



# Calendar of Releases

	Titles for the current	week are links to their	respective releases.	
MONDAY*	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY*	FRIDAY
November 30	December 1  Construct Spending (Oct) A: 0.0% PF: -0.5  ISM Index (Nov) A: 53.6 PF: 55.0  Latest Issue National Economic Trends	December 2 Current Economic Conditions (Beige Book)	December 3  Initial Claims (11/28) A: 457K PF: 480K  ISM Non Mfg Index (Nov) A: 48.7 PF: 51.5  Productivity (Q3) A: 8.1% PF: 8.5%  Unit Labor Cost (Q3) A: -2.5% PF: -4.2%	December 4 Factory Orders (Oct) A: N/A PF: 0.0% Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov) A: N/A PF: -130K Unemployment Rate (Nov) A: N/A PF: 10.2%
December 7  Consumer Credit (Oct)  CF: N/A PF: -\$9.5B	December 8	December 9	December 10  Initial Claims (12/5) CF: N/A PF: N/A  Treasury Budget (Nov) CF: N/A PF: -\$134.8B  International Trade (Oct) CF: N/A PF: -\$36.1B  Quarterly Services (Q3)	December 11  Retail Sales (Nov) CF: N/A PF: 0.4%  Business Inventories (Oct) CF: N/A PF: -0.2%  Import Prices (Nov) CF: N/A PF: 1.0%
December 14	December 15  PPI (Nov) CF: N/A  Core PPI (Nov) CF: N/A  Industrial Production (Nov) CF: N/A  Capacity Utilization (Nov) CF: N/A  Latest Issue  Monetary Trends	December 16  Housing Starts (Nov) CF: N/A  Current Account (Q3) CF: N/A  CPI (Nov) CF: N/A  Core CPI (Nov) CF: N/A  FOMC Meeting Statement	<b>December 17</b> Initial Claims (12/12) CF: N/A	December 18

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

Forecast data are from Thomson Reuters. ©Thomson Reuters, 2009. All Rights Reserved. Use, duplication, or sale of this service or the data contained herein, except as described in the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Subscription Agreement, is strictly prohibited.

<sup>\*</sup>The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

# **Contents**

Page	
3	Adjusted Monetary Base
4	Adjusted Reserves
5	MZM
6	M2
7	Composition of Federal Reserve Assets and Liabilities
8	Reserve Bank Credit and Selected Categories
9	Other Federal Reserve Balance Sheet Items
10	Yields on Selected Securities
11	Corporate Bond Spreads and Mortgage Interest Rates
12	Yields on Nominal and Inflation-Indexed Treasury Securities
13	Federal Funds Futures Market
14	Equity Price Indices
15	Crude Oil Prices
16	Natural Gas Prices
17	Exchange Rates
18	Currency, Savings, and Small Time Deposits
19	Institutional and Retail Money Funds, and Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks
20	Bank Loans
21	Commercial Paper Outstanding
22	Reference Tables
23	Notes

# Conventions used in this publication:

- 1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
- 2. For pages 10, 14, 15 (top chart), 16 (top chart), and 22 (top and bottom right tables), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

Editor, *U.S. Financial Data* Research Division Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis P.O. Box 442 St. Louis, MO 63166-0442

or to:

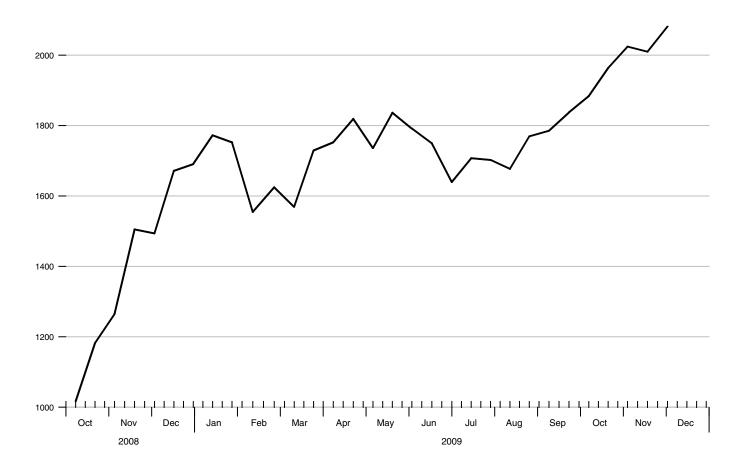
stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

## **Adjusted Monetary Base**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars





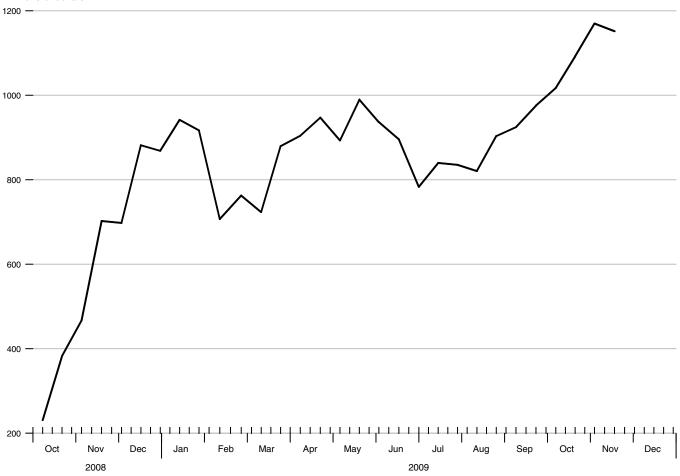
# **Adjusted Monetary Base**

To the average of	(	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:								
two maintenance periods ending:	12/03/08	02/25/09	05/06/09	06/03/09	07/01/09	07/29/09	09/09/09	10/07/09		
05/06/09	49.5									
06/03/09	46.4	63.3								
07/01/09	23.6	20.3	-26.7							
07/29/09	21.7	18.0	-16.6	-33.2						
09/09/09	24.7	23.0	0.0	-7.3	28.1					
10/07/09	29.0	29.1	11.4	7.6	41.5	57.6				
11/04/09	36.2	38.7	25.8	25.0	60.0	79.0	111.1			
12/02/09	36.4	38.8	27.6	27.2	56.0	69.3	83.9	85.2		

# **Adjusted Reserves**

Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



# **Adjusted Reserves**

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:									
two maintenance periods ending:	11/19/08	02/11/09	04/22/09	05/20/09	06/17/09	07/15/09	08/26/09	09/23/09		
04/22/09	196.3									
05/20/09	159.4	73.4								
06/17/09	118.0	41.9	-6.2							
07/15/09	65.1	-0.1	-43.5	-61.9						
08/26/09	65.7	11.8	-18.6	-27.9	-27.3					
09/23/09	77.6	29.1	6.4	2.7	14.4	127.2				
10/21/09	89.5	45.9	29.8	30.7	50.0	164.6	270.8			
11/18/09	98.6	59.2	48.0	52.0	74.8	181.2	263.0	267.3		

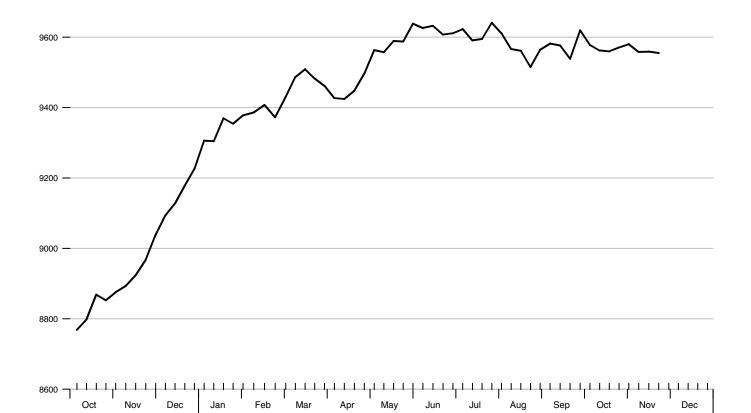
## MZM

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Jan

Billions of dollars





Jul

2009

Aug

Sep

## **MZM**

2008

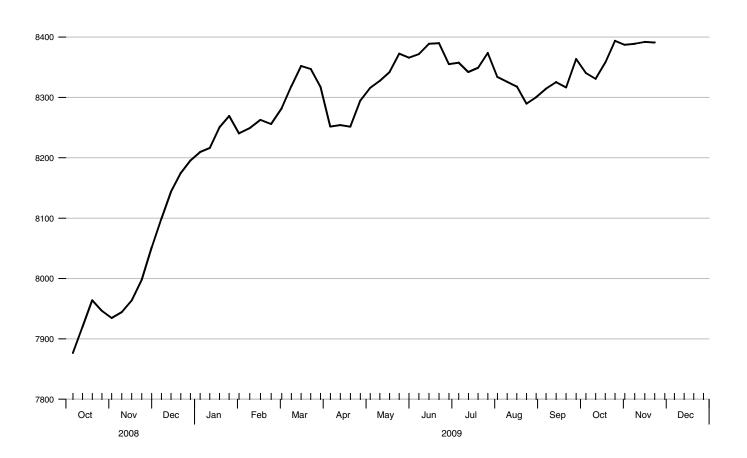
To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:										
of four weeks ending:	11/24/08	02/16/09	04/27/09	05/25/09	06/22/09	07/20/09	08/31/09	09/28/09			
04/27/09	14.7										
05/25/09	15.3	7.9									
06/22/09	14.2	7.7	12.8								
07/20/09	12.1	5.7	7.4	2.1							
08/31/09	9.4	3.4	3.2	-0.9	-3.9						
09/28/09	8.9	3.4	3.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.4					
10/26/09	8.0	2.9	2.5	-0.2	-1.7	-1.4	1.1				
11/23/09	7.3	2.5	2.1	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3	0.5	-1.1			

#### **M2**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



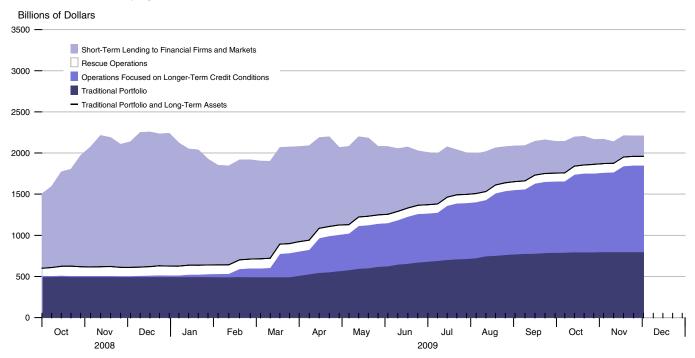


N	Л	2
I۱	/	_

To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:										
of four weeks ending:	11/24/08	02/16/09	04/27/09	05/25/09	06/22/09	07/20/09	08/31/09	09/28/09			
04/27/09	9.2										
05/25/09	9.8	3.8									
06/22/09	9.3	4.4	9.5								
07/20/09	7.6	2.8	4.7	0.9							
08/31/09	5.7	1.2	1.6	-1.4	-4.3						
09/28/09	5.5	1.5	1.9	-0.3	-2.2	-1.3					
10/26/09	5.4	1.8	2.3	0.5	-0.8	0.2	3.7				
11/23/09	5.4	2.1	2.7	1.2	0.3	1.3	4.3	4.8			

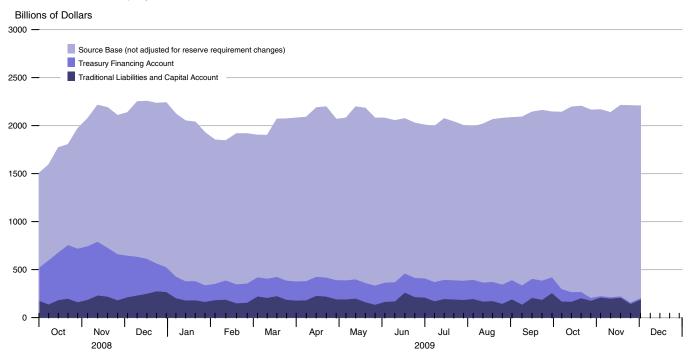
## **Composition of Federal Reserve Assets**





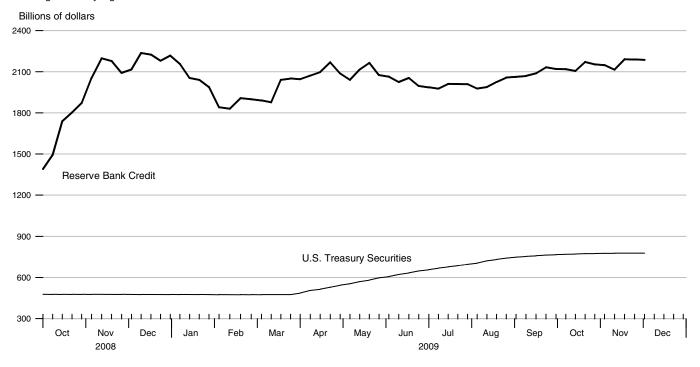
# **Composition of Federal Reserve Liabilities**

End of Period Wednesday Figures

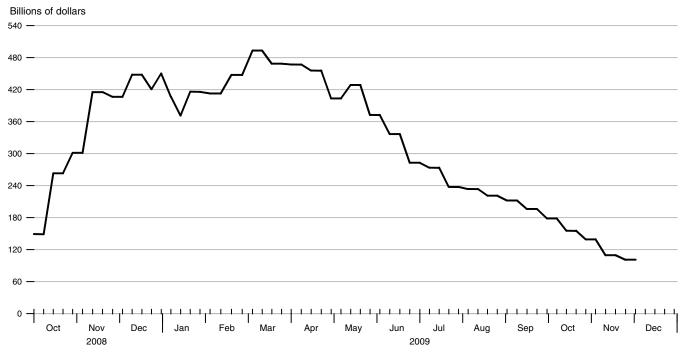


# Reserve Bank Credit and Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities

Averages of Daily Figures

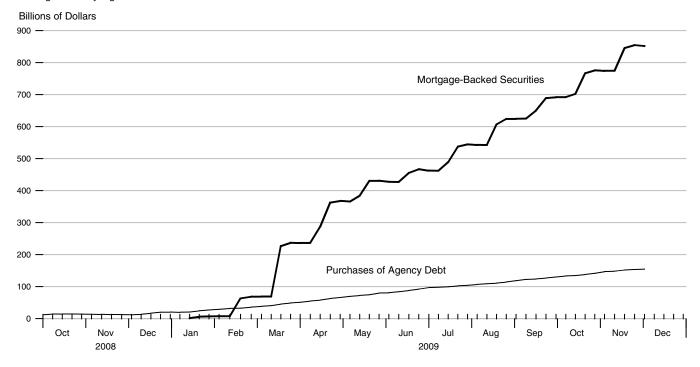


#### **Term Auction Credit**

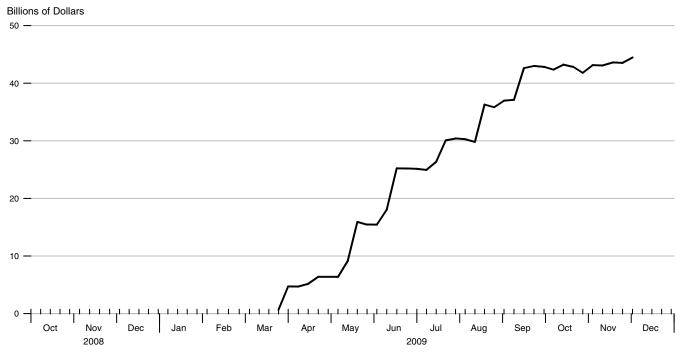


## Federal Reserve Purchases of Agency Debt and Mortgage-Backed Securities

Averages of Daily Figures

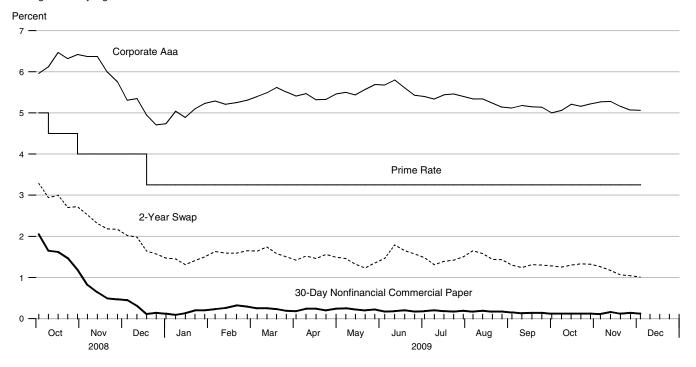


# Federal Reserve Holdings in the Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility



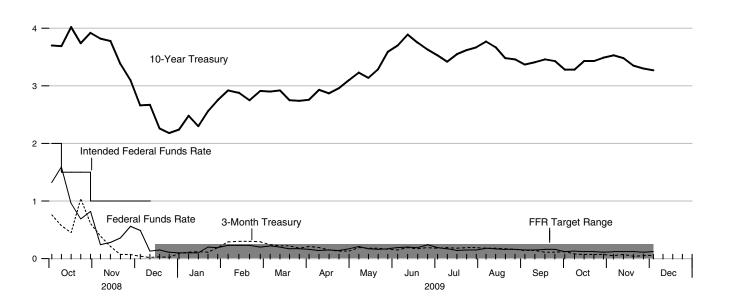
## **Yields on Selected Securities**

Averages of Daily Figures



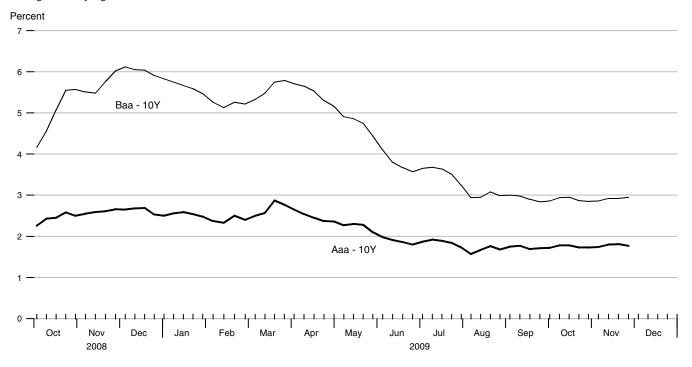


5 —

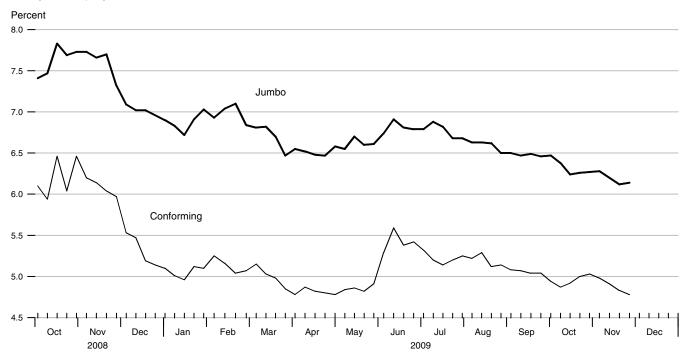


# Corporate Bond Yields Relative to Yields on 10 - Year Treasury Securities

Averages of Daily Figures



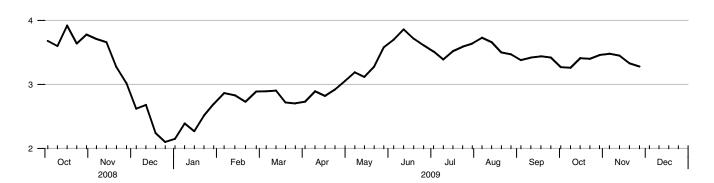
# Interest Rates on 30 - Year Conforming and Jumbo Mortgages



## **10-Year Treasury Note Yield**

Averages of Daily Figures

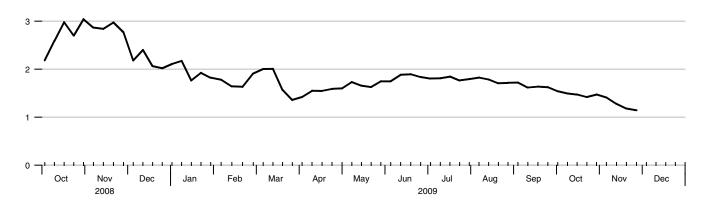
Percent



## 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield

Averages of Daily Figures

Percent

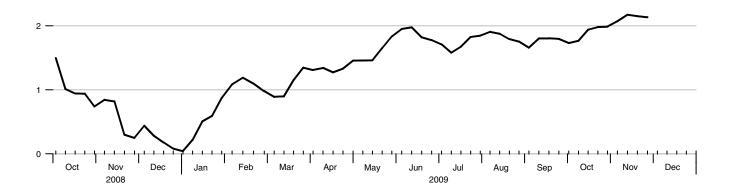


## 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread

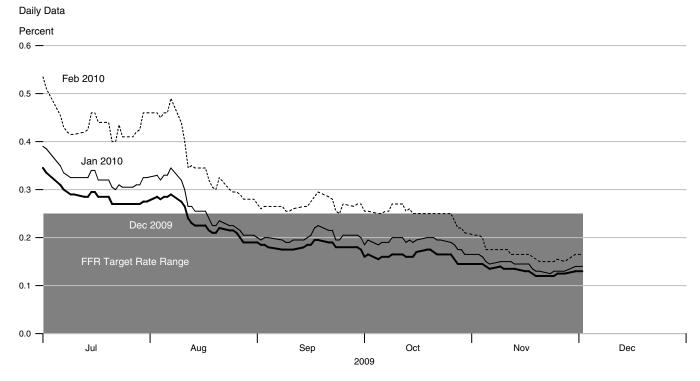
Averages of Daily Figures

Percent

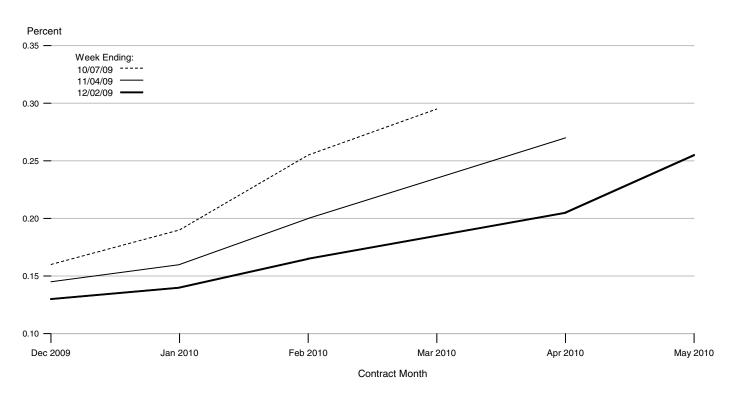
3 —



## **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts**

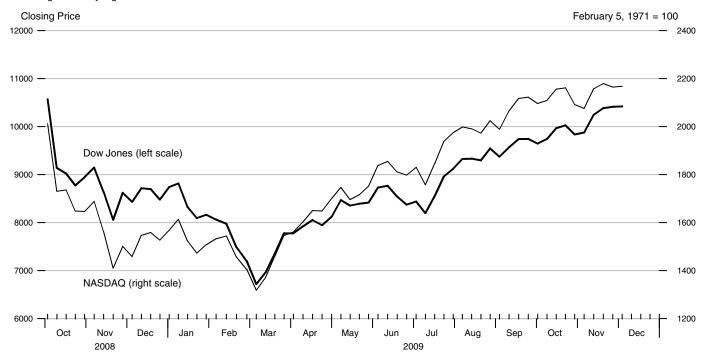


# **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates**

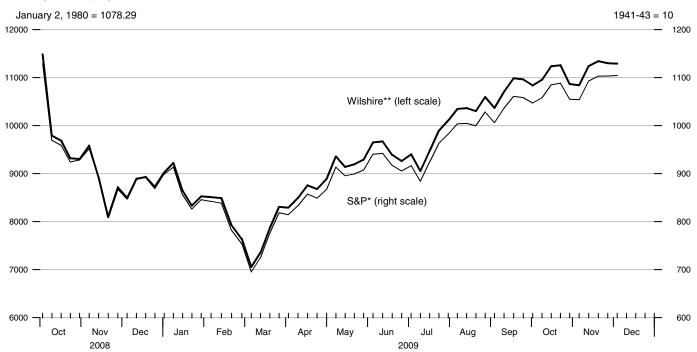


# Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®

Averages of Daily Figures



#### Wilshire 5000® and Standard & Poor's 500



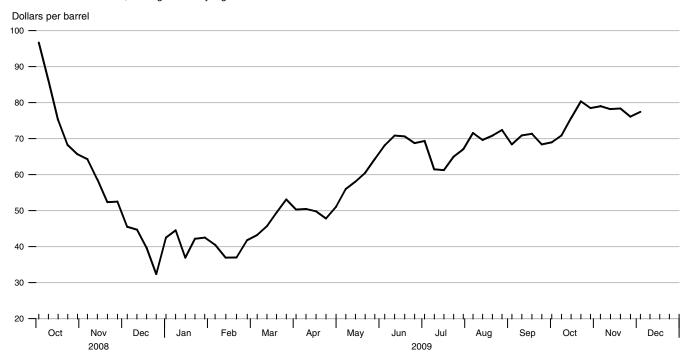
<sup>\*</sup>Copyright © 2009 The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. Standard & Poor's including its subsidiary corporations ("S&P") is a division of

The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. Reproduction of this data in any form is prohibited without S&P's prior written permission.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: Wilshire Associates Incorporated, www.wilshire.com

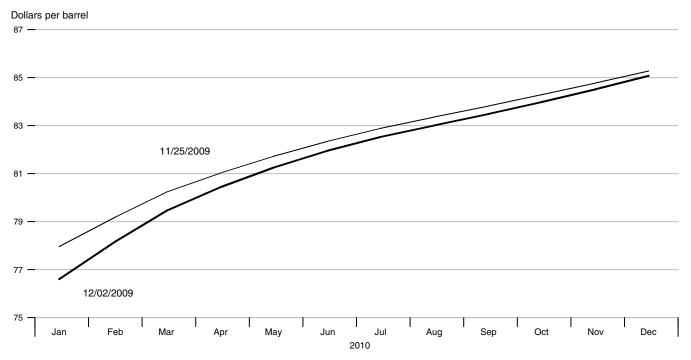
## **Crude Oil Spot Prices**

West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures



## **Crude Oil Futures Prices**

West Texas Intermediate



## **Natural Gas Spot Prices**

Henry Hub, Averages of Daily Figures

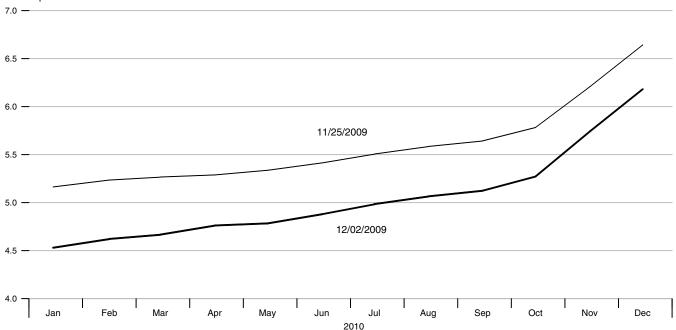
Dollars per million btu



## **Natural Gas Futures Prices**

Henry Hub

Dollars per million btu

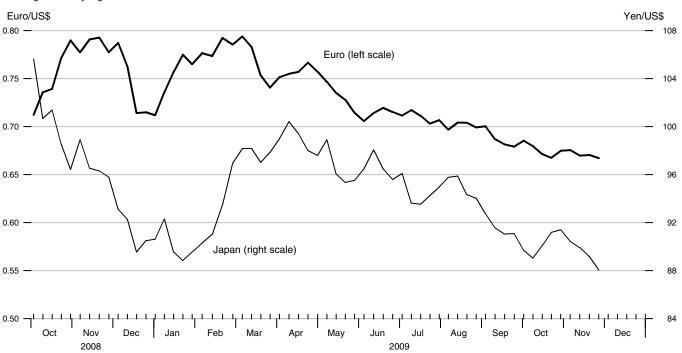


## **Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes**

Averages of Daily Figures

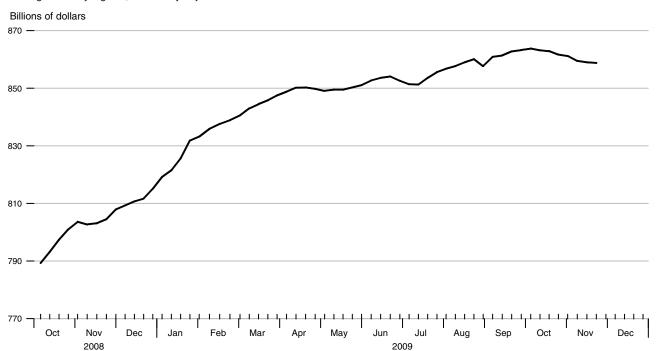


## **Exchange Rates**



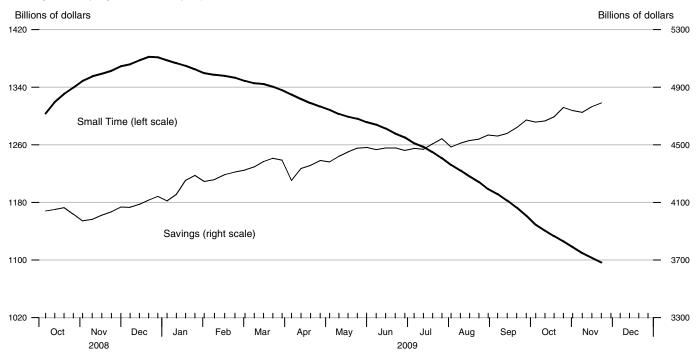
## **Currency Component of M1**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



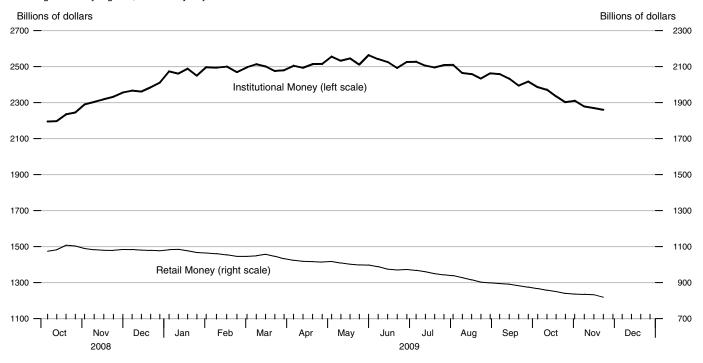
## **Savings and Small Time Deposits**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



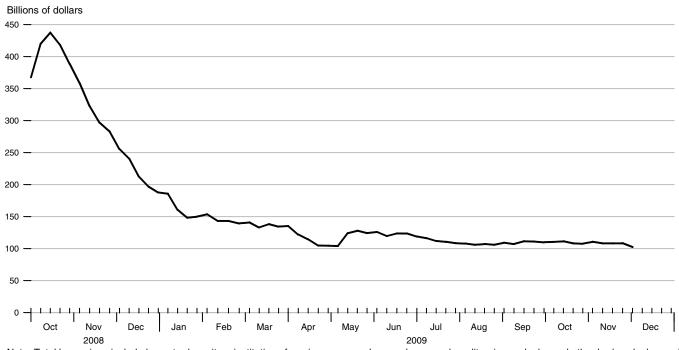
## **Institutional and Retail Money Funds**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



#### **Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks**

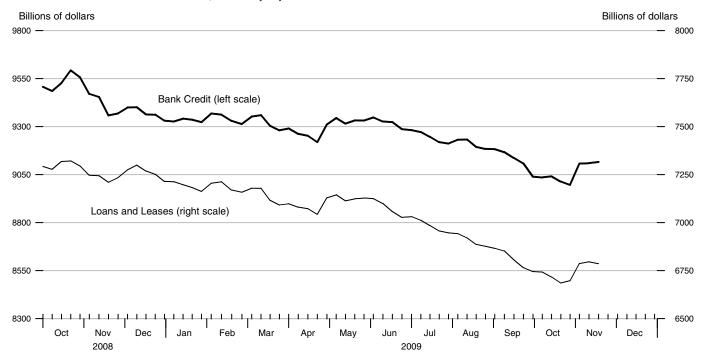
Averages of Daily Figures



Note: Total borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also contains asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc.,net, term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded.

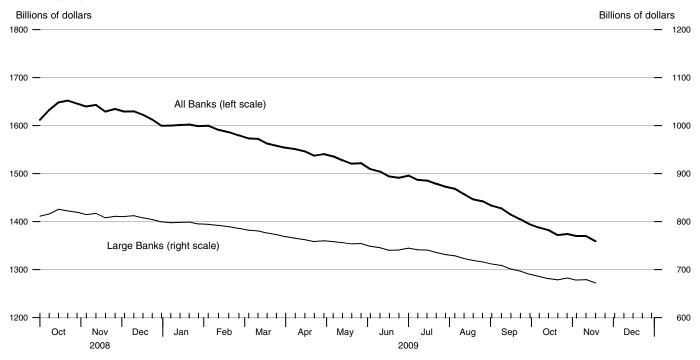
#### **Bank Loans and Credit**

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



#### **Commercial and Industrial Loans**

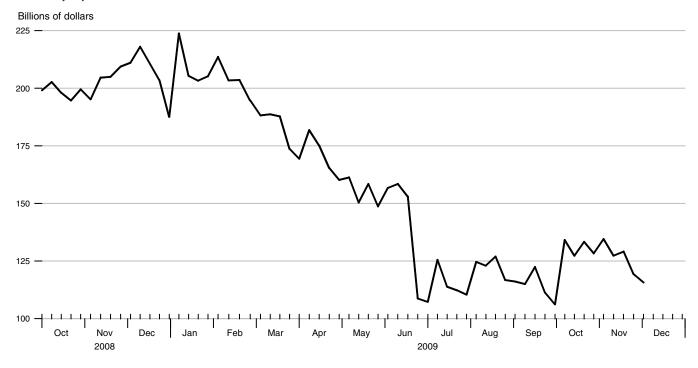
Seasonally Adjusted



Recent developments in the financial sector resulted in an unusually large increase in commercial bank assets and liabilities in September and October 2008. For more information, please see the notes to the Oct. 10, 2008, H.8 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h8/20081010/.

# **Commercial Paper Outstanding of Nonfinancial Companies**

Seasonally Adjusted

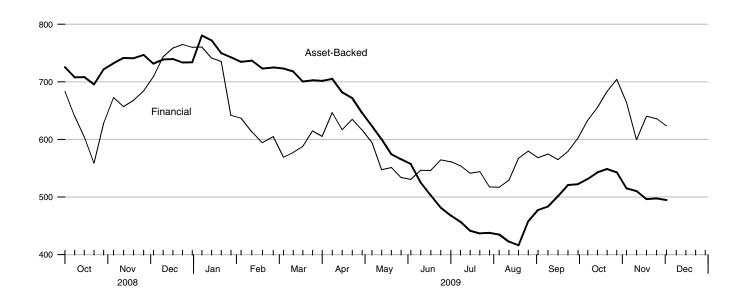


## **Commercial Paper Outstanding: Financial and Asset-Backed**

Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars

900 —



#### **Interest Rates**

Percent

		30-Day Comm. Paper	90-Day CDs	2-Year Interest Rate Swap	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds	Federal Funds	3-Month Treasury Bill	2-Year Treasury Securities	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Sep	11	0.13	0.25	1.24	5.18	6.39	4.33	0.15	0.14	0.92	2.34	3.41	4.25
	18	0.14	0.25	1.31	5.15	6.36	4.20	0.16	0.11	0.98	2.43	3.46	4.24
	25	0.14	0.25	1.30	5.14	6.27	4.04	0.16	0.11	0.98	2.41	3.43	4.18
Oct	2	0.12	0.24	1.28	5.00	6.14	3.94	0.12	0.12	0.94	2.28	3.28	4.02
	9	0.12	0.24	1.25	5.06	6.22	4.06	0.13	0.08	0.91	2.24	3.28	4.08
	16	0.12	0.25	1.30	5.21	6.38	4.32	0.12	0.07	0.95	2.36	3.43	4.25
	23	0.12	0.24	1.33	5.16	6.30	4.31	0.12	0.07	0.99	2.38	3.43	4.22
	30	0.12	0.22	1.32	5.22	6.34	4.39	0.11	0.07	0.98	2.41	3.49	4.30
Nov	6	0.11	0.22	1.26	5.27	6.39	4.41	0.12	0.05	0.90	2.35	3.53	4.36
	13	0.16	0.22	1.17	5.28	6.40	4.40	0.12	0.07	0.84	2.30	3.48	4.40
	20	0.12	0.21	1.06	5.16	6.27	4.35	0.12	0.04	0.76	2.19	3.35	4.28
	27	0.14	0.20	1.04	5.07	6.25	4.33	0.11	0.05	0.73	2.12	3.30	4.25
Dec	4 *	0.12	0.20	1.01	5.06	6.25		0.12	0.06	0.69	2.04	3.27	4.24

<sup>\*</sup>Averages of rates available

# **Money Stock and Components**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

		M2	MZM	Currency	Small Time	Savings	Retail Money	Institutional Money
Oct	12	8331.0	9562.2	863.2	1140.8	4666.0	857.6	2372.0
	19	8357.9	9559.8	862.9	1133.2	4695.7	850.3	2335.1
	26	8393.9	9570.8	861.7	1125.9	4759.6	840.4	2302.8
Nov	2	8387.4	9580.2	861.2	1117.9	4737.4	836.1	2310.7
	9	8389.1	9558.3	859.5	1109.7	4725.6	834.9	2278.9
	16	8392.1	9559.0	859.0	1103.2	4765.0	832.6	2270.1
	23	8391.3	9555.1	858.8	1096.7	4791.2	819.1	2260.5

#### **Reserves and Base**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

		Adjusted Monetary Base	Adjusted Reserves
Sep	9	1785.455	924.622
	23	1837.614	975.695
Oct	7	1883.631	1017.03
	21	1963.543	1092.03
Nov	4	2024.397	1169.76
	18	2010.152	1151.61
Dec	2	2081.190	•

#### **Bank Loans and Credit**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

		Bank Credit	Loans and Leases	C&I Loans (All)	C&I Loans (Large)	Comm. Paper (sa)	Total Borrowings
Oct	21	9013.9	6685.4	1372.0	678.7	133.3	108.169
	28	8997.0	6697.2	1374.2	682.7	128.3	107.630
Nov	4	9107.7	6786.8	1369.9	678.3	134.5	110.608
	11	9109.6	6796.0	1369.9	679.2	127.3	108.221
	18	9115.9	6786.3	1359.4	672.2	129.1	108.246
	25			-	-	119.3	108.484
Dec	2	-		-		115.7	102.515

# **Exchange Rates**

		Major Exchange Rate Index	Broad Exchange Rate Index	Exchange Rate: Euro/\$	Exchange Rate: Yen/\$
Oct	16	72.9	101.1	0.671	90.1
	23	73.0	101.2	0.668	91.2
	30	73.9	102.1	0.675	91.4
Nov	6	73.8	102.0	0.676	90.4
	13	73.0	101.2	0.670	89.9
	20	73.0	101.1	0.671	89.2
	27	72.8	100.8	0.667	88.1

# **Definitions**

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

M2: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

M3: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

#### **Notes**

Cover Page: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Reuters Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's USFD cover page will be updated.

Page 3: Adjusted Monetary Base equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

Page 4: Adjusted Reserves is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

Page 5: MZM includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

Page 7: The asset groups are aggregates of the following categories on the H.4.1: **Short-term lending to financial firms and markets** is the sum of repurchase agreements, term auction credit, commercial paper funding facility, central bank liquidity swaps, money market investor funding facility, other loans (less AIG loan), and other assets. **Rescue operations** is the sum of credit extended to AIG, and net

portfolio holdings of Maiden Lanes I, II, III, and preferred interests in AIA Aurora and ALICO Holdings. **Operations focused on long term credit conditions** is the sum of Federal Reserve agency obligations held outright, mortgage backed securities, the term asset-backed securities loan facility (TALF), and the TALF LLC. **Traditional portfolio** is the sum of treasury securities, gold certificate account, special drawing rights, coin, items in process of collection, and bank premises. On the liability side, **Source base** is the sum of deposits of depository institutions and Federal Reserve notes. **Treasury financing account** appears on the H.4.1. **Traditional liabilities and capital account** is the sum of deferred availability cash items, foreign official account deposits, U.S. Treasury general account, accrued dividends, reverse repurchase agreements, other deposits, and capital accounts. H.4.1 data are not seasonally adjusted.

Page 8: Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities include nominal and inflation-indexed securities and the compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities (inflation compensation). Term Auction Credit are collateralized, term funds (28-day) that are auctioned to depository institutions under the temporary Term Auction Facility. Term Auction Credit became a Federal Reserve balance sheet item as of December 27, 2007. For more information on the Term Auction Facility, see http://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/taf.htm.

Page 9: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release. For more information on these programs, see http://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/recentactions.htm.

Page 10: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

*Page 11*: Yields on the 10-year U.S. Treasury security, Aaa- and Baarated corporate bonds, and the interest rate on 3-year conforming mortgages appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release. The interest rates on jumbo mortgages (typically, mortgages in excess of \$417,000) are listed in the *Wall Street Journal*.

Page 12: 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield is the most recently issued inflation-indexed bond of 10-year original maturity. 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread equals the difference between the yield on the most recently issued 10-year inflation-indexed bond and the unadjusted 10-Year Treasury Note Yield of similar maturity.

Page 13: Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

Page 15: Crude Oil (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. Spot Prices are weekly averages of daily prices; Futures Prices are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 16: Natural Gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. Spot Prices are weekly averages of daily prices; Futures Prices are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 17: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

*Page 18*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Savings Deposits** is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. **Small Time Deposits** have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits

are at all depository institutions.

Page 19: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 and H.4.1 releases. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006.

 $See\ www.federal reserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.$ 

**Total Borrowings** include loans to depository institutions for (i) primary, secondary, and seasonal credit and (ii) primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also includes the asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded. Data and recent information regarding Federal Reserve lending programs appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h41/Current/.

Page 20: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. Bank Loans and Credit include foreign-related institutions. Bank Credit includes loans and leases and securities. All Banks includes foreign-related institutions. Large Banks are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 21: Current data appear at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

Page 22: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

#### Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings and Federal Reserve Balance Sheet Items: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade
Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes

Dow Jones Industrial Average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis
Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated NASDAQ Composite®.

Standard & Poor's

Standard & Poor's 500 composite index.

U.S. Department of the Treasury
U.S. inflation-indexed security yields.

Wall Street Journal

Jumbo mortgage interest rates, oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

Wilshire Associates Incorporated (www.wilshire.com) Wilshire 5000®.

## References

- Anderson, Richard G. and Robert H. Rasche (1996a). "A Revised Measure of the St. Louis Adjusted Monetary Base," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review, March/April, 78(2), pp. 3-13.
- and \_\_\_\_(1996b). "Measuring the Adjusted Monetary Base in an Era of Financial Change," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, November/ December, 78(6), pp. 3-37.
- and (2001). "Retail Sweep Programs and Bank Reserves, 1994-1999," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, January/February, pp. 51-72.
- and \_\_\_\_\_, with Jeffrey Loesel (2003). "A Reconstruction of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted Monetary Base and Reserves," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, September/October, 85(5), pp. 39-70.
- Motley, Brian (1988). "Should M2 Be Redefined?" Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco *Economic Review*, Winter, pp. 33-51.
- Poole, William (1991). Statement before the Subcommittee on Domestic Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, November 6, 1991. Government Printing Office, Serial No. 102-82.

**Note:** Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.