3
8 Designers.....	62	37	25	62	37	25	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	460	456	4	452	448	4	1	1	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	1,081	1,081	-	1,074	1,074	-	3	3	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	92	87	5	92	87	5	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	271	18	253	268	18	250	2	-	2
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,410	819	591	1,356	766	570	47	32	15
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	1,349	43	1,306	1,310	41	1,269	29	1	28
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	61	58	3	58	56	2	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	191	106	86	181	101	80	8	2	6
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	186	112	74	184	111	73	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	8,671	1,893	6,778	8,024	1,743	6,281	574	130	444
19 College instructors and professors.....	18	26	12	36	24	12	1	1	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	8,633	1,867	6,766	7,988	1,719	6,269	573	129	444
21 Other professional workers.....	349	215	134	331	207	124	5	2	3
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	905	787	118	876	761	115	17	14	3
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	30	25	5	28	23	5	1	1	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	98	73	25	97	72	25	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.) ¹	777	689	88	751	666	85	15	12	3
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	12,540	11,693	847	12,203	11,408	795	199	160	39
27 Building contractors.....	1,554	1,554	-	1,521	1,521	-	17	17	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	351	351	-	342	342	-	1	1	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	755	720	35	677	659	18	72	56	17
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	430	427	3	423	420	3	2	2	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.) ¹	3,734	3,528	206	3,654	3,454	200	33	31	2
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	5,716	5,113	603	5,686	5,012	674	74	54	20
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	27,796	15,166	12,630	27,310	14,855	12,455	190	136	54
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	4,237	2,796	1,441	4,190	2,763	1,427	12	5	7
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	428	120	308	421	120	301	3	-	3
36 Clerks (n.e.c.) ¹	11,284	8,082	3,202	11,044	7,900	3,144	96	76	20
37 Messengers and office boys.....	462	447	15	450	415	15	21	21	-
38 Office machine operators.....	120	46	74	119	45	74	1	1	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	242	204	38	239	201	38	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	3,936	291	3,645	3,880	286	3,594	17	1	16
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	968	917	51	960	910	50	1	1	-
42 Telephone operators.....	2,129	134	1,995	2,111	133	1,978	3	1	2
43 Typists.....	2,061	284	1,777	2,032	280	1,752	6	1	5
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	1,929	1,845	84	1,884	1,802	82	30	29	1
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	26,819	18,873	7,946	26,228	18,432	7,796	219	171	48
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	651	490	161	639	463	166	6	2	4
47 Commercial travelers.....	603	577	26	595	569	26	4	2	2
48 Newsboys.....	311	291	20	291	273	18	14	12	2
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	1,381	1,312	69	1,356	1,272	84	29	25	4
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	18,157	10,311	7,846	17,784	10,668	7,116	98	67	31
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	5,716	5,292	424	5,686	5,167	418	68	63	5
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	114,037	114,037	-	110,138	110,138	-	2,438	2,438	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	6,932	6,832	-	6,600	6,600	-	132	132	-
54 Boilermakers.....	1,132	1,132	-	1,106	1,106	-	12	12	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	6,142	6,142	-	5,699	5,699	-	364	364	-
56 Carpenters.....	43,082	43,082	-	41,891	41,891	-	694	694	-
57 Cement finishers.....	3,924	3,924	-	3,472	3,472	-	369	369	-
58 Electricians.....	4,209	4,209	-	4,155	4,155	-	20	20	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	1,724	1,724	-	1,701	1,701	-	13	13	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	2,974	2,974	-	2,924	2,924	-	10	10	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	11,186	11,186	-	10,898	10,898	-	184	184	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	18,607	18,607	-	18,141	18,141	-	253	253	-
63 Paper hangers.....	717	717	-	685	685	-	27	27	-
64 Plasterers.....	2,699	2,699	-	2,459	2,459	-	190	190	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	5,235	5,235	-	5,080	5,080	-	81	81	-
66 Roofers.....	675	675	-	658	658	-	7	7	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	340	340	-	331	331	-	5	5	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	962	962	-	932	932	-	26	26	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	1,375	1,375	-	1,347	1,347	-	10	10	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	330	330	-	320	320	-	6	6	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	1,892	1,892	-	1,840	1,840	-	35	35	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	53,708	53,199	509	51,607	51,307	500	1,266	1,261	5
73 Cabinetmakers.....	950	950	-	937	937	-	5	5	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	1,093	1,088	5	1,011	1,006	5	54	54	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	537	535	2	533	531	2	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	2,482	2,310	172	2,423	2,256	167	36	33	3
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	5,069	4,946	113	4,935	4,822	113	53	53	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	3,786	3,786	-	3,644	3,644	-	110	110	-
79 Mechanists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	6,643	6,643	-	6,527	6,527	-	61	61	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.) ¹	19,861	19,861	-	19,277	19,277	-	359	359	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	2,208	2,208	-	2,062	2,062	-	117	117	-
82 Sewers.....	4,635	4,635	-	4,249	4,249	-	314	314	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	1,104	992	112	1,061	971	110	7	6	1
84 Tailors and furriers.....	355	289	66	320	256	64	23	22	1
85 Tinsmiths and coopersmiths.....	803	803	-	787	787	-	8	8	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.) ¹	1,038	1,038	-	993	993	-	31	31	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.) ¹	3,154	3,115	39	3,028	2,989	39	86	88	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	76,823	76,823	-	72,472	72,472	-	3,069	3,069	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	255	255	-	246	246	-	6	6	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	50	50	-	29	29	-	18	18	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	1,139	1,139	-	1,081	1,081	-	25	25	-
92 Caisson workers.....	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	101	101	-	83	83	-	17	17	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	7,023	7,023	-	6,310	6,310	-	625	625	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.⁴Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 3—WORKERS ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	6,301	6,301	-	5,988	5,988	-	224	224	-
96 Pipelayers.....	410	410	-	377	377	-	23	23	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	589	589	-	576	576	-	6	6	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	54,013	54,013	-	51,345	51,345	-	1,764	1,764	-
99 Welders.....	1,623	1,623	-	1,586	1,586	-	14	14	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	5,290	5,290	-	4,822	4,822	-	357	357	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	180,112	189,175	40,937	167,682	129,202	36,480	6,947	7,166	1,781
102 Bakers.....	1,552	1,455	97	1,507	1,418	89	21	15	6
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	2,393	2,393	-	2,312	2,312	-	50	50	-
104 Deliverymen.....	3,283	3,283	-	2,874	2,874	-	356	356	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners, and polishers (metal).....	17,164	181	16,983	16,062	169	15,893	729	5	724
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2,158	2,135	23	2,102	2,080	22	38	37	1
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	880	880	-	781	781	-	65	65	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	1,946	1,941	5	1,850	1,845	5	68	68	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	321	172	149	264	141	123	6	6	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	57,210	57,210	-	53,153	53,153	-	2,799	2,799	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	72,490	50,068	22,422	67,654	46,480	21,174	3,675	2,658	1,017
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	1,752	1,404	348	1,602	1,257	345	134	132	2
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1,000	407	593	898	357	541	109	50	59
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,445	4,224	221	3,794	3,576	218	246	245	1
115 Clothing industries.....	4,922	740	4,182	4,810	707	4,103	59	18	41
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	1,360	182	1,178	1,337	178	1,159	7	-	7
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	1,215	191	1,024	1,166	172	994	32	12	20
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	2,347	367	1,980	2,307	357	1,950	20	6	14
119 Electric light and power plants.....	278	277	1	272	271	1	4	4	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	8,036	4,137	3,899	6,979	3,685	3,294	896	380	516
121 Bakeries.....	353	261	92	345	253	92	7	7	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	1,475	1,018	457	1,330	901	429	122	98	24
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	6,208	2,858	3,350	5,304	2,531	2,773	767	275	492
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	11,464	11,146	318	11,045	10,734	311	337	335	2
125 Automobile factories.....	3,550	3,425	125	3,496	3,374	122	36	35	1
126 Automobile repair shops.....	252	250	2	239	237	2	10	10	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,371	1,338	33	1,279	1,247	32	82	81	1
128 Car and railroad shops.....	2,054	2,053	1	1,999	1,998	1	36	36	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	4,237	4,080	157	4,032	3,878	154	173	173	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	2,373	732	1,641	1,927	598	1,329	389	115	274
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	9,069	8,627	442	8,119	7,709	410	836	817	19
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,221	1,032	189	1,139	952	187	18	17	1
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,170	1,752	418	2,101	1,693	408	54	45	9
134 Shoe factories.....	2,089	1,337	752	2,063	1,315	748	11	10	1
135 Textile industries.....	17,097	8,947	8,150	16,833	8,772	8,061	177	119	58
136 Cotton mills.....	8,554	4,592	3,962	8,425	4,496	3,929	97	75	22
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,227	760	467	1,215	756	459	7	2	5
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	7,316	3,595	3,721	7,193	3,520	3,673	73	42	31
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	6,584	5,306	1,278	6,082	4,854	1,228	405	371	34
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	1,531	1,492	39	1,486	1,452	34	20	17	3
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	1,338	1,338	-	1,269	1,269	-	57	57	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	2,605	2,573	32	2,209	2,177	32	367	367	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	15,241	14,054	1,187	14,169	13,051	1,118	696	666	30
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	274,234	271,593	2,641	235,244	233,274	1,970	27,904	27,278	626
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	42,760	41,532	1,228	35,155	34,061	1,094	6,659	6,551	108
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7,157	7,124	33	6,141	6,111	30	837	834	3
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	6,598	6,551	47	5,779	5,738	41	722	716	6
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	14,449	14,330	119	11,286	11,186	100	2,910	2,891	19
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	14,556	13,527	1,029	11,949	11,026	923	2,190	2,090	100
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	231,474	230,061	1,413	200,089	199,213	876	21,245	20,747	498
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	20,356	20,356	-	18,775	18,775	-	1,134	1,134	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	65,643	64,461	1,182	53,765	53,062	703	8,014	7,570	444
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	23,178	23,178	2	19,935	19,935	-	2,397	2,396	2
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	43,492	43,492	-	38,318	38,318	-	3,441	3,441	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	3,682	3,645	37	3,105	3,075	30	470	464	6
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	24,663	24,663	-	21,405	21,405	-	2,338	2,338	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	446	446	-	343	343	-	95	95	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	21,514	21,514	-	19,736	19,736	-	875	875	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	216	216	-	164	164	-	45	45	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	10,221	10,221	-	9,263	9,263	-	593	593	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	18,063	17,871	192	15,280	15,137	143	1,843	1,797	46
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	115,848	18,445	97,403	82,809	14,251	68,548	30,342	3,758	26,584
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	3,477	2,827	650	2,637	2,637	606	168	120	38
164 Bootblacks.....	189	184	5	92	89	3	94	92	2
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	2,706	129	2,577	1,786	93	1,663	885	30	855
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	7,676	4,237	3,439	6,363	3,558	2,825	1,170	604	566
167 Elevator operators.....	281	231	50	240	198	42	36	29	7
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	3,904	3,359	545	2,851	2,536	315	977	755	222
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	13,479	138	13,341	4,450	54	4,396	8,738	79	8,659
170 Porters (except in stores).....	547	538	9	129	123	6	410	407	3
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	5,266	453	4,813	4,814	421	4,393	407	28	379
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	2,556	849	1,707	1,976	628	1,348	491	189	302
173 Servants (private family).....	52,033	893	51,153	36,480	504	35,976	14,297	354	13,943
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	6,982	1,389	5,593	6,577	1,162	5,415	294	202	92
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	16,752	3,231	13,521	13,818	2,259	11,559	2,385	869	1,516
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	828,865	781,021	47,844	712,433	688,520	23,913	89,934	67,364	22,570
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	1,584	1,545	39	1,530	1,491	39	25	25	-
178 Farm laborers.....	416,904	376,018	40,886	336,389	317,448	18,941	61,799	41,087	20,702
179 Farmers.....	410,377	403,458	6,919	374,514	369,581	4,933	28,110	26,242	1,868
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	393,200	93,708	299,492	354,331	86,412	267,919	29,627	4,993	24,634
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	233,957	85,956	147,999	214,142	79,832	134,310	14,654	4,441	10,213
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	159,243	7,750	151,493	140,189	6,580	133,609	14,973	552	14,421
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	45,193	32,167	13,026	33,860	23,749	10,111	2,556	1,546	1,009

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 4—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:²MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL.....	6,152,639	357,520	472,816	208,863	709,312	1,395,795	1,338,268	1,084,925	585,140
Professional and technical workers.....	82,100	318	1,620	1,459	9,823	24,314	21,198	15,468	7,900
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	79,803	205	644	438	2,474	11,734	25,480	24,750	14,078
Office workers.....	215,500	4,457	15,516	10,178	40,539	65,749	44,112	24,161	10,788
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	181,026	4,771	14,220	8,765	29,093	40,097	40,380	26,898	14,802
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	492,349	454	2,146	1,942	17,272	103,083	150,144	139,827	77,481
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	244,831	634	2,564	2,378	16,319	61,403	75,706	57,935	27,892
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	310,052	1,569	7,808	6,958	42,350	113,304	79,383	42,248	16,432
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	869,885	13,143	39,604	24,921	108,402	225,850	213,224	163,487	81,254
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	899,685	20,204	50,698	28,199	107,658	209,055	195,158	182,518	106,195
Domestic and personal service workers.....	616,883	23,648	43,863	21,788	70,594	140,744	144,153	114,299	57,794
Farm operators.....	461,539	1,732	6,251	4,574	33,445	117,905	123,041	106,517	66,074
Farm laborers.....	532,227	47,811	62,815	27,034	91,260	122,209	78,411	62,607	40,080
Inexperienced persons.....	956,012	223,791	204,371	60,562	111,823	112,966	106,574	88,779	47,146
Unknown occupation.....	210,747	14,783	20,696	9,667	28,260	47,382	41,304	31,431	17,224
MALE.....	4,455,665	194,317	272,720	126,653	485,502	1,050,432	1,013,187	842,882	469,972
Professional and technical workers.....	48,799	135	730	686	4,708	14,116	12,708	10,214	5,502
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	75,289	178	599	395	2,309	11,123	24,081	23,275	13,329
Office workers.....	127,729	2,328	6,380	4,477	21,026	38,555	28,324	17,768	8,871
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	124,295	2,975	8,055	5,047	17,828	27,750	29,169	21,557	11,914
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	492,349	454	2,146	1,942	17,272	103,083	150,144	139,827	77,481
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	241,337	596	2,445	2,291	15,930	60,571	74,677	57,202	27,625
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	310,052	1,569	7,808	6,958	42,350	113,304	79,383	42,248	16,432
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	628,469	6,403	19,678	13,239	70,085	166,115	159,744	127,662	65,543
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	890,340	19,688	49,684	27,702	106,094	206,814	193,353	181,328	105,667
Domestic and personal service workers.....	169,301	2,320	5,936	3,710	17,787	41,096	41,382	35,846	21,224
Farm operators.....	453,849	1,663	6,091	4,483	33,136	116,726	120,756	106,194	64,800
Farm laborers.....	483,524	42,135	57,015	24,739	84,679	112,099	69,603	56,341	36,913
Inexperienced persons.....	282,828	106,222	95,470	25,827	36,112	9,113	3,701	3,374	3,009
Unknown occupation.....	127,504	7,651	10,673	5,157	16,186	29,967	26,162	20,046	11,662
FEMALE.....	1,696,974	163,203	200,096	82,210	223,810	345,363	325,081	242,043	115,168
Professional and technical workers.....	33,301	183	890	773	5,115	10,198	8,490	5,254	2,398
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	4,514	27	45	43	165	611	1,399	1,475	749
Office workers.....	87,771	2,129	9,136	5,701	19,513	27,194	15,788	6,393	1,917
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	56,731	1,796	6,165	3,718	11,265	12,347	11,211	7,341	2,888
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	3,494	38	119	87	389	832	1,029	733	267
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	241,416	6,740	19,926	11,682	38,317	59,735	53,480	35,825	15,711
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	9,345	516	1,004	497	1,664	2,241	1,805	1,190	528
Domestic and personal service workers.....	447,682	21,328	37,927	18,076	52,807	99,648	102,771	78,453	36,574
Farm operators.....	7,690	69	160	91	309	1,179	2,285	2,323	1,274
Farm laborers.....	48,703	5,676	5,800	2,295	6,581	10,110	8,808	6,266	3,167
Inexperienced persons.....	673,184	117,569	108,901	34,735	75,711	103,853	102,873	85,405	44,137
Unknown occupation.....	85,243	7,132	10,023	4,510	12,074	17,415	15,142	11,385	5,562

¹Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 5—WHITE WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL.....	5,046,897	305,388	403,931	176,793	589,442	1,113,313	1,069,147	894,699	494,184
Professional and technical workers.....	72,865	275	1,412	1,265	8,685	21,400	18,753	13,877	7,198
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	75,149	153	564	388	2,216	10,960	24,023	23,503	13,342
Office workers.....	206,760	4,240	14,905	9,829	38,873	62,729	42,368	23,552	10,464
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	173,739	4,519	13,519	8,362	27,711	38,200	36,982	28,052	14,394
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	458,936	425	2,007	1,824	16,257	96,528	139,178	129,944	72,773
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	226,856	579	2,376	2,252	15,313	56,811	69,996	54,798	26,731
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	268,578	1,402	7,191	6,403	38,622	99,532	66,762	35,049	13,617
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	764,574	11,252	35,581	22,322	95,907	193,975	184,564	146,549	74,424
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	665,957	16,140	41,784	23,318	85,797	147,960	132,516	135,485	82,957
Domestic and personal service workers.....	327,737	16,360	30,865	14,301	38,818	58,329	68,722	63,971	36,371
Farm operators.....	418,784	1,472	5,417	4,080	30,428	108,062	112,324	98,069	58,932
Farm laborers.....	417,480	37,773	51,095	22,292	75,349	97,391	58,010	45,824	29,716
Inexperienced persons.....	826,931	199,103	181,978	53,206	95,881	91,439	87,783	76,020	41,521
Unknown occupation.....	140,551	11,695	15,237	6,951	19,585	29,997	25,166	20,176	11,744
MALE.....	3,776,283	187,213	235,281	109,379	415,843	879,492	845,058	718,537	405,480
Professional and technical workers.....	43,704	114	637	597	4,201	12,710	11,307	9,164	4,974
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	71,088	128	522	346	2,072	10,409	22,779	22,171	12,661
Office workers.....	122,088	2,183	6,070	4,319	20,096	36,681	27,055	17,106	8,578
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	118,950	2,777	7,554	4,758	16,854	26,402	28,155	20,902	11,568
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	458,936	425	2,007	1,824	16,257	96,528	139,178	129,944	72,773
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	225,535	541	2,259	2,169	14,939	56,037	69,012	54,108	26,471
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	268,578	1,402	7,191	6,403	38,622	99,532	66,762	35,049	13,617
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	589,891	5,107	17,096	11,668	62,213	146,064	141,387	116,030	60,326
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	659,269	15,756	40,968	22,931	84,589	146,469	131,309	134,663	82,584
Domestic and personal service workers.....	100,586	1,243	3,696	2,297	9,863	20,909	23,999	23,745	14,844
Farm operators.....	413,343	1,427	5,310	4,018	30,227	107,289	110,700	96,343	58,029
Farm laborers.....	395,780	34,940	48,168	21,127	72,286	92,896	54,300	43,404	28,659
Inexperienced persons.....	251,888	95,134	85,903	23,189	32,209	7,584	2,752	2,660	2,457
Unknown occupation.....	86,647	6,036	7,910	3,734	11,435	19,822	16,363	13,248	7,339
FEMALE.....	1,270,614	138,175	168,650	67,414	173,599	233,821	224,089	176,162	88,704
Professional and technical workers.....	29,161	161	775	668	4,484	8,690	7,446	4,713	2,224
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	4,061	25	42	42	144	551	1,244	1,332	691
Office workers.....	84,672	2,057	8,855	5,510	18,777	26,048	15,313	6,246	1,866
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	54,769	1,742	5,965	3,604	10,877	11,798	10,827	7,150	2,826
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	3,321	38	117	84	374	774	984	690	260
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	204,683	6,145	18,485	10,654	33,694	47,911	43,177	30,519	14,098
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	6,688	384	816	387	1,208	1,491	1,207	822	373
Domestic and personal service workers.....	227,151	15,117	27,179	12,004	28,955	37,420	44,723	40,226	21,527
Farm operators.....	5,441	45	107	62	201	773	1,624	1,726	903
Farm laborers.....	21,700	2,833	2,927	1,165	3,063	4,495	3,710	2,450	1,057
Inexperienced persons.....	575,043	103,969	96,075	30,017	63,672	83,855	85,031	73,360	39,064
Unknown occupation.....	83,904	5,659	-	3,217	8,150	10,015	8,803	6,928	3,805

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

CLASS OF OCCUPATION AND AGE

TABLE 6—NEGRO WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES,¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	906,356	42,407	53,997	25,007	94,792	232,129	224,232	158,318	75,474
Professional and technical workers.....	7,912	40	181	188	989	2,491	2,073	1,382	598
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,686	42	71	44	236	604	1,165	983	543
Office workers.....	6,316	167	429	218	1,159	2,290	1,283	674	205
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	4,513	160	428	249	834	1,158	892	519	273
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	25,910	22	110	88	691	4,833	8,478	7,883	3,805
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	12,630	30	144	95	716	3,631	4,620	2,510	884
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	35,361	133	479	441	2,842	11,350	11,100	6,460	2,546
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	88,199	1,598	3,225	2,132	10,169	26,807	24,284	14,271	5,713
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	196,138	3,341	7,053	3,831	17,606	50,725	53,139	40,188	20,255
Domestic and personal service workers.....	276,265	6,671	11,864	6,908	29,896	79,162	72,654	48,792	20,318
Farm operators.....	33,736	235	684	391	2,365	7,493	8,325	8,327	5,916
Farm laborers.....	82,205	8,241	8,841	3,480	11,029	16,625	14,153	11,848	8,088
Inexperienced persons.....	107,240	20,286	18,108	5,862	12,894	18,339	16,190	10,818	4,744
Unknown occupation.....	26,254	1,451	2,380	1,110	3,366	6,722	5,876	3,763	1,586
MALE	529,070	21,733	28,587	12,861	52,033	131,096	132,138	98,660	51,972
Professional and technical workers.....	4,082	18	75	66	408	1,083	1,105	884	443
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,290	40	68	43	222	552	1,025	855	485
Office workers.....	4,067	114	225	100	657	1,393	928	467	183
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	3,447	138	354	207	657	839	637	386	229
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	25,910	22	110	88	691	4,833	8,478	7,883	3,805
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	12,492	30	142	94	706	3,580	4,584	2,475	881
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	35,351	133	479	441	2,842	11,350	11,100	6,460	2,546
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	86,581	1,178	2,252	1,331	6,452	16,306	15,138	9,639	4,285
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	193,683	3,222	6,895	3,736	17,284	50,012	52,587	39,840	20,107
Domestic and personal service workers.....	64,306	1,021	2,116	1,324	7,356	18,717	17,281	11,499	5,994
Farm operators.....	31,612	212	631	366	2,267	7,111	7,703	7,757	5,565
Farm laborers.....	57,260	5,701	6,349	2,478	7,921	11,285	9,303	8,190	6,023
Inexperienced persons.....	25,076	9,167	7,812	2,101	3,080	1,777	709	573	457
Unknown occupation.....	11,921	737	1,079	476	1,490	2,858	2,560	1,752	969
FEMALE	377,286	20,674	25,410	12,156	42,759	101,033	92,094	59,658	23,502
Professional and technical workers.....	3,830	22	106	92	581	1,408	968	498	155
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	398	2	3	1	14	52	140	128	58
Office workers.....	2,248	43	204	118	502	897	355	107	22
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	1,066	22	74	42	177	319	255	133	44
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	138	-	2	-	10	51	36	35	3
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	31,618	420	973	801	3,717	10,501	9,146	4,632	1,428
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	2,455	119	158	95	322	713	552	348	148
Domestic and personal service workers.....	211,957	5,650	9,748	5,584	22,540	60,445	56,373	37,293	14,324
Farm operators.....	2,124	23	53	25	98	382	622	570	351
Farm laborers.....	24,955	2,540	2,492	1,002	3,108	5,240	4,850	3,658	2,065
Inexperienced persons.....	82,164	11,119	10,296	3,761	9,814	17,161	15,461	10,245	4,287
Unknown occupation.....	14,333	714	1,301	634	1,876	3,864	3,316	2,011	617

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 7—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES,¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	3,986,775	201,107	291,032	132,452	444,376	892,617	909,607	735,454	380,130
Professional and technical workers.....	65,411	229	1,134	1,009	7,206	19,296	17,471	12,670	6,396
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	67,263	173	568	382	2,061	9,793	21,871	20,887	11,528
Office workers.....	187,704	3,954	13,312	8,789	35,742	57,692	38,318	20,658	9,239
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	154,207	3,915	12,077	7,463	24,580	33,908	34,806	24,884	12,574
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	378,312	330	1,614	1,469	12,967	79,090	117,363	107,779	57,700
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	191,123	463	1,927	1,847	12,486	46,226	59,465	46,491	22,198
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	233,229	1,065	5,591	5,147	30,620	83,593	61,347	33,210	12,656
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	689,773	10,421	32,825	20,752	88,995	177,769	169,946	128,067	61,448
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	625,451	11,403	32,809	18,956	70,084	136,136	141,500	137,259	77,305
Domestic and personal service workers.....	501,035	14,889	30,334	15,834	54,461	118,856	123,394	96,014	47,253
Farm operators.....	49,578	146	628	458	2,901	9,608	12,095	13,634	10,208
Farm laborers.....	115,323	6,303	11,140	5,296	18,699	28,905	18,692	17,870	11,918
Inexperienced persons.....	562,812	136,849	130,581	37,208	60,925	57,676	60,982	51,841	26,750
Unknown occupation.....	165,554	10,967	16,492	7,842	22,649	37,170	32,787	24,690	12,957
MALE	2,822,619	105,184	162,006	78,063	293,128	647,382	671,997	562,995	301,864
Professional and technical workers.....	41,653	111	608	567	3,946	12,189	11,031	8,679	4,522
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	63,596	157	535	344	1,922	9,297	20,720	19,676	10,946
Office workers.....	112,563	2,165	5,858	4,100	19,191	34,026	24,529	15,136	7,558
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	105,422	2,427	6,743	4,289	14,926	23,426	25,086	18,443	10,082
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	378,312	330	1,614	1,469	12,967	79,090	117,363	107,779	57,700
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	188,138	436	1,826	1,771	12,148	46,516	58,609	45,863	21,969
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	233,229	1,065	5,591	5,147	30,620	83,593	61,347	33,210	12,656
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	489,294	5,191	16,160	10,847	56,307	127,756	124,747	99,013	49,273
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	618,747	11,082	32,098	18,598	68,917	134,489	140,163	136,429	76,971
Domestic and personal service workers.....	150,856	1,854	5,013	3,137	15,613	36,928	37,493	32,180	18,638
Farm operators.....	48,846	140	618	445	2,867	9,322	13,431	13,431	10,085
Farm laborers.....	107,506	5,673	10,296	4,984	17,666	24,258	17,168	16,209	11,352
Inexperienced persons.....	189,120	69,028	66,671	18,270	23,588	5,372	2,318	2,121	1,752
Unknown occupation.....	95,337	5,625	8,375	4,095	12,460	22,060	19,546	14,826	8,361
FEMALE	1,164,156	95,923	129,026	54,389	151,248	245,235	237,610	172,459	78,266
Professional and technical workers.....	23,758	118	526	442	3,260	7,107	6,440	3,991	1,874
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,667	16	33	38	139	496	1,211	1,181	583
Office workers.....	75,141	1,789	7,454	4,689	16,551	23,666	13,789	5,622	1,681
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	48,785	1,488	5,334	3,174	9,654	10,482	9,720	6,441	2,492
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	2,985	27	101	76	338	710	876	628	229
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	200,479	5,230	16,666	9,906	32,688	50,013	44,749	29,054	12,175
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	6,704	321	711	358	1,167	1,646	1,330	834	334
Domestic and personal service workers.....	350,179	13,036	26,321	12,697	38,848	81,928	85,901	63,834	28,615
Farm operators.....	732	6	10	13	34	126	217	203	123
Farm laborers.....	7,817	730	844	312	1,033	1,647	1,624	1,161	566
Inexperienced persons.....	373,692	67,821	63,910	18,938	37,337	52,304	58,664	49,720	24,998
Unknown occupation.....	70,217	5,342	8,117	3,747	10,199	15,110	13,242	9,864	4,596

¹Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 8—WHITE WORKERS ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	3,144,739	168,748	243,994	109,803	356,164	668,933	693,462	588,693	315,142
Professional and technical workers.....	57,244	195	951	844	6,213	16,643	15,273	11,292	5,833
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	62,946	124	490	334	1,816	9,061	20,507	19,759	10,855
Office workers.....	173,450	3,751	12,742	8,464	34,170	54,792	36,669	19,912	8,950
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	147,511	3,695	11,429	7,080	23,293	32,175	33,513	24,118	12,208
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	348,798	307	1,502	1,374	12,109	73,257	107,528	99,064	53,657
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	177,049	415	1,764	1,744	11,611	42,186	54,332	43,762	21,235
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	196,106	927	5,093	4,664	27,451	71,288	49,851	26,676	10,156
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	596,892	8,615	29,265	18,482	77,916	146,927	143,946	113,624	56,017
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	430,713	8,689	26,288	15,161	52,886	84,898	87,358	97,211	58,222
Domestic and personal service workers.....	244,928	9,374	19,752	9,561	26,814	44,167	55,131	51,261	28,368
Farm operators.....	42,740	113	530	387	2,487	8,152	10,458	11,817	8,796
Farm laborers.....	81,091	4,517	8,367	4,080	16,169	17,969	11,920	11,373	8,486
Inexperienced persons.....	472,600	119,268	113,942	31,911	50,009	42,870	47,338	43,295	23,267
Unknown occupation.....	108,671	8,558	11,879	6,517	15,220	22,448	19,138	15,329	8,582
MALE	2,315,591	88,895	137,295	66,158	243,577	515,664	539,026	468,714	256,262
Professional and technical workers.....	37,042	93	518	486	3,479	10,868	9,735	7,761	4,102
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	59,680	109	460	297	1,597	8,621	19,496	16,871	10,329
Office workers.....	107,233	2,026	5,565	3,952	15,305	32,225	23,330	14,533	7,297
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	100,518	2,254	6,280	4,015	14,064	22,195	24,151	17,849	9,770
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	348,798	307	1,502	1,374	12,109	73,257	107,528	99,064	53,657
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	174,228	388	1,665	1,671	11,288	41,532	53,496	43,175	21,011
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	196,106	927	5,093	4,664	27,451	71,288	49,851	26,676	10,156
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	430,689	4,062	13,878	9,502	49,553	110,152	108,853	89,444	45,245
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	425,995	8,452	25,711	14,885	51,989	83,840	86,487	96,850	57,981
Domestic and personal service workers.....	86,325	928	2,991	1,864	8,221	17,736	20,957	20,854	12,774
Farm operators.....	42,271	110	525	379	2,468	8,080	10,306	11,684	8,719
Farm laborers.....	78,332	4,202	8,021	3,964	13,813	17,423	11,403	11,176	8,330
Inexperienced persons.....	165,470	60,680	59,007	16,178	20,659	4,296	1,659	1,629	1,368
Unknown occupation.....	62,898	4,357	6,079	2,927	8,541	14,151	11,772	9,548	5,223
FEMALE	829,148	79,853	106,699	43,445	112,587	153,269	154,436	119,979	58,880
Professional and technical workers.....	20,202	102	433	358	2,734	5,775	5,538	3,531	1,731
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,266	15	30	37	119	440	1,011	1,088	526
Office workers.....	72,217	1,725	7,177	4,512	15,865	22,567	13,339	5,379	1,653
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	46,993	1,441	5,149	3,065	9,289	9,980	6,262	6,269	2,438
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	2,821	27	99	73	323	654	834	587	224
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	166,203	4,753	15,387	8,990	28,363	38,775	34,993	24,180	10,772
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	4,718	237	577	276	897	1,058	871	561	241
Domestic and personal service workers.....	158,603	8,446	16,761	7,697	18,593	26,431	34,174	30,407	16,094
Farm operators.....	469	3	5	8	19	72	152	133	77
Farm laborers.....	2,759	315	346	116	356	546	517	397	166
Inexperienced persons.....	307,124	58,588	54,935	15,733	29,350	38,674	46,279	41,666	21,699
Unknown occupation.....	43,773	4,201	5,800	2,590	6,679	8,297	7,366	5,781	3,059

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.TABLE 9—NEGRO WORKERS ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	708,782	26,481	37,453	18,156	71,690	189,720	184,804	125,464	55,014
Professional and technical workers.....	7,028	31	161	134	873	2,280	1,874	1,196	479
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,489	39	69	42	225	584	1,111	913	506
Office workers.....	6,125	152	417	210	1,122	2,246	1,242	543	193
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	4,294	149	406	240	799	1,105	850	490	255
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	23,472	19	90	71	616	4,439	7,787	7,117	3,333
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	11,364	25	127	79	627	3,275	4,259	2,226	746
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	32,282	109	394	392	2,502	10,405	10,259	5,941	2,280
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	79,252	1,376	2,907	1,693	9,164	24,766	22,120	12,397	4,627
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	168,234	2,277	5,365	3,090	14,377	43,944	47,083	35,077	17,021
Domestic and personal service workers.....	245,923	5,123	9,786	5,850	26,224	72,039	65,332	43,523	17,447
Farm operators.....	5,601	29	79	53	340	1,051	1,293	1,511	1,245
Farm laborers.....	20,406	1,177	1,621	707	2,472	4,369	3,994	3,621	2,445
Inexperienced persons.....	77,613	14,845	13,937	4,386	9,290	13,070	11,572	7,458	3,055
Unknown occupation.....	23,699	1,128	2,095	1,009	3,059	6,147	5,428	3,451	1,382
MALE	409,350	13,112	19,237	9,045	38,311	105,592	108,556	77,676	37,821
Professional and technical workers.....	3,702	15	73	58	378	1,025	1,032	769	352
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,130	38	66	41	211	535	985	797	457
Office workers.....	3,931	110	218	95	635	1,367	897	438	171
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	3,276	130	333	198	625	802	605	366	217
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	23,472	19	90	71	616	4,439	7,787	7,117	3,333
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	11,231	25	125	78	617	3,226	4,224	2,192	744
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	32,282	109	394	392	2,502	10,405	10,259	5,941	2,280
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	49,415	1,040	2,033	1,153	5,642	14,713	13,396	8,081	3,357
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	166,405	2,203	5,250	3,020	14,135	43,585	46,655	34,825	16,932
Domestic and personal service workers.....	60,550	879	1,905	1,193	6,886	17,825	15,535	10,798	5,629
Farm operators.....	5,245	26	74	49	326	1,001	1,229	1,441	1,199
Farm laborers.....	16,153	876	1,271	549	1,947	3,433	3,087	2,922	2,068
Inexperienced persons.....	20,083	7,062	6,457	1,723	2,472	961	589	448	371
Unknown occupation.....	10,375	580	948	425	1,319	2,475	2,276	1,541	811
FEMALE	299,432	13,369	18,216	9,111	33,379	84,128	76,248	47,788	17,193
Professional and technical workers.....	3,326	16	88	76	495	1,255	842	427	127
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	359	1	3	1	14	49	126	116	49
Office workers.....	2,194	42	199	115	487	879	345	105	22
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	1,018	19	73	42	174	303	245	124	38
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	133	-	2	1	10	49	35	34	2
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	29,837	338	874	740	3,522	10,053	8,724	4,316	1,270
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	1,829	74	115	70	242	559	428	252	89
Domestic and personal service workers.....	185,373	4,244	7,880	4,657	19,338	54,214	50,397	32,725	11,918
Farm operators.....	256	3	5	4	14	50	64	70	46
Farm laborers.....	4,253	301	350	158	525	936	907	699	377
Inexperienced persons.....	57,530	7,783	7,480	2,663	6,818	12,109	10,983	7,010	2,684
Unknown occupation.....	13,324	548	1,147	584	1,740	3,672	3,152	1,910	571

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

CLASS OF OCCUPATION AND AGE

TABLE 10—WORKERS' ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	2,165,864	156,413	181,784	76,411	264,956	503,178	428,661	349,471	205,010
Professional and technical workers.....	15,889	89	486	450	2,617	5,018	3,727	2,798	1,504
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	12,540	32	76	56	413	1,941	3,609	3,865	2,550
Office workers.....	27,796	503	2,204	1,589	4,797	8,057	5,794	3,503	1,549
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	26,819	856	2,143	1,502	4,513	6,189	5,781	4,014	2,228
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	114,037	124	532	473	4,306	23,993	32,781	32,048	19,781
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	53,708	171	537	531	3,833	15,177	16,221	11,444	5,694
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	76,823	504	2,217	1,811	11,730	29,711	18,036	9,038	3,776
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	180,112	2,722	6,779	4,159	19,407	48,081	43,728	35,420	19,806
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	274,234	8,801	17,889	9,243	37,574	72,920	53,658	45,259	28,890
Domestic and personal service workers.....	115,848	8,769	15,529	5,954	16,133	21,888	20,759	18,285	10,541
Farm operators.....	411,961	1,586	5,523	4,116	30,544	108,397	110,946	94,883	55,862
Farm laborers.....	416,904	41,508	51,875	21,738	72,561	96,304	69,719	45,237	28,162
Inexperienced persons.....	395,200	86,942	73,790	23,554	50,898	55,290	45,892	36,938	20,396
Unknown occupation.....	48,193	3,816	4,204	1,826	5,611	10,212	8,517	6,741	4,287
MALE	1,633,046	89,133	110,714	48,590	192,374	403,050	341,190	279,887	168,108
Professional and technical workers.....	7,146	24	122	119	752	1,927	1,677	1,535	980
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	11,693	21	64	51	387	1,826	3,361	3,599	2,384
Office workers.....	15,166	163	622	377	1,835	4,529	3,795	2,632	1,313
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	18,873	548	1,312	758	2,902	4,324	4,063	3,114	1,832
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	114,037	124	532	473	4,306	23,993	32,781	32,048	19,781
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	53,199	160	519	520	3,785	15,065	16,068	11,339	5,656
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	76,823	504	2,217	1,811	11,730	29,711	18,036	9,038	3,776
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	139,175	1,212	3,518	2,392	15,778	35,359	34,997	28,649	16,270
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	271,693	8,606	17,956	9,104	37,177	72,325	53,190	44,899	28,896
Domestic and personal service workers.....	18,445	466	923	573	2,174	4,168	3,889	3,666	2,586
Farm operators.....	405,003	1,523	5,473	4,038	30,269	107,344	108,878	92,763	54,715
Farm laborers.....	376,018	36,862	46,719	19,755	67,013	87,841	62,435	40,132	25,561
Inexperienced persons.....	95,708	37,194	28,799	7,557	12,524	3,741	1,383	1,253	1,257
Unknown occupation.....	32,167	2,026	2,298	1,062	3,736	7,907	6,617	5,220	3,301
FEMALE	532,818	67,280	71,070	27,821	72,582	100,128	87,471	69,584	36,902
Professional and technical workers.....	9,543	65	364	331	1,955	3,091	2,050	1,263	524
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	847	11	12	5	26	115	268	264	166
Office workers.....	12,630	340	1,682	1,012	2,962	3,528	1,999	871	236
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	7,946	308	831	544	1,611	1,965	1,491	900	396
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	509	11	18	11	51	122	153	106	38
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	40,937	1,510	3,261	1,777	5,629	9,722	8,731	6,771	3,536
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	2,641	195	293	139	397	595	468	360	194
Domestic and personal service workers.....	97,403	8,293	12,606	5,381	13,959	17,720	16,870	14,619	7,955
Farm operators.....	6,958	63	150	78	275	1,053	2,068	2,120	1,151
Farm laborers.....	40,886	4,946	4,956	1,983	5,548	8,463	7,284	5,105	2,601
Inexperienced persons.....	299,492	49,748	44,991	15,797	36,374	51,549	44,209	35,685	19,139
Unknown occupation.....	13,028	1,790	1,906	763	1,875	2,305	1,900	1,521	966

¹Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 11—WHITE WORKERS ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	1,902,158	136,640	159,937	67,190	233,278	444,380	375,685	306,006	179,042
Professional and technical workers.....	15,621	80	461	421	2,472	4,757	3,480	2,585	1,365
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	12,203	29	74	54	400	1,899	3,516	3,744	2,487
Office workers.....	27,310	489	2,163	1,365	4,705	7,937	5,699	3,440	1,514
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	26,228	824	2,090	1,282	4,416	6,025	5,499	3,934	2,166
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	110,138	118	505	450	4,148	23,271	31,650	30,880	19,116
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	51,807	164	612	508	3,702	14,625	15,664	11,036	5,496
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	72,472	475	2,098	1,739	11,171	28,244	16,911	8,373	3,461
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	167,682	2,437	6,316	3,840	17,991	45,048	40,718	32,925	18,407
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	235,244	7,451	15,496	8,157	32,911	63,062	45,158	38,274	24,735
Domestic and personal service workers.....	82,809	6,986	11,113	4,740	12,004	14,162	13,591	12,710	7,503
Farm operators.....	376,044	1,359	4,887	3,693	27,941	99,910	101,866	86,252	50,136
Farm laborers.....	336,389	33,256	42,728	18,212	61,160	79,422	46,090	34,281	21,220
Inexperienced persons.....	354,331	79,835	68,036	21,295	45,872	46,469	39,845	32,725	18,264
Unknown occupation.....	35,880	3,137	3,358	1,434	4,365	7,549	6,028	4,647	3,162
MALE	1,460,692	76,318	97,986	43,221	172,266	363,828	306,032	249,823	149,218
Professional and technical workers.....	6,662	21	119	111	722	1,642	1,572	1,403	872
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	11,408	19	62	49	375	1,788	3,293	3,500	2,332
Office workers.....	14,855	157	505	367	1,791	4,466	3,725	2,573	1,281
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	18,432	523	1,274	743	2,830	4,207	4,004	3,053	1,798
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	110,138	118	505	450	4,148	23,271	31,650	30,880	19,116
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	51,307	153	594	497	3,651	14,505	15,514	10,933	5,460
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	72,472	475	2,098	1,739	11,171	28,244	16,911	8,373	3,461
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	129,202	1,045	3,218	2,166	12,660	35,912	32,534	26,586	15,081
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	233,274	7,304	15,257	8,046	32,600	62,629	44,822	38,013	24,603
Domestic and personal service workers.....	14,261	315	695	433	1,642	3,173	3,042	2,891	2,070
Farm operators.....	371,072	1,317	4,785	3,639	27,759	99,209	100,394	84,659	49,310
Farm laborers.....	317,448	30,738	40,147	17,163	58,473	75,473	42,897	32,228	20,329
Inexperienced persons.....	86,412	34,454	26,896	7,011	11,550	3,288	1,093	1,031	1,089
Unknown occupation.....	23,749	1,679	1,831	807	2,894	5,831	4,591	3,700	2,416
FEMALE	441,466	60,322	61,951	23,969	61,012	80,552	69,653	56,183	29,824
Professional and technical workers.....	8,959	59	342	310	1,750	2,915	1,908	1,182	493
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	795	10	12	5	25	111	233	244	155
Office workers.....	12,455	332	1,658	998	2,912	3,461	1,974	867	233
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	7,796	301	816	539	1,588	1,818	1,465	881	388
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	500	11	18	11	51	120	150	103	36
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	38,480	1,392	3,098	1,674	5,331	9,136	8,184	6,339	3,326
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	1,970	147	239	111	311	433	336	261	132
Domestic and personal service workers.....	68,548	6,671	10,418	4,307	10,362	10,989	10,549	9,819	5,433
Farm operators.....	4,972	42	102	54	182	701	1,472	1,693	826
Farm laborers.....	18,941	2,518	2,581	1,049	2,707	3,949	3,193	2,053	891
Inexperienced persons.....	267,919	45,381	41,140	14,284	34,322	45,161	38,752	31,694	17,165
Unknown occupation.....	10,131	1,468	1,527	627	1,471	1,716	1,437	1,147	746

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 12—NEGRO WORKERS ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL.....	197,574	15,926	16,544	6,851	23,102	42,409	39,428	32,854	20,460
Professional and technical workers.....	884	9	20	24	116	211	199	186	119
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	199	3	2	2	11	20	54	70	37
Office workers.....	190	5	12	8	37	44	41	31	12
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	219	11	22	9	35	53	42	29	18
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	2,438	3	20	17	75	394	691	766	472
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	1,266	5	17	16	89	356	361	284	138
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	3,069	24	85	49	340	945	841	619	266
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	8,947	220	318	239	1,005	2,041	2,164	1,874	1,086
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	27,904	1,064	1,688	741	3,229	6,781	6,056	5,111	3,234
Domestic and personal service workers.....	30,342	1,548	2,079	1,068	3,672	7,123	6,722	5,269	2,871
Farm operators.....	28,135	206	605	338	2,025	5,442	7,032	6,816	4,671
Farm laborers.....	61,799	7,064	7,220	2,773	8,557	12,156	10,159	8,227	5,643
Inexperienced persons.....	29,627	5,441	4,171	1,476	3,604	5,268	4,618	3,360	1,689
Unknown occupation.....	2,555	323	285	101	307	575	448	312	204
MALE.....	119,720	8,621	9,350	3,806	13,722	25,504	23,582	20,984	14,151
Professional and technical workers.....	380	3	2	8	30	58	73	115	91
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	160	2	2	2	11	17	40	58	28
Office workers.....	136	4	7	5	22	26	31	29	12
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	171	8	21	9	32	37	32	20	12
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	2,438	3	20	17	75	394	691	766	472
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	1,261	5	17	16	89	354	360	283	137
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	3,069	24	85	49	340	945	841	619	266
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	7,166	138	219	178	810	1,593	1,742	1,558	928
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	27,278	1,019	1,645	716	3,149	6,627	5,932	5,015	3,175
Domestic and personal service workers.....	3,758	142	211	131	470	892	746	701	465
Farm operators.....	26,267	186	557	317	1,941	6,110	6,474	6,316	4,366
Farm laborers.....	41,097	4,825	5,078	1,929	5,974	7,852	6,216	5,268	3,955
Inexperienced persons.....	4,993	2,105	1,355	378	608	216	120	125	86
Unknown occupation.....	1,546	157	131	51	171	383	284	211	158
FEMALE.....	77,854	7,305	7,194	3,045	9,380	16,905	15,846	11,870	6,309
Professional and technical workers.....	504	6	18	16	86	153	126	71	28
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	39	1	-	-	-	3	14	12	9
Office workers.....	54	1	5	3	15	18	10	2	-
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	48	3	1	-	3	16	10	9	6
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	5	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	1,781	82	99	61	195	448	422	316	158
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	626	45	43	25	80	154	124	96	59
Domestic and personal service workers.....	26,584	1,406	1,868	927	3,202	6,231	5,976	4,568	2,406
Farm operators.....	1,868	20	48	21	84	332	558	500	305
Farm laborers.....	20,702	2,239	2,142	844	2,583	4,304	3,943	2,959	1,688
Inexperienced persons.....	24,634	3,336	2,816	1,098	2,996	5,052	4,498	3,235	1,603
Unknown occupation.....	1,009	166	154	50	136	192	164	101	46

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement below.

Qualifications of Summary Statistics for the United States

The statistics for the United States are based on a complete census of workers and economic heads of families on relief in all States and the District of Columbia, except that data for New York City and for Cook County, Illinois (including Chicago) are based on a 10 per cent and a 20 per cent random sample, respectively, of relief households with workers.

In compiling the summary statistics for the United States, the data for New York State (excluding New York City); Los Angeles County, California; and Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 on the basis of the relief case loads (including cases without workers) for the two dates. Data for New Jersey have been adjusted from April 1935

to March 1935 on the same basis. Data for Illinois are for February 1935 and the data for New York City are for May 1935. The statistics for these two areas have not been adjusted because in each instance the relief case load for the month of the census differed from the relief case load for March 1935 by less than one per cent.

Data for Missouri include estimates of workers who, because of the transitional character of the Emergency Relief Administration's files in St. Louis, were not included in the original field report for that city. Data for Delaware are for New Castle County only, the only one of the three counties in the State which participated in the general relief program of the Federal Relief Administration in March 1935.

TABLES

**United States Summary
Economic Heads of Families on Relief**

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 13—ECONOMIC HEADS' OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES² MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	4,158,477	3,606,740	551,737	3,408,721	3,030,548	378,173	602,284	449,932	152,352
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	61,743	43,580	18,163	54,803	36,995	15,808	5,847	3,665	2,182
3 Actors.....	2,895	1,956	939	2,497	1,678	819	346	240	106
4 Architects.....	604	597	7	591	584	7	5	5	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,377	1,898	479	2,278	1,824	454	70	48	22
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	714	702	12	670	659	11	25	25	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	2,623	2,524	99	1,584	1,515	69	1,000	970	30
8 Designers.....	754	550	204	730	533	197	17	13	4
9 Draftsmen.....	4,063	4,031	32	3,961	3,939	22	31	31	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	5,993	5,985	8	5,913	5,905	8	34	34	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	729	715	14	683	670	13	42	41	1
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	598	588	10	566	554	12	26	26	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	12,062	9,824	2,238	10,178	8,225	1,953	1,447	1,186	261
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	3,943	2,444	3,699	3,551	2,338	3,413	259	3	256
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	587	565	22	518	500	19	58	58	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	1,718	1,215	503	1,471	1,043	428	226	154	72
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	1,168	961	207	1,127	922	205	23	21	2
18 Teachers.....	11,704	3,954	7,750	9,896	3,495	6,401	1,697	414	1,283
19 College instructors and professors.....	234	181	53	210	161	49	20	16	4
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ⁴	11,470	3,773	7,697	9,686	3,334	6,352	1,677	398	1,279
21 Other professional workers.....	2,460	1,636	824	2,290	1,559	731	118	38	80
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	6,761	6,125	636	6,199	5,612	587	423	362	41
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	148	128	20	145	125	20	2	2	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1,021	871	150	935	790	145	62	60	2
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	5,592	5,126	466	5,119	4,697	422	359	320	39
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	72,613	69,696	2,917	68,469	65,856	2,613	3,276	3,006	270
27 Building contractors.....	8,706	8,698	8	8,343	8,335	8	292	292	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	520	520	-	508	508	-	3	3	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	10,591	10,442	149	8,848	8,753	95	1,540	1,486	54
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	2,344	2,329	15	2,165	2,150	15	160	160	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	21,958	20,994	964	21,262	20,354	908	441	402	39
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	28,494	26,713	1,781	27,343	25,756	1,587	840	663	177
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	145,308	102,506	42,802	138,808	97,838	40,970	4,775	3,393	1,382
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	19,185	14,928	4,257	18,841	14,677	4,164	141	81	60
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	5,418	1,007	2,411	5,336	982	2,353	54	19	35
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	79,360	65,963	13,397	75,256	62,685	12,571	3,181	2,478	703
37 Messengers and office boys.....	4,354	4,251	103	3,777	3,709	68	483	450	33
38 Office machine operators.....	1,253	628	625	1,223	614	609	19	10	9
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	2,650	2,393	257	2,522	2,363	256	8	8	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	12,575	1,488	11,087	12,108	1,436	10,672	306	28	278
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	2,909	2,726	183	2,829	2,689	140	6	5	1
42 Telephone operators.....	4,972	610	4,462	4,853	466	4,387	69	40	29
43 Typists.....	6,899	1,207	5,692	6,533	1,135	5,398	261	41	220
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	7,733	7,405	328	7,391	7,081	310	247	233	14
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	123,480	98,881	24,599	118,282	94,679	23,603	3,251	2,672	579
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	4,481	3,682	799	4,333	3,580	753	103	62	41
47 Commercial travelers.....	5,347	5,258	89	5,279	5,198	81	28	21	7
48 Newsboys.....	1,284	1,267	17	1,108	1,093	15	149	147	2
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	12,473	11,467	1,006	11,797	10,868	929	560	491	69
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	70,684	49,803	20,881	67,599	47,566	20,133	1,548	1,263	305
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	29,211	27,404	1,807	28,066	26,374	1,692	763	688	75
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	464,509	464,509	-	432,667	432,667	-	24,813	24,813	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	14,918	14,918	-	14,062	14,062	-	872	872	-
54 Boilermakers.....	6,183	6,183	-	5,879	5,879	-	167	167	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	32,116	32,116	-	28,793	28,793	-	2,496	2,496	-
56 Carpenters.....	127,888	127,888	-	121,691	121,691	-	4,486	4,486	-
57 Cement finishers.....	20,960	20,960	-	15,707	15,707	-	4,558	4,558	-
58 Electricians.....	20,768	20,768	-	20,366	20,366	-	216	216	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	11,415	11,415	-	10,978	10,978	-	321	321	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	8,029	8,029	-	7,814	7,814	-	108	108	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	30,524	30,524	-	28,631	28,631	-	1,503	1,503	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	103,771	103,771	-	97,566	97,566	-	4,827	4,827	-
63 Paper hangers.....	3,447	3,447	-	2,993	2,993	-	413	413	-
64 Plasterers.....	17,100	17,100	-	14,013	14,013	-	2,739	2,739	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	31,320	31,320	-	30,142	30,142	-	762	762	-
66 Roofers.....	7,107	7,107	-	6,619	6,619	-	394	394	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	2,954	2,954	-	2,895	2,895	-	31	31	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	3,576	3,576	-	3,455	3,455	-	75	75	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	9,075	9,075	-	8,772	8,772	-	155	155	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	3,893	3,893	-	3,661	3,661	-	181	181	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	9,465	9,465	-	8,531	8,531	-	810	810	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	222,653	220,913	1,740	207,780	206,139	1,641	11,825	11,750	75
73 Cabinetmakers.....	6,378	6,378	-	6,199	6,199	-	92	92	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	6,522	6,491	31	5,824	5,795	29	508	506	2
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	3,345	3,338	7	3,316	3,309	7	9	9	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	13,053	12,434	619	12,586	11,990	596	365	350	15
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	15,948	15,890	358	15,144	14,800	344	547	537	10
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	12,909	12,909	-	12,082	12,082	-	735	735	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	33,947	33,947	-	33,024	33,024	-	535	535	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	60,713	60,713	-	56,171	56,171	-	3,650	3,650	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	16,130	16,130	-	15,600	15,600	-	2,288	2,288	-
82 Sawyers.....	8,801	8,801	-	7,866	7,866	-	820	820	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	8,995	8,805	190	8,701	8,518	183	151	148	3
84 Tailors and furriers.....	5,817	5,474	343	5,112	4,810	302	570	537	33
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	5,734	5,734	-	5,344	5,344	-	103	103	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	6,685	6,684	1	5,520	5,519	1	699	699	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	17,575	17,485	191	16,691	16,512	179	773	761	12
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	277,351	277,351	-	238,474	238,474	-	33,279	33,279	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	986	986	-	881	881	-	59	59	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1,134	1,134	-	371	371	-	699	699	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	2,329	2,329	-	2,128	2,128	-	129	129	-
92 Caisson workers.....	293	293	-	236	236	-	54	54	-
93 Callers.....	854	854	-	673	673	-	156	156	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	24,472	24,472	-	19,498	19,498	-	4,639	4,639	-

¹Includes economic heads 16 through 64 years of age.²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.⁴Not elsewhere classified.

ECONOMIC HEADS—OCCUPATION

TABLE 13—ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	15,072	15,072	-	12,849	12,849	-	1,819	1,819	-
96 Pipefitters.....	2,770	2,770	-	2,148	2,148	-	524	524	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	2,110	2,110	-	2,036	2,036	-	44	44	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	181,370	181,370	-	158,845	158,845	-	19,063	19,063	-
99 Welders.....	8,096	8,096	-	7,723	7,723	-	264	264	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	37,865	37,865	-	31,086	31,086	-	5,819	5,819	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	644,601	640,573	104,028	563,738	479,864	83,874	67,445	50,018	17,427
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	10,432	10,101	331	9,640	9,376	264	490	427	63
103 Deliverymen.....	9,477	9,477	-	9,082	9,082	-	311	311	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	23,175	23,175	-	19,161	19,161	-	3,617	3,617	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	28,979	476	28,503	24,459	415	24,044	3,509	43	3,466
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working).....	12,481	12,389	92	11,556	11,473	83	808	800	8
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	5,531	5,531	-	4,090	4,090	-	1,300	1,300	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	11,515	11,504	11	10,419	10,411	8	957	954	3
109 Inside workers: mines.....	535	323	212	445	270	175	39	32	7
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	94,636	94,636	-	86,649	86,649	-	5,425	5,425	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	740,315	268,110	72,206	296,622	239,492	57,130	37,376	23,906	13,470
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	7,154	6,099	1,055	5,943	4,997	946	1,112	1,028	84
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8,220	4,544	3,676	5,134	3,258	1,876	2,994	1,229	1,765
114 Clothing industries.....	13,537	12,961	576	11,496	10,995	501	1,355	1,288	67
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	32,104	14,779	17,325	27,419	13,446	13,973	3,983	1,140	2,843
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	2,609	773	1,736	2,358	758	1,600	118	9	109
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	14,628	7,207	7,421	11,755	6,455	5,300	2,573	670	1,903
118 Electric light and power plants.....	14,967	6,799	8,168	13,306	6,233	7,073	1,292	461	831
119 Food and beverage industries.....	991	978	13	963	950	13	18	18	-
120 Bakeries.....	28,799	19,993	8,806	23,031	16,227	6,804	4,618	3,015	1,603
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	2,670	1,969	701	2,370	1,713	657	240	208	32
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	7,566	6,276	1,290	5,453	4,470	983	1,812	1,542	270
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	18,563	11,748	6,815	15,208	10,044	5,164	2,666	1,265	1,301
124 Automobile factories.....	75,793	74,116	1,677	68,824	67,257	1,567	6,015	5,919	96
125 Automobile repair shops.....	21,025	20,425	600	19,994	19,424	570	840	815	25
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,490	1,488	2	1,249	1,247	2	207	207	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	9,715	9,602	113	7,875	7,765	110	1,714	1,712	2
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	10,301	10,281	20	9,618	9,599	19	537	536	1
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	33,262	32,320	942	30,088	29,222	866	2,717	2,649	68
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	20,704	9,097	11,617	11,447	5,598	5,849	6,332	3,174	5,458
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	27,325	26,466	859	24,402	23,663	739	2,516	2,408	108
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	10,721	9,570	1,151	9,902	8,948	1,054	691	525	166
133 Shoe factories.....	13,045	10,643	2,402	12,282	10,037	2,245	617	482	135
134 Textile industries.....	13,672	11,468	2,204	13,436	11,263	2,173	116	97	19
135 Cotton mills.....	48,127	33,956	14,171	46,317	32,798	13,519	1,367	852	535
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	18,370	13,331	5,039	17,874	12,922	4,952	419	349	70
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	5,492	4,119	1,373	5,267	4,036	1,231	62	31	31
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	24,265	16,506	7,759	23,076	15,840	7,236	906	472	434
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	40,123	33,450	6,673	36,026	30,155	5,871	3,422	2,731	691
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	12,252	12,017	235	11,330	11,135	195	674	636	38
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	6,985	6,985	-	6,460	6,460	-	431	431	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	24,988	24,896	92	18,646	18,560	86	6,036	6,030	6
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	63,300	60,953	2,347	55,179	53,290	1,889	6,472	6,116	356
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	747,127	743,311	3,816	538,909	536,443	2,466	175,696	174,424	1,272
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	166,127	163,662	2,465	118,584	116,610	1,774	43,018	42,371	647
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	17,565	17,465	100	13,379	13,309	70	3,561	3,531	30
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	52,810	52,667	143	37,431	37,315	116	14,135	14,111	24
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	25,330	25,174	156	17,674	17,769	-	7,050	7,001	49
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	70,422	68,356	2,066	49,700	48,217	1,483	18,272	17,728	544
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	581,000	579,649	1,351	420,525	419,833	692	132,678	132,053	625
151 Odd jobs (general).....	36,912	36,812	100	33,594	33,594	-	2,382	2,382	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	99,989	99,000	989	71,204	70,704	500	22,227	21,763	464
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	63,078	63,076	2	45,240	45,240	-	13,403	13,401	2
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	93,513	93,513	-	69,057	69,057	-	19,248	19,248	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	29,680	29,513	167	16,564	16,484	80	12,484	12,401	83
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	137,603	137,603	-	94,618	94,618	-	37,027	37,027	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12,245	12,245	-	6,366	6,366	-	5,683	5,683	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	24,778	24,778	-	22,309	22,309	-	1,571	1,571	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	2,683	2,683	-	1,681	1,681	-	957	957	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	23,684	23,684	-	19,497	19,497	-	3,452	3,452	-
161 Domestic and personal service workers.....	56,935	56,742	193	40,395	40,283	112	14,244	14,168	76
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	340,980	147,064	193,916	178,139	86,111	90,028	167,047	56,954	100,093
163 Bootblacks.....	16,295	14,270	2,025	13,764	12,382	1,382	2,194	1,564	630
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	2,046	2,030	16	737	734	3	1,273	1,260	13
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	16,994	2,343	14,651	7,049	1,594	5,455	9,737	703	9,034
166 Elevator operators.....	33,753	26,036	7,717	22,868	17,709	5,159	9,949	7,522	2,427
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	7,634	6,939	695	4,759	4,414	345	2,775	2,438	337
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	27,643	26,664	1,979	14,595	13,266	1,129	12,755	11,938	817
169 Porters (except in stores).....	24,861	24,861	-	24,513	24,513	-	5,068	5,068	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	18,516	18,474	42	4,232	4,204	28	14,060	14,047	13
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	12,941	12,721	220	11,378	11,378	-	1,435	1,435	-
172 Servants (private family).....	23,223	13,917	9,306	14,520	9,390	5,130	9,935	4,196	5,739
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	94,560	3,460	91,100	34,314	1,053	33,261	58,219	2,219	55,996
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	25,439	12,954	12,475	19,481	8,675	10,806	5,358	3,908	1,450
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	35,075	17,838	17,237	25,456	10,475	12,981	10,248	6,616	3,632
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	770,052	750,409	19,643	656,793	647,667	9,126	80,950	70,994	10,056
177 Farm laborers.....	2,665	2,621	44	2,518	2,474	44	56	56	-
178 Farmers.....	347,900	332,992	15,008	275,484	267,627	7,857	50,387	41,638	8,749
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	419,487	414,896	4,591	390,791	377,566	3,225	30,487	29,200	1,287
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	167,292	54,240	112,652	141,340	46,403	94,937	21,285	6,639	14,646
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	76,018	44,331	31,687	65,693	36,700	26,993	8,606	4,728	3,878
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	91,274	10,309	80,965	75,647	7,703	67,944	12,679	1,911	10,768
183	120,768	93,367	27,401	72,619	59,512	13,107	12,815	8,425	4,390

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 14—ECONOMIC HEADS¹ OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	2,730,276	2,312,416	417,866	2,146,666	1,874,181	272,485	483,678	355,299	128,379
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	51,471	37,483	13,988	45,206	33,306	11,900	5,292	3,349	1,943
3 Actors.....	2,806	1,887	918	2,410	1,612	798	346	240	106
4 Architects.....	559	553	6	549	543	6	4	4	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,181	1,731	450	2,082	1,657	425	70	48	22
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	617	607	10	574	565	9	24	24	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	1,732	1,648	84	881	826	55	832	803	29
8 Designers.....	719	522	197	695	505	190	17	13	4
9 Draftsmen.....	3,645	3,625	20	3,559	3,539	20	30	30	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	4,984	4,976	8	4,912	4,904	8	31	31	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	667	656	11	621	611	10	42	41	1
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	425	85	340	395	81	314	24	4	20
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	11,087	9,164	1,923	9,254	7,608	1,646	1,418	1,163	255
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	3,307	208	3,099	3,035	203	2,832	246	3	243
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	554	514	20	466	451	17	57	55	2
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	1,581	1,133	448	1,339	963	376	223	154	69
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	1,038	863	175	997	824	173	23	21	2
18 Teachers.....	7,373	2,416	4,957	5,917	2,083	3,834	1,379	307	1,072
19 College instructors and professors.....	203	158	45	182	141	41	19	15	4
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ⁴	7,170	2,258	4,912	5,735	1,942	3,793	1,360	292	1,068
21 Other professional workers.....	2,195	1,447	748	2,037	1,376	661	115	37	78
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	6,022	5,448	574	5,481	4,955	526	411	371	40
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	124	107	17	123	106	17	1	1	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	946	810	136	861	730	131	61	59	2
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	4,952	4,531	421	4,497	4,119	378	349	311	38
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	61,543	59,112	2,431	57,673	55,521	2,152	3,125	2,875	250
27 Building contractors.....	7,227	7,219	8	6,897	6,889	8	275	275	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	206	206	-	203	203	-	2	2	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	9,966	9,834	132	8,283	8,195	88	1,487	1,443	44
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	1,948	1,935	13	1,775	1,762	13	159	159	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	18,665	17,834	831	18,039	17,259	780	411	374	37
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	23,531	22,064	1,467	22,476	21,213	1,263	791	622	169
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	126,482	89,562	36,920	120,320	85,152	35,168	4,540	3,280	1,360
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	16,072	12,460	3,612	15,757	12,236	3,521	135	76	59
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	3,212	910	2,302	3,131	885	2,246	53	19	34
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	70,883	58,992	11,891	66,961	55,867	11,094	3,103	2,410	693
37 Messengers and office boys.....	4,151	4,054	97	3,592	3,530	62	475	442	33
38 Office machine operators.....	1,196	598	598	1,167	584	583	19	10	9
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	2,438	2,205	233	2,413	2,181	232	8	8	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	10,448	1,273	9,175	10,011	1,225	8,786	298	27	271
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	2,040	1,880	160	2,004	1,847	157	6	4	1
42 Telephone operators.....	4,154	405	3,749	4,042	362	3,680	68	39	29
43 Typists.....	5,843	1,022	4,821	5,495	954	4,541	258	40	218
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	6,045	5,763	282	5,747	5,481	266	218	205	13
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	105,453	84,132	21,321	100,675	80,278	20,397	3,096	2,544	552
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	3,980	3,261	719	3,841	3,166	675	101	61	40
47 Commercial travelers.....	4,818	4,740	78	4,755	4,687	68	26	19	7
48 Newsboys.....	1,188	1,176	10	1,018	1,009	9	142	141	1
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	11,222	10,267	955	10,583	9,702	881	536	470	66
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	59,390	41,456	17,934	56,659	39,412	17,247	1,580	1,213	367
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	24,859	23,232	1,627	23,819	22,302	1,517	711	640	71
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	357,479	357,479	-	329,188	329,188	-	22,535	22,535	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	8,639	8,639	-	7,995	7,995	-	461	461	-
54 Boilermakers.....	5,100	5,100	-	4,822	4,822	-	155	155	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	26,287	26,287	-	23,477	23,477	-	2,151	2,151	-
56 Carpenters.....	87,308	87,308	-	82,219	82,219	-	3,850	3,850	-
57 Cement finishers.....	17,255	17,255	-	12,428	12,428	-	4,205	4,205	-
58 Electricians.....	16,860	16,860	-	16,504	16,504	-	200	200	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	9,763	9,763	-	9,347	9,347	-	308	308	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	5,177	5,177	-	5,011	5,011	-	98	98	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	19,970	19,970	-	18,358	18,358	-	1,325	1,325	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	86,524	86,524	-	80,745	80,745	-	4,597	4,597	-
63 Paper hangers.....	2,845	2,845	-	2,419	2,419	-	386	386	-
64 Plasterers.....	14,563	14,563	-	11,704	11,704	-	2,560	2,560	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	26,350	26,350	-	25,316	25,316	-	687	687	-
66 Roofers.....	6,481	6,481	-	6,011	6,011	-	387	387	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	2,638	2,638	-	2,588	2,588	-	26	26	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	2,689	2,689	-	2,597	2,597	-	50	50	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	7,764	7,764	-	7,488	7,488	-	147	147	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	3,582	3,582	-	3,360	3,360	-	176	176	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	7,684	7,684	-	6,801	6,801	-	777	777	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	173,938	172,427	1,511	160,810	159,393	1,417	10,671	10,598	73
73 Cabinetmakers.....	5,499	5,499	-	5,331	5,331	-	87	87	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	5,620	5,594	26	4,965	4,961	24	467	465	2
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	2,837	2,831	6	2,811	2,805	6	9	9	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	10,812	10,281	531	10,396	9,886	510	336	322	14
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	11,267	10,958	309	10,563	10,288	295	494	484	10
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	9,303	9,303	-	8,610	8,610	-	633	633	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	27,692	27,692	-	26,882	26,882	-	477	477	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	43,023	43,023	-	39,008	39,008	-	3,334	3,334	-
81 Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....	14,019	14,019	-	11,631	11,631	-	2,155	2,155	-
82 Sawyers.....	4,621	4,621	-	4,045	4,045	-	526	526	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	8,100	7,954	146	7,826	7,686	140	146	143	3
84 Tailors and furriers.....	5,542	5,227	315	4,867	4,591	276	550	518	32
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	5,001	5,001	-	4,825	4,825	-	96	96	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	5,722	5,721	1	5,001	5,000	1	669	669	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	14,880	14,703	177	14,009	13,844	165	692	680	12
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	209,064	209,064	-	174,134	174,134	-	30,472	30,472	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	809	809	-	711	711	-	55	55	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1,094	1,094	-	349	349	-	684	684	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	1,272	1,272	-	1,123	1,123	-	106	106	-
92 Caisson workers.....	266	266	-	209	209	-	54	54	-
93 Callers.....	755	755	-	592	592	-	149	149	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	17,881	17,881	-	13,589	13,589	-	4,040	4,040	-

¹Includes economic heads 16 through 64 years of age.

²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

⁴Not elsewhere classified.

ECONOMIC HEADS—OCCUPATION

TABLE 14—ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	9,197	9,197	-	7,272	7,272	-	1,603	1,603	-
96	Pipelayers.....	2,381	2,381	-	1,791	1,791	-	501	501	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	1,692	1,692	-	1,530	1,530	-	38	38	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	133,994	133,994	-	113,836	113,836	-	17,512	17,512	-
99	Welders.....	6,606	6,606	-	6,266	6,266	-	251	251	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	33,207	33,207	-	26,866	26,866	-	5,479	5,479	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101	Bakers.....	505,681	418,597	87,084	434,241	366,805	68,036	60,349	43,662	16,687
102	Brakemen (railroad).....	9,164	8,662	292	8,597	8,169	228	473	413	60
103	Deliverymen.....	7,195	7,195	-	6,877	6,877	-	262	262	-
104	Dressmakers and milliners.....	20,746	20,746	-	17,023	17,023	-	3,368	3,368	-
105	Filters, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	19,396	338	19,058	15,482	287	15,195	3,147	36	3,109
106	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	10,527	10,446	81	9,656	9,583	73	771	764	7
107	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	4,704	4,704	-	3,358	3,358	-	1,238	1,238	-
108	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	9,758	9,750	8	8,753	8,748	5	892	889	3
109	Inside workers: mines.....	334	188	146	286	161	125	35	18	17
110	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	43,529	43,529	-	39,289	39,289	-	2,823	2,823	-
111	Chemical and allied industries.....	289,970	224,672	65,198	249,861	199,274	50,587	34,668	21,565	13,103
112	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	8,804	4,837	967	4,726	3,866	860	999	909	83
113	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7,680	4,193	3,487	4,654	2,949	1,705	2,940	1,192	1,748
114	Clothing industries.....	9,211	9,120	501	8,210	7,780	430	1,131	1,064	67
115	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	30,207	14,284	15,923	25,578	12,976	12,602	3,953	1,125	2,828
116	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	2,110	681	1,429	1,963	667	1,296	118	9	109
117	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	14,157	7,082	7,075	11,311	6,345	4,966	2,556	661	1,895
118	Electric light and power plants.....	13,940	6,521	7,419	12,304	5,964	6,340	1,279	455	824
119	Food and beverage industries.....	724	711	13	702	689	13	14	14	-
120	Bakeries.....	24,335	16,682	7,653	19,115	13,281	5,834	4,154	2,711	1,446
121	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	2,480	2,108	672	2,187	1,559	628	237	202	32
122	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	6,579	5,416	1,163	4,579	3,710	869	1,718	1,460	258
123	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	15,276	9,458	5,818	12,349	8,012	4,337	2,205	1,049	1,156
124	Automobile factories.....	65,545	63,959	1,586	58,955	57,477	1,478	5,707	5,612	95
125	Automobile repair shops.....	17,850	17,289	561	16,870	16,337	533	807	783	24
126	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,277	1,275	2	1,048	1,048	2	197	197	-
127	Car and railroad shops.....	8,502	8,399	103	6,744	6,644	100	1,643	1,641	2
128	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	8,359	8,340	19	7,730	7,712	18	502	501	1
129	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	29,557	28,656	901	26,563	25,738	825	2,558	2,490	68
130	Lumber and furniture industries.....	19,541	18,635	709	17,461	16,864	597	1,776	1,675	101
131	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	9,765	8,671	1,094	9,023	8,023	1,000	575	510	65
132	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11,405	9,137	2,268	10,701	8,581	2,120	572	446	126
133	Shoe factories.....	12,386	10,363	2,023	12,170	10,177	1,993	107	88	19
134	Textile industries.....	38,375	26,656	11,719	36,750	25,648	11,102	1,258	748	510
135	Cotton mills.....	13,429	9,541	3,888	13,026	9,213	3,813	346	286	60
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,588	3,489	1,199	4,571	3,411	1,160	58	29	29
137	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	20,258	13,626	6,632	19,153	13,024	6,129	854	433	421
138	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	35,028	28,742	6,286	31,361	25,860	5,501	3,071	2,391	680
139	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	10,886	10,662	224	9,996	9,812	184	659	621	38
140	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	5,725	5,725	-	5,262	5,262	-	379	379	-
141	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	22,773	22,693	80	16,763	16,689	74	5,728	5,762	6
142	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	51,084	49,087	1,997	45,858	42,273	3,585	5,906	5,262	344
143	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	524,840	522,103	2,737	349,803	347,768	1,735	152,095	151,153	942
144	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	130,210	129,138	2,072	89,156	87,727	1,429	37,153	36,553	600
145	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11,292	11,206	86	8,032	7,974	58	2,796	2,768	28
146	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	47,095	46,966	129	32,457	32,355	102	13,484	13,460	24
147	Lumber and furniture industries.....	12,958	12,940	18	8,318	8,243	75	4,454	4,413	41
148	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	58,965	57,126	1,739	40,349	39,155	1,194	16,919	15,912	507
149	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	394,630	393,965	665	260,347	260,041	306	114,942	114,600	342
150	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	19,075	19,075	-	17,297	17,297	-	1,358	1,358	-
151	Odd jobs (general).....	51,598	51,221	377	32,011	31,847	164	16,051	15,850	201
152	Railroads (steam and street).....	41,830	41,830	-	27,057	27,057	-	11,127	11,127	-
153	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	57,971	57,971	-	37,949	37,949	-	16,286	16,286	-
154	Stores (including porters in stores).....	26,731	26,577	154	14,091	14,020	71	12,096	12,015	81
155	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	117,058	117,058	-	76,934	76,934	-	34,964	34,964	-
156	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	11,845	11,845	-	6,059	6,059	-	5,597	5,597	-
157	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8,503	8,503	-	7,495	7,495	-	865	865	-
158	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	2,497	2,497	-	1,542	1,542	-	916	916	-
159	Teamsters and draymen.....	14,566	14,566	-	11,249	11,249	-	2,912	2,912	-
160	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	42,956	42,822	134	28,663	28,592	71	12,770	12,710	60
161	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	292,446	132,091	160,355	142,191	74,616	67,575	143,677	53,893	89,784
162	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	13,711	11,850	1,861	11,365	10,125	1,240	2,071	1,463	608
163	Bootblacks.....	1,946	1,931	15	691	689	2	1,219	1,206	13
164	Cleaners and charwomen.....	15,938	2,244	13,694	6,332	1,525	4,807	9,426	679	8,747
165	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	28,464	22,378	6,086	18,487	14,671	3,816	9,136	6,972	2,164
166	Elevator operators.....	7,427	6,746	681	4,585	4,250	335	2,746	2,412	334
167	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	24,495	22,800	1,695	12,077	11,116	961	11,989	11,284	705
168	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	18,703	255	18,448	2,825	80	2,745	15,454	161	15,293
169	Porters (except in stores).....	18,057	18,018	39	4,138	4,111	27	13,703	13,692	11
170	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	10,151	8,227	7,824	8,816	1,985	6,831	1,228	313	915
171	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	24,051	13,345	10,706	13,640	4,917	8,723	9,693	4,059	5,634
172	Servants (private family).....	79,286	2,929	76,357	24,809	778	24,031	52,866	3,777	50,889
173	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	22,849	12,012	10,837	17,132	7,900	9,232	5,165	1,945	1,420
174	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	27,368	15,256	12,112	17,294	8,663	8,631	8,981	5,930	3,051
175	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	129,685	126,491	3,194	96,043	96,878	1,165	19,980	18,156	1,824
176	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	1,212	1,199	13	1,116	1,103	13	33	33	-
177	Farm laborers.....	84,327	81,597	2,730	58,983	58,117	866	14,812	13,151	1,661
178	Farmers.....	44,146	43,695	451	37,944	37,658	286	5,135	4,972	163
179	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	100,354	35,364	64,990	51,791	29,218	52,573	16,274	5,464	10,810
180	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	46,354	29,028	19,326	40,502	24,655	15,847	6,899	3,870	3,029
181	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	52,000	6,336	45,664	41,289	4,563	36,726	9,375	1,594	7,781
182	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	91,850	68,523	23,327	52,291	41,924	10,367	11,472	7,318	4,154

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 15—ECONOMIC HEADS' OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	1,428,201	1,294,322	133,879	1,262,055	1,166,367	105,688	118,606	94,633	23,973
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	10,272	6,097	4,175	9,597	5,689	3,908	555	316	239
3 Actors.....	90	69	21	87	66	21	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	45	44	1	42	41	1	1	1	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	196	167	29	196	167	29	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	97	95	2	96	94	2	1	1	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	891	876	15	703	689	14	168	167	1
8 Designers.....	36	28	7	35	28	7	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	408	406	2	402	400	2	1	1	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	1,009	1,009	-	1,001	1,001	-	3	3	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	62	59	3	62	59	3	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	173	13	160	171	13	158	2	-	2
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	975	660	315	924	617	307	29	23	6
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	636	36	600	616	35	581	13	-	13
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	53	51	2	50	49	1	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	137	82	55	132	80	52	3	-	3
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	130	98	32	130	98	32	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	4,331	1,538	2,793	3,979	1,412	2,567	318	107	211
19 College instructors and professors.....	31	23	8	28	20	8	1	1	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	4,300	1,515	2,785	3,951	1,392	2,559	317	106	211
21 Other professional workers.....	265	189	76	253	183	70	3	1	2
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	739	677	62	718	657	61	12	11	1
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	24	21	3	22	19	3	1	1	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	75	61	14	74	60	14	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	640	595	45	622	578	44	10	9	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	11,070	10,584	486	10,796	10,335	461	151	131	20
27 Building contractors.....	1,479	1,479	-	1,446	1,446	-	17	17	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	314	314	-	305	305	-	1	1	-
29 Truckers, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	625	608	17	565	558	7	53	43	10
30 Hauling, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	395	394	2	390	388	2	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	3,293	3,160	133	3,223	3,095	128	30	28	2
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	4,963	4,529	334	4,867	4,543	324	49	41	8
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	18,826	12,944	5,882	18,488	12,686	5,802	135	113	22
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	3,113	2,468	645	3,084	2,441	643	6	5	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	206	97	109	204	97	107	1	-	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	8,477	6,971	1,506	8,295	6,816	1,479	78	68	10
37 Messengers and office boys.....	203	197	6	185	179	6	8	8	-
38 Office machine operators.....	57	30	27	56	30	26	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	212	188	24	209	185	24	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	2,127	215	1,912	2,097	211	1,886	8	1	7
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	869	846	23	865	842	23	1	1	-
42 Telephone operators.....	818	105	713	811	104	707	1	1	-
43 Typists.....	1,056	185	871	1,038	181	857	3	1	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	1,688	1,642	46	1,644	1,600	44	29	28	1
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	18,027	14,749	3,278	17,607	14,401	3,206	155	128	27
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	501	421	80	492	414	78	2	1	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	531	518	13	524	511	13	2	2	-
48 Newsboys.....	98	91	7	90	84	6	7	6	1
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	1,251	1,200	51	1,214	1,186	48	24	21	3
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	11,294	8,347	2,947	11,040	8,154	2,886	68	50	18
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	4,952	4,172	780	4,247	4,072	175	52	48	4
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	107,030	107,030	-	103,379	103,379	-	2,278	2,278	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	6,279	6,279	-	6,067	6,067	-	121	121	-
54 Boilermakers.....	1,083	1,083	-	1,057	1,057	-	12	12	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	5,829	5,829	-	5,316	5,316	-	344	344	-
56 Carpenters.....	40,580	40,580	-	39,472	39,472	-	636	636	-
57 Cement finishers.....	3,705	3,705	-	3,279	3,279	-	353	353	-
58 Electricians.....	3,908	3,908	-	3,861	3,861	-	16	16	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	1,652	1,652	-	1,631	1,631	-	13	13	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	2,852	2,852	-	2,803	2,803	-	10	10	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	10,554	10,554	-	10,273	10,273	-	178	178	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	17,247	17,247	-	16,821	16,821	-	230	230	-
63 Paper hangers.....	602	602	-	574	574	-	27	27	-
64 Plasterers.....	2,537	2,537	-	2,309	2,309	-	179	179	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	4,970	4,970	-	4,826	4,826	-	75	75	-
66 Roofers.....	626	626	-	608	608	-	7	7	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	316	316	-	307	307	-	5	5	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	887	887	-	858	858	-	25	25	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	1,311	1,311	-	1,286	1,286	-	8	8	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	311	311	-	301	301	-	6	6	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	1,781	1,781	-	1,730	1,730	-	33	33	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	48,715	48,486	229	46,970	46,746	224	1,154	1,152	2
73 Cabinetmakers.....	879	879	-	868	868	-	5	5	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	902	897	5	839	834	5	41	41	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	508	507	1	505	504	1	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	2,241	2,153	88	2,190	2,104	86	29	28	1
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	4,681	4,632	49	4,561	4,512	49	53	53	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	3,606	3,606	-	3,472	3,472	-	102	102	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	6,255	6,255	-	6,142	6,142	-	68	68	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	17,690	17,690	-	17,163	17,163	-	316	316	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	2,111	2,111	-	1,969	1,969	-	113	113	-
82 Sawyers.....	4,180	4,180	-	3,821	3,821	-	294	294	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	895	851	44	875	832	43	5	5	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	275	247	28	245	219	26	20	19	1
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	733	733	-	719	719	-	7	7	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	963	963	-	919	919	-	30	30	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	2,796	2,782	14	2,682	2,668	14	81	81	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	68,297	68,297	-	64,340	64,340	-	2,807	2,807	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	177	177	-	170	170	-	4	4	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	40	40	-	22	22	-	15	15	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	1,057	1,057	-	1,005	1,005	-	23	23	-
92 Caisson workers.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	99	99	-	81	81	-	17	17	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	6,591	6,591	-	5,909	5,909	-	599	599	-

¹Includes economic heads 16 through 64 years of age.
²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 16.
³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
⁴Not elsewhere classified.

ECONOMIC HEADS—OCCUPATION

TABLE 15—ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	5,875	5,875	-	5,577	5,577	-	216	216	-
96 Pipelayers.....	389	389	-	357	357	-	23	23	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	518	518	-	506	506	-	6	6	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	47,376	47,376	-	45,009	45,009	-	1,551	1,551	-
99 Welders.....	1,490	1,490	-	1,457	1,457	-	13	13	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction....	4,658	4,658	-	4,220	4,220	-	340	340	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	138,920	121,976	16,944	128,897	113,059	15,838	7,096	6,566	740
102 Bakers.....	1,278	1,239	39	1,243	1,207	36	17	14	3
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	2,282	2,282	-	2,205	2,205	-	49	49	-
104 Deliverymen.....	2,429	2,429	-	2,138	2,138	-	249	249	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	9,583	138	9,445	8,977	128	8,849	362	5	357
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,954	1,943	11	1,900	1,890	10	37	36	1
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	827	827	-	732	732	-	62	62	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	1,757	1,754	3	1,666	1,663	3	65	65	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	201	135	66	159	109	50	4	4	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	51,107	51,107	-	47,360	47,360	-	2,602	2,602	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	50,445	43,438	7,007	46,761	40,218	6,543	2,708	2,341	367
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	1,350	1,262	88	1,217	1,131	86	120	119	1
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	540	351	189	480	309	171	54	37	17
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,916	3,841	75	3,286	3,215	71	224	224	-
115 Clothing industries.....	1,897	495	1,402	1,841	470	1,371	30	15	15
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	399	92	307	395	91	304	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	471	125	346	444	110	334	17	9	8
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	1,027	278	749	1,002	269	733	13	6	7
119 Electric light and power plants.....	267	267	-	261	261	-	4	4	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	4,464	3,311	1,153	3,916	2,946	970	461	304	157
121 Bakeries.....	190	161	29	183	154	29	6	6	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	987	860	127	874	760	114	94	82	12
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	3,287	2,290	997	2,859	2,032	827	361	216	145
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,248	10,157	91	9,869	9,780	89	308	307	1
125 Automobile factories.....	3,175	3,136	39	3,124	3,087	37	33	32	1
126 Automobile repair shops.....	213	213	-	201	201	-	10	10	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,213	1,203	10	1,131	1,121	10	71	71	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	1,942	1,941	1	1,888	1,887	1	35	35	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	3,705	3,664	41	3,525	3,484	41	159	159	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	1,253	605	648	992	495	497	217	94	123
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,781	7,631	150	6,941	6,799	142	740	733	7
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	956	899	57	879	825	54	16	15	1
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,640	1,506	134	1,581	1,456	125	45	36	9
134 Shoe factories.....	1,286	1,105	181	1,266	1,086	180	9	9	-
135 Textile industries.....	9,752	7,300	2,452	9,567	7,150	2,417	129	104	25
136 Cotton mills.....	4,941	3,790	1,151	4,848	3,709	1,139	73	63	10
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	804	630	174	796	625	171	4	2	2
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	4,007	2,880	1,127	3,923	2,816	1,107	52	39	13
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	5,095	4,708	387	4,665	4,295	370	351	340	11
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	1,366	1,355	11	1,334	1,323	11	15	15	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	1,260	1,260	-	1,198	1,198	-	52	52	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	2,215	2,203	12	1,883	1,871	12	308	308	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries....	12,216	11,866	350	11,941	11,017	324	566	554	12
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	222,287	221,208	1,079	189,406	188,675	731	23,601	23,271	330
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	35,917	35,524	393	29,228	28,883	345	5,885	5,818	47
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6,273	6,259	14	5,347	5,335	12	765	763	2
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,715	5,701	14	4,974	4,960	14	651	651	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	12,372	12,334	38	9,556	9,526	30	2,596	2,586	8
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	11,577	11,230	347	9,351	9,082	269	1,853	1,816	37
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	186,370	185,684	686	160,178	159,792	386	17,736	17,453	283
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	17,737	17,737	-	16,297	16,297	-	1,024	1,024	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	46,391	47,779	612	39,193	38,857	336	6,176	5,913	263
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	21,248	21,246	2	18,185	18,185	-	2,276	2,274	2
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	35,642	35,642	-	31,108	31,108	-	2,962	2,962	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	2,949	2,936	13	2,473	2,464	9	366	356	2
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	20,545	20,545	-	17,684	17,684	-	2,063	2,063	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	400	400	-	307	307	-	86	86	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	16,275	16,275	-	14,814	14,814	-	706	706	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	186	186	-	139	139	-	41	41	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	9,118	9,118	-	8,248	8,248	-	540	540	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	13,979	13,920	59	11,732	11,691	41	1,474	1,458	16
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	49,534	14,913	33,621	33,948	11,425	22,453	13,370	3,061	10,309
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	2,584	2,420	164	2,399	2,257	142	123	101	22
164 Bootblacks.....	100	99	1	46	45	1	54	54	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	1,056	99	957	717	69	648	311	24	287
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	5,289	3,658	1,631	4,381	3,038	1,343	813	550	263
167 Elevator operators.....	207	193	14	174	164	10	29	26	3
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	3,148	2,864	284	2,318	2,150	168	766	654	112
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6,158	93	6,065	2,361	38	2,323	3,659	51	3,608
170 Porters (except in stores).....	459	456	3	94	93	1	357	355	2
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	2,790	394	2,396	2,562	372	2,190	207	18	189
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	1,172	572	600	880	407	473	242	137	105
173 Servants (private family).....	15,274	531	14,743	9,505	275	9,230	5,349	242	5,107
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	2,690	952	1,738	2,349	775	1,574	1,934	163	30
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	7,707	2,582	5,125	6,162	1,812	4,350	1,267	686	581
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	640,367	623,918	16,449	558,750	550,789	7,961	60,950	52,738	8,212
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	1,453	1,422	31	1,402	1,371	31	23	23	-
178 Farm laborers.....	263,573	251,295	12,278	214,501	209,510	4,991	35,575	28,487	7,088
179 Farmers.....	375,341	371,201	4,140	342,847	339,908	2,939	25,352	24,228	1,124
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	66,938	19,276	47,662	59,549	17,185	42,364	5,011	1,175	3,836
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	27,664	15,303	12,361	25,191	14,045	11,146	1,707	858	849
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	39,274	3,973	35,301	34,358	3,140	31,218	3,304	317	2,987
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	28,918	24,844	4,074	20,328	17,588	2,740	1,343	1,107	236

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 16—ECONOMIC HEADS¹ OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	4,168,477	42,549	102,664	64,588	357,262	1,085,927	1,123,438	901,741	480,508
Professional and technical workers.....	61,743	59	482	527	5,206	17,942	17,491	13,143	6,893
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	72,613	28	207	220	1,618	10,701	24,413	22,955	12,471
Office workers.....	145,308	778	4,707	3,698	19,082	47,886	37,983	21,378	9,796
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	123,480	777	3,510	2,738	13,183	30,370	34,939	24,970	12,993
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	464,509	124	931	1,001	12,713	96,595	146,887	134,502	71,756
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	222,653	158	890	1,097	11,062	56,437	73,086	54,576	25,547
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	277,351	423	3,240	3,592	31,096	105,725	77,525	40,558	15,192
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	644,601	2,234	9,631	7,784	53,886	176,306	183,774	141,094	69,892
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	747,127	4,637	17,351	12,173	68,663	187,150	187,671	175,071	96,411
Domestic and personal service workers.....	340,980	2,809	8,004	5,254	26,812	85,076	98,547	76,856	42,622
Farm operators.....	422,152	1,072	3,902	3,489	30,050	114,520	115,353	97,011	53,755
Farm laborers.....	347,900	7,859	17,694	10,571	52,742	101,101	69,702	54,540	33,691
Inexperienced persons.....	167,292	19,463	27,907	9,742	19,690	23,826	26,544	23,288	15,832
Unknown occupation.....	120,768	1,928	4,208	2,702	11,459	32,292	31,523	23,799	12,857
MALE	3,606,740	29,359	75,954	50,543	305,844	952,831	978,987	795,541	419,681
Professional and technical workers.....	43,580	26	274	301	3,197	12,608	12,334	9,757	5,083
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	69,696	25	202	214	1,553	10,326	23,463	21,958	11,955
Office workers.....	102,506	402	1,821	1,783	11,869	33,857	27,450	17,032	8,292
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	98,881	542	2,372	1,924	10,215	24,558	28,061	20,296	10,908
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	464,509	124	931	1,001	12,713	96,595	146,887	134,502	71,756
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	220,913	155	871	1,085	10,934	56,065	72,477	54,163	25,163
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	277,351	423	3,240	3,592	31,096	105,725	77,525	40,558	15,192
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	540,573	1,300	6,330	5,527	44,133	149,356	154,228	120,654	59,045
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	743,311	4,570	17,171	12,063	68,167	186,071	186,716	172,467	96,086
Domestic and personal service workers.....	147,004	520	2,095	1,750	11,971	37,474	39,780	33,963	19,551
Farm operators.....	417,517	1,053	3,839	3,462	29,904	113,654	116,925	95,716	53,064
Farm laborers.....	332,892	7,375	16,975	10,215	51,337	97,448	65,323	51,667	31,952
Inexperienced persons.....	54,640	11,614	17,035	5,717	10,056	3,879	2,444	2,175	1,720
Unknown occupation.....	93,367	1,230	2,793	1,909	8,699	25,215	24,874	18,733	9,914
FEMALE	551,737	12,990	26,710	14,045	51,418	133,096	144,451	108,200	60,827
Professional and technical workers.....	18,163	33	208	226	2,009	5,334	5,157	3,386	1,810
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	2,917	3	5	6	65	375	950	997	516
Office workers.....	42,802	376	2,886	1,915	7,213	14,029	10,533	4,346	1,604
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	24,599	235	1,133	814	2,968	5,812	6,878	4,674	2,085
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	1,740	3	19	12	128	372	609	413	184
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	104,028	934	3,301	2,257	9,753	26,950	29,546	20,440	10,847
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	3,816	67	180	110	496	1,079	955	604	325
Domestic and personal service workers.....	193,976	2,289	5,909	3,504	14,941	47,602	53,767	42,993	23,071
Farm operators.....	4,635	19	63	27	146	866	1,528	1,295	691
Farm laborers.....	15,008	484	719	356	1,405	3,653	3,779	2,873	1,739
Inexperienced persons.....	112,652	7,849	10,872	4,025	9,634	19,947	24,100	21,113	15,112
Unknown occupation.....	27,401	1,698	1,415	793	2,760	7,077	6,649	5,066	2,943

¹Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 17—WHITE ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	3,408,721	34,181	84,116	53,081	292,745	876,806	912,512	749,290	405,990
Professional and technical workers.....	54,803	55	397	436	4,525	15,722	15,540	11,827	6,301
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	68,469	24	175	190	1,423	10,001	23,045	21,904	11,807
Office workers.....	138,806	730	4,501	3,531	18,135	45,354	36,412	20,644	9,500
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	118,282	707	3,257	2,574	12,552	28,809	33,719	24,224	12,640
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	432,567	110	868	929	11,884	90,331	136,126	124,950	67,369
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	207,780	145	800	1,036	10,300	52,116	67,545	51,570	24,268
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	238,474	360	2,929	3,275	28,136	92,582	65,121	35,548	15,523
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	563,738	1,802	8,186	6,621	46,046	150,783	159,666	126,660	65,974
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	538,909	3,418	13,618	9,580	52,486	130,067	127,005	127,852	74,883
Domestic and personal service workers.....	176,139	1,733	4,891	3,016	12,807	35,802	47,065	43,754	27,071
Farm operators.....	383,309	906	3,405	3,129	27,394	105,078	108,199	87,557	47,642
Farm laborers.....	273,484	6,020	14,298	8,773	43,913	81,747	52,867	40,715	25,151
Inexperienced persons.....	141,340	16,903	24,383	8,431	16,621	19,006	21,756	19,592	14,648
Unknown occupation.....	72,619	1,269	2,408	1,560	6,723	19,408	18,446	14,593	8,212
MALE	3,030,548	23,753	62,636	42,136	256,303	793,833	816,125	674,918	360,844
Professional and technical workers.....	38,995	24	232	247	2,807	11,290	10,984	8,788	4,623
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	65,856	21	171	184	1,370	9,667	22,189	20,916	11,338
Office workers.....	97,838	367	1,726	1,703	11,276	32,131	26,210	16,409	8,016
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	94,679	490	2,173	1,791	9,550	23,516	27,084	19,679	10,596
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	432,567	110	868	929	11,884	90,331	136,126	124,950	67,369
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	206,139	142	782	1,024	10,178	51,776	66,964	51,181	24,092
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	238,474	360	2,929	3,275	28,136	92,582	65,121	35,548	15,523
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	479,864	977	5,284	4,683	38,188	130,586	136,425	109,495	54,226
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	536,443	3,380	13,493	9,513	52,143	129,406	126,375	127,467	74,667
Domestic and personal service workers.....	186,111	227	1,152	964	5,955	18,715	23,103	22,346	13,650
Farm operators.....	380,040	892	3,358	3,111	27,299	104,482	107,094	86,626	47,178
Farm laborers.....	267,627	5,813	13,936	8,600	43,329	80,228	51,348	39,683	24,690
Inexperienced persons.....	46,403	10,135	14,920	4,983	8,711	2,999	1,711	1,630	1,314
Unknown occupation.....	59,512	816	1,612	1,129	5,477	16,325	15,391	12,201	6,562
FEMALE	378,173	10,428	21,480	10,945	36,442	82,973	96,387	74,372	45,146
Professional and technical workers.....	15,808	31	165	189	1,718	4,432	4,556	3,039	1,678
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	2,613	3	4	6	53	334	886	888	469
Office workers.....	40,970	363	2,775	1,828	6,859	13,223	10,202	4,235	1,485
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	23,603	217	1,084	783	2,802	5,493	6,635	4,545	2,044
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	1,641	3	18	12	122	340	581	389	176
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	83,874	825	2,902	1,938	7,858	20,197	23,241	17,165	9,748
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	2,466	38	125	67	343	662	630	385	216
Domestic and personal service workers.....	90,028	1,606	3,739	2,052	6,852	17,087	23,962	21,409	13,421
Farm operators.....	3,269	13	47	18	95	596	1,105	931	464
Farm laborers.....	5,857	207	352	173	584	1,519	1,032	1,032	461
Inexperienced persons.....	94,937	6,768	9,463	3,448	7,910	16,007	20,045	17,962	13,334
Unknown occupation.....	13,107	454	796	431	1,246	3,083	3,055	2,392	1,650

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

ECONOMIC HEADS—CLASS OF OCCUPATION AND AGE

TABLE 18—NEGRO ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	602,284	6,604	14,066	8,587	49,717	166,758	170,544	124,526	61,492
Professional and technical workers.....	5,847	4	75	67	586	1,864	1,613	1,134	504
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,276	3	28	28	180	543	1,085	909	500
Office workers.....	4,775	31	134	109	677	1,957	1,162	528	187
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	3,251	46	163	97	522	958	780	449	239
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	24,813	10	45	52	567	4,622	8,324	7,626	3,567
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	11,825	9	77	44	547	3,418	4,494	2,410	826
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	33,279	54	235	253	2,259	10,847	10,904	6,301	2,426
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	67,445	372	1,151	958	6,446	21,299	20,178	12,069	4,352
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	175,696	1,026	2,953	2,041	13,106	47,471	51,445	38,742	18,131
Domestic and personal service workers.....	157,047	980	2,849	2,072	13,161	47,000	44,355	31,993	14,637
Farm operators.....	30,543	158	403	284	2,074	7,178	7,837	7,524	5,085
Farm laborers.....	50,387	1,591	2,546	1,257	5,844	12,117	10,970	9,413	6,646
Inexperienced persons.....	21,285	2,183	2,956	1,053	2,456	3,877	3,886	3,076	1,798
Unknown occupation.....	12,815	137	441	272	1,293	3,607	3,521	2,332	1,212
MALE	449,932	4,535	9,971	6,159	37,227	122,158	127,800	94,278	47,804
Professional and technical workers.....	3,665	2	34	33	313	1,021	1,063	812	387
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,006	3	27	28	173	508	1,002	807	458
Office workers.....	3,393	24	63	54	428	1,296	910	446	172
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	2,672	38	146	89	441	771	615	366	207
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	24,813	10	46	52	567	4,622	8,324	7,626	3,567
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	11,750	9	75	44	542	3,391	4,471	2,394	823
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	33,279	54	235	253	2,259	10,847	10,904	6,301	2,426
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	50,018	290	888	701	4,911	15,329	14,566	9,250	3,983
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	174,424	1,003	2,904	2,003	12,967	47,071	51,136	38,531	18,809
Domestic and personal service workers.....	56,954	274	879	741	5,595	17,358	15,609	10,949	5,549
Farm operators.....	29,256	152	387	276	2,030	6,922	7,443	7,178	4,688
Farm laborers.....	41,638	1,326	2,218	1,098	5,097	10,088	8,801	7,624	5,386
Inexperienced persons.....	6,639	1,275	1,794	606	1,055	644	516	420	329
Unknown occupation.....	8,425	75	276	181	849	2,290	2,340	1,574	640
FEMALE	152,352	2,069	4,085	2,428	12,490	44,600	42,744	30,248	13,688
Professional and technical workers.....	2,182	2	41	34	273	843	550	322	117
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	270	-	1	-	7	35	83	102	42
Office workers.....	1,382	7	71	55	249	661	242	82	15
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	579	8	18	8	81	187	165	83	29
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	75	1	-	-	5	27	23	16	3
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	17,427	82	263	257	1,535	5,970	5,512	2,839	969
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	1,272	23	49	38	138	400	309	211	104
Domestic and personal service workers.....	100,093	706	1,970	1,351	7,566	29,642	28,746	21,044	9,088
Farm operators.....	1,287	6	16	8	44	256	394	346	217
Farm laborers.....	8,749	265	328	159	747	2,029	2,169	1,789	1,263
Inexperienced persons.....	14,646	908	1,152	447	1,401	3,253	3,370	2,656	1,469
Unknown occupation.....	4,390	62	165	91	444	1,317	1,181	758	372

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 19—ECONOMIC HEADS' OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	2,730,276	22,935	61,755	39,837	217,177	687,312	763,855	618,296	319,109
Professional and technical workers.....	51,471	43	374	405	4,172	14,938	14,834	11,014	5,691
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	61,543	22	185	191	1,344	8,936	21,055	19,498	10,312
Office workers.....	126,482	666	3,970	3,126	16,576	42,099	33,206	18,390	8,449
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	105,453	620	2,972	2,300	10,968	25,686	30,212	21,606	11,089
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	357,479	89	699	735	9,403	73,956	114,877	103,979	53,732
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	173,938	113	647	824	6,348	42,387	57,484	43,909	20,225
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	209,054	287	2,287	2,625	22,330	77,851	59,930	31,986	11,758
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	505,681	1,746	7,833	6,289	43,160	137,275	145,646	110,625	53,107
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	524,840	2,643	11,052	8,000	43,920	121,543	136,244	130,745	70,693
Domestic and personal service workers.....	292,446	1,939	6,104	4,210	22,665	74,102	81,695	66,128	35,503
Farm operators.....	45,358	69	337	306	2,410	9,077	11,656	12,560	8,943
Farm laborers.....	84,327	1,103	3,491	2,338	11,793	22,401	17,096	15,663	10,442
Inexperienced persons.....	100,354	12,205	18,587	6,378	11,414	12,605	15,580	13,922	9,663
Unknown occupation.....	91,850	1,390	3,217	2,110	8,674	24,447	24,340	18,271	9,401
MALE	2,312,418	14,625	42,779	29,644	178,679	584,090	651,000	536,072	276,529
Professional and technical workers.....	37,463	24	234	259	2,730	10,905	10,752	8,342	4,237
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	59,112	20	181	185	1,289	8,625	20,261	18,646	9,906
Office workers.....	89,562	369	1,647	1,609	10,676	29,793	23,801	14,567	7,100
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	84,132	431	2,002	1,634	8,440	20,714	24,186	17,463	9,273
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	357,479	89	699	735	9,403	73,956	114,877	103,979	53,732
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	172,427	111	628	814	6,243	42,065	56,946	43,550	20,070
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	209,054	287	2,287	2,625	22,330	77,851	59,930	31,986	11,758
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	418,597	1,011	5,057	4,379	34,799	114,377	120,533	93,850	44,591
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	522,103	2,597	10,915	7,915	43,550	120,762	135,546	130,331	70,486
Domestic and personal service workers.....	132,091	406	1,781	1,511	10,651	33,814	36,130	30,524	17,264
Farm operators.....	44,894	68	352	302	2,401	9,001	11,507	12,418	8,865
Farm laborers.....	61,597	1,087	3,388	2,276	11,535	21,731	16,400	15,119	10,111
Inexperienced persons.....	35,364	7,267	11,534	3,942	6,320	2,218	1,583	1,398	1,132
Unknown occupation.....	68,523	906	2,094	1,487	6,302	18,269	18,579	13,909	7,005
FEMALE	417,858	8,310	18,976	10,193	38,498	103,222	112,855	82,224	43,580
Professional and technical workers.....	13,988	19	140	146	1,442	4,033	4,082	2,672	1,454
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	2,431	2	4	6	55	311	794	852	407
Office workers.....	36,920	297	2,323	1,517	5,900	12,308	9,405	3,823	1,349
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	21,321	189	970	666	2,528	4,972	6,027	4,153	1,816
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	1,611	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	1,611	2	19	10	105	322	538	359	166
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	87,084	735	2,776	1,910	8,361	22,898	25,113	16,775	8,616
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	2,737	46	1,377	84	370	781	698	414	207
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	160,355	1,533	4,323	2,699	12,004	40,288	45,565	35,604	18,339
Domestic and personal service workers.....	464	1	5	6	76	149	142	78	331
Farm operators.....	2,730	66	103	62	258	670	696	544	331
Farm laborers.....	64,990	4,938	7,053	2,436	5,094	10,387	14,027	12,524	8,531
Inexperienced persons.....	23,327	482	1,123	653	2,372	6,178	5,761	4,352	2,396

¹Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 20—WHITE ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL.....	2,146,666	17,963	48,963	31,463	168,893	520,770	593,606	499,779	265,229
Professional and technical workers.....	45,206	40	299	319	3,547	12,874	13,048	9,869	5,210
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	57,673	19	154	162	1,155	5,273	19,767	18,441	9,702
Office workers.....	120,320	821	3,781	2,970	15,681	39,658	31,713	17,713	8,183
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	100,676	561	2,735	2,144	10,198	24,252	29,084	20,930	10,771
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	329,188	79	654	678	8,696	68,373	105,218	95,525	49,965
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	150,810	102	571	780	7,687	38,566	52,476	41,296	19,332
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	174,134	236	2,042	2,349	19,788	66,100	48,622	25,619	9,378
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	434,941	1,377	6,570	5,306	36,267	114,280	124,202	98,418	48,421
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	349,503	1,818	8,314	5,954	31,120	73,501	83,701	92,146	52,949
Domestic and personal service workers.....	142,191	1,096	3,447	2,225	9,844	28,427	38,894	28,077	12,070
Farm operators.....	39,060	47	279	253	2,061	7,793	10,086	10,870	7,671
Farm laborers.....	58,983	74	2,601	1,805	8,947	15,680	11,100	10,595	7,501
Inexperienced persons.....	81,791	10,324	15,798	5,366	9,185	9,204	12,179	11,400	8,335
Unknown occupation.....	52,291	889	1,718	1,152	4,717	13,729	13,516	10,770	5,740
MALE.....	1,874,181	11,398	34,063	23,795	143,019	461,091	521,855	445,512	235,448
Professional and technical workers.....	33,506	22	193	206	2,365	9,662	9,497	7,492	3,869
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	55,521	17	151	156	1,112	8,000	19,061	17,689	9,335
Office workers.....	85,152	335	1,560	1,532	10,111	28,134	22,629	13,998	6,853
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	80,278	388	1,810	1,508	7,828	19,577	25,282	16,895	8,990
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	329,188	79	654	678	8,696	68,373	105,218	95,525	49,965
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	159,593	100	553	770	7,588	38,276	51,966	40,958	19,182
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	174,134	236	2,042	2,349	19,788	66,100	48,622	25,619	9,378
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	366,805	741	4,154	3,685	29,703	97,874	105,113	84,674	40,861
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	347,768	1,792	8,221	5,905	30,866	73,046	83,251	91,884	52,803
Domestic and personal service workers.....	74,616	162	938	792	5,001	15,932	20,246	19,719	11,826
Farm operators.....	38,761	47	277	250	2,056	7,749	9,978	10,781	7,623
Farm laborers.....	58,117	729	2,557	1,783	8,878	15,456	10,873	10,419	7,422
Inexperienced persons.....	29,218	6,168	9,833	3,355	5,319	1,619	1,054	1,018	852
Unknown occupation.....	41,924	582	1,220	826	3,708	11,293	11,065	8,841	4,489
FEMALE.....	272,485	6,565	14,900	7,668	25,874	59,679	71,751	54,267	31,781
Professional and technical workers.....	11,900	18	106	113	1,182	3,212	3,551	2,377	1,341
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	2,152	3	3	6	43	706	706	572	367
Office workers.....	35,168	286	2,221	1,438	5,570	11,524	9,084	3,715	1,330
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	20,597	173	925	636	2,370	4,675	5,802	4,035	1,781
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	1,417	2	18	10	99	290	510	338	150
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	68,036	636	2,416	1,621	6,564	16,406	19,089	13,744	7,560
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	1,735	26	93	49	254	455	450	262	146
Domestic and personal service workers.....	67,575	934	2,609	1,433	4,843	12,495	18,648	16,468	10,245
Farm operators.....	299	-	2	3	5	44	108	89	48
Farm laborers.....	866	25	44	22	69	224	227	176	79
Inexperienced persons.....	52,573	4,156	5,965	2,011	3,866	7,585	11,125	10,382	7,483
Unknown occupation.....	10,367	307	598	326	1,009	2,496	2,451	1,929	1,251

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.TABLE 21—NEGRO ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN URBAN AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL.....	493,678	3,991	9,812	6,407	38,432	137,835	141,960	99,787	45,454
Professional and technical workers.....	5,292	3	66	63	540	1,739	1,486	985	410
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	3,125	2	27	27	175	526	1,043	856	469
Office workers.....	4,640	31	129	106	658	1,924	1,117	498	177
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	5,096	43	156	93	498	917	741	425	223
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	22,535	9	35	42	507	4,262	7,651	6,906	3,123
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	10,671	9	66	33	481	3,102	4,146	2,135	699
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	30,472	44	191	225	2,004	9,951	10,084	5,795	2,178
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	60,349	330	1,035	830	5,779	19,652	18,302	10,431	3,990
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	152,095	696	2,238	1,670	10,738	41,266	45,668	33,891	15,928
Domestic and personal service workers.....	143,677	772	2,461	1,848	12,119	43,726	40,978	29,035	12,738
Farm operators.....	5,168	22	49	38	286	922	1,237	1,408	1,135
Farm laborers.....	14,812	276	523	305	1,532	3,573	3,568	3,093	2,142
Inexperienced persons.....	16,274	1,652	2,447	879	1,952	2,979	2,956	2,226	1,183
Unknown occupation.....	11,472	102	389	247	1,163	3,226	3,183	2,103	1,059
MALE.....	355,299	2,567	6,587	4,388	27,789	98,801	105,275	74,691	35,201
Professional and technical workers.....	3,349	2	34	32	296	970	997	708	310
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	2,875	2	26	27	168	493	965	761	433
Office workers.....	3,280	24	58	52	416	1,271	879	418	162
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	2,544	35	138	85	419	739	584	346	198
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	22,535	9	35	42	507	4,262	7,651	6,906	3,123
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	10,598	9	65	33	476	3,075	4,123	2,120	697
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	30,472	44	191	225	2,004	9,951	10,084	5,795	2,178
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	43,662	253	792	585	4,305	13,862	12,987	7,754	3,124
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	151,153	682	2,200	1,639	10,636	40,951	45,431	33,744	15,870
Domestic and personal service workers.....	58,893	227	788	676	5,284	16,570	14,915	10,304	5,129
Farm operators.....	5,005	21	46	38	282	961	1,197	1,355	1,105
Farm laborers.....	13,151	240	475	275	1,379	3,188	2,943	2,753	1,898
Inexperienced persons.....	5,464	969	1,504	519	878	543	441	342	268
Unknown occupation.....	7,318	50	235	160	739	1,965	2,078	1,385	706
FEMALE.....	128,379	1,424	3,225	2,019	10,643	39,034	36,685	25,096	10,253
Professional and technical workers.....	1,943	1	32	31	244	769	489	277	100
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	250	-	1	-	7	33	78	95	36
Office workers.....	1,360	7	71	54	242	653	236	80	15
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	552	8	18	8	79	178	157	79	25
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	73	-	1	-	5	27	23	15	2
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	16,687	77	243	245	1,474	5,790	5,315	2,677	866
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	942	14	38	31	102	315	237	147	58
Domestic and personal service workers.....	89,784	545	1,673	1,172	6,835	27,156	26,063	18,731	7,609
Farm operators.....	163	1	3	1	4	31	40	53	30
Farm laborers.....	1,661	35	48	30	153	385	425	340	244
Inexperienced persons.....	10,810	685	943	360	1,074	2,436	2,515	1,894	915
Unknown occupation.....	4,154	52	154	87	424	1,261	1,105	718	353

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 22—ECONOMIC HEADS¹ OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:² MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	1,428,201	19,414	40,909	24,751	140,085	398,616	359,583	283,445	161,399
Professional and technical workers.....	10,272	16	108	122	1,034	3,004	2,657	2,129	1,202
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	11,070	6	22	29	274	1,765	3,358	3,457	2,159
Office workers.....	18,826	112	737	572	2,506	5,787	4,777	2,988	1,547
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	18,027	157	558	438	2,215	4,684	4,727	3,564	1,904
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	107,030	35	232	266	3,310	22,630	32,010	30,523	18,024
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	48,715	45	243	273	2,714	14,050	15,602	10,667	5,121
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	68,297	136	953	967	8,766	27,874	17,695	8,572	3,434
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	138,920	488	1,798	1,495	10,726	39,031	38,128	30,469	16,785
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	222,287	1,994	6,299	4,173	24,743	65,607	51,427	42,326	25,718
Domestic and personal service workers.....	48,534	870	1,900	1,044	4,147	10,974	10,728	7,019	3,434
Farm operators.....	376,794	1,003	3,565	3,183	27,640	105,443	106,697	84,451	44,812
Farm laborers.....	263,573	6,756	14,203	8,233	40,949	78,700	52,606	38,877	23,249
Inexperienced persons.....	66,938	7,258	9,320	3,364	8,276	11,221	10,964	9,566	7,169
Unknown occupation.....	28,918	538	991	592	2,785	7,845	7,183	5,528	3,456
MALE	1,294,322	14,734	33,175	20,899	127,165	368,741	327,987	257,469	144,152
Professional and technical workers.....	6,097	2	40	42	467	1,703	1,582	1,415	846
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	10,584	5	21	29	264	1,701	3,202	3,312	2,050
Office workers.....	12,944	33	174	174	1,193	4,064	3,649	2,465	1,192
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	14,749	111	375	290	1,775	3,844	3,876	2,843	1,635
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	107,030	35	232	266	3,310	22,630	32,010	30,523	18,024
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	48,486	44	243	271	2,691	14,000	15,531	10,613	5,093
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	68,297	136	953	967	8,766	27,874	17,695	8,572	3,434
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	121,976	289	1,273	1,148	9,334	34,979	33,695	26,804	14,454
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	221,208	1,973	6,256	4,147	24,617	65,309	51,170	42,136	25,600
Domestic and personal service workers.....	14,913	114	314	239	1,310	3,660	3,650	3,339	2,287
Farm operators.....	372,623	985	3,507	3,160	27,503	104,653	106,318	83,298	44,199
Farm laborers.....	251,295	6,338	13,587	7,939	39,802	75,717	49,523	36,548	21,841
Inexperienced persons.....	19,276	4,347	5,501	1,775	3,736	1,661	691	777	588
Unknown occupation.....	24,844	322	699	452	2,397	6,946	6,295	4,824	2,909
FEMALE	133,879	4,680	7,734	3,852	12,920	29,874	31,596	25,976	17,247
Professional and technical workers.....	4,175	14	68	80	567	1,301	1,075	714	356
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	486	1	1	-	10	64	156	146	109
Office workers.....	5,882	79	563	398	1,313	1,723	1,128	523	155
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	3,278	46	163	148	440	840	851	521	269
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	229	1	-	2	23	50	71	54	28
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	16,944	199	525	347	1,392	4,052	4,433	3,665	2,331
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	1,079	21	43	26	126	298	257	190	118
Domestic and personal service workers.....	33,621	756	1,586	805	2,637	7,314	8,202	7,389	4,732
Farm operators.....	4,171	18	58	23	137	790	1,379	1,153	613
Farm laborers.....	12,278	418	616	294	1,147	2,983	3,083	2,329	1,408
Inexperienced persons.....	47,562	2,911	3,819	1,589	4,540	9,550	10,073	8,589	6,581
Unknown occupation.....	4,074	216	292	140	388	899	888	704	547

¹Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
²For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

TABLE 23—WHITE ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	1,262,056	16,218	35,153	21,618	123,852	356,036	318,906	249,511	140,761
Professional and technical workers.....	9,597	15	98	117	978	2,848	2,492	1,958	1,091
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	10,796	5	21	28	268	1,728	3,278	3,363	2,106
Office workers.....	18,468	109	720	561	2,454	5,696	4,699	2,931	1,318
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	17,607	146	522	430	2,154	4,657	4,635	3,294	1,869
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	103,379	31	214	251	3,188	21,958	30,908	29,425	17,404
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	46,970	43	229	256	2,613	13,550	15,069	10,274	4,936
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	64,340	124	887	926	8,348	26,482	16,499	7,929	3,145
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	128,897	425	1,616	1,315	9,779	36,503	35,464	28,242	15,553
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	189,406	1,600	5,304	3,626	21,366	56,566	43,304	35,706	21,934
Domestic and personal service workers.....	33,948	637	1,444	791	2,963	7,375	8,171	7,567	5,000
Farm operators.....	344,249	858	3,126	2,876	25,333	97,285	98,113	76,687	39,971
Farm laborers.....	214,501	5,266	11,697	6,968	34,966	66,067	40,475	30,120	17,650
Inexperienced persons.....	59,549	6,579	8,585	3,065	7,436	9,802	9,577	8,192	6,313
Unknown occupation.....	20,328	380	690	408	2,006	5,619	4,320	3,823	2,472
MALE	1,166,367	12,355	28,573	18,341	113,284	332,742	294,270	229,406	127,396
Professional and technical workers.....	5,689	2	39	41	442	1,628	1,487	1,296	754
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	10,335	4	20	28	258	1,667	3,128	3,227	2,003
Office workers.....	12,686	32	166	171	1,165	3,997	3,681	2,411	1,163
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	14,401	102	363	283	1,722	3,739	3,802	2,784	1,606
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	103,379	31	214	251	3,188	21,958	30,908	29,425	17,404
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	46,746	42	229	254	2,590	13,500	14,998	10,223	4,910
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	64,340	124	887	926	8,348	26,482	16,499	7,929	3,145
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	113,059	236	1,130	998	8,485	32,712	31,312	24,821	13,565
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	188,675	1,688	5,272	3,608	21,277	56,359	43,124	36,583	21,864
Domestic and personal service workers.....	11,495	65	214	172	954	2,857	2,857	2,626	1,824
Farm operators.....	341,279	845	3,081	2,861	25,243	96,733	97,116	75,845	39,555
Farm laborers.....	209,510	5,084	11,379	6,817	34,451	64,772	40,475	29,264	17,268
Inexperienced persons.....	17,185	3,967	5,087	1,628	3,392	1,380	657	612	462
Unknown occupation.....	17,588	233	492	303	1,769	5,032	4,326	3,260	2,073
FEMALE	105,688	3,863	6,580	3,277	10,568	23,294	24,636	20,105	13,365
Professional and technical workers.....	3,908	13	59	76	536	1,220	1,005	662	337
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	461	1	1	-	10	64	156	136	102
Office workers.....	5,802	77	554	390	1,289	1,699	1,118	520	155
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	3,206	44	159	147	432	818	833	510	263
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries....	224	1	-	2	23	50	71	51	26
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	15,838	189	486	317	1,294	3,791	4,152	3,421	2,188
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	731	12	32	18	89	207	180	123	70
Domestic and personal service workers.....	22,453	572	1,230	619	2,009	4,592	5,514	4,941	3,176
Farm operators.....	2,970	13	45	15	90	552	997	842	416
Farm laborers.....	4,991	182	318	151	515	1,295	1,292	956	382
Inexperienced persons.....	42,364	2,612	3,498	1,437	4,044	8,422	8,920	7,580	5,851
Unknown occupation.....	2,740	147	198	105	237	587	604	463	399

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 18.

WORKERS ON RELIEF—UNITED STATES

TABLE 24—NEGRO ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES ON RELIEF IN RURAL AREAS, BY CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ MARCH 1935

CLASS OF USUAL OCCUPATION, AND SEX	TOTAL	16 AND 17 YEARS	18 AND 19 YEARS	20 YEARS	21 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS
TOTAL	118,606	2,613	4,244	2,180	11,285	28,923	28,584	24,739	16,038
Professional and technical workers.....	555	1	9	4	46	125	127	149	94
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	151	1	1	1	5	17	42	53	31
Office workers.....	135	-	5	3	19	33	35	30	10
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	155	3	7	4	24	41	39	24	13
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	2,278	1	10	10	60	360	673	720	444
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	1,154	-	11	11	66	316	348	275	127
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	2,807	10	44	28	255	896	820	506	248
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	7,096	42	116	128	667	1,647	1,876	1,658	962
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	23,601	330	715	371	2,367	6,205	5,777	4,851	2,985
Domestic and personal service workers.....	13,370	208	388	224	1,042	3,274	3,377	2,958	1,899
Farm operators.....	25,375	136	354	245	1,788	6,186	6,600	6,116	3,950
Farm laborers.....	35,575	1,315	2,023	952	4,312	8,544	7,602	6,320	4,507
Inexperienced persons.....	5,011	531	509	174	504	898	930	860	615
Unknown occupation.....	1,343	35	52	25	130	381	338	229	153
MALE	94,633	1,968	3,384	1,771	9,438	23,357	22,525	19,587	12,603
Professional and technical workers.....	316	-	-	1	17	51	65	104	77
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	131	1	1	1	5	15	37	46	25
Office workers.....	113	-	5	2	12	25	31	28	10
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	128	3	7	4	22	32	31	20	9
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	2,278	1	10	10	60	360	673	720	444
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	1,152	-	11	11	66	316	348	274	126
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	2,807	10	44	28	255	896	820	506	248
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	6,356	37	96	116	606	1,467	1,679	1,496	859
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	23,271	321	704	364	2,331	6,120	5,705	4,787	2,939
Domestic and personal service workers.....	3,061	47	91	65	311	788	694	645	420
Farm operators.....	24,251	131	341	238	1,748	5,961	6,246	5,823	3,763
Farm laborers.....	28,487	1,086	1,743	823	3,718	6,900	5,858	4,871	3,488
Inexperienced persons.....	1,175	306	290	87	177	101	75	78	61
Unknown occupation.....	1,107	25	41	21	110	325	262	189	134
FEMALE	23,973	645	860	409	1,847	5,566	6,059	5,152	3,435
Professional and technical workers.....	239	1	9	3	29	74	61	45	17
Proprietors, managers, and officials (except agriculture)...	20	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	6
Office workers.....	22	-	-	1	7	8	4	2	-
Salesmen and kindred workers.....	27	-	-	-	2	9	8	4	4
Skilled workers and foremen in building and construction...	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skilled workers and foremen in mfg. and other industries...	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	740	5	20	12	61	180	197	162	103
Unskilled laborers (except agriculture).....	330	9	11	7	36	85	72	64	46
Domestic and personal service workers.....	10,309	161	297	159	731	2,486	2,683	2,313	1,479
Farm operators.....	1,124	5	13	7	40	225	354	293	187
Farm laborers.....	7,083	229	280	129	594	1,644	1,744	1,449	1,019
Inexperienced persons.....	3,836	225	219	87	327	797	855	772	554
Unknown occupation.....	236	10	11	4	20	56	76	40	19

¹For qualifications of these statistics, see statement on page 16.

TABLES FOR INDIVIDUAL STATES

WORKERS ON RELIEF—ALABAMA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	83,885	41,463	42,422	45,102	23,964	21,138	38,658	17,434	21,224
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	992	333	659	777	278	499	215	55	160
3	Actors.....	8	4	4	8	4	4	-	-	-
4	Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	14	2	12	13	2	11	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	62	68	4	32	28	4	30	30	-
8	Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	78	78	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	8	1	7	8	1	7	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	77	32	45	67	29	38	10	3	7
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	163	3	160	143	2	141	20	1	19
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	1	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	32	11	21	21	8	13	11	3	8
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	14	7	7	14	7	7	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	404	36	368	273	27	246	131	9	122
19	College instructors and professors.....	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	398	35	363	268	26	242	130	9	121
21	Other professional workers.....	30	8	22	28	8	20	2	-	2
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	64	57	7	55	49	6	9	8	1
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	10	7	3	9	6	3	1	1	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	53	49	4	45	42	3	8	7	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	714	629	85	623	553	70	90	75	15
27	Building contractors.....	51	51	-	44	44	-	7	7	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	154	139	15	104	99	5	49	39	10
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	212	195	19	199	180	19	13	13	5
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	267	236	51	256	220	46	21	16	5
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,289	1,006	1,283	2,219	970	1,249	68	36	33
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	517	194	323	310	192	118	7	2	5
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	80	3	77	79	3	76	1	-	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	1,007	597	410	979	578	401	27	18	9
37	Messengers and office boys.....	57	54	3	46	43	3	11	11	-
38	Office machine operators.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	20	3	17	20	3	17	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	418	24	394	403	23	380	14	1	13
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	40	32	8	40	32	8	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	139	6	133	138	6	132	1	-	1
43	Typists.....	131	10	121	128	10	118	3	-	3
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	75	66	9	71	63	8	4	3	1
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,082	1,056	1,026	1,957	982	975	122	71	61
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	75	31	44	65	31	34	10	-	10
47	Commercial travelers.....	25	22	3	25	22	3	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	75	73	2	49	48	1	26	25	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	166	139	27	133	127	6	33	12	21
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,444	536	908	1,413	520	893	30	15	15
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	297	255	42	272	234	38	23	19	4
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,164	4,164	-	3,466	3,466	-	690	690	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	142	142	-	116	116	-	26	26	-
54	Boilermakers.....	73	73	-	65	65	-	8	8	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	309	309	-	201	201	-	106	106	-
56	Carpenters.....	1,442	1,442	-	1,273	1,273	-	167	167	-
57	Cement finishers.....	128	128	-	21	21	-	107	107	-
58	Electricians.....	147	147	-	145	145	-	2	2	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	75	75	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	76	76	-	74	74	-	2	2	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	303	303	-	268	268	-	35	35	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	763	763	-	702	702	-	79	79	-
63	Paper hangers.....	51	51	-	38	38	-	12	12	-
64	Plasterers.....	106	106	-	37	37	-	69	69	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	231	231	-	194	194	-	36	36	-
66	Roofers.....	87	87	-	79	79	-	8	8	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	15	15	-	13	13	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	89	89	-	86	86	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	22	22	-	16	16	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	55	55	-	34	34	-	21	21	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,242	2,208	34	1,967	1,935	32	273	271	2
73	Cabinetmakers.....	58	58	-	55	55	-	3	3	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	72	72	-	41	41	-	30	30	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	127	116	11	125	114	11	2	2	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	231	221	10	217	207	10	14	14	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	214	214	-	163	163	-	51	51	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	264	264	-	249	249	-	15	15	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	540	540	-	500	500	-	40	40	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	320	320	-	257	257	-	63	63	-
82	Sawyers.....	120	120	-	93	93	-	26	26	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	53	48	5	50	46	4	3	2	1
84	Tailors and furriers.....	12	10	2	8	6	2	4	4	-
85	Tinmiths and coppersmiths.....	29	29	-	25	25	-	4	4	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	29	29	-	16	16	-	13	13	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	157	151	6	152	147	5	5	4	1
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,570	2,570	-	1,551	1,551	-	1,016	1,016	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	52	52	-	48	48	-	4	4	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	12	12	-	2	2	-	10	10	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers.....	14	14	-	2	2	-	12	12	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	370	370	-	152	152	-	217	217	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. ²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. ³Not elsewhere classified.
⁴Greene and Macon Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	94	94	-	65	65	-	29	29	-
96 Pipelayers.....	44	44	-	12	12	-	32	32	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	27	27	-	25	25	-	2	2	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,565	1,565	-	1,106	1,106	-	457	457	-
99 Welders.....	56	56	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	427	427	-	175	175	-	252	252	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	12,606	8,296	4,310	8,617	5,017	3,500	4,076	3,273	803
102 Bakers.....	45	37	8	29	23	6	16	14	2
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	56	56	-	31	31	-	25	25	-
104 Deliverymen.....	441	441	-	131	131	-	310	310	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,617	9	1,608	1,360	5	1,355	255	4	251
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	41	41	-	29	29	-	12	12	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	99	99	-	21	21	-	78	78	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkneeps (except railroad)....	203	203	-	183	183	-	20	20	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	16	8	8	10	5	5	6	3	3
110 Inside workers: mines.....	3,113	3,113	-	1,722	1,722	-	1,389	1,389	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	5,694	3,047	2,647	4,214	2,111	2,103	1,472	933	539
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	69	60	9	26	20	6	43	40	3
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	7	4	3	4	1	3	3	3	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	123	120	3	54	53	1	69	67	2
115 Clothing industries.....	245	10	235	183	6	177	62	4	58
116 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	96	3	92	40	1	39	55	2	53
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	16	3	13	14	1	13	2	2	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	134	4	130	129	4	125	5	-	5
119 Electric light and power plants.....	7	7	-	3	3	-	4	4	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	306	124	182	226	76	150	79	48	31
121 Bakeries.....	55	23	32	43	13	30	12	10	2
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	33	19	14	26	14	12	7	5	2
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	218	82	136	157	49	108	60	33	27
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	936	931	5	460	456	4	475	474	1
125 Automobile factories.....	11	11	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	14	14	-	4	4	-	10	10	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	184	182	2	106	104	2	78	78	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	170	170	-	129	129	-	41	41	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	557	554	3	213	211	2	344	343	1
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	591	103	488	119	22	97	472	81	391
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	421	411	10	310	303	7	111	108	3
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	63	6	3	6	3	3	3	3	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9	3	29	54	28	26	9	6	3
134 Shoe factories.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	2,708	1,078	1,630	2,639	1,047	1,592	63	29	34
136 Cotton mills.....	1,738	737	1,001	1,724	724	979	31	12	19
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	962	338	624	928	320	608	32	17	15
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	205	155	50	127	90	37	78	65	13
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	51	50	1	44	44	-	7	6	1
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	135	135	-	100	100	-	35	35	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	138	137	1	53	52	1	85	85	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	957	920	37	590	560	30	366	359	7
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	12,513	12,123	390	4,523	4,275	248	7,965	7,823	142
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	4,223	4,078	145	1,446	1,344	102	2,773	2,730	43
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	337	337	-	119	119	-	218	218	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,608	1,603	5	281	280	1	1,347	1,343	4
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,103	1,100	3	588	587	1	513	511	2
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,175	1,038	137	478	378	100	695	658	37
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	8,290	8,045	245	3,077	2,931	146	5,192	5,093	99
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	607	607	-	201	201	-	406	406	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	3,147	2,918	229	1,475	1,335	141	1,673	1,575	98
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	762	762	-	177	177	-	585	585	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	852	852	-	239	239	-	613	613	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	508	504	4	58	57	1	449	446	3
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,047	1,047	-	378	378	-	668	668	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	147	147	-	9	9	-	138	138	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	281	281	-	219	219	-	60	60	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	35	35	-	4	4	-	31	31	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	221	221	-	80	80	-	140	140	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	683	671	12	236	232	4	440	432	8
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	17,753	1,543	16,210	2,966	284	2,682	14,758	1,256	13,502
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	177	118	59	122	87	35	55	31	24
164 Bootblacks.....	44	44	-	4	4	-	40	40	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	513	13	500	44	4	40	469	9	460
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	345	128	217	63	48	15	280	78	202
167 Elevator operators.....	38	21	17	14	10	4	24	11	13
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	303	259	44	28	19	9	275	240	35
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5,146	19	5,127	242	-	242	4,896	19	4,877
170 Porters (except in stores).....	166	165	1	4	4	-	161	160	1
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	343	26	317	214	10	204	129	16	113
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	403	51	352	37	12	25	365	39	326
173 Servants (private family).....	7,977	84	7,893	895	6	889	7,070	78	6,992
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	422	83	339	329	45	284	93	38	55
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,876	532	1,344	950	35	915	921	497	424
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	5,973	4,020	1,953	3,773	2,708	1,065	2,186	1,303	883
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	44	41	3	43	40	3	1	1	-
178 Farm laborers.....	3,910	2,408	1,502	2,286	1,480	806	1,616	924	692
179 Farmers.....	2,019	1,571	448	1,444	1,188	256	569	378	191
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	19,478	3,288	16,190	12,445	1,770	10,675	7,008	1,514	5,494
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	8,851	2,996	5,855	5,216	1,603	3,613	3,605	1,389	2,216
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	10,647	292	10,355	7,229	167	7,062	3,403	125	3,278
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	409	127	282	218	75	143	191	62	129

WORKERS ON RELIEF—ARIZONA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	22,459	17,567	4,892	10,825	8,649	2,176	1,181	839	342
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	314	184	130	261	139	122	19	16	3
3 Actors.....	8	8	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
4 Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	7	4	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	11	11	-	5	5	-	5	5	-
8 Designers.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	57	41	16	33	20	13	6	5	1
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	37	2	35	35	2	33	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	76	16	60	72	13	59	3	2	1
19 College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	76	16	60	72	13	59	3	2	1
21 Other professional workers.....	11	8	3	8	6	2	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	33	26	7	25	19	6	2	1	1
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	28	24	4	21	18	3	2	1	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	184	172	12	143	135	8	4	3	1
27 Building contractors.....	17	17	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	9	9	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	73	69	4	53	50	3	9	3	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	67	59	8	54	49	5	4	3	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	814	432	382	695	347	348	7	3	4
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	121	91	30	113	86	27	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	22	3	19	20	2	18	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	346	227	118	289	183	106	5	3	2
37 Messengers and office boys.....	43	43	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	107	16	91	96	12	84	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	25	-	25	25	-	25	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	112	19	93	99	17	82	2	-	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	19	18	1	18	17	1	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	544	349	195	356	229	127	4	3	1
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	22	21	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	436	247	189	264	143	121	2	1	1
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	71	67	4	56	52	4	2	2	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,266	2,266	-	1,716	1,716	-	55	55	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	168	168	-	129	129	-	4	4	-
54 Boilermakers.....	38	38	-	24	24	-	3	3	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	164	164	-	68	68	-	5	5	-
56 Carpenters.....	675	675	-	573	573	-	20	20	-
57 Cement finishers.....	122	122	-	61	61	-	3	3	-
58 Electricians.....	100	100	-	94	94	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	29	29	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	97	97	-	87	87	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	205	205	-	181	181	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	308	308	-	247	247	-	12	12	-
63 Paper hangers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	114	114	-	53	53	-	3	3	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	172	172	-	127	127	-	4	4	-
66 Roofers.....	11	11	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	24	24	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	31	31	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	852	850	2	657	655	2	28	28	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	12	12	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairs.....	23	23	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	27	27	-	23	23	-	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	79	79	-	62	62	-	3	3	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	56	56	-	54	54	-	2	2	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	137	137	-	101	101	-	6	6	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	393	393	-	317	317	-	9	9	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	19	19	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
82 Sawyers.....	11	11	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	14	14	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	11	9	2	3	1	2	1	1	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	12	12	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	46	46	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,576	1,576	-	1,069	1,069	-	60	60	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	43	43	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	41	41	-	22	22	-	3	3	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	135	135	-	87	87	-	9	9	-
96	Pipelayers.....	14	14	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	39	39	-	35	35	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,061	1,061	-	779	779	-	26	26	-
99	Welders.....	22	22	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	211	211	-	85	85	-	19	19	-
	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	4,007	3,345	662	1,627	1,278	349	134	77	57
101	Bakers.....	51	50	1	18	17	1	1	1	-
102	Brakemen (railroad).....	21	21	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
103	Deliverymen.....	97	97	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
104	Dressmakers and milliners.....	525	9	516	272	4	268	53	1	52
105	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
106	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	61	61	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
107	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	71	71	-	59	59	-	7	7	-
108	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	6	1	5	2	-	2	-	-	-
109	Inside workers: mines.....	1,792	1,792	-	767	767	-	12	12	-
110										
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	966	842	124	261	183	68	34	30	4
112	Chemical and allied industries.....	8	8	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	445	442	3	5	5	-	3	3	-
115	Clothing industries.....	6	2	4	3	1	2	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants.....	21	21	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries.....	90	68	22	50	33	17	4	3	1
121	Bakeries.....	8	8	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	36	33	3	16	13	3	2	2	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	46	27	19	29	15	14	2	1	1
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	28	28	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
125	Automobile factories.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	15	15	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	111	33	78	49	12	37	4	2	2
131	Lumber and furniture industries.....	45	45	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	103	108	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories.....	4	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
135	Textile industries.....	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1	-
136	Cotton mills.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	84	74	10	30	25	5	17	16	1
140	Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	24	24	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	12	12	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	40	40	-	15	15	-	8	8	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	335	319	16	144	134	10	16	15	1
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	3,687	3,656	1	951	951	-	244	244	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	359	359	-	38	38	-	18	18	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	48	48	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries.....	25	25	-	7	7	-	6	6	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	281	281	-	27	27	-	10	10	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,298	3,297	1	913	913	-	226	226	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	104	104	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general).....	132	131	1	45	45	-	1	1	-
153	Railroads (steam and street).....	271	271	-	15	15	-	10	10	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,507	1,507	-	476	476	-	113	113	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores).....	96	96	-	4	4	-	6	6	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	798	798	-	221	221	-	63	63	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	58	58	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	9	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen.....	201	201	-	61	61	-	8	8	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	120	120	-	23	23	-	24	24	-
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	2,615	745	1,870	1,031	271	760	438	212	226
163	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	60	49	11	33	23	10	10	9	1
164	Bootblacks.....	6	6	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen.....	38	5	33	13	2	11	2	-	2
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	226	173	55	144	113	31	36	29	7
167	Elevator operators.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	181	161	20	34	29	5	103	93	10
169	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	147	-	147	31	-	31	24	-	24
170	Porters (except in stores).....	59	59	-	2	2	-	52	52	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	139	12	127	124	9	115	7	1	6
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	132	62	70	57	20	37	11	3	8
173	Servants (private family).....	858	11	847	269	3	266	132	5	127
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	139	33	106	88	17	71	11	5	6
175	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	625	172	454	234	51	183	47	12	35
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	3,397	3,365	32	1,675	1,664	11	131	125	6
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	29	29	-	25	25	-	1	1	-
178	Farm laborers.....	2,707	2,677	30	1,115	1,106	9	120	114	6
179	Farmers.....	661	659	2	535	533	2	10	10	-
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	2,066	613	1,443	580	189	391	39	13	26
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	1,333	580	753	355	179	176	27	12	15
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	723	33	690	225	10	215	12	1	11
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	177	14	163	64	6	58	18	-	18

WORKERS ON RELIEF—ARKANSAS

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	74,085	55,925	18,260	57,687	44,809	12,878	16,037	10,735	5,302
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	486	236	250	416	195	221	67	39	28
3	Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	51	51	-	32	32	-	19	19	-
8	Designers.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	28	14	14	25	11	14	3	3	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	32	2	30	30	1	29	2	1	1
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	256	83	173	211	66	145	43	16	27
19	College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	256	83	173	211	66	145	43	16	27
21	Other professional workers.....	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	33	23	10	32	22	10	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	29	22	7	28	21	7	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	361	321	40	338	301	37	20	17	3
27	Building contractors.....	26	26	-	24	24	-	2	2	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	21	21	-	17	17	-	3	3	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	114	107	7	111	104	7	1	1	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	188	155	33	175	145	30	13	10	3
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,061	635	626	1,003	491	512	50	38	12
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	159	108	51	158	108	50	1	-	1
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	18	5	13	16	4	12	2	1	1
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	341	238	103	308	210	98	27	24	3
37	Messengers and office boys.....	34	33	1	32	31	1	2	2	-
38	Office machine operators.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	269	16	253	264	15	249	5	1	4
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	25	21	4	25	21	4	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	55	2	53	53	1	52	2	1	1
43	Typists.....	49	6	43	47	6	41	2	4	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	103	101	2	92	90	2	9	9	-
46	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,124	731	393	1,069	684	385	48	44	4
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	17	11	6	15	10	5	2	1	1
47	Commercial travelers.....	22	19	3	22	19	3	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	62	56	6	53	48	5	9	8	1
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	768	413	355	755	405	350	10	8	2
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	241	219	22	210	189	21	27	27	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,462	3,462	-	3,074	3,074	-	363	363	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	218	218	-	191	191	-	26	26	-
54	Boilermakers.....	47	47	-	40	40	-	6	6	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	204	204	-	167	167	-	35	35	-
56	Carpenters.....	1,402	1,402	-	1,293	1,293	-	103	103	-
57	Cement finishers.....	179	179	-	98	98	-	81	81	-
58	Electricians.....	76	76	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	77	77	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	260	260	-	240	240	-	19	19	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	590	590	-	556	556	-	27	27	-
63	Paper hangers.....	16	16	-	14	14	-	2	2	-
64	Plasterers.....	72	72	-	51	51	-	21	21	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	162	162	-	139	139	-	21	21	-
66	Roofers.....	27	27	-	22	22	-	5	5	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	32	32	-	30	30	-	2	2	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	6	-	6	5	-	6	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	48	48	-	34	34	-	11	11	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,748	1,731	17	1,549	1,533	16	188	187	1
73	Cabinetmakers.....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	40	40	-	29	29	-	10	10	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	48	43	5	46	41	5	2	2	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	143	143	-	129	129	-	12	12	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	269	169	-	157	157	-	9	9	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	141	141	-	135	135	-	6	6	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	566	566	-	527	527	-	35	35	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
82	Sawyers.....	438	438	-	338	338	-	99	99	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	38	30	8	37	29	8	1	1	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	8	5	3	6	3	3	2	2	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	15	15	-	11	11	-	4	4	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	82	61	1	77	77	-	5	4	1
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,427	2,427	-	1,790	1,790	-	629	629	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	14	14	-	7	7	-	13	13	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
92	Calsson workers.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
93	Callers.....	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	326	326	-	229	229	-	96	96	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	85	85	-	75	75	-	10	10	-
96 Pipelayers.....	25	25	-	15	15	-	10	10	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	20	20	-	18	18	-	2	2	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,531	1,531	-	1,279	1,279	-	247	247	-
99 Welders.....	31	31	-	27	27	-	4	4	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	373	373	-	129	129	-	242	242	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	4,602	3,613	989	3,586	2,742	844	991	856	135
102 Bakers.....	59	58	1	55	54	1	4	4	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	91	91	-	82	82	-	8	8	-
104 Deliverymen.....	303	303	-	170	170	-	132	132	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	576	5	570	506	5	501	65	1	64
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	70	70	-	56	56	-	12	12	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	74	74	-	62	62	-	12	12	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	909	909	-	859	859	-	47	47	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,937	1,534	403	1,372	1,043	329	559	468	71
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	19	19	-	12	12	-	7	7	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	49	48	1	37	36	1	12	12	-
115 Clothing industries.....	146	7	139	114	6	108	30	1	29
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	91	6	85	63	5	58	27	1	26
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	53	1	52	49	1	48	3	-	3
119 Electric light and power plants.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	209	123	86	177	92	85	31	30	1
121 Bakeries.....	22	18	4	15	11	4	7	7	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	46	34	12	36	25	11	10	9	1
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	141	71	70	126	56	70	14	14	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	188	184	4	124	120	4	63	63	-
125 Automobile factories.....	87	85	2	49	47	2	38	38	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	62	62	-	49	49	-	12	12	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	32	31	1	21	20	1	11	11	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	128	59	59	65	35	30	63	24	39
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	760	709	51	564	513	51	196	196	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	30	24	6	17	11	6	13	13	-
134 Shoe factories.....	5	2	3	4	1	3	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	71	38	33	66	34	32	4	4	-
136 Cotton mills.....	11	6	5	8	4	4	2	2	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	60	32	28	58	30	28	2	2	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	319	308	11	180	171	9	138	136	2
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	31	29	2	26	24	2	5	5	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	45	45	-	39	39	-	5	5	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	73	73	-	43	43	-	29	29	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	414	402	12	297	287	10	112	112	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	8,653	8,552	111	8,310	8,232	78	3,318	3,286	32
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,437	2,383	54	1,219	1,178	41	1,212	1,200	12
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	80	80	-	29	29	-	51	51	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	63	63	-	28	28	-	35	35	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,727	1,707	20	953	939	14	770	765	5
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	567	533	34	209	182	27	356	349	7
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	6,226	6,169	57	4,091	4,054	37	2,106	2,086	20
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	338	338	-	294	294	-	41	41	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	1,542	1,505	37	1,214	1,189	25	325	313	12
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	827	825	2	326	326	-	495	493	2
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	999	999	-	703	703	-	289	289	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	182	179	3	57	56	1	125	123	2
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	878	878	-	438	438	-	436	436	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	717	717	-	572	572	-	142	142	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	349	349	-	216	216	-	132	132	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	381	366	15	263	252	11	116	112	4
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	4,755	957	3,828	1,975	350	1,625	2,787	602	2,185
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	102	81	21	89	69	20	12	11	1
164 Bootblacks.....	17	17	-	3	3	-	14	14	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	16	5	11	9	2	7	7	3	4
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	352	210	122	164	105	59	166	103	63
167 Elevator operators.....	27	21	6	15	13	2	12	8	4
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	276	260	16	75	66	9	200	193	7
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	937	11	926	262	4	258	673	7	666
170 Porters (except in stores).....	135	135	-	3	3	-	132	132	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	196	12	184	164	8	156	31	4	27
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	138	58	80	41	14	27	97	44	53
173 Servants (private family).....	1,993	45	1,948	644	10	634	1,338	34	1,304
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	325	65	260	287	37	250	36	28	8
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	291	37	254	219	16	203	69	21	48
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	33,299	30,305	2,994	27,879	25,966	1,913	5,266	4,189	1,077
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
178 Farm laborers.....	16,695	13,937	2,658	13,328	11,647	1,681	3,187	2,213	974
179 Farmers.....	16,675	16,339	336	14,523	14,291	232	2,078	1,975	103
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	11,994	2,901	9,093	9,650	2,416	7,234	2,286	467	1,819
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	7,250	2,490	4,760	6,020	2,035	3,985	1,194	438	756
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	4,744	411	4,333	3,630	381	3,249	1,092	29	1,063
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	73	54	19	48	35	13	24	18	6

WORKERS ON RELIEF—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:⁵ MARCH² 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL.....	272,265	199,792	72,473	223,276	163,411	59,865	14,807	9,361	5,446
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	12,473	8,066	4,417	11,416	7,270	4,146	585	385	200
Actors.....	1,099	630	469	982	561	421	78	56	22
Architects.....	78	77	1	76	75	1	1	1	-
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	669	435	234	640	417	223	8	2	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	112	111	1	110	109	1	-	-	-
Clergymen and religious workers.....	218	197	21	168	150	18	41	38	3
Designers.....	158	57	101	152	56	96	3	-	3
Draftsmen.....	489	475	14	479	465	14	4	4	-
Engineers (technical).....	810	808	2	804	802	2	-	-	-
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	139	137	2	134	133	1	5	4	1
Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	134	13	121	134	13	121	-	-	-
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,228	2,364	864	2,718	1,942	776	263	193	70
Nurses (trained or registered).....	747	50	697	724	50	674	17	-	17
Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	109	97	12	103	92	11	2	2	-
Playground and recreational workers.....	465	293	172	422	261	161	30	19	11
Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	368	295	73	356	283	73	3	3	-
Teachers.....	1,556	377	1,179	1,464	351	1,113	75	17	58
College instructors and professors.....	56	38	18	53	35	18	2	2	-
Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ⁴	1,500	339	1,161	1,411	316	1,095	73	15	58
Other professional workers.....	623	403	220	586	383	203	10	4	6
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,471	1,237	234	1,364	1,137	227	45	42	3
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	28	25	3	28	25	3	-	-	-
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	220	179	41	212	174	38	3	3	-
Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	1,223	1,033	190	1,124	938	186	42	39	3
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	7,307	6,606	702	6,962	6,305	657	124	94	30
Building contractors.....	833	832	1	806	807	1	13	13	-
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	74	74	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	312	307	5	270	263	5	12	12	-
Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	279	274	5	268	263	5	6	6	-
Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	2,185	1,952	233	2,080	1,855	225	29	25	4
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	3,624	3,166	458	3,464	3,043	421	64	38	26
OFFICE WORKERS.....	17,593	9,888	7,705	16,960	9,485	7,475	215	106	110
Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	3,340	2,393	947	3,265	2,338	927	16	7	9
Cashiers (except in banks).....	758	134	624	743	131	612	3	-	3
Clerks (n.e.c.).....	6,468	4,996	1,462	6,171	4,753	1,418	103	75	28
Messengers and office boys.....	283	279	4	237	235	2	7	6	1
Office machine operators.....	281	101	180	273	97	176	3	2	1
Office managers and bank tellers.....	424	356	68	420	352	68	1	1	-
Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	2,307	182	2,125	2,218	177	2,041	39	1	38
Telegraph and radio operators.....	327	288	39	319	280	39	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	976	34	944	964	32	932	3	1	2
Typists.....	1,471	225	1,246	1,406	208	1,198	29	4	25
Other clerical and allied workers.....	966	900	66	944	882	62	11	8	3
SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	15,907	10,860	5,047	15,126	10,266	4,860	144	115	29
Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	458	346	112	443	334	109	8	7	1
Commercial travelers.....	489	476	13	481	468	13	3	3	-
Newsboys.....	251	248	3	215	213	2	4	4	-
Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	2,366	1,672	694	2,296	1,616	680	46	36	10
Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	8,804	4,905	3,899	8,278	4,539	3,739	57	41	16
Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	3,539	3,213	326	3,413	3,096	317	26	24	2
SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	34,354	34,354	-	31,875	31,875	-	775	775	-
Blacksmiths.....	1,137	1,137	-	1,042	1,042	-	21	21	-
Boilermakers.....	579	579	-	506	506	-	10	10	-
Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	1,064	1,064	-	903	903	-	55	55	-
Carpenters.....	9,788	9,788	-	9,371	9,371	-	129	129	-
Cement finishers.....	2,037	2,037	-	1,490	1,490	-	123	123	-
Electricians.....	2,092	2,092	-	2,044	2,044	-	17	17	-
Foremen: construction (except road).....	637	637	-	609	609	-	9	9	-
Foremen: road and street construction.....	760	760	-	728	728	-	4	4	-
Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	2,057	2,057	-	1,935	1,935	-	21	21	-
Painters (not in factory).....	7,165	7,165	-	6,733	6,733	-	182	182	-
Paper hangers.....	88	88	-	82	82	-	4	4	-
Plasterers.....	1,574	1,574	-	1,342	1,342	-	112	112	-
Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	2,625	2,625	-	2,513	2,513	-	32	32	-
Roofers.....	603	603	-	579	579	-	1	1	-
Sheet metal workers.....	227	227	-	220	220	-	1	1	-
Stonecutters and carvers.....	92	92	-	85	85	-	-	-	-
Structural iron and steel workers.....	620	620	-	566	566	-	10	10	-
Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	397	397	-	380	380	-	3	3	-
Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	812	812	-	747	747	-	42	42	-
SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	15,871	15,533	338	14,642	14,321	321	428	422	6
Cabinetmakers.....	576	576	-	544	544	-	2	2	-
Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	357	356	1	259	259	-	32	31	1
Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	374	374	-	369	369	-	1	1	-
Foremen (in factories).....	683	536	127	637	514	123	5	4	1
Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	1,124	1,075	49	1,042	994	48	11	11	-
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	692	692	-	671	671	-	8	8	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,082	2,082	-	1,993	1,993	-	23	23	-
Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	6,049	6,049	-	5,567	5,567	-	230	230	-
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	512	512	-	402	402	-	28	28	-
Sawyers.....	266	266	-	241	241	-	7	7	-
Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	846	812	34	779	745	34	13	13	-
Tailors and furriers.....	404	307	97	323	235	88	37	34	3
Tinsmiths andoppersmiths.....	358	358	-	336	336	-	3	3	-
Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	71	71	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	1,497	1,467	30	1,416	1,368	28	27	26	1
SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	20,111	20,111	-	17,293	17,293	-	884	884	-
Apprentices in building and construction.....	96	96	-	88	88	-	2	2	-
Asphalt workers.....	107	107	-	24	24	-	36	36	-
Blasters (except in mines).....	302	302	-	262	262	-	4	4	-
Calsson workers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Callers.....	66	66	-	54	54	-	2	2	-
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	898	898	-	807	807	-	26	28	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Data for Los Angeles County, California, have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of May.³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.⁴Not elsewhere classified.⁵Alpine and San Benito Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	1,522	1,522	-	1,247	1,247	-	69	69	-
96	Pipelayers.....	256	256	-	171	171	-	14	14	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	405	405	-	396	396	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	13,081	13,081	-	11,373	11,373	-	614	614	-
99	Welders.....	665	665	-	607	607	-	11	11	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	2,707	2,707	-	2,258	2,258	-	103	103	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101		35,412	22,960	12,452	29,230	19,142	10,088	1,820	1,153	667
102	Bakers.....	976	939	37	886	823	33	17	14	3
103	Bakemen (railroad).....	373	373	-	365	365	-	2	2	-
104	Bellirmen.....	1,390	1,390	-	1,215	1,215	-	69	69	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners.....	3,800	38	3,762	3,194	35	3,159	368	2	366
106	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	222	219	3	208	206	3	5	5	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	101	101	-	75	75	-	10	10	-
108	Guard, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	545	542	3	494	492	2	31	30	1
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	83	30	53	72	27	46	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines.....	2,046	2,046	-	1,738	1,738	-	14	14	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	16,284	9,094	7,190	13,071	7,418	5,653	576	297	278
112	Chemical and allied industries.....	294	277	32	267	238	29	9	9	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	127	77	50	93	55	38	7	4	3
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	580	547	33	407	378	29	20	20	-
115	Clothing industries.....	1,713	299	1,414	1,223	228	995	117	19	98
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	82	4	78	70	4	66	5	-	5
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	912	135	777	578	93	485	86	15	73
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	719	160	559	575	131	444	24	4	20
119	Electric light and power plants.....	309	307	2	300	299	1	1	1	-
120	Food and beverage industries.....	5,478	1,916	3,562	4,396	1,558	2,838	127	41	86
121	Bakeries.....	131	61	70	113	53	60	1	1	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	338	285	53	229	200	29	23	20	3
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	5,009	1,570	3,439	4,054	1,305	2,749	103	20	83
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,592	1,565	27	1,350	1,324	26	48	48	-
125	Automobile factories.....	355	344	11	336	325	11	7	7	-
126	Automobile repair shops.....	128	128	-	105	105	-	7	7	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	122	122	-	96	96	-	4	4	-
128	Car and railroad shops.....	171	170	1	147	146	1	5	5	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	816	801	15	666	652	14	25	25	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	1,995	782	1,213	1,476	541	935	143	59	84
131	Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,292	1,251	41	1,080	1,045	35	34	34	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	354	328	36	292	261	31	12	12	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	475	257	208	423	234	189	5	4	1
134	Shoe factories.....	177	147	30	152	123	29	5	5	-
135	Textile industries.....	517	249	268	448	203	245	10	8	2
136	Cotton mills.....	82	53	29	68	40	28	4	4	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills.....	57	34	23	44	23	21	2	2	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	378	162	216	336	140	196	4	2	2
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,371	1,097	274	1,164	931	233	37	33	4
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	684	673	11	541	532	9	27	26	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	397	397	-	362	362	-	6	6	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	1,557	1,550	7	1,004	998	6	492	491	1
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	6,954	5,568	1,386	6,035	4,657	1,378	204	187	17
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....										
144		28,306	26,216	89	17,330	17,260	70	1,554	1,530	4
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	4,426	4,368	58	2,950	2,910	50	154	153	1
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	561	561	-	200	200	-	22	22	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	546	545	1	307	306	1	30	30	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries.....	619	614	5	471	466	5	34	34	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,700	2,648	52	1,982	1,938	44	68	67	1
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	21,879	21,848	31	14,370	14,350	20	1,380	1,377	3
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,434	1,434	-	1,258	1,258	-	8	8	-
152	Odd jobs (general).....	2,183	2,178	5	1,572	1,569	3	108	108	-
153	Railroads (steam and street).....	1,502	1,502	-	494	494	-	73	73	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	4,241	4,241	-	2,408	2,408	-	230	230	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,289	1,266	23	898	863	15	89	86	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	6,822	6,822	-	4,335	4,335	-	564	564	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	435	435	-	351	351	-	37	37	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,216	1,216	-	1,048	1,048	-	16	16	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	72	72	-	35	35	-	23	23	-
160	Teamsters and draymen.....	912	912	-	643	643	-	40	40	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,773	1,770	3	1,328	1,326	2	192	192	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....										
162		28,123	12,378	15,745	19,174	8,098	11,076	6,223	2,801	3,422
163	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	1,277	740	537	1,084	618	466	94	36	58
164	Bootblacks.....	146	146	-	38	38	-	89	89	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen.....	184	83	101	123	65	58	45	15	30
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	4,246	3,361	885	3,228	2,500	728	675	555	120
167	Elevator operators.....	417	367	50	316	276	40	72	63	9
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	2,157	1,984	173	1,049	937	112	947	900	47
169	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	406	7	399	177	4	173	179	2	177
170	Porters (except in stores).....	525	524	1	82	82	-	414	414	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	2,188	327	1,861	2,073	316	1,757	81	4	77
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	2,501	1,097	1,404	1,667	752	915	513	79	434
173	Servants (private family).....	6,554	310	6,244	3,475	82	3,393	2,225	103	2,122
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	3,378	1,283	2,095	2,681	825	1,856	456	343	113
175	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	4,144	2,149	1,995	3,181	1,603	1,578	433	198	235
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....										
176		24,129	23,293	836	15,174	14,843	331	816	759	57
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	579	577	2	509	507	2	4	4	-
178	Farm laborers.....	18,587	17,907	780	10,234	9,953	281	695	638	57
179	Farmers.....	4,863	4,809	54	4,431	4,383	48	117	117	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....										
180		32,147	7,868	24,279	26,515	6,381	20,134	1,187	299	888
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	16,584	7,317	9,267	15,151	5,913	7,238	636	275	361
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	15,563	551	15,012	13,364	468	12,896	551	24	527
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	2,533	1,670	863	1,579	872	707	72	39	33

WORKERS ON RELIEF—COLORADO

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:¹MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	76,413	57,599	17,814	64,413	48,872	15,541	1,368	873	495
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,046	580	466	993	547	446	29	14	15
3 Actors.....	15	10	5	13	8	5	2	2	-
4 Architects.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	40	34	6	39	33	6	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	50	48	2	47	45	2	1	1	-
8 Designers.....	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1
9 Draftsmen.....	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	85	85	-	85	85	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	16	2	14	16	2	14	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	149	97	52	130	82	48	11	8	3
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	96	4	92	93	4	89	3	-	3
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	16	13	3	15	12	3	1	1	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	334	83	251	318	76	242	7	1	6
19 College instructors and professors.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	327	76	251	312	70	242	6	-	6
21 Other professional workers.....	53	37	16	51	36	15	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	70	52	18	66	50	16	2	1	1
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15	9	6	15	9	6	-	-	-
26 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	55	43	12	51	41	10	2	1	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	572	534	38	548	511	37	7	6	1
27 Building contractors.....	94	93	1	88	87	1	3	3	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	169	160	9	163	154	9	1	1	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	249	221	28	238	211	27	3	2	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,125	1,147	978	2,067	1,111	956	11	8	3
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	397	260	137	391	254	137	1	1	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	53	9	44	51	9	42	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	839	602	237	807	578	229	9	7	2
37 Messengers and office boys.....	58	58	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	24	11	13	24	11	13	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	313	30	283	308	30	278	1	-	1
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	42	39	3	42	39	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	102	1	101	101	1	100	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	181	33	148	174	32	142	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	102	91	11	101	90	11	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,835	1,345	490	1,761	1,286	475	13	12	1
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	64	56	8	64	56	8	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	21	20	1	20	19	1	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	123	108	15	116	101	15	2	2	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,169	726	443	1,109	681	428	8	7	1
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	427	404	23	421	398	23	3	3	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,822	4,822	-	4,632	4,632	-	50	50	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	274	274	-	262	262	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	85	85	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	301	301	-	275	275	-	8	8	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,450	1,450	-	1,409	1,409	-	8	8	-
57 Cement finishers.....	214	214	-	196	196	-	9	9	-
58 Electricians.....	186	186	-	183	183	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	134	134	-	130	130	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	435	435	-	409	409	-	6	6	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	914	914	-	892	892	-	5	5	-
63 Paper hangers.....	35	35	-	34	34	-	1	1	-
64 Plasterers.....	154	154	-	150	150	-	8	8	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	276	276	-	265	265	-	3	3	-
66 Roofers.....	62	62	-	60	60	-	1	1	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	27	27	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	84	84	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	83	83	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,508	2,483	25	2,366	2,361	25	39	39	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	42	42	-	41	41	-	1	1	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	78	78	-	72	72	-	1	1	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	77	71	6	72	66	6	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	200	197	3	188	185	3	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	258	258	-	252	252	-	3	3	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	314	314	-	298	298	-	3	3	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,136	1,136	-	1,094	1,094	-	19	19	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	56	56	-	45	45	-	5	5	-
82 Sawyers.....	21	21	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	85	82	3	82	79	3	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	34	25	9	28	19	9	5	5	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	52	52	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	122	118	4	114	110	4	2	2	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,455	3,455	-	3,233	3,233	-	45	45	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	249	249	-	221	221	-	9	9	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. ²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. ³Not elsewhere classified.
⁴Mineral County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	215	215	-	207	207	-	-	-	-
96 Pipelayers.....	23	23	-	22	22	-	1	1	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,518	2,518	-	2,366	2,366	-	23	23	-
99 Welders.....	80	80	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	254	254	-	227	227	-	7	7	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	7,393	5,852	1,541	6,466	5,033	1,433	157	124	33
102 Bakers.....	151	145	6	142	136	6	2	2	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	96	96	-	93	93	-	1	1	-
104 Deliverymen.....	356	356	-	341	341	-	6	6	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,052	6	1,046	982	5	977	21	-	21
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	14	14	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	51	51	-	31	31	-	5	5	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	84	84	-	80	80	-	1	1	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	13	1	12	12	1	11	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	3,003	3,003	-	2,459	2,459	-	42	42	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,643	1,190	453	1,481	1,061	420	39	29	10
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	20	1	19	17	16	1	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	17	14	3	16	13	3	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	72	70	2	65	63	2	2	2	-
115 Clothing industries.....	93	18	75	87	16	71	4	1	3
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	5	-	5	3	-	3	1	-	1
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	42	10	32	40	9	31	1	-	1
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	46	8	38	44	7	37	2	1	1
119 Electric light and power plants.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	491	383	108	444	344	100	14	13	1
121 Bakeries.....	44	25	19	40	21	19	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	168	151	17	138	124	14	13	13	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	279	207	72	266	199	67	1	-	1
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	315	315	-	273	273	-	8	8	-
125 Automobile factories.....	45	45	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	29	29	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	85	85	-	69	69	-	4	4	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	100	100	-	90	90	-	1	1	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	56	56	-	43	43	-	3	3	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	255	86	169	229	76	153	6	3	3
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	93	91	2	83	81	2	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	34	34	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	77	47	30	74	45	29	2	1	1
134 Shoe factories.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	49	11	38	45	10	35	2	-	2
136 Cotton mills.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	48	10	38	44	9	35	2	-	2
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	120	97	23	112	90	22	1	1	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	90	90	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	102	102	-	93	93	-	1	1	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	99	98	1	80	79	1	19	19	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	639	616	23	579	561	18	17	16	2
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	9,350	9,350	16	7,707	7,691	16	217	217	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,003	996	7	754	747	7	29	29	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	94	94	-	62	62	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	341	341	-	214	214	-	24	24	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	122	122	-	115	115	-	-	-	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	446	439	7	363	356	7	5	5	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	8,363	8,354	9	6,953	6,944	9	188	188	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	351	351	-	291	291	-	6	6	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	3,086	3,079	7	2,714	2,707	7	35	35	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,221	1,221	-	784	784	-	19	19	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,353	1,353	-	1,183	1,183	-	27	27	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	130	129	1	106	105	1	11	11	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,237	1,237	-	1,038	1,038	-	71	71	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	235	235	-	191	191	-	1	1	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	19	19	-	12	12	-	2	2	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	265	265	-	232	232	-	4	4	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	465	464	1	401	400	1	12	12	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	5,358	1,536	3,822	4,335	1,132	3,203	557	283	274
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	225	167	58	209	153	56	6	5	1
164 Bootblacks.....	12	12	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	134	14	120	109	12	97	5	-	5
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	670	482	188	563	396	167	72	58	14
167 Elevator operators.....	34	21	13	28	17	11	4	3	1
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	332	287	45	214	181	33	99	89	10
169 Laundresses (not in laundries).....	127	2	125	97	2	95	20	-	20
170 Porters (except in stores).....	103	103	-	21	21	-	80	80	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	318	39	279	308	36	272	3	-	3
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	360	161	199	256	122	134	46	10	36
173 Servants (private family).....	1,987	23	1,964	1,620	13	1,607	176	6	170
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	481	76	405	435	51	384	22	19	3
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	575	149	426	469	122	347	21	10	11
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	25,478	24,723	755	20,156	19,791	365	42	42	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	32	30	2	31	29	2	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	13,763	13,124	639	8,936	8,687	249	19	19	-
179 Farmers.....	11,683	11,569	114	11,189	11,075	114	23	23	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	11,353	1,684	9,669	10,045	1,471	8,574	197	30	167
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	5,848	1,629	4,219	5,080	1,420	3,660	78	29	49
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	5,505	55	5,450	4,965	51	4,914	119	1	118
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	102	88	14	84	73	11	4	3	1

WORKERS ON RELIEF—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	65,669	44,194	21,475	61,546	41,879	19,667	3,941	2,193	1,748
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,109	748	361	1,081	730	351	24	15	9
3 Actors.....	14	7	7	12	6	6	2	1	1
4 Architects.....	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	43	36	7	42	36	7	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	13	11	2	8	6	2	5	5	-
8 Designers.....	14	11	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	82	82	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	147	147	-	145	145	-	2	2	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	13	-	13	13	-	13	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	248	206	42	237	198	39	10	7	3
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	112	1	111	111	1	110	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	29	22	7	29	22	7	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	20	18	2	19	17	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	178	46	132	174	46	128	4	-	4
19 College instructors and professors.....	10	8	2	10	8	2	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	168	38	130	164	38	126	4	-	4
21 Other professional workers.....	34	16	18	33	16	17	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	99	83	16	99	83	16	-	-	-
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	8	2	6	8	2	6	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	20	13	7	20	13	7	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	71	68	3	71	68	3	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	913	872	41	895	855	40	13	12	1
27 Building contractors.....	130	130	-	127	127	-	1	1	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	126	126	-	122	122	-	4	4	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	34	33	1	30	30	-	3	2	1
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	316	302	14	314	300	14	2	2	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	303	277	26	299	273	26	3	3	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,938	1,508	1,430	2,907	1,483	1,424	25	22	3
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	301	172	129	301	172	129	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	70	18	52	70	18	52	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	1,532	1,008	524	1,513	990	523	16	15	1
37 Messengers and office boys.....	124	123	1	120	119	1	4	4	-
38 Office machine operators.....	23	10	13	23	10	13	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	26	24	2	26	24	2	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	487	38	449	485	38	447	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	23	20	3	23	20	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	124	6	118	123	6	117	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	146	14	132	144	14	130	2	-	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	82	75	7	79	72	7	3	3	-
46 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,408	1,718	690	2,382	1,699	683	19	15	4
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	54	30	24	52	28	24	2	2	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	31	31	-	30	30	-	1	1	-
48 Newsboys.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	180	175	5	177	172	5	2	2	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,667	1,037	630	1,652	1,027	625	10	7	3
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	461	430	31	456	427	29	4	3	1
62 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	6,961	6,961	-	6,844	6,844	-	97	97	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	120	120	-	117	117	-	3	3	-
54 Boilermakers.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	1,068	1,068	-	1,053	1,053	-	13	13	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,853	1,853	-	1,832	1,832	-	15	15	-
57 Cement finishers.....	142	142	-	139	139	-	3	3	-
58 Electricians.....	346	346	-	344	344	-	2	2	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	104	104	-	104	104	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	89	89	-	87	87	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	289	289	-	277	277	-	11	11	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,656	1,656	-	1,610	1,610	-	37	37	-
63 Paper hangers.....	28	28	-	27	27	-	1	1	-
64 Plasterers.....	185	185	-	181	181	-	3	3	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	574	574	-	569	569	-	5	5	-
66 Roofers.....	132	132	-	132	132	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	99	99	-	99	99	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	64	64	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	119	119	-	116	116	-	3	3	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	3,359	3,308	53	3,253	3,200	53	96	96	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	99	99	-	98	98	-	1	1	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	139	139	-	135	135	-	4	4	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	27	26	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	181	157	24	180	156	24	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	84	77	7	79	72	7	4	4	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	887	887	-	877	877	-	9	9	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	830	830	-	793	793	-	35	35	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	399	399	-	368	368	-	26	26	-
82 Sawyers.....	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	135	129	6	132	126	6	3	3	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	75	66	9	71	62	9	4	4	-
85 Tinsmiths and cooper-smiths.....	71	71	-	70	70	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	88	86	2	83	81	2	5	5	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	262	258	4	258	254	4	4	4	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,970	2,970	-	2,762	2,762	-	201	201	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	5	5	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	28	28	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	275	275	-	266	266	-	26	26	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	116	116	-	107	107	-	8	8	-
96 Pipelayers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,091	2,091	-	1,938	1,938	-	151	151	-
99 Welders.....	56	56	-	55	55	-	1	1	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	333	333	-	325	325	-	6	6	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	185	174	11	182	172	10	3	2	1
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
103 Deliverymen.....	550	550	-	524	524	-	26	26	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	205	2	203	196	2	194	9	-	9
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	719	689	30	710	680	30	9	9	-
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltersmen, etc. (metal working).....	33	33	-	25	25	-	8	8	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	137	136	1	132	131	1	5	5	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	8	2	6	7	2	5	-	-	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	10,750	5,968	4,782	10,364	5,798	4,566	361	156	205
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	216	92	124	209	85	124	5	5	-
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	515	90	425	378	72	306	137	18	119
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	60	55	5	52	47	5	8	8	-
114 Clothing industries.....	1,561	439	1,142	1,524	423	1,101	55	16	39
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	334	36	278	298	36	262	15	-	15
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	470	47	423	451	43	408	19	4	15
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	797	356	441	775	344	431	21	12	9
118 Electric light and power plants.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	136	76	62	133	72	61	5	4	1
120 Bakeries.....	23	16	7	22	16	6	1	-	1
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	17	12	5	15	10	5	2	2	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	98	48	50	96	46	50	2	2	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,362	1,789	573	2,308	1,737	571	44	44	-
124 Automobile factories.....	97	76	21	96	75	21	1	1	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	23	23	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	137	117	20	127	107	20	9	9	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	2,088	1,556	532	2,047	1,517	530	32	32	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	380	93	287	326	74	252	52	18	34
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	156	134	22	153	132	21	3	2	1
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,053	771	282	1,027	749	278	25	22	3
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	240	173	67	236	171	65	4	2	2
133 Shoe factories.....	108	61	47	108	61	47	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	2,400	1,325	1,075	2,389	1,319	1,070	9	6	3
135 Cotton mills.....	759	450	309	756	447	309	3	3	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	371	227	144	358	226	142	2	1	1
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	1,270	648	622	1,265	646	619	4	2	2
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,538	668	670	1,518	654	664	14	11	3
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	152	137	15	146	132	14	5	5	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	421	416	5	371	369	2	47	47	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	869	818	51	832	783	49	36	34	2
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	8,696	8,426	269	7,777	7,521	256	893	882	11
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,618	2,272	246	2,327	2,089	238	178	172	6
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	145	129	16	112	97	15	33	32	1
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	778	34	744	710	676	34	64	64	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	49	47	2	46	44	2	3	3	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,546	1,352	194	1,459	1,272	187	78	73	5
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	6,177	6,154	23	5,450	5,432	18	715	710	5
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	40	40	-	39	39	-	1	1	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	908	902	6	859	853	6	47	47	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	368	368	-	308	308	-	58	58	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,466	1,486	-	1,372	1,372	-	113	113	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	424	419	5	278	274	4	144	143	1
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,810	1,810	-	1,614	1,614	-	192	192	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	38	38	-	34	34	-	4	4	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	142	142	-	130	130	-	12	12	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	42	42	-	37	37	-	5	5	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	149	149	-	125	125	-	24	24	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	770	758	12	654	646	8	115	111	4
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	5,609	1,985	4,624	5,195	1,570	3,525	1,291	304	987
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	233	207	26	215	194	21	16	11	5
163 Bootblacks.....	44	44	-	41	41	-	3	3	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	148	31	117	127	30	97	21	1	20
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	349	286	63	287	236	51	59	48	11
166 Elevator operators.....	87	73	14	64	62	2	23	23	12
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	367	355	32	320	295	25	66	59	7
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	143	3	140	73	5	70	69	-	69
169 Porters (except in stores).....	62	62	-	27	27	-	35	35	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	202	45	157	197	45	152	3	-	3
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	326	202	124	276	180	96	49	21	28
172 Servants (private family).....	3,349	67	3,282	2,508	40	2,468	833	27	806
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	414	166	248	364	120	244	49	45	4
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	765	444	321	696	397	299	65	43	22
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	1,878	1,794	84	1,761	1,705	56	92	84	8
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
177 Farm laborers.....	1,870	1,294	576	1,289	1,220	69	78	71	7
178 Farmers.....	489	481	8	473	466	7	14	13	1
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	13,767	4,864	8,903	13,049	4,577	8,472	680	172	508
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	8,272	4,579	3,693	7,904	4,408	3,495	346	156	190
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	5,495	285	5,210	5,145	268	4,877	334	16	318
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	59	43	16	58	42	16	1	1	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—DELAWARE

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE,² MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALES
1	TOTAL.....	6,450	4,496	1,954	3,953	3,055	898	2,441	1,415	1,028
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	54	34	20	53	22	11	20	11	9
3	Actors.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
4	Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	12	11	1	2	2	-	10	9	1
8	Designers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	2
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	9	1	8	3	-	3	6	1	5
19	College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	9	1	8	3	-	3	6	1	5
21	Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	58	56	2	55	53	2	3	3	-
27	Building contractors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	165	98	67	161	94	67	4	4	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	22	10	12	22	10	12	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	9	1	8	9	1	8	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	75	60	15	74	59	15	1	1	-
37	Messengers and office boys.....	16	16	-	13	13	-	3	3	-
38	Office machine operators.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, steno typists, and dictaphone operators.....	12	2	10	12	2	10	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	6	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	13	1	12	13	1	12	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	195	114	81	189	111	78	5	3	2
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	147	68	79	142	65	77	4	3	1
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	20	19	1	19	19	-	1	-	1
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	738	738	-	687	687	-	47	47	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	67	67	-	59	59	-	6	6	-
56	Carpenters.....	167	167	-	164	164	-	2	2	-
57	Cement finishers.....	26	26	-	9	9	-	17	17	-
58	Electricians.....	49	49	-	47	47	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	45	45	-	41	41	-	4	4	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	166	166	-	159	159	-	7	7	-
63	Paper hangers.....	21	21	-	20	20	-	1	1	-
64	Plasterers.....	18	18	-	12	12	-	6	6	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	74	74	-	73	73	-	1	1	-
66	Roofers.....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	356	350	6	325	320	5	29	28	1
73	Cabinetmakers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	95	95	-	93	93	-	2	2	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	73	73	-	62	62	-	11	11	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	29	29	-	23	23	-	6	6	-
82	Sawyers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	11	9	2	11	9	2	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	17	13	4	13	10	3	4	3	1
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	17	17	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	484	484	-	368	358	-	122	122	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Callers.....	10	10	-	4	4	-	6	6	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	53	53	-	30	30	-	23	23	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²The statistics presented for the State of Delaware are for New Castle County, the only one of the three counties in the State which participated in the general relief program of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration in March 1935.

³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

⁴Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
96 Pipefitters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	227	227	-	157	157	-	69	69	-
99 Welders.....	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	162	162	-	138	138	-	22	22	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	1,051	677	374	888	568	320	159	105	54
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
103 Deliverymen.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	13	13	-	10	10	-	3	3	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	27	1	26	20	1	19	7	-	7
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	9	9	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	788	445	343	685	386	299	100	56	44
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	38	29	9	37	28	9	1	1	-
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	13	2	11	13	2	11	-	-	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	-
114 Clothing industries.....	99	8	91	94	6	88	5	2	3
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	72	2	70	71	2	69	1	-	1
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	16	4	12	12	2	10	4	2	2
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	11	2	9	11	2	9	-	-	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	43	22	21	32	15	17	11	7	4
120 Bakeries.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	15	8	7	11	4	7	4	4	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	25	11	14	19	9	10	6	2	4
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	73	71	2	63	61	2	9	9	-
124 Automobile factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	34	34	-	29	29	-	4	4	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	31	30	1	27	26	1	4	4	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	41	6	35	37	5	32	4	1	3
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	9	8	1	8	7	1	1	1	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	56	47	9	51	42	9	5	5	-
133 Shoe factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	106	59	47	105	58	47	-	-	-
135 Cotton mills.....	46	33	13	45	32	13	-	-	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	56	26	30	56	26	30	-	-	-
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	291	176	115	229	148	81	61	27	34
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	65	65	-	38	38	-	26	26	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	90	85	5	76	74	2	14	11	3
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,390	1,375	15	824	819	5	857	847	10
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	254	240	14	133	129	4	120	110	10
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	47	47	-	19	19	-	28	28	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	13	13	-	8	8	-	5	5	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,136	1,135	1	391	390	1	737	737	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	15	15	-	12	12	-	3	3	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	199	199	-	60	60	-	138	138	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	46	46	-	18	18	-	28	28	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	159	159	-	55	55	-	103	103	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	45	45	-	17	17	-	27	27	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	571	571	-	182	182	-	389	389	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	15	15	-	7	7	-	8	8	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	67	66	1	34	33	1	32	32	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	1,279	207	1,072	305	78	227	966	128	838
163 Bootblacks.....	25	15	10	13	10	3	12	5	7
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	5	5	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	11	1	10	7	1	6	4	-	4
166 Elevator operators.....	59	33	26	21	15	6	38	18	20
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	6	4	2	4	3	1	2	1	1
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	46	37	9	10	7	3	36	30	6
169 Porters (except in stores).....	134	-	134	11	-	11	122	-	122
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	13	1	12	10	1	9	3	-	3
172 Servants (private family).....	26	15	11	11	6	5	15	9	6
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	821	25	796	135	3	132	679	21	658
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	69	21	48	54	12	42	15	9	6
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	60	46	14	27	18	9	33	28	5
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	126	126	-	64	64	-	61	61	-
177 Farm laborers.....	115	115	-	54	54	-	60	60	-
178 Farmers.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	530	234	296	362	180	182	166	54	112
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	385	228	157	268	177	111	96	51	45
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	145	6	139	74	3	71	70	3	67
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	19,085	12,270	6,815	4,924	3,496	1,428	13,694	8,626	5,268
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	353	180	173	169	104	65	178	72	106
3	Actors.....	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	-
4	Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5	-
8	Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	12	12	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	9	9	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	26	15	11	10	9	1	16	6	10
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	31	1	30	18	1	17	13	-	13
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	38	27	11	9	5	4	29	22	7
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	15	15	-	10	10	-	4	4	-
18	Teachers.....	115	28	87	29	8	21	83	19	64
19	College instructors and professors.....	4	3	1	3	3	-	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	111	25	86	26	5	21	82	19	63
21	Other professional workers.....	27	9	16	13	6	7	13	2	11
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	28	23	5	21	16	5	7	7	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	8	7	1	6	7	1	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	20	16	4	13	9	4	7	7	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	205	174	31	153	128	25	50	44	6
27	Building contractors.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	48	47	1	21	21	-	27	26	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	53	46	7	45	37	6	9	8	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	93	70	23	78	59	19	14	10	4
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,163	689	474	759	465	274	391	197	194
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	103	82	21	90	78	12	13	4	9
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	26	2	24	22	1	21	4	1	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	690	416	274	465	322	143	217	91	126
37	Messengers and office boys.....	105	103	2	20	20	-	85	83	2
38	Office machine operators.....	18	9	9	9	7	2	9	2	7
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	17	17	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	57	10	47	39	6	33	17	4	13
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators.....	25	9	16	16	3	13	9	6	3
43	Typists.....	102	21	81	67	17	50	34	3	31
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	16	16	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
46	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	405	241	164	324	182	142	71	53	18
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	10	7	3	8	5	3	2	2	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	21	21	-	8	8	-	13	13	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	46	45	1	36	35	1	9	9	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	248	99	149	207	79	128	33	16	17
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	67	56	11	52	42	10	14	13	1
62	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,254	1,254	-	781	781	-	457	457	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	19	19	-	13	13	-	6	6	-
54	Boilermakers.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	95	95	-	56	56	-	38	38	-
56	Carpenters.....	169	169	-	128	128	-	37	37	-
57	Cement finishers.....	215	215	-	26	26	-	188	188	-
58	Electricians.....	38	38	-	31	31	-	6	6	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	28	28	-	24	24	-	4	4	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	24	24	-	13	13	-	11	11	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	384	384	-	291	291	-	87	87	-
63	Paper hangers.....	13	13	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
64	Plasterers.....	70	70	-	37	37	-	32	32	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	93	93	-	81	81	-	12	12	-
66	Roofers.....	16	16	-	6	6	-	10	10	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	9	9	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	37	37	-	35	35	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	13	13	-	11	11	-	2	2	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	14	14	-	4	4	-	10	10	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	265	260	6	148	146	2	115	113	2
73	Cabinetmakers.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	9	9	-	5	5	-	4	4	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	8	7	1	6	6	-	2	1	1
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	18	17	1	11	10	1	7	7	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	13	13	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	18	18	-	15	15	-	3	3	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	104	104	-	54	54	-	49	49	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	12	12	-	1	1	-	11	11	-
82	Sawyers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	18	17	1	16	16	-	2	1	1
84	Tailors and furriers.....	19	17	2	5	4	1	13	13	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	22	22	-	13	13	-	9	9	-
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,097	1,097	-	224	224	-	861	861	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	7	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	130	130	-	20	20	-	109	109	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	16	16	-	3	3	-	13	13	-
96 Pipelayers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	691	691	-	103	103	-	579	579	-
99 Welders.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	230	230	-	86	86	-	142	142	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	1,512	775	737	492	277	215	953	488	505
102 Bakers.....	19	16	3	6	6	-	13	10	3
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
104 Deliverymen.....	133	133	-	11	31	-	102	102	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	323	3	320	32	1	111	205	2	203
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	54	54	-	43	43	-	11	11	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	11	9	2	4	4	-	7	5	2
110 Inside workers: mines.....	10	10	-	5	5	-	5	5	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	589	186	403	171	71	100	405	113	292
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	5	1	4	1	-	1	4	1	3
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
115 Clothing industries.....	119	15	104	44	2	42	72	13	59
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	37	14	23	8	2	6	27	12	15
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	81	1	80	35	-	35	45	1	44
119 Electric light and power plants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	45	33	12	30	19	11	15	14	1
121 Bakeries.....	11	7	4	9	5	4	2	2	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	12	11	1	8	7	1	4	4	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	22	15	7	13	7	6	9	8	1
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	25	23	2	10	10	-	15	13	2
125 Automobile factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	6	6	-	2	2	-	4	4	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	16	13	2	6	6	-	9	7	2
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	293	41	252	36	5	31	247	34	213
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	14	14	-	8	8	-	6	6	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	38	20	18	19	10	9	19	10	9
134 Shoe factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	18	13	5	11	8	3	7	5	2
136 Cotton mills.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	15	10	5	10	7	3	5	3	2
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	21	16	5	6	4	2	15	12	3
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	5	5	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	198	198	-	29	29	-	166	166	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	155	146	9	79	75	4	72	67	5
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	5,783	5,772	11	944	944	-	4,781	4,770	11
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	191	189	2	24	24	-	165	163	2
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	27	27	-	1	1	-	25	25	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	33	32	1	2	2	-	31	30	1
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	11	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	120	119	1	21	21	-	98	97	1
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	5,592	5,583	9	920	920	-	4,616	4,607	9
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	5	5	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	1,207	1,199	8	294	294	-	900	892	8
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	111	111	-	8	8	-	103	103	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,024	1,024	-	64	64	-	954	954	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	287	266	1	15	15	-	251	250	1
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	2,577	2,577	-	487	487	-	2,059	2,059	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	13	13	-	1	1	-	12	12	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	45	45	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	34	34	-	1	1	-	32	32	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	305	305	-	49	49	-	255	255	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	5,305	1,327	3,978	445	98	347	4,754	1,204	3,550
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	51	29	22	11	6	5	39	23	16
164 Bootblacks.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	17	17	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	968	17	951	43	-	43	907	16	891
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	226	174	52	26	22	4	200	151	49
167 Elevator operators.....	124	104	20	5	5	-	112	93	19
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	294	290	4	6	6	-	282	278	4
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	299	5	294	3	-	3	285	5	280
170 Porters (except in stores).....	176	174	2	2	2	-	170	168	2
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	90	20	70	47	6	41	40	14	26
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	364	177	187	44	13	31	316	163	153
173 Servants (private family).....	2,221	88	2,133	117	3	114	2,064	83	1,981
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	223	94	129	64	19	45	154	73	81
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	250	138	112	77	16	61	168	120	48
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	175	167	8	30	30	-	141	133	8
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
178 Farm laborers.....	116	108	8	14	14	-	98	90	8
179 Farmers.....	56	56	-	14	14	-	42	42	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	1,549	324	1,225	446	93	353	1,092	228	864
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	827	292	535	218	76	142	603	213	390
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	722	32	690	228	17	211	489	15	474
UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....									
183	19	10	9	9	4	5	10	6	4

WORKERS ON RELIEF—FLORIDA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	69,077	44,620	24,457	43,906	29,914	13,992	24,990	14,584	10,406
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,204	533	671	992	461	531	210	72	138
3 Actors.....	13	8	5	12	8	4	1	-	1
4 Architects.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	25	14	11	24	13	11	1	1	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	58	56	2	29	28	1	29	28	1
8 Designers.....	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	125	125	-	125	125	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	18	3	15	18	3	15	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	168	106	62	139	86	53	28	20	8
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	70	3	67	64	3	61	6	-	6
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	44	21	23	39	20	19	5	1	4
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	14	11	3	13	10	3	1	1	-
18 Teachers.....	488	59	429	354	43	311	133	16	117
19 College instructors and professors.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	487	59	428	353	43	310	133	16	117
21 Other professional workers.....	55	19	36	54	19	35	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	62	50	12	59	47	12	3	3	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	9	5	4	8	4	4	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	51	44	7	49	42	7	2	2	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	669	586	83	636	557	79	31	27	4
27 Building contractors.....	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	37	35	2	29	27	2	8	8	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	204	178	26	195	168	25	11	10	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	330	275	55	316	264	52	12	9	3
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,190	992	1,198	2,137	956	1,182	52	37	16
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	387	275	112	385	275	110	2	-	2
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	43	4	39	42	4	38	1	-	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	710	424	286	696	414	282	14	10	4
37 Messengers and office boys.....	89	89	-	70	70	-	19	19	-
38 Office machine operators.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	22	21	1	22	21	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	482	29	453	473	26	447	9	3	6
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	40	34	6	40	34	6	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	86	-	86	86	-	86	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	248	40	208	245	40	205	2	-	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	78	74	4	73	69	4	5	5	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,722	1,034	688	1,643	968	675	74	63	11
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	23	13	10	23	13	10	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	16	15	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	34	34	-	28	28	-	6	6	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	142	132	10	132	122	10	10	10	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,241	597	644	1,194	561	633	43	34	9
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	266	243	23	250	229	21	15	13	2
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,584	5,584	-	4,942	4,942	-	626	626	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	98	98	-	80	80	-	18	18	-
54 Boilermakers.....	45	45	-	41	41	-	4	4	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	201	201	-	151	151	-	49	49	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,379	2,379	-	2,210	2,210	-	163	163	-
57 Cement finishers.....	213	213	-	80	80	-	133	133	-
58 Electricians.....	163	163	-	158	158	-	5	5	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	124	124	-	124	124	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	228	228	-	225	225	-	2	2	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	311	311	-	275	275	-	34	34	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,086	1,086	-	983	983	-	97	97	-
63 Paper hangers.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
64 Plasterers.....	181	181	-	136	136	-	45	45	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	214	214	-	195	195	-	19	19	-
66 Roofers.....	102	102	-	89	89	-	13	13	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	36	36	-	34	34	-	2	2	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	68	68	-	62	62	-	6	6	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	27	27	-	21	21	-	6	6	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	92	92	-	63	63	-	29	29	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,059	2,031	28	1,799	1,772	27	258	257	1
73 Cabinetmakers.....	68	68	-	66	66	-	2	2	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	38	37	1	22	21	1	16	16	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	112	108	4	104	100	4	8	8	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	206	200	6	198	192	6	8	8	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	207	207	-	114	114	-	93	93	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	199	199	-	186	186	-	13	13	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	774	774	-	726	726	-	46	46	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	21	21	-	19	19	-	2	2	-
82 Sawyers.....	127	127	-	91	91	-	36	36	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	58	53	5	56	52	4	2	1	1
84 Tailors and furriers.....	22	18	4	11	7	4	11	11	-
85 Tinsmiths and cooper-smiths.....	22	22	-	20	20	-	2	2	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	181	173	8	162	154	8	19	19	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,272	3,272	-	2,242	2,242	-	1,019	1,019	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	15	15	-	11	11	-	4	4	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	19	19	-	7	7	-	12	12	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	263	263	-	117	117	-	146	146	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	64	64	-	53	53	-	11	11	-
96 Pipefitters.....	33	33	-	16	16	-	17	17	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	43	43	-	40	40	-	2	2	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,286	2,286	-	1,739	1,739	-	541	541	-
99 Welders.....	36	36	-	32	32	-	3	3	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	498	498	-	217	217	-	278	278	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	152	144	8	128	121	7	24	23	1
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	31	31	-	15	15	-	16	16	-
103 Deliverymen.....	343	343	-	105	105	-	237	237	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	2,386	16	2,370	2,146	14	2,132	234	2	232
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	207	207	-	184	184	-	22	22	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	51	51	-	26	26	-	24	24	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,906	2,430	1,476	3,069	1,900	1,169	812	528	284
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	31	25	6	19	15	4	12	10	2
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1,702	1,122	580	1,544	1,033	511	158	89	69
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	23	23	-	18	18	-	5	5	-
114 Clothing industries.....	53	4	49	51	3	48	2	1	1
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	24	3	21	22	2	20	2	1	1
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	24	1	23	24	1	23	-	-	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	565	162	423	470	101	369	114	61	53
120 Bakeries.....	14	8	6	12	7	5	2	1	1
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	38	26	12	33	22	11	5	4	1
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	533	128	405	425	72	353	107	56	51
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	110	108	2	102	100	2	8	8	-
124 Automobile factories.....	20	19	1	19	18	1	1	1	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	41	41	-	39	39	-	2	2	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	28	27	1	23	22	1	5	5	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	384	91	293	182	35	147	200	55	145
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	681	654	27	435	413	22	245	240	5
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	51	37	14	49	35	14	2	2	-
133 Shoe factories.....	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
134 Textile industries.....	65	31	34	62	30	32	3	1	2
135 Cotton mills.....	30	16	14	28	15	13	2	1	1
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	33	13	20	32	13	19	1	-	1
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	210	162	48	148	108	40	61	54	7
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	44	41	3	35	33	2	9	8	1
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	60	60	-	44	44	-	16	16	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	229	227	2	100	98	2	128	128	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	1,169	905	264	939	679	260	226	224	2
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	11,120	11,043	77	4,787	4,721	66	6,295	6,274	21
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,776	1,716	60	885	838	47	887	874	13
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	55	54	1	20	20	-	34	33	1
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	31	31	-	5	5	-	26	26	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	931	916	15	473	460	13	456	454	2
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	759	715	44	387	353	34	371	361	10
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	9,344	9,327	17	3,902	3,893	9	5,408	5,400	8
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	98	98	-	15	15	-	83	83	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	2,361	2,352	9	1,007	1,000	7	1,347	1,345	2
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	547	547	-	116	116	-	426	426	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,609	2,609	-	925	925	-	1,676	1,676	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	218	214	4	49	48	1	169	166	3
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	2,028	2,028	-	1,033	1,033	-	981	981	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	259	259	-	19	19	-	240	240	-
157 Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	376	376	-	225	228	-	147	147	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	9	9	-	3	3	-	6	6	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	86	86	-	33	33	-	53	53	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	753	749	4	473	472	1	280	277	3
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	11,220	11,084	136	2,565	444	2,121	8,637	1,236	7,399
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	150	108	42	115	79	36	35	29	6
163 Bootblacks.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	17	17	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	73	8	65	15	2	13	58	6	52
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	420	271	149	165	116	49	255	155	100
166 Elevator operators.....	18	12	6	5	3	2	13	9	4
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	273	251	22	62	51	11	210	199	11
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,856	25	2,831	286	5	281	2,563	20	2,543
169 Porters (except in stores).....	164	161	3	8	7	1	156	154	2
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	523	20	503	433	19	414	89	1	88
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	355	127	228	72	17	55	283	110	173
172 Servants (private family).....	4,885	110	4,775	543	5	538	4,335	105	4,230
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	523	109	414	438	53	385	66	56	29
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	983	461	518	423	87	336	558	377	181
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	11,696	11,003	693	8,337	8,404	433	2,820	2,563	257
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	87	66	1	65	64	1	2	2	-
177 Farm laborers.....	6,110	5,527	583	4,042	3,700	342	2,044	1,806	238
178 Farmers.....	5,519	5,410	109	4,730	4,640	90	774	755	19
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	9,717	2,363	7,354	5,473	1,183	4,290	3,216	1,176	2,040
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	4,634	1,619	3,015	3,186	1,060	2,126	1,438	557	881
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	5,083	744	4,339	3,287	123	3,164	1,778	619	1,159
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	9	6	3	7	4	3	2	2	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—GEORGIA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	130,283	71,750	58,533	79,164	47,342	31,822	51,053	24,374	26,679
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,666	540	1,126	1,161	434	727	605	106	399
3 Actors.....	8	4	4	7	4	3	1	-	1
4 Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	14	8	6	13	7	6	1	1	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	61	59	2	30	29	1	31	30	1
8 Designers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	16	15	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	157	157	-	157	157	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	29	2	27	28	2	26	1	-	1
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	95	39	56	79	30	49	16	9	7
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	216	1	215	144	1	143	72	-	72
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	11	10	1	7	6	1	4	4	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	13	3	10	10	1	9	3	2	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	918	146	772	553	92	461	365	54	311
19 College instructors and professors.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	914	143	771	550	90	460	364	53	311
21 Other professional workers.....	29	10	19	26	10	16	3	-	3
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	60	48	12	53	43	10	7	5	2
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7	4	3	6	3	3	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	51	42	9	45	38	7	6	4	2
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	654	550	104	637	472	65	116	77	39
27 Building contractors.....	36	36	-	33	33	-	3	3	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	187	157	30	103	103	3	81	54	27
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	195	175	20	181	162	19	13	12	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	222	168	54	203	160	43	19	8	11
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,392	1,060	1,332	2,263	997	1,266	129	63	65
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	314	214	100	305	209	96	9	5	4
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	72	7	65	69	7	62	3	-	3
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	972	560	412	892	521	371	80	39	41
37 Messengers and office boys.....	81	81	-	70	70	-	11	11	-
38 Office machine operators.....	20	12	8	19	11	8	1	1	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	503	42	461	493	42	451	10	-	10
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	45	42	3	45	42	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	140	10	130	137	9	128	2	1	1
43 Typists.....	159	13	146	152	12	140	7	1	6
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	76	70	6	71	65	6	5	5	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,311	1,364	947	2,189	1,282	907	121	82	39
46 Canvassers (solicitors, army).....	63	31	32	59	31	27	5	-	5
47 Commercial travelers.....	44	41	3	43	41	2	1	-	1
48 Newsboys.....	49	49	-	38	38	-	11	11	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	172	148	24	132	122	10	40	25	14
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,586	772	814	1,549	743	801	36	24	12
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	597	323	274	369	302	67	28	21	7
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	6,800	6,800	-	5,444	5,444	-	1,354	1,354	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	152	152	-	126	126	-	26	26	-
54 Boilermakers.....	43	43	-	31	31	-	12	12	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	478	478	-	260	260	-	217	217	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,534	2,534	-	2,227	2,227	-	307	307	-
57 Cement finishers.....	215	215	-	45	45	-	170	170	-
58 Electricians.....	204	204	-	199	199	-	5	5	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	77	77	-	76	76	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	97	97	-	95	95	-	2	2	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	171	171	-	149	149	-	22	22	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,616	1,616	-	1,370	1,370	-	245	245	-
63 Paper hangers.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
64 Plasterers.....	240	240	-	38	38	-	202	202	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	296	296	-	260	260	-	36	36	-
66 Roofers.....	120	120	-	100	100	-	20	20	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	48	48	-	46	46	-	2	2	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	268	268	-	260	260	-	8	8	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	83	83	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	25	25	-	15	15	-	10	10	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	122	122	-	56	56	-	66	66	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	2,241	2,199	43	1,884	1,850	34	356	347	9
73 Cabinetmakers.....	78	78	-	75	75	-	3	3	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	63	63	-	38	38	-	25	25	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	132	117	15	127	112	15	5	5	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	175	168	7	165	159	6	10	9	1
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	202	202	-	98	98	-	104	104	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	209	209	-	194	194	-	15	15	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	681	681	-	603	603	-	77	77	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	80	80	-	61	61	-	19	19	-
82 Sawyers.....	176	176	-	136	136	-	40	40	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	63	60	3	61	59	2	2	1	1
84 Tailors and furriers.....	32	25	7	6	3	3	26	22	4
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	32	32	-	25	25	-	7	7	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	6	6	-	3	3	-	3	3	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	278	267	11	258	250	8	20	17	3
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,617	2,617	-	1,520	1,520	-	1,095	1,095	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	6	6	-	1	1	-	5	5	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	343	343	-	94	94	-	249	249	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	104	104	-	80	80	-	24	24	-
96 Pipelayers.....	13	13	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	110	110	-	107	107	-	1	1	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,696	1,696	-	1,081	1,081	-	615	615	-
99 Welders.....	50	50	-	26	26	-	4	4	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	296	296	-	118	118	-	178	178	-
101 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	15,572	7,720	7,852	12,510	5,844	6,666	3,059	1,875	1,184
102 Bakers.....	71	67	4	49	48	1	22	19	3
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	49	49	-	13	13	-	36	36	-
104 Deliverymen.....	712	712	-	201	201	-	511	511	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	2,046	17	2,029	1,687	14	1,673	357	3	354
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	28	28	-	25	25	-	3	3	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working).....	9	9	-	3	3	-	6	6	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	133	133	-	116	116	-	17	17	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	19	9	10	15	5	10	4	4	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	106	106	-	91	91	-	15	15	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	11,154	5,421	5,733	9,561	4,632	4,929	1,593	789	804
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	123	86	42	49	14	35	79	72	7
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	33	9	24	22	5	17	11	4	7
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	169	164	5	125	120	5	44	44	-
115 Clothing industries.....	643	51	592	596	45	551	47	6	41
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	57	7	50	55	7	48	2	-	2
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	222	15	207	189	14	175	33	1	32
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	364	29	335	352	24	328	12	5	7
119 Electric light and power plants.....	10	8	2	9	7	2	1	1	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	509	171	338	329	96	233	180	75	105
121 Bakeries.....	54	19	35	45	12	33	9	7	2
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	50	31	19	34	20	14	16	11	5
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	405	121	284	250	64	186	155	57	98
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	240	231	9	186	179	7	54	52	2
125 Automobile factories.....	28	23	5	25	21	4	3	2	1
126 Automobile repair shops.....	15	15	-	11	11	-	4	4	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	15	15	-	12	12	-	3	3	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	71	70	1	56	55	1	15	15	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	111	108	3	82	80	2	29	28	1
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	670	143	527	110	32	78	560	111	449
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	479	430	49	312	284	28	167	146	21
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	16	10	6	14	9	5	2	1	1
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	67	22	45	61	19	42	6	3	3
134 Shoe factories.....	48	16	32	46	15	31	2	1	1
135 Textile industries.....	7,664	3,755	3,909	7,424	3,628	3,796	240	127	113
136 Cotton mills.....	3,999	2,077	1,922	3,085	2,004	1,081	114	73	41
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	66	36	30	52	33	19	14	3	11
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	3,599	1,642	1,957	3,487	1,591	1,896	112	51	61
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	478	325	153	278	179	99	200	146	54
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	71	69	2	61	60	1	10	9	1
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	102	102	-	85	85	-	17	17	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	242	242	-	68	68	-	173	173	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	830	756	74	535	483	52	295	273	22
144 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	16,171	15,227	944	5,957	5,508	449	10,207	9,712	495
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	4,028	3,529	499	1,762	1,484	278	2,264	2,043	221
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	203	201	2	49	48	1	154	153	1
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	182	179	3	51	51	0	130	128	2
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	966	942	24	447	443	4	518	498	20
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,677	2,207	470	1,214	942	272	1,462	1,264	198
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	12,143	11,698	445	4,195	4,024	171	7,943	7,669	274
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	382	382	-	141	141	-	240	240	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	6,730	6,342	388	2,558	2,410	148	4,170	3,930	240
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	692	692	-	121	121	-	571	571	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	623	623	-	250	250	-	373	371	2
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	725	712	13	67	66	1	658	646	12
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,308	1,308	-	440	440	-	868	868	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	130	130	-	5	5	-	125	125	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	226	226	-	156	156	-	70	70	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	18	18	-	2	2	-	16	16	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	133	133	-	36	36	-	97	97	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,176	1,132	44	419	397	22	757	735	22
162 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	19,700	2,033	17,667	2,567	368	2,199	17,123	1,665	15,458
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	199	139	60	142	99	43	57	40	17
164 Bootblacks.....	31	31	-	1	1	-	30	30	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	384	31	353	21	6	15	363	25	337
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	440	211	229	57	41	16	383	170	213
167 Elevator operators.....	65	51	14	35	33	2	30	18	12
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	503	408	95	50	41	9	453	367	86
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	4,723	37	4,686	152	-	152	4,567	37	4,530
170 Porters (except in stores).....	223	223	-	5	-	-	218	218	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	511	50	461	275	23	252	236	27	209
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	470	81	389	26	8	18	443	73	370
173 Servants (private family).....	10,282	154	10,128	883	16	867	9,395	138	9,257
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	476	129	347	324	51	273	152	78	74
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,393	488	905	596	44	552	797	444	353
176 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	32,126	26,816	5,310	23,242	20,511	2,731	8,866	6,289	2,577
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	64	63	1	62	61	1	2	2	-
178 Farm laborers.....	19,862	15,002	4,860	13,274	10,868	2,406	6,576	4,124	2,452
179 Farmers.....	12,200	11,751	449	9,906	9,582	324	2,288	2,163	125
180 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	27,346	4,325	23,021	19,548	2,872	16,676	7,780	1,451	6,329
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	11,879	3,239	8,640	8,446	2,258	6,188	3,429	979	2,450
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	15,467	1,086	14,381	11,102	614	10,488	4,351	472	3,879
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	687	500	187	342	240	102	343	258	85

WORKERS ON RELIEF—IDAHO

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALES
1 TOTAL.....	27,246	22,559	4,687	27,032	22,401	4,631	87	52	35
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	167	87	80	167	87	80	-	-	-
3 Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	17	13	4	17	13	4	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	14	1	13	14	1	13	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	84	26	56	84	28	56	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	84	28	56	84	28	56	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	132	127	5	132	127	5	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	42	41	1	42	41	1	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	52	46	4	52	48	4	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	397	252	145	396	252	144	1	-	1
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	87	61	26	87	61	26	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	145	119	26	145	119	26	-	-	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	37	1	36	37	1	36	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	21	20	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	25	-	25	25	-	25	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	31	4	27	30	4	26	1	-	1
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	443	305	138	443	305	138	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	20	19	1	20	19	1	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	345	212	133	345	212	133	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	70	67	3	70	67	3	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,066	2,066	-	2,060	2,060	-	3	3	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	156	156	-	156	156	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	73	73	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	723	723	-	721	721	-	1	1	-
57 Cement finishers.....	89	89	-	87	87	-	1	1	-
58 Electricians.....	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	121	121	-	121	121	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	276	276	-	276	276	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	310	310	-	308	308	-	1	1	-
63 Paper hangers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	58	58	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	97	97	-	97	97	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	884	878	6	882	876	6	-	-	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	22	20	2	22	20	2	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	94	93	1	94	93	1	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	70	70	-	70	70	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	74	74	-	74	74	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	415	415	-	413	413	-	-	-	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
82 Sewers.....	93	93	-	93	93	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,801	1,801	-	1,796	1,796	-	2	2	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	95	95	-	95	95	-	-	-	-
92 Saison workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	62	62	-	62	62	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	147	147	-	147	147	-	-	-	-
96 Pipefitters.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,389	1,389	-	1,384	1,384	-	2	2	-
99 Welders.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	58	58	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	35	34	1	35	34	1	-	-	-
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
103 Deliverymen.....	71	71	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	119	5	114	119	5	114	-	-	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	506	506	-	504	504	-	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	400	296	104	397	295	102	3	1	2
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
114 Clothing industries.....	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	74	58	16	73	57	16	1	1	-
120 Bakeries.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	43	28	15	43	28	15	-	-	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
124 Automobile factories.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	36	8	28	35	8	27	1	-	1
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	129	129	-	129	129	-	-	-	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
133 Shoe factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
135 Cotton mills.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	68	16	52	67	16	51	1	-	1
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	18	18	-	17	17	-	1	1	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	271	214	57	271	214	57	-	-	-
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	5,224	5,224	9	5,225	5,225	9	19	19	-
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	387	382	5	383	378	5	1	1	-
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	34	34	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	246	246	-	245	245	-	1	1	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	100	95	5	98	93	5	-	-	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	4,906	4,902	4	4,852	4,848	4	18	18	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	145	145	-	144	144	-	-	-	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	1,219	1,219	-	1,215	1,215	-	-	-	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	242	242	-	209	209	-	8	8	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,012	1,012	-	1,003	1,003	-	6	6	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	46	45	1	46	45	1	-	-	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	464	464	-	459	459	-	4	4	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,294	1,294	-	1,293	1,293	-	-	-	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	400	400	-	399	399	-	-	-	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	82	79	3	82	79	3	-	-	-
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,372	356	1,016	1,331	358	993	39	18	21
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	51	41	10	51	41	10	-	-	-
163 Bootblacks.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	328	229	99	318	221	97	10	8	2
166 Elevator operators.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	46	40	6	39	34	5	7	6	1
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
169 Porters (except in stores).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	136	2	134	136	2	134	-	-	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	51	8	43	44	8	36	7	7	-
172 Servants (private family).....	368	3	365	354	3	351	10	10	-
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	136	14	122	134	13	121	2	1	1
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	235	12	223	235	12	223	-	-	-
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	9,106	9,053	53	9,044	8,991	53	6	6	-
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
177 Farm laborers.....	6,405	6,354	51	6,346	6,295	51	5	5	-
178 Farmers.....	2,666	2,664	2	2,665	2,661	2	1	1	-
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	4,045	1,089	2,956	4,012	1,086	2,926	13	2	11
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	2,588	1,023	1,565	2,575	1,021	1,554	2	1	1
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	1,457	66	1,391	1,437	65	1,372	11	1	10
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	24	22	2	24	22	2	-	-	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—ILLINOIS

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: FEBRUARY* 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	379,914	293,512	86,402	320,582	255,260	65,322	54,366	34,190	20,176
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	4,287	2,897	1,390	3,528	2,515	1,113	615	357	258
3	Actors.....	242	137	105	179	112	67	51	23	28
4	Architects.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	185	151	34	173	139	34	10	10	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47	47	-	42	42	-	5	5	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	207	202	5	102	98	4	106	104	1
8	Designers.....	76	69	7	76	69	7	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	297	297	-	290	290	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	311	311	-	311	311	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	32	32	-	15	15	-	17	17	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	43	6	37	33	6	27	5	-	5
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	882	635	247	708	509	199	162	115	47
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	269	10	259	259	10	249	10	-	10
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	47	47	-	45	45	-	2	2	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	120	86	34	109	80	29	11	6	5
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	50	32	18	50	32	18	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	622	146	476	476	132	344	144	14	130
19	College instructors and professors.....	8	6	2	2	1	1	6	5	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ²	614	140	474	474	131	343	138	9	129
21	Other professional workers.....	138	99	39	130	97	33	7	1	6
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	694	565	129	605	503	102	86	60	26
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	50	36	14	50	36	14	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	635	520	115	546	468	88	86	60	26
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	8,774	8,243	531	7,879	7,441	438	800	717	83
27	Building contractors.....	927	927	-	891	891	-	36	36	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	2,086	2,025	61	1,594	1,539	55	465	459	6
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	342	330	12	336	299	37	36	30	6
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	2,220	2,076	144	2,108	1,976	132	80	73	7
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	3,194	2,890	304	2,975	2,731	244	184	119	65
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	18,343	11,764	6,579	17,239	11,078	6,161	915	568	347
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	1,405	862	543	1,370	853	517	28	3	25
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	623	150	473	620	150	470	3	-	3
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	9,803	7,629	2,174	9,119	7,154	1,965	579	397	182
37	Messengers and office boys.....	1,483	1,432	51	1,376	1,340	36	102	87	15
38	Office machine operators.....	390	105	285	389	105	284	1	-	1
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	253	230	23	245	222	23	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	1,237	127	1,110	1,168	127	1,031	64	-	64
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	277	227	50	271	221	50	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	1,108	70	1,038	1,062	68	1,014	2	1	1
43	Typists.....	867	94	773	799	82	717	63	12	51
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	897	838	59	810	766	54	72	67	5
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	13,615	9,466	4,149	12,619	8,815	3,804	877	578	299
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	670	488	182	641	466	175	19	12	7
47	Commercial travelers.....	922	879	43	902	869	33	10	-	10
48	Newsboys.....	775	756	19	696	668	28	89	88	1
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	1,064	999	65	988	929	59	73	67	6
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	7,579	4,068	3,511	6,898	3,687	3,211	612	352	260
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	2,605	2,276	329	2,504	2,196	308	74	59	15
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	29,598	29,598	-	27,834	27,834	-	1,502	1,502	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	748	748	-	724	724	-	14	14	-
54	Boilermakers.....	388	388	-	368	368	-	16	16	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	2,212	2,212	-	2,094	2,094	-	93	93	-
56	Carpenters.....	7,520	7,520	-	7,224	7,224	-	244	244	-
57	Cement finishers.....	937	937	-	819	819	-	106	106	-
58	Electricians.....	1,335	1,335	-	1,313	1,313	-	13	13	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	974	974	-	926	926	-	38	38	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	375	375	-	370	370	-	5	5	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	2,371	2,371	-	2,166	2,166	-	183	183	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	7,075	7,075	-	6,499	6,499	-	502	502	-
63	Paper hangers.....	306	306	-	261	261	-	44	44	-
64	Plasterers.....	1,024	1,024	-	876	876	-	143	143	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	1,852	1,852	-	1,767	1,767	-	58	58	-
66	Roofers.....	486	486	-	474	474	-	10	10	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	208	208	-	208	208	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	191	191	-	184	184	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	555	555	-	550	550	-	5	5	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	241	241	-	235	235	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	799	799	-	776	776	-	23	23	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	19,656	19,329	327	18,192	17,897	295	1,263	1,233	30
73	Cabinetmakers.....	593	593	-	581	581	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairs.....	460	459	1	411	410	1	43	43	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	413	408	5	412	407	5	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	1,667	1,556	111	1,667	1,473	194	94	77	17
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	1,645	1,538	107	1,512	1,413	99	113	107	6
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	961	961	-	933	933	-	28	28	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,659	2,659	-	2,585	2,585	-	48	48	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	4,199	4,199	-	3,832	3,832	-	336	336	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1,923	1,923	-	1,585	1,585	-	306	306	-
82	Sawyers.....	613	613	-	550	550	-	57	57	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	1,067	1,026	41	1,044	1,003	41	11	11	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	449	411	38	388	356	32	55	49	6
85	Tinsmiths and coopersmiths.....	622	622	-	602	602	-	7	7	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	666	666	-	589	589	-	62	62	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	1,719	1,695	24	1,601	1,578	23	103	102	1
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	20,780	20,780	-	18,377	18,377	-	2,210	2,210	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	148	148	-	129	129	-	5	5	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	70	70	-	25	25	-	45	45	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
92	Caisson workers.....	75	75	-	70	70	-	5	5	-
93	Walkers.....	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,028	2,028	-	1,610	1,610	-	394	394	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age, based upon a complete census of the State, except that data for Cook County are based upon a 20% random sample in the county of relief households with workers.

²The statistics presented are for February 1935. The data for Illinois have not been adjusted to March 1935 because the difference between the relief case loads for the two months (including cases without workers) was less than one per cent.

³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

⁴Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: FEBRUARY 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	602	602	-	548	548	-	52	52	-
96 Pipelayers.....	256	256	-	247	247	-	11	11	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	58	58	-	48	48	-	10	10	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	14,214	14,214	-	12,769	12,769	-	1,314	1,314	-
99 Welders.....	697	697	-	646	646	-	42	42	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	2,681	2,681	-	2,235	2,235	-	330	330	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	929	888	41	884	866	28	31	18	13
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	584	584	-	583	583	-	1	1	-
104 Deliverymen.....	2,158	2,158	-	1,796	1,796	-	321	321	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,235	88	1,197	953	37	916	274	1	273
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,521	1,485	36	1,373	1,338	35	124	123	1
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	933	933	-	599	599	-	309	309	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	1,277	1,277	-	1,117	1,117	-	137	137	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	46	12	34	35	12	23	10	-	10
110 Inside workers: mines.....	10,092	10,092	-	9,654	9,654	-	382	382	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	46,501	31,006	15,495	38,478	26,892	11,586	7,396	3,638	3,758
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	1,182	766	416	975	597	378	191	159	32
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	183	132	51	157	115	42	21	12	9
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,699	1,454	145	1,366	1,281	85	204	144	60
115 Clothing industries.....	4,025	1,174	2,851	3,236	1,019	2,217	744	143	601
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	105	30	75	104	30	74	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	2,010	661	1,349	1,564	562	1,002	414	87	327
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	1,910	483	1,427	1,668	427	1,141	330	56	274
119 Electric light and power plants.....	63	58	5	63	58	5	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	6,659	3,355	3,304	4,944	2,498	2,446	1,560	732	828
121 Bakeries.....	670	420	250	622	367	255	27	22	5
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	1,961	1,410	551	1,122	762	360	763	672	191
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	4,028	1,525	2,503	3,200	1,349	1,851	770	138	632
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,719	10,250	469	9,499	9,091	408	1,055	997	58
125 Automobile factories.....	1,271	1,172	99	1,204	1,116	88	51	40	11
126 Automobile repair shops.....	227	227	-	180	180	-	46	45	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	880	863	17	682	666	16	173	173	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	1,951	1,944	7	1,735	1,728	7	192	192	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	6,390	6,044	346	5,698	5,401	297	594	547	47
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	3,855	1,254	2,601	1,655	636	1,019	2,159	594	1,565
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,785	2,555	230	2,511	2,347	164	188	188	60
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,266	1,677	589	2,084	1,563	521	162	102	60
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,622	1,755	867	2,445	1,623	822	139	100	39
134 Shoe factories.....	1,550	888	662	1,506	871	635	38	11	27
135 Textile industries.....	1,316	527	789	1,151	453	698	147	71	76
136 Cotton mills.....	103	52	51	84	38	46	18	13	5
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	80	52	28	75	47	28	5	5	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	1,133	423	710	992	368	624	124	53	71
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	7,677	5,161	2,516	6,886	4,740	2,146	728	385	343
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	1,809	1,701	108	1,611	1,534	77	173	143	30
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	1,257	1,257	-	1,166	1,166	-	82	82	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	2,158	2,158	-	1,767	1,767	-	369	369	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	8,199	7,471	728	6,959	6,442	517	1,124	918	206
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	53,960	53,467	493	41,469	41,175	294	11,049	10,651	198
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	14,148	13,799	349	10,003	9,774	229	3,646	3,527	119
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,779	1,740	39	1,449	1,435	14	304	279	25
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,052	5,013	39	3,511	3,472	39	1,242	1,242	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,277	1,243	34	854	828	26	416	408	8
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	6,040	5,803	237	4,189	4,039	150	1,684	1,598	86
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	39,812	39,668	144	31,466	31,401	65	7,403	7,324	79
151 Odd jobs (general).....	878	878	-	815	815	-	53	53	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	2,187	2,180	7	1,969	1,963	6	202	201	1
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	7,699	7,699	-	5,989	5,989	-	1,069	1,069	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	3,740	3,740	-	3,279	3,279	-	427	427	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	4,431	4,345	86	2,468	2,423	45	1,921	1,880	41
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7,538	7,538	-	6,125	6,125	-	1,369	1,369	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	352	352	-	194	194	-	148	148	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	4,710	4,710	-	4,092	4,092	-	571	571	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	347	347	-	260	260	-	87	87	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	2,507	2,507	-	2,188	2,188	-	303	303	-
161 Domestic and personal service workers.....	5,423	5,372	51	4,087	4,073	14	1,253	1,216	37
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	41,214	15,940	25,274	24,333	9,719	14,614	16,375	6,924	10,451
163 Bootblacks.....	1,404	1,098	306	1,092	920	172	302	168	134
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	519	513	6	69	68	1	250	246	5
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,333	549	984	742	188	554	574	151	423
166 Elevator operators.....	3,367	2,145	1,222	2,357	1,542	815	957	558	399
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	806	699	106	509	520	39	243	178	65
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,778	3,487	291	2,540	2,330	210	1,212	1,133	79
169 Porters (except in stores).....	2,196	57	2,139	781	25	756	1,388	32	1,356
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	2,647	2,638	9	527	519	8	2,068	2,067	1
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	1,009	254	755	909	231	678	96	96	22
172 Servants (private family).....	4,053	1,616	2,437	2,120	1,058	1,062	1,853	498	1,355
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	14,156	405	13,751	7,834	211	7,623	6,204	188	6,016
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	3,669	1,606	2,063	2,987	1,178	1,809	617	369	228
175 Farm operators and laborers.....	2,478	1,273	1,205	1,816	929	887	621	305	316
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	35,219	34,856	363	33,483	33,274	209	1,538	1,391	147
177 Farm laborers.....	210	201	9	201	192	9	9	9	-
178 Farmers.....	23,439	23,185	254	22,217	22,087	130	1,068	951	117
179 Inexperienced persons.....	11,570	11,470	100	11,055	10,995	70	461	431	30
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	51,048	22,374	28,674	44,557	20,121	24,436	5,917	2,016	3,901
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	41,345	21,007	20,338	36,862	18,968	17,904	4,038	1,823	2,215
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	9,703	1,367	8,336	7,695	1,163	6,532	1,879	193	1,686
183	4,721	3,738	983	3,997	3,221	776	572	401	171

WORKERS ON RELIEF—INDIANA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	161,293	113,364	47,929	139,782	101,215	38,567	20,487	11,417	9,070
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,223	766	457	1,049	666	383	162	91	71
3	Actors.....	56	14	22	30	12	18	6	2	4
4	Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	48	39	9	46	38	8	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	105	99	6	63	58	5	41	40	1
8	Designers.....	10	7	3	9	7	2	1	-	1
9	Draftsmen.....	89	88	1	85	84	1	2	2	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	100	100	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	18	18	-	12	12	-	6	6	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	11	-	11	9	-	9	2	-	2
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	210	150	60	177	125	52	32	24	8
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	130	8	122	117	8	109	12	-	12
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	7	6	1	5	5	-	2	1	1
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	12	6	6	8	3	5	4	3	1
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	14	9	5	14	9	5	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	259	70	189	216	64	152	40	5	35
19	College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ²	259	70	189	216	64	152	40	5	35
21	Other professional workers.....	28	17	11	24	17	7	4	-	4
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	129	118	11	120	110	10	8	7	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	16	14	2	14	12	2	2	2	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	111	102	9	104	96	8	6	5	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	1,131	1,067	64	1,056	1,003	53	86	56	10
27	Building contractors.....	191	191	-	174	174	-	15	15	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	184	182	2	164	162	2	19	19	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	21	21	-	19	19	-	2	2	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	329	312	17	317	301	16	7	6	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	401	356	45	377	342	35	23	14	9
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	3,653	2,051	1,602	3,529	1,984	1,545	101	49	52
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	444	251	193	436	248	190	6	3	3
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	91	12	79	87	12	75	4	-	4
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	1,839	1,358	481	1,764	1,307	457	61	58	23
37	Messengers and office boys.....	100	98	2	96	94	2	3	3	-
38	Office machine operators.....	29	10	19	29	10	19	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	25	24	1	25	24	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	448	20	428	425	20	405	20	-	20
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	108	96	10	108	96	10	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	232	21	211	232	21	211	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	195	21	174	192	21	171	2	-	2
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	144	140	4	137	133	4	5	5	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	3,904	2,694	1,210	3,789	2,616	1,173	88	61	27
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	102	65	37	99	65	34	2	-	2
47	Commercial travelers.....	30	29	1	30	29	1	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	58	57	1	56	55	1	2	2	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	257	246	11	246	237	9	10	8	2
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	2,628	1,452	1,076	2,442	1,396	1,046	63	42	21
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	929	845	84	916	834	82	11	9	2
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	13,886	13,886	-	13,144	13,144	-	666	666	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	444	444	-	426	426	-	15	15	-
54	Boilermakers.....	295	295	-	289	289	-	5	5	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	753	753	-	693	693	-	58	58	-
56	Carpenters.....	3,571	3,571	-	3,470	3,470	-	90	90	-
57	Cement finishers.....	682	682	-	491	491	-	189	189	-
58	Electricians.....	646	646	-	629	629	-	11	11	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	121	121	-	120	120	-	1	1	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	138	138	-	132	132	-	6	6	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	1,100	1,100	-	1,045	1,045	-	50	50	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	3,429	3,429	-	3,306	3,306	-	108	108	-
63	Paper hangers.....	280	280	-	255	255	-	23	23	-
64	Plasterers.....	448	448	-	378	378	-	66	66	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	842	842	-	811	811	-	28	28	-
66	Roofers.....	195	195	-	181	181	-	14	14	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	101	101	-	101	101	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	212	212	-	209	209	-	2	2	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	271	271	-	270	270	-	1	1	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	78	78	-	72	72	-	6	6	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	280	280	-	266	266	-	13	13	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	9,153	9,043	110	8,521	8,419	102	588	582	6
73	Cabinetmakers.....	429	429	-	426	426	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	153	151	2	137	135	2	15	15	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	68	68	-	66	66	-	1	1	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	325	294	31	319	288	31	6	6	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	433	406	27	421	394	27	11	11	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	469	469	-	456	456	-	9	9	-
79	Mechanics, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,798	1,798	-	1,766	1,766	-	21	21	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	2,446	2,446	-	2,261	2,261	-	174	174	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1,054	1,054	-	831	831	-	220	220	-
82	Sawyers.....	474	474	-	468	468	-	6	6	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	239	223	16	235	220	15	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	50	40	10	32	25	7	18	15	3
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	294	294	-	286	286	-	6	6	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	347	347	-	272	272	-	73	73	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	574	550	24	547	527	20	25	22	3
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	8,598	8,598	-	7,693	7,693	-	883	883	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	51	51	-	4	4	-	47	47	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers.....	11	11	-	7	7	-	4	4	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,040	1,040	-	893	893	-	144	144	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	294	294	-	278	278	-	14	14	-
96 Pipelayers.....	71	71	-	51	51	-	20	20	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	5,980	5,980	-	5,391	5,391	-	588	588	-
99 Welders.....	424	424	-	419	419	-	5	5	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	662	662	-	586	586	-	70	70	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	410	378	32	399	371	28	10	7	3
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	379	379	-	374	374	-	4	4	-
104 Deliverymen.....	306	306	-	270	270	-	34	34	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	745	11	734	628	7	621	112	3	109
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	702	688	14	649	640	9	51	47	4
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	235	235	-	164	164	-	69	69	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	233	233	-	215	215	-	17	17	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	22	15	7	22	15	7	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	4,264	4,264	-	4,104	4,104	-	143	143	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	14,730	9,831	4,899	13,475	9,136	4,339	1,166	637	529
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	174	141	33	139	110	29	33	30	3
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	513	39	474	391	33	358	121	6	115
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,143	1,051	92	1,048	961	87	91	86	5
115 Clothing industries.....	1,762	140	1,622	1,616	131	1,485	129	5	124
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	319	23	296	313	23	290	3	3	3
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	85	9	76	77	7	70	7	2	5
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	1,358	108	1,250	1,226	101	1,125	119	3	116
119 Electric light and power plants.....	12	11	1	11	10	1	1	1	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	1,408	795	613	1,215	665	550	183	125	58
121 Bakeries.....	106	74	32	100	68	32	6	6	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	582	391	191	419	282	137	168	107	51
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	720	330	390	696	315	381	19	12	7
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	4,331	4,061	270	4,058	3,801	257	242	232	10
125 Automobile factories.....	1,542	1,410	132	1,511	1,381	130	18	18	1
126 Automobile repair shops.....	52	51	1	47	46	1	5	5	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	515	481	34	429	399	30	83	80	3
128 Car and railroad shops.....	804	802	2	773	771	2	25	25	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,418	1,317	101	1,298	1,204	94	110	104	6
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	894	260	634	634	188	446	257	71	186
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,660	1,513	147	1,531	1,486	145	26	24	2
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	325	257	68	314	248	66	9	7	2
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	384	259	125	373	252	121	10	6	4
134 Shoe factories.....	91	61	30	84	54	30	6	6	-
135 Textile industries.....	393	150	243	386	147	239	6	2	4
136 Cotton mills.....	67	21	46	66	21	45	1	-	1
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	55	41	14	54	40	14	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	271	88	183	266	86	180	5	2	3
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,640	1,093	547	1,575	1,050	525	52	36	16
140 Painters, varnishers, enamlers, etc. (factory).....	759	732	27	740	713	27	15	15	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	322	322	-	309	309	-	10	10	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	523	522	1	334	333	1	185	185	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	1,733	1,691	42	1,564	1,525	39	164	161	3
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	25,802	24,843	959	20,885	20,006	879	4,666	4,595	71
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	10,291	9,438	853	8,098	7,308	790	2,048	1,992	56
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,794	1,700	94	1,599	1,518	81	183	170	13
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	4,217	4,143	74	2,788	2,720	68	1,322	1,320	2
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,053	991	62	968	909	59	80	78	2
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,227	2,604	623	2,743	2,161	582	463	424	39
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,200	1,200	-	1,171	1,171	-	27	27	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	3,306	3,259	47	3,081	3,036	45	194	194	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	2,209	2,209	-	1,901	1,901	-	282	282	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,630	2,630	-	2,120	2,120	-	500	500	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	778	768	20	498	484	14	276	270	6
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const....	2,805	2,805	-	1,936	1,936	-	859	859	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	17	17	-	14	14	-	3	3	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	302	302	-	283	283	-	16	16	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	57	57	-	44	44	-	13	13	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	527	527	-	445	445	-	75	75	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,680	1,641	39	1,294	1,264	30	373	364	9
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	546	405	141	452	344	108	90	57	33
163 Bootblacks.....	80	80	-	15	15	-	65	65	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	724	70	654	418	41	377	300	27	273
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,340	566	774	962	418	544	371	146	225
166 Elevator operators.....	117	76	41	64	55	9	53	21	32
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	1,104	981	123	475	402	73	623	575	48
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	809	12	797	320	7	313	487	5	482
169 Porters (except in stores).....	442	438	4	27	26	1	414	411	3
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	500	50	440	460	54	406	37	6	31
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	98	191	794	438	119	319	544	70	474
172 Servants (private family).....	5,926	111	5,815	2,854	51	2,803	3,028	58	2,970
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,329	359	970	1,140	264	876	180	93	87
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,627	245	1,382	1,243	131	1,112	378	114	264
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	44	43	1	44	43	1	-	-	-
177 Farm laborers.....	11,333	11,264	69	11,023	10,967	56	240	230	10
179 Farmers.....	3,283	3,268	15	3,184	3,169	15	81	81	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	37,450	12,188	25,262	32,660	10,970	21,690	4,340	1,129	3,211
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	21,390	10,497	10,893	19,030	9,465	9,565	2,216	955	1,261
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	16,070	1,691	14,379	13,830	1,508	12,322	2,124	174	1,950
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	941	452	489	870	432	438	56	14	42

WORKERS ON RELIEF—IOWA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	80,479	65,473	15,006	77,338	63,131	14,207	2,002	1,393	609
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	939	436	503	904	409	495	26	24	4
3 Actors.....	17	11	6	15	9	6	2	2	-
4 Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	51	50	1	43	42	1	8	8	-
8 Designers.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	34	34	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	9	1	8	9	1	8	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	127	92	35	116	83	33	9	7	2
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	79	2	77	77	2	75	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	11	9	2	10	8	2	1	1	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	16	10	6	16	10	6	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	434	82	352	430	82	348	2	-	2
19 College instructors and professors.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	432	80	352	428	80	348	2	-	2
21 Other professional workers.....	18	15	3	18	15	3	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	97	86	11	93	82	11	3	3	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	84	76	8	80	72	8	3	3	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	649	599	50	630	583	47	9	7	2
27 Building contractors.....	66	65	-	60	60	-	4	4	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	56	54	2	54	52	2	2	2	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	222	204	18	219	202	17	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	286	257	29	278	251	27	3	1	2
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,223	1,288	935	2,188	1,268	920	14	7	7
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	232	198	94	230	197	93	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	28	9	19	28	9	19	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	1,048	782	266	1,030	768	262	7	4	3
37 Messengers and office boys.....	51	50	1	50	49	1	1	1	-
38 Office machine operators.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	317	22	295	311	21	290	2	-	2
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	65	62	3	65	62	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	142	6	136	141	6	135	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	148	30	118	143	29	114	2	-	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	116	114	2	114	112	2	2	2	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,658	1,979	679	2,615	1,953	662	6	2	4
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	101	78	23	99	77	22	1	-	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	63	60	3	61	59	2	1	-	1
48 Newsboys.....	30	29	1	29	28	1	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	146	143	3	144	141	3	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,636	1,030	606	1,609	1,015	594	3	2	1
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	682	639	43	673	633	40	1	-	1
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	7,501	7,501	-	7,384	7,384	-	56	56	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	330	330	-	328	328	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	164	164	-	162	162	-	1	1	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	371	371	-	365	365	-	2	2	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,051	2,051	-	2,029	2,029	-	6	6	-
57 Cement finishers.....	356	356	-	342	342	-	11	11	-
58 Electricians.....	235	235	-	230	230	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	50	50	-	49	49	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	149	149	-	149	149	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	660	660	-	651	651	-	4	4	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	2,015	2,015	-	1,993	1,993	-	13	13	-
63 Paper hangers.....	66	66	-	64	64	-	1	1	-
64 Plasterers.....	244	244	-	232	232	-	11	11	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	299	299	-	297	297	-	1	1	-
66 Roofers.....	110	110	-	109	109	-	1	1	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	46	46	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	34	34	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	112	112	-	111	111	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	180	180	-	177	177	-	2	2	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	3,822	3,742	80	3,738	3,658	80	42	42	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	98	98	-	95	95	-	1	1	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	82	81	1	78	77	1	2	2	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	33	33	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	85	79	6	84	78	6	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	319	261	58	314	256	58	1	1	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	360	360	-	355	355	-	3	3	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	481	481	-	472	472	-	4	4	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,502	1,502	-	1,472	1,472	-	13	13	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	237	237	-	223	223	-	9	9	-
82 Sawyers.....	90	90	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	169	162	7	168	161	7	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	42	37	5	40	35	5	2	2	-
85 Tinsmiths and cooper-smiths.....	88	88	-	87	87	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	27	27	-	24	24	-	3	3	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	209	206	3	204	201	3	3	3	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,805	5,805	-	5,688	5,688	-	66	66	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	8	8	-	2	2	-	6	6	-
91 Plasters (except in mines).....	56	56	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
93 Callers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	466	466	-	444	444	-	15	15	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE I—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	169	168	-	165	165	-	2	2	-
96	Pipelayers.....	72	72	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	30	30	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	4,417	4,417	-	4,355	4,355	-	29	29	-
99	Welders.....	131	131	-	129	129	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	433	433	-	416	416	-	12	12	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101	Bakers.....	225	216	10	221	211	10	1	1	-
102	Brakemen (railroad).....	222	222	-	220	220	-	-	-	-
103	Deliverymen.....	214	214	-	210	210	-	1	1	-
104	Dressmakers and milliners.....	521	13	508	499	12	487	14	1	13
105	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	79	77	2	77	76	1	2	1	1
106	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
107	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	83	83	-	81	81	-	-	-	-
108	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	16	10	6	16	10	6	-	-	-
109	Inside workers: mines.....	1,631	1,631	-	1,502	1,502	-	116	116	-
110	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	4,014	2,938	1,076	3,900	2,954	1,046	55	43	12
111	Chemical and allied industries.....	44	29	15	44	29	15	-	-	-
112	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	52	31	21	49	29	20	2	1	1
113	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	154	153	1	151	150	1	1	1	-
114	Clothing industries.....	182	30	152	180	29	151	-	-	-
115	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	13	-	13	13	-	13	-	-	-
116	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	14	4	10	14	4	10	-	-	-
117	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	155	26	129	153	25	128	-	-	-
118	Electric light and power plants.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
119	Food and beverage industries.....	1,307	807	500	1,249	763	486	31	28	3
120	Bakeries.....	50	38	20	58	38	20	-	-	-
121	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	819	520	299	771	492	279	29	26	3
122	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	430	249	181	420	243	177	2	2	-
123	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	750	742	8	751	723	8	6	6	-
124	Automobile factories.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
125	Automobile repair shops.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
126	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
127	Car and railroad shops.....	302	302	-	297	297	-	-	-	-
128	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	366	358	8	352	344	8	6	6	-
129	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	245	91	154	233	85	148	7	4	3
130	Lumber and furniture industries.....	369	360	9	364	355	9	2	2	-
131	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	38	31	7	37	30	7	-	-	-
132	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	68	44	24	65	44	24	-	-	-
133	Shoe factories.....	73	50	23	72	49	23	-	-	-
134	Textile industries.....	85	44	41	83	43	40	1	-	1
135	Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....	27	14	13	26	14	12	1	-	1
137	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	58	30	28	57	29	28	-	-	-
138	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	642	521	121	634	520	114	5	1	4
139	Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	113	112	1	109	108	1	-	-	-
140	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	184	184	-	183	183	-	-	-	-
141	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	117	117	-	104	104	-	13	13	-
142	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	1,146	1,107	39	1,104	1,066	38	24	23	1
143	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	15,030	14,932	98	14,015	13,919	96	650	649	1
144	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,207	2,120	87	2,045	1,960	85	71	70	1
145	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	446	446	-	414	414	-	14	14	-
146	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	359	359	-	308	308	-	19	19	-
147	Lumber and furniture industries.....	163	163	-	159	159	-	2	2	-
148	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,239	1,152	87	1,164	1,079	85	36	35	1
149	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	12,823	12,812	11	11,970	11,959	11	579	579	-
150	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	251	251	-	244	244	-	3	3	-
151	Odd jobs (general).....	1,605	1,601	4	1,555	1,551	4	14	14	-
152	Railroads (steam and street).....	1,906	1,906	-	1,751	1,751	-	35	35	-
153	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,947	2,947	-	2,775	2,775	-	136	136	-
154	Stores (including porters in stores).....	379	377	2	352	350	2	22	22	-
155	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	4,070	4,070	-	3,705	3,705	-	315	315	-
156	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
157	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	301	301	-	287	287	-	7	7	-
158	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
159	Teamsters and draymen.....	644	644	-	626	626	-	10	10	-
160	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	698	693	5	654	649	5	36	36	-
161	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	6,424	1,515	4,911	5,732	1,268	4,464	624	221	403
162	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	290	241	49	279	234	45	7	3	4
163	Boothblacks.....	31	31	-	22	22	-	9	9	-
164	Cleaners and charwomen.....	396	31	365	347	25	322	42	5	37
165	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	540	293	247	501	271	230	37	20	17
166	Elevator operators.....	43	25	18	40	23	17	2	1	1
167	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	419	369	50	318	280	38	93	81	12
168	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	179	6	173	141	6	135	34	-	34
169	Porters (except in stores).....	92	91	1	18	17	1	72	72	-
170	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	298	23	275	291	22	269	3	-	3
171	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	400	100	300	295	88	207	100	10	90
172	Servants (private family).....	1,974	32	1,942	1,818	25	1,793	158	5	133
173	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	635	141	494	625	135	490	8	5	3
174	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,127	130	997	1,037	120	917	79	10	69
175	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	17,575	17,518	57	17,293	17,243	50	44	42	2
176	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	52	51	1	52	51	1	-	-	-
177	Farm laborers.....	11,667	11,636	31	11,481	11,456	25	27	26	1
178	Farmers.....	5,856	5,831	25	5,760	5,736	24	17	16	1
179	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	8,909	3,047	5,862	8,568	2,941	5,627	223	71	152
180	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	6,128	2,877	3,251	5,902	2,780	3,122	143	67	76
181	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	2,781	170	2,611	2,666	161	2,505	80	4	76
182	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	359	170	189	339	162	177	13	6	7

WORKERS ON RELIEF—KANSAS

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	111,985	80,011	31,974	99,462	72,364	27,098	10,856	6,400	4,456
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,301	497	804	1,156	416	740	132	74	58
3 Actors.....	9	0	9	8	5	3	1	1	-
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	14	8	6	14	8	6	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	101	95	6	70	64	6	31	31	-
8 Designers.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	18	17	1	17	16	1	1	1	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	35	35	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	17	2	15	17	2	15	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	130	73	57	98	51	47	31	21	10
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	96	1	95	92	-	92	2	-	2
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	9	7	2	7	6	1	2	1	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	7	5	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	748	155	593	684	141	543	59	14	45
19 College instructors and professors.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	744	153	591	680	139	541	59	14	45
21 Other professional workers.....	20	13	7	16	9	7	2	2	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	72	56	16	70	54	16	2	2	-
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	64	49	15	62	47	15	2	2	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	771	704	67	719	664	55	46	34	12
27 Building contractors.....	86	86	-	85	85	-	1	1	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	61	59	2	46	45	1	13	12	1
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	18	17	1	18	17	1	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	233	222	11	224	214	10	7	6	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	371	318	53	344	301	43	25	15	10
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,279	1,140	1,139	2,208	1,098	1,110	61	35	26
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	343	186	157	336	183	153	6	3	3
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	42	3	39	42	3	39	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	876	591	285	839	566	273	32	20	12
37 Messengers and office boys.....	76	73	3	71	68	3	4	4	-
38 Office machine operators.....	9	3	6	9	3	6	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	16	14	2	16	14	2	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	308	31	277	296	30	266	10	1	9
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	63	61	2	63	61	2	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	238	15	223	236	14	222	2	1	1
43 Typists.....	159	32	127	157	31	126	2	1	1
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	149	131	18	143	125	18	6	5	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,892	2,007	885	2,820	1,952	868	54	42	12
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	95	73	20	87	71	16	6	2	3
47 Commercial travelers.....	34	32	2	33	32	1	1	-	1
48 Newsboys.....	91	90	1	85	84	1	4	4	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	101	93	8	97	90	7	4	3	1
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,813	1,063	750	1,776	1,036	740	25	19	6
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	780	556	224	742	639	103	15	14	1
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	7,571	7,571	-	7,144	7,144	-	369	369	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	413	413	-	401	401	-	8	8	-
54 Rollermakers.....	169	169	-	165	165	-	4	4	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	446	446	-	377	377	-	65	65	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,360	2,360	-	2,271	2,271	-	71	71	-
57 Cement finishers.....	314	314	-	262	262	-	47	47	-
58 Electricians.....	254	254	-	246	246	-	4	4	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	65	65	-	65	65	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	147	147	-	145	145	-	2	2	-
61 Operators or engineers: staty and port. constr. equip't.....	743	743	-	718	718	-	22	22	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,350	1,350	-	1,306	1,306	-	36	36	-
63 Paper hangers.....	100	100	-	89	89	-	11	11	-
64 Plasterers.....	346	346	-	269	269	-	72	72	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	458	458	-	436	436	-	17	17	-
66 Roofers.....	59	59	-	58	58	-	1	1	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	32	32	-	27	27	-	4	4	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	98	98	-	96	96	-	1	1	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	174	174	-	170	170	-	4	4	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	3,627	3,589	38	3,408	3,372	36	177	175	2
73 Cabinetmakers.....	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	116	116	-	100	100	-	11	11	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	94	88	6	93	87	6	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	350	343	7	337	331	6	6	7	1
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	327	327	-	319	319	-	6	6	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	387	387	-	360	360	-	14	14	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,731	1,731	-	1,625	1,625	-	93	93	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	84	84	-	74	74	-	10	10	-
82 Sawyers.....	26	26	-	17	17	-	9	9	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	122	105	16	116	100	16	6	6	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	22	16	6	14	9	5	7	6	1
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	71	71	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	208	205	3	195	192	3	11	11	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,045	5,045	-	4,731	4,731	-	287	287	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	16	16	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	16	16	-	2	2	-	14	14	-
91 Plasters (except in mines).....	61	61	-	54	54	-	5	5	-
92 Caisson workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	278	278	-	241	241	-	34	34	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	414	414	-	404	404	-	8	8	-
96 Pipefitters.....	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	3,584	3,584	-	3,426	3,426	-	146	146	-
99 Welders.....	146	146	-	142	142	-	2	2	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	463	463	-	391	391	-	77	77	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	206	199	17	198	182	16	5	4	1
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	141	141	-	137	137	-	3	3	-
103 Deliverymen.....	578	578	-	508	508	-	67	67	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	956	2	954	856	2	854	88	-	88
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	82	82	-	77	77	-	5	5	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	126	125	1	120	119	1	6	6	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	11	1	10	10	1	9	1	-	1
109 Inside workers: mines.....	1,931	1,931	-	1,841	1,841	-	83	83	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,269	1,978	1,291	2,624	1,602	1,022	579	332	247
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	90	77	13	87	74	13	3	3	-
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	35	10	25	34	9	25	1	1	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	168	164	4	127	124	3	37	37	-
114 Clothing industries.....	206	15	191	194	15	179	9	-	9
115 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	19	3	16	19	3	16	-	-	-
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	39	1	38	35	1	34	3	-	3
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	148	11	137	140	11	129	6	-	6
118 Electric light and power plants.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	1,365	674	491	1,057	632	425	263	210	53
120 Bakeries.....	79	47	32	76	45	31	2	2	-
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	930	561	369	638	332	306	250	198	52
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	366	266	90	343	255	88	11	10	1
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	367	362	5	356	330	5	26	26	-
124 Automobile factories.....	47	45	2	4	42	2	3	3	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	55	55	-	49	5	44	6	6	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	19	17	2	15	13	2	4	4	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	142	141	1	129	128	1	7	7	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	104	104	-	98	98	-	6	6	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	542	115	427	357	94	263	182	20	162
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	90	87	3	70	3	67	17	17	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	45	40	5	42	38	4	3	2	1
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	105	51	54	88	47	41	17	4	13
133 Shoe factories.....	21	15	6	20	15	5	1	-	1
134 Textile industries.....	60	27	33	52	25	27	8	2	6
135 Cotton mills.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	55	23	32	49	23	26	6	-	6
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	169	135	34	162	123	29	12	10	2
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	103	103	-	92	92	-	5	5	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	141	141	-	124	124	-	11	11	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	198	197	1	142	141	1	52	52	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	903	859	44	795	769	26	89	73	16
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	16,812	16,726	86	12,637	12,670	67	2,595	2,580	15
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,010	1,945	65	1,295	1,246	49	608	596	12
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	379	379	-	273	273	-	99	99	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	170	169	1	130	129	1	32	32	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	57	54	3	44	41	3	11	11	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,404	1,343	61	848	803	45	466	454	12
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	13,802	13,761	21	11,342	11,324	18	1,987	1,984	3
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	598	598	-	506	506	-	78	78	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	5,271	5,261	10	4,650	4,621	9	568	567	1
153 Railroads (stom and street).....	2,131	2,131	-	1,405	1,405	-	371	371	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,299	1,299	-	1,112	1,112	-	174	174	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	452	422	10	281	273	8	148	146	2
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,766	1,766	-	1,363	1,363	-	390	390	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	174	174	-	167	167	-	7	7	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	44	44	-	23	23	-	21	21	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	714	714	-	662	662	-	48	48	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,391	1,390	1	1,192	1,191	1	161	161	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	319	254	65	270	221	49	46	30	16
163 Boothblacks.....	56	56	-	8	8	-	47	47	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	254	15	239	149	9	140	104	6	98
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	917	481	436	686	347	339	229	132	97
166 Elevator operators.....	52	31	21	31	18	13	21	13	8
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	570	531	39	262	244	18	305	284	21
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	451	3	448	201	1	200	244	2	242
169 Porters (except in stores).....	357	357	-	23	23	-	332	332	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies..	605	24	581	578	24	554	24	-	24
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	511	175	336	274	86	188	226	81	145
172 Servants (private family).....	5,256	45	5,211	3,782	16	3,766	1,412	29	1,383
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	948	135	813	668	106	562	72	29	43
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,115	168	947	721	90	631	384	65	319
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	40	39	1	38	37	1	1	1	-
177 Farm laborers.....	13,312	13,227	85	12,643	12,593	50	388	382	6
178 Farmers.....	17,031	16,985	46	16,659	16,618	41	300	296	4
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	11,178	3,927	7,251	10,089	3,500	6,589	941	373	568
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	10,093	471	9,622	8,952	427	8,525	1,000	38	962
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	961	475	486	865	438	427	65	23	42

WORKERS ON RELIEF—KENTUCKY

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALES
1 TOTAL.....	137,681	99,348	38,333	124,390	91,046	33,342	12,722	7,898	4,824
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	511	270	241	441	236	205	69	34	35
3 Actors.....	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	62	61	1	43	42	1	19	19	-
8 Designers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	34	34	-	33	33	-	1	1	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	27	13	14	24	11	13	3	2	1
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	26	-	26	24	-	24	2	-	2
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	6	5	1	4	3	1	2	2	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
18 Teachers.....	271	93	178	231	85	146	39	8	31
19 College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	271	93	178	231	85	146	39	8	31
21 Other professional workers.....	15	10	5	15	10	5	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	30	22	8	29	21	8	1	1	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	8	4	4	8	4	4	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	22	18	4	21	17	4	1	1	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	270	251	19	259	241	18	9	8	1
27 Building contractors.....	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	49	47	2	46	44	2	2	2	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	76	72	4	74	70	4	1	1	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	116	104	12	111	100	11	5	4	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,052	620	432	1,017	610	407	11	9	2
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	139	86	53	137	85	52	2	1	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	25	6	19	25	6	19	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	487	361	106	481	376	105	4	4	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	28	28	-	26	26	-	2	2	-
38 Office machine operators.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	16	15	3	16	15	3	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	113	10	103	111	10	101	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	32	29	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	69	3	66	69	3	66	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	71	14	57	69	13	56	2	1	1
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	47	46	1	46	45	1	1	1	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,104	733	371	1,086	720	366	14	10	4
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	23	12	11	22	11	11	1	1	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	41	39	2	41	39	2	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	32	31	1	30	29	1	2	2	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	81	77	4	81	77	4	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	762	421	341	760	414	336	10	6	4
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	165	153	12	162	150	12	1	1	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,758	5,758	-	5,287	5,287	-	450	450	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	328	328	-	318	318	-	8	8	-
54 Boilermakers.....	83	83	-	78	78	-	5	5	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	340	340	-	275	275	-	62	62	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,113	2,113	-	2,051	2,051	-	54	54	-
57 Cement finishers.....	304	304	-	160	160	-	143	143	-
58 Electricians.....	753	153	-	152	152	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	47	47	-	46	46	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	85	85	-	83	83	-	2	2	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	298	298	-	285	285	-	13	13	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,229	1,229	-	1,166	1,166	-	60	60	-
63 Paper hangers.....	167	167	-	144	144	-	22	22	-
64 Plasterers.....	136	136	-	93	93	-	45	45	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	223	223	-	212	212	-	10	10	-
66 Roofers.....	41	41	-	39	39	-	2	2	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	23	23	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	37	37	-	30	30	-	7	7	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	74	74	-	60	60	-	12	12	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,077	2,058	19	1,966	1,947	19	103	103	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	48	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	58	58	-	54	54	-	4	4	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	45	41	4	44	40	4	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	151	148	3	147	144	3	3	3	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	179	179	-	174	174	-	5	5	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	282	282	-	274	274	-	7	7	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	643	643	-	605	605	-	36	36	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	141	141	-	112	112	-	29	29	-
82 Sawyers.....	203	203	-	195	195	-	6	6	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	73	66	7	72	65	7	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	14	11	3	11	8	3	3	3	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	43	43	-	42	42	-	1	1	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	38	38	-	37	37	-	1	1	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	134	132	2	126	124	2	7	7	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,302	3,302	-	2,850	2,850	-	439	439	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	24	24	-	23	23	-	1	1	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	7	7	-	1	1	-	6	6	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	28	28	-	21	21	-	7	7	-
92 Caisson workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
93 Callers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	441	441	-	368	368	-	71	71	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	281	281	-	244	244	-	37	37	-
96 Pipefitters.....	83	83	-	56	56	-	7	7	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,100	2,100	-	1,854	1,854	-	238	238	-
99 Welders.....	54	54	-	53	53	-	1	1	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	277	277	-	204	204	-	70	70	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	12,491	9,570	2,921	11,322	8,755	2,567	1,111	768	343
102 Bakers.....	76	72	4	65	63	2	10	8	2
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	148	148	-	138	138	-	9	9	-
104 Deliverymen.....	156	156	-	106	106	-	50	50	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,086	6	1,080	1,034	6	1,028	47	-	47
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	71	69	2	68	66	2	3	3	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	25	25	-	23	23	-	2	2	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	105	105	-	100	100	-	5	5	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	5,898	5,898	-	5,597	5,597	-	273	273	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,929	2,137	1,792	3,405	1,906	1,500	508	222	286
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	49	36	13	47	34	13	2	2	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	697	253	444	377	133	244	318	119	199
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	85	82	3	77	74	3	8	8	-
115 Clothing industries.....	395	46	349	386	42	344	8	4	4
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	134	9	125	129	8	121	5	1	4
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	96	16	82	95	14	81	2	2	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	163	21	142	162	20	142	1	1	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	374	144	230	323	127	196	50	16	34
121 Bakeries.....	23	17	6	19	13	6	3	3	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	50	33	17	36	25	11	14	8	6
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	301	94	207	268	89	179	33	5	28
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	572	551	11	549	538	11	19	19	-
125 Automobile factories.....	142	140	2	139	137	2	3	3	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	56	54	2	49	47	2	5	5	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	160	160	-	158	158	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	203	196	7	194	187	7	9	9	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	285	72	213	219	54	165	63	17	46
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	532	481	51	504	456	48	26	23	3
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	61	55	6	59	53	6	2	2	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	87	54	33	87	54	33	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	158	99	59	156	96	58	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	371	105	266	370	105	265	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	75	27	48	74	27	47	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	17	6	11	17	6	11	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	279	72	207	279	72	207	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	261	147	114	249	135	114	11	11	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamlers, etc. (factory).....	75	74	1	72	71	1	3	3	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	115	115	-	112	112	-	3	3	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	209	195	14	117	103	14	89	89	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	593	565	28	481	461	20	108	100	8
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	14,842	14,411	131	11,799	11,687	112	2,635	2,674	19
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,100	1,993	107	1,827	1,736	91	263	247	16
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	432	429	3	390	388	2	40	39	1
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	389	388	1	316	315	1	70	70	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	627	605	22	596	574	22	30	30	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	652	571	81	525	459	66	123	108	15
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	12,442	12,418	24	9,972	9,951	21	2,430	2,427	3
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,404	1,404	-	1,341	1,341	-	117	117	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	4,237	4,241	16	3,621	3,606	15	624	623	1
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,559	1,559	-	1,245	1,245	-	303	303	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,409	2,409	-	1,822	1,822	-	582	582	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	285	282	3	148	146	2	137	136	1
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const....	1,522	1,522	-	1,041	1,041	-	477	477	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	192	192	-	187	187	-	5	5	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	42	42	-	22	22	-	19	19	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	336	336	-	287	287	-	68	68	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	368	363	5	272	265	4	96	95	1
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	7,679	1,311	6,368	4,086	559	3,527	3,571	748	2,823
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	137	128	9	112	107	5	23	19	4
164 Bootblacks.....	38	38	-	3	3	-	35	35	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	346	21	325	160	8	152	186	13	173
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	530	235	295	291	110	181	238	124	114
167 Elevator operators.....	32	28	4	20	20	-	12	8	4
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	273	256	17	101	91	10	172	165	7
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,388	15	1,373	664	8	656	715	7	708
170 Porters (except in stores).....	161	161	-	13	13	-	148	148	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies...	253	14	239	221	12	209	29	1	28
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	195	70	125	107	34	73	89	36	52
173 Servants (private family).....	3,240	86	3,154	1,595	18	1,577	1,641	68	1,573
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	359	121	238	301	74	227	58	47	11
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	727	138	589	498	61	437	226	77	149
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	52,483	51,980	603	50,142	49,569	573	3,129	2,100	29
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	21	17	4	21	17	4	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	19,550	18,530	220	17,963	17,769	194	1,507	1,481	26
179 Farmers.....	32,912	32,833	79	32,158	31,783	375	622	619	3
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	36,411	8,169	27,242	34,119	8,576	25,543	2,118	551	1,567
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	21,780	8,530	13,250	20,448	7,980	12,468	1,236	511	725
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	14,631	639	13,992	13,671	596	13,075	882	40	842
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	21	15	6	16	11	5	5	4	1

WORKERS ON RELIEF—LOUISIANA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL.....	79,425	47,612	31,813	35,141	22,901	12,240	43,904	24,469	19,435
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,141	572	569	790	408	382	343	159	184
Actors.....	16	5	11	15	4	11	1	1	-
Architects.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	7	3	4	6	3	3	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1	-
Clergymen and religious workers.....	42	40	2	16	14	2	26	26	-
Designers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Draftsmen.....	29	28	1	28	27	1	1	1	-
Engineers (technical).....	96	96	-	94	94	-	2	2	-
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	9	2	7	9	2	7	-	-	-
Musicians and teachers of music.....	223	180	43	125	95	30	96	83	12
Nurses (trained or registered).....	143	1	142	128	1	127	15	-	15
Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
Playground and recreational workers.....	14	6	8	5	2	3	9	4	5
Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	12	7	5	12	7	5	-	-	-
Teachers.....	371	57	314	195	32	163	176	24	151
College instructors and professors.....	9	5	4	4	3	1	4	1	3
Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	362	52	310	191	29	162	171	23	148
Other professional workers.....	27	15	12	26	15	11	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	120	102	18	102	85	17	17	16	1
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	17	11	6	17	11	6	-	-	-
Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	102	90	12	84	73	11	17	16	1
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	1,183	1,079	104	842	767	75	333	306	27
Building contractors.....	68	68	-	59	59	-	9	9	-
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	383	357	26	125	114	11	253	239	14
Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	19	19	-	15	15	-	4	4	-
Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	289	263	26	269	248	21	18	14	4
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	417	365	52	367	324	43	49	40	9
OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,356	1,396	940	2,191	1,296	895	132	98	39
Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	299	212	87	292	209	83	3	1	2
Cashiers (except in banks).....	72	15	57	71	15	56	1	-	1
Clerks (n.e.c.).....	951	715	236	877	658	219	71	54	17
Messengers and office boys.....	201	199	2	184	182	2	16	16	-
Office machine operators.....	30	13	17	28	11	17	2	2	-
Office managers and bank tellers.....	28	26	2	26	24	2	2	2	-
Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	355	40	295	320	40	280	12	-	12
Telegraph and radio operators.....	65	61	4	65	61	4	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	127	6	121	125	6	119	1	-	1
Typists.....	126	11	115	120	10	110	6	1	5
Other clerical and allied workers.....	102	98	4	83	80	3	18	17	1
SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,417	1,512	905	2,137	1,277	860	265	226	39
Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	77	45	32	71	43	28	6	2	4
Commercial travelers.....	15	15	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	179	176	3	127	125	2	50	49	1
Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	180	155	25	121	104	17	57	50	7
Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,477	698	779	1,399	648	751	70	47	23
Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	486	423	63	404	343	61	82	78	4
SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	6,008	6,008	-	3,948	3,948	-	2,032	2,032	-
Blacksmiths.....	165	165	-	115	115	-	50	50	-
Boilermakers.....	186	186	-	176	176	-	9	9	-
Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	270	270	-	63	63	-	206	206	-
Carpenters.....	2,022	2,022	-	1,464	1,464	-	554	554	-
Cement finishers.....	300	300	-	42	42	-	255	255	-
Electricians.....	168	168	-	167	167	-	1	1	-
Foremen: construction (except road).....	83	83	-	72	72	-	11	11	-
Foremen: road and street construction.....	65	65	-	61	61	-	4	4	-
Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	516	516	-	417	417	-	94	94	-
Painters (not in factory).....	1,070	1,070	-	782	782	-	284	284	-
Paper hangers.....	48	48	-	32	32	-	16	16	-
Plasterers.....	337	337	-	25	25	-	307	307	-
Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	381	381	-	327	327	-	53	53	-
Roofers.....	160	160	-	54	54	-	104	104	-
Sheet metal workers.....	24	24	-	21	21	-	3	3	-
Stonecutters and carvers.....	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
Structural iron and steel workers.....	73	73	-	63	63	-	9	9	-
Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	40	40	-	20	20	-	20	20	-
Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	93	93	-	42	42	-	50	50	-
SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,754	2,714	40	2,161	2,145	36	564	560	4
Cabinetmakers.....	58	58	-	50	50	-	6	6	-
Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	75	75	-	47	47	-	28	28	-
Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
Foremen (in factories).....	152	133	19	135	117	18	17	16	1
Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	270	261	9	236	227	9	31	31	-
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	259	259	-	192	192	-	67	67	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	250	250	-	227	227	-	22	22	-
Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	662	662	-	533	533	-	128	128	-
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	32	32	-	23	23	-	8	8	-
Sawyers.....	496	496	-	313	313	-	172	172	-
Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	69	67	2	65	63	2	4	4	-
Tailors and furriers.....	28	21	7	18	14	4	10	7	3
Tinmiths and coopersmiths.....	77	77	-	68	68	-	9	9	-
Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	268	265	3	208	205	3	60	60	-
SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,161	4,161	-	2,047	2,047	-	2,107	2,107	-
Apprentices in building and construction.....	10	10	-	5	5	-	5	5	-
Asphalt workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
Blasters (except in mines).....	26	26	-	19	19	-	7	7	-
Calsson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galkers.....	24	24	-	10	10	-	14	14	-
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	539	539	-	228	228	-	306	306	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.⁴Cameron Parish either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	323	323	-	104	104	-	219	219	-
96 Pipefitters.....	121	121	-	19	19	-	101	101	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	49	49	-	43	43	-	6	6	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,316	2,316	-	1,184	1,184	-	1,116	1,116	-
99 Welders.....	47	47	-	40	40	-	6	6	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	719	719	-	395	395	-	321	321	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	168	161	7	108	104	4	50	47	3
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	98	98	-	52	52	-	46	46	-
103 Deliverymen.....	1,405	1,405	-	411	411	-	992	992	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	747	-	739	423	5	417	321	2	319
105 Millers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	79	78	1	67	66	1	12	12	-
106 Purmacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	228	227	1	180	179	1	45	45	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	15	10	5	11	8	3	1	1	2
109 Inside workers: mines.....	11	11	-	8	8	-	3	3	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	5,566	3,046	2,520	2,816	1,531	1,285	2,716	1,497	1,219
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	157	141	16	69	58	11	87	82	5
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	184	31	153	98	11	87	85	20	65
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	85	80	5	26	26	-	59	54	5
114 Clothing industries.....	563	55	508	255	18	237	299	37	262
115 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	49	-	49	17	-	17	31	-	31
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	254	23	231	124	5	119	124	18	106
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	260	32	228	114	13	101	144	19	125
118 Electric light and power plants.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	1,001	571	430	553	318	235	441	247	194
120 Bakeries.....	165	102	63	108	60	48	47	42	5
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	68	54	14	33	24	9	34	29	5
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	778	415	363	412	234	178	360	176	184
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	247	247	-	179	179	-	67	67	-
124 Automobile factories.....	45	45	-	43	43	-	2	2	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	25	25	-	13	13	-	12	12	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16	16	-	10	10	-	6	6	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	97	97	-	81	81	-	16	16	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	64	64	-	32	32	-	31	31	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	989	358	631	179	38	141	804	298	506
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	897	858	39	532	499	33	362	356	6
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	62	38	24	56	34	22	6	4	2
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	204	147	57	151	107	44	53	40	13
133 Shoe factories.....	20	17	3	13	10	3	7	7	-
134 Textile industries.....	501	132	369	393	90	303	106	41	65
135 Cotton mills.....	202	67	135	171	50	121	30	16	14
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	3	-	3	1	-	1	2	-	2
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	296	65	231	221	40	181	74	25	49
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	645	380	265	302	133	169	339	243	96
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	98	95	3	85	84	1	13	11	2
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	171	171	-	141	141	-	29	29	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	558	557	1	161	160	1	396	396	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	1,522	1,449	73	1,001	942	59	511	498	13
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	15,421	15,333	88	4,383	4,337	46	10,965	10,923	42
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	3,683	3,621	62	1,116	1,081	35	2,549	2,522	27
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	139	139	-	12	12	-	127	127	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	85	85	1	30	29	1	55	55	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,907	1,904	3	660	658	2	1,233	1,232	1
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,451	1,493	58	414	382	32	1,134	1,108	26
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	11,738	11,712	26	3,267	3,256	11	8,416	8,401	15
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	223	223	-	181	181	-	42	42	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	1,055	1,048	7	487	483	4	562	559	3
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,456	1,456	-	203	203	-	1,258	1,258	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	953	953	-	310	310	-	637	637	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,061	1,037	24	122	118	4	929	919	10
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,964	1,964	-	501	501	-	1,463	1,463	-
156 Longshoremens and stevedores.....	2,291	2,291	-	341	341	-	1,939	1,939	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	805	805	-	475	475	-	322	322	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	66	66	-	35	35	-	29	29	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	559	559	-	203	203	-	354	354	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	1,306	1,301	5	409	406	3	891	889	2
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	16,712	3,309	13,403	1,951	606	1,345	14,799	2,682	12,117
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	213	117	96	136	78	58	106	57	49
163 Bootblacks.....	86	83	3	3	3	-	83	80	3
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	176	16	160	38	6	32	138	12	126
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	623	379	244	129	94	35	484	276	208
166 Elevator operators.....	75	60	15	47	36	11	27	23	4
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	373	307	66	67	56	11	304	269	35
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	4,492	31	4,461	159	2	157	4,317	29	4,288
169 Porters (except in stores).....	804	794	10	16	14	2	785	777	8
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	221	37	184	132	17	115	88	20	68
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	518	162	356	101	40	61	413	121	292
172 Servants (private family).....	7,146	135	7,041	256	6	250	6,872	98	6,774
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	761	106	471	545	169	376	234	141	93
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,204	906	298	252	105	147	949	799	150
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	2,359	2,207	152	1,202	1,181	21	1,142	1,011	131
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	31	31	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
177 Farm laborers.....	1,758	1,618	140	758	741	17	989	866	123
178 Farmers.....	570	558	12	415	411	4	152	144	8
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	15,670	1,732	11,938	7,716	1,005	6,711	5,891	722	5,169
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	5,496	1,638	3,858	2,823	947	1,876	2,649	687	1,962
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	8,174	94	8,080	4,893	58	4,835	3,242	35	3,207
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	584	260	324	387	190	197	193	68	125

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MAINE

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	24,260	19,055	5,205	23,686	18,508	5,078	32	24	8
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	350	205	145	348	203	145	-	-	-
3 Actors.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	52	50	2	52	50	2	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	125	80	45	124	79	45	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	29	1	28	29	1	28	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	72	12	60	72	12	60	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	71	11	60	71	11	60	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	26	25	1	25	24	1	-	-	-
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	302	287	15	300	285	15	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	34	33	1	34	33	1	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	97	93	4	97	93	4	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	134	124	10	132	122	10	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	655	365	290	651	363	288	2	2	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	94	40	54	94	40	54	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	19	2	17	19	2	17	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	312	222	90	310	220	90	2	2	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, steno typists, and dictaphone operators.....	85	5	80	85	5	80	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	32	2	30	31	2	29	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	16	4	12	15	4	11	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	42	41	1	42	41	1	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	704	488	216	702	486	216	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	20	10	10	20	10	10	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	23	21	2	23	21	2	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	35	34	1	35	34	1	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	523	325	198	523	325	198	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	90	85	5	86	83	5	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	1,964	1,964	-	1,958	1,958	-	-	-	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	74	74	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	121	121	-	121	121	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	689	689	-	687	687	-	-	-	-
57 Cement finishers.....	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
58 Electricians.....	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	35	35	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	126	126	-	125	125	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	535	535	-	535	535	-	-	-	-
63 Paper hangers.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	78	78	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	19	19	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	946	940	6	940	934	6	2	2	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	71	67	4	70	66	4	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	62	61	1	61	60	1	1	1	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	37	37	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	165	165	-	164	164	-	1	1	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	271	271	-	269	269	-	-	-	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
82 Sewers.....	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	117	117	-	116	116	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,413	1,413	-	1,407	1,407	-	1	1	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	141	141	-	140	140	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	94	94	-	94	94	-	-	-	-
96 Pipefitters.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	987	987	-	982	982	-	1	1	-
99 Welders.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	141	141	-	141	141	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	4,646	3,140	1,496	4,601	3,108	1,493	7	4	3
102 Bakers.....	73	64	9	73	64	9	-	-	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	47	47	-	46	46	-	1	1	-
104 Deliverymen.....	119	119	-	118	118	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	111	1	110	110	1	109	1	-	1
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	29	20	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,591	2,238	1,353	3,583	2,234	1,349	3	1	2
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	44	-	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries.....	108	16	92	107	16	91	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	20	3	17	20	3	17	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	42	2	40	42	2	40	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	46	11	35	45	11	34	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	512	242	270	509	241	268	2	-	2
121 Bakeries.....	21	7	14	21	7	14	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	10	6	4	10	6	4	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	481	229	252	478	228	250	2	-	2
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	88	86	2	88	86	2	-	-	-
125 Automobile factories.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
127 Blast Furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)....	54	53	1	54	53	1	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	90	23	67	90	23	67	-	-	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	242	216	26	241	215	26	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	35	28	7	35	28	7	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	499	451	48	499	451	48	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	560	354	226	558	333	225	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	1,273	690	583	1,272	689	583	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	838	424	414	837	423	414	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	361	225	138	361	223	138	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	74	43	31	74	43	31	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	113	87	26	113	87	26	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	32	28	4	32	28	4	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	86	86	-	84	84	-	2	2	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	472	459	13	465	442	13	-	-	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	5,087	5,059	28	5,044	5,016	28	7	7	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	714	687	27	714	687	27	-	-	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	26	23	3	26	23	3	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	38	36	2	38	36	2	-	-	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	131	130	1	131	130	1	-	-	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	519	498	21	519	498	21	-	-	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	4,373	4,372	1	4,330	4,329	1	7	7	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	91	91	-	91	91	-	-	-	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	577	577	-	568	568	-	-	-	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	266	266	-	261	261	-	2	2	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,020	1,020	-	1,016	1,016	-	1	1	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	101	100	1	101	100	1	-	-	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	393	393	-	392	392	-	-	-	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	114	114	-	111	111	-	1	1	-
158 Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,104	1,104	-	1,086	1,086	-	-	-	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	248	248	-	248	248	-	-	-	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)....	444	444	-	441	441	-	3	3	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	2,135	599	1,536	2,115	589	1,526	12	7	5
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	82	66	16	81	66	15	-	-	-
164 Bootblacks.....	15	14	1	14	13	1	1	1	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	188	14	174	186	13	173	1	1	-
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	208	170	36	201	165	36	4	4	-
167 Elevator operators.....	19	14	5	19	14	5	-	-	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	85	84	1	84	83	1	1	1	-
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	31	1	30	30	1	29	1	-	1
170 Porters (except in stores).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	86	8	78	86	8	78	-	-	-
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	175	96	79	173	95	78	1	-	1
173 Servants (private family).....	825	15	810	822	15	807	2	-	2
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	195	20	175	194	20	174	-	-	-
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	222	91	131	219	90	129	1	-	1
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	2,554	2,544	10	2,547	2,537	10	-	-	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	1,837	1,828	9	1,832	1,823	9	-	-	-
179 Farmers.....	704	703	1	702	701	1	-	-	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	2,169	969	1,200	2,142	942	1,200	-	-	-
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	1,610	894	716	1,606	890	716	-	-	-
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	559	75	484	536	52	484	-	-	-
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	1,335	1,074	261	931	780	151	1	1	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MARYLAND

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:⁴MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	56,093	39,017	17,076	33,828	25,723	8,105	22,137	13,200	8,937
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	276	186	90	213	151	62	63	35	28
3 Actors.....	10	4	6	7	4	3	3	-	3
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	17	17	-	6	6	-	11	11	-
8 Designers.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	40	31	9	26	21	5	14	10	4
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	35	8	27	32	8	24	3	-	3
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	6	4	2	3	3	-	3	1	2
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	47	12	35	23	3	20	24	9	15
19 College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	47	12	35	23	3	20	24	9	15
21 Other professional workers.....	7	3	4	6	3	3	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	38	36	2	35	33	2	3	3	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	24	22	2	22	20	2	2	2	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	693	669	24	599	577	22	93	91	2
27 Building contractors.....	19	19	-	17	17	-	2	2	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	5	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	297	283	4	211	208	3	76	75	1
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	173	166	7	167	160	7	6	6	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	202	189	13	193	181	12	8	7	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,271	926	346	1,159	828	331	111	96	16
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	86	84	22	84	63	21	2	1	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	34	4	30	34	4	30	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	676	548	128	638	518	120	38	30	8
37 Messengers and office boys.....	206	204	1	143	143	-	62	61	1
38 Office machine operators.....	23	9	14	19	7	12	4	2	2
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	23	22	1	23	22	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	48	8	40	47	8	39	1	-	1
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	18	17	1	17	16	1	1	1	-
42 Telephone operators.....	63	10	53	63	10	53	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	61	7	54	59	7	52	2	-	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	34	32	2	32	30	2	1	1	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,552	1,148	404	1,472	1,071	401	79	76	3
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	105	88	17	100	83	17	5	5	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	78	77	1	77	76	1	1	1	-
48 Newsboys.....	38	36	2	28	26	2	10	10	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	57	56	1	50	49	1	7	7	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	960	697	263	920	560	360	40	37	3
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	314	294	20	297	277	20	16	16	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	4,542	4,542	-	4,145	4,145	-	382	382	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	90	90	-	83	83	-	7	7	-
54 Boilermakers.....	92	92	-	92	92	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	309	309	-	297	297	-	12	12	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,133	1,133	-	1,077	1,077	-	51	51	-
57 Cement finishers.....	268	268	-	131	131	-	136	136	-
58 Electricians.....	164	154	-	153	153	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	96	96	-	84	84	-	12	12	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	61	61	-	58	58	-	3	3	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	236	236	-	207	207	-	29	29	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,196	1,196	-	1,137	1,137	-	54	54	-
63 Paper hangers.....	111	111	-	95	95	-	15	15	-
64 Plasterers.....	159	159	-	125	125	-	33	33	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	309	309	-	301	301	-	7	7	-
66 Roofers.....	70	70	-	66	66	-	4	4	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	33	33	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	25	25	-	24	24	-	1	1	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	92	92	-	88	88	-	4	4	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	24	24	-	23	23	-	1	1	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	84	84	-	71	71	-	12	12	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	1,570	1,555	15	1,469	1,455	14	97	96	1
73 Cabinetmakers.....	50	50	-	49	49	-	1	1	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	55	55	-	50	50	-	5	5	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	85	82	3	79	77	2	6	5	1
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	97	94	3	89	86	3	8	8	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	89	89	-	83	83	-	6	6	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	266	266	-	260	260	-	6	6	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	367	367	-	343	343	-	22	22	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	95	95	-	80	80	-	15	15	-
82 Sawyers.....	36	36	-	30	30	-	6	6	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	87	86	1	83	82	1	3	3	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	50	44	6	47	41	6	3	3	-
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	63	63	-	62	62	-	1	1	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	37	37	-	33	33	-	4	4	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	155	153	2	143	141	2	12	12	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,734	2,734	-	2,014	2,014	-	719	719	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	12	12	-	7	7	-	5	5	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	37	37	-	27	27	-	10	10	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	288	288	-	180	180	-	108	108	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.⁴Carroll and Harford Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEURO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	84	84	-	56	56	-	28	28	-
96 Pipefitters.....	16	16	-	14	14	-	2	2	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,567	1,567	-	1,110	1,110	-	456	456	-
99 Welders.....	84	84	-	78	78	-	6	6	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	616	616	-	516	516	-	100	100	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	7,317	4,405	2,912	5,473	3,529	1,944	1,837	872	965
102 Bakers.....	113	108	5	107	103	4	5	4	1
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	87	87	-	85	85	-	2	2	-
104 Deliverymen.....	88	88	-	63	63	-	25	25	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	91	-	91	81	-	81	10	-	10
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	56	56	-	51	51	-	5	5	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	42	42	-	28	28	-	14	14	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers (except railroad).....	198	198	-	173	173	-	25	25	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	275	275	-	272	272	-	3	3	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	5,127	2,866	2,261	3,672	1,863	1,809	1,451	502	949
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	102	56	46	73	31	42	28	25	3
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	38	10	28	28	8	20	10	2	8
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	114	94	20	68	63	5	46	31	15
115 Clothing industries.....	1,057	247	810	876	196	680	180	51	129
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	199	14	185	178	13	165	20	1	19
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	395	129	266	316	98	218	79	31	48
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	463	104	359	382	85	297	81	19	62
119 Electric light and power plants.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	1,458	474	984	701	241	460	756	233	523
121 Bakeries.....	96	54	42	89	51	38	7	3	4
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	83	43	40	75	41	34	8	2	6
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	1,279	377	902	537	149	388	741	228	513
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	499	477	22	439	421	18	60	56	4
125 Automobile factories.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	108	104	4	81	78	3	27	26	1
128 Car and railroad shops.....	128	128	-	118	118	-	10	10	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	236	218	18	214	199	15	22	19	3
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	350	96	254	142	51	91	208	45	163
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	264	245	19	241	223	18	23	22	1
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	218	143	75	197	133	64	21	10	11
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	201	70	131	141	65	76	60	5	55
134 Shoe factories.....	108	64	44	106	62	44	2	2	-
135 Textile industries.....	377	163	214	357	159	198	19	3	16
136 Cotton mills.....	130	71	59	127	71	56	3	-	3
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	16	8	8	10	7	3	6	1	5
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	231	84	147	220	81	139	10	2	8
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	338	224	114	300	207	93	38	17	21
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	69	59	10	64	54	10	5	5	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	25	25	-	22	22	-	3	3	-
142 Taxiab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	375	375	-	228	228	-	147	147	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	769	725	44	625	586	39	142	137	5
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	11,980	11,834	146	5,870	5,795	75	6,086	6,016	70
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,988	2,876	112	1,394	1,329	65	1,591	1,544	47
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	253	246	7	129	128	1	124	118	6
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	527	519	8	223	221	2	304	298	6
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	305	296	9	176	169	7	129	127	2
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,903	1,815	88	866	811	55	1,034	1,001	33
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	8,992	8,958	34	4,476	4,466	10	4,495	4,472	23
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	233	233	-	172	172	-	68	68	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	1,194	1,187	7	672	670	2	515	511	4
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	649	649	-	354	354	-	295	295	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,347	1,347	-	878	878	-	466	466	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	828	826	2	232	232	-	596	594	2
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const....	1,966	1,966	-	637	637	-	1,327	1,327	-
157 Longshoremnen and stevedores.....	467	467	-	87	87	-	379	379	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	140	140	-	113	113	-	27	27	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	118	118	-	75	75	-	40	40	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	170	170	-	80	80	-	90	90	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,683	1,658	25	1,176	1,168	8	702	685	17
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	8,450	2,060	6,390	1,952	662	1,290	6,433	1,393	5,090
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	115	92	23	75	61	14	40	31	9
164 Bootblacks.....	58	57	1	2	2	-	56	55	1
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	92	23	69	43	17	26	48	6	42
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	373	269	104	140	100	40	229	165	64
167 Elevator operators.....	88	77	11	36	34	2	52	43	9
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	374	354	20	98	87	11	276	267	9
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	230	4	226	35	2	33	195	2	193
170 Porters (except in stores).....	351	351	-	12	12	-	338	338	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	196	69	127	166	56	110	30	13	17
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	659	191	468	217	76	141	442	115	327
173 Servants (private family).....	5,056	99	4,957	659	18	641	4,388	81	4,307
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	414	170	244	270	81	189	144	89	55
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	444	304	140	199	116	83	245	188	57
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	5,686	5,233	448	3,002	2,903	99	2,648	2,304	344
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	10	10	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
178 Farm laborers.....	4,749	4,313	436	2,360	2,269	91	2,362	2,022	340
179 Farmers.....	927	915	12	633	625	8	285	281	4
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	5,865	1,849	4,016	4,087	1,325	2,761	1,764	518	1,246
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	3,719	1,803	1,916	2,649	1,299	1,350	1,059	499	560
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	2,146	646	2,100	1,438	27	1,411	705	19	686
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	4,157	1,872	2,285	2,373	1,267	1,106	1,775	602	1,173

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MASSACHUSETTS

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	230,730	165,546	65,384	221,739	159,359	62,380	6,029	3,989	2,040
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	6,065	3,976	2,089	5,870	3,847	2,023	152	102	50
3 Actors.....	248	144	104	225	128	97	23	16	7
4 Architects.....	114	113	1	113	112	1	1	1	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	128	82	46	126	81	45	2	1	1
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	51	50	1	49	48	1	2	2	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	46	42	4	33	30	3	13	12	1
8 Designers.....	90	64	26	88	64	24	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	448	446	2	443	441	2	3	3	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	698	695	3	690	687	3	1	1	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	145	135	10	142	132	10	1	1	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	69	22	47	68	21	47	1	1	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,319	1,022	297	1,255	982	273	56	35	21
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	647	22	625	641	22	619	2	-	2
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	43	42	1	36	35	1	5	5	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	323	241	82	317	232	85	10	9	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	102	79	23	99	78	21	1	-	1
18 Teachers.....	840	211	629	820	205	615	13	4	9
19 College instructors and professors.....	24	19	5	22	17	5	1	1	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	816	192	624	798	188	610	12	3	9
21 Other professional workers.....	255	141	114	245	137	108	9	3	6
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	494	425	69	480	412	68	9	8	1
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11	8	3	10	7	3	1	1	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	64	60	4	62	59	3	1	-	1
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	399	357	42	388	346	42	7	7	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	5,148	4,923	225	5,075	4,851	224	32	32	-
27 Building contractors.....	796	783	13	779	776	3	7	7	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	53	53	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	521	518	3	511	508	3	4	4	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	217	216	1	212	211	1	2	2	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	1,750	1,611	119	1,711	1,593	118	8	8	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,851	1,752	99	1,810	1,711	99	11	11	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	14,849	7,863	6,786	14,409	7,709	6,700	134	90	44
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	1,516	746	770	1,496	732	764	7	6	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	885	69	326	882	59	323	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	7,936	5,456	2,480	7,794	5,345	2,449	84	66	18
37 Messengers and office boys.....	679	664	15	661	647	14	13	13	-
38 Office machine operators.....	144	31	113	143	31	112	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	225	179	46	222	176	46	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	1,658	87	1,571	1,633	87	1,546	14	-	14
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	132	103	30	132	102	30	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	463	24	439	460	24	436	1	-	1
43 Typists.....	1,066	104	962	1,050	103	947	10	-	10
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	444	410	34	436	403	33	5	5	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	10,255	7,267	2,988	10,147	7,181	2,966	45	35	8
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	235	175	60	232	173	59	2	2	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	221	218	3	220	217	3	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	113	111	2	112	110	2	1	1	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	676	659	17	666	650	16	4	3	1
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail clerks).....	7,048	4,333	2,715	6,978	4,278	2,700	27	22	5
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	1,962	1,771	191	1,939	1,753	186	9	7	2
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION..	24,888	24,868	-	24,482	24,482	-	216	215	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	433	433	-	427	427	-	4	4	-
54 Boiler-makers.....	189	189	-	186	186	-	3	3	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	2,281	2,281	-	2,244	2,244	-	19	19	-
56 Carpenters.....	5,862	5,862	-	5,781	5,781	-	31	31	-
57 Cement finishers.....	768	768	-	755	755	-	6	6	-
58 Electricians.....	1,153	1,153	-	1,145	1,145	-	5	5	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	1,176	1,176	-	1,169	1,169	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	536	536	-	530	530	-	3	3	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	692	692	-	671	671	-	16	16	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	6,784	6,784	-	6,631	6,631	-	102	102	-
63 Paper hangers.....	63	63	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	675	675	-	660	660	-	10	10	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	1,831	1,831	-	1,815	1,815	-	3	3	-
66 Roofers.....	653	653	-	641	641	-	7	7	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	236	236	-	236	236	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	389	389	-	381	381	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	528	528	-	519	519	-	3	3	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	236	236	-	233	233	-	1	1	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	401	401	-	393	393	-	2	2	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	11,190	10,911	279	10,954	10,673	275	140	139	1
73 Cabinetmakers.....	300	300	-	295	295	-	3	3	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	357	355	2	351	349	2	1	1	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	184	183	1	181	180	1	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	1,229	1,072	157	1,212	1,057	155	7	7	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	620	636	24	609	625	24	6	5	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	177	177	-	174	174	-	3	3	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,312	2,312	-	2,274	2,274	-	15	15	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	2,373	2,373	-	2,300	2,300	-	56	56	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	808	808	-	786	786	-	10	10	-
82 Sawyers.....	144	144	-	143	143	-	1	1	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	735	705	30	719	690	29	11	11	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	434	395	39	419	381	38	14	13	1
85 Tinsmiths and cooper-smiths.....	244	244	-	242	242	-	2	2	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	154	154	-	154	154	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	1,114	1,088	26	1,095	1,069	26	9	9	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	11,583	11,583	-	11,303	11,303	-	214	214	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	50	50	-	48	48	-	2	2	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	40	40	-	32	32	-	8	8	-
91 Plasters (except in mines).....	66	66	-	64	64	-	2	2	-
92 Calsson workers.....	7	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-
93 Callers.....	37	37	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	633	633	-	659	659	-	20	20	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	353	353	-	344	344	-	8	8	-
96 Pipelayers.....	214	214	-	212	212	-	1	1	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	102	102	-	100	100	-	1	1	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	6,985	6,985	-	6,812	6,812	-	131	131	-
99 Welders.....	285	285	-	276	276	-	4	4	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	2,765	2,765	-	2,716	2,716	-	35	35	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	53,928	49,221	16,707	52,702	34,424	16,278	829	531	298
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	677	650	27	658	632	26	17	16	1
103 Deliverymen.....	249	249	-	247	247	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	2,093	2,093	-	2,053	2,053	-	27	27	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,317	11	1,306	1,237	11	1,226	69	-	69
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	599	572	27	594	567	27	3	3	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	74	74	-	70	70	-	3	3	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	424	424	-	414	414	-	9	9	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.o.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	54	54	-	53	53	-	1	1	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	42,111	26,058	17,053	41,271	24,559	16,712	515	294	221
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	477	312	165	467	302	165	10	10	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	174	118	56	171	116	55	3	2	1
114 Clothing industries.....	193	185	8	187	179	8	3	3	-
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	3,502	586	2,916	3,368	566	2,318	89	8	81
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	144	8	136	139	8	131	4	-	4
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	945	220	725	893	213	680	47	5	42
118 Electric light and power plants.....	2,413	358	2,055	2,304	347	2,007	38	3	35
119 Food and beverage industries.....	32	29	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
120 Bakeries.....	1,917	852	1,065	1,881	828	1,053	17	16	1
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	203	95	108	201	94	107	-	-	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	163	132	31	154	125	29	5	5	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,651	625	926	1,526	609	917	12	11	1
124 Automobile repair shops.....	2,827	2,560	267	2,770	2,507	263	32	29	3
125 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	355	329	26	348	322	26	3	3	-
126 Car and railroad shops.....	61	61	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
127 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	314	296	18	307	289	18	4	4	-
128 Laundry and dry cleaning establishments.....	106	101	5	103	99	4	3	2	1
129 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,991	1,773	218	1,953	1,738	215	20	18	2
130 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,226	409	817	1,104	377	727	107	25	82
131 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,212	1,109	103	1,196	1,095	101	4	4	-
132 Shoe factories.....	913	642	271	897	630	267	4	4	-
133 Textile industries.....	1,961	1,096	865	1,939	1,082	857	11	8	3
134 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	8,097	5,348	2,749	7,992	5,268	2,724	28	23	5
135 Cotton mills.....	13,406	7,615	5,791	13,168	7,449	5,719	146	112	34
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	5,801	3,375	2,426	5,672	3,276	2,396	103	86	17
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	3,744	2,309	1,435	3,705	2,283	1,422	2	1	1
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	3,861	1,931	1,930	3,793	1,890	1,903	41	25	16
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	6,174	4,197	1,977	6,081	4,129	1,952	61	50	11
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	584	543	41	573	532	41	8	8	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	115	115	-	112	112	-	2	2	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	1,801	1,742	59	1,701	1,642	59	88	88	-
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	3,619	3,630	189	3,708	3,526	182	87	80	7
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	27,314	27,122	192	26,059	25,882	177	1,017	1,012	5
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,369	5,200	169	5,216	5,059	157	100	98	2
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	141	141	-	139	139	-	2	2	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	871	863	8	855	827	28	31	31	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	259	256	3	253	251	2	6	5	1
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	4,088	3,940	148	3,989	3,842	147	61	60	1
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	21,955	21,922	33	20,853	20,823	30	917	914	3
151 Odd jobs (general).....	175	175	-	171	171	-	2	2	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,374	1,370	4	1,214	1,210	4	143	143	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,060	1,060	-	1,015	1,015	-	38	38	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	4,734	4,734	-	4,535	4,535	-	156	156	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,320	1,309	11	1,210	1,200	10	99	98	1
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7,617	7,617	-	7,332	7,332	-	233	233	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	498	498	-	427	427	-	68	68	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	588	588	-	573	573	-	9	9	-
159 Tomaters and draymen.....	72	72	-	69	69	-	3	3	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	973	973	-	940	940	-	24	24	-
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	3,544	3,526	18	3,367	3,351	16	142	140	2
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	16,377	6,614	9,763	14,320	5,673	8,647	1,933	886	1,047
163 Bootblacks.....	833	603	230	811	596	215	21	12	9
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	147	146	1	121	120	1	25	25	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,019	175	844	854	147	697	161	28	153
166 Elevator operators.....	1,177	977	200	981	801	180	179	159	20
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	371	300	71	294	246	48	75	52	23
168 Launderesses (not in laundry).....	987	969	18	804	789	15	179	176	3
169 Porters (except in stores).....	184	6	178	94	5	89	69	1	68
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	266	285	1	147	146	1	139	139	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	953	215	738	924	210	714	20	2	18
172 Servants (private family).....	1,477	989	488	1,347	900	447	122	85	37
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	4,525	83	4,442	3,867	62	3,805	625	20	605
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,712	484	1,228	1,670	385	1,285	93	93	34
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	2,721	1,382	1,339	2,526	1,276	1,250	171	94	77
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	5,603	5,457	146	5,151	5,063	88	403	346	57
177 Farm laborers.....	113	112	1	110	110	-	2	2	-
178 Farm laborers.....	3,618	3,681	137	3,450	3,351	79	355	298	57
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	1,672	1,664	8	1,610	1,602	8	46	46	-
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	34,786	13,645	21,091	33,622	13,194	20,428	836	348	488
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	25,087	12,736	12,351	24,301	12,306	11,996	599	326	273
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	9,649	909	8,740	9,321	879	8,442	237	22	215
183	8,994	5,876	3,118	7,635	5,091	2,544	80	38	42

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MICHIGAN

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	197,614	166,810	40,804	179,554	144,477	35,077	16,142	10,734	5,408
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,777	1,210	567	1,653	1,126	527	118	80	36
3 Actors.....	25	17	8	20	14	6	4	2	2
4 Architects.....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	48	42	6	47	41	6	1	1	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	34	33	1	34	33	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	95	91	4	60	58	2	35	33	2
8 Designers.....	23	19	4	22	18	4	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	153	152	1	152	151	1	1	1	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	222	222	-	220	220	-	1	1	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	18	18	-	15	15	-	3	3	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	13	2	11	13	2	11	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	298	222	76	266	198	68	32	24	8
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	141	13	128	133	12	121	6	1	5
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	27	19	8	23	17	6	4	2	2
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	21	17	4	20	16	4	1	1	-
18 Teachers.....	396	117	279	376	115	261	18	2	16
19 College instructors and professors.....	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	385	109	276	365	107	258	18	2	16
21 Other professional workers.....	53	36	17	52	35	17	1	1	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	175	156	19	165	147	18	9	8	1
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	21	16	5	20	15	5	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	153	139	14	144	131	13	9	8	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	2,428	2,366	62	2,254	2,199	55	166	159	7
27 Building contractors.....	522	521	1	492	491	1	28	28	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	69	69	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	434	429	5	357	353	4	75	74	1
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	69	69	-	63	63	-	6	6	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	631	611	20	600	583	17	31	28	3
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	703	667	36	674	641	33	26	23	3
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	5,339	3,246	1,993	5,193	3,249	1,944	124	84	40
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	650	428	222	643	425	218	5	1	4
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	124	25	99	123	25	98	1	-	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,844	2,252	592	2,745	2,170	575	88	73	15
37 Messengers and office boys.....	161	154	7	156	150	6	4	3	1
38 Office machine operators.....	38	11	27	37	11	26	1	-	1
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	56	51	5	55	50	5	1	1	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	529	34	495	517	33	484	7	-	7
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	107	101	6	107	101	6	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	200	17	183	200	17	183	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	405	54	351	390	53	337	12	1	11
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	225	219	6	220	214	6	5	5	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	5,537	4,089	1,448	5,403	3,973	1,430	122	109	13
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	136	105	31	132	102	30	4	3	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	80	80	-	77	77	-	2	2	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	412	396	16	393	380	13	16	14	2
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	3,566	2,242	1,324	3,488	2,176	1,312	71	63	8
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	1,294	1,217	77	1,264	1,189	75	29	27	2
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	21,045	21,045	-	20,940	20,940	-	887	897	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	596	596	-	584	584	-	10	10	-
54 Boilermakers.....	148	149	-	141	141	-	6	6	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	1,461	1,461	-	1,548	1,548	-	105	106	-
56 Carpenters.....	6,358	6,358	-	6,182	6,182	-	138	136	-
57 Cement finishers.....	998	998	-	802	802	-	189	189	-
58 Electricians.....	1,050	1,050	-	1,032	1,032	-	12	12	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	364	364	-	354	354	-	9	9	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	345	345	-	342	342	-	3	3	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	1,209	1,209	-	1,131	1,131	-	74	74	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	5,192	5,192	-	5,035	5,035	-	152	152	-
63 Paper hangers.....	111	111	-	108	108	-	3	3	-
64 Plasterers.....	667	667	-	556	556	-	111	111	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	1,224	1,224	-	1,200	1,200	-	20	20	-
66 Roofers.....	274	274	-	270	270	-	3	3	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	116	116	-	115	115	-	1	1	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	83	83	-	79	79	-	2	2	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	286	286	-	285	285	-	8	8	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	166	166	-	160	160	-	5	5	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	387	387	-	351	351	-	31	31	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	12,537	12,428	109	11,725	11,517	108	743	742	1
73 Cabinetmakers.....	498	498	-	496	496	-	1	1	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	251	250	1	230	229	1	17	17	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	83	83	-	83	83	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	468	447	21	447	427	20	20	19	1
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	578	559	19	562	543	19	12	12	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	465	465	-	454	454	-	8	8	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,689	2,689	-	2,635	2,635	-	44	44	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	3,087	3,087	-	2,915	2,915	-	154	154	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1,356	1,356	-	994	994	-	349	349	-
82 Sawyers.....	642	642	-	623	623	-	10	10	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	364	350	14	361	347	14	3	3	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	175	157	18	152	134	18	22	22	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	395	395	-	388	388	-	6	6	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	413	413	-	333	333	-	79	79	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	1,073	1,037	36	1,052	1,016	36	16	16	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	12,789	12,789	-	11,812	11,812	-	884	884	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	46	46	-	44	44	-	2	2	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	72	72	-	10	10	-	62	62	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	21	21	-	17	17	-	3	3	-
93 Calkers.....	53	53	-	48	48	-	5	5	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,325	1,325	-	1,246	1,246	-	74	74	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	394	394	-	338	338	-	55	55	-
96 Pipelayers.....	215	215	-	202	202	-	12	12	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	68	68	-	67	67	-	1	1	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	8,586	8,586	-	8,049	8,049	-	468	468	-
99 Welders.....	835	835	-	791	791	-	41	41	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	1,146	1,146	-	972	972	-	161	161	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	410	382	28	397	372	25	10	7	3
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	221	221	-	217	217	-	3	3	-
104 Deliverymen.....	477	477	-	456	456	-	20	20	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	642	15	627	578	13	565	62	2	60
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2,305	2,284	21	2,139	2,116	21	153	153	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	313	313	-	185	185	-	124	124	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	417	417	-	390	390	-	27	27	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	23	14	9	16	11	5	1	1	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	4,186	4,186	-	4,162	4,162	-	16	16	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	17,992	15,634	2,458	16,845	14,531	2,314	1,024	894	130
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	105	92	13	96	83	13	9	9	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	129	41	88	122	40	82	6	1	5
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	203	191	12	190	178	12	12	12	-
115 Clothing industries.....	396	66	330	390	58	322	13	7	6
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	66	15	51	64	14	50	2	1	1
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	57	17	40	48	12	36	7	5	2
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	273	34	239	267	32	236	4	1	3
119 Electric light and power plants.....	15	15	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	706	461	245	658	421	237	45	39	6
121 Bakeries.....	163	110	53	161	108	53	2	2	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	105	86	19	75	60	15	29	25	4
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	438	265	173	422	253	169	14	12	2
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	11,141	10,605	536	10,372	9,842	530	662	678	4
125 Automobile factories.....	9,173	8,742	431	8,618	8,192	426	464	461	3
126 Automobile repair shops.....	65	65	-	57	57	-	18	18	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	124	116	8	102	94	8	20	20	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	178	177	1	174	173	1	3	3	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind'ts (n.e.c.).....	1,861	1,488	373	1,411	1,106	305	157	156	1
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	708	268	440	533	192	341	179	71	98
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,204	2,068	136	2,182	2,046	136	12	12	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	615	424	191	483	392	91	30	30	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	725	562	163	716	556	160	6	4	2
134 Shoe factories.....	59	42	17	57	40	17	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	314	106	208	301	99	202	12	7	5
136 Cotton mills.....	13	3	10	12	2	10	1	1	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	24	15	9	23	14	9	1	1	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	277	88	189	266	83	183	10	5	5
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	771	593	178	740	566	174	26	23	3
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	1,046	1,015	31	962	932	30	71	71	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	232	232	-	226	226	-	4	4	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	605	599	6	468	464	4	135	135	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	2,388	2,206	182	2,259	2,087	172	106	101	5
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	32,803	32,263	540	28,539	28,034	505	3,211	3,591	30
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6,589	6,186	403	6,959	6,574	385	1,473	1,456	15
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	224	221	3	202	199	3	16	16	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	4,823	4,749	74	3,612	3,542	70	1,135	1,132	3
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,352	1,325	27	1,290	1,264	26	11	10	1
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	24,214	24,077	137	21,580	21,460	120	2,138	2,123	15
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,002	1,002	-	994	994	-	6	6	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	6,919	6,826	93	6,403	6,322	81	369	350	8
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,411	1,411	-	1,276	1,276	-	91	91	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	4,401	4,401	-	4,044	4,044	-	280	280	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	593	586	7	431	427	4	156	153	3
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	4,168	4,168	-	3,256	3,256	-	883	883	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	99	99	-	87	87	-	10	10	-
158 Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,065	3,065	-	2,943	2,943	-	5	5	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	87	87	-	62	62	-	22	22	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	710	710	-	682	682	-	21	21	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	1,759	1,720	39	1,402	1,367	35	306	302	4
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	614	483	131	641	438	103	70	42	28
164 Bootblacks.....	49	49	-	11	11	-	38	38	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	460	85	375	312	73	239	144	10	134
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,158	835	323	941	680	266	207	142	65
167 Elevator operators.....	155	111	44	115	82	30	49	25	23
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	1,157	1,092	65	640	605	35	512	492	20
169 Launderesses (not in laundry).....	221	14	207	113	5	108	103	4	99
170 Porters (except in stores).....	336	335	1	89	89	-	275	274	1
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	593	85	498	566	81	485	16	4	12
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	616	252	364	421	165	256	167	65	124
173 Servants (private family).....	4,783	70	4,713	3,773	53	3,717	972	15	957
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,205	267	938	1,066	200	866	109	66	44
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,266	393	873	1,105	335	770	164	50	114
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foreman, managers, and overseers.....	19,425	19,268	157	18,876	18,746	132	210	202	8
177 Farm laborers.....	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	10,829	10,689	140	10,429	10,313	116	118	109	7
179 Farmers.....	6,553	6,136	417	6,406	6,390	16	94	93	1
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	39,891	15,926	23,965	34,941	14,609	20,332	4,669	1,319	3,450
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	29,810	15,429	14,381	27,224	14,189	13,035	2,393	1,148	1,245
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	10,081	497	9,584	7,717	420	7,297	2,276	71	2,205
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	155	114	41	133	97	36	6	4	4

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MINNESOTA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	150,901	106,951	43,970	146,448	103,828	42,620	1,535	837	698
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,524	977	547	1,776	939	837	32	28	8
3 Actors.....	23	12	11	22	11	11	1	1	-
4 Architects.....	16	15	1	15	14	1	1	1	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	56	34	22	56	34	22	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	31	30	1	30	29	1	1	1	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	42	39	3	39	36	3	2	2	-
8 Designers.....	10	7	3	10	7	3	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	78	75	1	76	75	1	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	114	114	-	112	112	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	31	4	27	30	5	27	1	1	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	285	230	55	281	211	50	19	10	3
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	204	9	195	202	9	193	2	-	2
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	57	56	1	56	56	1	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	44	31	13	42	30	12	2	1	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	21	15	6	21	15	6	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	563	110	473	578	108	470	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	577	106	471	572	104	468	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	39	28	11	38	28	10	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	183	157	26	177	151	26	2	2	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	5	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	40	31	9	38	29	9	2	2	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	140	123	17	137	120	17	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	1,754	1,673	81	1,728	1,656	80	7	6	1
27 Building contractors.....	150	150	-	150	150	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	193	193	-	189	188	-	4	4	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	68	68	-	67	67	-	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	550	518	32	548	517	31	1	-	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	772	723	49	762	713	49	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	4,820	2,549	1,971	4,761	2,828	1,953	11	4	7
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	543	404	139	539	400	139	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	131	13	118	129	13	116	1	-	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,800	1,930	670	2,481	1,617	664	7	3	4
37 Messengers and office boys.....	176	173	3	176	173	3	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	44	6	38	44	6	38	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	46	47	1	45	47	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	592	48	544	586	48	538	1	-	1
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	108	90	18	107	89	18	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	273	15	258	270	15	255	1	-	1
43 Typists.....	196	23	173	195	23	172	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	209	200	9	208	197	9	1	1	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	5,616	3,516	1,400	4,979	3,591	1,388	5	2	3
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	230	183	47	230	183	47	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	142	142	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	62	61	1	61	60	1	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	258	242	16	254	239	15	2	1	1
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	2,913	1,669	1,244	2,689	1,655	1,234	2	1	1
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	1,411	1,319	92	1,403	1,312	91	1	-	1
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	11,485	11,485	-	11,324	11,324	-	30	30	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	409	409	-	406	406	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	164	164	-	163	163	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	518	518	-	506	506	-	6	6	-
56 Carpenters.....	3,369	3,369	-	3,321	3,321	-	2	2	-
57 Cement finishers.....	495	485	-	478	478	-	2	2	-
58 Electricians.....	447	447	-	445	445	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	123	123	-	121	121	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	171	171	-	167	167	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	1,062	1,062	-	1,049	1,049	-	3	3	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	2,677	2,677	-	2,648	2,648	-	6	6	-
63 Paper hangers.....	49	49	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	390	390	-	376	376	-	7	7	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	592	592	-	589	589	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	167	167	-	165	165	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	106	106	-	107	107	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	206	206	-	206	206	-	1	1	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	218	218	-	217	217	-	1	1	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	86	86	-	83	83	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	245	245	-	240	240	-	1	1	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	6,355	6,249	106	6,223	6,157	106	33	33	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	226	226	-	226	226	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	170	168	2	168	166	2	1	1	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	142	142	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	201	190	11	197	186	11	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	526	470	56	517	461	56	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	598	598	-	591	591	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	737	737	-	727	727	-	1	1	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	2,096	2,096	-	2,062	2,062	-	19	19	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	228	228	-	225	225	-	1	1	-
82 Sawyers.....	176	176	-	171	171	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	367	375	12	365	373	12	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	168	138	20	151	131	20	5	5	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	200	200	-	199	199	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	462	477	5	476	471	5	5	5	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	7,585	7,585	-	7,456	7,456	-	22	22	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	55	55	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	7	7	-	2	2	-	5	5	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	73	73	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	440	440	-	427	427	-	4	4	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

*Steele County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	256	256	-	256	256	-	1	1	-
96 Pipefitters.....	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	5,698	5,698	-	5,691	5,691	-	6	9	-
99 Welders.....	161	161	-	174	174	-	1	1	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	748	748	-	736	736	-	9	2	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	302	286	16	296	282	14	1	1	-
102 Brickmen (railroad).....	313	313	-	312	312	-	-	-	-
103 Deliverymen.....	303	303	-	302	302	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners, and polishers (general).....	477	17	460	467	17	440	16	16	16
105 Millers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	143	142	1	140	139	1	1	1	-
106 Furnacemen, heatsters, smeltormen, etc. (metal working).....	35	35	-	35	34	1	4	4	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	191	189	2	187	186	1	2	2	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	15	5	10	11	5	6	1	1	1
109 Inside workers: mines.....	1,189	1,166	23	1,149	1,149	-	2	2	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	5,893	4,117	1,776	5,752	4,041	1,711	40	30	10
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	75	46	29	75	46	29	-	-	-
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	67	48	19	67	48	19	-	-	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	130	125	5	125	124	1	-	-	-
114 Clothing industries.....	531	101	430	522	101	421	4	3	3
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	30	2	28	30	2	28	1	1	1
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	77	21	56	73	19	54	2	2	-
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	444	142	302	440	140	300	1	-	1
118 Electric light and power plants.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	1,368	1,077	291	1,323	849	474	15	4	7
120 Bakeries.....	162	148	14	161	146	15	-	-	-
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	485	274	211	452	260	192	15	8	7
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	711	482	229	700	473	227	-	-	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,219	1,182	37	1,207	1,180	27	2	2	-
124 Automobile factories.....	217	206	11	215	204	11	-	-	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	73	73	-	71	71	-	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	70	70	-	69	69	-	1	1	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	422	421	1	417	417	-	1	1	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	437	423	14	434	420	14	1	1	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	527	100	427	507	107	400	15	10	5
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	526	269	257	513	277	236	1	1	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	81	71	10	81	71	10	-	-	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	378	272	106	373	269	104	3	2	1
133 Shoe factories.....	197	151	46	186	149	37	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	257	102	155	255	102	153	1	-	1
135 Cotton mills.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	30	17	13	26	17	9	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	230	85	145	228	85	143	1	-	1
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	510	372	138	498	362	136	4	4	-
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	254	249	5	253	248	5	-	-	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	302	302	-	299	299	-	-	-	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	420	419	1	398	397	1	11	11	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	1,745	1,673	72	1,679	1,610	69	36	37	1
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	11,822	10,672	1,150	17,903	17,764	139	210	211	7
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	3,436	3,316	121	3,297	3,163	114	62	56	6
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	192	191	1	188	187	1	-	-	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	715	710	5	697	692	5	12	12	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	638	630	8	606	596	10	-	-	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,491	1,784	107	1,306	1,706	100	50	54	6
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	15,389	15,357	32	14,606	14,561	45	156	156	1
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	861	861	-	866	866	-	-	-	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	2,646	2,640	6	2,388	2,382	6	10	10	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	2,121	2,121	-	2,065	2,065	-	12	12	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,219	2,219	-	2,095	2,095	-	21	21	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	866	854	12	826	817	9	32	32	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	3,923	3,923	-	3,765	3,765	-	31	31	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	113	113	-	112	112	-	1	1	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	766	766	-	686	686	-	-	-	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	613	613	-	601	601	-	3	3	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	1,206	1,197	9	1,180	1,172	8	36	39	1
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	2,226	2,229	3	2,523	2,526	3	656	219	249
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	652	384	268	463	375	88	9	6	3
163 Bootblacks.....	32	32	-	21	21	-	11	11	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	398	37	361	346	35	311	46	1	45
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,055	692	374	966	640	356	52	40	12
166 Elevator operators.....	175	127	48	163	122	41	11	4	7
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	689	647	42	651	609	42	31	31	-
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	62	1	61	57	1	56	-	-	5
169 Porters (except in stores).....	217	217	-	20	20	-	134	134	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	325	55	270	320	54	266	2	-	2
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	725	217	508	658	207	449	67	5	51
172 Servants (private family).....	2,785	28	2,748	2,648	37	2,611	33	-	33
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,855	324	1,531	1,250	240	1,010	92	78	14
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	916	108	728	677	177	700	25	8	17
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	22,273	22,062	211	22,755	22,562	203	16	16	-
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	59	59	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
177 Farm laborers.....	12,197	12,097	100	11,699	11,606	93	6	6	-
178 Farmers.....	17,017	16,906	111	16,787	16,697	110	10	10	-
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	38,643	11,853	26,790	37,212	11,224	25,988	404	72	332
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	23,692	10,782	12,910	22,065	10,417	12,458	149	64	85
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	15,051	1,071	13,980	14,327	807	13,520	255	8	247
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	4,569	765	3,804	4,484	744	3,710	67	8	59

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MISSISSIPPI

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	80,748	39,495	41,253	56,016	28,242	27,774	24,403	11,067	13,336
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,450	249	1,201	1,281	221	1,060	169	28	141
3 Actors.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	7	3	4	7	3	4	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	48	48	-	38	38	-	10	10	-
8 Designers.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	9	1	8	9	1	8	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	56	1	57	57	1	56	1	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	93	9	84	84	6	78	8	3	6
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	173	1	172	165	1	164	8	-	6
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	36	3	33	35	3	32	1	-	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	10	5	5	10	5	5	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	887	81	806	751	68	683	136	13	123
19 College instructors and professors.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	886	81	805	750	68	682	136	13	123
21 Other professional workers.....	30	7	23	30	7	23	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	36	24	12	33	23	10	3	1	2
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	31	21	10	28	20	8	3	1	2
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	360	306	54	346	296	50	14	10	4
27 Building contractors.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	20	17	3	13	13	-	7	4	3
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	131	120	11	128	117	11	3	3	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	182	142	40	178	139	39	4	3	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,827	564	1,243	1,803	568	1,235	19	14	5
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	411	219	192	407	217	190	2	1	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	80	7	53	60	7	53	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	439	203	236	430	195	235	9	8	1
37 Messengers and office boys.....	46	43	3	44	41	3	2	2	-
38 Office machine operators.....	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	354	6	348	352	6	346	2	-	2
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	34	26	8	33	25	8	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	169	3	166	166	3	163	1	-	1
43 Typists.....	243	16	227	243	16	227	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	64	58	6	61	55	6	3	3	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,940	792	1,148	1,907	771	1,136	25	16	9
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	20	9	11	18	8	10	2	1	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	45	44	1	45	44	1	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	18	15	3	17	14	3	1	1	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	69	63	6	65	61	4	3	1	2
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,622	517	1,105	1,603	506	1,097	12	7	5
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	166	144	22	159	138	21	7	6	1
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,132	3,132	-	2,768	2,768	-	349	349	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	131	131	-	117	117	-	14	14	-
54 Rollermakers.....	29	29	-	27	27	-	2	2	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	128	128	-	89	89	-	39	38	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,612	1,612	-	1,468	1,468	-	135	135	-
57 Cement finishers.....	60	60	-	20	20	-	40	40	-
58 Electricians.....	122	122	-	121	121	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	25	25	-	24	24	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	50	50	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	111	111	-	101	101	-	10	10	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	560	560	-	518	518	-	38	38	-
63 Paper hangers.....	8	8	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
64 Plasterers.....	58	58	-	26	26	-	32	32	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	156	156	-	134	134	-	21	21	-
66 Roofers.....	28	28	-	27	27	-	1	1	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	18	18	-	15	15	-	3	3	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	16	16	-	7	7	-	9	9	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,498	1,474	24	1,303	1,279	24	189	189	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	29	29	-	27	27	-	2	2	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	42	41	1	32	31	1	10	10	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	64	56	8	62	54	8	2	2	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	140	138	2	124	122	2	16	16	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	179	179	-	121	121	-	58	58	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	180	180	-	174	174	-	4	4	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	481	481	-	434	434	-	46	46	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
82 Sewers.....	231	231	-	186	186	-	42	42	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	31	27	4	31	27	4	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	14	6	8	11	3	8	3	3	-
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	74	73	1	70	69	1	4	4	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,480	1,480	-	1,089	1,089	-	389	389	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	5	5	-	3	3	-	2	2	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	159	159	-	69	69	-	89	89	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITES			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	48	48	-	22	22	-	26	26	-
96	Pipelayers.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	15	15	-	13	13	-	2	2	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,051	1,051	-	860	860	-	190	190	-
99	Welders.....	30	30	-	28	28	-	2	2	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	158	158	-	84	84	-	74	74	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101	Bakers.....	42	37	5	35	33	2	7	4	3
103	Brakemen (railroad).....	76	76	-	63	63	-	12	12	-
104	Deliverymen.....	108	108	-	50	50	-	58	58	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners.....	2,176	13	2,163	1,994	12	1,982	174	1	173
106	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	70	70	-	66	66	-	4	4	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	92	92	-	82	82	-	10	10	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc..	16	6	10	10	4	6	3	2	1
110	Inside workers: mines.....	18	18	-	11	11	-	5	5	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	2,089	1,057	1,032	1,714	831	883	366	222	144
112	Chemical and allied industries.....	13	11	2	10	8	2	3	3	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
115	Clothing industries.....	215	12	203	214	11	203	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	86	6	80	85	5	80	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	64	5	59	64	5	59	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	65	1	64	65	1	64	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries.....	261	94	167	211	65	146	48	29	19
121	Bakeries.....	13	10	3	10	7	3	3	3	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	15	12	3	15	7	8	7	5	2
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	233	72	161	193	51	142	38	21	17
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	99	99	-	91	91	-	8	8	-
125	Automobile factories.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
128	Car and railroad shops.....	79	79	-	74	74	-	5	5	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	169	37	132	80	20	60	86	17	69
131	Lumber and furniture industries.....	410	397	13	304	292	12	103	102	1
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11	9	2	9	7	2	2	2	-
134	Shoe factories.....	3	2	1	3	1	2	-	-	-
135	Textile industries.....	687	249	438	631	244	387	56	5	51
136	Cotton mills.....	284	113	171	273	110	163	11	3	8
137	Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	403	136	267	358	134	224	45	2	43
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	210	140	70	152	86	66	58	54	4
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	30	28	2	27	25	2	3	3	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	74	74	-	65	65	-	9	9	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	78	75	3	50	47	3	28	28	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	403	359	44	308	265	43	95	94	1
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....										
144	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	7,340	7,576	234	3,963	3,861	102	3,861	3,690	161
145	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,170	2,101	69	1,091	1,042	49	1,070	1,051	19
146	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	15	15	-	5	5	-	10	10	-
147	Lumber and furniture industries.....	18	17	1	8	8	-	10	9	1
148	Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,661	1,642	19	905	892	13	748	742	6
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	476	427	49	173	137	36	302	290	12
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	5,670	5,475	195	2,872	2,819	53	2,761	2,639	142
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	16	16	-	13	13	-	3	3	-
152	Odd jobs (general).....	2,631	2,442	189	1,270	1,222	48	1,353	1,212	141
153	Railroads (steam and street).....	456	456	-	154	154	-	302	302	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	703	703	-	389	389	-	312	312	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores).....	132	131	1	30	29	1	102	102	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	973	973	-	500	500	-	473	470	3
157	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	33	33	-	7	7	-	26	26	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	317	317	-	236	236	-	80	80	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	15	15	-	2	2	-	13	13	-
160	Teamsters and draymen.....	153	153	-	95	95	-	57	57	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)...	241	236	5	176	172	4	63	62	1
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....										
162	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	112	77	35	93	64	29	16	13	3
164	Bootblacks.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen.....	36	2	34	2	1	1	34	1	33
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	296	83	213	104	26	78	192	57	135
167	Elevator operators.....	8	3	5	3	2	1	5	1	4
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	124	104	20	36	27	9	87	77	10
169	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,799	12	1,787	83	-	83	1,709	12	1,697
170	Porters (except in stores).....	80	80	-	2	2	-	77	77	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	453	7	446	325	5	320	127	2	125
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	100	24	76	17	6	11	83	18	65
173	Servants (private family).....	3,511	56	3,455	184	3	181	3,320	53	3,267
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	359	67	292	318	44	274	41	23	18
175	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	418	233	185	148	26	122	269	207	62
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....										
176	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	62	58	4	62	58	4	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers.....	16,056	10,553	5,503	9,415	7,815	1,600	6,579	2,993	3,586
179	Farmers.....	9,241	6,339	902	6,776	6,295	481	2,386	1,979	417
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....										
180	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	9,225	1,979	7,246	7,783	1,608	6,175	1,402	358	1,044
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	14,037	182	13,855	11,716	141	11,575	2,267	41	2,226
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	17	15	2	14	12	2	3	3	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MISSOURI

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL ²	221,423	144,160	77,263	162,978	123,446	39,532	56,368	19,676	17,182
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,575	913	756	1,453	776	679	206	137	69
3 Actors.....	34	21	13	28	18	10	5	3	3
4 Architects.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	42	29	13	41	28	13	1	1	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	129	121	8	72	65	7	57	56	1
8 Designers.....	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	92	82	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	124	124	-	122	122	-	2	2	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	14	13	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	14	4	10	14	4	10	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	235	146	89	180	100	80	52	44	8
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	114	10	104	103	10	93	7	-	7
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	15	12	3	15	13	2	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	26	18	8	15	11	4	10	6	4
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	28	17	11	28	17	11	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	567	126	442	507	109	398	56	15	41
19 College instructors and professors.....	5	2	3	4	2	2	1	-	1
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	562	123	439	503	107	396	55	15	40
21 Other professional workers.....	36	23	13	33	21	12	2	1	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	181	142	39	169	134	35	11	7	4
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	24	19	5	24	19	5	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	149	118	31	137	110	27	11	7	4
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	1,543	1,420	123	1,460	1,339	121	73	71	2
27 Building contractors.....	190	190	-	178	178	-	12	12	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	249	246	1	221	220	1	24	24	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	38	37	1	38	37	1	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	423	397	26	407	392	15	13	12	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	240	245	95	613	519	94	24	23	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	4,569	2,624	1,945	4,373	2,500	1,873	179	115	64
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	515	307	208	505	303	200	10	3	7
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	160	26	134	159	26	133	-	14	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,241	1,604	637	2,111	1,513	598	121	85	36
37 Messengers and office boys.....	216	212	4	196	196	2	18	16	2
38 Office machine operators.....	58	24	34	57	23	34	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	66	60	6	64	58	6	2	2	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	427	47	380	415	45	370	12	2	10
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	87	79	8	86	78	8	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	358	23	334	352	23	329	3	1	2
43 Typists.....	214	23	191	204	20	184	10	3	7
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	227	238	9	224	215	9	3	3	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	5,053	3,340	1,713	4,851	3,166	1,683	192	148	34
46 Canvassers (solicitors, ary).....	124	76	48	117	73	44	7	3	4
47 Commercial travelers.....	87	83	4	86	82	4	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	137	135	2	125	123	2	12	12	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	309	271	38	288	255	33	17	13	4
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	5,136	1,739	1,397	3,016	1,651	1,367	101	76	25
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	1,270	1,036	234	1,217	984	233	45	44	1
62 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	12,321	12,321	-	11,682	11,682	-	572	572	-
63 Blacksmiths.....	499	499	-	486	486	-	12	12	-
64 Boilermakers.....	160	160	-	152	152	-	8	8	-
65 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	707	707	-	650	650	-	54	54	-
66 Carpenters.....	3,604	3,604	-	3,506	3,506	-	80	80	-
67 Cement finishers.....	675	675	-	534	534	-	139	139	-
68 Electricians.....	440	440	-	429	429	-	8	8	-
69 Foremen: construction (except road).....	295	295	-	282	282	-	12	12	-
70 Foremen: road and street construction.....	167	167	-	163	163	-	3	3	-
71 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	1,083	1,083	-	1,031	1,031	-	46	46	-
72 Painters (not in factory).....	2,511	2,511	-	2,420	2,420	-	77	77	-
73 Paper hangers.....	286	286	-	253	253	-	29	29	-
74 Plasterers.....	424	424	-	360	360	-	64	64	-
75 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	503	503	-	585	585	-	12	12	-
76 Roofers.....	161	161	-	157	157	-	1	1	-
77 Sheet metal workers.....	90	90	-	80	80	-	-	-	-
78 Stonecutters and carvers.....	125	125	-	122	122	-	3	3	-
79 Structural iron and steel workers.....	226	226	-	221	221	-	4	4	-
80 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	80	80	-	76	76	-	3	3	-
81 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	215	215	-	195	195	-	17	17	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	5,519	5,407	112	5,179	5,069	110	311	309	2
73 Cabinetmakers.....	127	127	-	121	121	-	3	3	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	139	137	1	129	128	1	7	7	-
75 Conductors: street and street railroads, and buses.....	91	91	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	327	292	35	307	273	34	19	18	1
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	496	458	28	422	434	28	22	22	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	331	331	-	314	314	-	15	15	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	573	573	-	565	565	-	8	8	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,889	1,889	-	1,780	1,780	-	102	102	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	336	336	-	265	265	-	70	70	-
82 Sawyers.....	267	267	-	250	250	-	17	17	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	260	237	23	253	230	23	4	4	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	93	76	17	74	58	16	18	17	1
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	178	178	-	172	172	-	3	3	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	35	38	-	34	34	-	4	4	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	365	377	8	363	355	8	19	19	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	9,193	9,193	-	7,616	7,616	-	1,356	1,356	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	25	25	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	71	71	-	6	6	-	65	65	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	72	72	-	62	62	-	9	9	-
92 Caisson workers.....	16	16	-	10	10	-	6	6	-
93 Callers.....	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	805	805	-	616	616	-	183	183	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes an estimate of 11,900 workers. See "Qualifications of Summary Statistics for the United States," page 18.

³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

⁴Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	547	547	-	484	484	-	63	63	-
96	Pipelayers.....	50	50	-	44	44	-	6	6	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	6,460	6,460	-	5,611	5,611	-	821	821	-
99	Welders.....	216	216	-	204	204	-	11	11	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	878	878	-	704	704	-	171	171	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101		22,901	14,523	8,278	19,479	12,562	6,917	3,195	1,679	1,316
102	Bakers.....	260	241	19	263	236	17	4	2	2
103	Brakemen (railroad).....	162	162	-	155	155	-	7	7	-
104	Deliverymen.....	844	844	-	879	879	-	163	163	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,965	23	1,942	1,818	22	1,796	132	1	131
106	Fillers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	149	148	1	130	129	1	18	18	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working).....	101	101	-	87	87	-	32	32	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	376	375	1	325	325	-	51	50	1
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	24	14	10	24	14	10	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines.....	2,849	2,849	-	2,704	2,704	-	132	132	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	12,950	6,690	6,170	10,699	6,705	4,994	2,083	936	1,148
112	Chemical and allied industries.....	215	147	68	189	126	61	26	19	7
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	268	82	183	192	85	127	73	17	56
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	372	355	17	276	261	15	95	94	1
115	Clothing industries.....	1,715	224	1,491	1,670	203	1,467	38	21	17
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	313	15	298	311	15	296	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	406	58	348	395	51	345	10	7	3
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	996	151	845	963	137	826	28	14	14
119	Electric light and power plants.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries.....	2,834	1,224	1,610	2,099	969	1,130	710	237	473
121	Bakeries.....	198	79	119	191	75	116	7	4	3
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	1,169	702	467	917	498	419	236	190	46
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	1,467	443	1,024	981	396	585	467	43	424
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,638	1,599	37	1,347	1,310	37	277	277	-
125	Automobile factories.....	446	428	18	426	408	18	19	19	-
126	Automobile repair shops.....	32	32	-	30	30	-	2	2	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	215	215	1	123	122	1	91	91	-
128	Car and railroad shops.....	303	303	-	219	219	-	83	83	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	638	620	18	549	531	18	82	82	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	1,480	326	1,154	834	172	662	635	164	491
131	Lumber and furniture industries.....	590	558	32	530	530	32	26	26	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	202	156	44	188	146	42	14	12	2
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	322	145	177	300	137	163	21	7	14
134	Shoe factories.....	1,810	977	833	1,791	989	802	16	15	1
135	Textile industries.....	246	65	181	225	80	145	19	4	15
136	Cotton mills.....	29	11	18	27	10	17	2	1	1
137	Woolen and worsted mills.....	12	7	5	10	6	4	2	1	1
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	205	67	138	188	64	124	16	2	18
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,156	792	363	1,017	736	281	133	52	81
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	300	289	11	272	262	10	24	23	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	289	288	-	253	253	-	11	11	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	650	649	1	397	396	1	251	251	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	2,003	1,680	123	1,703	1,615	88	287	264	33
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....										
144		26,477	26,391	286	19,864	19,616	248	6,576	6,543	33
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	4,172	3,990	182	3,582	2,419	1,164	1,552	1,552	17
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	665	665	-	327	327	-	334	334	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	908	905	3	378	375	3	522	522	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries.....	568	569	19	518	499	19	65	66	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,011	1,391	180	1,359	1,217	142	627	510	17
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	22,305	22,401	104	17,282	17,198	84	5,029	5,011	18
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,234	1,234	-	975	975	-	251	251	-
152	Odd jobs (general).....	6,754	6,777	77	6,054	5,985	69	680	654	5
153	Railroads (steam and street).....	2,450	2,450	-	1,633	1,633	-	722	722	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,806	2,806	-	2,180	2,180	-	447	447	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,026	1,014	12	380	377	3	544	535	9
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	4,424	4,424	-	3,090	3,090	-	1,312	1,312	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	29	28	-	8	8	-	20	20	-
158	Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,198	1,198	-	1,174	1,174	-	21	21	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	92	92	-	61	61	-	40	40	-
160	Teamsters and draymen.....	940	940	-	648	648	-	265	265	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	1,753	1,736	16	1,119	1,107	12	627	624	3
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....										
162		23,973	5,159	18,804	14,023	2,571	11,452	9,516	2,563	7,253
163	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	550	424	126	496	371	125	81	50	31
164	Bootblacks.....	101	100	1	12	11	1	89	89	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen.....	1,064	92	972	465	69	397	594	22	572
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,701	639	1,062	1,215	504	711	477	239	238
167	Elevator operators.....	231	170	61	140	114	26	90	55	35
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	1,199	1,144	55	457	424	33	732	710	22
169	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,558	28	2,530	972	8	964	1,572	39	1,533
170	Porters (except in stores).....	856	862	4	65	64	1	789	786	3
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	759	88	671	703	82	621	52	5	47
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	1,449	358	1,091	810	197	613	832	159	673
173	Servants (private family).....	7,964	127	7,827	4,605	55	4,550	3,306	71	3,235
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,806	435	1,371	1,547	307	1,240	127	124	3
175	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	3,745	512	3,233	2,765	275	2,490	951	231	720
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....										
176		46,596	44,856	1,740	44,183	42,628	1,525	2,166	1,970	186
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	47	44	3	47	44	3	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers.....	22,036	20,595	1,441	20,266	19,030	1,236	1,644	1,467	177
179	Farmers.....	24,513	24,217	296	23,840	23,554	286	512	503	9
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....										
180		35,685	5,736	29,947	32,342	5,201	27,141	2,866	448	2,420
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	16,264	5,262	10,992	15,019	4,820	10,199	1,139	412	727
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	19,425	474	18,955	17,323	381	16,942	1,729	36	1,693
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	25,610	12,261	13,549	16,201	8,518	7,683	9,366	3,585	5,801

WORKERS ON RELIEF—MONTANA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	37,122	27,195	9,927	35,845	26,239	9,606	183	118	65
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	302	123	179	297	120	177	3	2	1
3	Actors.....	5	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1
4	Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
8	Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	49	32	17	47	30	17	1	1	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	31	2	29	31	2	29	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	131	20	111	130	20	110	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	131	20	111	130	20	110	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	25	16	9	25	16	9	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	18	13	5	18	13	5	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	327	287	40	317	281	36	3	1	2
27	Building contractors.....	25	25	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	16	16	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	102	91	11	100	91	9	2	-	2
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	153	124	29	148	121	27	1	1	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	956	491	465	953	490	463	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	145	77	68	145	77	68	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	22	-	22	22	-	22	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	340	246	94	338	245	93	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys.....	65	64	1	65	64	1	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	190	9	171	179	9	170	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	28	26	2	28	26	2	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	57	1	56	57	1	56	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	49	9	40	49	9	40	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	62	57	5	62	57	5	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	895	521	374	890	519	371	2	2	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	17	15	2	17	15	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	23	22	1	23	22	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	697	339	358	693	338	355	1	1	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	133	122	11	132	121	11	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,799	1,799	-	1,772	1,772	-	5	5	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	136	136	-	132	132	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers.....	44	44	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	47	47	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters.....	584	584	-	579	579	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers.....	38	38	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians.....	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	89	89	-	87	87	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	342	342	-	335	335	-	2	2	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	206	206	-	203	203	-	2	2	-
63	Paper hangers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers.....	35	35	-	34	34	-	1	1	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	98	98	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
68	Stonemasons and carvers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	48	48	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,114	1,108	11	1,101	1,090	11	2	2	-
73	Cabinetmakers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	34	34	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	50	45	5	49	44	5	1	1	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	135	133	2	132	130	2	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	87	87	-	86	86	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	137	137	-	137	137	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	421	421	-	420	420	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
82	Sewers.....	126	126	-	124	124	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	31	30	1	31	30	1	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	16	13	3	14	11	3	1	1	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	40	40	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,263	2,263	-	2,222	2,222	-	4	4	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	39	39	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Callers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	76	76	-	74	74	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	172	172	-	170	170	-	-	-	-
96 Pipelayers.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,712	1,712	-	1,677	1,677	-	4	4	-
99 Welders.....	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	176	176	-	175	175	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	4,370	3,861	509	4,301	3,804	497	12	10	2
102 Bakers.....	46	41	5	45	41	4	-	-	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	227	227	-	225	225	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	225	2	223	219	2	217	2	-	2
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	21	21	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	32	32	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	2,433	2,433	-	2,396	2,396	-	4	4	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	767	512	255	756	506	250	2	2	-
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	11	10	1	11	10	1	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	1	1	-
115 Clothing industries.....	15	3	12	15	3	12	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	12	3	9	12	3	9	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	251	164	87	246	161	85	-	-	-
121 Bakeries.....	15	12	3	15	12	3	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	100	57	43	98	57	41	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	136	95	41	133	92	41	-	-	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	132	131	1	132	131	1	-	-	-
125 Automobile factories.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	98	97	1	98	97	1	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	131	26	105	128	25	103	1	1	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	63	62	1	63	62	1	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	74	74	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	10	5	5	10	5	5	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	9	4	5	9	4	5	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	52	16	36	51	16	35	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	44	44	-	43	43	-	1	1	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	46	46	-	44	44	-	2	2	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	415	391	24	408	384	24	1	1	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	4,210	4,205	5	3,975	3,970	5	22	22	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	395	391	4	389	385	4	1	1	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	98	98	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	275	271	4	271	267	4	1	1	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,815	3,814	1	3,586	3,585	1	21	21	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	158	158	-	158	158	-	-	-	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	903	902	1	830	829	1	7	7	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	522	522	-	461	461	-	7	7	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	565	565	-	530	530	-	2	2	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	65	65	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	451	451	-	439	439	-	1	1	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	542	542	-	532	532	-	-	-	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	492	492	-	468	468	-	-	-	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	105	105	-	100	100	-	3	3	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	2,732	588	2,144	2,557	521	2,036	95	54	41
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	104	71	33	102	70	32	1	1	-
164 Bootblacks.....	12	12	-	8	8	-	4	4	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	42	2	40	41	2	39	1	-	1
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	425	240	185	401	224	177	16	13	3
167 Elevator operators.....	16	4	12	15	3	12	1	1	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	115	86	29	96	70	26	18	15	3
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	46	-	46	43	-	43	1	-	1
170 Porters (except in stores).....	17	-	17	2	-	2	15	15	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	121	10	111	119	10	109	1	-	1
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	240	45	201	222	41	181	12	2	10
173 Servants (private family).....	1,053	4	1,049	991	3	988	21	-	21
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	463	69	394	448	62	386	3	3	-
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	72	28	44	69	26	43	1	-	1
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	11,000	10,658	142	10,484	10,375	108	14	14	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	43	42	1	41	40	1	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	4,892	4,804	88	4,431	4,377	54	8	8	-
179 Farmers.....	6,065	6,012	53	6,012	5,959	53	6	6	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	7,108	1,058	6,060	6,932	1,038	5,894	21	2	19
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	3,662	1,038	2,624	3,565	1,018	2,547	13	2	11
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	3,446	20	3,426	3,367	20	3,347	8	-	8
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	46	38	8	44	36	8	-	-	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NEBRASKA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE¹ MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	58,459	41,642	16,817	53,437	38,620	14,817	3,418	1,814	1,604
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,106	429	677	998	374	624	68	48	40
3 Actors.....	31	14	17	24	11	13	7	3	4
4 Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	15	8	7	14	8	6	1	-	1
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	47	39	8	34	24	6	13	11	2
8 Designers.....	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	24	23	1	22	21	1	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	30	30	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	7	2	5	7	2	5	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	168	112	56	132	86	46	34	24	10
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	74	1	73	67	1	66	2	-	2
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	5	6	-	5	6	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	14	0	8	11	4	7	3	2	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	12	8	4	10	7	3	1	1	-
18 Teachers.....	550	88	468	531	66	445	20	2	18
19 College instructors and professors.....	9	4	5	7	2	5	2	2	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	547	84	463	524	84	440	18	-	18
21 Other professional workers.....	19	9	10	18	9	9	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	77	62	15	67	53	14	6	6	1
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	10	4	6	10	4	6	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	65	56	9	55	47	8	6	5	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	433	397	41	422	386	34	9	2	7
27 Building contractors.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	19	18	1	19	18	1	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	150	137	13	147	134	13	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	230	203	27	217	197	20	9	2	7
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,184	1,041	1,143	2,100	1,013	1,087	56	14	42
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	342	231	111	332	225	107	5	3	2
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	53	5	48	51	5	46	2	-	2
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	667	633	274	625	568	257	20	7	13
37 Messengers and office boys.....	36	38	-	35	35	-	2	2	-
38 Office machine operators.....	22	5	17	21	5	16	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	15	12	3	15	12	3	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	425	34	391	405	33	372	16	1	15
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	37	36	1	36	35	1	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	166	8	158	164	6	158	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	159	22	137	147	21	126	11	1	10
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	70	67	3	69	66	3	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,709	1,140	569	1,658	1,108	550	21	11	10
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	54	48	6	52	48	4	2	-	2
47 Commercial travelers.....	43	41	2	43	41	2	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	100	96	4	96	92	4	2	2	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,024	515	509	990	496	494	15	7	8
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	472	424	48	461	415	46	2	2	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,591	4,591	-	4,396	4,396	-	130	130	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	156	152	-	152	152	-	4	4	-
54 Boilermakers.....	57	57	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	237	237	-	221	221	-	11	11	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,322	1,322	-	1,292	1,292	-	13	13	-
57 Cement finishers.....	202	202	-	179	179	-	20	20	-
58 Electricians.....	165	165	-	159	159	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	50	50	-	49	49	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	105	105	-	104	104	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	297	297	-	280	280	-	12	12	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,243	1,243	-	1,174	1,174	-	46	46	-
63 Paper hangers.....	22	22	-	17	17	-	5	5	-
64 Plasterers.....	181	181	-	164	164	-	16	16	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	219	219	-	217	217	-	1	1	-
66 Roofers.....	68	68	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	92	92	-	92	92	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	35	35	-	34	34	-	1	1	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	106	106	-	105	105	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,953	1,919	34	1,856	1,823	33	73	72	1
73 Cabinetmakers.....	31	31	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	73	72	1	64	63	1	8	8	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	50	46	4	46	43	3	3	2	1
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	140	126	14	134	120	14	3	3	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	141	141	-	136	136	-	4	4	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	182	182	-	177	177	-	3	3	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	993	993	-	948	948	-	36	36	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	36	36	-	33	33	-	2	2	-
82 Sawyers.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	75	70	5	73	68	5	1	1	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	41	34	7	31	24	7	6	6	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	55	55	-	54	54	-	1	1	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	108	105	3	103	100	3	3	3	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,016	3,016	-	2,794	2,794	-	193	193	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	18	18	-	3	3	-	15	15	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
92 Calson workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	152	152	-	122	122	-	28	28	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

⁴Antelope, Arthur, Banner, Butler, Cass, Cuming, Dawson, Grant, Hooker, Kimball, Merrick, Nemaha, Phelps, Saline, Sarpy, Seward, and Sioux Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	107	107	-	102	102	-	5	5	-
96 Pipefitters.....	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,277	2,277	-	2,155	2,155	-	101	101	-
99 Welders.....	62	62	-	60	60	-	2	2	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	330	330	-	283	283	-	41	41	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	156	147	9	150	144	6	3	-	3
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	79	79	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	269	269	-	248	248	-	21	21	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	583	1	582	492	1	491	78	-	78
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	5	5	-	3	3	-	2	2	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	56	56	-	52	52	-	4	4	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	7	5	2	6	4	2	1	1	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	18	18	-	17	17	-	1	1	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,811	1,077	734	1,556	890	666	230	172	58
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	13	7	6	13	7	6	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	14	13	1	12	12	-	2	1	1
115 Clothing industries.....	92	9	83	83	6	77	9	3	6
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	4	1	3	3	-	3	1	1	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	58	5	53	54	3	51	4	2	2
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	50	3	47	46	3	43	4	-	4
119 Electric light and power plants.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	989	635	354	816	483	333	159	144	15
121 Bakeries.....	49	24	25	49	24	25	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	687	464	223	620	336	284	166	141	15
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	253	127	126	247	123	124	3	3	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	159	157	2	153	151	2	3	3	-
125 Automobile factories.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	35	35	-	29	29	-	3	3	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	66	66	-	65	65	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	37	36	1	37	36	1	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	276	73	203	220	52	168	52	20	32
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	36	35	1	35	34	1	1	1	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	63	34	29	60	34	26	2	-	2
134 Shoe factories.....	21	17	4	20	16	4	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	16	4	12	15	3	12	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	16	4	12	15	3	12	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	110	76	34	107	75	32	2	-	2
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	41	40	1	40	39	1	1	1	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	74	74	-	70	70	-	-	1	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	111	111	-	82	82	-	27	27	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	561	511	50	537	493	44	17	11	6
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	990	961	29	756	750	25	189	184	4
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	29	29	-	26	26	-	2	2	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	926	897	29	694	689	25	183	182	4
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	9,118	9,107	11	8,379	8,369	10	425	425	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	4,375	4,368	7	4,137	4,130	7	145	145	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	777	777	-	697	697	-	23	23	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	826	826	-	741	741	-	51	51	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	123	120	3	110	108	2	11	11	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	2,143	2,143	-	1,882	1,882	-	150	150	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	130	130	-	122	122	-	5	5	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	263	263	-	257	257	-	4	4	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	448	447	1	404	403	1	32	32	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	224	162	62	203	154	49	19	7	12
164 Bootblacks.....	13	13	-	4	4	-	9	9	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	1,389	30	1,359	1,004	25	979	356	5	351
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	538	324	214	399	237	152	138	80	58
167 Elevator operators.....	67	46	21	50	18	32	14	3	11
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	260	225	35	184	134	50	93	89	4
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	113	2	111	55	1	54	55	1	54
170 Porters (except in stores).....	191	191	-	23	23	-	167	167	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	237	10	227	226	9	217	9	1	8
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	395	58	328	195	44	151	189	14	175
173 Servants (private family).....	2,742	16	2,726	2,283	13	2,270	406	3	403
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	635	114	522	543	68	475	82	41	41
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	523	99	424	474	78	396	45	19	26
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	14,130	13,976	154	13,472	13,359	103	34	30	4
177 Farm laborers.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	6,262	6,128	134	5,793	5,709	84	18	15	3
179 Farmers.....	7,858	7,838	20	7,669	7,650	19	16	16	1
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	7,847	1,232	6,615	7,392	1,168	6,224	228	20	208
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	4,010	1,184	2,826	3,824	1,135	2,689	66	18	68
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	3,837	48	3,789	3,568	33	3,535	142	2	140
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	280	167	113	268	168	112	3	3	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NEVADA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	4,257	3,536	721	3,907	3,231	676	49	42	7
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	99	63	36	97	62	35	1	1	-
3	Actors.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4	Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
8	Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	14	11	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	31	8	23	30	8	22	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	31	8	23	30	8	22	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	62	53	9	62	53	9	-	-	-
27	Building contractors.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	32	24	8	32	24	8	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	209	89	120	207	87	120	-	-	-
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	37	28	9	37	28	9	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	45	37	8	43	35	8	-	-	-
37	Messengers and office boys.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	66	6	60	66	6	60	-	-	-
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	11	1	10	11	1	10	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	26	1	25	26	1	25	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	121	95	26	118	93	25	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	81	57	24	80	57	23	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	28	27	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	494	494	-	491	491	-	3	3	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	38	38	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers.....	10	10	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters.....	143	143	-	137	137	-	1	1	-
57	Cement finishers.....	19	19	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	8	8	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	59	59	-	58	58	-	1	1	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	64	64	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	43	43	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	249	246	3	241	239	2	3	3	-
73	Cabinetmakers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	50	50	-	48	48	-	1	1	-
79	Mechanists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	35	35	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	86	86	-	84	84	-	1	1	-
81	Holdings, founders, and castors (metal).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
82	Sawyers.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	7	5	2	6	5	1	-	-	-
85	Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	11	10	1	11	10	1	-	-	-
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	328	328	-	317	317	-	1	1	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Walkers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
96 Pipefitters.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	243	243	-	237	237	-	-	-	-
99 Welders.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	25	25	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	717	623	94	682	593	89	7	5	2
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
103 Deliverymen.....	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	78	5	73	75	5	70	1	-	1
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	415	415	-	393	393	-	-	-	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	66	47	19	64	46	18	2	1	1
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
114 Clothing industries.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1	-
120 Bakeries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
124 Automobile factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	17	7	10	17	7	10	-	-	-
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
133 Shoe factories.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135 Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	58	57	1	53	52	1	2	2	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	737	736	1	640	639	1	13	13	-
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	17	17	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	720	719	1	625	624	1	12	12	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	61	61	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	182	181	1	153	152	1	1	1	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	48	48	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	177	177	-	161	161	-	1	1	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	166	166	-	147	147	-	8	8	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	21	21	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	31	31	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	25	25	-	23	23	-	2	2	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	14	11	3	13	10	3	1	1	-
163 Bootblacks.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	6	4	2	3	3	-	1	1	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	69	52	17	59	42	17	7	7	-
166 Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	28	25	3	23	21	2	3	2	1
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	16	1	15	10	-	10	-	-	-
169 Porters (except in stores).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies..	24	3	21	24	3	21	-	-	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	20	8	12	19	7	12	-	-	-
172 Servants (private family).....	75	14	61	66	14	52	3	-	3
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	57	19	38	50	18	32	-	-	-
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	42	5	37	38	4	34	-	-	-
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	611	606	5	497	492	5	-	-	-
177 Farm laborers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	454	450	4	343	340	3	-	-	-
179 Farmers.....	152	150	2	149	147	2	-	-	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	246	47	199	233	43	190	2	1	1
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	104	32	72	99	30	69	-	-	-
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	142	15	127	134	13	121	2	1	1
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	28	10	18	26	9	17	1	1	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NEW HAMPSHIRE

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	9,960	7,901	2,059	9,917	7,866	2,051	19	13	6
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	156	94	62	155	93	62	-	-	-
3	Actors.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4	Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
8	Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	10	1	9	10	1	9	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	14	11	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	12	1	11	12	1	11	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	40	17	23	40	17	23	-	-	-
19	College instructors and professors.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	37	14	23	37	14	23	-	-	-
21	Other professional workers.....	16	7	9	16	7	9	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	12	8	4	12	8	4	-	-	-
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	9	7	2	9	7	2	-	-	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	86	63	23	86	63	23	-	-	-
27	Building contractors.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	33	32	1	33	32	1	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	24	22	2	24	22	2	-	-	-
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	369	187	182	364	185	179	3	1	2
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	44	28	16	44	25	19	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	179	120	59	177	118	59	1	1	-
37	Messengers and office boys.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	69	7	62	68	7	61	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	12	2	10	12	2	10	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	68	-	68	68	-	68	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	357	266	91	355	265	90	-	-	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	9	7	2	9	7	2	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
48	Newboys.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	229	168	61	225	168	60	-	-	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	71	65	6	70	62	8	-	-	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,059	1,059	-	1,056	1,056	-	1	1	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
54	Boilermakers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	78	78	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
56	Carpenters.....	329	329	-	327	327	-	-	-	-
57	Cement finishers.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
58	Electricians.....	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	49	49	-	48	48	-	1	1	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	326	326	-	326	326	-	-	-	-
63	Paper hangers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	50	50	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers.....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	46	46	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	549	542	7	546	539	7	1	1	-
73	Cabinetmakers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	9	7	2	9	7	2	-	-	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	21	20	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	23	23	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	102	102	-	102	102	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	159	159	-	159	159	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
82	Sewers.....	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	20	18	2	20	18	2	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
85	Tinsmiths and cooper-smiths.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	50	50	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	651	651	-	646	646	-	3	3	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
92	Chain workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Callers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	87	87	-	87	87	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITES			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	38	38	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
96	Pipefitters.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	418	418	-	414	414	-	3	3	-
99	Welders.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	57	57	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101		2,982	2,142	840	2,978	2,138	840	1	1	-
102	Bakers.....	42	41	1	42	41	1	-	-	-
103	Brakemen (railroad).....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
104	Deliverymen.....	55	55	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners.....	48	1	47	48	1	47	-	-	-
106	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
110	Inside workers: mines.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	2,526	1,740	786	2,524	1,738	786	-	-	-
112	Chemical and allied industries.....	11	7	4	11	7	4	-	-	-
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	45	39	6	45	39	6	-	-	-
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
115	Clothing industries.....	33	12	21	33	12	21	-	-	-
116	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	17	5	12	17	5	12	-	-	-
119	Electric light and power plants.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120	Food and beverage industries.....	24	19	5	24	19	5	-	-	-
121	Bakeries.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	18	14	4	18	14	4	-	-	-
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	120	111	9	120	111	9	-	-	-
125	Automobile factories.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
126	Automobile repair shops.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
128	Car and railroad shops.....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	78	70	8	78	70	8	-	-	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	34	15	19	34	15	19	-	-	-
131	Lumber and furniture industries.....	162	161	1	162	161	1	-	-	-
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	103	86	17	103	86	17	-	-	-
134	Shoe factories.....	788	507	281	787	506	281	-	-	-
135	Textile industries.....	1,068	651	417	1,068	651	417	-	-	-
136	Cotton mills.....	610	343	267	610	343	267	-	-	-
137	Woolen and worsted mills.....	285	197	88	285	197	88	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	173	111	62	173	111	62	-	-	-
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	102	96	6	101	96	6	-	-	-
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	55	55	-	55	55	-	1	1	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	172	167	5	172	167	5	-	-	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....										
144		1,833	1,819	14	1,823	1,809	14	4	4	-
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	358	345	13	356	343	13	-	-	-
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
148	Lumber and furniture industries.....	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	280	267	13	278	265	13	-	-	-
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,475	1,474	1	1,467	1,466	1	4	4	-
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
152	Odd jobs (general).....	314	314	-	313	313	-	1	1	-
153	Railroads (steam and street).....	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	444	444	-	442	442	-	1	1	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores).....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	201	201	-	200	200	-	1	1	-
157	Longhorses and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	228	228	-	227	227	-	-	-	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
160	Teamsters and draymen.....	91	91	-	91	91	-	-	-	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	84	83	1	82	81	1	1	1	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....										
162		824	259	565	813	256	563	2	1	1
163	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	24	19	5	24	19	5	-	-	-
164	Bootblacks.....	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen.....	40	6	34	40	6	34	-	-	-
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	94	81	13	92	79	13	1	1	-
167	Elevator operators.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
169	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
170	Porters (except in stores).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	40	5	35	40	5	35	-	-	-
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	82	49	33	81	48	33	-	-	-
173	Servants (private family).....	304	4	300	302	4	298	1	-	1
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	77	6	71	77	6	71	-	-	-
175	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	98	30	68	98	30	68	-	-	-
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....										
176		524	522	2	522	520	2	1	1	-
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
178	Farm laborers.....	422	420	2	420	418	2	1	1	-
179	Farmers.....	109	109	-	109	109	-	-	-	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....										
180		563	252	311	561	251	310	1	-	1
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	412	241	171	410	240	170	1	-	1
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	151	11	140	151	11	140	-	-	-
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	18	15	3	16	15	1	2	-	2

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NEW JERSEY

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH² 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	191,675	139,871	51,804	152,829	114,980	37,849	37,551	23,942	13,609
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,997	1,458	539	1,713	1,269	444	266	173	93
3 Actors.....	73	37	36	63	31	32	10	6	4
4 Architects.....	23	22	1	23	22	1	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	70	56	15	66	53	13	3	2	1
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	42	40	2	41	39	2	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	82	76	6	25	20	5	56	55	1
8 Designers.....	61	39	22	61	39	22	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	173	173	-	170	170	-	1	1	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	178	178	-	171	171	-	2	2	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	9	-	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	458	373	85	378	309	69	78	63	15
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	158	8	150	147	8	139	11	-	11
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	19	19	-	16	16	-	3	3	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	45	35	10	35	28	7	10	7	3
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	43	40	3	41	38	3	2	2	-
18 Teachers.....	189	51	138	129	41	88	60	10	50
19 College instructors and professors.....	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	187	50	137	128	40	88	59	10	49
21 Other professional workers.....	85	56	29	76	52	24	7	2	5
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	277	244	33	250	220	30	23	20	3
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11	8	3	10	7	3	1	1	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	60	55	5	61	46	5	7	7	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	206	181	25	189	167	22	15	12	3
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	5,687	2,590	97	2,517	2,440	77	151	133	18
27 Building contractors.....	312	312	-	290	290	-	21	21	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	629	625	4	573	570	3	50	50	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	83	83	-	78	78	-	4	4	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	848	803	45	812	773	39	33	28	5
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	813	765	48	764	729	35	41	28	13
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	11,633	7,180	4,453	11,216	6,908	4,308	323	212	111
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	1,051	768	283	1,006	755	251	18	9	9
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	241	52	189	234	49	185	5	3	2
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	7,362	5,194	2,168	7,104	5,010	2,094	196	142	54
37 Messengers and office boys.....	459	453	6	424	418	6	31	31	-
38 Office machine operators.....	74	30	44	74	30	44	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	154	129	5	132	127	5	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	850	97	753	795	90	706	24	3	21
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	83	74	9	82	73	9	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	422	23	399	408	19	389	12	5	9
43 Typists.....	725	258	467	707	100	607	17	2	15
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	272	102	170	237	13	224	20	19	1
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	6,003	4,207	1,796	5,787	4,038	1,749	181	148	33
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	126	89	37	118	85	33	7	3	4
47 Commercial travelers.....	69	68	1	68	67	1	1	1	-
48 Newsboys.....	47	47	-	35	35	-	11	11	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	452	407	25	403	381	22	27	24	3
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	4,215	2,590	1,625	4,082	2,495	1,587	106	84	24
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	1,116	1,006	110	1,081	975	106	27	25	2
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	23,630	23,630	-	21,989	21,989	-	1,479	1,479	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	378	378	-	353	353	-	24	24	-
54 Boilermakers.....	353	353	-	348	348	-	5	5	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	2,388	2,388	-	2,193	2,193	-	170	170	-
56 Carpenters.....	5,555	5,555	-	5,262	5,262	-	262	262	-
57 Cement finishers.....	950	950	-	651	651	-	292	292	-
58 Electricians.....	1,551	1,551	-	1,519	1,519	-	23	23	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	377	377	-	357	357	-	20	20	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	189	189	-	188	188	-	10	10	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	888	888	-	802	802	-	78	78	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	5,157	5,157	-	4,773	4,773	-	344	344	-
63 Paper hangers.....	144	144	-	120	120	-	22	22	-
64 Plasterers.....	720	720	-	611	611	-	103	103	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	2,607	2,607	-	2,546	2,546	-	47	47	-
66 Roofers.....	464	464	-	452	452	-	9	9	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	135	135	-	134	134	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	162	162	-	157	157	-	5	5	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	833	833	-	811	811	-	14	14	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	243	243	-	233	233	-	9	9	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	556	556	-	509	509	-	42	42	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	9,705	9,581	124	8,987	8,878	109	655	642	13
73 Cabinetmakers.....	229	229	-	222	222	-	5	5	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	438	436	2	410	406	2	25	25	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	77	77	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	629	572	67	604	543	61	28	24	4
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	334	314	20	307	294	13	25	18	7
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	279	279	-	261	261	-	18	18	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,932	1,932	-	1,886	1,886	-	38	38	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	2,861	2,861	-	2,543	2,543	-	297	297	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	544	544	-	436	436	-	104	104	-
82 Sewers.....	78	78	-	72	72	-	5	5	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	612	603	9	599	590	9	7	7	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	456	440	16	408	394	14	47	45	2
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	267	267	-	259	259	-	6	6	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	105	105	-	93	93	-	11	11	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	854	844	10	810	800	10	39	39	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	11,083	11,083	-	9,056	9,056	-	1,949	1,949	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	61	61	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	19	19	-	8	8	-	10	10	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	24	24	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
92 Caisson workers.....	18	18	-	12	12	-	6	6	-
93 Callers.....	84	84	-	67	67	-	16	16	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	964	964	-	755	755	-	201	201	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Data for the State have been adjusted from April 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of April.

Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	242	242	-	192	192	-	50	50	-
96 Pipelayers.....	26	26	-	19	19	-	6	6	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	36	36	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	7,333	7,333	-	5,814	5,814	-	1,469	1,469	-
99 Welders.....	253	253	-	246	246	-	7	7	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	2,021	2,021	-	1,827	1,827	-	179	179	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	33,302	21,126	12,176	29,366	19,843	10,543	3,686	2,127	1,559
102 Bakers.....	599	567	32	544	531	13	51	33	18
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	323	322	-	314	314	-	5	5	-
104 Deliverymen.....	1,292	1,292	-	1,118	1,118	-	161	161	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	714	14	700	536	13	523	170	1	169
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	398	384	14	373	359	14	20	20	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	58	58	-	37	37	-	21	21	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	744	741	3	665	662	3	72	72	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	17	7	10	14	3	11	2	1	1
110 Inside workers: mines.....	269	269	-	247	247	-	18	18	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	22,795	11,584	11,211	20,329	10,536	9,793	2,323	969	1,355
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	796	513	283	726	450	276	60	60	6
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	745	106	639	652	90	562	89	15	74
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	853	743	110	747	644	103	106	99	7
115 Clothing industries.....	4,747	1,085	3,662	4,169	958	3,211	563	121	442
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	344	43	301	314	40	274	23	1	27
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	2,265	378	1,887	1,925	315	1,610	378	63	274
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	2,139	664	1,474	1,930	603	1,327	198	57	141
119 Electric light and power plants.....	24	19	5	21	16	5	3	3	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	1,091	558	533	928	442	486	160	114	46
121 Bakeries.....	141	79	62	136	75	61	4	4	1
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	101	73	28	76	49	27	24	23	1
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	649	406	443	716	318	398	131	67	44
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,793	1,627	166	1,651	1,491	160	129	126	3
125 Automobile factories.....	335	321	14	325	312	13	7	7	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	33	33	-	28	28	-	5	5	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	275	250	25	229	206	23	44	43	1
128 Car and railroad shops.....	71	71	-	59	59	-	10	10	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,079	952	127	1,010	886	124	63	61	2
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	1,715	410	1,305	984	252	732	715	155	560
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	390	361	29	346	321	25	42	39	3
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	642	438	204	611	415	196	30	23	7
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	741	437	304	705	411	294	35	25	10
134 Shoe factories.....	319	249	70	312	242	70	4	4	-
135 Textile industries.....	4,633	2,632	2,001	4,463	2,537	1,926	110	59	51
136 Cotton mills.....	199	97	102	193	96	97	3	1	2
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	367	192	175	352	183	169	9	5	4
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	4,067	2,343	1,724	3,918	2,258	1,660	96	63	46
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	4,306	2,406	1,900	4,014	2,267	1,747	271	125	146
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	506	472	34	461	432	29	41	36	5
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	159	159	-	147	147	-	22	22	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	2,449	2,403	46	1,905	1,867	46	532	532	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	2,970	2,844	126	2,698	2,584	114	248	237	11
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	39,166	38,834	332	27,232	26,942	290	11,684	11,650	34
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	11,180	10,901	279	8,430	8,180	250	2,687	2,665	22
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,585	1,587	8	1,250	1,242	8	339	339	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,398	2,386	9	1,588	1,575	9	795	796	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	365	362	3	246	243	3	116	116	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	6,828	6,566	269	5,346	5,116	230	1,436	1,414	22
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	27,986	27,933	53	18,802	18,762	40	8,997	8,985	12
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	311	311	-	257	257	-	52	52	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	4,782	4,787	26	3,377	3,365	22	1,372	1,369	3
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	2,044	2,044	-	1,542	1,542	-	478	478	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	3,980	3,980	-	2,483	2,483	-	1,463	1,463	-
155 Storers (including porters in stores).....	1,711	1,701	10	888	881	7	815	812	3
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	10,329	10,329	-	7,090	7,090	-	3,180	3,180	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	749	749	-	550	550	-	199	199	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	439	439	-	374	374	-	62	62	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	158	158	-	68	68	-	90	90	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	487	487	-	341	341	-	144	144	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	2,996	2,978	18	1,832	1,821	11	1,145	1,139	6
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	25,974	6,905	19,069	12,820	3,727	9,093	13,004	3,121	9,883
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	1,083	795	288	836	693	143	192	97	95
164 Bootblacks.....	146	146	-	67	67	-	75	75	-
165 Cleaners and chamberwomen.....	492	79	414	255	54	201	207	25	182
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	1,367	1,079	288	673	569	104	677	495	182
167 Elevator operators.....	283	254	29	166	150	16	113	101	12
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	620	656	122	476	406	72	334	266	68
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	915	12	903	138	3	135	774	8	766
170 Porters (except in stores).....	741	739	2	235	233	2	502	502	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	529	106	423	472	91	381	56	15	41
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	1,456	872	584	563	369	194	384	500	384
173 Servants (private family).....	13,593	297	13,296	5,856	109	5,747	7,672	167	7,485
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	2,074	895	1,179	1,367	449	918	688	424	254
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	2,525	934	1,591	1,684	534	1,150	820	396	424
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	4,451	4,285	166	3,306	3,197	109	1,108	1,058	50
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	24	24	-	21	21	-	3	3	-
178 Farm laborers.....	3,644	3,487	157	2,597	2,497	100	1,014	964	50
179 Farmers.....	783	774	9	688	679	9	91	91	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	21,814	8,850	12,964	18,532	7,577	11,055	3,023	1,224	1,799
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	15,465	6,701	6,764	12,060	4,441	5,619	2,302	1,211	1,091
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	6,349	149	6,200	5,672	136	5,436	721	13	708
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	230	142	88	188	116	72	42	26	16

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NEW MEXICO

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	33,708	26,060	7,648	28,023	21,678	6,345	164	101	63
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	146	80	66	137	75	62	2	1	1
3 Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	11	10	1	10	9	1	1	1	-
8 Designers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	16	14	1	14	13	1	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	8	-	8	7	-	7	1	-	1
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	73	25	48	70	24	46	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	73	25	48	70	24	46	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	8	5	3	5	3	2	-	-	-
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	6	4	2	4	3	1	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	41	39	2	38	34	2	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	239	143	96	214	128	86	-	-	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	29	21	8	28	21	7	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	142	103	39	125	92	33	-	-	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	43	3	40	40	3	37	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	145	100	45	117	78	39	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	7	4	3	5	3	2	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	99	63	36	76	45	31	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	35	31	4	32	28	4	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,076	1,076	-	946	946	-	2	2	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	72	72	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	28	28	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	132	132	-	118	118	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	338	338	-	308	308	-	1	1	-
57 Cement finishers.....	57	57	-	45	45	-	1	1	-
58 Electricians.....	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	26	26	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	82	82	-	74	74	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	118	118	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
63 Paper hangers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	104	104	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	62	62	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	379	379	-	331	331	-	3	3	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	20	20	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	32	32	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	25	25	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	251	251	-	221	221	-	3	3	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,100	1,100	-	942	942	-	8	8	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	22	22	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	27	27	-	19	19	-	1	1	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	122	122	-	107	107	-	1	1	-
96 Pipelayers.....	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	9	9	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	748	748	-	671	671	-	5	5	-
99 Welders.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	161	161	-	108	108	-	1	1	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	1,221	870	351	913	645	268	9	4	5
102 Bakers.....	20	19	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	30	30	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	305	4	301	234	4	230	5	-	5
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	6	6	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	26	16	10	25	15	10	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	583	583	-	413	413	-	2	2	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	120	84	36	95	69	26	-	-	-
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	21	17	4	20	16	4	-	-	-
121 Bakeries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	14	10	4	13	9	4	-	-	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	14	14	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	39	15	24	24	10	14	-	-	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	14	14	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	18	14	4	12	8	4	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamlers, etc. (factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	90	87	3	63	62	1	2	2	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	2,712	2,275	37	2,277	2,247	30	48	48	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	105	105	-	91	91	-	2	2	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	13	13	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	55	55	-	50	50	-	2	2	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	30	30	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	9,607	9,570	37	7,166	7,156	30	46	46	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	274	274	-	79	79	-	1	1	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	3,515	3,509	6	2,731	2,725	6	10	10	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	339	339	-	267	267	-	-	-	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	857	857	-	663	663	-	1	1	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	22	22	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,161	1,161	-	885	885	-	2	2	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	94	94	-	86	86	-	1	1	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	398	398	-	348	348	-	4	4	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	2,946	2,915	31	2,111	2,087	24	27	27	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	1,354	244	1,710	1,439	170	1,269	53	19	34
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	28	23	5	20	15	5	1	1	-
164 Bootblacks.....	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	76	-	76	66	-	66	-	-	-
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	97	76	21	79	59	20	4	4	-
167 Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	53	51	2	33	31	2	4	4	-
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	222	-	222	137	-	137	2	-	2
170 Porters (except in stores).....	8	8	-	2	2	-	5	5	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	35	4	31	31	3	28	-	-	-
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	47	26	21	34	17	17	2	1	1
173 Servants (private family).....	949	7	942	703	4	699	26	1	25
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	55	10	45	46	9	37	-	-	-
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	379	34	345	286	28	258	6	-	6
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	12,059	11,914	145	10,842	10,712	130	15	15	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	4,858	4,761	97	4,219	4,131	88	6	6	-
179 Farmers.....	7,197	7,149	48	6,621	6,579	42	9	9	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	5,522	337	5,185	4,739	286	4,453	24	1	23
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	2,404	305	2,099	2,057	256	1,801	4	1	3
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	3,118	32	3,086	2,682	30	2,652	20	-	20
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	114	103	11	90	84	6	-	-	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NEW YORK

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH² 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	653,603	496,767	156,836	579,505	451,059	128,446	67,614	40,729	26,885
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	13,196	9,462	3,734	11,957	8,588	3,369	1,106	748	358
3 Actors.....	1,416	820	596	1,199	696	504	207	115	92
4 Architects.....	114	112	2	111	109	2	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	956	762	194	923	739	184	31	21	10
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	117	112	5	95	91	4	11	11	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	184	174	10	100	100	-	83	73	10
8 Designers.....	322	189	133	312	179	133	10	10	-
9 Draftsmen.....	617	616	1	790	789	1	11	11	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	653	653	-	839	839	-	10	10	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	132	131	1	131	130	1	1	1	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	88	82	6	78	72	6	10	-	10
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,167	2,596	572	2,709	2,214	495	408	332	76
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	914	26	888	850	26	824	64	-	64
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	118	98	20	94	74	20	23	23	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	379	231	148	363	225	138	15	5	10
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	295	236	59	291	232	59	2	2	-
18 Teachers.....	1,133	446	687	1,059	432	627	67	12	55
19 College instructors and professors.....	49	38	11	49	38	11	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	1,084	406	676	1,010	394	616	67	12	55
21 Other professional workers.....	606	366	242	562	351	211	45	14	31
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,583	1,463	120	1,451	1,331	120	108	108	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	51	47	4	51	47	4	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	294	247	47	253	206	47	31	31	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	1,238	1,169	69	1,147	1,078	69	77	77	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	18,427	17,845	582	17,881	17,330	551	426	400	26
27 Building contractors.....	2,109	2,108	1	2,018	2,017	1	74	74	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	2,666	2,666	-	2,582	2,582	-	67	67	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	511	509	2	452	450	2	57	57	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	6,201	5,987	214	6,081	5,871	210	72	70	2
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	6,919	6,554	365	6,727	6,369	358	156	132	24
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	44,464	28,813	15,651	42,551	27,458	15,093	1,679	1,202	477
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	4,291	2,945	1,346	4,227	2,893	1,334	19	16	3
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	1,343	386	957	1,328	375	953	11	10	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	24,659	18,760	5,899	23,344	17,726	5,618	1,193	951	242
37 Messengers and office boys.....	3,335	3,229	106	3,141	3,055	86	186	166	20
38 Office machine operators.....	496	241	255	495	241	254	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	861	764	97	856	759	97	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	3,446	354	3,092	3,330	350	2,980	96	1	94
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	423	375	48	422	374	48	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	1,977	142	1,835	1,938	122	1,816	33	20	13
43 Typists.....	2,237	322	1,915	2,126	310	1,816	106	12	94
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	1,396	1,295	101	1,344	1,253	91	36	26	10
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	29,707	22,129	7,578	28,807	21,426	7,381	674	547	127
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	1,026	889	137	1,022	887	135	1	-	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	2,039	2,018	21	2,014	1,993	21	10	10	-
48 Newsboys.....	444	443	1	425	425	1	15	15	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	2,571	2,437	134	2,434	2,311	123	126	116	10
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	16,112	11,421	4,691	17,585	11,043	6,542	365	282	83
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	5,515	4,921	594	5,326	4,767	559	157	124	33
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	68,359	68,359	-	65,212	65,212	-	2,646	2,646	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	1,293	1,293	-	1,239	1,239	-	39	39	-
54 Boilermakers.....	574	574	-	564	564	-	5	5	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	5,765	5,765	-	5,555	5,555	-	171	171	-
56 Carpenters.....	13,301	13,301	-	12,736	12,736	-	441	441	-
57 Cement finishers.....	2,775	2,775	-	2,558	2,558	-	210	210	-
58 Electricians.....	3,748	3,748	-	3,707	3,707	-	23	23	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	2,452	2,452	-	2,394	2,394	-	46	46	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	719	719	-	713	713	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	2,676	2,676	-	2,488	2,488	-	165	165	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	17,597	17,597	-	16,392	16,392	-	1,080	1,080	-
63 Paper hangers.....	115	115	-	111	111	-	1	1	-
64 Plasterers.....	4,034	4,034	-	3,852	3,852	-	158	158	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	6,081	6,081	-	5,936	5,936	-	82	82	-
66 Roofers.....	1,194	1,194	-	1,140	1,140	-	51	51	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	468	468	-	466	466	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	431	431	-	430	430	-	1	1	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	1,951	1,951	-	1,882	1,882	-	35	35	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	1,074	1,074	-	1,047	1,047	-	27	27	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	2,121	2,121	-	2,002	2,002	-	110	110	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	31,931	31,406	526	30,399	29,896	503	1,323	1,303	20
73 Cabinetmakers.....	1,105	1,105	-	1,071	1,071	-	33	33	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	1,622	1,610	12	1,559	1,548	11	53	53	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	456	456	-	452	452	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	2,509	2,283	226	2,452	2,237	215	43	33	10
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	1,937	1,801	136	1,855	1,719	136	68	68	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	845	845	-	818	818	-	21	21	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	4,141	4,141	-	4,042	4,042	-	82	82	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	7,746	7,746	-	7,071	7,071	-	635	635	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	2,050	2,050	-	1,910	1,910	-	105	105	-
82 Sawyers.....	395	395	-	375	375	-	15	15	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	2,302	2,278	24	2,241	2,218	23	48	48	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	2,221	2,124	97	2,089	2,002	87	129	119	10
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	994	994	-	987	987	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	545	545	-	505	505	-	34	34	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	3,062	3,031	31	2,971	2,940	31	77	77	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	42,559	42,559	-	38,370	38,370	-	3,956	3,956	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	209	209	-	206	206	-	2	2	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	140	140	-	123	123	-	16	16	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	204	204	-	188	188	-	14	14	-
92 Caisson workers.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	184	184	-	178	178	-	5	5	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,919	2,919	-	2,476	2,476	-	419	419	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age, based on a complete census of the State except that data for New York City are based on a 10 per cent random sample of relief households with workers.

²Data for the State (excluding New York City) have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of May. The data for New York City have not been adjusted because the difference between the relief case loads for the two periods was less than one per cent.

³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.
Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE I—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	1,790	1,790	-	1,378	1,378	-	403	403	-
96 Pipefitters.....	149	149	-	140	140	-	9	9	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	254	254	-	253	253	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	27,549	27,549	-	24,746	24,746	-	2,666	2,666	-
99 Welders.....	995	995	-	953	953	-	38	38	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	8,125	8,125	-	7,689	7,689	-	364	364	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	120,773	89,063	31,710	109,379	82,819	26,560	10,511	5,611	4,900
102 Bakers.....	2,318	2,206	112	2,180	2,098	82	110	80	30
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	821	821	-	804	804	-	6	6	-
104 Deliverymen.....	8,837	8,837	-	8,356	8,356	-	441	441	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,715	31	1,684	1,330	29	1,301	371	1	370
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,667	1,630	37	1,601	1,564	37	48	48	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	361	361	-	322	322	-	53	53	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	2,336	2,335	1	2,212	2,211	1	108	108	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	65	30	35	65	30	35	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	524	524	-	496	496	-	25	25	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	78,790	50,028	28,762	70,934	46,747	24,187	7,272	2,924	4,348
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	1,508	954	554	1,375	865	510	102	71	31
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1,194	837	357	1,023	694	329	159	132	27
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,032	925	107	943	838	106	80	79	1
115 Clothing industries.....	21,856	10,116	11,740	19,112	9,484	9,628	2,566	574	2,012
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	1,306	468	838	1,278	468	810	12	-	12
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	11,900	5,500	6,400	9,955	5,141	4,814	1,661	337	1,524
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	8,650	4,148	4,502	7,879	3,876	4,004	713	237	476
119 Electric light and power plants.....	130	128	2	129	127	2	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	4,553	2,414	2,149	4,365	2,278	2,087	174	129	45
121 Bakeries.....	783	389	394	748	366	382	32	21	11
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	348	272	76	315	244	71	31	28	3
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	3,432	1,753	1,679	3,302	1,668	1,634	111	80	31
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	8,895	8,361	534	8,410	7,899	511	375	354	21
125 Automobile factories.....	1,904	1,756	148	1,831	1,694	137	49	39	10
126 Automobile repair shops.....	203	202	1	169	168	1	34	34	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	777	741	36	692	656	36	75	75	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	622	619	3	605	602	3	12	12	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)....	5,899	5,043	346	5,113	4,779	334	205	194	11
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	6,442	2,543	3,899	3,798	1,757	2,041	2,607	769	1,838
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,306	3,039	266	3,232	2,967	265	52	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,858	2,478	380	2,665	2,309	356	167	167	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,959	3,681	1,278	4,774	3,514	1,260	169	147	12
134 Shoe factories.....	3,736	3,223	513	3,706	3,196	511	13	13	-
135 Textile industries.....	7,526	3,950	3,576	7,243	3,815	3,428	219	103	116
136 Cotton mills.....	869	463	406	860	467	403	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	540	303	237	522	298	224	11	1	10
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	6,117	3,184	2,933	5,861	3,060	2,801	208	102	106
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	10,786	7,379	3,407	10,159	7,005	3,154	589	344	245
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	2,613	2,489	124	2,461	2,358	103	137	116	21
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	661	661	-	611	611	-	48	48	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	8,186	8,186	20	6,996	6,976	20	1,154	1,154	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	11,859	10,924	935	11,011	10,217	794	738	607	131
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	87,749	87,166	582	75,259	74,633	626	11,276	11,274	2
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	20,721	20,197	524	18,174	17,663	511	2,185	2,184	1
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,964	1,957	7	1,355	1,349	6	592	592	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,598	5,590	8	4,853	4,848	5	602	602	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	965	962	3	864	861	3	84	84	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	12,194	11,688	506	11,102	10,608	494	907	906	1
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	67,027	66,969	58	57,085	57,030	55	9,091	9,090	1
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,235	1,235	-	1,180	1,180	-	55	55	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	2,118	2,112	6	1,925	1,919	6	151	151	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	5,823	5,823	-	5,083	5,083	-	612	612	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	7,724	7,724	-	6,961	6,961	-	641	641	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	7,589	7,562	26	5,486	5,463	23	2,029	2,028	1
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	20,061	20,061	-	17,643	17,643	-	2,270	2,270	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,895	3,895	-	3,095	3,095	-	785	785	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,647	2,647	-	2,529	2,529	-	78	78	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	554	554	-	477	477	-	77	77	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	2,166	2,166	-	2,016	2,016	-	130	130	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)....	13,216	13,190	26	10,710	10,684	26	2,268	2,268	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	74,240	34,669	39,571	47,296	24,633	22,663	26,359	9,774	16,566
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	4,963	4,138	825	4,508	3,867	641	427	246	181
164 Bootblacks.....	644	634	10	475	475	-	166	156	10
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	10,591	611	9,980	3,625	415	3,210	6,924	194	6,730
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	4,688	3,956	732	3,242	2,687	555	1,399	1,228	171
167 Elevator operators.....	4,029	3,924	105	2,474	2,406	68	1,543	1,506	37
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	4,434	3,629	805	3,016	2,384	632	1,386	1,225	161
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,202	8	1,194	362	2	350	845	5	840
170 Porters (except in stores).....	5,630	5,599	31	2,648	2,617	31	2,969	2,969	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	2,267	513	1,754	1,967	460	1,507	281	51	230
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	7,612	4,841	2,771	6,057	4,020	2,037	1,461	743	718
173 Servants (private family).....	17,254	409	16,845	9,825	154	9,671	7,256	251	7,006
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	5,983	3,275	2,708	4,964	2,566	2,398	564	665	289
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	4,943	3,132	1,811	4,153	2,580	1,573	748	535	213
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	14,405	14,203	202	13,628	13,438	190	433	424	9
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	146	143	3	139	136	3	5	5	-
178 Farm laborers.....	10,891	10,705	186	10,308	10,133	175	352	343	9
179 Farmers.....	3,368	3,355	13	3,181	3,169	12	76	76	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	68,467	28,267	40,200	63,999	26,655	37,334	3,825	1,366	2,459
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	56,505	27,365	29,140	53,093	25,845	27,248	2,955	1,317	1,638
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	11,962	902	11,060	10,906	820	10,086	870	49	821
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	39,317	22,817	16,500	34,767	20,531	14,236	3,400	1,478	1,922

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NORTH CAROLINA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	119,972	63,489	56,483	70,829	39,956	30,873	48,675	23,264	25,411
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	780	242	538	583	196	387	192	46	147
3 Actors.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5	1	4	4	1	3	1	-	1
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	67	60	7	46	40	6	21	20	1
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	59	59	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	13	1	12	13	1	12	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	42	15	27	34	14	20	8	1	7
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	99	1	98	83	1	82	14	-	14
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	11	6	5	7	6	1	4	-	4
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	8	2	6	8	2	6	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	402	47	355	268	30	238	132	17	115
19 College instructors and professors.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	399	44	355	266	28	238	131	16	116
21 Other professional workers.....	18	3	15	15	3	12	3	-	3
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	41	35	6	34	30	4	7	6	2
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	6	2	4	5	1	4	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	35	33	2	29	29	-	6	4	2
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	447	373	74	398	338	60	47	33	14
27 Building contractors.....	32	32	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	107	85	22	75	62	13	32	23	9
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	121	106	15	117	103	14	4	3	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	176	139	37	166	133	33	9	5	4
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,468	619	849	1,418	594	824	48	24	24
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	208	139	69	207	139	68	1	-	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	35	3	32	33	3	30	2	-	2
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	556	293	263	532	281	251	23	11	12
37 Messengers and office boys.....	98	98	-	87	87	-	11	11	-
38 Office machine operators.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	3	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	350	10	340	340	10	330	9	-	9
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	23	20	3	23	20	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	59	7	52	58	6	52	1	1	-
43 Typists.....	85	3	82	85	3	82	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	43	41	2	42	40	2	1	1	-
46 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,076	1,168	908	2,004	1,114	890	68	52	16
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	32	19	13	31	19	12	1	-	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	38	34	4	37	33	4	1	-	1
48 Newsboys.....	39	38	1	28	27	1	11	11	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	88	84	4	82	78	4	6	6	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,640	768	872	1,605	748	857	32	19	13
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	239	225	14	221	209	12	17	15	2
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,125	5,125	-	4,105	4,105	-	1,005	1,005	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	146	146	-	118	118	-	28	28	-
54 Boilermakers.....	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	361	361	-	181	181	-	180	180	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,224	2,224	-	2,005	2,005	-	210	210	-
57 Cement finishers.....	260	260	-	18	18	-	242	242	-
58 Electricians.....	124	124	-	122	122	-	2	2	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	67	67	-	65	65	-	2	2	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	113	113	-	112	112	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	117	117	-	90	90	-	26	26	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,138	1,138	-	1,017	1,017	-	118	118	-
63 Paper hangers.....	12	12	-	9	9	-	3	3	-
64 Plasterers.....	140	140	-	28	28	-	112	112	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	199	199	-	173	173	-	24	24	-
66 Roofers.....	27	27	-	14	14	-	13	13	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	31	31	-	30	30	-	1	1	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	63	63	-	55	55	-	8	8	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	8	8	-	2	2	-	6	6	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	64	64	-	37	37	-	27	27	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,876	1,658	18	1,419	1,403	16	250	253	2
73 Cabinetmakers.....	88	88	-	86	86	-	2	2	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	77	76	1	49	48	1	28	28	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	111	105	6	106	101	5	5	4	1
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	92	89	3	87	84	3	5	5	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	94	94	-	52	52	-	42	42	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	161	161	-	151	151	-	10	10	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	556	556	-	470	470	-	65	65	-
81 Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
82 Sewers.....	181	181	-	137	137	-	44	44	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	30	29	1	29	28	1	1	1	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	17	12	5	9	5	4	8	7	1
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	23	23	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	227	225	2	187	185	2	39	39	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,862	2,862	-	1,637	1,637	-	1,218	1,218	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	28	28	-	25	25	-	3	3	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	19	19	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	16	16	-	14	14	-	2	2	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Galkers.....	13	13	-	1	1	-	12	12	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	360	360	-	140	140	-	239	239	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE I—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	103	103	-	68	68	-	35	35	-
96 Pipefitters.....	37	37	-	3	3	-	34	34	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,883	1,883	-	1,261	1,261	-	617	617	-
99 Welders.....	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	346	346	-	89	89	-	256	256	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	17,511	8,638	8,873	13,119	6,426	6,693	4,352	2,191	2,161
102 Bakers.....	26	24	2	18	17	1	8	7	1
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	58	58	-	59	59	-	19	19	-
104 Deliverymen.....	643	643	-	190	190	-	451	451	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,918	22	1,896	1,697	18	1,679	212	4	208
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	28	20	8	20	16	4	6	4	2
107 Furnacemen, heaters, and smelters, etc. (metal working).....	7	7	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	159	159	-	139	139	-	20	20	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	68	31	37	54	21	33	13	10	3
110 Inside workers: mines.....	95	95	-	58	58	-	37	37	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	13,515	6,622	6,893	10,307	5,351	4,956	3,185	1,267	1,928
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	135	84	51	101	50	51	33	33	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	2,127	589	1,538	215	76	139	1,909	512	1,397
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	41	40	1	25	24	1	16	16	-
115 Clothing industries.....	325	23	302	304	17	287	21	6	15
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	86	2	84	82	2	80	4	-	4
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	57	10	47	52	7	45	5	3	2
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	182	11	171	170	6	162	12	3	9
119 Electric light and power plants.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	197	64	133	105	34	71	92	30	62
121 Bakeries.....	18	16	2	12	10	2	6	6	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	21	7	14	15	3	12	6	4	2
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	158	41	117	78	21	57	80	20	60
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	78	77	1	57	56	1	21	21	-
125 Automobile factories.....	15	14	1	13	12	1	2	2	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	29	29	-	16	16	-	13	13	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	591	91	500	166	27	139	424	64	360
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,323	1,247	76	973	913	60	348	332	16
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	23	22	1	7	6	1	16	16	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	60	47	13	51	38	13	9	9	-
134 Shoe factories.....	3	2	1	1	-	1	2	2	-
135 Textile industries.....	8,318	4,114	4,204	6,130	3,992	4,138	174	114	60
136 Cotton mills.....	6,624	3,452	3,172	6,502	3,360	3,142	113	88	25
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	54	35	19	54	35	19	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	1,640	627	1,013	1,574	597	977	61	26	35
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	291	219	72	169	115	54	120	102	18
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	67	62	5	56	53	3	11	9	2
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	33	33	-	26	26	-	7	7	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	249	246	3	86	85	1	161	159	2
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	647	616	31	425	409	16	220	205	15
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	12,954	12,472	482	5,515	5,385	130	7,405	7,056	349
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	3,108	2,728	380	1,224	1,129	95	1,880	1,596	284
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	82	82	-	22	22	-	60	60	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	38	38	-	9	9	-	29	29	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	962	953	9	471	467	4	490	485	5
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,026	1,655	371	722	631	91	1,301	1,022	279
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	9,846	9,744	102	4,291	4,256	35	5,625	5,460	65
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	148	148	-	90	90	-	58	58	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	2,751	2,671	80	1,152	1,122	30	1,577	1,529	48
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	522	522	-	182	182	-	339	339	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,276	2,276	-	912	912	-	1,363	1,363	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	261	260	1	57	56	1	204	204	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,931	1,931	-	656	656	-	1,273	1,273	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	60	60	-	1	1	-	59	59	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	405	405	-	306	306	-	97	97	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	50	50	-	19	19	-	31	31	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	140	140	-	70	70	-	70	70	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,302	1,281	21	846	842	4	454	437	17
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	18,808	2,253	16,555	3,209	409	2,800	15,564	1,841	13,723
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	155	102	53	80	63	17	55	39	16
164 Bootblacks.....	82	82	-	5	5	-	77	77	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	457	33	424	60	5	55	397	28	369
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	569	300	269	134	69	65	435	231	204
167 Elevator operators.....	39	25	14	5	1	4	33	20	13
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	548	480	68	74	56	18	474	424	50
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	4,143	32	4,111	411	4	407	3,723	28	3,695
170 Porters (except in stores).....	71	69	2	1	-	1	70	68	2
171 Fractional nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	553	44	509	295	8	287	256	36	220
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	350	138	212	38	12	26	311	125	186
173 Servants (private family).....	10,163	261	9,902	1,314	23	1,291	8,828	237	8,591
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	381	143	238	252	53	199	129	90	39
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,317	544	773	539	105	434	776	438	338
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	30,695	24,056	3,639	18,312	15,626	2,686	12,116	8,258	3,858
177 Farm foreman, managers, and overseers.....	47	45	2	45	43	2	2	2	-
178 Farm laborers.....	17,537	11,747	5,790	8,369	6,203	2,166	8,958	5,424	3,534
179 Farmers.....	13,111	12,264	847	9,898	9,380	518	8,156	2,832	324
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	25,461	3,947	21,514	19,032	2,670	16,362	6,376	1,267	5,109
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	11,518	3,568	7,950	8,205	2,429	5,776	3,230	1,130	2,100
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	13,943	379	13,564	10,827	241	10,586	3,086	137	2,949
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	109	76	33	78	53	25	29	21	8

WORKERS ON RELIEF—NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE,⁴MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	67,242	52,976	14,267	64,976	51,233	13,742	36	28	8
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	630	218	412	616	211	405	1	1	-
3 Actors.....	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	30	29	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	40	33	7	39	32	7	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	27	-	27	27	-	27	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	457	94	363	450	94	356	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	454	92	362	447	92	355	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	20	20	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	17	17	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	551	527	24	541	518	23	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	44	44	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	126	125	1	125	125	-	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	347	325	22	342	320	22	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	776	360	416	764	351	413	1	1	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	116	87	29	112	85	29	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	241	149	92	238	146	92	1	1	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	14	14	-	15	-	1	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	151	11	140	149	11	138	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	17	14	3	17	14	3	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	67	3	64	67	3	64	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	90	12	78	88	11	77	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	67	61	6	67	61	6	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	905	667	238	888	655	233	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	36	32	4	35	31	4	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	37	36	1	37	36	1	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	6	5	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	578	359	219	565	351	214	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	202	189	13	200	187	13	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,069	2,069	-	2,017	2,017	-	6	6	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	155	155	-	148	148	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	50	59	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	892	892	-	878	878	-	-	-	-
57 Cement finishers.....	64	64	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
58 Electricians.....	54	54	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	38	38	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	155	155	-	153	153	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	437	437	-	419	419	-	4	4	-
63 Paper hangers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	56	56	-	54	54	-	2	2	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	62	62	-	61	61	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	33	33	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	947	938	9	934	925	9	-	-	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	6	5	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	53	48	5	52	47	5	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	60	60	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	603	603	-	597	597	-	-	-	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	31	28	3	31	28	3	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	42	42	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,774	1,774	-	1,736	1,736	-	1	1	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	19	19	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	34	34	-	30	30	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. ²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. ³Not elsewhere classified. ⁴Trail County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	76	76	-	76	76	-	-	-	-
96 Pipelayers.....	9	9	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,470	1,470	-	1,442	1,442	-	-	-	-
99 Welders.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	129	129	-	127	127	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	39	34	5	39	34	5	-	-	-
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	62	62	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
103 Deliverymen.....	56	56	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	141	1	140	132	1	131	-	-	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	15	15	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	112	112	-	111	111	-	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	279	162	97	274	179	95	-	-	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114 Clothing industries.....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	154	88	66	149	85	64	-	-	-
120 Bakeries.....	9	7	2	8	6	2	-	-	-
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	72	27	45	70	27	43	-	-	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	73	54	19	71	52	19	-	-	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	51	51	-	51	51	-	-	-	-
124 Automobile factories.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	39	17	22	39	17	22	-	-	-
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
133 Shoe factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135 Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	15	13	2	15	13	2	-	-	-
139 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	38	37	1	35	34	1	-	-	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	297	208	9	291	202	9	-	-	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
143 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	4,329	4,322	7	3,773	3,766	7	6	6	-
144 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	158	152	6	136	130	6	-	-	-
145 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
146 Lumber and furniture industries.....	10	10	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
147 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
148 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	109	103	6	108	102	6	-	-	-
149 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	4,191	4,190	1	3,637	3,636	1	6	6	-
150 Odd jobs (general).....	201	201	-	200	200	-	-	-	-
151 Railroads (stom and street).....	1,127	1,127	-	967	967	-	-	-	-
152 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	574	574	-	557	557	-	1	1	-
153 Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,147	1,147	-	1,082	1,082	-	-	-	-
154 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	32	32	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
155 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	669	669	-	649	649	-	4	4	-
156 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
157 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	42	42	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
158 Tomsters and draymen.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
159 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	278	278	-	274	274	-	1	1	-
160 Domestic and personal service workers.....	117	116	1	115	114	1	-	-	-
161 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	2,716	421	2,295	2,649	412	2,237	6	3	3
162 Bootblacks.....	142	104	38	142	104	38	-	-	-
163 Cleaners and charwomen.....	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
164 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	92	3	89	81	3	78	1	-	1
165 Elevator operators.....	213	99	114	204	95	109	2	2	-
166 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
167 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	112	102	10	108	99	9	-	-	-
168 Porters (except in stores).....	27	2	25	23	2	21	2	-	2
169 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
170 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	42	4	38	42	4	38	-	-	-
171 Servants (private family).....	150	34	116	145	34	111	-	-	-
172 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,004	10	1,074	1,066	9	1,057	-	-	-
173 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	187	171	16	185	16	169	-	-	-
174 Farm operators and laborers.....	647	27	620	634	27	607	-	-	-
175 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	36,567	35,334	233	37,659	37,437	222	8	8	-
176 Farm laborers.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
177 Farmers.....	15,383	15,333	50	14,906	14,860	46	4	4	-
178 Inexperienced persons.....	23,156	22,973	183	22,727	22,551	176	4	4	-
179 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	12,604	2,418	10,186	12,061	2,300	9,761	7	2	5
180 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	9,417	2,285	7,132	9,035	2,183	6,852	5	2	3
181 Unknown occupation.....	3,187	133	3,054	3,026	117	2,909	2	-	2
182	296	101	195	288	97	191	-	-	-
183									

WORKERS ON RELIEF—OHIO

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	379,076	284,038	94,038	307,950	239,377	68,573	68,659	43,551	25,108
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	4,218	2,749	1,469	3,557	2,382	1,175	645	355	290
3	Actors.....	139	71	68	109	61	48	30	10	20
4	Architects.....	66	65	1	66	65	1	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	124	94	30	117	90	27	7	4	3
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	63	62	1	61	60	1	1	1	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	192	175	17	89	80	9	102	94	8
8	Designers.....	53	41	12	52	40	12	1	1	-
9	Draftsmen.....	297	295	2	295	295	2	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	439	439	-	434	434	-	3	3	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	43	40	3	38	36	2	5	4	1
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	28	9	19	27	9	18	1	-	1
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	750	565	185	584	443	141	163	120	43
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	362	17	345	344	17	327	18	-	18
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	48	46	2	36	34	2	11	11	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	176	124	52	116	83	33	59	40	19
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	54	43	11	61	40	11	3	3	-
18	Teachers.....	856	243	613	661	210	451	191	31	160
19	College instructors and professors.....	10	9	1	9	9	-	1	-	1
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	846	234	612	652	201	451	190	31	159
21	Other professional workers.....	133	80	53	121	77	44	11	3	8
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	395	340	55	356	310	46	39	30	9
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	67	58	9	63	54	9	4	4	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	322	277	45	287	251	36	35	26	9
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	4,031	3,327	204	3,759	3,579	180	252	228	24
27	Building contractors.....	654	633	1	606	604	1	25	25	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	861	852	9	730	722	8	127	126	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	93	93	-	83	83	-	10	10	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	1,036	971	65	1,008	948	60	27	22	5
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,401	1,272	129	1,327	1,216	111	63	45	18
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	14,283	8,459	5,824	13,753	8,170	5,583	472	257	215
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	1,385	909	476	1,363	900	463	14	5	9
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	366	67	299	346	63	285	16	3	13
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	7,634	5,929	1,705	7,317	5,726	1,591	286	181	105
37	Messengers and office boys.....	557	543	14	517	504	13	38	37	1
38	Office machine operators.....	176	49	127	176	49	127	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	130	114	16	129	113	16	1	1	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	1,435	102	1,333	1,392	95	1,297	37	5	32
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	221	203	18	221	203	18	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	706	19	687	700	18	682	3	1	2
43	Typists.....	1,236	106	1,130	1,174	102	1,072	56	3	53
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	437	418	19	416	397	19	21	21	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	13,933	9,061	4,852	13,448	8,746	4,702	455	314	141
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	404	255	149	391	248	143	11	5	6
47	Commercial travelers.....	192	189	3	191	189	2	1	-	1
48	Newsboys.....	440	435	5	413	408	5	26	26	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	952	905	47	896	858	38	53	44	9
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	9,147	4,765	4,382	8,849	4,582	4,267	293	175	108
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	2,798	2,532	266	2,708	2,461	247	81	64	17
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	37,819	37,819	-	34,959	34,959	-	2,735	2,735	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	1,155	1,155	-	1,115	1,115	-	36	36	-
54	Boilermakers.....	600	600	-	583	583	-	16	16	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	2,319	2,319	-	2,077	2,077	-	232	232	-
56	Carpenters.....	8,950	8,950	-	8,702	8,702	-	225	225	-
57	Cement finishers.....	2,150	2,150	-	1,367	1,367	-	779	779	-
58	Electricians.....	1,529	1,529	-	1,490	1,490	-	33	33	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	640	640	-	618	618	-	19	19	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	606	606	-	580	580	-	23	23	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	2,546	2,546	-	2,350	2,350	-	185	185	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	9,935	9,935	-	9,468	9,468	-	443	443	-
63	Paper hangers.....	739	739	-	640	640	-	96	96	-
64	Plasterers.....	1,314	1,314	-	945	945	-	365	365	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	2,160	2,160	-	2,075	2,075	-	73	73	-
66	Roofers.....	543	543	-	496	496	-	43	43	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	374	374	-	368	368	-	5	5	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	332	332	-	323	323	-	5	5	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	814	814	-	800	800	-	11	11	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	327	327	-	291	291	-	36	36	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	783	783	-	671	671	-	111	111	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	21,941	21,899	242	20,166	19,924	232	1,712	1,702	10
73	Cabinetmakers.....	387	387	-	380	380	-	6	6	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	550	549	1	483	482	1	67	67	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	368	367	1	366	365	1	1	1	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	981	916	65	945	882	63	33	31	2
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	1,078	1,035	43	1,041	998	43	33	33	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	1,036	1,036	-	991	991	-	40	40	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	3,954	3,954	-	3,687	3,687	-	53	53	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	5,001	5,001	-	4,543	4,543	-	440	440	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	2,780	2,780	-	2,168	2,168	-	602	602	-
82	Sawyers.....	387	387	-	370	370	-	17	17	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	781	781	32	764	733	31	14	13	1
84	Tailors and furriers.....	519	461	58	459	404	55	59	56	3
85	Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	530	530	-	513	513	-	14	14	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2,118	2,118	-	1,862	1,862	-	250	250	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	1,471	1,429	42	1,384	1,346	38	83	79	4
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	26,166	26,166	-	22,008	22,008	-	4,062	4,062	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	76	76	-	73	73	-	3	3	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	223	223	-	33	33	-	189	189	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	133	133	-	119	119	-	14	14	-
92	Caisson workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers.....	45	45	-	34	34	-	11	11	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,076	2,076	-	1,717	1,717	-	353	353	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

WORKERS ON RELIEF—OKLAHOMA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	191,738	137,080	54,658	157,700	115,113	42,587	27,767	17,436	10,331
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,103	525	578	907	426	481	155	80	85
3 Actors.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	141	133	8	99	93	6	38	36	2
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	106	106	-	102	102	-	2	2	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	7	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	54	32	22	39	20	19	11	8	3
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	95	1	94	84	1	83	6	-	6
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	8	5	3	6	4	2	2	1	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	11	5	6	11	5	6	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	558	145	413	449	114	335	99	28	71
19 College instructors and professors.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ²	557	144	413	448	113	335	99	28	71
21 Other professional workers.....	31	17	14	26	13	13	2	1	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	55	48	7	47	41	6	5	4	1
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	51	44	7	43	37	6	5	4	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	527	458	69	494	429	65	20	17	3
27 Building contractors.....	51	51	-	49	49	-	2	2	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	35	34	1	29	29	-	1	-	1
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	159	147	12	151	139	12	5	5	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	284	208	56	249	196	53	11	9	2
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,116	920	1,196	2,040	883	1,157	35	19	16
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	349	246	103	341	241	100	2	2	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	54	6	48	51	6	45	1	-	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	629	406	223	603	389	214	13	8	5
37 Messengers and office boys.....	47	45	2	44	42	2	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	409	33	376	397	30	367	5	1	4
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	58	52	6	57	52	5	1	-	1
42 Telephone operators.....	166	9	157	163	8	155	1	1	-
43 Typists.....	314	43	271	301	42	259	6	1	5
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	80	74	6	73	67	6	6	6	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,917	1,241	676	1,848	1,183	665	42	37	5
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	28	21	7	27	20	7	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	34	34	-	32	32	-	2	2	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	83	67	16	75	61	14	6	4	2
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,359	743	616	1,317	710	607	23	20	3
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	400	364	36	384	348	36	11	11	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	7,994	7,994	-	7,507	7,507	-	343	343	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	613	613	-	590	590	-	15	15	-
54 Boilermakers.....	200	200	-	194	194	-	2	2	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	641	641	-	563	563	-	61	61	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,667	2,667	-	2,522	2,522	-	96	95	-
57 Cement finishers.....	443	443	-	378	378	-	56	56	-
58 Electricians.....	218	218	-	214	214	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	59	59	-	54	54	-	3	3	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	117	117	-	112	112	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	705	705	-	678	678	-	15	15	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,218	1,218	-	1,161	1,161	-	36	36	-
63 Paper hangers.....	41	41	-	38	38	-	3	3	-
64 Plasterers.....	211	211	-	179	179	-	31	31	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	528	528	-	503	503	-	17	17	-
66 Roofers.....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	23	23	-	21	21	-	2	2	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	108	108	-	106	106	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	29	29	-	26	26	-	3	3	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	105	105	-	100	100	-	3	3	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	2,760	2,738	22	2,551	2,529	22	156	156	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	123	121	2	106	104	2	14	14	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	39	36	3	34	31	3	4	4	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	247	244	3	238	235	3	6	6	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	173	173	-	165	165	-	7	7	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	174	174	-	160	160	-	9	8	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,589	1,589	-	1,469	1,469	-	80	90	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	34	34	-	30	30	-	4	4	-
82 Sawyers.....	85	85	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	45	40	5	43	38	5	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	35	28	7	23	16	7	10	10	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	17	17	-	15	15	-	2	2	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	147	145	2	135	133	2	9	9	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,061	5,061	-	4,678	4,678	-	304	304	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	18	18	-	10	10	-	8	8	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	53	53	-	47	47	-	4	4	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	224	224	-	198	198	-	23	23	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	819	819	-	754	754	-	56	56	-
96 Pipefitters.....	45	45	-	33	33	-	12	12	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	17	17	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	3,375	3,375	-	3,229	3,229	-	88	88	-
99 Welders.....	121	121	-	114	114	-	3	3	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	374	374	-	263	263	-	109	109	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	9,355	5,158	4,197	8,076	4,406	3,671	989	806	383
102 Bakers.....	108	96	12	102	90	12	5	5	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	90	90	-	89	89	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	179	179	-	162	162	-	16	16	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	3,675	67	3,608	3,194	61	3,133	359	3	356
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	27	26	1	25	24	1	2	2	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	45	45	-	44	44	-	1	1	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	102	102	-	99	99	-	1	1	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	15	8	7	10	6	4	1	-	1
110 Inside workers: mines.....	2,326	2,326	-	1,975	1,975	-	249	249	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,865	1,315	548	1,599	1,097	602	222	197	25
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	79	78	1	76	75	1	2	2	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	113	107	6	81	75	6	32	32	-
115 Clothing industries.....	77	11	66	72	8	64	3	3	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	8	-	8	8	-	8	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	23	9	14	20	7	13	2	2	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	46	2	44	44	1	43	1	1	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	367	242	125	320	199	121	38	37	1
121 Bakeries.....	21	15	6	19	14	5	2	1	1
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	155	109	46	126	81	45	26	26	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	191	118	73	175	104	71	10	10	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	127	124	3	116	114	2	8	8	-
125 Automobile factories.....	31	30	1	28	28	-	1	1	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	10	10	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	42	42	-	40	40	-	1	1	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	38	36	2	35	33	2	3	3	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	344	70	274	295	53	242	37	14	23
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	170	162	8	156	149	7	10	10	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	46	44	2	45	43	2	1	1	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	26	12	14	23	9	14	3	3	-
134 Shoe factories.....	8	4	4	5	1	4	3	3	-
135 Textile industries.....	50	35	17	49	32	17	1	1	-
136 Cotton mills.....	37	26	11	37	26	11	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	13	7	6	12	6	6	1	1	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	442	417	25	347	328	19	84	83	1
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	49	49	-	46	46	-	3	3	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	80	80	-	74	74	-	6	6	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	130	130	-	84	84	-	44	44	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	666	645	21	573	554	19	80	79	1
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	26,240	26,051	189	20,880	20,740	140	4,311	4,275	36
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,241	1,219	22	967	946	21	260	259	1
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	169	166	3	117	115	2	40	39	1
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	134	133	1	110	109	1	23	23	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	179	179	-	168	168	-	8	8	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	769	751	18	572	554	18	189	189	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	24,999	24,832	167	19,913	19,794	119	4,061	4,016	35
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,964	1,964	-	1,906	1,906	-	23	23	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	12,330	12,172	158	9,597	9,483	114	2,311	2,276	35
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,088	1,088	-	727	727	-	292	292	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	4,587	4,587	-	3,764	3,764	-	663	663	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	190	189	1	95	94	1	92	92	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	2,163	2,163	-	1,656	1,656	-	441	441	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	814	814	-	560	560	-	25	25	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	40	40	-	29	29	-	11	11	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	640	640	-	593	593	-	33	33	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,178	1,170	8	981	977	4	160	160	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	11,388	2,043	9,345	6,660	910	5,740	4,512	1,091	3,421
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	320	223	97	266	180	86	49	39	10
164 Bootblacks.....	25	25	-	7	7	-	17	17	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	89	17	72	48	9	39	38	7	31
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	914	525	389	638	325	313	254	183	66
167 Elevator operators.....	50	17	33	49	17	32	-	-	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	369	318	51	169	123	46	190	186	4
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,318	23	1,295	632	14	618	755	9	746
170 Porters (except in stores).....	416	410	6	12	10	2	403	399	4
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	403	18	385	365	15	350	2	2	26
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	336	100	236	114	24	90	211	68	143
173 Servants (private family).....	4,392	70	4,322	2,464	33	2,431	1,849	35	1,814
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	744	70	674	691	48	643	36	22	14
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	2,012	227	1,785	1,295	106	1,190	682	119	563
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	85,158	81,760	1,398	69,849	68,903	946	10,401	9,989	412
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	48	46	2	45	41	4	2	2	-
178 Farm laborers.....	32,042	31,101	941	26,701	26,091	610	4,075	3,766	309
179 Farmers.....	51,068	50,613	455	43,105	42,771	334	6,324	6,221	103
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	39,248	2,667	36,581	31,607	2,132	29,375	6,374	455	5,919
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	15,258	2,421	12,837	12,441	1,951	10,490	2,307	411	1,896
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	23,990	236	23,754	19,066	181	18,885	4,067	44	4,023
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	871	474	397	713	388	325	115	64	51

WORKERS ON RELIEF—OREGON

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	46,115	34,247	11,868	45,436	33,762	11,674	224	132	92
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	906	508	398	888	498	390	9	4	5
3 Actors.....	10	5	5	10	5	5	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	36	17	19	35	16	19	1	1	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	25	22	3	22	20	2	3	2	1
8 Designers.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	60	58	2	60	58	2	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	79	79	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	12	11	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	15	1	14	14	1	13	1	-	1
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	127	90	37	123	89	34	2	-	2
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	94	6	88	93	6	87	1	-	1
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	24	24	-	24	24	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	18	12	6	18	12	6	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	19	13	6	19	13	6	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	245	58	187	241	56	185	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	240	56	184	236	54	182	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	26	17	9	26	17	9	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	92	75	17	90	73	17	1	1	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	12	8	4	12	8	4	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	78	66	12	76	64	12	1	1	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	477	434	43	472	430	42	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	79	79	-	78	78	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	107	92	15	106	92	14	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	243	216	27	240	213	27	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,905	1,056	869	1,890	1,027	863	2	-	2
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	295	200	95	291	198	93	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	44	2	42	44	2	42	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	812	619	193	808	616	192	-	-	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	25	24	1	25	24	1	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	18	3	15	18	3	15	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	23	21	2	23	21	2	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stonotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	309	16	293	308	16	292	1	-	1
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	59	46	6	52	46	6	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	110	4	106	110	4	106	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	125	11	114	123	11	112	1	-	1
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	92	90	2	88	86	2	-	-	-
46 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,628	1,097	531	1,618	1,090	528	1	1	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	32	24	8	31	23	8	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	133	99	34	133	99	34	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,081	623	458	1,075	620	455	1	1	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	358	327	31	356	325	31	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	5,354	5,354	-	5,306	5,306	-	7	7	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	162	162	-	161	161	-	1	1	-
54 Boilermakers.....	77	77	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	146	146	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,628	1,628	-	1,616	1,616	-	-	-	-
57 Cement finishers.....	209	209	-	207	207	-	1	1	-
58 Electricians.....	255	255	-	254	254	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	134	134	-	134	134	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	201	201	-	195	195	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	597	597	-	594	594	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,181	1,181	-	1,167	1,167	-	4	4	-
63 Paper hangers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	153	153	-	153	153	-	-	-	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	272	272	-	269	269	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	89	89	-	89	89	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	83	83	-	83	83	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	37	37	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,420	2,377	43	2,398	2,357	41	2	2	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	64	64	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	66	66	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	62	53	9	60	52	8	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	201	196	6	197	192	6	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	182	182	-	182	182	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	322	322	-	317	317	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	804	804	-	797	797	-	1	1	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	47	47	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	272	272	-	270	270	-	1	1	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	105	102	3	104	101	3	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	45	24	21	44	23	21	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	45	45	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	177	173	4	177	173	4	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,589	3,589	-	3,560	3,560	-	7	7	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	7	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	142	142	-	140	140	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	210	210	-	205	205	-	2	2	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	245	245	-	242	242	-	-	-	-
96 Pipefitters.....	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	106	106	-	105	105	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,497	2,497	-	2,482	2,482	-	2	2	-
99 Welders.....	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	282	282	-	282	282	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	4,157	2,797	1,360	4,096	2,760	1,336	20	10	10
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	119	107	12	118	106	12	-	-	-
103 Deliverymen.....	111	111	-	111	111	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	154	154	-	153	153	-	-	-	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	541	9	532	529	9	520	7	-	7
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	84	84	-	84	84	-	-	-	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	79	79	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	173	173	-	171	171	-	2	2	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	2,009	1,263	746	1,977	1,241	736	9	6	3
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
114 Clothing industries.....	35	30	5	35	30	5	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	105	11	94	105	11	94	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	15	-	15	15	-	15	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	18	2	16	18	2	16	-	-	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	72	9	63	72	9	63	-	-	-
119 Food and beverage industries.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
120 Bakeries.....	596	222	374	583	213	370	3	1	2
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	-	-	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	46	39	7	45	38	7	1	1	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	544	179	365	532	171	361	2	-	2
124 Automobile factories.....	125	125	-	124	124	-	1	1	-
125 Automobile repair shops.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	204	72	132	201	71	130	1	1	-
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	557	535	22	549	528	21	3	3	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	28	22	6	26	21	5	-	-	-
133 Shoe factories.....	72	46	26	72	46	26	-	-	-
134 Textile industries.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
135 Cotton mills.....	106	45	61	104	45	59	1	-	1
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	45	21	24	43	21	22	1	-	1
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	60	23	37	60	23	37	-	-	-
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	121	99	22	118	96	22	-	-	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	66	66	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	88	87	1	87	86	1	-	-	-
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	673	606	67	661	596	65	2	2	-
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	9,535	9,512	23	9,348	9,325	23	48	48	-
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,069	1,043	16	1,056	1,019	16	4	4	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	823	822	1	804	803	1	4	4	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	186	171	15	181	166	15	-	-	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	8,476	8,469	7	8,313	8,306	7	44	44	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	140	140	-	138	138	-	-	-	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	2,737	2,733	4	2,681	2,677	4	19	19	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	283	283	-	262	262	-	10	10	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	898	898	-	880	880	-	4	4	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	170	169	1	165	164	1	1	1	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,811	1,811	-	1,789	1,789	-	6	6	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	126	126	-	125	125	-	-	-	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	1,817	1,817	-	1,789	1,789	-	3	3	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	141	141	-	140	140	-	-	-	-
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	349	347	2	340	338	2	1	1	-
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	3,508	1,118	2,390	3,383	1,055	2,328	82	46	36
163 Bootblacks.....	140	95	45	140	95	45	-	-	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	9	8	1	8	7	1	1	1	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	117	11	106	111	11	100	5	-	5
166 Elevator operators.....	595	414	181	568	392	176	17	14	3
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	46	27	19	46	27	19	-	-	-
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	204	160	44	188	144	44	13	13	-
169 Porters (except in stores).....	22	1	21	20	1	19	1	-	1
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	34	14	20	9	9	-	5	5	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	248	28	220	246	28	218	2	-	2
172 Servants (private family).....	207	76	131	197	71	126	5	2	3
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	619	16	603	592	15	577	14	-	14
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	507	77	430	489	65	424	13	11	2
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	780	191	589	769	190	579	6	-	6
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	5,266	5,122	134	5,198	5,066	132	2	2	-
177 Farm laborers.....	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	3,355	3,227	128	3,310	3,184	126	1	1	-
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	1,871	1,865	6	1,858	1,852	6	1	1	-
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	7,240	1,281	5,959	7,142	1,266	5,876	43	5	38
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	3,052	1,158	1,894	3,024	1,146	1,878	11	5	6
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	4,188	123	4,065	4,118	120	3,998	32	-	32
183	140	22	118	137	22	115	1	-	1

WORKERS ON RELIEF—PENNSYLVANIA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH² 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ³			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	554,267	444,123	110,144	444,955	368,193	76,762	64,635	45,693	18,952
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS	4,768	3,493	1,275	4,231	3,120	1,111	411	274	137
Actors.....	102	75	27	77	59	18	21	12	9
Architects.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	151	102	29	120	93	27	7	5	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	69	69	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
Clergymen and religious workers.....	194	181	13	104	99	5	87	79	8
Designers.....	42	36	6	38	32	6	2	2	-
Draftsmen.....	827	822	5	799	794	5	4	4	-
Engineers (technical).....	410	409	1	398	397	1	4	4	-
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	21	4	17	19	3	16	1	1	-
Musicians and teachers of music.....	771	649	122	638	539	99	102	81	21
Nurses (trained or registered).....	434	25	409	416	23	393	14	-	14
Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	26	26	-	23	23	-	3	3	-
Playground and recreational workers.....	157	125	32	113	93	20	39	28	11
Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	49	44	5	45	41	4	3	2	1
Teachers.....	785	275	510	682	256	426	77	13	64
College instructors and professors.....	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	778	269	509	675	250	425	77	13	64
Other professional workers.....	153	111	42	139	102	37	11	6	5
Other semiprofessional workers	555	496	57	512	458	54	35	33	2
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	7	4	3	7	4	3	-	-	-
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	129	104	25	117	94	23	7	6	1
Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	419	390	29	368	360	28	28	27	1
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)	5,989	5,821	168	5,488	5,341	147	416	398	18
Building contractors.....	419	419	-	400	400	-	16	16	-
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	23	23	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	1,294	1,283	11	1,029	1,020	9	237	235	2
Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	213	212	1	188	187	1	24	24	-
Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	1,905	1,836	69	1,832	1,768	64	57	52	5
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	2,135	2,048	87	2,017	1,944	73	82	71	11
OFFICE WORKERS	16,966	12,056	4,913	15,965	11,300	4,666	646	493	153
Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	1,267	877	390	1,238	857	381	13	8	5
Cashiers (except in banks).....	414	77	337	401	76	325	7	1	6
Clerks (n.e.c.).....	10,500	8,534	1,966	9,894	8,042	1,842	389	303	86
Messengers and office boys.....	1,103	1,072	31	916	890	26	155	150	5
Office machine operators.....	174	70	104	166	67	99	6	2	4
Office managers and bank tellers.....	176	162	16	174	159	15	-	-	-
Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	1,061	163	898	1,007	156	851	36	4	32
Telegraph and radio operators.....	286	259	27	276	250	26	1	1	-
Telephone operators.....	618	50	568	605	48	557	3	2	1
Typists.....	675	122	553	641	120	521	16	2	14
Other clerical and allied workers.....	692	669	23	657	635	22	20	20	-
SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,256	9,891	4,365	13,644	9,407	4,237	355	297	58
Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	476	368	108	441	344	97	25	15	10
Commercial travelers.....	278	269	9	274	266	8	3	3	-
Newsboys.....	200	200	-	188	188	-	9	9	-
Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	879	855	24	818	801	17	35	30	6
Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	9,628	5,717	3,911	9,237	5,416	3,821	233	198	35
Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	2,795	2,482	313	2,686	2,392	294	50	42	8
SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION	46,436	46,436	-	43,343	43,343	-	2,439	2,439	-
Blacksmiths.....	1,767	1,767	-	1,715	1,715	-	41	41	-
Boilermakers.....	703	703	-	685	685	-	12	12	-
Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	4,127	4,127	-	3,945	3,945	-	119	119	-
Carpenters.....	10,623	10,623	-	10,155	10,155	-	364	364	-
Cement finishers.....	2,073	2,073	-	1,567	1,567	-	477	477	-
Electricians.....	2,355	2,355	-	2,290	2,290	-	30	30	-
Foremen: construction (except road).....	2,313	2,313	-	2,132	2,132	-	134	134	-
Foremen: road and street construction.....	756	756	-	725	725	-	24	24	-
Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	4,375	4,375	-	4,093	4,093	-	235	235	-
Painters (not in factory).....	8,289	8,289	-	7,860	7,860	-	288	288	-
Paper hangers.....	577	577	-	476	476	-	80	80	-
Plasterers.....	1,652	1,652	-	1,253	1,253	-	379	379	-
Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	3,269	3,269	-	3,171	3,171	-	41	41	-
Roofers.....	822	822	-	763	763	-	42	42	-
Sheet metal workers.....	258	258	-	251	251	-	3	3	-
Stonecutters and carvers.....	353	353	-	335	335	-	16	16	-
Structural iron and steel workers.....	946	946	-	902	902	-	26	26	-
Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	368	368	-	348	348	-	7	7	-
Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	810	810	-	677	677	-	121	121	-
SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES	26,054	24,872	182	23,672	23,504	168	1,017	1,006	11
Cabinetmakers.....	647	647	-	621	621	-	9	9	-
Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	847	842	5	784	784	4	46	45	1
Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	492	492	-	484	484	-	5	5	-
Foremen (in factories).....	2,055	1,977	78	1,964	1,890	74	70	67	3
Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	2,431	2,405	26	2,331	2,307	24	72	70	2
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	2,052	2,052	-	2,004	2,004	-	32	32	-
Mechanics, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	4,209	4,209	-	4,118	4,118	-	40	40	-
Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	4,072	4,072	-	3,705	3,705	-	293	293	-
Holders, founders, and casters (metal).....	2,084	2,084	-	1,888	1,888	-	188	188	-
Sawyers.....	495	495	-	482	482	-	10	10	-
Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	734	719	15	696	684	12	17	16	1
Tailors and furriers.....	677	633	44	615	575	40	42	38	4
Tinmiths and coppersmiths.....	634	634	-	601	601	-	17	17	-
Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	1,846	1,846	-	1,699	1,699	-	126	126	-
Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	1,779	1,765	14	1,676	1,662	14	70	70	-
SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	29,838	29,838	-	26,162	26,162	-	4,084	4,084	-
Apprentices in building and construction.....	196	196	-	194	194	-	1	1	-
Asphalt workers.....	124	124	-	59	59	-	62	62	-
Blasters (except in mines).....	220	220	-	197	197	-	22	22	-
Calsson workers.....	32	32	-	7	7	-	23	23	-
Callers.....	91	91	-	68	68	-	22	22	-
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	3,305	3,305	-	2,731	2,731	-	526	526	-

¹Includes workers 15 through 64 years of age.²Data for Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, have been adjusted from May 1935 to March 1935 by applying the ratio of the March relief case load (including cases without workers) to that of May.³Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

*Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	1,801	1,801	-	1,589	1,589	-	197	197	-
96 Pipelayers.....	86	86	-	79	79	-	6	6	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	220	220	-	205	205	-	12	12	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	17,186	17,186	-	14,571	14,571	-	2,237	2,237	-
99 Welders.....	1,068	1,068	-	1,020	1,020	-	31	31	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	5,509	5,509	-	4,442	4,442	-	945	945	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.									
101 Bakers.....	1,176	1,133	43	1,122	1,086	36	39	33	6
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	2,325	2,325	-	2,284	2,284	-	21	21	-
104 Deliverymen.....	2,893	2,893	-	2,568	2,568	-	275	275	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	564	7	557	480	7	473	74	-	74
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	992	983	9	894	885	9	73	73	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	1,334	1,334	-	1,087	1,087	-	236	236	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	1,517	1,516	1	1,339	1,338	1	149	149	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	25	11	14	22	10	12	2	-	2
110 Inside workers: mines.....	34,527	34,527	-	33,100	33,100	-	1,233	1,233	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	50,647	33,458	17,189	45,435	30,465	14,970	4,348	2,422	1,926
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	1,263	1,030	233	1,089	867	222	157	149	8
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1,696	502	1,194	1,413	463	950	247	29	218
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,865	2,645	220	2,603	2,402	201	245	227	18
115 Clothing industries.....	6,326	1,628	4,698	5,485	1,413	4,072	737	167	570
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	2,085	370	1,715	2,027	360	1,667	35	3	30
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	2,421	583	1,838	1,819	446	1,373	561	125	436
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	1,820	675	1,145	1,639	607	1,032	143	39	104
119 Electric light and power plants.....	72	70	2	70	68	2	2	2	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	2,647	1,665	982	2,281	1,369	912	305	254	51
121 Bakeries.....	688	507	181	596	424	171	75	68	7
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	228	196	32	186	158	28	38	34	4
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	1,731	962	769	1,600	787	713	192	152	40
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	11,449	11,246	203	10,535	10,338	197	811	808	3
125 Automobile factories.....	1,035	1,009	26	1,008	984	24	15	14	1
126 Automobile repair shops.....	104	103	1	94	93	1	10	10	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,115	3,083	32	2,672	2,640	32	417	417	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	2,578	2,576	2	2,524	2,522	2	40	40	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	4,617	4,475	142	4,237	4,099	138	329	327	2
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	2,278	730	1,548	1,081	389	692	1,137	326	811
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,940	1,816	124	1,697	1,697	119	93	88	5
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	919	765	154	855	703	152	50	48	2
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,362	859	503	1,260	787	473	66	49	17
134 Shoe factories.....	736	552	184	712	534	178	13	8	5
135 Textile industries.....	11,772	6,373	5,399	11,411	6,176	5,235	182	83	99
136 Cotton mills.....	298	143	155	288	138	150	9	5	4
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	781	424	357	748	405	343	14	7	7
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	10,693	5,806	4,887	10,375	5,633	4,742	159	71	88
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	5,322	3,577	1,745	4,824	3,259	1,565	303	184	119
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	1,236	1,204	32	1,161	1,130	31	62	61	1
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	537	537	-	499	499	-	32	32	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	2,057	2,048	9	1,480	1,473	7	536	534	2
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	7,286	7,055	231	6,555	6,354	201	576	553	23
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE)									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	110,037	109,771	266	87,277	87,095	182	20,947	20,880	67
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	28,326	28,132	194	22,421	22,268	153	5,490	5,463	27
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,614	3,589	25	3,186	3,161	25	397	397	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	14,629	14,611	18	11,706	11,693	13	2,759	2,754	5
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,006	1,002	4	861	857	4	138	138	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	81,711	81,639	72	64,856	64,827	29	15,577	15,417	40
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	19,303	19,303	-	18,823	18,823	-	341	341	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	4,153	4,139	14	3,830	3,825	5	284	276	8
152 Railroad (steam and street).....	7,953	7,953	-	6,465	6,465	-	1,388	1,388	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	10,409	10,409	-	9,257	9,257	-	1,045	1,045	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,630	3,603	27	1,925	1,925	7	1,633	1,613	20
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	21,578	21,578	-	14,221	14,221	-	6,880	6,880	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,312	1,312	-	374	374	-	862	862	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,497	2,497	-	2,335	2,335	-	142	142	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	250	250	-	131	131	-	117	117	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	3,028	3,028	-	2,332	2,332	-	634	634	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	7,598	7,567	31	5,156	5,139	17	2,141	2,129	12
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	1,723	1,513	210	1,439	1,298	141	252	184	68
163 Bootblacks.....	410	407	3	332	331	1	268	266	2
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	4,493	279	4,214	1,691	164	1,527	2,721	108	2,613
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	2,474	1,698	776	1,448	975	473	938	669	269
166 Elevator operators.....	699	694	5	437	381	56	243	195	48
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	2,470	2,266	204	1,199	1,048	151	1,225	1,173	52
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	695	11	684	194	6	188	492	5	487
169 Porters (except in stores).....	1,448	1,448	-	225	225	-	1,176	1,176	-
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	954	255	699	885	226	659	59	25	34
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	3,300	1,797	1,503	1,721	968	753	1,503	793	710
172 Servants (private family).....	17,972	432	17,540	10,562	197	10,365	7,150	222	6,928
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	3,294	1,236	2,058	2,581	816	1,765	636	379	257
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	3,064	1,260	1,804	2,038	773	1,265	951	450	501
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	17,975	17,864	111	16,842	16,747	95	942	926	16
177 Farm laborers.....	129	129	-	120	120	-	8	8	-
178 Farmers.....	12,523	12,431	92	11,644	11,566	78	763	749	14
179 Farmers.....	5,323	5,304	19	5,078	5,061	17	171	169	2
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	46,557	25,348	21,209	43,310	24,020	19,290	2,713	1,062	1,651
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	40,089	24,561	15,528	37,879	23,338	14,541	1,820	981	839
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	6,468	787	5,681	5,431	682	4,749	893	81	812
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	86,277	56,507	29,770	43,443	29,660	13,783	5,395	2,557	2,838

WORKERS ON RELIEF—RHODE ISLAND

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	31,503	20,260	11,243	29,731	19,190	10,541	1,463	867	596
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	307	230	77	295	222	73	10	7	3
3	Actors.....	11	4	7	10	4	6	1	-	1
4	Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
8	Designers.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	3	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	79	15	90	76	14	4	3	1
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	27	1	26	26	1	25	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	33	13	20	31	12	19	2	1	1
19	College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ¹	33	13	20	31	12	19	2	1	1
21	Other professional workers.....	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	1	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	36	34	2	36	33	2	1	1	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	34	32	2	33	31	2	1	1	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	339	328	11	326	317	9	7	5	2
27	Building contractors.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	138	135	3	134	131	3	1	1	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	105	102	4	101	98	3	3	2	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	59	55	4	55	52	3	3	2	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,043	629	414	1,018	614	404	7	4	3
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	147	68	79	144	68	76	2	-	2
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	39	4	35	37	4	33	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	600	456	144	590	447	143	2	2	-
37	Messengers and office boys.....	59	49	10	56	46	10	1	-	-
38	Office machine operators.....	7	1	6	7	1	6	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	7	6	1	7	6	1	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	81	5	76	80	5	75	1	-	1
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	7	6	1	5	4	1	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators.....	42	2	40	41	2	39	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	29	7	22	26	6	20	-	-	-
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,114	715	399	1,098	706	392	4	2	2
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	29	22	7	28	21	7	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	13	11	2	13	11	2	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	64	63	1	64	63	1	-	-	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	841	462	379	829	456	373	3	1	2
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	158	148	10	155	146	9	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,945	2,945	-	2,873	2,873	-	41	41	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	43	43	-	41	41	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	214	214	-	205	205	-	8	8	-
56	Carpenters.....	798	798	-	785	785	-	6	6	-
57	Cement finishers.....	108	108	-	106	106	-	2	2	-
58	Electricians.....	155	155	-	153	153	-	2	2	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	42	42	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	62	62	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	936	936	-	910	910	-	14	14	-
63	Paper hangers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
64	Plastors.....	81	8	-	74	8	-	4	4	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	248	248	-	243	243	-	2	2	-
66	Roofers.....	54	54	-	54	54	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	21	21	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
68	Stonemasons and carvers.....	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	35	35	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,459	1,387	72	1,424	1,355	69	26	23	3
73	Cabinetmakers.....	21	21	-	20	20	-	1	1	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	51	60	1	49	48	1	2	2	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	91	75	16	91	75	16	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	34	30	4	34	30	4	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	22	22	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	364	364	-	362	362	-	-	-	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	320	320	-	305	305	-	13	13	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	133	133	-	127	127	-	3	3	-
82	Sawyers.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	69	68	1	58	57	1	1	1	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	50	40	10	47	39	8	3	1	2
85	Tinsmiths and coopersmiths.....	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	250	210	40	246	207	39	3	2	1
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,444	1,444	-	1,352	1,352	-	80	80	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	151	161	-	138	138	-	10	10	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	28	28	-	25	25	-	3	3	-
96 Pipelayers.....	29	29	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,056	1,056	-	986	986	-	63	63	-
99 Welders.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	160	160	-	155	155	-	3	3	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	9,889	5,382	4,507	9,554	5,242	4,312	168	98	60
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	115	111	4	112	109	3	3	2	1
103 Deliverymen.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	226	226	-	211	211	-	15	15	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	165	2	163	149	2	147	13	-	13
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	214	179	35	211	177	34	1	1	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	10	10	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	68	68	-	67	67	-	1	1	-
109 Inside workers: mimes.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	8,376	4,114	4,262	8,230	4,042	4,188	86	41	45
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	118	67	51	114	64	50	4	3	1
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	15	7	8	15	7	8	-	-	-
114 Clothing industries.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
115 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	139	19	120	133	19	114	6	-	6
116 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	19	3	16	18	3	15	1	-	1
117 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	45	6	39	41	6	35	4	-	4
118 Electric light and power plants.....	75	10	65	74	10	64	1	-	1
119 Food and beverage industries.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
120 Bakeries.....	107	66	41	103	64	39	3	2	1
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	10	7	3	10	7	3	-	-	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	14	13	1	13	12	1	1	1	-
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	83	46	37	80	45	35	2	1	1
124 Automobile factories.....	434	359	75	425	351	74	3	2	1
125 Automobile repair shops.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	25	9	16	25	9	16	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	65	53	12	63	51	12	1	1	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	334	288	46	327	282	45	2	1	1
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	189	64	135	174	52	122	15	2	13
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	50	44	6	48	42	6	1	1	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,146	498	648	1,121	489	632	12	3	9
133 Shoe factories.....	97	47	50	93	45	48	4	2	2
134 Textile industries.....	30	19	11	29	18	11	1	1	-
135 Cotton mills.....	5,255	2,495	2,770	5,197	2,458	2,739	35	23	12
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,258	1,172	1,086	2,221	1,145	1,076	22	18	4
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	1,913	792	1,121	1,895	786	1,109	7	3	4
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,094	531	563	1,081	527	554	6	2	4
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	752	406	346	744	400	344	2	2	-
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	76	60	16	71	58	13	2	1	1
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	178	178	-	155	155	-	23	23	-
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	430	406	24	409	385	24	13	13	-
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	3,888	3,863	25	3,479	3,454	25	365	365	-
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	857	838	19	832	813	19	17	17	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	165	165	-	164	164	-	1	1	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	17	17	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	662	643	19	641	622	19	14	14	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	3,031	3,025	6	2,647	2,641	6	348	348	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	282	280	2	252	250	2	26	26	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	108	108	-	104	104	-	4	4	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,046	1,046	-	943	943	-	93	93	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	186	184	2	143	141	2	42	42	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	789	789	-	688	688	-	92	92	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	65	65	-	17	17	-	43	43	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	63	63	-	60	60	-	3	3	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	16	16	-	12	12	-	4	4	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	87	87	-	77	77	-	10	10	-
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	372	370	2	335	333	2	30	30	-
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	2,574	857	1,717	2,042	708	1,334	503	138	365
163 Bootblacks.....	101	85	16	96	81	15	5	4	1
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	14	14	-	12	12	-	2	2	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	146	139	7	119	117	2	25	2	23
166 Elevator operators.....	205	168	37	169	138	31	31	25	6
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	43	35	8	31	28	3	12	7	5
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	99	97	2	85	84	1	14	13	1
169 Porters (except in stores).....	61	-	61	23	-	23	38	-	38
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	33	33	-	15	15	-	18	18	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	110	18	92	106	18	88	3	-	3
172 Servants (private family).....	173	116	57	142	99	43	29	17	12
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,128	21	1,107	844	10	834	272	9	263
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	200	74	126	169	53	116	27	20	7
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	261	177	84	231	153	78	27	21	6
176 Farm foreman, managers, and overseers.....	558	542	16	519	509	10	33	28	5
177 Farm laborers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	407	393	14	371	363	8	30	25	5
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	149	147	2	146	144	2	3	3	-
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	5,642	1,749	3,893	5,366	1,661	3,706	219	70	149
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	3,259	1,675	1,584	3,090	1,589	1,501	136	68	68
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	2,383	74	2,309	2,276	72	2,204	63	2	61
183	301	189	112	285	177	108	10	6	4

WORKERS ON RELIEF—SOUTH CAROLINA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALES
1 TOTAL.....	85,701	41,327	42,374	42,666	22,241	20,425	40,787	18,953	21,834
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,062	256	806	816	191	625	241	65	176
3 Actors.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	62	57	5	25	21	4	37	36	1
8 Designers.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	37	37	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	63	21	42	58	19	39	5	2	3
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	138	1	137	126	-	126	12	1	11
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	16	4	12	14	4	10	2	-	2
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	641	64	577	452	36	414	184	26	158
19 College instructors and professors.....	7	2	5	6	1	5	1	1	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	634	62	572	446	37	409	183	25	158
21 Other professional workers.....	18	2	16	17	2	15	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	34	29	5	34	29	5	-	-	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	30	26	4	30	26	4	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	522	438	84	483	407	76	39	31	8
27 Building contractors.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	44	37	7	22	19	3	22	18	4
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	227	200	27	220	196	24	7	4	3
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	208	158	50	198	149	49	10	9	1
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,376	539	837	1,350	525	825	23	12	11
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	260	162	98	257	160	97	1	-	1
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	37	7	30	36	7	29	1	-	1
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	409	206	203	401	203	198	8	3	5
37 Messengers and office boys.....	53	52	1	46	45	1	7	7	-
38 Office machine operators.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	352	14	338	350	14	336	2	-	2
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	28	24	4	28	24	4	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	88	5	83	86	5	81	1	-	1
43 Typists.....	84	11	73	84	11	73	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	57	53	4	54	51	3	3	2	1
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,905	1,006	899	1,867	973	894	31	29	2
46 Canvassers (solicitors, amy).....	35	22	13	34	21	13	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	28	25	3	23	20	3	5	5	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	115	110	5	114	109	5	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,406	558	848	1,397	553	844	5	4	1
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	294	264	30	272	243	29	21	20	1
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	2,454	2,454	-	1,784	1,784	-	661	661	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	72	72	-	52	-	-	20	20	-
54 Boilermakers.....	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	147	147	-	48	48	-	99	99	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,130	1,130	-	889	889	-	235	235	-
57 Cement finishers.....	49	49	-	1	1	-	48	48	-
58 Electricians.....	88	88	-	86	86	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	54	54	-	39	39	-	15	15	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	527	527	-	390	390	-	135	135	-
63 Paper hangers.....	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
64 Plasterers.....	66	66	-	8	8	-	58	58	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	120	120	-	99	99	-	21	21	-
66 Roofers.....	11	11	-	7	7	-	4	4	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	9	9	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	9	9	-	7	7	-	2	2	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	22	22	-	20	20	-	2	2	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	30	30	-	16	16	-	14	14	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	1,155	1,122	13	941	928	13	193	193	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	13	13	-	11	11	-	2	2	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	28	28	-	16	16	-	12	12	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	77	75	2	71	69	2	6	6	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	97	92	5	93	88	5	4	4	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	64	64	-	44	44	-	20	20	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	101	101	-	86	86	-	15	15	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	415	415	-	368	368	-	47	47	-
81 Molders, foundry, and castors (metal).....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
82 Sawyers.....	126	126	-	54	54	-	72	72	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	31	30	1	31	30	1	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	6	5	1	2	1	1	4	4	-
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	15	15	-	13	13	-	2	2	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	143	139	4	134	130	4	8	8	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,343	1,343	-	754	754	-	586	586	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	9	9	-	8	8	-	1	1	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	172	172	-	37	37	-	133	133	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	38	38	-	22	22	-	16	16	-
96 Pipefitters.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	912	912	-	611	611	-	300	300	-
99 Welders.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	176	176	-	55	55	-	121	121	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	15	13	2	9	8	1	6	5	1
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	24	24	-	12	12	-	12	12	-
104 Deliverymen.....	350	350	-	53	53	-	297	297	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,685	4	1,681	1,510	4	1,506	172	-	172
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	76	76	-	67	67	-	9	9	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	9	4	5	7	3	4	2	1	1
110 Inside workers: mines.....	8	8	-	1	1	-	7	7	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	6,275	3,076	3,199	5,493	2,678	2,815	767	596	381
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	56	50	6	18	13	5	37	36	1
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	358	19	339	256	9	247	101	10	91
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	10	9	1	2	1	1	8	8	-
115 Clothing industries.....	81	1	80	75	-	75	6	1	5
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	33	-	33	29	-	29	4	-	4
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	8	1	7	6	-	6	2	1	1
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	40	-	40	40	-	40	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	215	46	169	60	29	31	155	17	138
121 Bakeries.....	5	4	1	2	1	1	3	3	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	20	7	13	17	5	12	3	2	1
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	190	35	155	41	23	18	149	12	137
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	52	52	-	41	41	-	11	11	-
125 Automobile factories.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	9	9	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	21	21	-	20	20	-	1	1	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	16	16	-	11	11	-	5	5	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	144	46	98	40	14	26	104	32	72
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	311	306	5	154	151	3	156	154	2
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	23	11	12	23	11	12	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	4,875	2,414	2,461	4,748	2,353	2,395	115	51	64
136 Cotton mills.....	4,606	2,318	2,288	4,550	2,269	2,281	47	41	6
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	8	2	6	8	2	6	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	261	94	167	190	82	108	68	10	58
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	145	117	28	71	51	20	74	66	8
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	15	14	1	13	12	1	2	2	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	52	52	-	39	39	-	13	13	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	122	121	1	57	56	1	65	65	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	419	381	38	315	288	27	104	93	11
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	6,338	6,169	169	1,756	1,712	44	4,564	4,439	125
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,666	1,626	40	609	587	22	1,047	1,029	18
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	32	32	-	5	5	-	27	27	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	24	23	1	6	5	1	18	18	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	733	733	-	243	243	-	485	485	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	877	838	39	355	334	21	517	499	18
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	4,672	4,543	129	1,147	1,125	22	3,517	3,410	107
151 Odd jobs (general).....	55	55	-	9	9	-	46	46	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	2,351	2,238	113	659	639	20	1,688	1,595	93
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	262	262	-	22	22	-	239	239	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	750	750	-	161	161	-	589	589	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	203	200	3	22	22	-	181	178	3
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	297	297	-	113	113	-	182	182	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	266	266	-	5	5	-	260	260	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	122	122	-	39	39	-	83	83	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	20	20	-	6	6	-	14	14	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	90	90	-	21	21	-	69	69	-
161 Domestic and personal service workers.....	256	243	13	90	88	2	166	155	11
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	10,232	854	9,378	912	172	740	9,304	680	8,624
163 Bootblacks.....	114	86	28	87	63	24	27	23	4
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	38	38	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	199	32	167	13	4	9	186	28	158
166 Elevator operators.....	153	76	77	30	14	16	123	62	61
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	20	16	4	18	14	4	2	2	-
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	617	156	461	32	24	8	584	131	453
169 Porters (except in stores).....	3,050	11	3,039	64	-	64	2,981	11	2,970
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	47	47	-	1	1	-	46	46	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	286	15	271	165	7	158	121	8	113
172 Servants (private family).....	164	54	110	31	4	27	133	50	83
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	4,820	70	4,750	89	1	88	4,723	69	4,654
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	206	56	150	166	28	138	40	28	12
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	518	197	321	216	12	204	300	184	116
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	34,474	21,306	13,168	14,611	10,455	4,156	19,730	10,771	8,959
177 Farm laborers.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	24,777	12,411	12,366	8,575	4,834	3,741	16,097	7,521	8,576
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	9,656	8,854	802	5,995	5,580	415	3,633	3,250	383
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	13,746	1,673	12,073	9,777	1,093	8,684	3,934	578	3,356
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	6,181	1,501	4,680	4,105	977	3,128	2,061	524	1,537
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	7,565	172	7,393	5,672	116	5,556	1,873	54	1,819
183	52	32	20	30	17	13	22	15	7

WORKERS ON RELIEF—SOUTH DAKOTA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	90,145	69,361	20,784	86,397	66,381	20,016	94	66	28
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	944	222	722	925	212	713	1	1	-
3 Actors.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	45	43	2	37	36	1	-	-	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	10	1	9	10	1	9	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	54	36	18	54	36	18	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	61	2	59	60	2	58	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	708	83	625	700	82	618	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	707	83	624	699	82	617	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	28	25	3	26	23	3	1	1	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	26	24	2	24	22	2	1	1	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	602	563	39	595	558	37	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	51	51	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, paddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	144	134	10	142	133	9	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	377	349	28	373	346	27	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	906	372	534	893	369	524	-	-	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	168	94	74	167	93	74	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	16	4	12	16	4	12	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	257	150	107	251	148	103	-	-	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	6	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	180	3	177	179	3	176	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	19	17	2	18	17	1	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	93	7	86	91	7	84	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	80	13	67	78	13	65	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	73	71	2	73	71	2	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,212	818	394	1,199	812	387	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	30	21	9	30	21	9	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	29	27	2	28	26	2	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	55	55	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	831	464	367	819	459	360	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	263	247	16	263	247	16	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,635	2,635	-	2,672	2,672	-	2	2	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	167	167	-	162	162	-	-	1	-
54 Boilermakers.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	118	118	-	115	115	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,093	1,093	-	1,063	1,063	-	-	-	-
57 Cement finishers.....	111	111	-	109	109	-	-	-	-
58 Electricians.....	68	68	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	60	60	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	202	202	-	197	197	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	542	542	-	530	530	-	-	-	-
63 Paper hangers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	62	62	-	61	61	-	1	1	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	8	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	1,168	1,124	44	1,151	1,107	44	2	2	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	68	68	-	64	64	-	2	2	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	93	66	27	92	65	27	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	75	75	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	674	674	-	664	664	-	-	-	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	44	36	9	44	35	9	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	13	7	6	13	7	6	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	15	15	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	64	64	-	62	62	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,072	2,072	-	2,039	2,039	-	2	2	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91 Plasters (except in mines).....	20	20	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	61	61	-	60	60	-	1	1	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.⁴Armstrong County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	100	100	-	99	99	-	-	-	-
96 Pipelayers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,737	1,737	-	1,708	1,708	-	1	1	-
99 Welders.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	120	120	-	120	120	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	1,749	1,290	459	1,701	1,258	443	5	5	-
102 Bakers.....	52	51	1	50	49	1	-	-	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	47	47	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	58	58	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	241	2	239	226	2	226	-	-	-
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	26	26	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	699	489	210	685	478	207	1	1	-
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries.....	10	1	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	5	1	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	456	293	143	430	289	141	-	-	-
121 Bakeries.....	29	17	12	28	17	11	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	287	176	111	282	172	110	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	120	100	20	120	100	20	-	-	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	74	74	-	73	73	-	1	1	-
125 Automobile factories.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	55	35	20	55	35	20	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	71	25	46	70	25	45	-	-	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	28	28	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	30	29	1	28	27	1	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	30	30	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	546	538	8	537	529	8	3	3	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	3,515	3,504	11	3,299	3,288	11	8	8	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	92	91	1	89	88	1	1	1	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	23	23	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	60	59	1	59	58	1	-	-	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,423	3,413	10	3,210	3,200	10	7	7	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	69	68	-	62	62	-	2	2	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	864	847	7	814	807	7	-	-	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	517	517	-	505	505	-	-	-	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	565	555	-	476	476	-	1	1	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	50	49	1	49	48	1	-	-	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	640	640	-	614	614	-	1	1	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	131	131	-	127	127	-	-	-	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	342	342	-	331	331	-	-	-	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	252	250	2	218	216	2	3	3	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	2,818	446	2,372	2,731	427	2,304	21	11	10
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	197	155	62	188	128	60	3	2	1
164 Bootblacks.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	-	-
165 Cleaners and chermomen.....	48	5	43	47	5	42	1	-	1
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	296	91	205	288	86	200	3	2	1
167 Elevator operators.....	11	4	7	11	4	7	-	-	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	103	95	8	98	92	6	2	2	-
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	41	2	39	40	2	38	-	-	-
170 Porters (except in stores).....	7	7	-	3	3	-	4	4	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	172	6	166	167	6	161	-	-	-
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	108	26	82	103	25	78	3	-	3
173 Servants (private family).....	1,161	13	1,148	1,129	13	1,116	3	-	3
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	365	29	326	349	29	320	1	-	1
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	313	27	286	303	27	276	-	-	-
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	54,092	53,562	530	51,650	51,379	471	34	34	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	69	64	5	67	62	5	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	17,162	16,949	213	16,448	16,262	186	17	17	-
179 Farmers.....	36,861	36,549	312	35,355	35,065	290	17	17	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	17,503	2,338	15,265	16,699	1,981	14,718	17	-	17
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	10,097	1,922	8,175	9,658	1,760	7,898	6	-	6
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	7,506	416	7,090	7,041	221	6,820	11	-	11
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	829	415	414	743	379	364	2	1	1

WORKERS ON RELIEF—TENNESSEE

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	104,795	72,944	31,851	83,381	60,440	22,941	20,895	12,127	8,768
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	693	330	363	584	286	298	108	44	64
3 Actors.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	9	4	5	9	4	5	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	57	55	2	32	32	-	25	23	2
8 Designers.....	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	65	65	-	64	64	-	1	1	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	57	31	26	47	24	23	10	7	3
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	79	2	77	72	2	70	7	-	7
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	308	80	228	247	71	176	60	9	51
19 College instructors and professors.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	305	77	228	244	68	176	60	9	51
21 Other professional workers.....	13	7	6	11	6	5	2	1	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	49	36	13	47	34	13	2	2	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	13	5	8	12	4	8	1	1	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	35	30	5	34	29	5	1	1	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	610	558	52	555	514	51	43	42	1
27 Building contractors.....	39	39	-	35	35	-	4	4	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
29 Truckers, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	184	180	4	153	150	3	30	29	1
30 Trucking, transfer and oab companies, and garages.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	151	141	10	146	136	10	5	5	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	224	186	38	221	183	38	2	2	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,067	976	1,091	2,022	949	1,073	38	25	13
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	301	201	100	299	199	100	2	2	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	63	7	56	63	7	56	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	807	508	299	786	495	291	18	11	7
37 Messengers and office boys.....	92	90	2	80	78	2	12	12	-
38 Office machine operators.....	22	4	18	22	4	18	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	23	19	4	23	19	4	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	373	22	351	367	22	345	5	-	5
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	44	36	8	44	36	8	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	107	8	99	107	8	99	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	168	16	152	164	16	148	1	-	1
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	67	65	2	67	65	2	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,881	1,207	674	1,807	1,143	664	63	54	9
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	17	10	7	16	10	6	1	-	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	40	39	1	40	39	1	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	61	60	1	54	53	1	7	7	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	120	117	3	107	104	3	12	12	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,332	704	628	1,301	679	622	22	17	5
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	311	277	34	289	258	31	21	18	3
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	7,319	7,319	-	6,423	6,423	-	853	853	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	254	254	-	226	226	-	25	25	-
54 Boilermakers.....	67	67	-	56	56	-	11	11	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	478	478	-	292	292	-	184	184	-
56 Carpenters.....	2,617	2,617	-	2,475	2,475	-	128	128	-
57 Cement finishers.....	335	335	-	126	126	-	207	207	-
58 Electricians.....	188	188	-	181	181	-	4	4	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	85	85	-	83	83	-	1	1	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	173	173	-	170	170	-	2	2	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	325	325	-	303	303	-	19	19	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,804	1,804	-	1,693	1,693	-	103	103	-
63 Paper hangers.....	88	88	-	78	78	-	10	10	-
64 Plasterers.....	196	196	-	121	121	-	74	74	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	280	280	-	246	246	-	31	31	-
66 Roofers.....	93	93	-	81	81	-	12	12	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	73	73	-	67	67	-	6	6	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	73	73	-	70	70	-	3	3	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	32	32	-	29	29	-	3	3	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	109	109	-	77	77	-	30	30	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	2,647	2,587	60	2,538	2,280	58	294	292	2
73 Cabinetmakers.....	90	90	-	87	87	-	2	2	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	47	44	3	38	35	3	9	9	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	113	94	19	108	89	19	3	3	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	213	193	20	199	181	18	14	12	2
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	173	173	-	143	143	-	29	29	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	316	316	-	306	306	-	9	9	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	628	628	-	580	580	-	43	43	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	287	287	-	189	189	-	98	98	-
82 Sawyers.....	454	454	-	385	385	-	65	65	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	45	41	4	45	41	4	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	19	9	10	13	3	10	5	5	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	48	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	35	35	-	26	26	-	9	9	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	152	148	4	144	140	4	8	8	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,187	4,187	-	3,223	3,223	-	946	946	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	85	85	-	55	55	-	29	29	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	6	6	-	1	1	-	5	5	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	38	38	-	27	27	-	11	11	-
92 Caisson workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	611	611	-	454	454	-	156	156	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
95	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
96	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	504	504	-	428	428	-	70	70	-
97	Pipelayers.....	26	26	-	11	11	-	15	15	-
98	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	2,397	2,397	-	28	28	-	1	1	-
99	Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,397	2,397	-	1,932	1,932	-	466	466	-
100	Welders.....	39	39	-	37	37	-	2	2	-
	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction.....	449	449	-	247	247	-	201	201	-
101	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	12,972	7,572	5,400	11,054	6,268	4,786	1,850	1,267	583
102	Bakers.....	75	64	11	61	51	10	13	12	1
103	Brakemen (railroad).....	95	95	-	78	78	-	17	17	-
104	Deliverymen.....	480	480	-	218	218	-	261	261	-
105	Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,556	14	1,542	1,350	13	1,337	194	14	193
106	Filets, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	87	87	-	73	73	-	14	14	-
107	Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	32	32	-	15	15	-	16	16	-
108	Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers (except railroad).....	167	165	2	153	152	1	12	11	1
109	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	38	20	18	37	19	18	1	1	-
110	Inside workers: mines.....	1,880	1,880	-	1,778	1,778	-	95	95	-
111	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	7,447	3,685	3,762	6,552	3,186	3,366	852	475	377
112	Chemical and allied industries.....	274	157	117	234	125	109	39	32	7
113	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	177	70	107	122	48	74	53	21	32
114	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	240	224	16	205	190	15	35	34	1
115	Clothing industries.....	579	32	547	558	29	529	20	3	17
116	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	190	5	185	187	5	182	3	-	3
117	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	176	5	171	163	4	159	13	1	12
118	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	213	22	191	208	20	188	4	2	2
119	Electric light and power plants.....	11	11	-	9	9	-	2	2	-
120	Food and beverage industries.....	473	201	272	395	158	237	77	42	35
121	Bakeries.....	41	23	18	36	19	17	5	4	1
122	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	108	50	58	80	38	42	28	12	16
123	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	324	128	196	279	101	178	44	26	18
124	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	507	498	9	355	348	7	149	147	2
125	Automobile factories.....	158	153	5	92	89	3	64	62	2
126	Automobile repair shops.....	14	14	-	10	10	-	4	4	-
127	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	14	13	1	11	10	1	2	2	-
128	Car and railroad shops.....	102	102	-	89	89	-	13	13	-
129	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	219	216	3	153	150	3	66	66	-
130	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	556	85	471	267	48	219	285	37	248
131	Lumber and furniture industries.....	851	771	80	762	687	75	83	78	5
132	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	61	54	7	47	40	7	13	13	-
133	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	83	38	45	74	34	40	9	4	5
134	Shoe factories.....	112	56	56	110	55	55	1	1	-
135	Textile industries.....	3,227	1,295	1,932	3,181	1,275	1,906	27	9	18
136	Cotton mills.....	1,096	804	592	1,081	496	585	6	2	4
137	Woolen and worsted mills.....	127	68	59	127	68	59	-	-	-
138	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	2,004	723	1,281	1,973	711	1,262	21	7	14
139	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	296	193	103	233	140	93	59	52	7
140	Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	117	106	12	102	91	11	15	14	1
141	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	107	107	-	85	85	-	21	21	-
142	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	188	187	1	56	55	1	131	131	-
143	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries.....	703	651	52	495	453	42	208	198	10
144	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	13,738	13,520	218	8,817	8,683	134	4,859	4,775	84
145	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	3,438	3,258	180	2,033	1,923	110	1,388	1,316	70
146	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	246	246	-	158	158	-	88	88	-
147	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	793	787	6	287	284	3	498	495	3
148	Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,208	1,186	22	935	925	10	266	254	12
149	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,191	1,039	152	653	556	97	534	479	55
150	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	10,300	10,262	38	6,784	6,760	24	3,473	3,459	14
151	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	732	732	-	624	624	-	104	104	-
152	Odd jobs (general).....	2,100	2,075	25	1,445	1,429	16	649	640	9
153	Railroads (steam and street).....	1,058	1,058	-	593	593	-	469	469	-
154	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,126	2,126	-	1,475	1,475	-	645	645	-
155	Stores (including porters in stores).....	536	530	6	268	265	3	265	262	3
156	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	2,365	2,365	-	1,337	1,337	-	1,018	1,018	-
157	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	20	20	-	1	1	-	19	19	-
158	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	650	650	-	621	621	-	23	23	-
159	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	18	18	-	9	9	-	9	9	-
160	Teamsters and draymen.....	307	307	-	215	215	-	90	90	-
161	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	388	381	7	196	191	5	192	190	2
162	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	12,003	1,680	10,323	4,413	469	3,944	7,528	1,200	6,328
163	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	144	95	49	112	75	37	31	19	12
164	Bootblacks.....	29	29	-	2	2	-	27	27	-
165	Cleaners and charwomen.....	215	13	202	75	4	71	140	9	131
166	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	554	288	266	214	118	96	336	166	170
167	Elevator operators.....	42	32	10	17	14	3	25	18	7
168	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	396	377	19	78	68	10	317	308	9
169	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,529	11	2,518	841	3	838	1,671	8	1,663
170	Porters (except in stores).....	206	204	2	5	4	1	201	200	1
171	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	275	20	255	202	11	191	72	9	63
172	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	387	99	288	106	30	76	281	69	212
173	Servants (private family).....	5,197	105	5,092	1,281	20	1,261	3,891	84	3,807
174	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	442	124	318	337	62	275	103	61	42
175	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,587	283	1,304	1,143	58	1,085	433	222	211
176	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	30,317	28,736	1,581	27,906	26,573	1,333	2,247	2,004	243
177	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	44	44	-	41	41	-	2	2	-
178	Farm laborers.....	14,296	13,024	1,272	12,882	11,635	1,047	1,349	1,128	221
179	Farmers.....	15,977	15,668	309	14,983	14,697	286	896	874	22
180	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	16,291	4,216	12,075	14,170	3,580	10,590	2,055	618	1,437
181	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	10,658	4,018	6,540	9,165	3,404	5,761	1,346	596	750
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	5,733	198	5,535	5,005	176	4,829	709	22	687
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	70	56	14	59	49	10	11	7	4

WORKERS ON RELIEF—TEXAS

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1	TOTAL.....	282,808	207,898	74,910	176,912	134,834	42,078	63,876	40,049	23,827
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	2,150	982	1,168	1,572	682	890	416	174	242
3	Actors.....	11	4	7	10	4	6	1	-	1
4	Architects.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	21	9	12	17	7	10	1	-	1
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	194	188	6	90	85	5	95	94	1
8	Designers.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	31	31	-	27	-	4	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	148	148	-	143	143	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	17	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	35	-	35	33	-	33	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	212	145	67	116	59	57	18	11	7
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	192	10	182	178	10	168	9	-	9
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	9	8	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	25	11	14	15	6	9	-	4	4
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	25	15	10	20	10	10	1	1	-
18	Teachers.....	1,004	231	773	705	166	539	273	60	213
19	College instructors and professors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	1,003	230	773	705	166	539	272	59	213
21	Other professional workers.....	60	32	28	49	27	22	3	-	3
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	145	113	32	123	94	29	5	4	1
23	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	21	16	5	17	13	4	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	119	93	26	101	77	24	5	4	1
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	1,330	1,222	108	1,151	1,053	98	34	29	5
27	Building contractors.....	160	160	-	149	149	-	6	6	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	254	250	4	169	166	3	10	9	1
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	34	33	1	27	26	1	4	4	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	364	345	19	318	303	15	7	6	1
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	513	429	84	483	404	79	7	4	3
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	5,194	2,445	2,749	4,703	2,156	2,547	82	38	44
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	884	609	275	835	578	257	7	2	5
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	99	11	88	89	10	79	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,051	1,267	784	1,818	1,094	724	40	26	14
37	Messengers and office boys.....	166	162	4	135	131	4	1	1	-
38	Office machine operators.....	24	8	16	22	6	16	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	32	27	5	31	26	5	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	973	67	906	882	56	826	18	1	17
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	105	91	14	97	84	13	1	1	-
42	Telephone operators.....	320	12	308	314	10	304	1	-	1
43	Typists.....	379	39	340	337	26	311	7	-	7
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	161	152	9	143	135	8	7	7	-
46	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,539	2,937	1,702	3,812	2,403	1,409	99	83	16
47	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	50	36	14	45	32	13	1	1	-
48	Commercial travelers.....	53	50	3	50	48	2	1	-	1
49	Newsboys.....	100	98	2	72	71	1	1	-	1
50	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	229	209	20	197	179	18	16	13	2
51	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	3,200	1,625	1,575	2,603	1,299	1,304	29	17	12
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	1,007	919	88	845	774	71	52	52	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. & OTHER CONSTRUCTION.....	14,346	14,346	-	11,930	11,930	-	650	650	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	684	684	-	565	565	-	41	41	-
54	Boilermakers.....	272	272	-	233	233	-	9	9	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	934	934	-	509	509	-	55	55	-
56	Carpenters.....	5,546	5,546	-	4,784	4,784	-	195	195	-
57	Cement finishers.....	782	782	-	558	558	-	122	122	-
58	Electricians.....	383	383	-	353	353	-	4	4	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	132	132	-	120	120	-	2	2	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	165	165	-	153	153	-	1	1	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	990	990	-	915	915	-	36	36	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	2,587	2,587	-	2,161	2,161	-	97	97	-
63	Paper hangers.....	68	68	-	56	56	-	10	10	-
64	Plasterers.....	219	219	-	155	155	-	15	15	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	906	906	-	814	814	-	35	35	-
66	Roofers.....	155	155	-	115	115	-	17	17	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	45	45	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
68	Stonemasons and carvers.....	39	39	-	32	32	-	1	1	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	223	223	-	200	200	-	3	3	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	39	39	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	176	176	-	152	152	-	3	3	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	5,668	5,609	57	4,714	4,668	46	372	365	7
73	Cabinetmakers.....	95	95	-	81	81	-	2	2	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	200	199	1	110	109	1	15	15	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	39	39	-	38	38	-	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	134	116	18	118	102	16	11	9	2
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	430	421	9	369	364	5	35	31	4
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	368	368	-	347	347	-	13	13	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	482	482	-	419	419	-	12	12	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	2,944	2,944	-	2,521	2,521	-	182	182	-
81	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	76	76	-	44	44	-	11	11	-
82	Sewers.....	236	236	-	177	177	-	47	47	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	131	122	9	96	87	9	3	3	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	161	148	13	84	73	11	28	28	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	79	79	-	66	66	-	2	2	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	288	281	7	241	237	4	11	10	1
88	SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	9,855	9,855	-	7,275	7,275	-	1,139	1,139	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	72	72	-	39	39	-	7	7	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	24	24	-	5	5	-	11	11	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	66	66	-	50	50	-	2	2	-
92	Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Callers.....	6	6	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	627	627	-	471	471	-	113	113	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age. ²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race. ³Not elsewhere classified.
⁴Kenedy County either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

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TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.										
95	Operators of building and construction equipment.....	956	956	-	734	734	-	142	142	-
96	Pipelayers.....	65	65	-	46	46	-	9	9	-
97	Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	49	49	-	40	40	-	1	1	-
98	Truck and tractor drivers.....	6,657	6,657	-	5,277	5,277	-	519	519	-
99	Welders.....	196	196	-	186	186	-	1	1	-
100	Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	937	937	-	423	423	-	333	333	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....										
101	Bakers.....	14,082	7,900	6,182	9,352	5,084	4,268	1,893	1,292	601
102	Brakemen (railroad).....	301	287	14	186	178	8	24	19	5
103	Deliverymen.....	182	182	-	160	160	-	17	17	-
104	Dressmakers and milliners.....	627	627	-	353	353	-	119	119	-
105	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3,546	65	3,481	2,622	50	2,572	294	6	288
106	Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	70	69	1	63	63	-	4	3	1
107	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	34	34	-	27	27	-	1	1	-
108	Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	278	277	1	248	247	1	8	8	-
109	Inside workers: mines.....	9	7	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
110	Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	278	278	-	121	121	-	4	4	-
111	Chemical and allied industries.....	6,314	3,711	2,603	4,054	2,426	1,628	972	670	302
112	Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	120	109	11	95	87	8	16	16	-
113	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	27	7	20	5	3	2	2	1	1
114	Clothing industries.....	118	113	5	64	60	4	16	16	-
115	Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	870	72	798	526	35	491	37	20	17
116	Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	10	-	10	4	-	4	-	-	-
117	Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	291	49	242	206	18	188	26	17	9
118	Electric light and power plants.....	569	23	546	316	17	299	11	3	8
119	Food and beverage industries.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
120	Bakeries.....	1,153	576	577	672	328	344	73	57	16
121	Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	64	54	10	46	37	9	2	2	-
122	Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	188	105	83	129	57	72	22	20	2
123	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	901	417	484	497	234	263	49	35	14
124	Automobile factories.....	420	417	3	291	289	2	30	30	-
125	Automobile repair shops.....	46	44	2	30	29	1	3	3	-
126	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	50	50	-	32	32	-	6	6	-
127	Car and railroad shops.....	13	13	-	9	9	-	1	1	-
128	Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	180	180	-	133	133	-	5	5	-
129	Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	131	130	1	87	86	1	15	15	-
130	Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,011	222	789	561	117	444	304	57	247
131	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	525	485	40	380	342	38	104	102	2
132	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	26	23	3	14	11	3	-	-	-
133	Shoe factories.....	79	51	28	56	32	24	5	5	-
134	Textile industries.....	17	15	2	11	10	1	-	-	-
135	Cotton mills.....	560	324	236	498	294	204	17	8	9
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....	284	185	99	171	94	77	3	3	-
137	Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	5	2	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
138	Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	271	137	134	229	122	107	14	5	9
139	Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	1,383	1,292	91	877	814	63	367	357	10
140	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	157	155	2	100	99	1	9	9	-
141	Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	150	150	-	131	131	-	5	5	-
142	Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	379	377	2	135	133	2	166	166	-
143	UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	1,757	1,681	76	1,146	1,091	54	270	265	5
144	Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	46,152	45,392	759	22,126	21,653	473	12,525	12,325	200
145	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,715	5,357	358	2,453	2,171	282	2,326	2,282	44
146	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	290	287	3	82	80	2	101	100	1
147	Lumber and furniture industries.....	259	258	1	93	93	-	106	106	1
148	Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,291	1,271	20	723	705	18	507	505	2
149	Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,875	3,541	334	1,555	1,293	262	1,612	1,572	40
150	Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	40,437	40,036	401	19,673	19,482	191	10,199	10,043	156
151	Odd jobs (general).....	1,481	1,481	-	1,273	1,273	-	72	72	-
152	Railroads (steam and street).....	16,633	16,287	346	6,303	6,145	158	3,894	3,754	140
153	Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,452	2,452	-	758	758	-	701	701	-
154	Stores (including porters in stores).....	6,109	6,109	-	2,727	2,727	-	1,612	1,612	-
155	Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	634	623	11	161	155	6	379	377	2
156	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7,869	7,869	-	3,162	3,162	-	2,051	2,051	-
157	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	203	203	-	63	63	-	125	125	-
158	Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	646	646	-	470	470	-	127	127	-
159	Teamsters and draymen.....	50	50	-	23	23	-	16	16	-
160	Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)...	873	873	-	537	537	-	263	263	-
161	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	3,787	3,743	44	2,196	2,169	27	1,059	1,045	14
162	Barber and beauty shop workers.....	27,116	5,898	21,218	8,230	1,876	6,354	15,296	3,096	12,200
163	Bootblacks.....	637	428	209	406	250	156	111	58	43
164	Cleaners and charwomen.....	74	74	-	5	5	-	54	54	-
165	Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	193	34	159	30	11	19	121	12	109
166	Elevator operators.....	2,012	1,480	532	1,060	843	217	776	479	297
167	Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	115	77	38	55	26	29	35	33	2
168	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	822	764	58	202	164	38	509	491	18
169	Porters (except in stores).....	5,033	70	4,963	604	15	589	3,859	43	3,816
170	Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	856	854	2	15	15	-	805	803	2
171	Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	933	56	877	794	40	754	97	9	88
172	Servants (private family).....	843	333	510	162	69	93	536	167	369
173	Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	10,108	279	9,829	1,866	47	1,809	6,786	205	6,581
174	Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,632	1,407	225	1,344	216	1,128	85	85	37
175	FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	3,858	1,042	2,816	1,697	175	1,522	1,485	647	838
176	Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	102,767	96,045	6,722	69,159	66,128	3,031	20,817	17,820	2,997
177	Farm laborers.....	77	75	2	67	65	2	4	4	-
178	Farmers.....	61,555	55,615	5,940	36,710	34,085	2,625	14,051	11,412	2,639
179	INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	41,135	40,355	780	32,362	31,978	404	6,762	6,404	358
180	Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	34,433	5,316	29,118	22,992	3,414	19,578	7,054	904	6,150
181	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	18,467	4,940	13,527	12,371	3,162	9,189	3,268	811	2,457
182	Persons 25 years of age and over.....	15,966	375	15,591	10,621	232	10,389	3,796	93	3,693
183	UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	15,278	10,161	5,127	9,896	6,512	3,384	3,499	2,134	1,365

WORKERS ON RELIEF-UTAH

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	29,730	26,206	3,524	29,246	25,767	3,479	105	83	22
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	279	190	89	278	189	89	1	1	-
3 Actors.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8 Designers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	5	1	4	5	1	4	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	45	36	9	45	36	9	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	17	1	16	17	1	16	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	8	6	2	8	6	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	83	37	46	83	37	46	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	83	37	46	83	37	46	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	19	13	6	19	13	6	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	39	36	3	39	36	3	-	-	-
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	33	31	2	33	31	2	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	414	394	20	410	390	20	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	44	44	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
29 Hacksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	115	109	6	114	108	6	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	201	187	14	199	185	14	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	796	544	252	789	538	251	3	3	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	146	122	24	146	122	24	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	19	5	14	19	5	14	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	316	285	31	312	281	31	2	2	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	13	9	4	13	9	4	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	110	19	91	109	19	90	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	20	18	2	20	18	2	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	40	3	37	40	3	37	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	67	19	48	67	19	48	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	35	34	1	33	32	1	1	1	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	955	721	234	952	718	234	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	64	58	6	64	58	6	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	56	52	4	56	52	4	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	596	380	216	594	378	216	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	191	183	8	190	182	8	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	3,372	3,372	-	3,358	3,358	-	3	3	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	179	179	-	179	179	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	163	163	-	161	161	-	2	2	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,018	1,018	-	1,015	1,015	-	-	-	-
57 Cement finishers.....	213	213	-	211	211	-	-	-	-
58 Electricians.....	159	159	-	159	159	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	87	87	-	85	85	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	309	309	-	308	308	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	620	620	-	617	617	-	-	-	-
63 Paper hangers.....	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	100	100	-	99	99	-	1	1	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	250	250	-	250	250	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES...	1,284	1,268	16	1,278	1,262	16	2	2	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	101	93	8	101	93	8	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	188	185	3	185	182	3	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	133	133	-	133	133	-	-	-	-
79 Mechanists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	146	146	-	146	146	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanists (n.e.c.).....	444	444	-	443	443	-	-	-	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	36	35	3	36	35	3	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	16	14	2	14	12	2	2	2	-
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	64	64	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,577	2,577	-	2,566	2,566	-	3	3	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	179	179	-	175	175	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	151	151	-	151	151	-	-	-	-
96 Pipefitters.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	46	46	-	46	46	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,811	1,811	-	1,807	1,807	-	2	2	-
99 Welders.....	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	242	242	-	239	239	-	1	1	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	4,286	3,640	646	4,182	3,537	645	16	14	1
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	58	58	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
103 Bellmen.....	73	73	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
104 Bellwrymen.....	151	151	-	151	151	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	291	2	289	290	2	288	1	-	1
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltorsmen, etc. (metal working).....	68	68	-	66	66	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	49	49	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	5	3	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	1,678	1,678	-	1,598	1,598	-	11	11	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,212	878	334	1,206	871	334	-	-	-
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	11	10	1	11	10	1	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries.....	44	7	37	44	7	37	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	18	6	12	18	6	12	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	24	1	23	24	1	23	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	47	47	-	47	47	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	450	272	178	450	272	178	-	-	-
121 Bakeries.....	13	7	6	13	7	6	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	34	29	5	34	29	5	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	403	236	167	403	236	167	-	-	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	131	131	-	129	129	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile factories.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	10	10	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	59	59	-	59	59	-	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	112	43	69	111	42	69	-	-	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	61	60	1	61	60	1	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	144	141	3	142	139	3	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	27	22	5	26	21	5	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	44	18	26	44	18	26	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	12	7	5	12	7	5	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	29	10	19	29	10	19	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	79	66	13	78	65	13	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	29	29	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	61	61	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	50	49	1	46	45	1	2	2	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	555	535	20	549	529	20	1	1	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,814	2,813	1	2,703	2,702	1	18	18	-
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	22	22	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	20	20	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	33	33	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	272	271	1	270	269	1	-	-	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	2,467	2,467	-	2,361	2,361	-	17	17	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	81	81	-	79	79	-	-	-	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	116	116	-	114	114	-	1	1	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	401	401	-	317	317	-	4	4	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	625	625	-	620	620	-	2	2	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	568	568	-	565	565	-	2	2	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	41	41	-	40	40	-	1	1	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	499	499	-	497	497	-	2	2	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	87	87	-	80	80	-	5	5	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	2,003	590	1,413	1,936	552	1,384	48	29	19
163 Bootblacks.....	96	81	15	91	76	15	2	2	-
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	28	16	12	28	16	12	-	-	-
166 Elevator operators.....	257	170	87	247	161	86	5	4	1
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	144	123	21	138	117	21	6	6	-
169 Porters (except in stores).....	22	-	22	20	-	20	-	-	2
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	7	7	-	1	1	-	6	6	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	142	16	126	141	16	125	1	-	1
172 Servants (private family).....	137	59	78	127	58	69	9	1	8
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	431	2	429	427	2	425	3	-	3
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	170	46	124	157	37	120	9	0	-
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	9,641	9,599	42	9,499	9,460	39	7	7	-
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	150	150	-	149	149	-	-	-	-
177 Farm laborers.....	5,392	5,361	31	5,309	5,281	28	2	2	-
178 Farmers.....	4,099	4,088	11	4,041	4,030	11	5	5	-
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	1,294	492	802	1,280	489	791	5	3	2
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	1,060	480	580	1,052	477	575	4	3	1
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	234	12	222	228	12	216	1	-	1
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—VERMONT

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	10,713	7,928	2,785	10,569	7,819	2,740	34	23	11
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	192	57	135	185	57	132	-	-	-
3 Actors.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
8 Designers.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	4	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	20	14	6	20	14	6	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	29	-	29	29	-	29	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	83	7	76	80	7	73	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ²	82	6	76	79	6	73	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	14	3	11	14	3	11	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	8	6	2	8	6	2	-	-	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	59	58	1	58	57	1	-	-	-
27 Building contractors.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Hacksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	22	21	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	356	173	183	353	172	181	-	-	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	61	28	33	60	28	32	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	182	116	66	181	115	66	-	-	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	73	7	66	73	7	66	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	8	1	7	7	1	6	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	11	2	9	11	2	9	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
46 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	293	202	91	291	200	91	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	238	151	87	237	150	87	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	29	27	2	29	27	2	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	1,151	1,151	-	1,131	1,131	-	-	-	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	48	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	58	58	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
56 Carpenters.....	234	234	-	227	227	-	-	-	-
57 Cement finishers.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
58 Electricians.....	43	43	-	42	42	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	67	67	-	65	65	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	338	338	-	335	335	-	-	-	-
63 Paper hangers.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	60	60	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	212	212	-	208	208	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	11	11	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	447	442	5	445	440	5	1	1	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairsmen.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	12	11	1	12	11	1	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	21	20	1	21	20	1	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	21	21	-	21	21	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	102	102	-	102	102	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	118	118	-	117	117	-	-	-	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	48	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	52	52	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	16	16	2	16	16	2	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	17	17	-	16	16	-	1	1	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	525	525	-	518	518	-	3	3	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	43	43	-	42	42	-	-	-	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE I—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	37	37	-	35	35	-	-	-	-
96 Pipelayers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	396	396	-	392	392	-	2	2	-
99 Welders.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	1,191	669	332	1,173	647	326	3	2	1
102 Bakers.....	19	18	1	19	18	1	-	-	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	36	39	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	83	3	80	52	3	79	1	1	1
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	16	16	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	612	566	246	601	560	241	1	1	-
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	132	130	2	129	127	2	1	1	-
115 Clothing industries.....	73	5	68	72	5	67	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	31	-	31	31	-	31	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	19	3	16	19	3	16	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	23	2	21	22	2	20	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	17	7	10	17	7	10	-	-	-
121 Bakeries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	17	7	10	17	7	10	-	-	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	68	67	1	67	66	1	-	-	-
125 Automobile factories.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	68	67	1	67	66	1	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	27	10	17	27	10	17	-	-	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	98	90	8	97	89	8	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	46	39	6	46	39	6	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	17	9	8	16	9	7	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	266	164	102	262	163	99	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	26	10	15	25	10	16	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	162	109	53	160	109	51	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	79	45	34	77	44	33	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	64	40	24	64	40	24	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	31	31	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	113	108	5	109	104	5	-	-	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	2,754	2,737	17	2,718	2,701	17	12	12	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	372	361	11	363	352	11	-	-	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	110	110	-	106	106	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	46	46	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	91	89	2	89	87	2	-	-	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	125	116	9	123	114	9	-	-	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	2,382	2,376	6	2,355	2,349	6	12	12	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	276	276	-	275	275	-	-	-	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	691	687	4	682	678	4	6	6	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	118	118	-	117	117	-	-	-	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	694	694	-	684	684	-	4	4	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in blg. and const.....	273	273	-	271	271	-	-	-	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	103	103	-	102	102	-	-	-	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	58	58	-	58	58	-	-	-	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	143	141	2	140	138	2	2	2	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	1,303	127	1,116	1,275	122	1,093	9	2	7
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	27	21	6	27	21	6	-	-	-
164 Bootblacks.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
165 Cleaners and shavers.....	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	74	47	27	71	46	25	1	-	1
167 Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	33	30	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	18	-	18	-	-	18	1	-	1
170 Porters (except in stores).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	45	4	41	44	4	40	-	-	-
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	49	16	30	48	18	30	-	-	-
173 Servants (private family).....	854	16	838	837	15	822	5	1	4
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	85	18	67	85	18	67	-	-	-
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	104	28	76	100	26	74	2	1	1
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	1,067	1,062	5	1,064	1,049	5	1	1	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	803	803	-	792	792	-	-	-	-
179 Farmers.....	259	254	5	257	252	5	1	1	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	1,107	291	616	1,092	235	607	5	2	3
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	609	265	344	601	260	341	4	2	2
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	498	26	472	491	25	466	1	2	1
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	267	183	84	262	180	82	-	-	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—VIRGINIA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:⁴MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	79,263	51,025	28,238	48,957	32,051	15,906	30,022	17,788	12,234
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	810	288	522	642	238	404	166	49	117
3 Actors.....	6	5	1	4	4	-	2	1	1
4 Architects.....	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	42	41	1	24	23	1	17	17	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	24	23	1	24	23	1	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	51	51	-	51	51	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	19	19	-	18	18	-	1	1	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	22	-	22	20	-	20	2	-	2
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	80	43	37	62	29	33	18	14	4
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	96	1	95	77	1	76	19	-	19
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	11	2	9	7	2	5	4	-	4
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	358	33	325	261	21	240	96	12	84
19 College instructors and professors.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	356	33	323	259	21	238	96	12	84
21 Other professional workers.....	24	4	20	22	4	18	2	-	2
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	45	38	7	41	35	6	4	3	1
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	17	14	3	16	14	2	1	-	1
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	28	24	4	25	21	4	3	3	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	444	377	67	373	311	62	69	64	5
27 Building contractors.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29 Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	121	118	3	68	66	2	53	52	1
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	134	114	20	126	106	20	8	8	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	165	121	44	155	115	40	8	4	4
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,625	731	894	1,540	676	864	77	52	25
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	257	155	102	250	153	97	6	1	5
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	34	3	31	31	3	28	3	-	3
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	611	376	235	575	349	226	33	25	8
37 Messengers and office boys.....	103	101	2	84	82	2	19	19	-
38 Office machine operators.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	385	16	369	376	15	361	6	1	5
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	21	19	2	21	19	2	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	54	4	50	51	4	47	2	-	2
43 Typists.....	107	12	95	103	10	93	4	2	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	39	36	3	35	32	3	4	4	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,540	923	617	1,435	846	589	100	75	25
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	31	17	14	28	17	11	3	-	3
47 Commercial travelers.....	30	28	2	30	28	2	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	43	41	2	26	25	1	17	16	1
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	127	119	8	115	109	6	12	10	2
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,101	531	570	1,041	488	553	55	41	14
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	208	187	21	195	179	16	13	8	5
62 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	4,284	4,284	-	3,621	3,621	-	651	651	-
63 Blacksmiths.....	137	137	-	101	101	-	35	35	-
64 Boilermakers.....	51	51	-	48	48	-	3	3	-
65 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	178	178	-	124	124	-	54	54	-
66 Carpenters.....	1,447	1,447	-	1,325	1,325	-	118	118	-
67 Cement finishers.....	198	198	-	79	79	-	118	118	-
68 Electricians.....	121	121	-	118	118	-	3	3	-
69 Foremen: construction (except road).....	34	34	-	30	30	-	4	4	-
70 Foremen: road and street construction.....	471	71	-	69	71	-	1	1	-
71 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	145	145	-	125	125	-	19	19	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	1,194	1,194	-	1,076	1,076	-	115	115	-
63 Paper hangers.....	53	53	-	44	44	-	9	9	-
64 Plasterers.....	181	181	-	80	80	-	101	101	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	220	220	-	199	199	-	20	20	-
66 Roofers.....	40	40	-	27	27	-	13	13	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	44	44	-	38	38	-	6	6	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	33	33	-	29	29	-	4	4	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	61	61	-	59	59	-	2	2	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	15	15	-	9	9	-	6	6	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	61	61	-	41	41	-	20	20	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	1,547	1,521	26	1,243	1,217	26	298	298	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	38	38	-	36	36	-	2	2	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	61	61	-	39	39	-	22	22	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	86	75	11	81	70	11	5	5	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	116	109	7	112	105	7	4	4	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	139	139	-	102	102	-	36	36	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	193	193	-	182	182	-	11	11	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	361	361	-	318	318	-	43	43	-
81 Molders, founders, and castors (metal).....	53	53	-	35	35	-	17	17	-
82 Sawyers.....	144	144	-	104	104	-	40	40	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	51	48	3	49	46	3	2	2	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	21	17	4	12	8	4	8	8	-
85 Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	17	17	-	12	12	-	5	5	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	226	225	1	121	120	1	102	102	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	2,466	2,466	-	1,445	1,445	-	1,013	1,013	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	13	13	-	11	11	-	2	2	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	25	25	-	3	3	-	22	22	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	332	332	-	157	157	-	175	175	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.⁴Arlington, Brunswick, Charlotte, Clarke, and Greene Counties, and the independent cities of Hampton, Martinsville, and Williamsburg either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	136	136	-	92	92	-	42	42	-
96 Pipefitters.....	40	40	-	3	3	-	37	37	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,423	1,423	-	909	909	-	509	509	-
99 Welders.....	26	26	-	24	24	-	2	2	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction..	440	440	-	219	219	-	220	220	-
101 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	10,881	8,110	4,771	6,824	3,954	2,890	4,003	2,136	1,568
102 Bakers.....	59	53	5	36	31	5	22	22	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	103	103	-	84	84	-	18	18	-
104 Deliverymen.....	557	557	-	193	193	-	374	374	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	1,341	11	1,330	1,073	8	1,065	259	3	256
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	19	18	1	16	16	-	3	2	1
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)....	19	19	-	9	9	-	10	10	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)....	101	101	-	74	74	-	27	27	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	17	11	6	15	10	5	2	1	1
110 Inside workers: mines.....	1,407	1,407	-	1,306	1,306	-	95	95	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	6,203	2,337	3,866	3,495	1,736	1,759	2,699	1,096	1,603
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	790	513	277	714	438	276	76	75	1
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1,709	444	1,265	341	78	263	1,367	365	1,002
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	67	64	3	32	30	2	35	34	1
115 Clothing industries.....	343	31	312	303	18	285	39	13	26
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	68	3	65	64	3	61	4	-	4
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	99	14	85	83	5	78	15	9	6
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	176	14	162	156	10	146	20	4	16
119 Electric light and power plants.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	750	300	450	343	118	225	405	181	224
121 Bakeries.....	45	25	22	34	13	21	11	10	1
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	54	23	31	36	10	26	18	13	5
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	651	254	397	273	95	178	376	158	218
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	221	216	5	181	179	2	40	37	3
125 Automobile factories.....	18	16	2	18	16	2	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16	16	-	8	8	-	8	8	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	64	64	-	63	63	-	1	1	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)....	115	112	3	84	84	-	31	29	3
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	417	101	316	131	24	107	285	77	208
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	593	517	66	327	311	16	256	205	50
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	33	20	13	25	14	11	8	6	2
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	139	87	52	112	63	49	27	24	3
134 Shoe factories.....	128	58	70	126	56	70	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	771	306	465	677	278	399	92	27	65
136 Cotton mills.....	67	126	90	200	113	87	16	13	3
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	36	17	19	36	17	19	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	519	163	356	441	148	293	76	14	62
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	251	179	72	182	128	54	69	51	18
140 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	28	28	-	16	16	-	11	11	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	255	254	1	102	101	1	152	152	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	734	672	62	396	341	55	331	324	7
144 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	11,552	11,449	103	5,506	5,477	29	6,017	5,943	74
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,355	2,265	90	916	891	25	1,434	1,369	65
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	95	95	-	46	46	-	49	49	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	209	208	1	97	97	-	111	110	1
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	853	843	10	404	404	-	448	435	10
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,198	1,119	79	369	344	25	826	774	54
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	9,197	9,184	13	4,590	4,596	4	4,593	4,574	9
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	515	515	-	340	340	-	174	174	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	1,006	1,001	5	620	618	2	394	361	33
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	902	902	-	366	366	-	535	535	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,300	2,300	-	1,396	1,396	-	895	895	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	404	401	3	80	80	-	324	321	3
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,800	1,800	-	635	635	-	1,162	1,162	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	427	427	-	5	5	-	422	422	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	450	450	-	315	315	-	135	135	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	43	43	-	22	22	-	21	21	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	264	264	-	141	141	-	123	123	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	1,086	1,081	5	670	668	2	403	405	3
162 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	12,086	1,963	10,123	2,975	414	2,561	9,080	1,546	7,534
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	149	100	49	80	49	31	69	51	18
164 Bootblacks.....	78	75	3	4	4	-	74	71	3
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	1,196	38	1,158	249	13	236	947	25	922
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	400	301	179	104	64	40	373	235	138
167 Elevator operators.....	31	24	7	6	5	1	25	19	6
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	477	397	80	130	81	49	347	316	31
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,863	9	1,854	365	1	364	1,493	8	1,485
170 Porters (except in stores).....	112	110	2	4	3	1	106	107	1
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies....	337	42	295	222	10	212	115	32	83
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	346	151	195	70	23	47	275	127	148
173 Servants (private family).....	5,891	115	5,776	1,191	17	1,174	4,680	98	4,582
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	442	179	263	238	42	196	202	137	65
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	684	422	262	312	102	210	372	320	52
176 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	16,325	17,321	1,004	12,326	12,026	300	5,904	5,209	695
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	39	35	4	31	27	4	8	8	-
178 Farm laborers.....	12,474	11,595	879	7,715	7,529	186	4,690	4,005	685
179 Farmers.....	5,812	5,691	121	4,580	4,470	110	1,202	1,196	6
180 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	13,505	3,508	10,077	10,938	2,772	8,166	2,595	723	1,872
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	6,684	3,285	3,399	6,830	2,589	4,241	1,627	635	1,142
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	4,901	223	4,678	4,108	1,183	2,925	768	38	730
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	118	84	34	69	54	15	49	30	19

WORKERS ON RELIEF—WASHINGTON

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

	USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALES
1	TOTAL.....	76,609	60,253	16,356	74,848	58,966	15,882	707	490	217
2	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	961	588	373	933	568	365	15	12	3
3	Actors.....	20	11	9	19	11	8	-	-	-
4	Architects.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
5	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	24	7	30	23	7	-	-	-
6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
7	Clergymen and religious workers.....	33	30	3	31	28	3	1	1	-
8	Designers.....	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
9	Draftsmen.....	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
10	Engineers (technical).....	82	82	-	82	82	-	-	-	-
11	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	17	16	1	16	15	1	-	-	-
12	Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	213	153	60	203	146	57	8	5	3
14	Nurses (trained or registered).....	85	-	85	85	-	85	-	-	-
15	Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	9	7	2	8	7	1	-	-	-
16	Playground and recreational workers.....	11	6	5	10	5	5	1	1	-
17	Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	14	12	2	14	12	2	-	-	-
18	Teachers.....	222	68	154	218	65	153	3	3	-
19	College instructors and professors.....	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	-
20	Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ³	218	66	152	215	64	151	2	2	-
21	Other professional workers.....	28	23	5	27	22	5	-	-	-
22	Other semiprofessional workers.....	133	108	25	129	104	25	2	2	-
23	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
24	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	12	9	3	12	9	3	-	-	-
25	Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	119	97	22	115	93	22	2	2	-
26	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	940	872	68	934	867	67	6	5	1
27	Building contractors.....	113	113	-	112	112	-	1	1	-
28	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
29	Hucksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	37	36	1	36	35	1	1	1	-
30	Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
31	Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	253	224	29	253	224	29	-	-	-
32	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	437	399	38	433	396	37	4	3	1
33	OFFICE WORKERS.....	2,288	1,477	811	2,273	1,469	804	8	4	4
34	Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	398	292	106	398	292	106	-	-	-
35	Cashiers (except in banks).....	74	17	57	74	17	57	-	-	-
36	Clerks (n.e.c.).....	923	788	135	914	781	133	5	4	1
37	Messengers and office boys.....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
38	Office machine operators.....	26	7	19	26	7	19	-	-	-
39	Office managers and bank tellers.....	24	21	3	24	21	3	-	-	-
40	Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	295	30	265	292	30	262	2	-	2
41	Telegraph and radio operators.....	77	72	5	77	72	5	-	-	-
42	Telephone operators.....	112	7	105	111	7	104	-	-	-
43	Typists.....	149	37	112	147	36	111	1	-	1
44	Other clerical and allied workers.....	153	149	4	153	149	4	-	-	-
45	SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,657	1,916	741	2,639	1,903	736	5	5	-
46	Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	66	59	7	66	59	7	-	-	-
47	Commercial travelers.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
48	Newsboys.....	32	31	1	32	31	1	-	-	-
49	Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	248	204	44	245	201	44	1	1	-
50	Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	1,727	1,096	631	1,716	1,090	626	3	3	-
51	Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	566	508	58	562	504	58	1	1	-
52	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	9,059	9,059	-	8,973	8,973	-	36	36	-
53	Blacksmiths.....	339	339	-	336	336	-	1	1	-
54	Boilermakers.....	134	134	-	133	133	-	-	-	-
55	Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	218	218	-	214	214	-	3	3	-
56	Carpenters.....	2,984	2,984	-	2,960	2,960	-	7	7	-
57	Cement finishers.....	322	322	-	318	318	-	3	3	-
58	Electricians.....	460	460	-	459	459	-	1	1	-
59	Foremen: construction (except road).....	157	157	-	157	157	-	-	-	-
60	Foremen: road and street construction.....	264	264	-	260	260	-	-	-	-
61	Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	1,254	1,254	-	1,241	1,241	-	4	4	-
62	Painters (not in factory).....	1,633	1,633	-	1,613	1,613	-	9	9	-
63	Paper hangers.....	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
64	Plasterers.....	266	266	-	258	258	-	5	5	-
65	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	513	513	-	513	513	-	-	-	-
66	Roofers.....	70	70	-	70	70	-	-	-	-
67	Sheet metal workers.....	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
68	Stonecutters and carvers.....	28	28	-	28	28	-	-	-	-
69	Structural iron and steel workers.....	163	163	-	163	163	-	-	-	-
70	Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
71	Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	108	108	-	104	104	-	3	3	-
72	SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	4,885	4,834	51	4,846	4,795	51	14	14	-
73	Cabinetmakers.....	136	136	-	136	136	-	-	-	-
74	Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	95	95	-	93	93	-	1	1	-
75	Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	31	30	1	31	30	1	-	-	-
76	Foremen (in factories).....	210	189	21	209	188	21	-	-	-
77	Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	408	402	6	402	396	6	-	-	-
78	Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	321	321	-	318	318	-	3	3	-
79	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	618	618	-	615	615	-	1	1	-
80	Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,528	1,528	-	1,522	1,522	-	3	3	-
81	Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....	110	110	-	107	107	-	2	2	-
82	Sewers.....	692	692	-	686	686	-	1	1	-
83	Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	118	112	6	117	111	6	-	-	-
84	Tailors and furriers.....	65	54	11	63	52	11	2	2	-
85	Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	141	141	-	141	141	-	-	-	-
86	Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
87	Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	399	393	6	393	387	6	1	1	-
88	SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	6,196	6,196	-	6,135	6,135	-	24	24	-
89	Apprentices in building and construction.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
90	Asphalt workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91	Blasters (except in mines).....	208	208	-	208	203	-	-	-	-
92	Caisson workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
93	Calkers.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
94	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	615	615	-	606	606	-	5	5	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	285	285	-	285	285	-	-	-	-
96 Pipelayers.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	103	103	-	103	103	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	4,147	4,147	-	4,103	4,103	-	14	14	-
99 Welders.....	134	134	-	134	134	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	658	658	-	650	650	-	5	5	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	201	193	8	198	192	6	1	1	1
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	172	172	-	170	170	-	1	1	-
104 Deliverymen.....	477	477	-	473	473	-	4	4	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	457	5	452	441	5	436	4	-	4
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	263	261	2	259	257	2	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working).....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	157	157	-	155	155	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc.....	5	2	3	5	2	1	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	893	893	-	889	889	-	3	3	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	4,088	2,649	1,439	4,046	2,628	1,418	17	4	13
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	30	27	3	30	27	3	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	88	87	1	86	87	1	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries.....	219	26	193	217	26	191	2	-	2
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	111	10	101	111	10	101	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	102	15	87	100	15	85	2	-	2
119 Electric light and power plants.....	85	85	-	85	85	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	1,247	392	855	1,226	385	841	10	1	9
121 Bakeries.....	35	17	18	35	17	18	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	116	95	21	115	94	21	1	1	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	1,096	280	816	1,076	274	802	9	-	9
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	318	313	5	316	311	5	2	2	-
125 Automobile factories.....	56	55	1	55	54	1	1	1	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	34	34	-	34	34	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	49	49	-	49	49	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.).....	170	166	4	169	165	4	1	1	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	309	105	204	307	103	204	1	1	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,338	1,271	67	1,326	1,262	64	1	-	1
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	52	38	14	52	38	14	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	167	139	28	166	138	28	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	20	17	3	20	17	3	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	53	27	26	52	27	25	1	-	1
136 Cotton mills.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	10	4	6	10	4	6	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	41	21	20	40	21	19	1	-	1
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	153	114	39	152	114	38	-	-	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	118	115	3	118	115	3	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	103	103	-	102	102	-	1	1	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	162	162	-	154	154	-	8	8	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	1,932	1,459	473	1,906	1,437	469	6	8	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	15,718	15,673	45	15,294	15,251	43	128	128	-
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,065	3,028	27	2,962	2,937	25	20	20	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	104	103	-	103	103	-	1	1	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	143	143	-	135	135	-	6	6	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	2,191	2,180	11	2,166	2,156	10	4	4	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	617	601	16	558	543	15	9	9	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	12,623	12,645	18	12,332	12,314	18	108	108	-
151 Odd jobs (general).....	163	163	-	159	159	-	3	3	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,776	1,763	13	1,715	1,702	13	25	25	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	939	939	-	901	901	-	16	16	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,529	1,529	-	1,471	1,471	-	20	20	-
155 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	472	468	4	461	457	4	7	7	-
156 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2,151	2,151	-	2,115	2,115	-	19	19	-
157 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	284	284	-	277	277	-	6	6	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	4,058	4,058	-	3,988	3,988	-	2	2	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.).....	487	487	-	475	475	-	2	2	-
161	789	788	1	755	754	1	8	8	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	5,836	2,360	3,478	5,443	2,116	3,327	296	191	105
163 Bootblacks.....	305	214	91	301	212	89	2	-	2
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	23	23	-	15	15	-	8	8	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	56	32	24	54	32	22	1	-	1
166 Elevator operators.....	1,180	899	281	1,118	851	267	43	34	9
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	67	54	33	63	32	31	3	2	1
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	364	310	54	309	257	52	49	47	2
169 Porters (except in stores).....	18	-	18	11	-	11	3	-	3
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	47	47	-	11	11	-	-	36	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	425	86	339	420	85	335	4	-	4
172 Servants (private family).....	504	214	290	467	198	269	25	6	19
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	1,614	38	1,576	1,513	28	1,485	61	1	60
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	765	171	594	706	120	586	48	45	3
175	470	292	178	451	275	176	13	12	1
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	7,521	7,187	334	7,154	6,902	252	30	28	2
177 Farm laborers.....	78	77	1	77	76	1	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	4,770	4,469	301	4,460	4,236	224	23	22	1
179	2,673	2,641	32	2,617	2,590	27	7	6	1
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	11,170	3,336	7,834	10,963	3,301	7,662	98	14	84
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	6,670	3,165	3,405	6,482	3,133	3,349	35	13	22
182	4,600	171	4,429	4,481	168	4,313	63	1	62
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	329	88	241	328	86	240	-	-	-

WORKERS ON RELIEF—WEST VIRGINIA

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	115,891	85,519	30,372	106,311	80,760	27,551	7,186	4,483	2,703
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	848	409	439	754	389	365	89	38	51
3 Actors.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	51	48	3	37	34	3	14	14	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	51	51	-	48	48	2	2	2	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	34	24	10	30	21	9	4	3	1
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	74	1	73	69	1	68	5	-	5
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	18	9	6	13	8	5	2	1	1
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	526	207	319	465	191	274	57	15	42
19 College instructors and professors.....	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	-	1
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	522	206	316	462	190	272	56	15	41
21 Other professional workers.....	25	13	12	24	13	11	1	-	1
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	36	31	5	33	29	4	3	2	1
23 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	28	24	4	25	22	3	3	2	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.).....	682	633	49	647	605	42	32	25	7
27 Building contractors.....	68	68	-	64	64	-	4	4	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	43	43	-	39	39	-	4	4	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	241	225	16	238	222	16	2	2	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	291	258	33	268	242	26	21	14	7
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	1,072	728	346	1,045	705	340	23	18	5
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	110	89	41	109	89	40	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	27	9	18	27	9	18	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	511	409	102	496	396	102	11	11	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	44	43	1	39	39	4	4	3	1
38 Office machine operators.....	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	92	11	81	89	11	78	3	-	3
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	27	26	1	27	26	1	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	56	6	50	55	5	50	1	1	-
43 Typists.....	49	4	45	49	4	45	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	142	138	4	136	135	3	4	3	1
46 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,254	822	362	1,231	872	359	19	17	2
47 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	22	17	5	21	16	5	1	1	-
48 Commercial travelers.....	26	35	1	34	33	1	2	2	-
49 Newsboys.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
50 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	62	57	5	58	54	4	4	3	1
51 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	863	526	337	853	518	335	8	7	1
Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	259	245	14	254	240	14	4	4	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,340	4,340	-	4,218	4,218	-	106	106	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	421	421	-	409	409	-	10	10	-
54 Boilermakers.....	57	57	-	56	56	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	256	256	-	249	249	-	6	6	-
56 Carpenters.....	1,297	1,297	-	1,285	1,285	-	8	8	-
57 Cement finishers.....	156	156	-	134	134	-	22	22	-
58 Electricians.....	173	173	-	169	169	-	3	3	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	66	66	-	64	64	-	2	2	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	159	159	-	157	157	-	2	2	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	332	332	-	325	325	-	6	6	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	827	827	-	807	807	-	16	16	-
63 Paper hangers.....	25	25	-	23	23	-	2	2	-
64 Plasterers.....	113	113	-	90	90	-	23	23	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	252	252	-	245	245	-	6	6	-
66 Roofers.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	98	98	-	97	97	-	1	1	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES.....	2,517	2,497	20	2,450	2,430	20	55	55	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	36	38	-	30	30	-	7	7	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	44	44	-	44	44	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	158	150	8	156	148	8	1	1	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	381	379	2	379	377	2	2	2	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	328	328	-	321	321	-	3	3	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	237	237	-	230	230	-	6	6	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	468	468	-	470	470	-	16	16	-
81 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	30	30	-	27	27	-	3	3	-
82 Sawyers.....	317	317	-	315	315	-	2	2	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	29	22	7	29	22	7	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	9	8	1	9	8	1	-	-	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	32	32	-	30	30	-	2	2	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	227	227	-	216	216	-	10	10	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	179	177	2	174	172	2	3	3	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	3,326	3,326	-	3,144	3,144	-	175	175	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	36	36	-	31	31	-	7	7	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Callers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	368	368	-	370	370	-	17	17	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.

²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.

³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	461	461	-	434	434	-	26	26	-
96 Pipelayers.....	22	22	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	25	25	-	24	24	-	1	1	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	2,038	2,038	-	1,939	1,939	-	94	94	-
99 Welders.....	57	57	-	57	57	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	279	279	-	249	249	-	30	30	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	13,598	12,247	1,351	12,372	11,107	1,265	1,197	1,113	84
102 Bakers.....	48	43	5	46	42	4	2	1	1
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	332	332	-	328	328	-	4	4	-
104 Deliverymen.....	182	182	-	166	166	-	15	15	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	455	4	451	388	4	384	67	-	67
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	63	60	3	62	60	2	1	-	1
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	111	111	-	102	102	-	8	8	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	105	105	-	104	104	-	1	1	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	-	1
110 Inside workers: mines.....	7,706	7,706	-	6,750	6,750	-	941	941	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	3,659	2,810	849	3,573	2,737	836	74	63	11
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	161	95	66	156	91	65	4	4	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	86	72	14	84	70	14	2	2	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	785	659	126	774	648	126	9	9	-
115 Clothing industries.....	270	27	243	266	26	240	4	1	3
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	86	9	77	86	9	77	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	70	5	65	69	5	64	1	-	1
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	114	13	101	111	12	99	3	1	2
119 Electric light and power plants.....	8	8	-	9	8	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	101	60	41	96	56	40	4	4	-
121 Bakeries.....	12	10	2	12	10	2	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	17	13	4	16	12	4	1	1	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	72	37	35	68	34	34	3	3	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	657	634	23	645	620	25	13	13	-
125 Automobile factories.....	46	42	4	46	42	4	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	197	188	9	186	179	9	9	9	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	222	222	-	221	221	-	1	1	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)..	184	174	10	180	170	10	3	3	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	148	43	105	133	33	100	15	10	5
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	752	743	9	746	737	9	3	3	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	97	77	20	95	75	20	1	1	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	45	41	4	45	41	4	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	14	12	2	13	11	2	1	1	-
135 Textile industries.....	195	88	107	191	87	104	4	1	3
136 Cotton mills.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	61	30	31	61	30	31	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	131	56	75	127	55	72	4	1	3
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	340	251	89	323	234	89	14	14	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamelers, etc. (factory).....	72	68	4	72	68	4	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	50	50	-	44	44	-	6	6	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	176	175	1	139	139	-	37	36	1
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries..	655	600	55	593	562	31	40	38	2
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	14,362	14,302	60	13,238	13,184	54	1,075	1,069	6
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	3,652	3,604	48	3,460	3,436	24	156	152	4
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	835	822	13	803	790	13	27	27	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	587	596	1	519	518	1	66	66	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,209	1,205	4	1,192	1,188	4	14	14	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	1,021	991	30	966	939	27	48	45	3
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	10,710	10,698	12	9,758	9,749	9	920	917	3
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	1,747	1,747	-	1,642	1,642	-	100	100	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	1,281	1,271	10	1,106	1,098	8	170	168	2
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,834	1,834	-	1,615	1,615	-	214	214	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	2,387	2,387	-	2,205	2,205	-	174	174	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	474	474	-	427	427	-	46	46	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	723	723	-	614	614	-	109	109	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,035	1,035	-	1,026	1,026	-	5	5	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	22	22	-	13	13	-	9	9	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	838	838	-	791	791	-	44	44	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)..	362	360	2	312	311	1	49	48	1
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	3,415	1,062	2,353	2,232	684	1,648	1,176	477	699
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	152	113	39	111	96	15	21	17	4
164 Bootblacks.....	22	22	-	7	7	-	15	15	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	80	19	61	51	6	45	29	13	16
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	472	188	284	360	128	232	111	60	51
167 Elevator operators.....	24	19	5	16	15	1	6	4	2
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	296	260	36	127	105	22	169	155	14
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	100	-	100	60	-	60	40	-	40
170 Porters (except in stores).....	70	69	1	5	5	1	63	63	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	136	33	103	122	21	101	14	12	2
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	167	63	84	102	44	58	65	39	26
173 Servants (private family).....	1,390	44	1,346	859	17	842	526	27	499
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	266	114	152	224	77	147	42	37	5
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	260	98	162	167	63	124	73	35	38
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	22,719	22,604	115	22,264	22,171	113	363	361	2
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	43	43	-	41	41	-	2	2	-
178 Farm laborers.....	8,040	7,987	53	7,817	7,765	52	198	195	3
179 Farmers.....	14,636	14,574	62	14,426	14,365	61	165	164	1
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	40,801	17,848	22,953	38,145	16,772	21,372	2,503	814	1,689
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	29,813	15,690	14,123	28,266	14,933	13,333	1,434	704	730
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	10,988	1,958	9,030	9,879	1,840	8,039	1,069	110	959
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	6,957	4,833	2,124	6,551	4,598	1,953	373	215	158

WORKERS ON RELIEF—WISCONSIN

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	132,084	102,874	29,210	127,828	99,817	28,011	2,154	1,451	723
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	1,589	965	424	1,345	931	414	33	26	7
3 Actors.....	25	19	6	23	18	5	2	1	1
4 Architects.....	12	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	43	36	7	42	35	7	1	1	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	24	23	1	24	23	1	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	24	22	2	21	19	2	3	3	-
8 Designers.....	17	15	2	17	15	2	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	175	174	1	172	171	1	1	1	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	113	113	-	112	112	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	24	1	23	24	1	23	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	244	197	47	224	182	42	20	16	5
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	76	-	76	76	-	76	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	35	30	5	34	29	5	1	1	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	20	18	2	20	18	2	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	308	90	218	306	89	217	-	-	-
19 College instructors and professors.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.) ²	303	85	218	301	84	217	-	-	-
21 Other professional workers.....	43	29	14	40	27	13	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	177	157	20	171	152	19	5	4	1
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	18	14	4	18	14	4	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	158	142	16	152	137	15	5	4	1
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	2,932	2,839	93	2,894	2,807	87	27	21	6
27 Building contractors.....	449	449	-	449	-	-	-	-	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	29	29	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	176	176	-	167	167	-	7	7	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	126	126	-	122	122	-	4	4	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	801	760	41	795	755	40	6	5	1
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,351	1,299	52	1,335	1,288	47	10	5	5
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	4,773	3,126	1,647	4,719	3,096	1,623	23	10	13
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	546	363	183	544	361	183	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	104	26	78	104	26	78	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,479	2,080	399	2,444	2,057	387	18	10	8
37 Messengers and office boys.....	179	173	6	178	172	6	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	53	20	33	53	20	33	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	74	64	10	73	63	10	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	503	36	467	497	36	461	3	-	3
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	65	59	6	65	59	6	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	241	19	222	238	19	219	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	259	25	234	256	25	231	2	-	2
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	270	261	9	267	258	9	-	-	-
46 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,167	3,003	1,164	4,139	2,982	1,157	12	7	5
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	320	264	56	315	260	55	3	2	1
47 Commercial travelers.....	304	300	4	302	298	4	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	96	95	1	95	94	1	1	1	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	291	285	6	288	283	5	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	2,318	1,293	1,025	2,305	1,285	1,020	7	3	4
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	838	766	72	834	762	72	1	1	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION... ³	11,522	11,522	-	11,375	11,375	-	51	51	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	305	305	-	294	294	-	3	3	-
54 Boilermakers.....	72	72	-	72	72	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	813	813	-	801	801	-	4	4	-
56 Carpenters.....	3,255	3,255	-	3,229	3,229	-	5	5	-
57 Cement finishers.....	606	606	-	592	592	-	9	9	-
58 Electricians.....	461	461	-	459	459	-	-	-	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	384	384	-	381	381	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	227	227	-	226	226	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't..	931	931	-	911	911	-	13	13	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	2,612	2,612	-	2,576	2,576	-	11	11	-
63 Paper hangers.....	24	24	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	334	334	-	329	329	-	2	2	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	552	552	-	550	550	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	154	154	-	152	152	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	98	98	-	98	98	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	111	111	-	109	109	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	167	167	-	164	164	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	104	104	-	102	102	-	2	2	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	312	312	-	308	308	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	7,897	7,802	95	7,892	7,808	84	106	106	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	238	238	-	237	237	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	159	159	-	156	156	-	1	1	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	73	73	-	73	73	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	673	640	33	668	635	33	2	2	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	552	526	26	543	518	25	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	340	340	-	336	336	-	1	1	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,042	1,042	-	1,030	1,030	-	5	5	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	1,634	1,634	-	1,610	1,610	-	12	12	-
81 Molders, foundry, and casters (metal).....	933	933	-	883	883	-	48	48	-
82 Sewers.....	781	781	-	738	738	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	208	200	8	204	196	8	3	3	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	95	84	11	88	77	11	6	6	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	288	288	-	287	287	-	1	1	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	236	236	-	213	213	-	23	23	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	635	628	7	626	619	7	4	4	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	8,036	8,036	-	7,840	7,840	-	108	108	-
88 Apprentices in building and construction.....	91	91	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	35	35	-	10	10	-	25	25	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	53	53	-	51	51	-	-	-	-
92 Caisson workers.....	76	76	-	68	68	-	8	8	-
93 Calkers.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	672	672	-	653	653	-	8	8	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

Buffalo, Kewaunee, Marquette, and Pierce Counties either did not participate in the general relief program in March 1935 or had no relief cases with workers.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	409	409	-	398	398	-	10	10	-
96 Pipelayers.....	143	143	-	142	142	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	5,170	5,170	-	5,071	5,071	-	38	38	-
99 Welders.....	291	291	-	287	287	-	2	2	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	1,053	1,053	-	1,027	1,027	-	17	17	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101 Bakers.....	22,636	18,848	3,788	21,972	18,328	3,644	407	300	107
102 Brakemen (railroad).....	295	282	13	278	278	11	4	2	2
103 Deliverymen.....	242	242	-	235	235	-	-	-	-
104 Dressmakers and milliners.....	631	631	-	627	627	-	1	1	-
105 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	518	23	495	482	21	461	26	-	26
106 Furnacemen, heaters, smelters, etc. (metal working)...	715	706	9	699	690	9	10	10	-
107 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad)...	187	187	-	183	163	-	21	21	-
108 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc...	240	239	1	232	231	1	4	4	-
109 Inside workers: mines.....	21	11	10	11	5	6	1	-	1
110 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	321	321	-	311	311	-	9	9	-
111 Chemical and allied industries.....	15,487	12,435	3,052	15,116	12,151	2,965	229	164	65
112 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	174	160	14	171	157	14	1	1	-
113 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	124	68	58	120	64	56	2	-	2
114 Clothing industries.....	263	258	5	255	250	5	6	6	-
115 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	664	213	451	655	207	448	6	5	1
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	31	3	28	31	3	28	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	265	79	186	260	75	185	4	4	-
118 Electric light and power plants.....	368	131	237	364	129	235	2	1	1
119 Food and beverage industries.....	23	22	1	22	21	1	1	1	-
120 Bakeries.....	1,422	975	447	1,388	952	436	22	17	5
121 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	128	100	28	125	97	28	3	3	-
122 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	244	191	53	224	175	49	18	14	4
123 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,050	684	366	1,039	680	359	1	-	1
124 Automobile factories.....	4,365	4,253	112	4,242	4,132	110	81	80	1
125 Automobile repair shops.....	1,581	1,505	76	1,558	1,483	75	12	12	-
126 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	76	76	-	75	75	-	-	-	-
127 Car and railroad shops.....	128	126	2	114	112	2	11	11	-
128 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)...	328	328	-	325	325	-	2	2	-
129 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	2,252	2,218	34	2,170	2,137	33	56	55	1
130 Lumber and furniture industries.....	501	164	337	459	153	306	37	10	27
131 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,376	2,250	126	2,345	2,221	124	5	5	-
132 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	599	508	91	588	497	91	7	7	-
133 Shoe factories.....	1,099	857	242	1,085	846	239	3	1	2
134 Textile industries.....	1,047	760	287	1,045	758	287	-	-	-
135 Cotton mills.....	732	271	461	719	268	451	8	1	7
136 Woolen and worsted mills.....	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-
137 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	54	34	20	54	34	20	-	-	-
138 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	670	232	438	657	229	428	8	1	7
139 Painters, varnishers, enamellers, etc. (factory).....	2,098	1,678	420	2,022	1,625	397	50	30	20
140 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	845	806	39	840	801	39	-	-	-
141 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	316	316	-	314	314	-	1	1	-
142 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	379	373	6	361	355	6	16	16	-
143 UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....	2,439	2,276	163	2,292	2,146	146	85	72	13
144 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	15,332	15,252	80	14,298	14,223	75	472	468	4
145 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,654	3,594	60	3,410	3,351	59	163	163	-
146 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	124	124	-	126	126	-	5	5	-
147 Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,217	1,212	5	1,084	1,079	5	114	114	-
148 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	993	989	4	948	944	4	10	10	-
149 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,310	1,259	51	1,252	1,202	50	34	34	-
150 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	11,678	11,658	20	10,888	10,872	16	309	305	4
151 Odd jobs (general).....	308	308	-	298	298	-	9	9	-
152 Railroads (steam and street).....	1,226	1,223	3	1,141	1,138	3	20	20	-
153 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	1,465	1,465	-	1,389	1,389	-	33	33	-
154 Stores (including porters in stores).....	1,648	1,648	-	1,506	1,506	-	59	59	-
155 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	568	559	9	497	492	5	59	52	7
156 Longshoremen and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	1,993	1,993	-	1,905	1,905	-	51	51	-
157 Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	319	319	-	298	298	-	21	21	-
158 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	1,934	1,934	-	1,765	1,765	-	11	11	-
159 Teamsters and draymen.....	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
160 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)...	894	894	-	849	849	-	-	-	-
161 DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,256	1,248	8	1,173	1,165	8	49	49	-
162 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	6,920	2,874	6,046	8,216	2,651	5,565	567	197	370
163 Bootblacks.....	445	369	76	426	355	71	16	12	4
164 Cleaners and charwomen.....	52	51	1	28	27	1	23	23	-
165 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	451	80	371	389	79	310	57	1	56
166 Elevator operators.....	859	506	353	821	486	335	23	14	9
167 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	123	101	22	115	97	18	8	4	4
168 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	565	543	22	534	512	22	26	26	-
169 Porters (except in stores).....	100	4	96	78	4	74	19	-	19
170 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	168	168	-	83	83	-	85	85	-
171 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	340	95	245	332	91	241	4	3	1
172 Servants (private family).....	635	270	365	562	261	301	59	5	54
173 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	3,045	43	2,997	2,803	38	2,765	183	4	179
174 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	1,021	398	623	966	387	579	20	9	11
175 FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....	1,121	246	875	1,059	231	828	44	11	33
176 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	17,684	17,582	102	17,363	17,272	91	52	45	7
177 Farm laborers.....	91	88	3	91	88	3	-	-	-
178 Farmers.....	9,709	9,655	54	9,496	9,450	46	35	29	6
179 INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....	7,884	7,839	45	7,776	7,734	42	17	16	1
180 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	26,717	10,960	15,757	25,892	10,643	15,249	292	90	202
181 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	21,048	10,579	10,469	20,475	10,312	10,163	189	81	108
182 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	5,669	381	5,288	5,417	331	5,086	103	9	94
183	89	65	24	83	61	22	4	2	2

WORKERS ON RELIEF—WYOMING

TABLE 1—WORKERS' ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL ²			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1 TOTAL.....	10,760	8,877	1,883	10,101	8,316	1,785	109	77	32
2 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.....	375	167	208	366	165	201	4	1	3
3 Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	11	8	3	11	8	3	-	-	-
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7 Clergymen and religious workers.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8 Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Draftsmen.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
10 Engineers (technical).....	53	53	-	53	53	-	-	-	-
11 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
12 Librarians and librarians' assistants.....	3	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	46	20	26	45	20	25	-	-	-
14 Nurses (trained or registered).....	17	-	17	17	-	17	-	-	-
15 Physicians, surgeons, and dentists.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16 Playground and recreational workers.....	10	8	2	10	8	2	-	-	-
17 Reporters, editors, and journalists.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
18 Teachers.....	198	41	157	193	41	152	3	-	3
19 College instructors and professors.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
20 Primary and secondary school, and teachers (n.e.c.).....	194	40	154	189	40	149	3	-	3
21 Other professional workers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
22 Other semiprofessional workers.....	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
23 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 Semiprofessional workers (n.e.c.).....	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
26 PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCEPT AGRIC.)....	64	60	4	63	59	4	1	1	-
27 Building contractors.....	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
28 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
29 Hooksters, peddlers, and junk and rag dealers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
30 Trucking, transfer and cab companies, and garages.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
31 Retail dealers and managers (n.e.c.).....	19	18	1	19	18	1	-	-	-
32 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	19	16	3	19	16	3	-	-	-
33 OFFICE WORKERS.....	312	176	136	312	176	136	-	-	-
34 Bookkeepers, accountants, and auditors.....	62	47	15	62	47	15	-	-	-
35 Cashiers (except in banks).....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
36 Clerks (n.e.c.).....	138	100	38	138	100	38	-	-	-
37 Messengers and office boys.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
38 Office machine operators.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
39 Office managers and bank tellers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Stenographers, stenotypists, and dictaphone operators.....	76	4	72	76	4	72	-	-	-
41 Telegraph and radio operators.....	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
42 Telephone operators.....	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
43 Typists.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
44 Other clerical and allied workers.....	13	12	1	13	12	1	-	-	-
45 SALESMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	144	104	40	141	102	39	-	-	-
46 Canvassers (solicitors, any).....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
47 Commercial travelers.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
48 Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49 Real estate agents and insurance agents.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
50 Salesmen and saleswomen (retail stores).....	102	68	34	99	66	33	-	-	-
51 Other sales persons and kindred workers.....	29	24	5	29	24	5	-	-	-
52 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION...	937	937	-	918	918	-	7	7	-
53 Blacksmiths.....	78	78	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
54 Boilermakers.....	27	27	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
55 Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	44	44	-	42	42	-	1	1	-
56 Carpenters.....	338	338	-	336	336	-	1	1	-
57 Cement finishers.....	30	30	-	29	29	-	-	-	-
58 Electricians.....	38	38	-	36	36	-	1	1	-
59 Foremen: construction (except road).....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
60 Foremen: road and street construction.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
61 Operators or engineers: stat'y and port. constr. equip't.....	86	86	-	86	86	-	-	-	-
62 Painters (not in factory).....	141	141	-	134	134	-	2	2	-
63 Paper hangers.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
64 Plasterers.....	35	35	-	32	32	-	2	2	-
65 Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.....	65	65	-	64	64	-	-	-	-
66 Roofers.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
67 Sheet metal workers.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
68 Stonecutters and carvers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69 Structural iron and steel workers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
70 Setters: marble, stone, and tile.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
71 Other skilled workers in building and construction.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
72 SKILLED WORKERS AND FOREMEN IN MFG. & OTHER INDUSTRIES..	422	420	2	412	410	2	3	3	-
73 Cabinetmakers.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
74 Cobblers and shoe repairmen.....	11	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-
75 Conductors: steam and street railroads, and buses.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
76 Foremen (in factories).....	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
77 Foremen and inspectors (except in factories).....	36	36	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
78 Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	61	61	-	60	60	-	-	-	-
79 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	43	43	-	43	43	-	-	-	-
80 Mechanics (n.e.c.).....	198	196	2	194	194	2	2	2	-
81 Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
82 Sawyers.....	18	18	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
83 Skilled workers in printing and engraving.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
84 Tailors and furriers.....	6	4	2	5	3	2	1	1	-
85 Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
86 Metal workers (except gold and silver) (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Skilled workers in mfg. and other industries (n.e.c.).....	15	15	-	15	15	-	-	-	-
88 SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION.....	966	966	-	938	938	-	11	11	-
89 Apprentices in building and construction.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
90 Asphalt workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91 Blasters (except in mines).....	20	20	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
92 Caisson workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
93 Calkers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	24	24	-	23	23	-	1	1	-

¹Includes workers 16 through 64 years of age.²Includes white, Negro, other, and unknown color or race.³Not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION

TABLE 1—WORKERS ON RELIEF, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: MARCH 1935—Continued

USUAL OCCUPATION	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN BLDG. AND CONSTRUCTION - Cont.									
95 Operators of building and construction equipment.....	76	75	-	71	71	-	2	2	-
96 Pipefitters.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
97 Rodmen and chainmen (surveying).....	25	25	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
98 Truck and tractor drivers.....	750	750	-	733	733	-	5	5	-
99 Welders.....	19	19	-	19	19	-	-	-	-
100 Other semiskilled workers in building and construction...	44	44	-	39	39	-	2	2	-
SEMISKILLED WORKERS IN MFG. AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.....									
101	917	672	245	858	642	226	11	8	3
102 Bakers.....	12	12	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
103 Brakemen (railroad).....	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
104 Deliverymen.....	17	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
105 Dressmakers and milliners.....	211	-	211	192	-	192	3	-	3
106 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107 Furnacemen, heaters, smeltermen, etc. (metal working)....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
108 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers (except railroad).....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
109 Handicraft workers: textile, wood, leather, metal, etc....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
110 Inside workers: mines.....	395	395	-	384	384	-	3	3	-
111 Operatives (n.e.c.) in mfg. and allied industries.....	123	91	32	121	89	32	1	1	-
112 Chemical and allied industries.....	-	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
113 Cigar, cigarette, and tobacco factories.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
114 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
115 Clothing industries.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
116 Shirt, collar and cuff factories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117 Suit, coat, and dress factories.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
118 Clothing industries (n.e.c.).....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
119 Electric light and power plants.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
120 Food and beverage industries.....	32	29	3	32	29	3	-	-	-
121 Bakeries.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
122 Slaughter and meat packing houses.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
123 Food and beverage industries (n.e.c.).....	24	21	3	24	21	3	-	-	-
124 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	27	27	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
125 Automobile factories.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
126 Automobile repair shops.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
127 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
128 Car and railroad shops.....	18	18	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
129 Iron and steel, machinery, & vehicle ind's (n.e.c.)....	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
130 Laundries and dry cleaning establishments.....	19	5	14	19	5	14	-	-	-
131 Lumber and furniture industries.....	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
132 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
133 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
134 Shoe factories.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
135 Textile industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136 Cotton mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137 Woolen and worsted mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138 Textile industries (n.e.c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139 Misc. and not specified manufacturing industries.....	17	5	12	16	4	12	1	1	-
140 Painters, varnishers, enamlers, etc. (factory).....	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
141 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (railroad).....	15	15	-	14	14	-	1	1	-
142 Taxicab drivers, bus drivers, and chauffeurs.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
143 Other semiskilled workers in mfg. and other industries...	99	99	-	84	84	-	2	2	-
UNSKILLED LABORERS (EXCEPT IN AGRICULTURE).....									
144	1,510	1,508	2	1,414	1,412	2	31	31	-
145 Laborers in manufacturing and allied industries.....	90	89	1	87	86	1	-	-	-
146 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
148 Lumber and furniture industries.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
149 Other manufacturing and allied industries.....	76	75	1	73	72	1	-	-	-
150 Laborers except in mfg. and allied industries.....	1,420	1,419	1	1,327	1,326	1	31	31	-
151 Mines, quarries, and oil and gas wells.....	62	62	-	61	61	-	-	-	-
152 Odd jobs (general).....	531	530	1	490	489	1	16	16	-
153 Railroads (steam and street).....	141	141	-	111	111	-	8	8	-
154 Roads, streets, and sewers.....	224	224	-	217	217	-	2	2	-
155 Stores (including porters in stores).....	14	14	-	13	13	-	1	1	-
156 Laborers and helpers (n.e.c.) in bldg. and const.....	146	146	-	138	138	-	2	2	-
157 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	82	82	-	81	81	-	-	-	-
159 Street cleaners, garbage men, and scavengers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160 Teamsters and draymen.....	160	160	-	158	158	-	1	1	-
161 Other laborers, except mfg. and allied ind's (n.e.c.)....	60	60	-	58	58	-	1	1	-
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS.....									
162	693	161	532	643	141	502	30	11	19
163 Barber and beauty shop workers.....	21	16	5	18	14	4	-	-	-
164 Bootblacks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
165 Cleaners and charwomen.....	8	-	8	8	-	8	-	-	-
166 Cooks and chefs (except in private family).....	116	87	29	110	81	29	4	4	-
167 Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
168 Janitors, caretakers, and sextons.....	15	13	2	14	12	2	1	1	-
169 Laundresses (not in laundry).....	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-
170 Porters (except in stores).....	7	7	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
171 Practical nurses, hospital attendants, and orderlies.....	44	4	40	44	4	40	-	-	-
172 Servants (hotels, boarding houses, etc.) (n.e.c.).....	33	6	27	25	4	21	5	-	5
173 Servants (private family).....	319	21	298	296	19	277	13	-	13
174 Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders.....	47	6	41	47	6	41	-	-	-
175 Other domestic and personal service workers.....	76	1	75	74	1	73	1	-	1
FARM OPERATORS AND LABORERS.....									
176	3,541	3,507	34	3,180	3,160	20	4	4	-
177 Farm foremen, managers, and overseers.....	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
178 Farm laborers.....	1,897	1,876	21	1,566	1,559	7	2	2	-
179 Farmers.....	1,634	1,621	13	1,604	1,591	13	2	2	-
INEXPERIENCED PERSONS.....									
180	19	174	645	787	169	618	7	-	7
181 Persons 16-24 years of age (inclusive).....	470	167	303	450	162	288	1	-	1
182 Persons 25 years of age and over.....	349	7	342	337	7	330	6	-	6
183 UNKNOWN OCCUPATION.....	60	25	35	59	24	35	-	-	-

APPENDIX

Limitations of Comparisons

LIMITATIONS OF COMPARISONS

The occupational statistics for workers on relief in March 1935 presented in this volume cannot be compared directly with the statistics for gainful workers in 1930 reported in the Fifteenth Census of the United States. There are at least four important factors which affect any such comparisons.

In the first place, there is a considerable time interval between the two sets of data. The statistics of the Fifteenth Census of the United States are reported as of April 1, 1930, while those for workers receiving relief were obtained as of March 1935. Although it would be desirable to have statistics for relief and non-relief workers for the same period, such data are not available.

Second, any comparisons with the 1930 statistics, even though made by class of occupation, are limited by the fact that the Works Progress Administration Classification and Code differs from the occupational classification employed in the Fifteenth Census of the United States. As has been indicated in the introduction in the discussion of Occupational Classification, a table showing the relationship between the two classifications is available in the Labor Inventory Section of the Division of Social Research of the Works Progress Administration.

Third, the populations included are not strictly similar. The enumeration of

gainful workers in the Census of 1930 included persons with previous work experience 10 years of age or over. The occupational census of workers on relief in March 1935 presents data for workers 16 through 64 years of age, including inexperienced persons as well as workers with previous work experience. Moreover, among the experienced workers are included some whose only work experience had been provided by the work projects of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration and other Federal agencies. To the extent that these Federal work projects created new workers in specific occupational fields, such occupations are partly overrepresented among relief workers when comparisons are made with the 1930 Census data.

Fourth, administrative practices and administrative policies naturally affect these data. The differences in practices and policies between localities in provision for the administration of public unemployment and categorical relief may account for many of the disparities in the comparisons of the data for a given State with comparable statistics for gainful workers in 1930. In the State of Delaware, the most outstanding example, only one of its three counties participated in March 1935 in the general relief program jointly undertaken by the State and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.

