PART-TIME JOBS FOR WOMEN

IN

DALLAS, TEXAS 1949

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Tables to supplement
Women's Bureau Bulletin 238

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR Maurice J. Tobin, Secretary

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Frieda S. Miller, Director
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BOARDS

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INTRODUCTION

These tables supplement "Part-Time Jobs for Women—A Study in 10 Cities," published as Bulletin No. 238 of the United States Department of Labor's Women's Bureau, Washington 25, D. C. They present detailed lists of jobs and industries in which women were employed part time in Dallas in the fall of 1949.

Bulletin 238 describes the part-time work experience of management and employees in a wide range of jobs and industries in which women were working a short week. The majority of woman-employing industries in non-manufacturing were included in the study, with the following exceptions: Agriculture; some service industries, such as household employment and maintenance work (office cleaning); Government service; and self-employed persons. Also, the following selected occupations were excluded: Public school teachers, temporary and seasonal workers, canvassers and door-to-door saleswomen, insurance agents, real estate saleswomen, theatrical and professional entertainers. Part-time work by students was not included. (In New York City the study was limited to three industries—museums and art galleries, advertising agencies, and publishing houses.)

The information was collected during the period from June 1949 to June 30, 1950, by Women's Bureau representatives directly from employers and from women part-time workers in 10 cities located in various sections of the country.

Since the information in the bulletin is not shown by individual city but only by the aggregate findings of the 10 cities, a series of supplementary individual city tables listing the part-time jobs in each city has been prepared and are available on request.

These cities are - Dallas, Denver, Des Moines, Milwaukee, New York, Providence, Richmond (Virginia), San Francisco, Syracuse, and Worcester.

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TABLE 1. EXTENT OF PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN, BY INDUSTRY-DALLAS

	Number of	Establishments regularly employing women part time										
Industry	establish- ments	Number of		Total	Women part-time employees							
Industry	employing women	establish- ments	All employees	number of women employees	Number	Percent of total women						
All Industries	368	89	11, 588	7, 349	858	12						
Amusement and Recreation Services						91209						
Motion-picture theaters	4	3	729	191	95	50						
Bowling alleys	1	0		-		_						
Communication and Other Public Utilities												
Electric light and power companies	1	0	-			-						
Radio broadcasting stations	4	0	-	-	A Control	- 10						
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate												
Banking and other finance	13	2	679	356	10	3						
Insurance	16	1	243	126	2	2						
Real estate	2	0		350 200	-	-						
Personal Services		1										
Beauty shops	16	3	27	24	4	(1)						
Eating and drinking places	29	11	730	607	313	52						
Hotels	8	2	705	291	4	1						
Dry-cleaning depots	2	0 -		-	-	-						
Photography	2	0		-	-	-						
Professional and Related Services												
Charitable, religious, and membership												
organizations:												
Social agencies 2	24	9	99	74	19	26						
Other organizations 3	10	6	142	103	23	22						
Educational services:	10	· ·	142	103	20							
Schools:												
Adult education	1	1	47	22	21	(1)						
Preschools (nurseries)	11	8	27	27	16	(1)						
Private schools, primary	4	4	39	35	17	(1)						
Universities	1	0	33	30		1						
Other special schools	1	1	12	11	1	(1)						
Libraries	2	0	12	11		1 (1)						
Museums	2	1	16	6	3	(1)						
Medical and other health services:	-	130000	10									
Hospitals and clinics	8	6	2,290	1,553	35	2						
Professional offices:			2,200	1,000								
Doctors' offices	48	3	13	10	4	(1)						
Lawyers' offices	16	0		2		-						
Trade												
Retail stores:												
Apparel and accessories stores, women's	18	4	1,359	955	20	2						
Department stores	10	6	3,009	2, 138	184	9						
Limited-price variety stores	6	3	521	469	19	4						
Miscellaneous retail stores	81	13	894	346	63	18						
Wholesale trade	10	1	2	1	1	(1)						
Miscellaneous Industries and Services												
Advertising and letter service	7	0 -	-	_								
Publishing houses	8	0	-	-	_	-						
Miscellaneous business services 4	2	1	5	4	4	(1)						

Miscellaneous becomes services 4 2 1 5 4 4 (1)

Base to small to justify percent. Includes such associations and agencies as American Red Cross, Civic Federation of Dallas, community centers, Community Guidance Clinic, Jewish Welfare Federation, Planned Parenthood Clinic.

Jucludes such organizations as Camp Fire Girls, church groups, Girl Scouts, Y.W.C.A. 4 "Welcome Wagon" service and watch repair shop.

Oo o	0	a	Finance Personal services				Professional and related services									Trade Retail						Miscellaneous industries and services	
	heater	í.			ing			Schools							clinics		sories		variety	ail			Services
	Banking and other	Insurance	Beauty shops	Eating and drinking places	Hotels	Social agencies	Other charitable, ligious, and men ship organizatio	Adult education	Preschools (nurseries)	Private schools,	Universities	Other special schools	Museums	Hospitals and cli	Doctors' offices	Apparel and accessories stores, women's	Department stores	Limited-price var	Miscellaneous retail stores	Wholesale trade	Market research	"Welcome Wagon" service	
Accompanists, piano								x															32.34
Artists			x	X											X								
Accounting clerks												187			x					x			
Audit sales clerks		х								x			x		X			x		X			
Clerk-typists		X																^	х	X			
Dictaphone operators							х													x			
General clerks							х	X X		X		x			x			x		^	x		x
Membership registrars Promotional advertising clerks Record clerks								X												х			
Receptionists		x						x		x	x				X	X					x		
Statement clerks		X													X	^					^		
Stenographers		X	X			x		X							X '								
Typists		X					x											X					
ental aides															X	x							
evator operators								X															
Bus girls Cashiers Cooks and assistants		x			X X	x	x																
Counter girls					x		_								x				х				
Dishwashers					X																		
Kitchen helpers ¹ Lunchroom helpers, general ¹								X		x													
Salad makers					X														X				
Waitressesstessesbrary aides		Х			X																		x
terviewers				x				X				X			X							x	
n-selling retail trade workers:																				x	1		
Detectives									-									x					
rses, registered							X								X	X							
ogram directorsychologists							x		X														
blic relations directorsligious directors assistants							1							X	X								
leswomen	X					x	x								_		х.	x	x	x		1	
perintendents of Sunday schools,								х															
achers of— Art ·····									x		x			x								1	
Beauty cultureBookkeeping									X														
Calculating machines	1						x	x	X														
Dietetics	-		1			-			X						X								
Elementary subjects, grade schools English Food preparation			-			1			X	X	X	Y											
French				+			x		x			X											
History									X							-					1		
Kindergarten classes							X			X	х .		x										
Millinery							X		X	x													
Piano	+		+			+			X	х								,					
Shorthand Swimming Tuning						+		X															
Typing	x								X														

¹ Breakdown of occupations not available.

TABLE 3. INDUSTRY LIST OF PART-TIME JOBS HELD BY WOMEN-DALLAS

Amusement

Motion-picture theaters Saleswomen, candy Ticket sellers

Finance and insurance

Banking and other finance
Bookkeepers
Commodity clerks
Secretaries
Statement clerks
Stenographers
Telephone operators
Typists
Cooks
Waitresses

Insurance Artists Stenographers

Personal services

Beauty shops
Beauty operators
Masseuses

Eating and drinking places
Cashiers
Hostesses
Waitresses
Bus girls
Cooks and assistants
Counter girls
Dishwashers
Salad makers

Hotels
Cashiers
Saleswomen, liquor store
Telephone operators

Professional and related services

Charitable, religious, and membership organizations
Social agencies
Counselors (welfare agencies)
Nurses, registered (planned parenthood)
Psychologists, child

Social agencies (cont'd) Social workers (planned parenthood) Social workers Teachers in community centers Dancing Handicrafts Kindergarten classes Nursery classes Dictaphone operators General clerks Cooks Other organizations Camp Fire Girls Membership registrars Secretaries Church Library aides Superintendents of Sunday school, assistants Y. W. C. A. Accompanists, piano Clerks General clerks Information clerks Record clerks Secretaries Stenographers Teachers of-Dancing Swimming Kitchen helpers Elevator operators

Educational services Schools Adult education Program directors Teachers of-Art Beauty culture Business school subjects Bookkeeping Calculating machines Shorthand Typing Dressmaking Interior decorating Millinery Academic subjects Elementary subjects, grade schools English French History

Public speaking

TABLE 3. - DALLAS, TEXAS (cont'd)

Educational services (cont'd) Preschools (nurseries) Teachers of-Elementary subjects, grade schools Kindergarten classes Nursery classes Piano Bookkeepers General clerks Secretaries Lunchroom helpers Private schools, primary Teachers of-Art Elementary subjects, grade school Handicrafts Kindergarten classes Universities Library aides Teachers of food preparation General clerks Other special schools (school for deaf) Teachers of lip reading Museums Directors, public relations Teachers of art

Medical and other health services Hospitals and clinics Anesthetists Dental aides Library aides (crippled children's hospital) Nurses' aides Nurses, registered Religious directors' assistants Supervisor of nurses, registered Teachers of dietetics Bookkeepers Clerks Admittance clerks General clerks Receptionists

Secretaries

Statistical clerks

Telephone operators

Dining-room supervisors

Professional offices
Doctors' offices
Dental assistants
Nurses, registered
Receptionists
Secretaries

Trade

Retail stores Apparel and accessories stores, women's Saleswomen Department stores Saleswomen Audit clerks Cashiers Clerical workers, general Typists Detectives Elevator operators Limited-price variety stores Saleswomen Clerk-typists Counter girls, lunch Steam-table servers Miscellaneous retail stores Saleswomen Accounting clerks Bookkeepers File clerks Promotional advertising clerks Checker-cashiers Wholesale trade Clerical workers, general Secretaries

Miscellaneous industries and services

Opinion polls and market research Interviewers and tabulators of survey data

"Welcome Wagon" service Hostesses General clerks